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(54) **Title:** A RETRACTABLE STAIRCASE

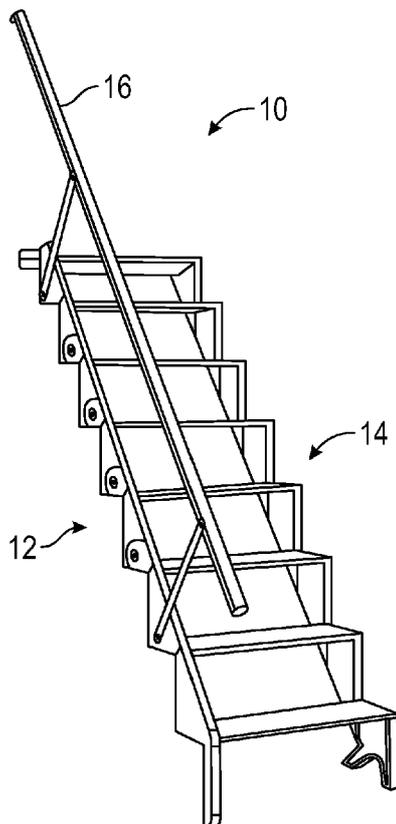


FIG. 1A

(57) **Abstract:** A retractable staircase comprising a first side stringer and a second substantially parallel side stringer connected to a plurality of steps. The first side stringer is fixedly attached to a wall and the second side stringer is pivotally movable about the first side stringer between an extended position, where the steps lie substantially horizontally between the stringers, and a retracted position where the steps lie substantially vertically between the stringers. The retractable staircase also includes a collapsible handrail and a gate that are interconnected with the side stringers and the pivoting steps so that when one of them is moved, the other two move substantially simultaneously.





## A RETRACTABLE STAIRCASE

## Field of the Invention

[0001] The present invention relates to a retractable staircase or ladder. In particular, the present invention relates to a retractable staircase that has a modular structure.

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## Background

[0002] There is an ever-increasing need for space efficient and compact living concepts. As the world becomes more and more populated, the cost of space in urbanized areas, is continually increasing.

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[0003] Fixed staircases are very widely used but need to have set a large allocated space when installed and if space is at a premium these are not favourable. In addition, fixed staircases can be quite unsightly and obtrusive if a high budget is not available.

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[0004] Portable ladders are also a good way to access inaccessible places. Unfortunately, these are generally very utilitarian and, therefore, not very attractive even with the more expensive models. Additionally, these ladders are not the easiest structures to climb and they can be very unstable. Treads are usually round and quite painful for feet in soft shoes or bare feet. They are also not fixed to anything so there is the potential for them to slip, fall or be moved from the needed location.

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[0005] Attic or loft ladders are usually concealed in the ceilings of homes and offices and when needed can be pulled down and unfolded. They are generally unsightly and made from inferior materials to keep costs low and weight down. They can also be very expensive due to mechanisms needed to fold up, such as hydraulics or the like, that are needed for young and elderly to use. Furthermore, ladders having folding mechanisms tend to have insufficient strength to be durable in use.

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[0006] Any discussion of the background art above or throughout the specification should in no way be considered as an admission that such art is widely known or forms part of common general knowledge in the field.

## 5 Summary of the Invention

[0007] It is an object of the present invention to overcome or ameliorate at least one of the disadvantages of the prior art; or to provide a useful alternative.

[0008] One embodiment provides a retractable staircase comprising: a first side stringer  
10 and a second, substantially parallel, side stringer connected by a plurality of steps, the first side stringer having means to be fixedly attached to a wall and the second side stringer being pivotally movable about the first side stringer between an extended position, where the steps lie substantially horizontally between the stringers, and a retracted position where the steps lie substantially vertically between the stringers.

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[0009] In an embodiment, the staircase consists of a plurality of modules that can be assembled together at home. In particular, each side stringer consists of a plurality of modular sections to enable selecting the length of the staircase. Each modular section of the side stringers includes a toothed male connector and a female receiving part. Each stringer further  
20 comprises a top module and a foot module.

[0010] In an embodiment, each step is rectangular and pivotally connected to the first fixed side stringer at one short end and to the second, movable side stringer at the other short end.

25 [0011] In an embodiment, the staircase further includes a handrail attached to the second, movable side stringer by two or more elongate rail arms. The handrail is movable between an extended position where the rail arms are upright and the handrail is substantially parallel to

the movable side stringer, and a collapsed position, where the handrail lies adjacent the movable side stringer. In an embodiment, each rail arm is pivotally connected to the movable side stringer via a fixing plate having two releasable locking positions, one for the upright rail arm position and the other for the collapsed position.

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[0012] In an embodiment, each rail arm comprises two elongate members pivotally connected to one another at one end and to an associated side stringer at the other end. In an embodiment, the rail arm is supported by a locking arm mechanism.

10 [0013] In an embodiment, the handrail is interconnected with at least one of the pivoting steps and adapted to extend or collapse substantially simultaneously with the staircase being extended or retracted respectively. Extending/retracting of the staircase actuates the handrail to be extended or collapsed respectively, and extending/collapsing of the handrail actuates the staircase to be extended or retracted respectively. In an embodiment a lever mechanism  
15 attaches each rail arm to one of the pivoting steps. The lever mechanism comprises at least one ball joint a lever and a push rod.

[0014] In an embodiment, the staircase further includes a gate. The gate is interconnected with the staircase and adapted to open or close substantially simultaneously with the staircase  
20 being extended or retracted respectively. Extending/retracting of the staircase actuates opening/closing of the gate, and opening/closing of the gate actuates the staircase to be extended or retracted respectively. The gate is connected to the highest pivoting step by a gear mechanism and a pivotal rod. More specifically, the gate is rotatably attached to a fixed (non-pivoting) step by the pivotal rod that extends through the fixed step. Bevel gear  
25 mechanism and a second rotating driver rod connects the pivotal rod and therefore, the gate to the highest folding step at its pivot point to the fixed side stringer.

[001 5] In an embodiment, each one of the handrail, the side stringers together with the pivoting steps, and the gate are interconnected such that moving one moves the other two substantially simultaneously.

5 [001 6] In an embodiment there is provided a retractable staircase comprising: a first side stringer and a second, substantially parallel, side stringer connected by a plurality of pivoting steps, the first side stringer having means to be fixedly attached to a wall and the second side stringer being pivotally movable about the first side stringer between an extended position, where the steps lie substantially horizontally between the stringers, and a retracted position  
10 where the steps lie substantially vertically between the stringers. The staircase further includes a handrail attached to the second, movable side stringer by two or more rail arms, the handrail being interconnected with at least one of the pivoting steps and adapted to extend or collapse substantially simultaneously with the staircase being extended or retracted respectively. In addition, the staircase includes a gate, wherein the gate is interconnected with the staircase  
15 and adapted to open or close substantially simultaneously with the staircase being extended or retracted respectively.

[0017] This invention can be used as a fixed staircase when opened but if need be, can be closed up to the wall to free up space in the lower area and disable access between the  
20 separate floors. This invention can be used like a ladder, by opening and closing it when needed. Saving space and storing device without physically removing it.

[0018] This invention can also be used like a loft or attic ladder but there is no need to reach up and pull down from the ceiling but simply fold down from the wall to have the staircase fold  
25 open and become useable for ascent and descent.

[0019] This invention can be sold by any hardware stores in as many modular parts as necessary to create the height or incline required to access areas in the users' homes or offices. The staircase can be assembled easily by simply clipping parts together and screwing treads into place.

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#### Brief Description of the Drawings

[0020] Embodiments of the invention will now be described, by way of example only, with reference to the accompanying drawings in which:

10 [0021] Figures 1a to 1e show the staircase during the motion between the open position in perspective of Figure 1a and the closed position of Figures 1e and 1f, Figure 1e being a side view of the retracted staircase and Figure 1f being the front view of the retracted staircase;

[0022] Figures 2a and 2b show a rail arm connecting a handrail to the staircase;

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[0023] Figures 3a and 3b show a handrail of the staircase;

[0024] Figures 4a and 4b show a lever and lever mechanism of the handrail;

20 [0025] Figures 5a and 5b show a ball joint of the lever mechanism

[0026] Figure 6a shows a push rod half and figure 6b shows two push rod halves attached to the lever;

25 [0027] Figures 7a and 7b show a universal joint pin of the lever mechanism;

[0028] Figures 8a and 8b show a mid-sized screw attaching the rail arm to the handrail;

30 [0029] Figure 9a shows a modular base piece and Figure 9b shows the base piece of the fixed side stringer supporting the staircase on the ground;

[0030] Figures 10a and 10b show an enlarged view of a modular main support piece and a plurality of modular main support pieces on the fixed side of the staircase;

35 [0031] Figures 11a and 11b show a modular top main support piece;

[0032] Figures 12a and 12b show a modular moving side foot;

[0033] Figures 13a and 13b show a side module of the moving side, and a plurality of side modules on the moving side;

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[0034] Figures 14a and 14b show a modular moving side top piece;

[0035] Figures 15a and 15b show top step or platform of the stairs;

10 [0036] Figures 16a and 16b show a basic step of the modular staircase;

[0037] Figures 17a and 17b show a hinge plate;

[0038] Figures 18a and 18b show a screw attaching a hinge plate to a modular piece;

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[0039] Figures 19a and 19b show a long screw that acts as a hinge at the pivot point of each step;

[0040] Figures 20a, 20b, 20c and 20d show movement of a folding handrail between the retracted position of Figure 20a and extended position of Figure 20d; and

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[0041] Figures 21 a to c show the gate and its opening mechanism.

#### Detailed Description

25 [0042] Referring to Figures 1a to 1e, an embodiment provides a retractable staircase that can be folded against a sidewall so that it takes up minimal space in its surroundings. Figures 1a to 1e show a sequential presentation of the closing movement as the staircase is folded from its open, extended position of Figure 1a to its closed, retracted position of Figures 1e and 1f. Figure 1e shows the closed position as a side view and Figure 1f shows the staircase in its

30 closed position from the front, facing the staircase.

[0043] This movement enables the stairs to fold up against the wall that the staircase is attached to, achieving maximum space utilization for the area. Alternately, if space is not an issue, this movement can achieve a high level of security by disabling access to alternate

levels. Although not seen in Figures 1a-1 e, when assembled and installed, the first side stringer 14 of the staircase is fixedly attached to a wall such as a sidewall of a room. The second side stringer 12 moves up and towards the fixed side stringer 14 to the closed, retracted, position of Figures 1e and f. The movement needed is only a slight upward force by the user's hand, and the staircase rotates around the fixed side stringer to the folded/retracted position. Figure 1f shows the front view of the staircase 10 folded up. The staircase is substantially flat in a vertical direction. In the retracted position, the movable side stringer 12 lies flat against the wall, separated from the fixed side stringer by the length of each step 42.

