

(19) (KR)
(12) (A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.7
A61K 31/195

(11)
(43)

10-2004-0053181
2004 06 23

(21) 10-2004-7005660

(22) 2004 04 16

2004 04 16

(86) PCT/US2002/032776

(87)

WO 2003/032975

(86) 2002 10 16

(87)

2003 04 24

(30) 60/329,655 2001 10 16 (US)

(71) 19104 200 3160

(72) , , 19083, , 1720

(74)

:

(54) G A B A

/ () , ,
GABA / ,

1

, , , , GABA, , ,

2001 10 16 가 60/329,655

, GABA (Nguyen-Legros *et al.*, *Microsc. Res. T*
ech. 36:26-42(1997)), (Kolb, 1997; Barnstable, *Curr. Opinion Ne*
urobiol. 3:520-525(1993); Slaughter, *Progress in Retinal and Eye Research* 14:293-312(1995)).
 5,385,939 5,567,731 (Laties and Stone) GABA_B

, GABA 가
 가 , GABA (plexiform) (Fischer *et al.*, 1998; Agardh *et al.*, *Invest. Ophthalmol. Vis. Sci.* 27:674-678(1986); Mosinger *et al.*, *Exp. Eye Res.* 42:631-644(1986); Hamassaki-Britto *et al.*, *J. Comp. Neurol.* 313:394-408(1991); Watt *et al.*, *Brain Res.* 634:317-324(1994)).

GABA GABA_A, GABA_B GABA_C (subtype)
 (Chebib *et al.*, *Clin. Exp. Pharmacol. Physiol.* 26:937-940(1999)).

GABA_A (subunit) (class)(1-6, 1-4, 1-3, , , /)
 (Bernard *et al.*, *Pharmacol. Rev.* 50:291-313(1998); Bar
 nard, In: Pharmacology of GABA and Glycine Neurotransmission ,(Mohler, ed.)Berlin, Springer, pp.79-99(20
 01)). GABA_C
 ((Bernard *et al.*, 1998; Bormann *et al.*, In: Pharmacology of GABA and
Glycine Neurotransmission ,(Mohler, ed.)Berlin, Springer, pp.271-296(2001)).

(Bormann *et al.*, 2001) GABA_C GABA_A GABA_{A0r}
 (Bernard *et al.*, 1998). 'GABA_{A0r}'
 A (bicuculline)- GABA 'GABA_{A0r}'
 - GABA_A 'GABA_C'

GABA_B Ca⁺⁺ K⁺ (metabotropic), G
 . GABA_B (Borman
 n, Trends Pharmacol Scil. 21:16-19(2000); Bowery In: Pharmacology of GABA and Glycine Neurotransmissi
on,(Mohler, ed.)Berlin, Spinger, pp.311-328(2001)).

GABA_A, GABA_{A0r} GABA_B (Lukasiewicz
 z *et al.*, *Cell Dev. Biol.* 9:293-299(1998)). GABA_{A0r}
 GABA_A . GABA_{A0r}
 . GABA_B

, GABA_A (Yazullar *et al.*, *J. Comp. Neurol.* 280:15-26(1989)). GABA_{A0r}
 (Koulen *et al.*, *J. Comp. Neurol.* 380:520-532(1997)).
 (In situ hybridization) GABA_{A0r} mRNA (som
 ata) (Albrecht *et al.*, *Neurosci. Lett.* 189:155-158(1995)). , GABA_B

GABA 가 (Stone *et al.*, 1989;Nguyen-Legros *et al.*, 1997;
 Kazular *et al.*, *Visual Neurosci.* 10:621-629(1993)), (Stone *et al.*, 2001; Hamassaki-Britto *et al*
I., 1991;Agardh, *Acta Physiol. Scand.* 126:33-38(1986); Duarte *et al.*, *J. Neurosci. Res.* 58:475-479(1999);
 Neal *et al.*, *Visual Neurosci.* 18:55-64(2001)) /
 (Stone, 1997;Stone *et al.*, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 85:257-260(1988);Guo *et al.*, *Curr. Eye Res.* 14:
 385-389(1995)). GABA 가 5,385,939 5,56
 7,731 (Laties and Stone) GABA_B

