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(73) 20

(72) 133 904-1301

102 1101

4 173 16

4-70101

940

208 904

692-4 402

567 KAL 101-1301

(74)

:

(54) TV

TV

LMS

,

가

(SFN)

가

3

, , , LMS,

1  
2  
3  
4a                  4h                  3  
5                  3  
6

210 :	
300 :	321,322,333 : FFT
323 :	330 :
331,334 :	332 : IFFT
335 :	336 :
337 : 가	338 :
341 :	342 :
343 :	344,420 :
400 :	410 :

TV

( , )

가  
DFE)가 . DFE LMS 가 (Decision Feedback Equalizer ;  
가 가 (ISI) (Ghost Si  
gnal)

, (Feed forward Filter)(101)

(Feedback Filter)(102)

DFE 가		SFN	ZF(Zero Forcing)
, DFE 가		( : 2002-45575 , : 2002 8 1 ).	
2 ZF		, (210)	
$\hat{h}(n)$	$h(n)$	(Least Square Sense)	
ROM (223)	$\hat{h}(n)$	FFT(222)	( $\hat{H}(\omega)$ )
$Y(\omega)$		$\hat{H}(\omega)^{-1}$	FFT(221)
	(224)	.	(224) IFFT(225)
	ZF		,
2 ZF		(230)	
		SFN	가
			,
가	가		
	2 ZF		,
		(210)	
가		.	가
			,
			가
			,
	TV	.	
LMS			
TV			