10 [0044] The folding movement is achieved by lifting and pushing the second side stringer 12 of the staircase in a slightly upward motion towards the first side stringer which allows the second side stringer 12 to rotate about the axis of the first, fixed side stringer 14. The handrail 16, seen in Figures 1a-e and in more detail in Figures 2 and 3, helps with the opening and closing movement of the stairs by applying mechanical force on the moving side stringer 12.

15 The handrail 16 is adjustable and also adapted to collapse as seen in Figure 1e. Because the height of the staircase is increased when it is folded to the wall, it is an aesthetic feature of the staircase to have the handrail 16 lower itself to minimize the overall size of the structure. It is also economically easy to use the handrail to pull or push the staircase between its extended and retracted positions.

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[0045] Figures 2a-2b and 3a-3b show the main parts of the handrail 16. In this embodiment, handrail 16 is a telescopic piece of tubular aluminum that is able to adjust in length so that stairs of different height can be accommodated by one product. Handrail 16 attaches to rail arms 18 and provides the extra stability that is required for use of this retractable staircase.

25 Rail arm 18 connects the handrail 16 to the staircase and provides a hinging action that enables the handrail 16 to fold up against the staircase when closed and raise it substantially parallel to the movable side stringer when the staircase is opened. Each rail arm 18 is

connected to the movable side stringer via a steel fixing plate (not shown in the accompanying Figures). The fixing plate has two protruding axle studs that allow the rail arm 18 to pivot between these two points and releasably lock into place. Similarly, the handrail 16 is releasably locked into its upright and raised position when the staircase is extended and  
5 releasably locks into its retracted position against the movable side stringer when the staircase is retracted. This way, the handrail 16 and the movable side stringer are interconnected so that the handrail automatically extends to the raised position whenever the staircase is moved to the extended position.

10 [0046] Figures 4a and 4b through to Figures 7a and 7b show a lever mechanism of the handrail 16 in detail. The lever 20 is preferably made of stainless steel although other suitable materials may be used. The lever mechanism attaches to the underside of one or two steps, depending on height of staircase, and to the rail arm. It provides the leverage needed to raise and lower the handrail 16 when opening and closing the staircase. This is achieved through  
15 the connection of a universal push rod 22 between the lever 20 and the rail arm 18. The push rod consists of two halves 22 seen in detail in Figures 6a and 6b. The push rod 22 works in conjunction with ball joints 24 at each end of the rod 22, seen in Figures 5a and 5b. The two halves of the push rod 22 are joined together with the two ball joints 24 that are already inserted. Together they create a four-piece unit excluding screws, that is ready for insertion  
20 at the lever 20 and the rail arm 18 by means of the pin entry point.

[0047] Figures 7a and 7b show universal joint pins 26 that are small pins used to complete the connections in the lever mechanism 20. Socket screws 28, seen in Figures 8a and 8b, are mid-sized screws that attach the handrail 16 to each rail arm 18, with a threaded section.

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[0048] Figures 20a to 20d show another embodiment of the handrail 16. Figure 20a shows a folding handrail in its collapsed position and Figure 20d shows the handrail in its extended

position. In this embodiment, the arms of the handrail each are a bi-folding mechanism having a first folding portion 18a and a second folding portion 18b that are pivotally connected to one another. As the handrail is raised from the retracted position of Fig 20a the two folding portions 18a and 18b start a pivoting movement to straighten the arm as seen in Figures 20b and 20c.

5 The straightening and the pivoting movement of the portions 18a and 18b are enabled and supported by the lever arm 19b and a locking arm mechanism 19a. The locking arm mechanism relieves the pressure on the ball joint connectors 24 when force is applied to the rail in use. When the handrail is in its extended position seen in Figure 20d, the arm portions collide extending into a single extended handrail arm, and lock in place by the locking arm  
10 mechanism and the lever arm.

[0049] In the embodiment of Figures 1 to 3, where the handrail is supported by two or more rail arms 18, the rail arms 18, the lever 20 and the push rods 22 work in conjunction with the ball joints 24 such that whenever the handrail is extended or collapsed, the stairs extend and  
15 retract respectively. Similarly, in the embodiment of Figures 20a to 20d, the rail arms 18a and 18b, the lever arm 19b and the locking arm 19a work in conjunction with the lever 20, the push rods 22, and the ball joints 24 such that whenever the handrail is extended or collapsed, the stairs extend and retract respectively.

20 [0050] The modular steps are described below with details of the modules shown in Figures 9a and 9b to 19a and 19b. Figures 9a and 9b show a base (foot) piece 30 of the fixed side stringer 14 of the staircase. The base piece 30 contacts with the ground and supports the rest of the fixed side frame 14. In connection with the base piece 30 is a plurality of modular main support pieces 32 seen in detail in Figures 10a and 10b. The plurality of modular main support  
25 pieces 32 forms the adjustable section of the fixed side stringer 14 of the staircase. By adding or subtracting these pieces 32, the height and length of the staircase can be adjusted to any desirable length. The same adjustment in the number of modular pieces must be made on the movable side stringer 12 as well. Figures 11a and 11b show a top support module 34 of the

fixed side stringer 14. This module creates the top section of the of the fixed side stringer 14, and provides contact with the wall and the top step or platform for the structure.

[0051] Figures 12a and 12b show a modular moving side foot 36. This is the foot section  
5 of the movable side stringer 12. It provides contact with the ground when the stairs are in the open/extended position. Figure 13a shows a side module 37 of the movable side stringer 12 of the staircase. A plurality of the side modules 37 forms the movable side stringer 12 as seen in Figure 13b. The number of side modules 37 needed depends on the number of modular  
10 main support pieces 32 on the fixed side stringer 14, and the desired height/length of the staircase. The side foot 36 connection to the side module 37 above, as well as the connection between each of the side modules 37, allows for a fixed assembly by means of a toothed section of each module (notseen in the accompanying Figures) and a corresponding receptive part for the toothed section in each side module 37. The foot and top modules 30, 34 as well as the side modules 32 of the fixed side stringer 14 have similar toothed connection means.  
15 There may be several different variations of the toothed section to enable different angles for the staircase. Figures 14a and 14b show a modular moving side top piece 38. The top piece 38 is the top section of the moving side 12 of the staircase. The top piece 38 makes contact with the top step or the platform that is fixed to the static floor above. It also connects with one of the arms 18 of the handrail 16.

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[0052] The top step 40, seen in Figures 15a and 15b, is connected to the top support module 34 of the fixed side stringer 14. When the staircase is assembled and installed, the top step will be fixedly attached to the floor above and the top support module 34 of the fixed side stringer is connected to the side wall. A plurality of basic steps 42 is shown in Figure 16a  
25 and 16b. The basic steps 42 make up the platform for stepping up and down the staircase. There is one basic step 42 for each side module 37 and 32 of the movable side stringer 12 and the fixed side stringer 14. The basic steps 42 also act as a parallel wishbone system such

as found on car suspension so that when the movable side stringer 12 is shifted it always remains parallel to the fixed side stringer 14. When assembled and installed, the fixed side stringer 14 is attached to a side wall of a room, typically in at least two or more points along the fixed side 14.

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[0053] Figures 17a and 17b show a plurality of hinge plates 44. The hinge plate 44 is a stainless steel piece of metal that attaches to each modular section 32 of the fixed side stringer, by means of three small self-tapping screws 46 (shown in Figures 18a and 18b). The fourth and larger hole 45 on the hinge plates 44 is reserved for a much longer screw 48 (shown in Figures 19a and 19b) that travels right through the step and into the next modular piece 32, providing a pivoting hinge for the steps. These screws 48 are long screws that attach through the hinge plate 44, then through step 42 and into the next modular part 32, 37 on the sides of the staircase structure. One of these screws 48 is attached to each end of each step, creating a hinging point on either side of step 42. The hinge plate 44 and screws 46, 48 are not visible for the movable side stringer but they attach each step 42 to the lower and back parts of the moving side modules 36, 37 and 38. Each screw 48 must be of suitable strength to be durable under the weight placed on the step as well as to accommodate frequent pivoting of the steps as the staircase extended and retracted. Alternatively, (as shown in Figures 20 and 21) the steps 42 may be connected to the stringers by keyway joints in the steps and modular sections 32 and 37. These keyway joints interlock together with the pivot screw 48.

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[0054] In an embodiment of Figures 21a to 21c, the staircase includes a gate 50 as a safety feature. The gate 50 prohibits access of any user when the stairs are folded flat to the wall and closes the gaping hole towards the lower level below. Figure 21a shows a perspective view of the gate 50 being in its closed position when the staircase is in its retracted position i.e. folded flat against the side wall. Figure 21b shows the gate 50 opening as the staircase is being extended. The gate and the staircase are interconnected so that when the gate is

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opened or closed from the top of the stairs by pushing or pulling the gate itself its movement actuates the extending or retracting movement of the staircase. Similarly, the gate opens and closes automatically and simultaneously when the stairs are extended or retracted on the lower level. This is achieved by a bevel gear mechanism 52, 54 and a pivotal rod 56. The gate is connected to the highest pivoting (basic) step 42 by the gear mechanism 52, 54 and the pivotal rod 56. More specifically, the gate is ratably attached to the fixed step 40 by the pivotal rod 56 that extends through the fixed step 40. The bevel gear mechanism 52, 54 and a second rotating driver rod connects the pivotal rod 56 and therefore, the gate, to the highest folding step 42 at its pivot point to the fixed side stringer 14. As the gate is pushed or pulled, the pivotal rod 56 rotates and drives the gears 52 and 54 that actuate pivoting of the highest folding (basic) step 42. Similarly, if the movable side stringer 12 or the handrail 16 is moved to extend or retract the staircase on the level below, each basic step 42 pivots and the pivoting movement of the highest basic step 42 rotates the gears 52 and 54 which in turn rotate the pivoting rod 56 connected to the gate. If the stairs are open and useable the gate is open and if the stairs are folded away and not useable the gate is closed, making the staircase always safe.

[0055] As described above, the gate 50, the stringers 12, 14 and the pivoting steps 42 together, and the handrail 16 together with its lever mechanism are interconnected so that whenever one of them is moved the other two move simultaneously.

[0056] This modular staircase and its modular parts allow the user to customize the height of the staircase by using only a screwdriver. The user needs to buy only the desired number of steps, thus enabling him to only pay for what is needed.

