

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.⁷
G02F 1/167

(11)
(43)

10-2004-0036719
2004 04 30

(21)
(22)

10-2004-7002363
2004 02 17
2004 02 17

(86)
(86)

PCT/US2002/026077
2002 08 16

(87)
(87)

WO 2003/016993
2003 02 27

(30)

60/313,146

2001 08 17

(US)

(71)

95035 ,

1075

(72)

-
95014

20142

94040

100

90621

8312

(74)

:

(54)

가

EPD / 가 (in-plane) EPD EPD

EPD EPD

가 가 EPD

- -

(EPD)

1969 , EPD

(row)

TFT (thin film transistor) 가 EPD

2

2 가 가 ,

) 가 (

가 EPD 가

EPD (M.A Hopper V. Novotny, IEEE Trans. E lectr. Dev., 26 (8): 1148-1152(1979)) EPD (5,961,804 5, 930,026) 가 가

EPD , 2

(suspension)

EPD 2 ,

50 , 150 μm). 가 , 2 (

(shell)

가 EPD /

가

3,612,758 EPD ,

(microgroove) 가 , 2

EPD

EPD , 2000 3 3

09/759,212 , 2000 09/518,488 (WO01/67170), 2001 1 11 , 2000 3 3

01 2 15 09/784,972 09/606,654 (WO02/01281), 20

EPD

EPD

(, ,)

/ 가 (saturati

on)

Dmin () 가

/

Dmin

E.Kishi '5.1 : development of In-Plane EPD', SID
 00 24-27, Sally A. Swanson '5.2 : High Performance EPD', IBM Almad
 en , SID 00 29-31
 가 가

EPD 가 가

EPD / EPD

EPD EPD

EPD 가 EPD 가

1 / 가 EPD

2a 2d - 가 EPD 가

3 / -

4a 4c 가 EPD 가

4d ().

5a 5b

6a 6b 2 ITO

7a 7b ,

8a 8b ,

9a 9b

10a 10e TFT

11a 11e

12a 1e

EPD EPD

EPD'

3,612,758

2

EPD

(1) / 가 EPD

1 EPD / 가
(,)
()
가 , 2
(,)가 2
가 , (,)
1

(2) - 가 EPD

2a 2d - 가 EPD

2a , 가
(, ,) -
(, ,)가 가
(,)가

2b , 가
() - 가
(, ,)
가 /
가 Dmin 가

2c (, ,) 가 가 .
 , - (,) 가 , - 가
 , , (, ,) 가
 , 가 Dmin 가 .

2d , (,) 가 가 .
 , - 가 , -
 가 (,) , (, , -)
 .

, - 가 가 가 .
 - , EPD , -

3 . ,
 .
 (30) (31) (32) (,)
 (32) (34), (35), (36)
 (32a) , (32b) 가 (35) 2 -
 (34, 36) (37) .
 (32b) (32a)() , (32a)
 , (32a) , (32a) 가
 .
 , - 가 가 .
 , 3 (39) 가 (, ,) (38)
 , 가 가 .
 , 가 .

4a 4c , (/) (/)
 , 4a , , -
 (,) 가 .

4b , - ,
 (,) 가 .

4c , , - (, ,
) 4c .
 , 4c
 ()
 , 1 - EPD , ,

[illegible]

), 2001 2 15 2000 3 3 09/518,488 (WO01/67170 09/784,972

(a) _____

(chrome inconel) UV . UV

(3000) , ,

가

, SPIE Proc. 1663 :324(1992) 'Continuous manufacturing of thin cover sheet optical me
dia'

50 400 μm 가 , SPIE Proc. 3099 :76-82(1997) 'Replication techni
ques for micro-optics' , e-

(photomachining)

3 500 μm , 5 100 μm ,

10 50 μm 가 , , , 가
· , · ,
· UV ,

2001	2	15	09/784,972
------	---	----	------------

1, UV

가 가 . ,

[illegible]

/ , / (actinic) . 가 . ,

(b) _____

5a 5b .

5a 5 b (51a) (56) UV (52) (51b)

5a (56) , (54) , (51a)
(55) - . UV (55)

5b, (51b), (56), (54), (57).

