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가 /  
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2

tele-operation

3

(Position - to - Position)

•

(Joystick)

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(100)  
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(Position)

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가/  
(104)  
/  
(102) /  
(104) 가  
(104) (102) 가 (106)  
(104) (104) (102) /  
가 가 가/  
(108) 가/ 가 가  
가 가  
(104) (Multi DOF) tele-operation (Master)  
tele-operation (Slave) , 2 (equation  
(100) (110)  
of motion) [ 1]

$$\begin{aligned}\tau_m + f_m &= m_m \ddot{x}_m + b_m \dot{x}_m \\ \tau_s - f_s &= m_s \ddot{x}_s + b_s \dot{x}_s\end{aligned}$$

$x_m, x_s$  :

$m_m, m_s$  : mass,

$b_m, b_s$  : (damping coefficient),

$f_m$  : 가 ,

$f_s$  : 가 environment ,

$\tau_m, \tau_s$  : (joint control torque)

environment (equation of motion) [ 2]

$$f_s = m_{ob} \ddot{x}_s + b_{ob} \dot{x}_s + c_{ob} x_s$$

$m_{ob}$  : environment mass,

$b_{ob}$  : damping coefficient,

$c_{ob}$  : stiffness

environment , environment ,  
 $x_s$  [ 2] ,  $x_m$  [ 3]

$$f_{op} - f_m = m_{op} \ddot{x}_m + b_{op} \dot{x}_m + c_{op} x_m \quad (3)$$

$m_{op}$  : mass,

$b_{op}$  : damping coefficient,

$c_{op}$  : stiffness

, tele-operation (analysis) 가 가 .  
 - : , , 가 , .  
 - 가 .  
 - .  
 , 가 가 가 가 가 , 가 ,  
 , 가 , (scaling factor) .  
 가 가 가 가 가 .  
 가 가 [ 4] .

$$\tau_m = [k_{mm1} + k_{mm2} \frac{d}{dt} + k_{mm3} \frac{d^2}{dt^2} + k_{mm4}] \begin{bmatrix} x_m \\ f_m \end{bmatrix} - [k_{ms1} + k_{ms2} \frac{d}{dt} + k_{ms3} \frac{d^2}{dt^2} + k_{ms4}] \begin{bmatrix} x_m \\ f_m \end{bmatrix} \quad (4)$$

$$\tau_s = \left[ k_{sm1} + k_{sm2} \frac{d}{dt} + k_{sm3} \frac{d^2}{dt^2} + k_{sm4} \right] \begin{bmatrix} x_m \\ f_m \end{bmatrix} - \left[ k_{ss1} + k_{ss2} \frac{d}{dt} + k_{ss3} \frac{d^2}{dt^2} + k_{ss4} \right] \begin{bmatrix} x_m \\ f_m \end{bmatrix}$$

$k_{mm1}, k_{mm2}, k_{mm3}, k_{mm4}$  : (arm) , 가 , (feedback gain),  
 $k_{ms1}, k_{ms2}, k_{ms3}, k_{ms4}$  : , 가 , (feedback gain) .  
 $\tau_m$  ,  $k_{sm1}, k_{sm2}, k_{sm3}, k_{sm4}, k_{ss1}, k_{ss2}, k_{ss3}, k_{ss4}$   $\tau_s$  .

tele-operation 가/ tele  
 -operation (equation of motion) [ 5]

5

$$M_m \ddot{x}_m + B_m \dot{x}_m = \tau_m + F_h$$

$$M_s \ddot{x}_s + B_s \dot{x}_s = \tau_s - F_e$$

$M_m, M_s$  : mass,

$B_m, B_s$  : viscous coefficients,

$\tau_m, \tau_s$  : joint driven force,

$x_m, x_s$  : ,

$F_h$  : 가 ,

$F_e$  : 가 environment 가

$$\tau_m, \tau_s \quad [ \quad 6 ] \quad ,$$

6

$$\tau_m = F_{rf} (K_p x_m + K_d \dot{x}_m)$$

$$\tau_s = F_{tr}$$

,

$$F_{rf} = K_{mp}(x_{md} - x_m) + K_{md}(\dot{x}_{md} - \dot{x}_m) \quad PD \text{ tracking control}$$

$$F_{tr} = K_{sp}(x_{sd} - x_s) + K_{sd}(\dot{x}_{sd} - \dot{x}_s) \quad PD \text{ tracking control}$$

