

(19) (KR)
 (12) (A)

(51) Int. Cl.⁷
 B60K 26/00

(11)
 (43)

10-2004-0016632
 2004 02 25

(21) 10-2002-0048903
 (22) 2002 08 19

(71) 31

(72) 31

31

31

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(54)

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2

tele-operation

3

(Position - to - Position)

(Joystick)

가

가

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가

가

가 가

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가

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1

1

(100)

(Position)

가/ 가

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(104)

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(102)

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(104) 가

(104)

(102)

가/

(104)

(102)

가

(106)

가 가

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가

(104)
tele-operation

of motion)

(100)
[1]

(Slave)

(Multi DOF)

, 2

tele-operation

(Master)
(equation

$$\begin{aligned} \tau_m + f_m &= m_m \ddot{x}_m + b_m \dot{x}_m \\ \tau_s - f_s &= m_s \ddot{x}_s + b_s \dot{x}_s \end{aligned}$$

 x_m, x_s : m_m, m_s : mass, b_m, b_s :

(damping coefficient),

 f_m : 가 f_s : 가 environment τ_m, τ_s :

(joint control torque)

environment

(equation of motion)

[2]

2

$$f_s = m_{ob} \ddot{x}_s + b_{ob} \dot{x}_s + c_{ob} x_s$$

m_{ob} : environment mass,

b_{ob} : damping coefficient,

c_{ob} : stiffness

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{environment} \\ x_s \\ . \\ [\quad 2] \\ , \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{environment} \\ x_m \\ . \\ [\quad 3] \\ , \end{array}$$

$$f_{op} - f_m = m_{op} \dot{x}_m + b_{op} x_m + c_{op} \ddot{x}_m \quad \text{3}$$

m_{op} : mass,

b_{op} : damping coefficient,

c_{op} : stiffness

, tele-operation (analysis) 가 가

: , , 가 ,

가

가 가 , 가 가 , 가 ,

(scaling factor)

가 가

가 가 [4]

4

$$\tau_m = [k_{mm1} + k_{mm2} \frac{d}{dt} + k_{mm3} \frac{d^2}{dt^2} + k_{mm4}] \begin{bmatrix} x_m \\ f_m \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-[k_{ms1} + k_{ms2} \frac{d}{dt} + k_{ms3} \frac{d^2}{dt^2} + k_{ms4}] \begin{bmatrix} x_m \\ f_m \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\tau_s = [k_{sm1} + k_{sm2} \frac{d}{dt} + k_{sm3} \frac{d^2}{dt^2} + k_{sm4}] \begin{bmatrix} x_m \\ f_m \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-[k_{ss1} + k_{ss2} \frac{d}{dt} + k_{ss3} \frac{d^2}{dt^2} + k_{ss4}] \begin{bmatrix} x_m \\ f_m \end{bmatrix}$$

$k_{mm1}, k_{mm2}, k_{mm3}, k_{mm4}$: (arm), Γ , , (feedback gain),
 $k_{ms1}, k_{ms2}, k_{ms3}, k_{ms4}$: , Γ , , (feedback gain)
 τ_m , $k_{sm1}, k_{sm2}, k_{sm3}, k_{sm4}, k_{ss1}, k_{ss2}, k_{ss3}, k_{ss4}$ τ_s

, tele-operation $\Gamma/$
 Γ -operation (equation of motion) [5] tele

5

$$M_m \ddot{x}_m + B_m \dot{x}_m = \tau_m + F_h$$

$$M_s \ddot{x}_s + B_s \dot{x}_s = \tau_s - F_e$$

M_m, M_s : mass,

B_m, B_s : viscous coefficients,

τ_m, τ_s : joint driven force,

x_m, x_s :