1. $\frac{1}{2}$ 2. $\frac{1}{3}$ 3. $\frac{1}{4}$ 4. $\frac{1}{5}$ 5. $\frac{1}{6}$ 6. $\frac{1}{7}$ 7. $\frac{1}{8}$ 8. $\frac{1}{9}$ 9. $\frac{1}{10}$ 10. $\frac{1}{11}$ 11. $\frac{1}{12}$ 12. $\frac{1}{13}$ 13. $\frac{1}{14}$ 14. $\frac{1}{15}$ 15. $\frac{1}{16}$ 16. $\frac{1}{17}$ 17. $\frac{1}{18}$ 18. $\frac{1}{19}$ 19. $\frac{1}{20}$ 20. $\frac{1}{21}$ 21. $\frac{1}{22}$ 22. $\frac{1}{23}$ 23. $\frac{1}{24}$ 24. $\frac{1}{25}$ 25. $\frac{1}{26}$ 26. $\frac{1}{27}$ 27. $\frac{1}{28}$ 28. $\frac{1}{29}$ 29. $\frac{1}{30}$ 30. $\frac{1}{31}$ 31. $\frac{1}{32}$ 32. $\frac{1}{33}$ 33. $\frac{1}{34}$ 34. $\frac{1}{35}$ 35. $\frac{1}{36}$ 36. $\frac{1}{37}$ 37. $\frac{1}{38}$ 38. $\frac{1}{39}$ 39. $\frac{1}{40}$ 40. $\frac{1}{41}$ 41. $\frac{1}{42}$ 42. $\frac{1}{43}$ 43. $\frac{1}{44}$ 44. $\frac{1}{45}$ 45. $\frac{1}{46}$ 46. $\frac{1}{47}$ 47. $\frac{1}{48}$ 48. $\frac{1}{49}$ 49. $\frac{1}{50}$ 50. $\frac{1}{51}$ 51. $\frac{1}{52}$ 52. $\frac{1}{53}$ 53. $\frac{1}{54}$ 54. $\frac{1}{55}$ 55. $\frac{1}{56}$ 56. $\frac{1}{57}$ 57. $\frac{1}{58}$ 58. $\frac{1}{59}$ 59. $\frac{1}{60}$ 60. $\frac{1}{61}$ 61. $\frac{1}{62}$ 62. $\frac{1}{63}$ 63. $\frac{1}{64}$ 64. $\frac{1}{65}$ 65. $\frac{1}{66}$ 66. $\frac{1}{67}$ 67. $\frac{1}{68}$ 68. $\frac{1}{69}$ 69. $\frac{1}{70}$ 70. $\frac{1}{71}$ 71. $\frac{1}{72}$ 72. $\frac{1}{73}$ 73. $\frac{1}{74}$ 74. $\frac{1}{75}$ 75. $\frac{1}{76}$ 76. $\frac{1}{77}$ 77. $\frac{1}{78}$ 78. $\frac{1}{79}$ 79. $\frac{1}{80}$ 80. $\frac{1}{81}$ 81. $\frac{1}{82}$ 82. $\frac{1}{83}$ 83. $\frac{1}{84}$ 84. $\frac{1}{85}$ 85. $\frac{1}{86}$ 86. $\frac{1}{87}$ 87. $\frac{1}{88}$ 88. $\frac{1}{89}$ 89. $\frac{1}{90}$ 90. $\frac{1}{91}$ 91. $\frac{1}{92}$ 92. $\frac{1}{93}$ 93. $\frac{1}{94}$ 94. $\frac{1}{95}$ 95. $\frac{1}{96}$ 96. $\frac{1}{97}$ 97. $\frac{1}{98}$ 98. $\frac{1}{99}$ 99. $\frac{1}{100}$ 100. $\frac{1}{101}$ 101. $\frac{1}{102}$ 102. $\frac{1}{103}$ 103. $\frac{1}{104}$ 104. $\frac{1}{105}$ 105. $\frac{1}{106}$ 106. $\frac{1}{107}$ 107. $\frac{1}{108}$ 108. $\frac{1}{109}$ 109. $\frac{1}{110}$ 110. $\frac{1}{111}$ 111. $\frac{1}{112}$ 112. $\frac{1}{113}$ 113. $\frac{1}{114}$ 114. $\frac{1}{115}$ 115. $\frac{1}{116}$ 116. $\frac{1}{117}$ 117. $\frac{1}{118}$ 118. $\frac{1}{119}$ 119. $\frac{1}{120}$ 120. $\frac{1}{121}$ 121. $\frac{1}{122}$ 122. $\frac{1}{123}$ 123. $\frac{1}{124}$ 124. $\frac{1}{125}$ 125. $\frac{1}{126}$ 126. $\frac{1}{127}$ 127. $\frac{1}{128}$ 128. $\frac{1}{129}$ 129. $\frac{1}{130}$ 130. $\frac{1}{131}$ 131. $\frac{1}{132}$ 132. $\frac{1}{133}$ 133. $\frac{1}{134}$ 134. $\frac{1}{135}$ 135. $\frac{1}{136}$ 136. $\frac{1}{137}$ 137. $\frac{1}{138}$ 138. $\frac{1}{139}$ 139. $\frac{1}{140}$ 140. $\frac{1}{141}$ 141. $\frac{1}{142}$ 142. $\frac{1}{143}$ 143. $\frac{1}{144}$ 144. $\frac{1}{145}$ 145. $\frac{1}{146}$ 146. $\frac{1}{147}$ 147. $\frac{1}{148}$ 148. $\frac{1}{149}$ 149. $\frac{1}{150}$ 150. $\frac{1}{151}$ 151. $\frac{1}{152}$ 152. $\frac{1}{153}$ 153. $\frac{1}{154}$ 154. $\frac{1}{155}$ 155. $\frac{1}{156}$ 156. $\frac{1}{157}$ 157. $\frac{1}{158}$ 158. $\frac{1}{159}$ 159. $\frac{1}{160}$ 160. $\frac{1}{161}$ 161. $\frac{1}{162}$ 162. $\frac{1}{163}$ 163. $\frac{1}{164}$ 164. $\frac{1}{165}$ 165. $\frac{1}{166}$ 166. $\frac{1}{167}$ 167. $\frac{1}{168}$ 168. $\frac{1}{169}$ 169. $\frac{1}{170}$ 170. $\frac{1}{171}$ 171. $\frac{1}{172}$ 172. $\frac{1}{173}$ 173. $\frac{1}{174}$ 174. $\frac{1}{175}$ 175. $\frac{1}{176}$ 176. $\frac{1}{177}$ 177. $\frac{1}{178}$ 178. $\frac{1}{179}$ 179. $\frac{1}{180}$ 180. $\frac{1}{181}$ 181. $\frac{1}{182}$ 182. $\frac{1}{183}$ 183. $\frac{1}{184}$ 184. $\frac{1}{185}$ 185. $\frac{1}{186}$ 186. $\frac{1}{187}$ 187. $\frac{1}{188}$ 188. $\frac{1}{189}$ 189. $\frac{1}{190}$ 190. $\frac{1}{191}$ 191. $\frac{1}{192}$ 192. $\frac{1}{193}$ 193. $\frac{1}{194}$ 194. $\frac{1}{195}$ 195. $\frac{1}{196}$ 196. $\frac{1}{197}$ 197. $\frac{1}{198}$ 198. $\frac{1}{199}$ 199. $\frac{1}{200}$ 200. $\frac{1}{201}$ 201. $\frac{1}{202}$ 202. $\frac{1}{203}$ 203. $\frac{1}{204}$ 204. $\frac{1}{205}$ 205. $\frac{1}{206}$ 206. $\frac{1}{207}$ 207. $\frac{1}{208}$ 208. $\frac{1}{209}$ 209. $\frac{1}{210}$ 210. $\frac{1}{211}$ 211. $\frac{1}{212}$ 212. $\frac{1}{213}$ 213. $\frac{1}{214}$ 214. $\frac{1}{215}$ 215. $\frac{1}{216}$ 216. $\frac{1}{217}$ 217. $\frac{1}{218}$ 218. $\frac{1}{219}$ 219. $\frac{1}{220}$ 220. $\frac{1}{221}$ 221. $\frac{1}{222}$ 222. $\frac{1}{223}$ 223. $\frac{1}{224}$ 224. $\frac{1}{225}$ 225. $\frac{1}{226}$ 226. $\frac{1}{227}$ 227. $\frac{1}{228}$ 228. $\frac{1}{229}$ 229. $\frac{1}{230}$ 230. $\frac{1}{231}$ 231. $\frac{1}{232}$ 232. $\frac{1}{233}$ 233. $\frac{1}{234}$ 234. $\frac{1}{235}$ 235. $\frac{1}{236}$ 236. $\frac{1}{237}$ 237. $\frac{1}{238}$ 238. $\frac{1}{239}$ 239. $\frac{1}{240}$ 240.