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[0057] The staircase according to this invention can be used indoors and outdoors and provides maximum living space. It is ideal for use in small or confined areas such as an attic,

courtyard or a boat. The staircase is inexpensive to construct, manufacture and transport. It can also be sold in modules so that users of the product can buy the staircase in modules and then construct the staircase themselves. The staircase has certain functions of a ladder, such as the compact size and the ability to be folded away, but also has the security, safety and  
5 robustness of a fixed staircase in a cost effective all in one structure.

[0058] This product is a compact and space efficient unit which makes the best use of the limited space, while still maintaining the ability to ascend and descend as required. The goal of the modular staircase is to provide a compact, simple to use and efficient staircase that  
10 takes up as little space as possible. It is stable and durable, has a good load capacity, and looks aesthetically pleasing. In addition, it is safe to use and has a high level of security. It is easy to transport from purchase to installation location as it is relatively light, and flat packable. Furthermore, it is easy to construct and install.

15 [0059] The modular parts are preferably manufactured by injection molding but can be manufactured by any other suitable manufacturing method. Material used for the parts can be any suitable long-lasting material such as aluminium alloy, aluminium casting alloy, metal, nonferrous metal, stainless steel, annealed or the like. The solid sided versions are all made from Bamboo plyboard. The steps can be made of a similar material to the moving parts,  
20 remanufactured bamboo or wood such as pine wood and/or other natural materials. Also the modular pieces can be made from remanufactured bamboo, wood, ply or alloys.

[0060] The staircase is also designed to be aesthetically attractive. The hand rail is cylindrical in design and of a size that is common to fit the 95 percentile group that would be  
25 recommended to use this device. The weight of the staircase is measured at installation and counterbalanced with a suitable coil spring to enable to user to operate movement of stairs with no more pressure than can be applied with two fingers. Preferably, one or more coil

springs are attached to the fixed side stringer and either the moving side stringer 12 or a pivoting step 42 via a cable and pulley mechanism so that the action of opening the stair pulls the coil spring taught and thus relieves weight of the moving stringer and the steps to make the stairs very lightweight to move. The height of the hand rail is applicable to 75-85% percent of men and women that would use this device. All parts involved on the staircase structure are CNC routed, cast and molded with a minimum 5% radius on all edges to ensure no sharp or dangerous parts are left protruding. At no time does the user have to reach higher than shoulder height to operate stairs. The aforementioned percentages are calculated based on an average height of adult men (178.4cm) and woman (163.9cm) in Australia today.

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[0061] Reference throughout this specification to `one embodiment`, `some embodiments` or `an embodiment` means that a particular feature, structure or characteristic described in connection with the embodiment is included in at least one embodiment of the present invention. Thus, appearances of the phrases "in one embodiment", "in some embodiments" or "in an embodiment" in various places throughout this specification are not necessarily all referring to the same embodiment, but may. Furthermore, the particular features, structures or characteristics may be combined in any suitable manner, as would be apparent to one of ordinary skill in the art from this disclosure, in one or more embodiments.

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[0062] In the claims below and the description herein, any one of the terms comprising, comprised of or which comprises is an open term that means including at least the elements/features that follow, but not excluding others. Thus, the term comprising, when used in the claims, should not be interpreted as being limitative to the means or elements or steps listed thereafter.

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[0063] It should be appreciated that in the above description of exemplary embodiments of the invention, various features of the invention are sometimes grouped together in a single

embodiment, Figure, or description thereof for the purpose of streamlining the disclosure and aiding in the understanding of one or more of the various inventive aspects. This method of disclosure, however, is not to be interpreted as an intention that the claimed invention requires more features than are specifically recited in each claim. Rather, as the following claims  
5 reflect, inventive aspects lie in less than all features of a single foregoing disclosed embodiment. Thus the claims following the Detailed Description are hereby expressly incorporated into this Detailed Description, with each claim standing on its own as a separate embodiment of this invention.

10 [0064] Furthermore, while some embodiments described herein include some but not other features included in other embodiments, combination of features of different embodiments are meant to be within the scope of the invention and from different embodiments, as would be understood by those skilled in the art. For example, in the following claims, any of the claimed  
embodiments can be used in any combination.

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[0065] In the description provided herein, numerous specific details are described. However, it should be understood that embodiments of the invention may be practiced without these specific details. In addition, well-known methods, structures and techniques have not been shown in detail in order not to obscure an understanding of this description.

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[0066] Thus, while there has been described what are believed to be the preferred  
embodiments of the invention, those skilled in the art will recognize that other and further modifications may be made thereto without departing from the spirit of the invention. The present embodiments are, therefore, to be considered in all respects as illustrative and not  
25 restrictive.

## Claims

1. A retractable staircase comprising:  
a first side stringer and a second, substantially parallel, side stringer connected by a plurality of steps, the first side stringer having means to be fixedly attached to a wall and the  
5 second side stringer being pivotally movable about the first side stringer between an extended position, where the steps lie substantially horizontally between the stringers, and a retracted position where the steps lie substantially vertically between the stringers.
2. A retractable staircase according to claim 1, wherein each side stringer consists of  
10 a plurality of modular sections to enable selecting the length of the staircase.
3. A retractable staircase according to claim 1 or 2, wherein each modular section includes a toothed male connector and a female receiving part.
- 15 4. A retractable staircase according any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein each side stringer further comprises a top module and a foot module.
5. A retractable staircase according to any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein each step is rectangular and pivotally connected to the first, fixed side stringer at one short end and to the  
20 second, movable side stringer at the other short end.
6. A retractable staircase according to any one of claims 1 to 5, wherein the staircase further includes a handrail attached to the second, movable side stringer by two or more elongate rail arms.  
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7. A retractable staircase according to claim 6, wherein the handrail is movable between an extended position where the rail arms are upright and the handrail is substantially

parallel to the movable side stringer, and a collapsed position, where the handrail lies adjacent the movable side stringer.

8. A retractable staircase according to claim 7, wherein each rail arm is pivotally  
5 connected to the movable side stringer via a fixing plate having two releasable locking positions: the upright rail arm position and the collapsed handrail position.

9. A retractable staircase according to any one of claims 6 to 8, wherein each rail arm  
10 comprises two elongate members pivotally connected to one another at one end and to an associated side stringer at the other end.

10. A retractable staircase according to any one of claims 6 to 9, wherein the rail arm is supported by a locking arm mechanism.

15 11. A retractable staircase according to any one of claims 6 to 10, wherein the handrail is interconnected with at least one of: the second side stringer and the pivoting steps; and adapted to extend or collapse substantially simultaneously with the staircase being extended or retracted respectively.

20 12. A retractable staircase according to any one of claims 6 to 11, wherein extending/retracting of the staircase actuates the handrail to be extended or collapsed respectively, and extending/collapsing of the handrail actuates the staircase to be extended or retracted respectively.

25 13. A retractable staircase according to any one of claims 6 to 12, wherein a lever mechanism attaches each rail arm to one of the pivoting steps.

14. A retractable staircase according to any one of claims 6 to 13, wherein the lever mechanism comprises at least one ball joint, a lever and a push rod.

15. A retractable staircase according to any one of claims 1 to 14, wherein the staircase  
5 further includes a gate.

16. A retractable staircase according to claim 15, wherein the gate is interconnected with the staircase and adapted to open or close substantially simultaneously with the staircase being extended or retracted respectively.

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17. A retractable staircase according to claims 15 or 16, wherein extending/retracting of the staircase actuates opening/closing of the gate, and opening/closing of the gate actuates the staircase to be extended or retracted respectively.

15 18. A retractable staircase according to any one of claims 15 to 17, wherein the gate is connected to the highest pivoting step by a gear mechanism and a pivoting rod.

19. A retractable staircase according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein each one of the handrail, the side stringers together with the pivoting steps, and the gate are  
20 interconnected such that moving one moves the other two substantially simultaneously.

20. A retractable staircase comprising:

a first side stringer and a second, substantially parallel, side stringer connected by a  
25 plurality of pivoting steps, the first side stringer having means to be fixedly attached to a wall and the second side stringer being pivotally movable about the first side stringer between an extended position, where the steps lie substantially horizontally between the stringers, and a retracted position where the steps lie substantially vertically between the stringers;

a handrail attached to the second, movable side stringer by two or more rail arms, the handrail being interconnected with at least one of: the second side stringer and the pivoting steps, and adapted to extend or collapse substantially simultaneously with the staircase being  
5 extended or retracted respectively; and

a gate, wherein the gate is interconnected with the staircase and adapted to open or close substantially simultaneously with the staircase being extended or retracted respectively.