GABA_B GABA- (quisqualic acid)
 GABA가
 (Fishcer *et al.*, 1998), GABA_B

pH A0r TPMPA가 . GABA_A (muscimol) , GABA
 GABA
 1A -1C , 1B GABA_{A0r}
 1A GABA_A , 1C GABA_B (vehicle) (cohort) (contralateral)
 . n= . P- . n.s. =
 (ANOVA) . n.s. =
 2 (dimension) GABA_A GABA_{A0r} () 1
 . P- . n.s. = ANOVA
 3 (dimension) GABA_B () 1
 . P- . n.s. = ANOVA
 4 ANOVA
 . P-) . n.s. = 4 가 ANOVA(
 † = , - -
 5 4 . P- 가 † =
 5 ANOVA(,) . n.s.=
 (cones)) (rods)

(biphasic) 가 , CACA

GABA_B

CGP46381

가

GABA

GABA

, GABA_B

, GABA_A

GABA_{A0r}

가 가

가

가

가

, GABA_A

SR95531

가

CACA

, GABA_{A0r}

TPMPA

. TPMPA-

가

TPMPA

GABA

가

) 가

(

GABA

(

가 /

가

. GABA

가

. U-

U-

(

(hormesis))
ol. Sci. 22;285-291(2001)).

(Calabrese et al., Trends Pharmacol. Sci. 22;285-291(2001)).

GABA
Bormann et al., 2001).

(Barnard et al., 1998; Barnard, 2001;

가 , 가 /

/

GABA

; GABA

GABA

GABA

, GABA

GABA

/

GABA

가

GABA (hemigoggle)

(bulge)(Wallman, 1993; Wallman et al., Science 237:73-77(1987))

98; Calabrese et al., 2001),

(Wildsoet, et al., 1998; Calabrese et al., 2001),

(Stone, 1997; Stone, 1989; Stone et al., Exp. Eye Res. 52:755-758(1991)),

(Stone et al., Vision Res. 35:1195-1202(1995))

, GABA

, GABA

, GABA_A GABA_{A0r}

, GABA_{A0r}

TAMPA

GABA_A

(Cheng et al., *Optom. Vis. Sci.* 69:698-701(1992); Mutti et al., *Invest. Ophthalmol. Vis. Sci.* 41:1022-1030(2000)). 12:12

GABA

가 . ,
 0.1 4%
 GABA_A 1%
 GABA /
 , GABA 가
 가 /
 GABA 가
 가 가
 (); 가)
 pH, / . pH 6.5가 가
 가 , GABA_A, GABA_B GABA_{A0r}
 (Chiou) 4,865,599 ()
 4
 (depositor)
 가
 가
 가
 GABA 가

GABA_A, GABA_B, GABA_{A0r} GABA

GABA, GABA_A, GABA_B, GABA_{A0}

가

가

GABA

GABA, GABA_A, GABA_B, GABA_{A0r}

GABA

() 2001 12 : (periorbit

al)

4 + 10 μ l 가 1 가

4 ((20mg/kg) (xylazone)(5mg/kg) A-

(Vision Res . 35:1195 - 1202)

가 가

1 , GABA μ g

[1]

	#	;	†	(μ g); (uM) *
GABA _A				
	GABA GABA A A0r		R	5 - 200 μ g; 320 - 6,410 uM

TACA	GABA _A GABA _{A0r}	-4-	T	10-100µg; 618-6,180uM
		(-)-	R	0.01-50µg; 0.135-676uM
SR95531		6-3-(4-T)-1(6H)-		1-100µg; 17.0-1,700uM
GABA _{A0r}				
CACA		-4-	R	10-200µg; 618-12,360uM
TPMPA		(1,2,5,6-	-4-) R	0.1-200µg; 3.89-7,760uM
GABA _B				
		R(+)-	R	10-100µg; 250-2,500uM
CGP46381		(3-) () T	1-200µg; 28.5-5,701uM
SCH50911		(+)-(2S)-5,5-	-2- T	10-200µg; 316-7,217uM
SOH-		2-	R	10-200µg; 235-4,700uM
CGP35348		(3-) (-) T	1-500µg; 27.8-13,880uM

Chebib *et al.*, 1999; Bormann *et al.*, 2001 : Bormann, 2000; Bowery, *A nnu. Rev. Pharmacol. Toxicol.* 33: 109-147(1993); Bolser *et al.*, *J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.* 274:1393-1398(1995); Froestl *et al.* In: *Perspectives in Receptor Research*,(Giardina *et al.*, eds) Amsterdam: Elsevier Science B. V., pp.253-270(1996); Johnstone, *Trends Pharmacol. Sci.* 17:319-323(1996); Uchida *et al.*, *Eur. J. Pharmacol.* 307:89-96(1996).