$1 \times 10^{-5} \mu\text{m}^2$, 10^{-2} , $1 \times 10^{-6} \mu\text{m}^2$, 10^{-3}
 5 , $200 \mu\text{m}$, 10

0.05 0.95 , 0.4 0.9

가 .

(c) _____

가
 , 5,573,711 , 5,403,518 , 5,380,362 , 4,680,103 , 4,285,801 , 4,093,534 , 4,071,430 ,
 3,668,106 , IEEE Trnas. Electron Devices, ED-24,
 827 (1977) J. Appl. Phys. 49 (9):4820 (1978)

가 . 2 30 , 2 15
 (DECALIN), 5- -2- , ;
 , 3,4,5-
 , MN St. Paul
 3M FC-43, FC-70, FC-5060 ; Oregon Portland TCI America
 (), NJ River Edge Halocarbon Product Halocarbon Oils
 (), Ausimont Galden, HT-200 Delaware Dupont
 Krytox Oils Greases K-Fluid Series
 ()
 ()

가
 Pylam Products Oil Red EGN, Sudan Red, Sudan Blue,
 Oil Blue, Macrolex Blue, Solvent Blue 35, Pylam Spirit Black Fast Spirit Black; Aldrich Sudan Black
 B; BASF Thermoplastic Black X-70; Aldrich 114,
 111 135, 28

가
 가 EPD

, TiO₂

AAOT ; Sun Chemical ; Kanto Chemical Hansa
 G ; Fisher Carbon Lampblack 0.01 5 μ m 가
 , 0.05 2 μ m 가

, Aerosol OT, (I
 nternational Specialty Products Ganex), () , N,N-
 ()

C430, FC431 FC-740 FC
 , FSO-100, FSD UR Zonyl Dupont , 3M FC-170C, FC-171, FC-176, F
 Zonyl FSA, FSE, FSN, FSN-100, FSO

가
 가

(d) _____

09/784,972 , , 09/518,488 (WO01/67170) 가

, UV ; UV ; ; ; 가 ; 가 ; 가 ; UV . 2 , Myrad (bar) ,

, UV , UV , UV 가 , IR ,

, UV , UV ,

, Ausimont Dupont , 3M FC , DuPont Zonyl ,

, 가 ,

가 , 가 , 2001 6 4 09/87

4,391 , 가 가 , ABA (AB)n 2- , 3- ; B ,

n 1 , , 1 10 . ; A B (-b- -b-), (-b- -b- / -b- -b-), (-b- -b- -b- -b-), (-b- -b- -b- -b-) , 가

, UV , UV . 2 가 ,

(e) _____

UV

(a) _____

(1) _____

6 2 (60) (61) 6b 2 (62)
 (63) (65), (62) (66) (64),
 (67)

(2) _____

가 (65) (row) (63)

7a (,) () 7b
 2 가 (65) 2 (64) 1 (row) (63)
 2
 가

(63) 가 (65) (64) (63)
 (65)

8a (7a) 8
 b (,) 가

(65) 2 (64) (63)
 (,) (gray scale)

9a EPD , 2 가 (7a
 8a) (63) 가
 , (65) 가
 ; 가
 9b
 2 - (64)
 -

(b) TFT

(1) _____

LCD TFT TFT (EPD 5,132,820 , ITO
 . TFT EPD . (0
 V) 10a 2 x2 10b TFT
 (100) (101) 2 - (102)
 TFT (104a) (103a) - TFT (104a)
 (103a) TFT (104a) 104b) (105a 105b)
 (106a 106b) . TFT (104a 104b) (107a 107b)
 (108)
 , 2 TFT (104a 104b) 가 (101) - (102)
 (100) 가 (108) TFT
 TFT (104a 104b) (107a 107b) 가 ,
 , TFT (105a 105b) 가 ,
 - TFT (103a 103b) 가 ,
 (109a 109b) 가
 (109a 109b) 가 ,