F_h : Γ , ,

F_e : Γ environment Γ

τ_m, τ_s [6],

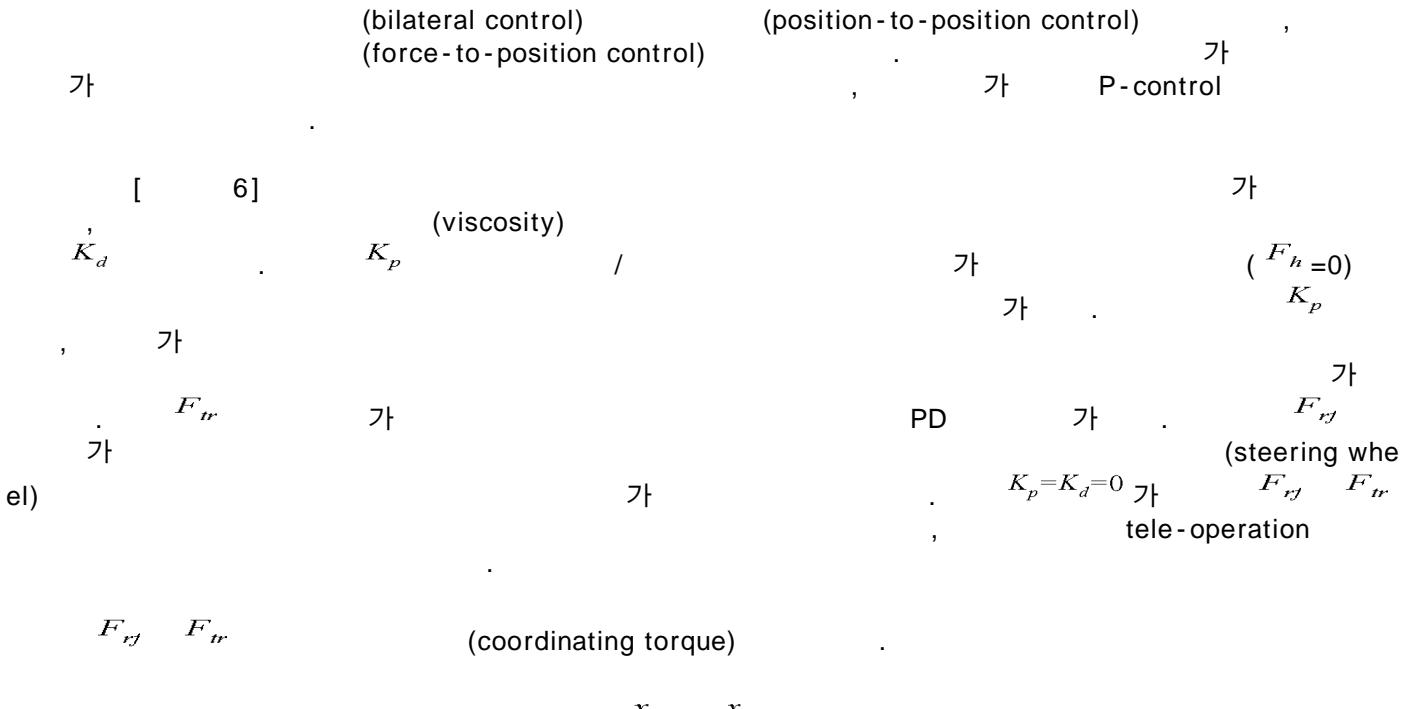
6

$$\tau_m = F_{rf}(K_p x_m + K_d \dot{x}_m)$$

$$\tau_s = F_{tr}$$

$$F_{rf} = K_{mp}(x_{md} - x_m) + K_{md}(x_{md} - x_m) \quad PD \text{ tracking control}$$

$$F_{tr} = K_{sp}(x_{sd} - x_s) + K_{sd}(x_{sd} - x_s) \quad PD \text{ tracking control}$$



7

$$x_{md} = \frac{x_s}{n_1}$$

$$x_{sd} = n_1 \times x_m$$

n_1 :

$$|F_{rf}| = n_2 |F_{tr}| \quad \text{가} \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} n_2 : \frac{F_{rf}}{F_{tr}} - \text{environment force} \\ F_{tr} \end{array} \right) \quad , \quad F_e \quad \text{가} \quad [8]$$

8

$$Z_s V_s = F_{tr} - F_e$$

$$F_e = Z_e V_s$$

 Z_s, Z_e : environment

V_s :

[8] [9]

$$F_{tr} = \left(\frac{Z_s}{Z_e} + 1 \right) F_e$$

9

[9] , 가
 $F_{tr} > F_e$ 가 ,
 $F_{tr} \approx F_e$ 가 .

$Z_s \nmid Z_e$
 $Z_e \gg Z_s \nmid$
[10]

10

$$|F_{rf}| + K_p x_m = n_2 \times |F_{tr}| + K_p x_m = n_2 \times |F_e| + K_p x_m$$

가 , , 가 ,
 x_{md} 가 .

3 , 가 P_m (Position - to - Position)
 P_r , , ,
. 가 .

3
(Position error) P_a

, (104) 가/

가/

가 , , (104) 가/

(106)

가

(104)

가

(57)

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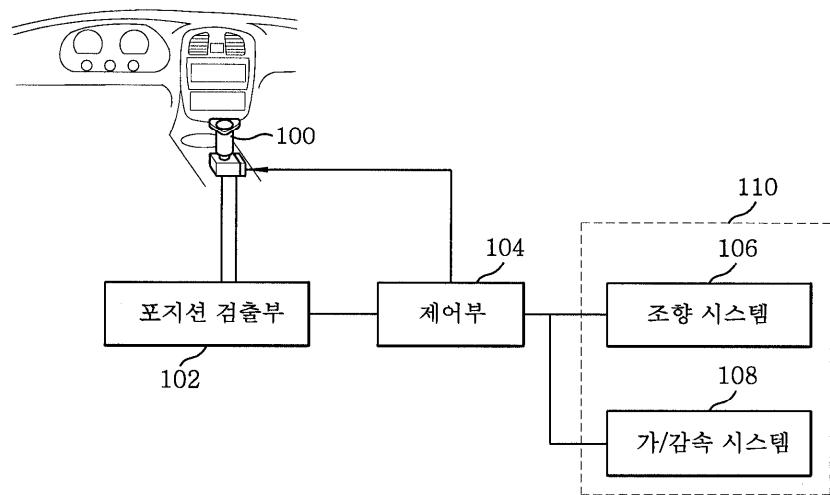
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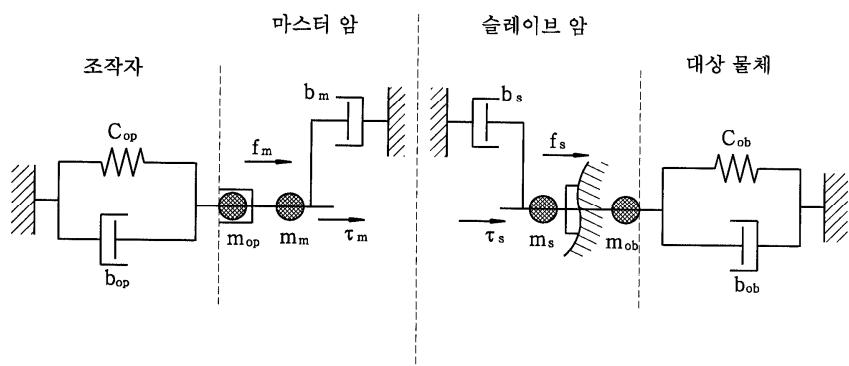
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