* , 150µl 가 (Roher *et al.*, *Visual Neurosci.* 10:447-453(1993)).

† : R RBI/ (,); T (,).

1 150µl 가 가 (Roher *et al.*, 1993) , uM 가 가

1 4

GABA (Allison *et al.*, *Anal. Chem.* 56:1089-1096(1984))

가 , 가

LO 4 , 4 0.3mM 5- HCL 0.5M 0.1M HC 15 14,000rpm 0.2µm 13mm (, ,)

(derivatization) , 0.02M 5mM o- (OPA; - ,), 50% 5mM 2- - (-) 0.18M 15% (pH9.6) 6 . 25µl LC-4C

가 (ultrasphere) C₁₈ (ODS, 5μm, 4.6mm×25cm) 0.1M/58% 0.1M Ag/AgCl (pH5.0) 42% , +0.7V

10μl (pellet) 1.0M 1.0M NaOH

GABA μg/mg

(ANOVA) 가 ANOVA()

ANOVA P < 0.05 ANOVA 가 (post hoc multiple pairwise comparisons)

P < 0.05 가 (Glantz, Primer of Biostatistics, 4th Edition, New York, McGraw-Hill, pp97-98(1997)). ANOVA가 P < 0.05 P

GABA =s t-

, CACA , CGP463

81 ± S.E.M

(SigmaStat)(SPLL , ,)

[2]

					()	()
SR95531	GABA _A GABA _A	n.s. 50μg	n.s. n.s.	n.s. n.s.	n.s. n.s.	100μg 10μg 0.01μg 100μg 1μg 50μg 1 μg 10μg μg 1
CACA	GABA _{AOR}	200μg 50μg 10μg	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
TPMPA	GABA _{AOR}	200μg 100μg 50μg 10μg	100μg 10μg	n.s.	200μg 100μg 10μg 10μg	200μg 0.1μg 100μg , 10, 1 0.1μg 50μg
CGP46381	GABA _B	10μg 200μg	n.s. 100μg	n.s. 100μg	n.s. 200μg	n.s. 200μg

	GABA _B	100µg 1µg 50µg		10µg	100µg 1µg	100µg
SCH50911	GABA _B	50µg	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
2OH-	GABA _B	100µg 10µg	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.

n.s.,ANOVA $P > 0.05$

- ANOVA $P < 0.05$) (ANOVA 1 3). (

[3]

					()	()
	GABA _A /GABA _{A0r}	50 amp; 10µg	200, 50, 10, amp; 5µg	200, 50 amp; 10µg	200, 50 amp; 10µg	200, 50 10µg
SR95531	GABA _A	†	‡	100µg	100µg	n.s.
CACA	GABA _{A0r}	n.s.	50µg	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
TPMPA	GABA _{A0r}	§	10µg	200 amp; 100µg	*	200 amp; 100µg
	GABA _B	n.s.	n.s.	*	100µg	n.s.
CGP46381	GABA _B		n.s.	n.s.	10µg	n.s.

* - ANOVA $P < 0.05$,

† ; ANOVA $P < 0.05$, - 5 100µg .

‡ ANOVA $P < 0.05$; 100µg

§ ; ANOVA $P < 0.05$, -

n.s. ANOVA $P > 0.05$.

- ANOVA - (ANOVA $P < 0.05$ 4 5) .