(2) _____

10c ,
 , Von , (0V) TFT
 - (, , ,
)
 10d , 가 ,
 ,
 10e , 0V , 가 ,
 가 , 가
 , 가
 10% () (/) ,

(c) _____ TFT

(1) _____

11b TFT 11a
(112) (117) (111) -
TFT (113) TFT
(114) TFT
(115) , 2
(110) (116) (117)
(118) . 2 - (112) (111)
(119) , -
(118) (11) (111) -
(112) TFT

(2) _____

11c TFT , Von
, -
,
가 , (, ,) 가
11d , - ,
, 가 , 가
11e , - , 가
, - ,
가 - TFT ,
가

(d) _____ TFT

(1) _____

TFT 12a
, 12b (127) (121) -
(122) TFT (123) TFT
(124) TFT
(125) ,
(120) (126) (127)
(128) . 2 - (122) (12) (129)
, , -

TFT

(2) _____

12c , TFT Von , 가 (, ,) 가 .

12d , 가 , 가 .

12e , 가 / 가 TFT 가 , , .

가

(57)

1. (in-plane)

2.

1 , , - .

3.

1 ,

4.

1 ,

5.

1 ,

.

2 6. ,

- 가 .

2 7. ,

가 , 2 - , 2 -

6 8. ,

- .

8 9. ,

2 - .

1 10. ,

.

10 11. ,

.

10 12. ,

가 , , , , (cyan) (magenta)

10 13. ,

가 , , , , 가

2 14. ,

가 , , , , ,

2 15. ,

16.
15 ,
-

17.
15 ,
-

18.
15 ,
가

19.
15 ,
가 , , , , , .

20.
10 ,
가

21.
20 ,
가

22.
20 ,
가 , , , , .

23.
20 ,
가 , , , , .

24.
20 ,
가

25.
20 ,
가 , , , , , .

26.

- 10, (multi-color) .
27. 26, .
28. 27, , , , , .
29. 28, , .
30. 26, .
31. 26, 가 .
32. 31, , , , , 2 .
33. 31, , , , , .
34. 2, 가 .
35. 34, 가 .
36. - - 가 , a) ;

b) (imagewise) (open)

c) ;

d) ;

e)

37.

36 ,

38.

1 ,

- -

39.

38 ,

(TFT)

40.

38 ,

TFT , - TFT

41.

40 ,

TFT

42.

38 ,

43.

1 ,

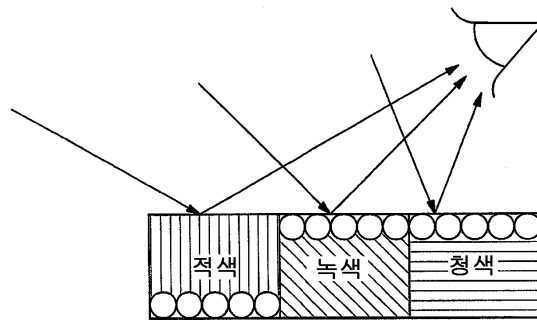
- -

44.

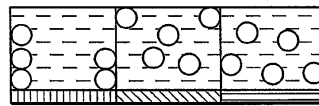
43 ,

(row) ,

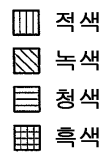
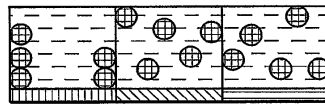
1
종래기술



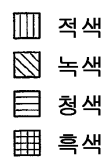
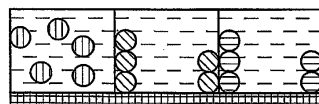
2a
종래기술