, 가 (SFN) , , LMS

nsform) ,  
 2 FFT ,  
 ,

1 FFT M  
 2 FFT M

FFT N 0 가

, 1 FFT

IFFT , IFFT  
 3 FFT , 1 FFT  
 , 3 FFT  
 ( ) ,  
 ,

가

IFFT N M  
 3 FFT M FFT N 0 가

가

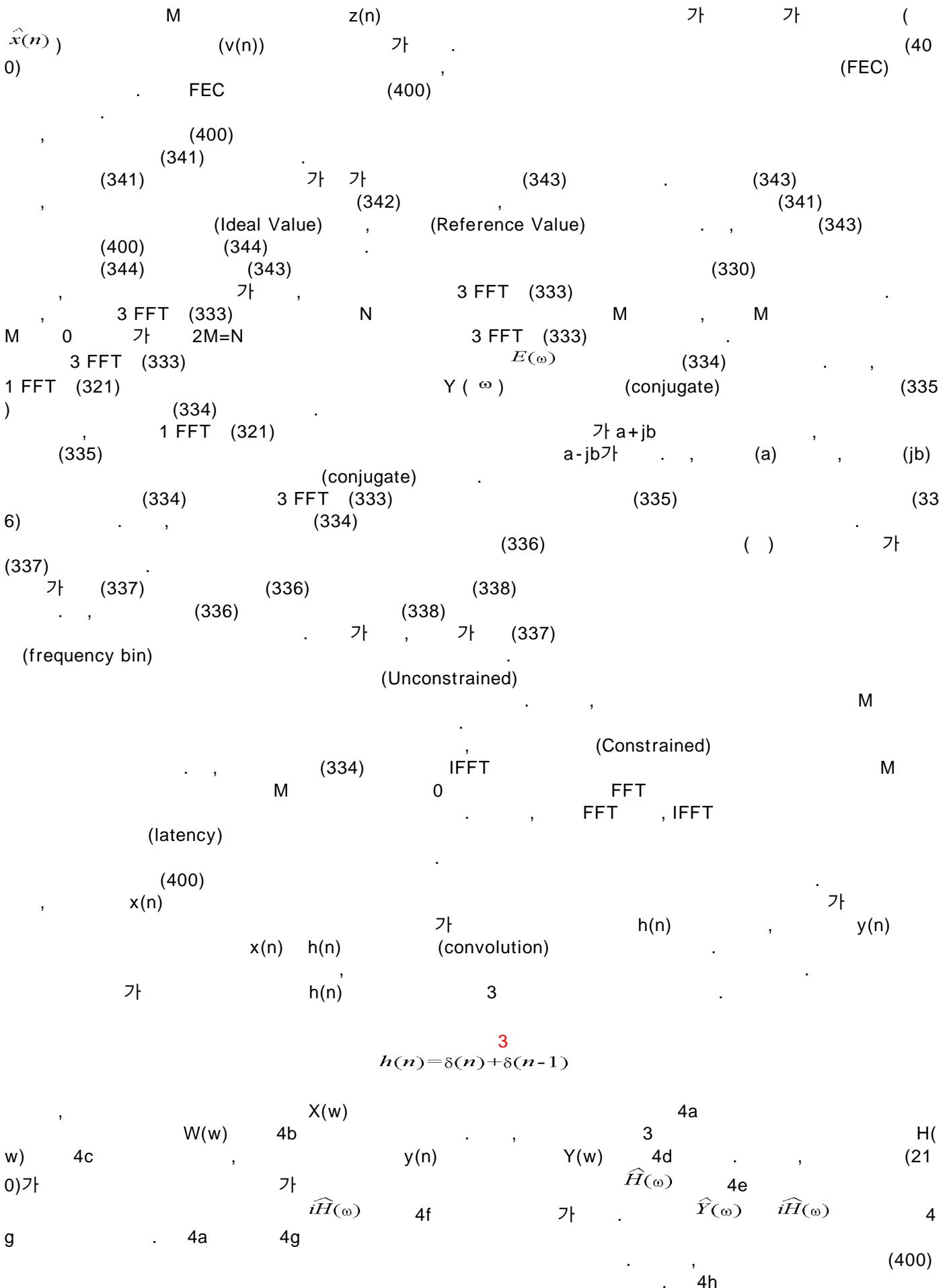
3 FFT

가

TV







$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & \text{가} & . & & & & \\
 (400) & & & & & & \\
 & (300) & & \text{가} & & , & (400) \\
 400) & q(n) & , q(n) & (\text{colored noise}) & 4 & . & \\
 & & & & & &
 \end{array}$$

4

$$= x(n) + \sum h^{-1}(k)w(n-k)$$

$$\hat{v}(n) = \sum_{k=0}^L p_k v(n-k)$$

6

$$, P_k \quad (410) \quad k \quad , L \quad (410)$$

,  $\hat{J}$  (cost function)  $J$  7

$$J \equiv E\{e(n)^2\}$$

$$= E\{(v(n) - \hat{v}(n))^2\}$$

$$= E\left\{\left(v(n) - \sum_{k=1}^L p_k v(n-k)\right)^2\right\}$$

$$\text{가} \quad \begin{matrix} , E \\ \text{가} \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} e(n) \\ p_k, k = 1, 2, \dots, L \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \text{가} \\ \text{가} \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} J \\ p_k \end{matrix}$$

8

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial p_k} = -2 \cdot E\{e(n) \cdot v(n-k)\}$$

$$\text{LMS} \quad \begin{matrix} 8 \\ 9 \end{matrix}$$

$$E\{e(n) \cdot v(n-k)\} \simeq e(n) \cdot v(n-k)$$

$$, p_k(n) \quad n \quad k \quad \begin{matrix} 10 \\ 10 \end{matrix}$$

$$p_k(n+1) = p_k(n) + \mu \cdot e(n) \cdot v(n-k), \quad k=1, 2, \dots, L$$

$$\begin{matrix} \hat{v}(n) & 2 & (420) \\ 3 & (402) & (403) \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} q(n) \\ \cdot \end{matrix}$$

(400) , r(n) , 11 .

$$r(n) = x(n) + \hat{w}(n)$$

$$= x(n) + (v(n) - \hat{v}(n))$$

$$\begin{matrix} \hat{w}(n) & (400) \\ \text{가} & \cdot \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} (341) & \text{(decision value)} \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} (410) \\ \cdot \end{matrix}$$

, 11 .

$$\begin{matrix} 6 & , & , & \text{가} & (600) & (400) & , & 6 \\ 6 & , & , & \text{가} & \text{FFT} & \text{FFT} \text{가} & , & \\ , & , & 3 & 1 \text{ FFT} & (610) & (331) & (331) & (3 \\ , & y(n) & (338) & \text{가} & (336) & (331) & (331) & (3 \\ 35) & , & \text{가} & (337) & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ , & , & , & \text{가} & , & , & , & , \\ 3 & , & , & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{matrix}$$

TV

SFN

가  
DFE

가

LMS

가

가

가

, LMS

가

가

가 가

가

(57)

1.