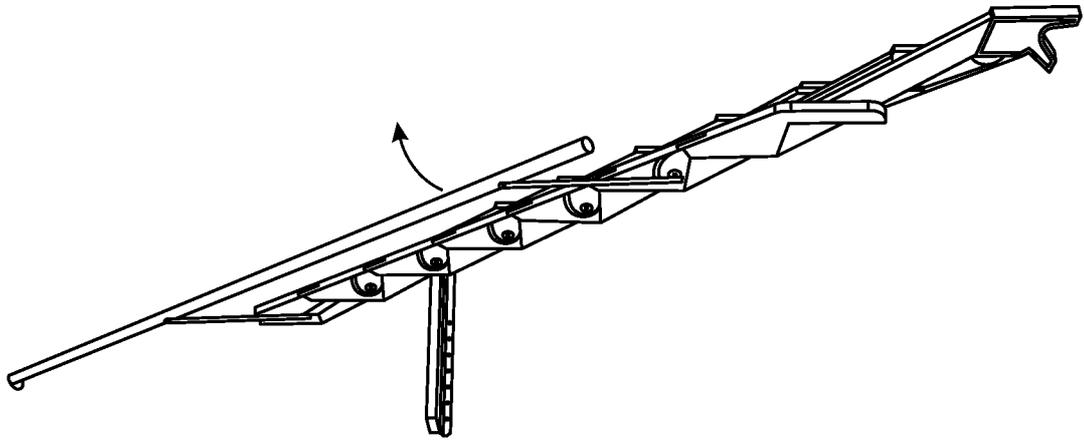


FIG. 1C

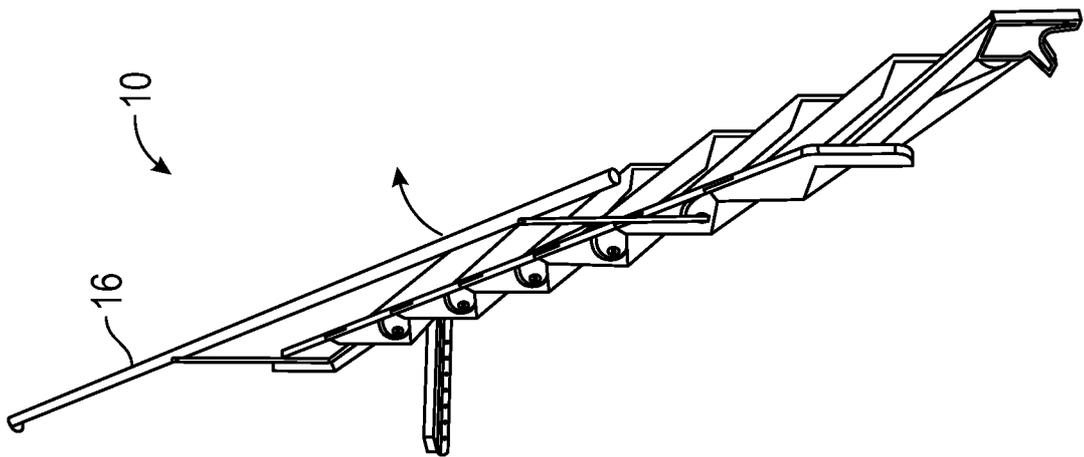


FIG. 1B

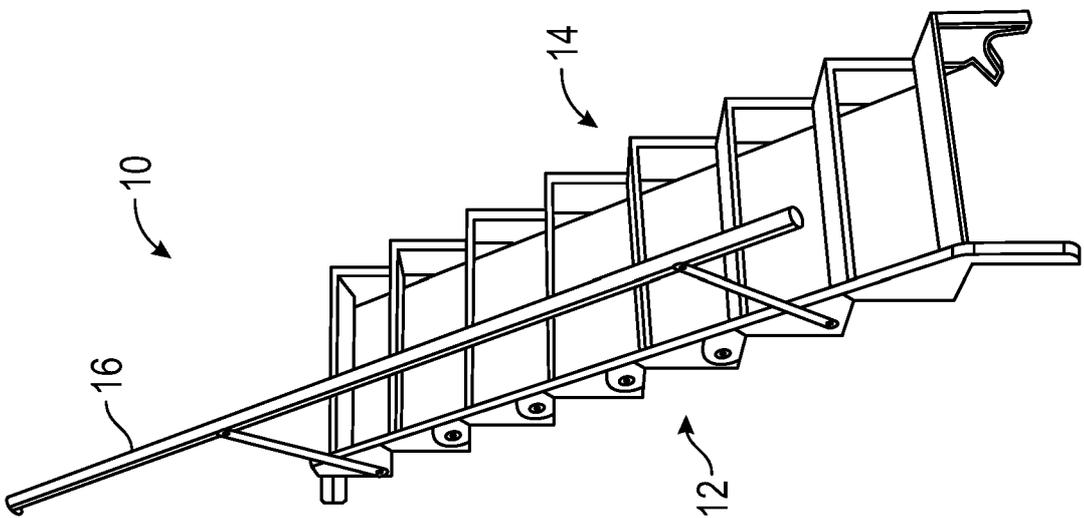


FIG. 1A

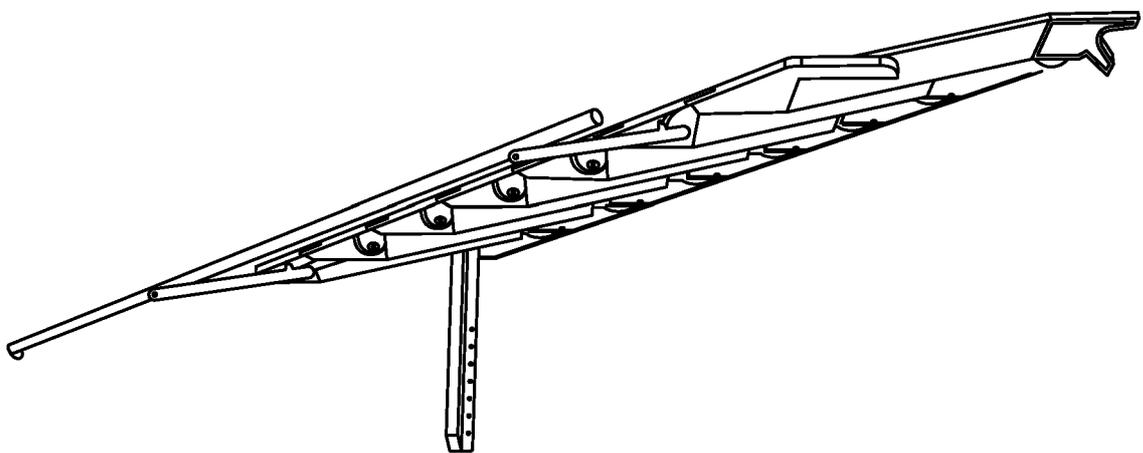


FIG. 1D

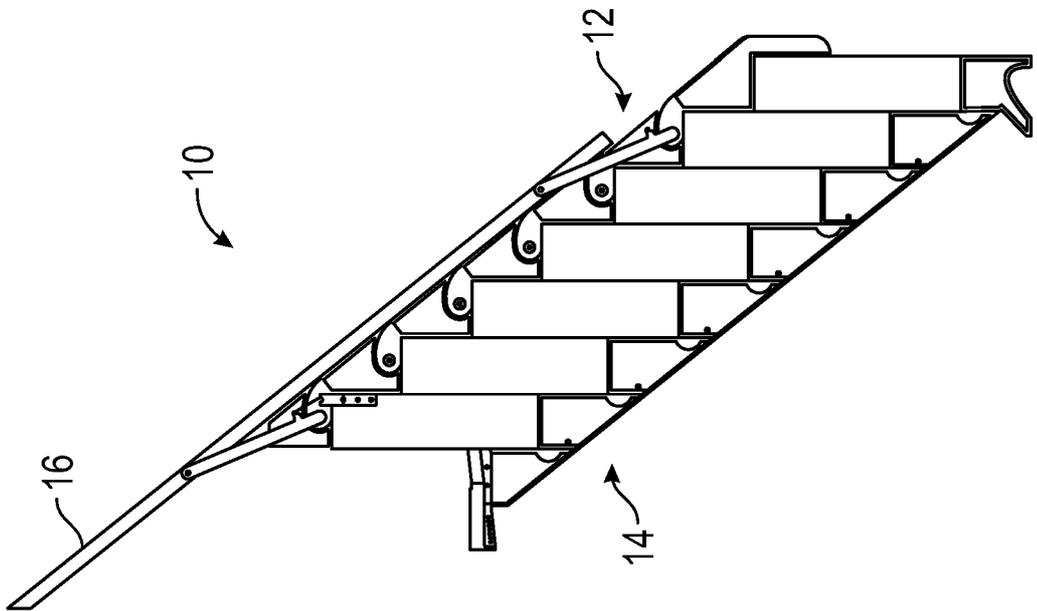


FIG. 1E

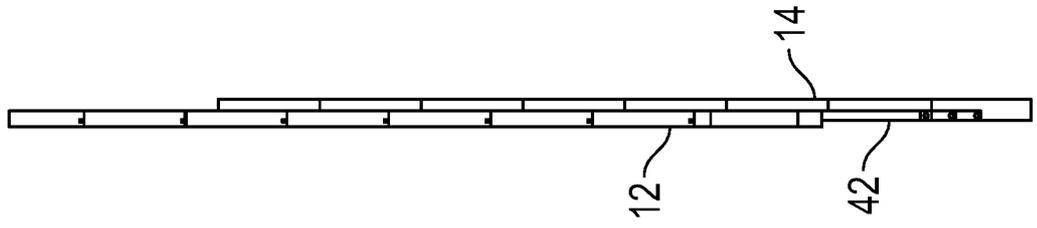


FIG. 1F

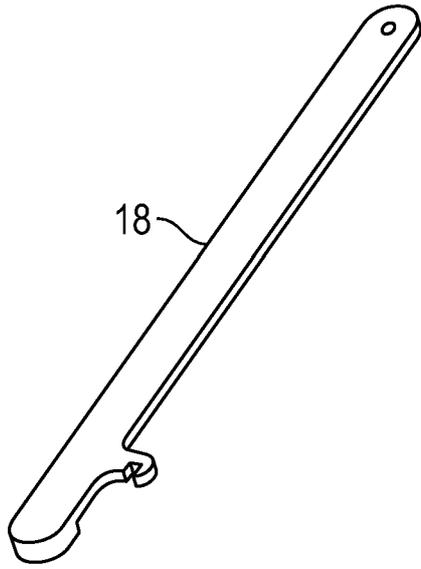


FIG. 2A

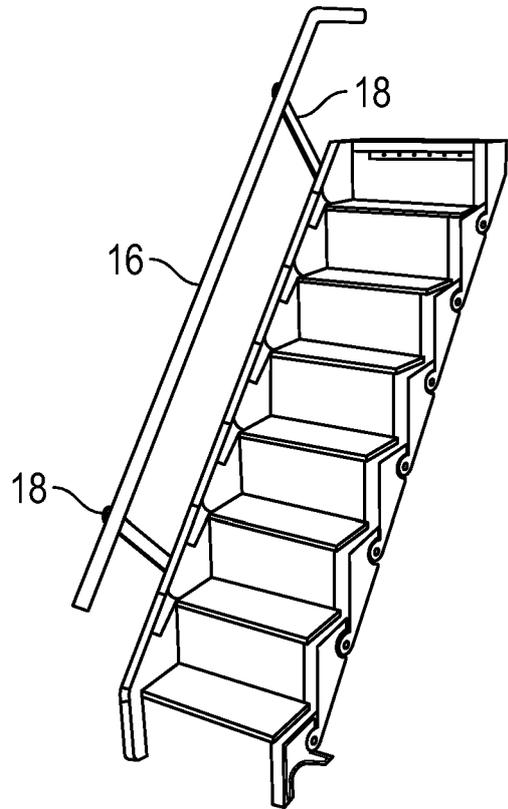


FIG. 2B

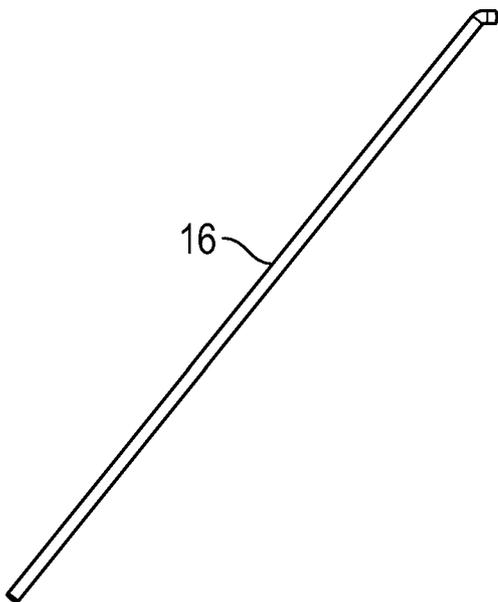


FIG. 3A

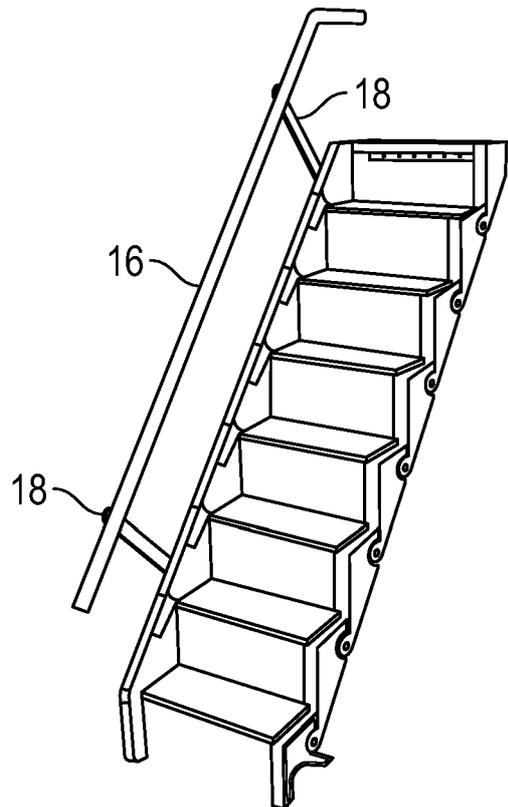


FIG. 3B

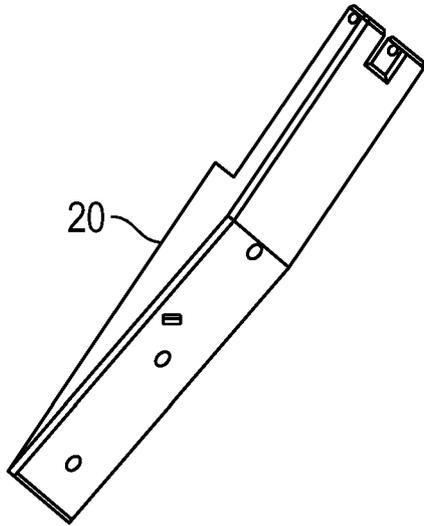


FIG. 4A

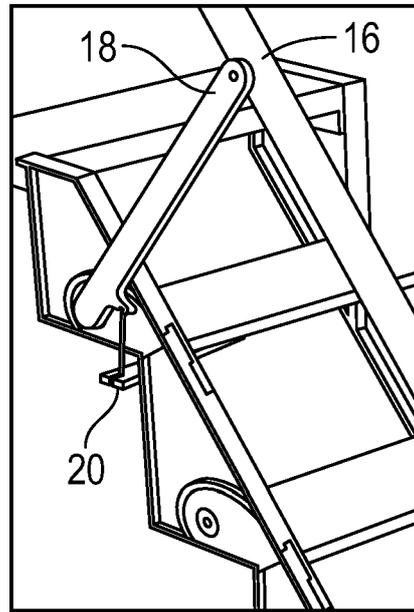


FIG. 4B

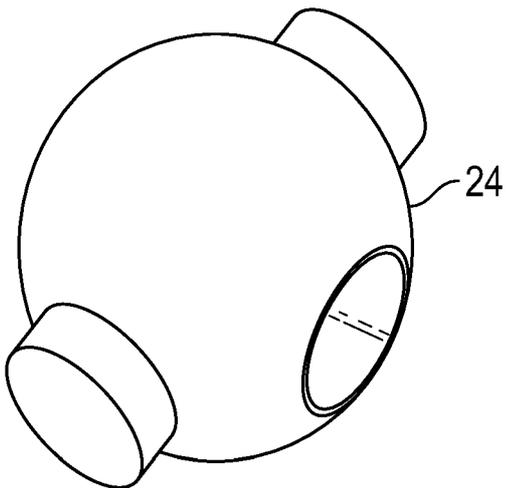


FIG. 5A

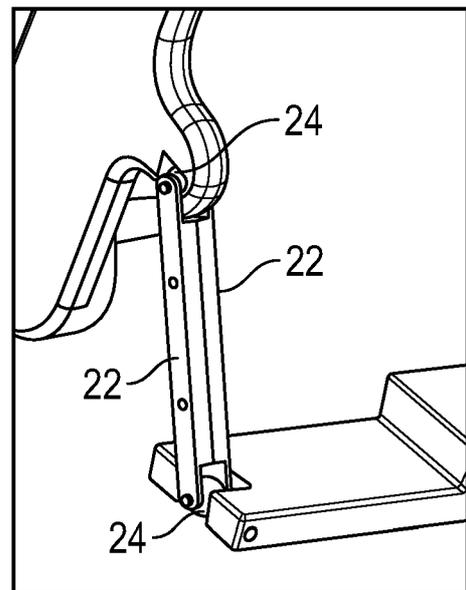


FIG. 5B

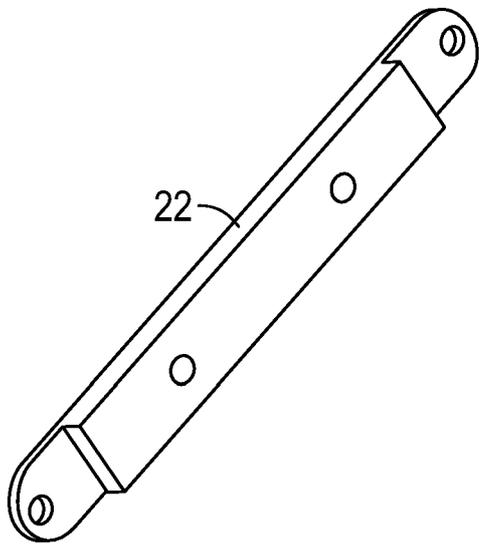


FIG. 6A

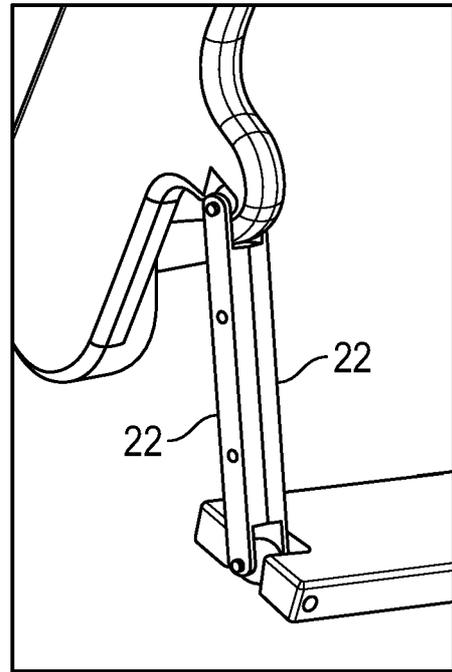


FIG. 6B

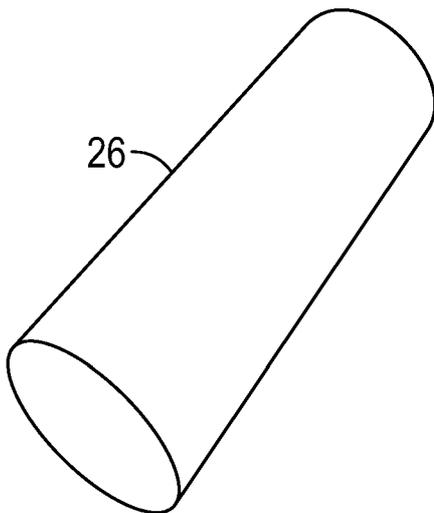


FIG. 7A

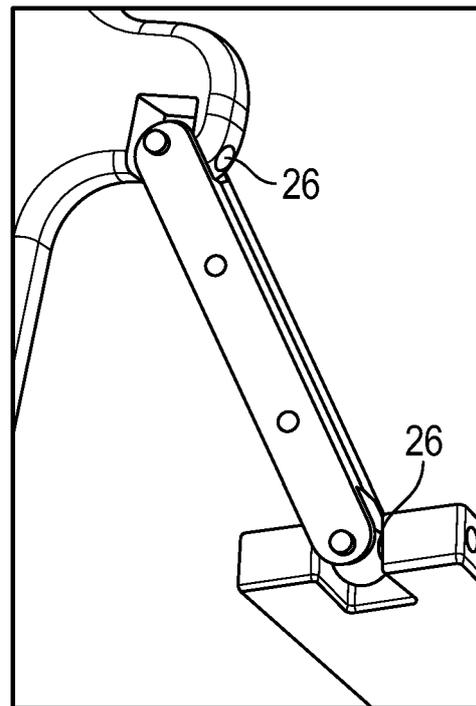


FIG. 7B

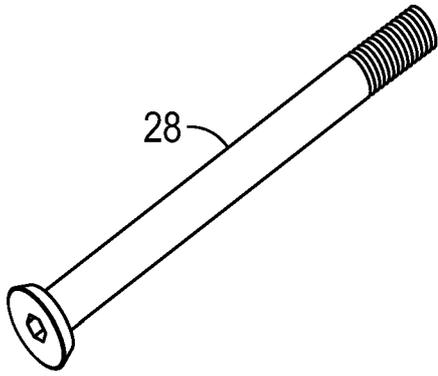


FIG. 8A

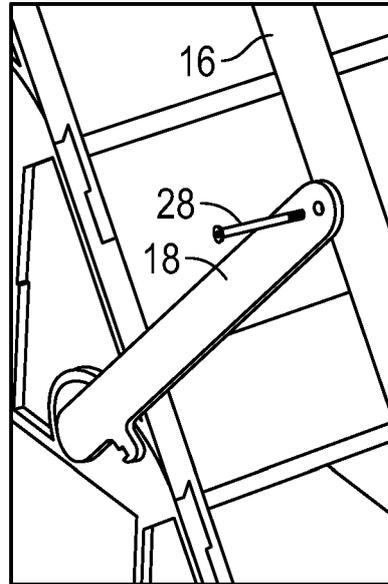


FIG. 8B

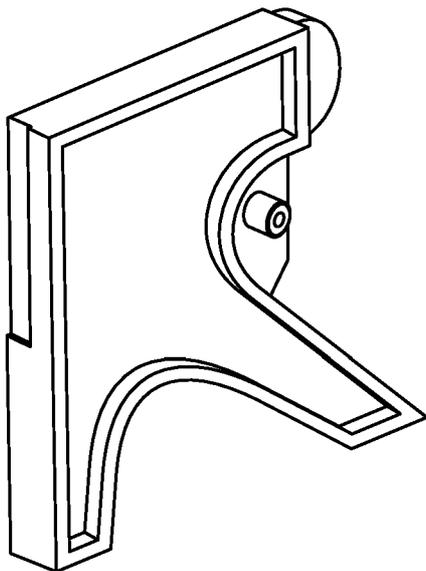


FIG. 9A

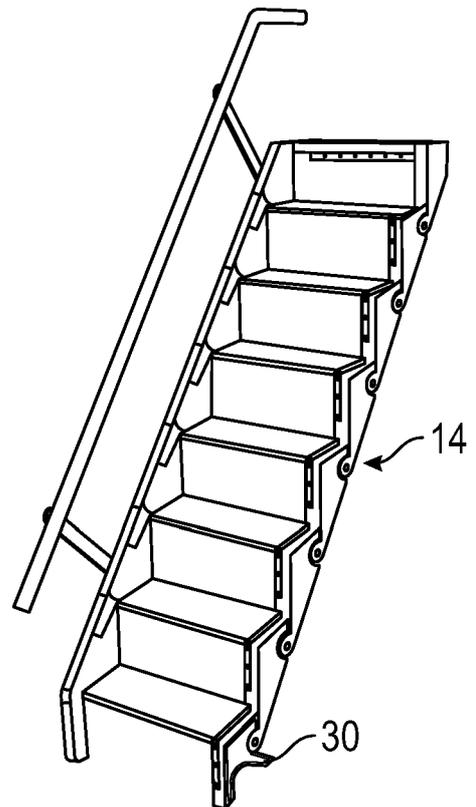


FIG. 9B

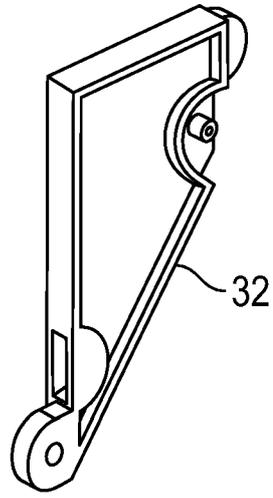