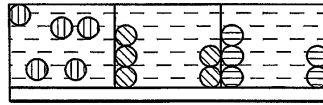
2b
종래기술



2c
종래기술

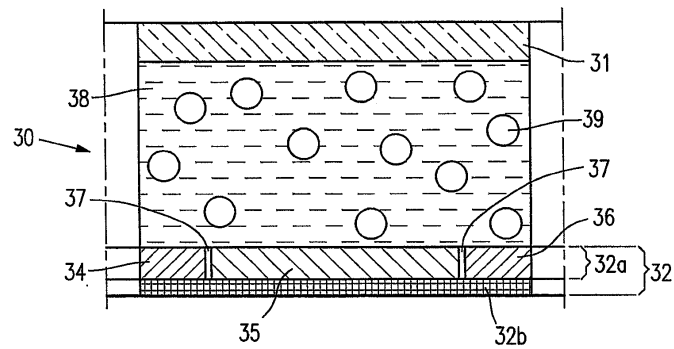


2d
종래기술

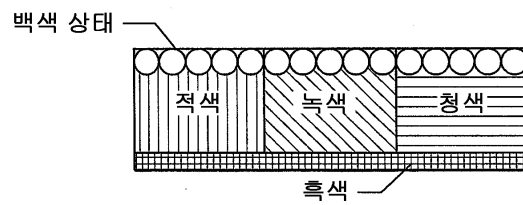


- 적색
- 녹색
- 청색
- 백색

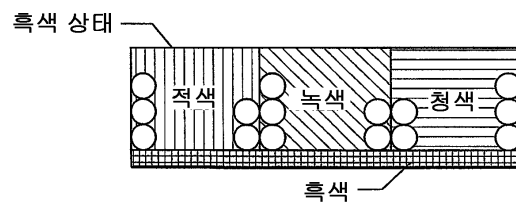
3



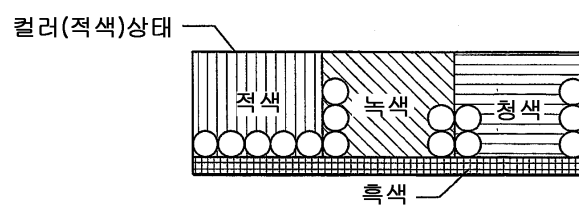
4a



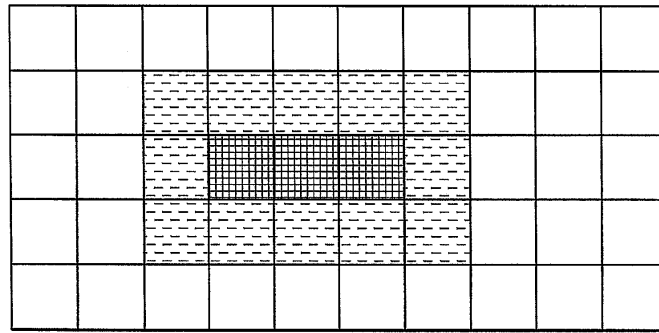
4b



4c



4d



백색



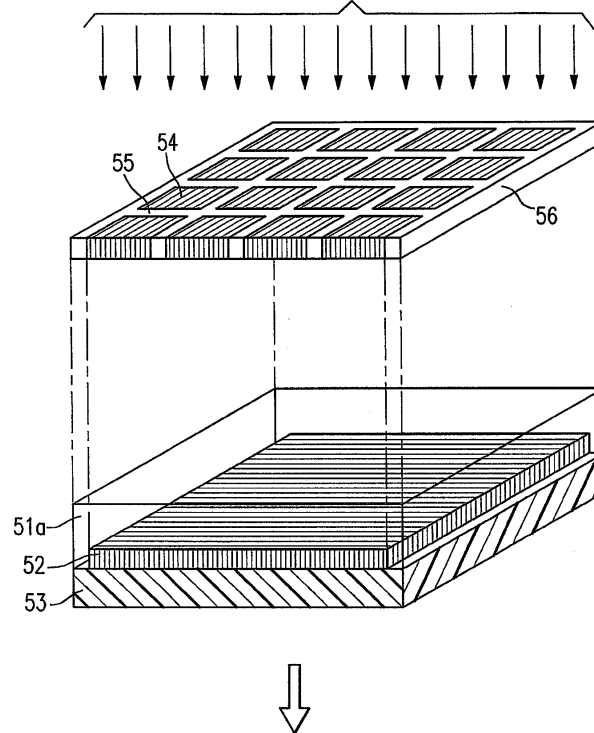
황색

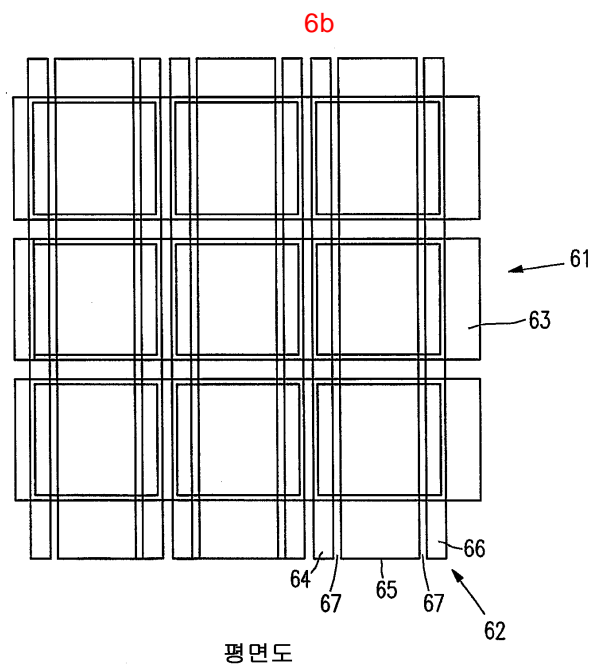
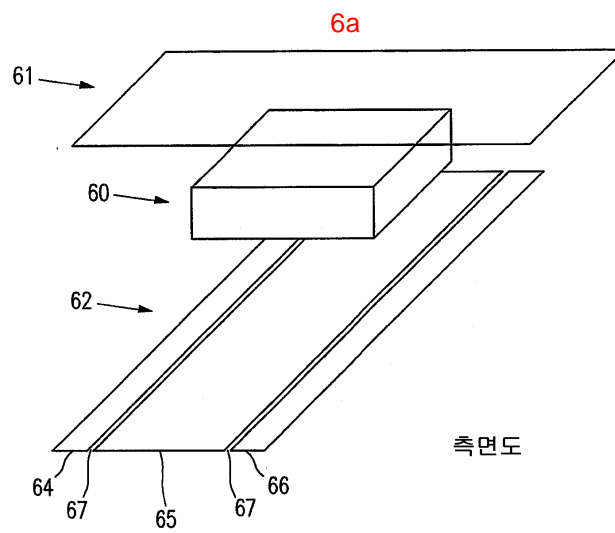
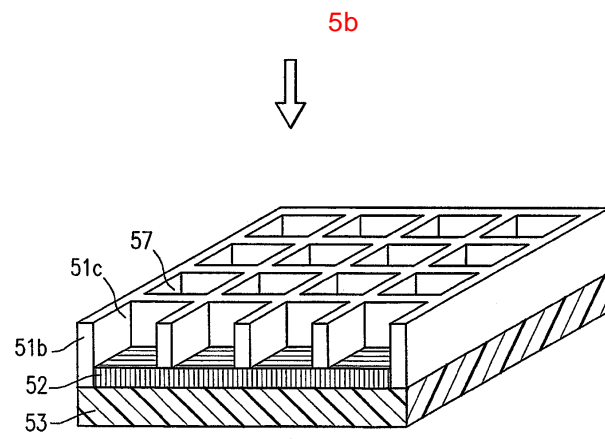


