

(19)
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(B1)(51) 。 Int. Cl.⁷
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(11)
(24)2004 12 29
10-0463544
2004 12 16(21) 10-2002-0079963
(22) 2002 12 14(65)
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2004 06 24

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(72)

133

904-1301

102 1101

4 173 16

4-70101

940

208 904

692-4 402

567 KAL 101-1301

(74)

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(54)

T V

TV

LMS

가

(SFN)

가

3

, , , LMS,

1

2

3

4a 4h 3

5 3

6

210 :

300 : 321,322,333 : FFT

323 : 330 :

331,334 : 332 : IFFT

335 : 336 :

337 : 가 338 :

341 : 342 :

343 : 344,420 :

400 : 410 :

TV

(,)

가 .

가 LMS
DFE)가 DFE 가(Decision Feedback Equalizer ;
가 가
(ISI) (Ghost Si

gnal)

1

, (Feed forward Filter)(101)

(Feedback Filter)(102)

(102)

(Decision Device)(103)

가 (105)

(103)

(102)

(104)

가 가 가

(101)

가 (105)

(102)

가 (105) , (103) .
 , (103) ,
 (102) , 가 MLSE(Maximum Likelihood Sequence Estimator)
 , (102) 가 가 ,
 (102) 가 가 가
 (Error Propagation Situation) 가 가 가
 SFN), 가 가 가
 가 가 가 가

DFE가 SFN ZF(Zero Forcing)
 , DFE 가 (: 2002-45575 , : 2002 8 1).
 2 ZF (210)
 $\hat{h}(n)$ $h(n)$ (Least Square Sense)
 ROM (223) $\hat{h}(n)$ FFT(222) $(\hat{H}(\omega))$
 $Y(\omega)$ $\hat{H}(\omega)^{-1}$ FFT(221)
 , ZF (224) (224) IFFT(225)
 2 ZF (230)
 가 SFN 가
 가 2 ZF (210) ,
 가 가
 TV
 LMS
 TV
 LMS
 가 (SFN)

nsform) ,
2 FFT

1 FFT(Fast Fourier Tra
2 FFT

1 FFT M
2 FFT M

FFT N 0 가

1 FFT

IFFT , IFFT
3 FFT , 1 FFT
() 3 FFT

가

IFFT N M
3 FFT M FFT N 0 가

가

가

3 FFT

가

TV

3 TV (210),
 가 (300),
 (400) 1 FFT(Fast Fourier Tra 2 FF
 nsform) (321), (210)
 T (322), (323), 1 FFT(321)
 가 (323) LMS 가
 (330) (330) (323)
 (338), 1 FFT (321) (33
 8) 1 FFT (321)
 (331), IFFT (332), IFFT (332) (400) 1 FFT (321)
 (conjugate) 3 FFT (333), 3 FFT (333)
 335) (334), (335), (334) () (336),
 가 (336) (337) (338) (338)
 w(n) x(n) y(n) 가 1 h(n)

$$y(n) = \sum_k h(k) \cdot x(n-k) + w(n)$$

3 (210) y(n) x(n) 가
 h(n) $\hat{h}(n)$ (300) 2 FFT
 (322) 가 (210) 가 가 가
 가 (Cross Correlation Value)
 (Simple Correlation Method : SCM)
 가 가 가
 가 LS (Least Square Method : LSM)
 가 가 (Cross Correlation Value)
 p R Identity p
 $R^{-1} \cdot p$ 가 LS R Identity , SCM(
 LS LSM 가 LS 2 ZF
 LS LS LS
 LS LS
 p R^{-1}