FIG. 10A

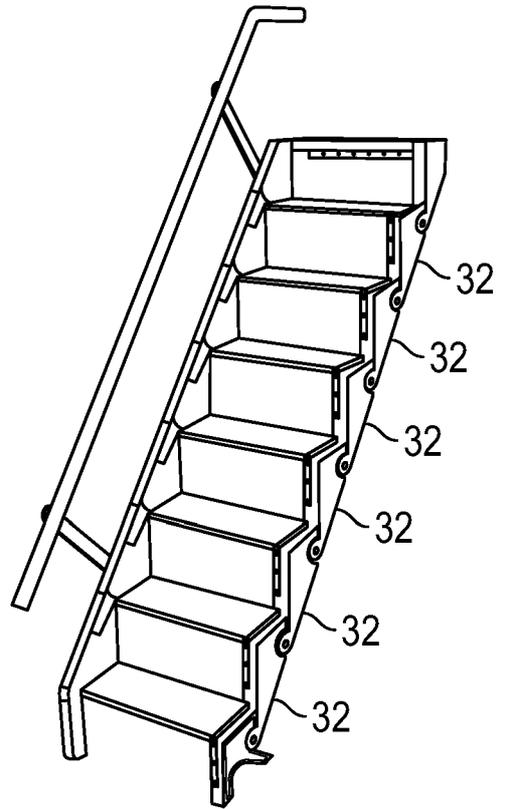


FIG. 10B

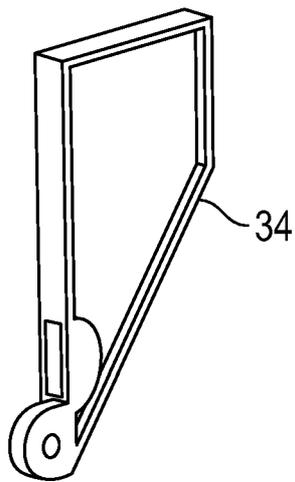


FIG. 11A

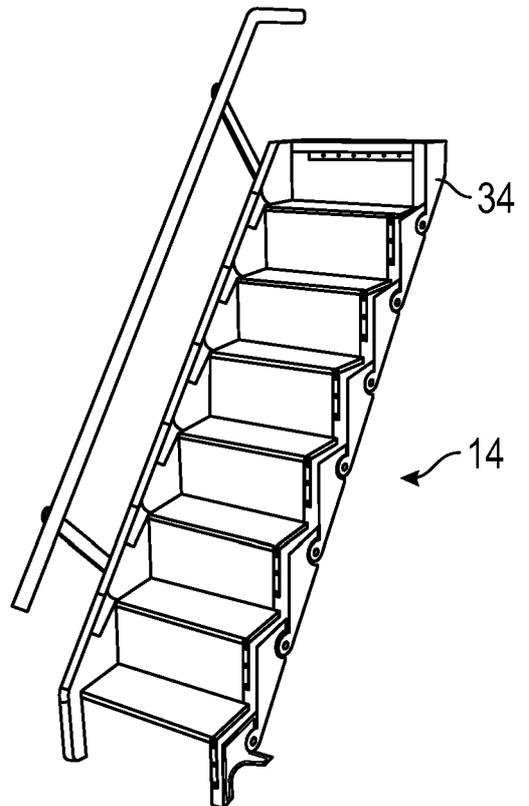


FIG. 11B

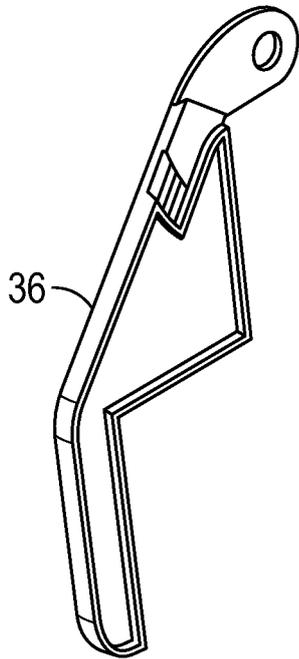


FIG. 12A

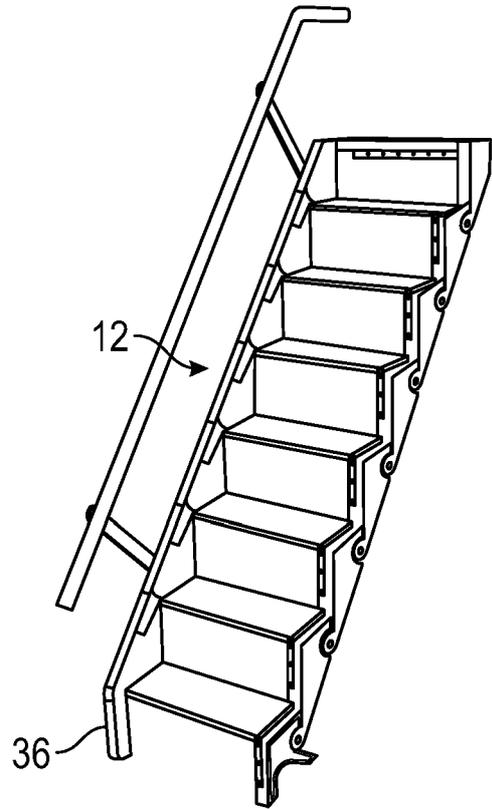


FIG. 12B

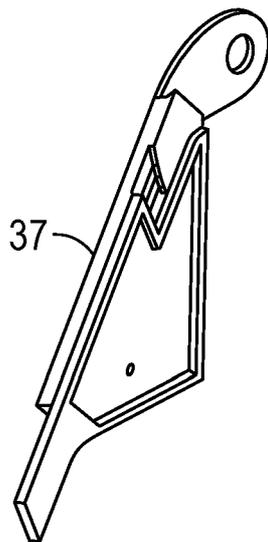


FIG. 13A

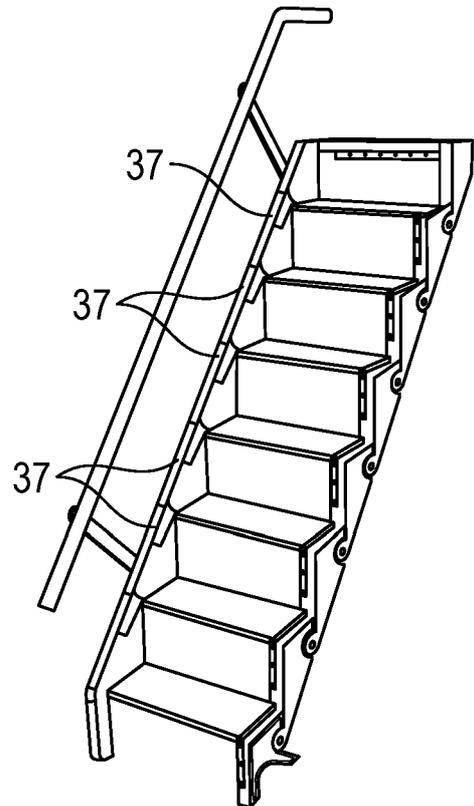


FIG. 13B

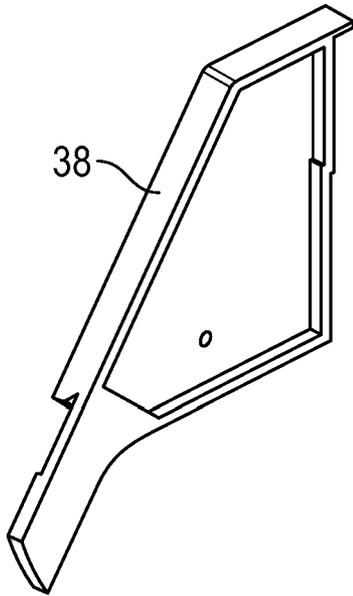


FIG. 14A

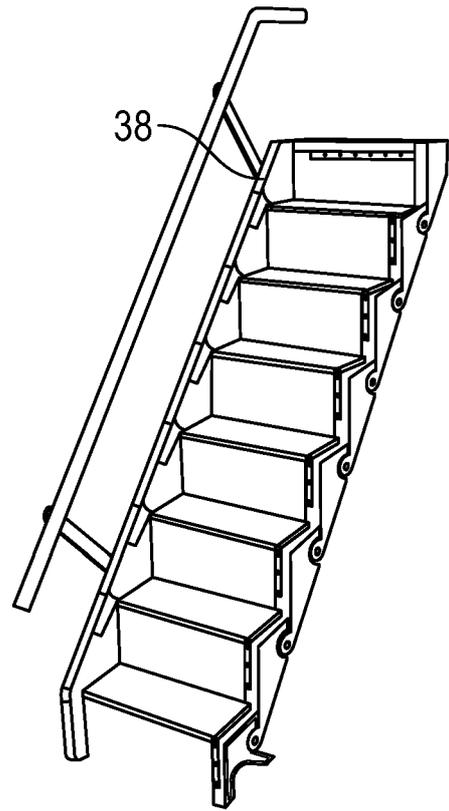


FIG. 14B

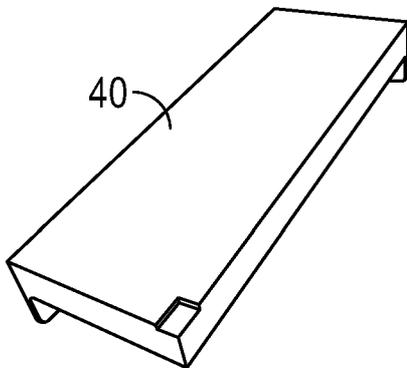


FIG. 15A

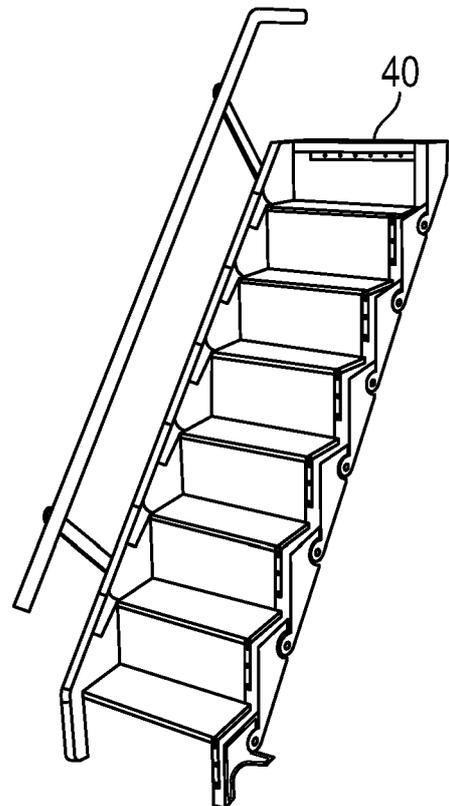


FIG. 15B

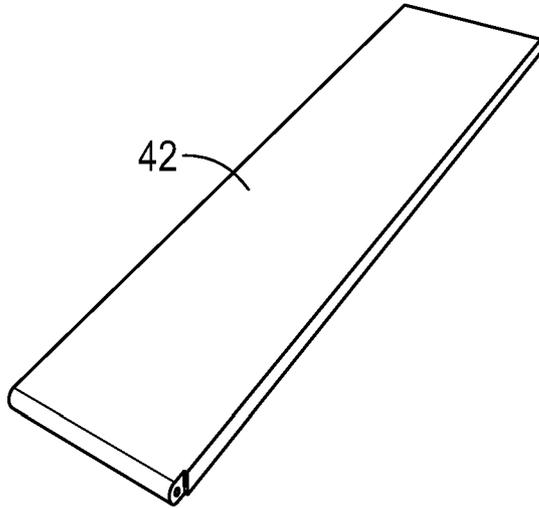


FIG. 16A

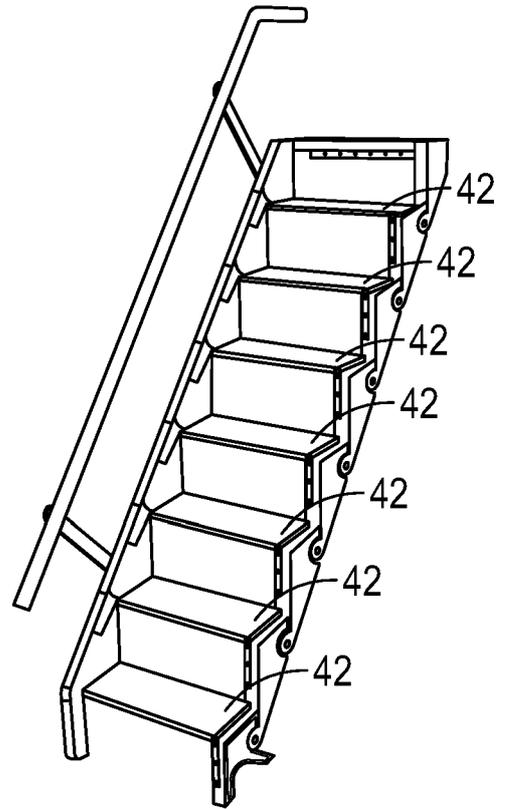


FIG. 16B

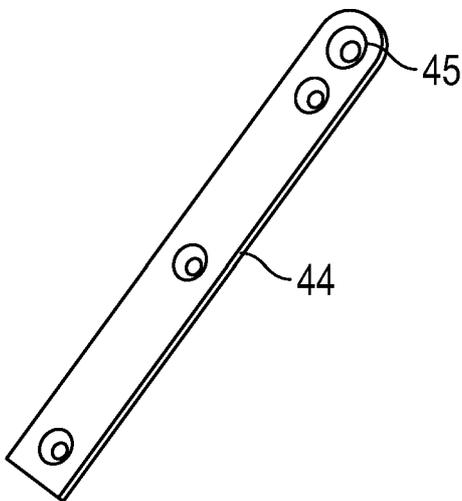


FIG. 17A

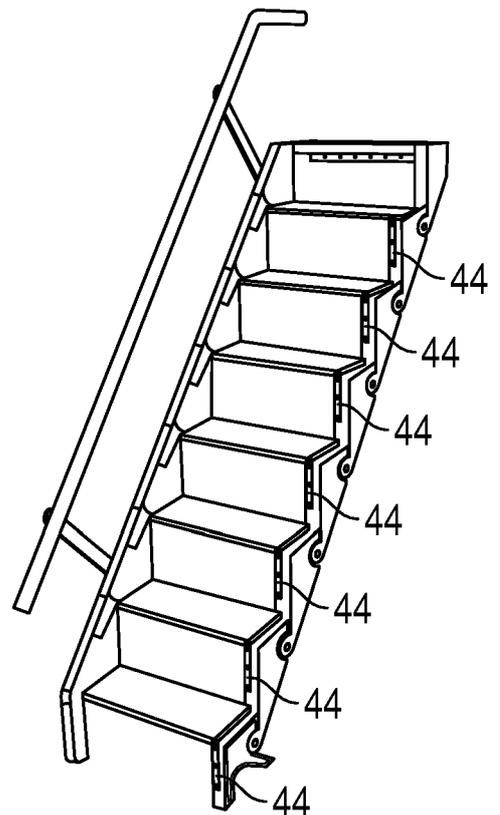


FIG. 17B

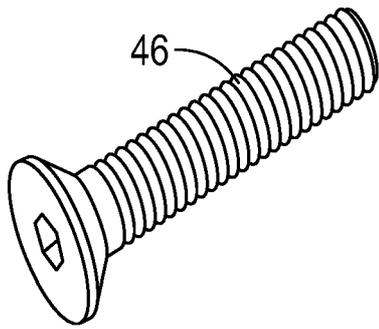


FIG. 18A

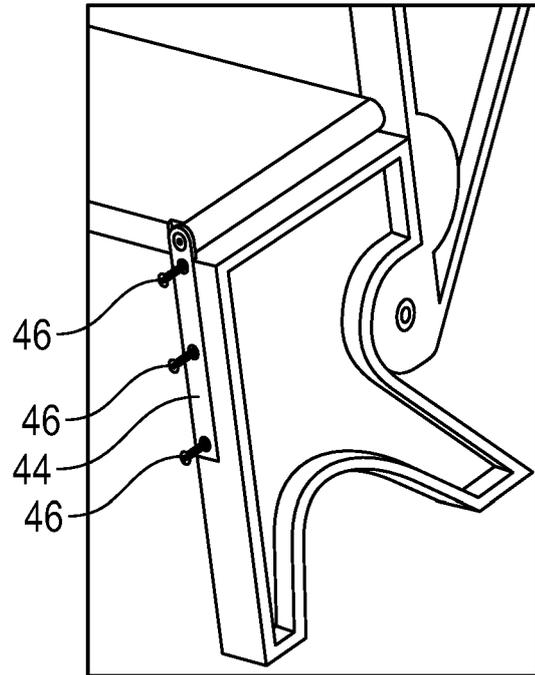


FIG. 18B

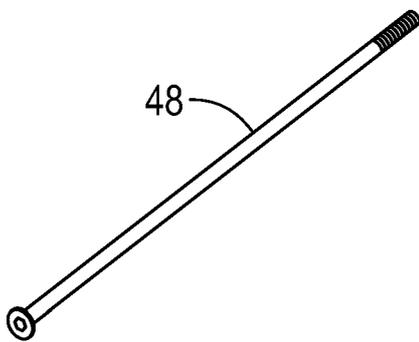


FIG. 19A

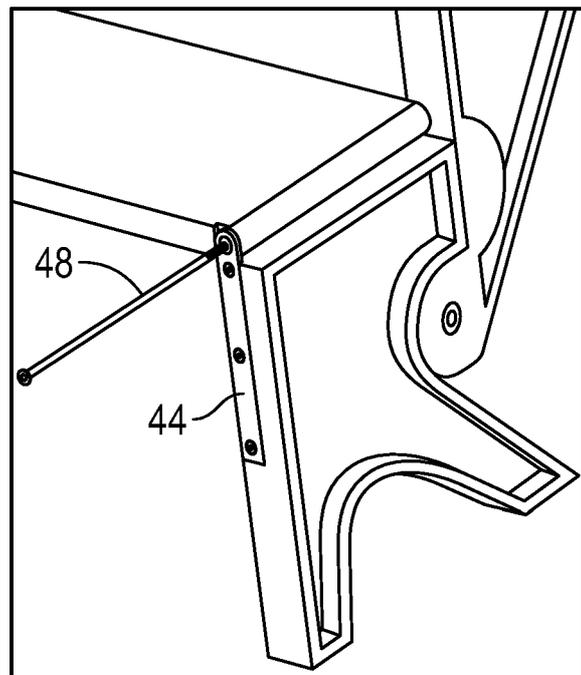


FIG. 19B

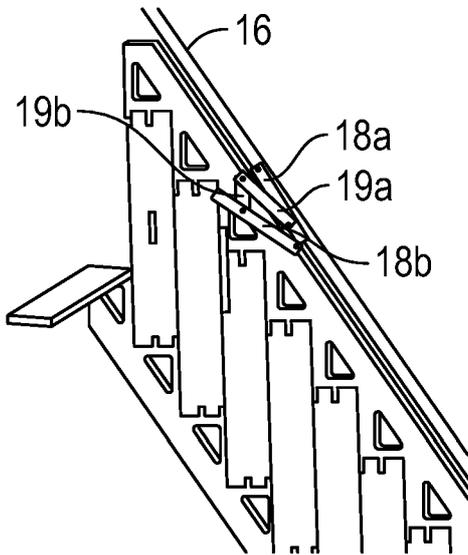


FIG. 20A

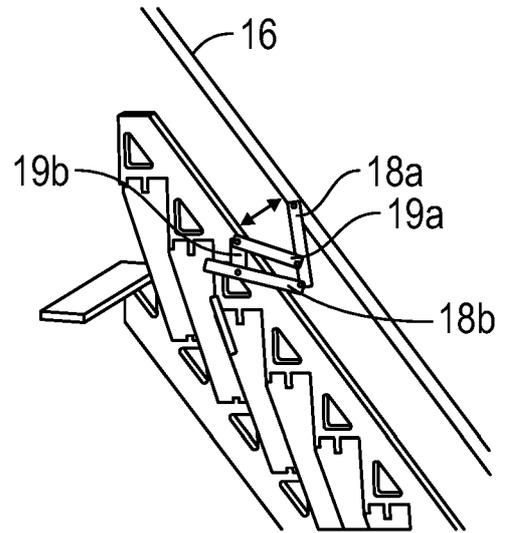


FIG. 20B

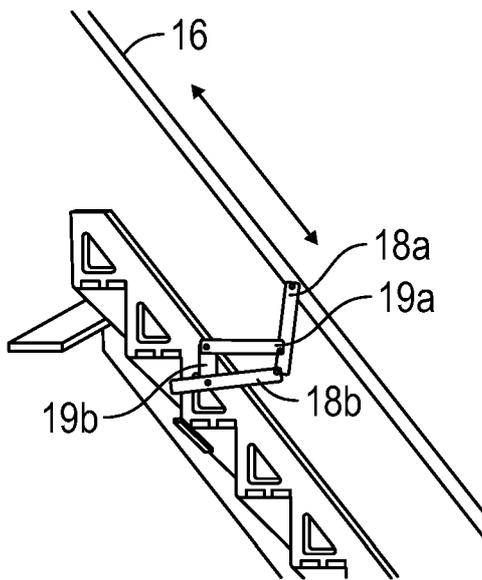


FIG. 20C