TV

;

2.

1

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3.

1

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4.

1

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5.

1

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1 FFT(Fast Fourier Transform)

2 FFT

2

FFT

6.  
5 , 1 FFT  
M

7.  
5 , 2 FFT FFT N 0 가  
M

8.  
5 ,  
  
1 FFT ,  
IFFT

IFFT  
3 FFT ,  
1 FFT  
3 FFT  
( ) ,  
가

9.  
8 ,

10.  
8 , , 가  
8

11.  
8 , IFFT N M

12.  
8 , 3 FFT FFT N 0 가  
M

13.  
1 ,  
  
14.  
13 , , 가 가  
,

3 FFT  
15.

TV

**16.**

15

1 FFT

1 FFT(Fast Fourier Transform)

IFFT

IFFT

3 FFT

1 FFT

3 FFT

( )

가

**17.**16  
M

1 FFT

**18.**

16

IFFT

M

**19.**16  
M3 FFT  
FFT

N

0

가

**20.**

15

**21.**

20

가 가

3 FFT

**22.**

15

가

**23.**

TV

**24.**

23

**25.**

23

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**26.**

23

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**27.**

23

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1 FFT(Fast Fourier Transform),  
2 FFT

2

FFT

,

가

**28.**

27

M

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1 FFT

**29.**

27

M

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2 FFT

FFT

N

0

가

**30.**

27

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1 FFT

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IFFT

IFFT

3 FFT

1 FFT

3 FFT

( )

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가

**31.**

30

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**32.**

30

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가

**33.**

30

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IFFT

M

**34.**

30

M

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3 FFT

FFT

N

0

가

**35.**

23

36.

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TV

37.

36

1 FFT(Fast Fourier Transform) ,  
2 FFT ,

2

FFT

TV

38.

37

1 FFT

IFFT

IFFT

3 FFT ,

1 FFT

3 FFT

( )

가

TV

39.

36

40.