$(R^{-1} \cdot P)$
 2 ZF
 2 가
 (210) 2 LS
 LS 가 LS
 (210)
 (210)
 $\hat{h}(n)$ (300) 2 FFT (322)
 $\hat{h}(n)$ 가 2 FFT (322)
 2 FFT (322) N M $2M=N$ $\hat{H}(\omega)$ (323)
 M 0 가 2 FFT (322)
 (323) $\hat{H}(\omega)$ $\hat{H}(\omega)^{-1}$ (323) (330) (338)
 0 (frequency bin)
 $ROM(323)$
 (323) FFT (338)
 (323) 가
 (330) LMS
 LMS (Linear Convolution)
 FFT (Circular Convolution)
 LMS
 $()$
 $y(n)$ 1 FFT (321) (330) (
 $331)$ 1 FFT (321)
 FFT N , $N = 2M$ ($= 50\%$) k 2
 FFT
 $y_k = [y(k \cdot M - M) \cdots y(k \cdot M - 1) y(k \cdot M) \cdots y(k \cdot M + M - 1)]^T$
 N 1 FFT (321) N (frequ
 $ency \text{ bin})$ N (331) (338) (frequency bin)
 (332) (331) 가 $IFFT$
 $z(n)$, $z(n)$ 가 N $= 50\%$
 M 3 $IFFT$ (3
 $32)$ N M 가

가 .
 (400) (300) 가 , (400)
 400) $q(n)$, $q(n)$ (colored noise) 4 . , (400)

$$q(n) = x(n) + v(n) \quad 4$$

$$= x(n) + \sum h^{-1}(k)w(n-k)$$

, $x(n)$ $v(n)$ 가
 $w(n)$, (400) (410) $v(n)$ 가
 $v(n)$ (random vector) $\{v(n-1), v(n-2), \dots, v(n-L)\}$ 가 (projection)
 (forward prediction) $\hat{v}(n)$, (420) $\hat{v}(n)$ $v(n)$ (whiteni
 ng) 가 , $\hat{v}(n)$ $v(n)$ (whiteni
 5 (400) , (300) (344)
 $v(n)$ 1 (401), 1 (401) ,
 $v(n-1), \dots, v(n-L)$ $v(n)$ $\hat{v}(n)$ (410),
 (300) $q(n)$ (341) 2 (410) $\hat{v}(n)$ FEC
 (400) 2 (420) (341), (342), (343) (300) (
 (343) . (341), (342), (343) (300) (
 400) , 5 3 (402) (403) (410)
 (403) , 3 (402) 1 (401) (410) (410)
 . 5 , 4 $q(n)$ (300) 1, 2 $q(n)$ $x(n)$
) $v(n)$, $q(n)$ (400) (401, 420)
 1 (401) (300) $q(n)$ (343)
 $v(n)$ (343) 1 (401) , 1 (401) (training seque
 nce) , 1 (401) $v(n)$ (410) 1 (401) .
 . (410) 가 가
 2 (420) (410) 가
 (410) $\hat{v}(n)$ 5가 6 .

$$\hat{v}(n) = \sum_{k=0}^L p_k v(n-k) \quad 5$$

$$\hat{v}(n) = \sum_{k=1}^L p_k v(n-k) \quad 6$$

, p_k (410) k , L (410) .
 , 가 (cost function) J 7 .

$$J \equiv E\{e(n)^2\}$$

$$= E\{(v(n) - \hat{v}(n))^2\}$$

$$= E\left\{\left(v(n) - \sum_{k=1}^L p_k v(n-k)\right)^2\right\}$$

가 J e(n) P_k, k = 1, 2, ..., L 가 J P_k

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial p_k} = -2 \cdot E\{e(n) \cdot v(n-k)\}$$

LMS 8

$$E\{e(n) \cdot v(n-k)\} \simeq e(n) \cdot v(n-k)$$

, P_k(n) n k 10

$$p_k(n+1) = p_k(n) + \mu \cdot e(n) \cdot v(n-k), \quad k=1, 2, \dots, L$$

, (400) r(n) $\hat{v}(n)$ 2 (420) q(n)
3 (402) (403)
11

$$r(n) = x(n) + \hat{w}(n)$$

$$= x(n) + (v(n) - \hat{v}(n))$$

, $\hat{w}(n)$ (400)
가
11 (341) (decision value) (410)