(bilateral control) (position-to-position control) ,  
 (force-to-position control) 가 P-control  
 가  
 [ 6] 가  
 $K_d$  (viscosity)  $K_p$  / 가 ( $F_h=0$ )  
 $K_p$   
 , 가  
 $F_{tr}$  가 PD 가  $F_{rf}$   
 el) 가 (steering whe  $F_{rf}$   $F_{tr}$   
 $K_p=K_d=0$  가 tele-operation  
 $F_{rf}$   $F_{tr}$  (coordinating torque) .

$$x_{md} \quad x_{sd}$$

[ 7]

7

$$x_{md} = \frac{x_s}{n_1}$$

$$x_{sd} = n_1 \times x_m$$

n\_1 :

$|F_{rf}| = n_2 |F_{tr}|$  가 ( $n_2 : F_{rf} \quad F_{tr}$ ) 가  
 $F_{tr}$  environment force ,  $F_e$  가  
 [ 8]

8

$$Z_s V_s = F_{tr} - F_e$$

$$F_e = Z_e V_s$$

$Z_s, Z_e$  : environment ,

$V_s$  :

[ 8] [ 9] .

9

$$F_{tr} = \left( \frac{Z_s}{Z_e} + 1 \right) F_e$$

[ 9] ,  $F_{tr} > F_e$  가 , 가  $Z_s$  가  $Z_e$   $Z_e \gg Z_s$  가  $F_{tr} \approx F_e$  가 . [ 10]

10

$$|F_{rf}| + K_p x_m = n_2 \times |F_{tr}| + K_p x_m = n_2 \times |F_e| + K_p x_m$$

가 , 가 가 .  $x_{mci}$  가 . 3 (Position - to - Position) P<sub>r</sub> , 가 P<sub>m</sub> , (Position error) 3 P<sub>a</sub> 가 .

, (104) 가/ , 가/ , (104) 가 , 가/ 가 (106) 가 , (104)

(57)

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가/ 가

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가

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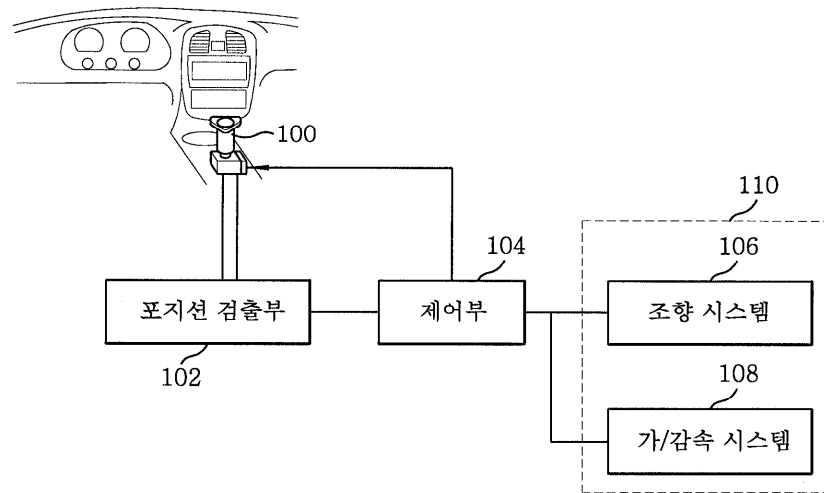
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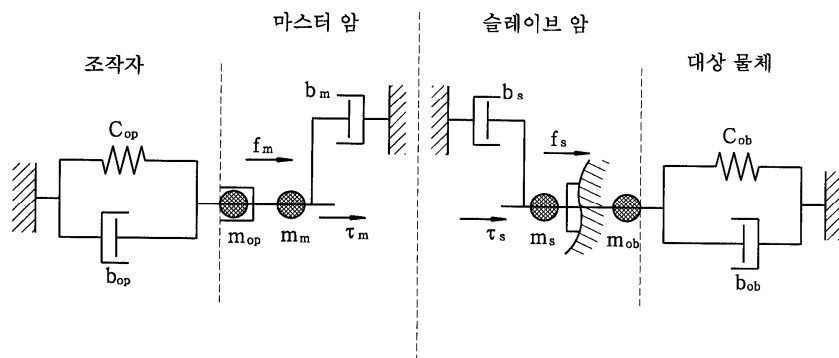
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