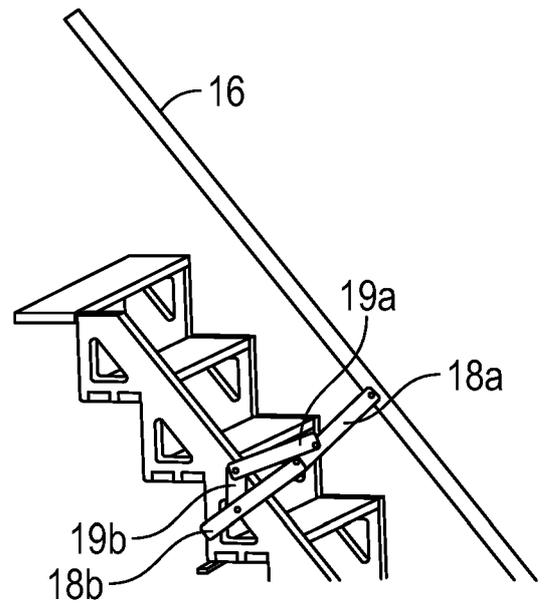


FIG. 20D

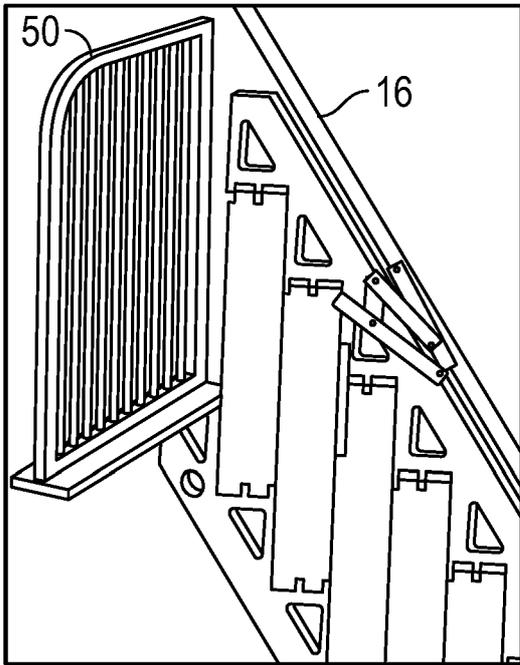


FIG. 21A

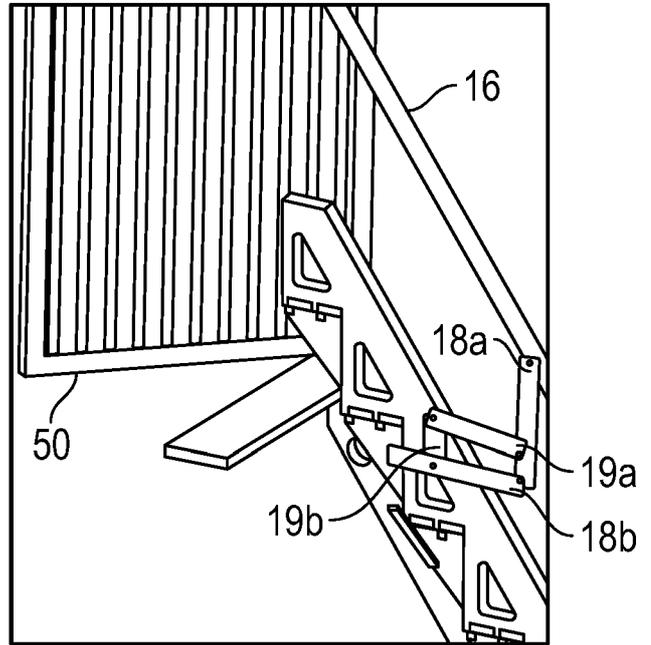


FIG. 21B

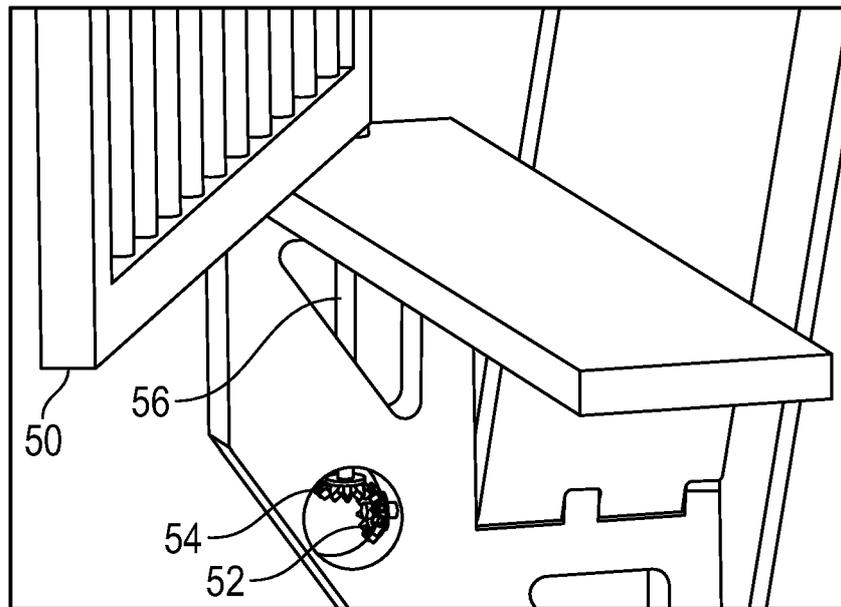


FIG. 21C

## A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

E04F 11/06 (2006.01) E04F 11/035 (2006.01) B60R 3/02 (2006.01)

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

## B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

Database: WPIAP, EPODOC (Cluster TXTE) IPC: E04F1 1/-, E04F1 1/02, E04F1 1/035, E04F1 1/06, E04F1 1/062, E04F1 1/1865, E06C9/06, B60R3/02 &amp; Keywords: collapsible, fold, retract, step, stringer, pivot, rotate, modular and like terms.

Google patents: stair, stringer, collapsible, pivot, modular

Espacenet &amp; IP Australia internal database: Applicant/inventor name search.

## C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
	Documents are listed in the continuation of Box C	

 Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C
  See patent family annex

* Special categories of cited documents:		
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention	