흑색

5a

UV 또는 광



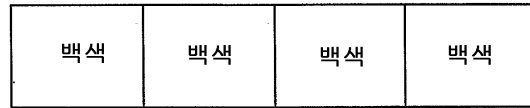


7a



측면도

7b



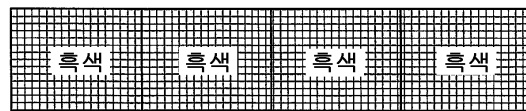
평면도

8a



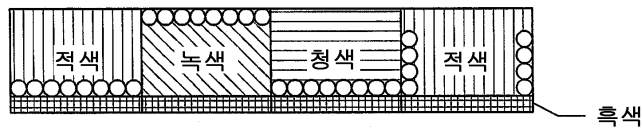
측면도

8b



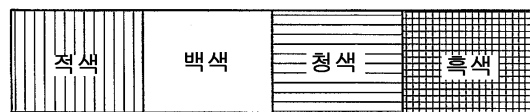
평면도

9a



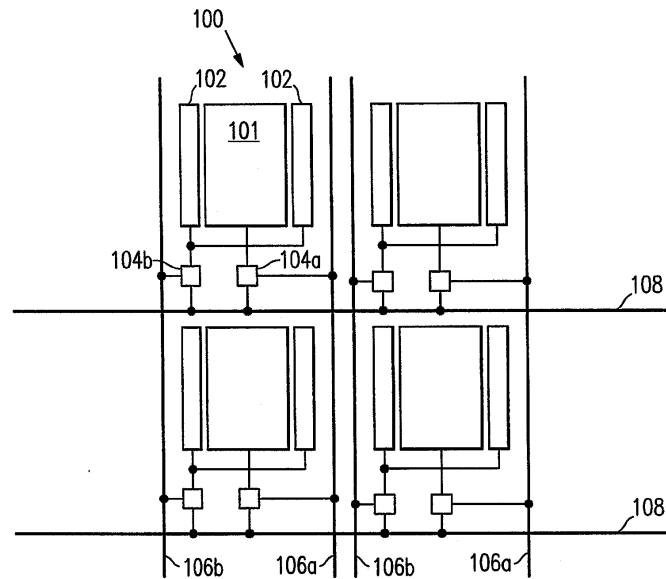
측면도

9b

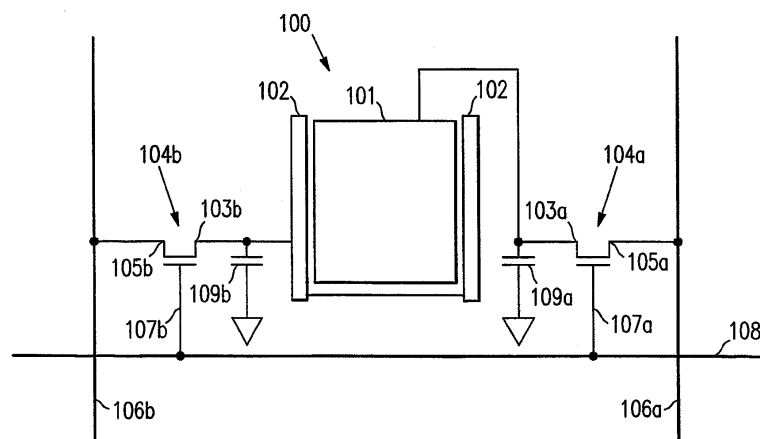


평면도

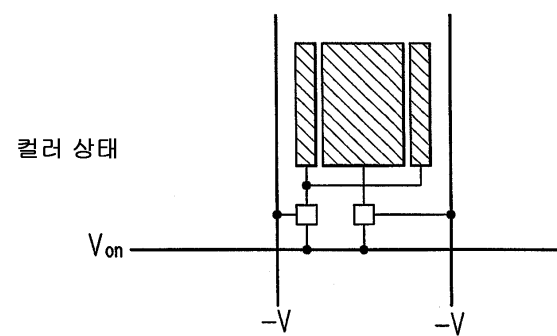
10a

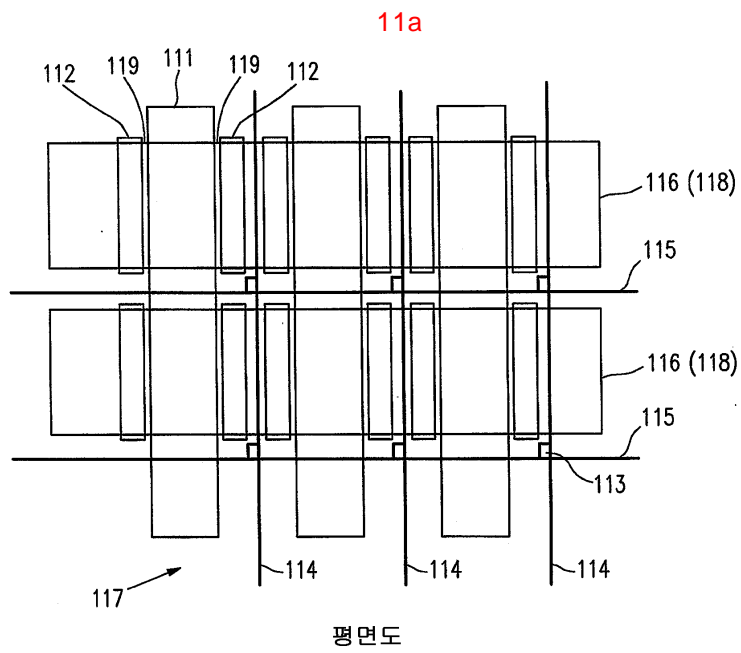