SR95331 가 (P = 0.02). 100µg (P = 0.046)가 (P = 0.07). SR95531 가 (),

(), GABA_{A0r} 가 (4, (5; P = 0.056)), GABA_{A0r} CACA (5; 3; n= 9-10/). CACA (P = 0.22; (P = 0.80), P = 0.001; P 0.001) . 10µg 가 10µg 가 10µg 100 200µg 2.22 ± 0.02mm 0.16mm 0.10mm가 10µg 10µg 10µg 가 50, 100 200µg 가 1.32 ± 0.03 1.31 ± 0.03mm 10µg 10 ± µg 10µg 0.08 - 0.14mm 10µg 100 200µg 200µg 10µg 가 10µg 가 10µg 가 (5). GABA_{A0r} TPMPA (5; 3). GABA_{A0r} TPMPA (P = 0.02), (P = 0.14) . GABA_B GABAB (5; 3; n = 8). 가 GABAB CGP46381 (n=10/). CGP46381 (5; 3). CGP46381 (ANOVA; P = 0.58), (P = 0.03), 10µg 가 10µg 2.27 ± 0.04 2.26 ± 0.03mm 1 0.07 0.06mm가 00µg CGP46381 (), () (5) . HPLC-ED 가 (0: 29-39(1983)) GABA 10.8 ± 0.2µg/mg (Nistico *et al.*, *Res. Commun. Chem. Pathol. Pharmacol.* 4 GABA 10.3 ± 0.2µg/mg

가 , GABA (n= 23 ; P < 0.02, two-tailed student's paired t-test).

_____ . GABA -

ABA AOr) G- - GABA (GABA B 가) (GABA A G

GABA

A () GABA , GABA AOr GAB

가 , GABA A

()

/ GABA /

GABA 가 (, GABA) ,

GABA GABA GABA

,

가

가

(57)

1. GABA, GABA
2. GABA, GABA
3. 1 2 , GABA
4. 1 3 ,
5. 1 4 ,
6. 1 5 , GABA

- 6 7. GABA GABA_A, GABA_B, GABA_{A0r}
- 6 8. 7 GABA
- 6 9. 7 GABA
- 1 10. 9
- 10 11.
- 10 12.
- 1 13. 9
- 13 14.
- 13 15.
- 1 16. 9
- 1 17. 16 GABA_A pH
- 17 18. GABA_A (muscimol) TACA
- 1 19. 16 GABA_A pH
- 20.

- 19 , GABA_A SR95531 (bicuculine) .
- 21. 1 16 , pH
- GABA_{A0r}
- 22. 21 , GABA_{A0r} CACA .
- 23. pH GABA_{A0r}
- 24. 23 , GABA_{A0r} TPMPA .
- 25. 1 16 , pH
- GABA_B
- 26. 25 , GABA_B (baclofen) .
- 27. 1 16 , pH
- GABA_B
- 28. 27 , GABA_B CGP46381, SCH50911, 2OH- (saclofen)
- 29. 1 28 ,
- 30. 1 28 ,
- 31. , GABA,
- 32. 1 pH ; GABA
- 1 ;
- 1 GABA 2
- 2 ;
- 1 2 2 1 (, 1)

GABA

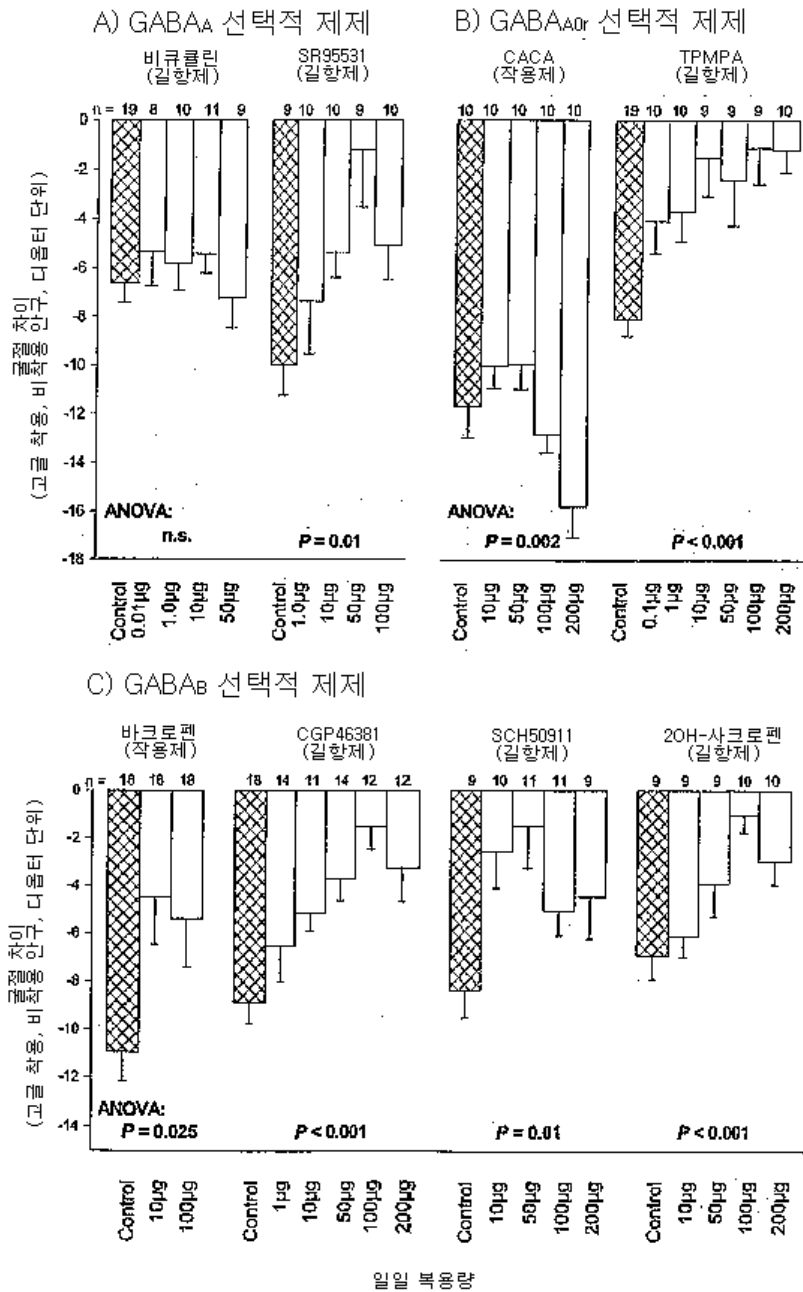
32 33. , 1 2 .