"E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date	"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone	
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art	
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	"&" document member of the same patent family	
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		

Date of the actual completion of the international search 4 October 2016	Date of mailing of the international search report 04 October 2016
<b>Name and mailing address of the ISA/AU</b>  AUSTRALIAN PATENT OFFICE PO BOX 200, WODEN ACT 2606, AUSTRALIA Email address: pct@ipaaustralia.gov.au	<b>Authorised officer</b>  John Ho AUSTRALIAN PATENT OFFICE (ISO 9001 Quality Certified Service) Telephone No. 0262832329

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

C (Continuation).

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

PCT/AU2016/050724

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X Y	DE 4416426 A1 (JOMY-TELLENBACH GMBH) 16 November 1995 See column 5 lines 43-66 and figures 1-8, 10 See column 5 lines 43-66 and figures 1-8, 10	1, 5-11 2-4, 15-20
A	DE 32 17334 A1 (KEMPER) 10 November 1983 See figures 1-4	1-20
Y A	WO 2000/015926 A1 (SOULARD) 23 March 2000 See figures 1-7 See figures 1-7	15-20 1-20
Y A	FR 2572443 A1 (GAUVRIT) 02 May 1986 See figures 1-4 See figures 1-4	2-4 1
X Y	DE 4306418 A1 (KEMPER) 08 September 1994 See abstract and figures 1-2 See abstract and figures 1-2	1, 5, 15-17 2-4

**INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT**

Information on patent family members

International application No.

**PCT/AU2016/050724**

This Annex lists known patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned international search report. The Australian Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

<b>Patent Document/s Cited in Search Report</b>		<b>Patent Family Member/s</b>	
<b>Publication Number</b>	<b>Publication Date</b>	<b>Publication Number</b>	<b>Publication Date</b>
DE 4416426 A 1	16 November 1995	DE 441 6426 A 1	16 Nov 1995
DE 3217334 A 1	10 November 1983	DE 32 17334 A 1	10 Nov 1983
WO 2000/015926 A 1	23 March 2000	WO 0015926 A 1	23 Mar 2000
		FR 2783263 A 1	17 Mar 2000
		FR 2783264 A 1	17 Mar 2000
		FR 2783264 B 1	03 Nov 2000
FR 2572443 A 1	02 May 1986	FR 2572443 A 1	02 May 1986
		FR 2572443 B 1	28 Jul 1989
DE 430641 8 A 1	08 September 1994	DE 430641 8 A 1	08 Sep 1994

**End of Annex**