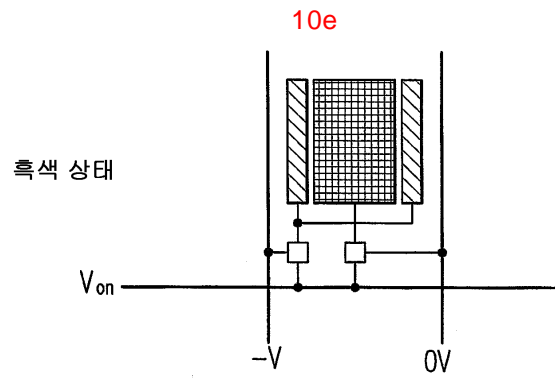
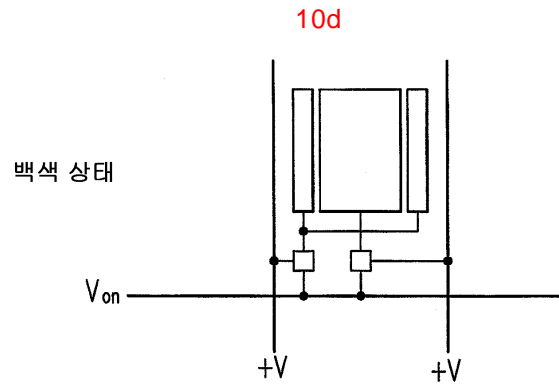


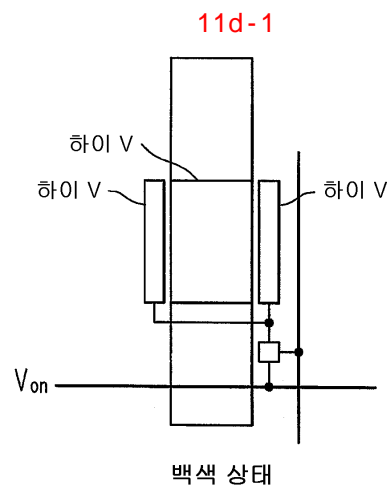
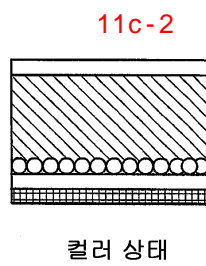
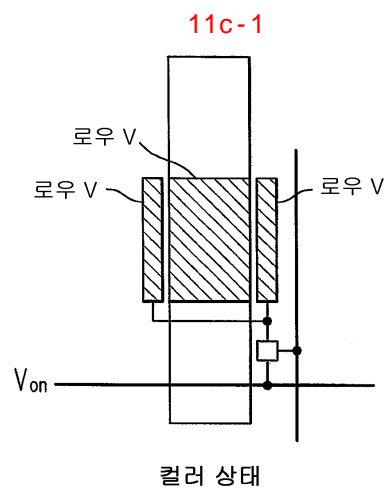
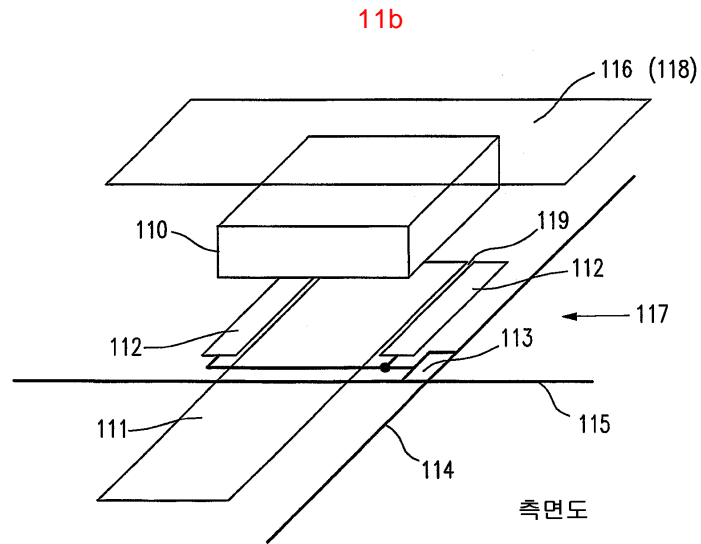
10b



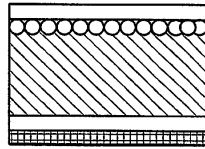
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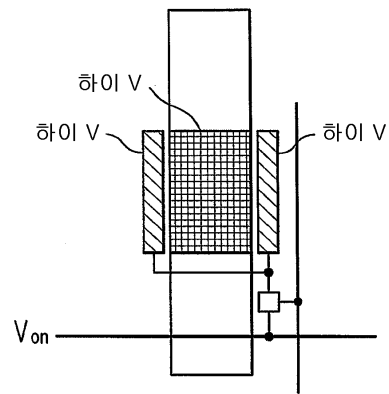