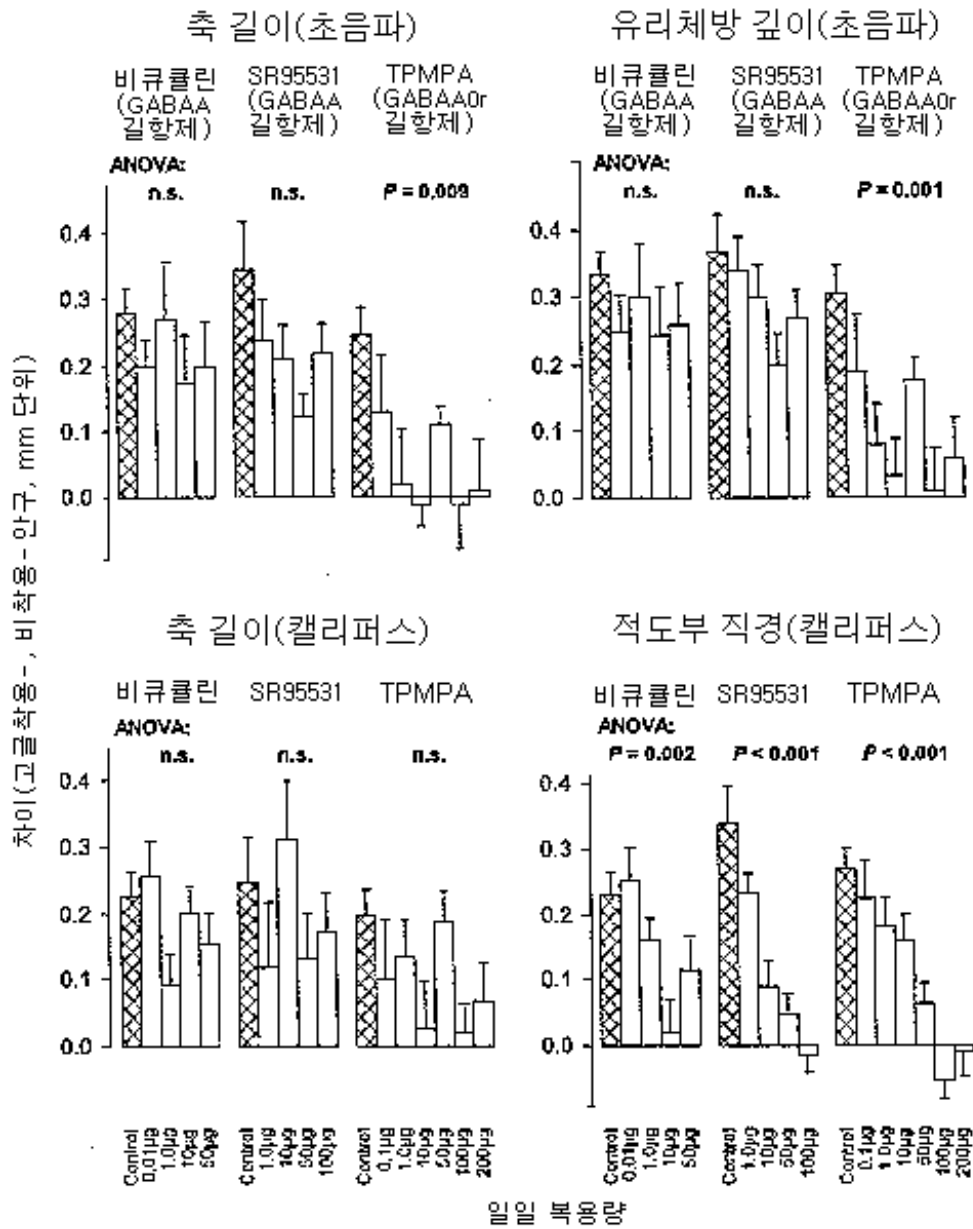
32 34. , 1 2 .