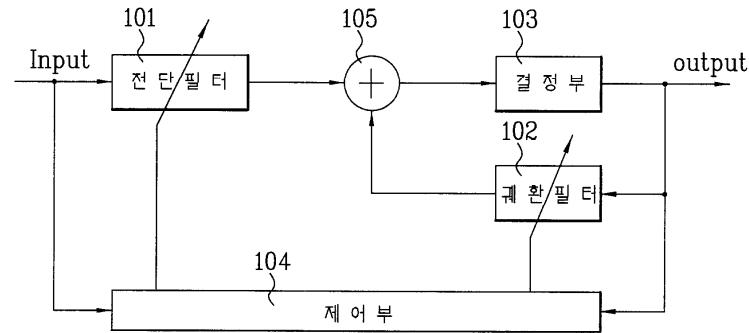
39

가 가

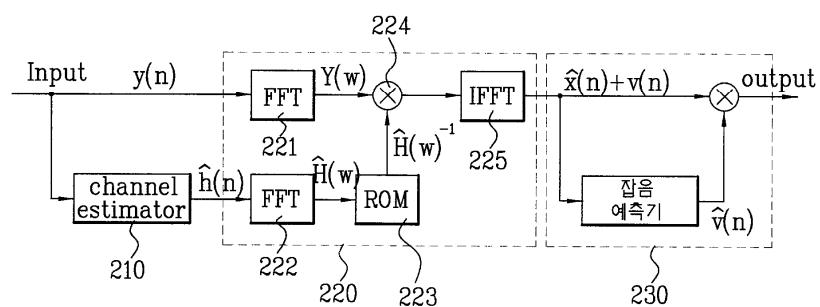
3 FFT

TV

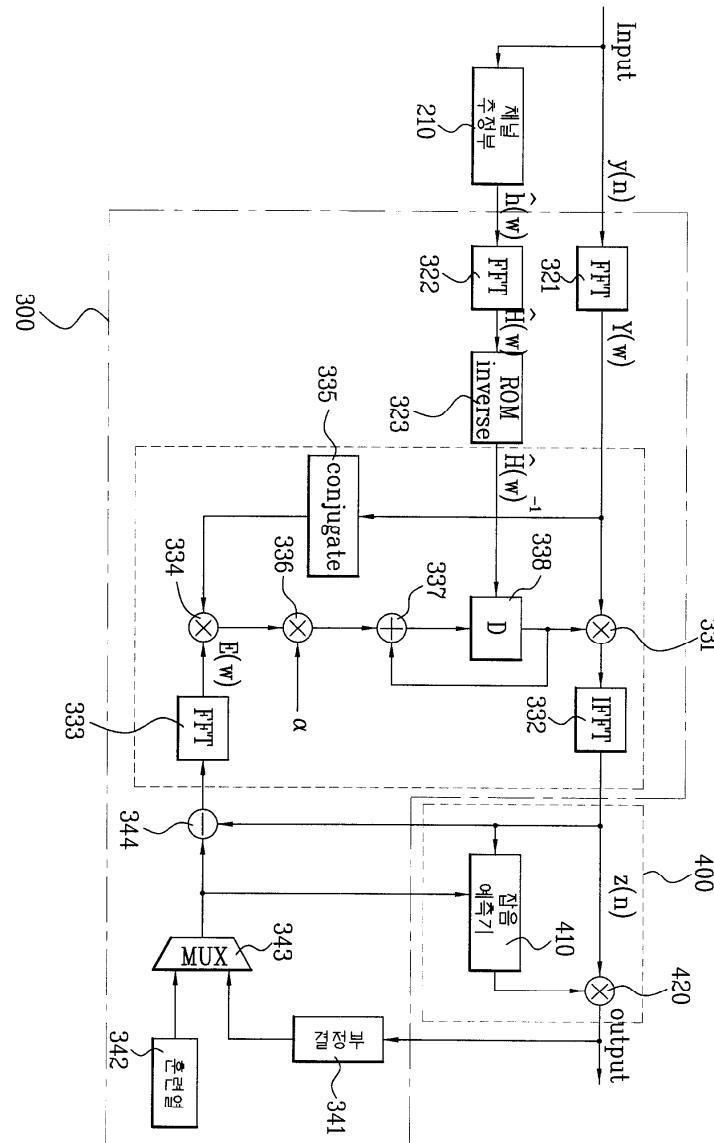
1



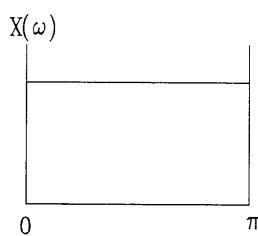
2



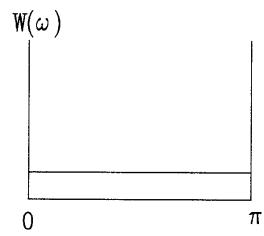
3



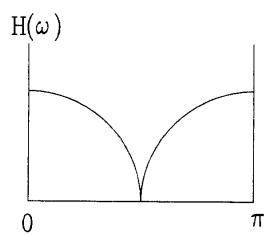
4a



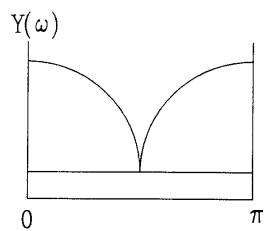
4b



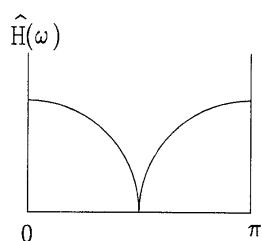
4c

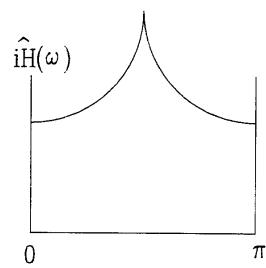
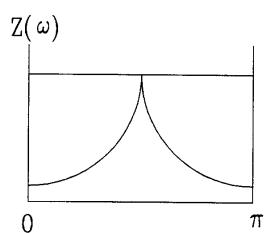
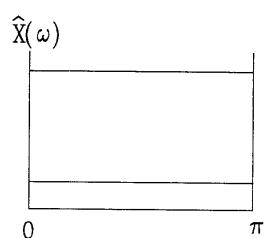


4d



4e



**4f****4g****4h**

5

