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For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title:  SEIZURE AND MOVEMENT MONITORING

![Diagram A](image)

![Diagram B](image)

(57) Abstract:  An apparatus and method for monitoring movements of a patient is provided. If movements of the patient are detected to exceed predetermined thresholds, then a detector assembly determines that a seizure condition is present, and an alarm may be generated. In one arrangement, a sensor assembly includes one or more sound detectors to detect sound cause by patient movement. The detector assembly monitors the movement of the patient for determining if an abnormal movement or seizure condition is present. In another arrangement, an image sensor is used. A detector assembly monitors images produced by the image sensor to determine if the movements exceed predetermined thresholds. Other types of sensors can be used in other arrangements. The sensors can either be placed on a surface common to the patient or they can be attached to the patient.
### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

#### A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

<table>
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<th>IPC</th>
<th>A61B5/11</th>
<th>A61B7/00</th>
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According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC.

#### B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

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Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched.

Electronic database consulted during the international search (name of database and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data

#### C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages</th>
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Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. Patent family members are listed in annex.

- **A** document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- **E** earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
- **L** document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- **O** document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- **P** document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed
- **T** later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
- **X** document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- **Y** document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.
- **@** document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search: 13 October 2003

Date of mailing of the international search report: 5.02.2004

Name and mailing address of the ISA:

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Papone, F
INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Box I  Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 1 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☐ Claims Nos.: because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:

2. ☐ Claims Nos.: because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:

3. ☐ Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box II  Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

see additional sheet

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.

2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.

3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:

4. ☑ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

   1-24,30-34,38

Remark on Protest

☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant’s protest.

☐ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.
This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. claims: 1-24,30-34,38
   apparatus for seizure detection based on sound sensor

2. claims: 25-29,35-37
   apparatus for detecting patient seizures based on an image process

3. claims: 39-45,46
   apparatus for detecting patient seizures based on a position detector in form of a spherical structure containing mercury
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