1 35. 34 , .

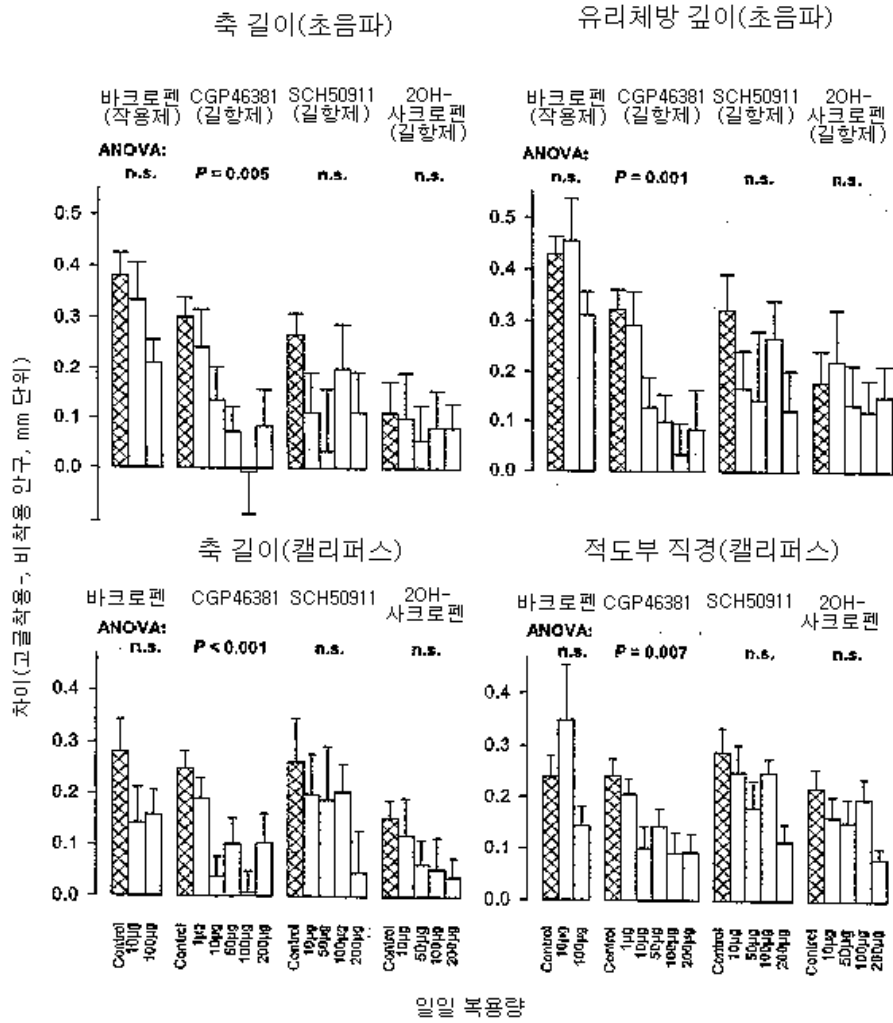
36. GABA가 1 35 .

1





3



4