11d-2



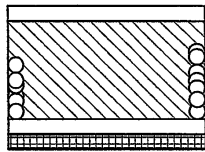
백색 상태

11e-1



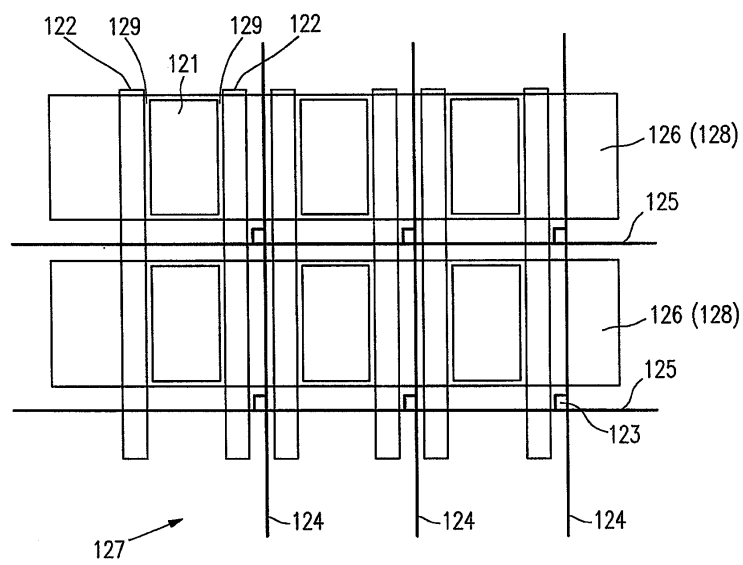
흑색 상태

11e-2



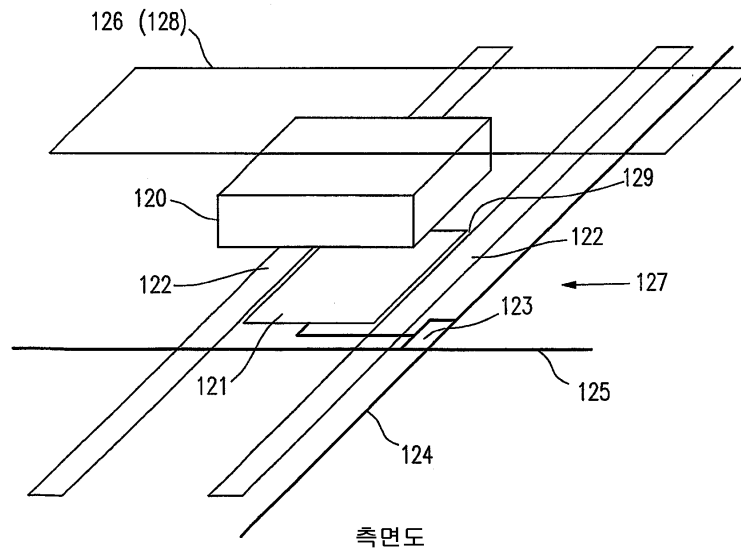
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12a

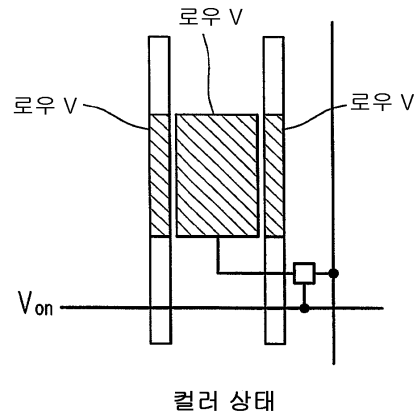


평면도

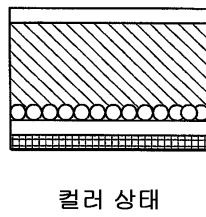
12b



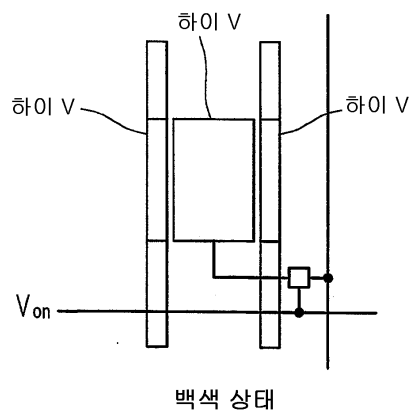
12c-1



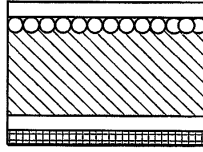
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12d-1

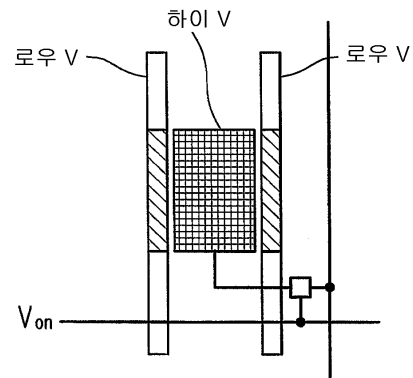


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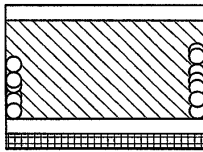
백색 상태

12e-1



흑색 상태

12e-2



흑색 상태