6
6 , 가 (600) (400) 6
35) y(n) 1 FFT (610) (331) (331) (3
(338) 가 (336)
가 (337)

TV 가 . 가
 , SFN , DFE 가
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 , , LMS
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 , , LMS
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(57)

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TV

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1 FFT(Fast Fourier Transform) ,

2 FFT ,

2

FFT

6. 5 , 1 FFT
M

7. 5 , 2 FFT
M FFT N 0 가

8. 5 ,
1 FFT
IFFT
3 FFT ,
1 FFT ,
3 FFT
() ,
가

9. 8 ,

10. 8 ,
가

11. 8 , IFFT
N M

12. 8 , 3 FFT
M FFT N 0 가

13. 1 ,

14. 13 ,
가 가

15. 3 FFT
TV

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16.

15

1 FFT

1 FFT(Fast Fourier Transform)

IFFT

IFFT

3 FFT

1 FFT

3 FFT

()

가

17.

16

M

1 FFT

18.

16

IFFT

M

19.

16

M

3 FFT
FFT

N

0

가

20.

15

21.

20

가 가

3 FFT

22.

15

가

23.

TV

24.

23

25.

23

26.

23

27.

23

1 FFT(Fast Fourier Transform)

2 FFT

2

FFT

가

28.

27

M

1 FFT

29.

27

M

2 FFT

FFT

N

0

가

30.

27

1 FFT

IFFT

IFFT

3 FFT

1 FFT

3 FFT

()

가

31.

30

32.

30

가

33.

30

IFFT

M

34.

30

M

3 FFT

FFT

N

0

가

35.

23 ,

36.

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TV .

37.

36 ,

1 FFT(Fast Fourier Transform) ,
2 FFT , 2

FFT

, ,

TV .

38.

37 ,

1 FFT

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IFFT

,

IFFT
3 FFT ,
1 FFT
3 FFT

()

TV .

39.

36 ,

가

TV .

40.

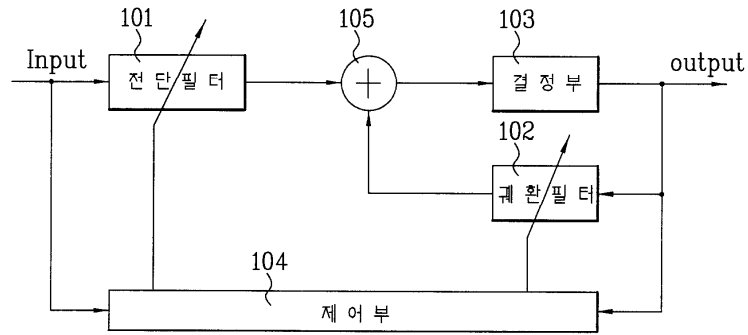
39 ,

가 가

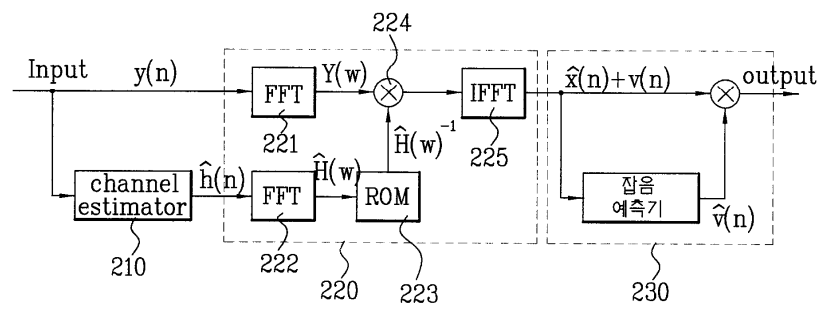
3 FFT

TV .

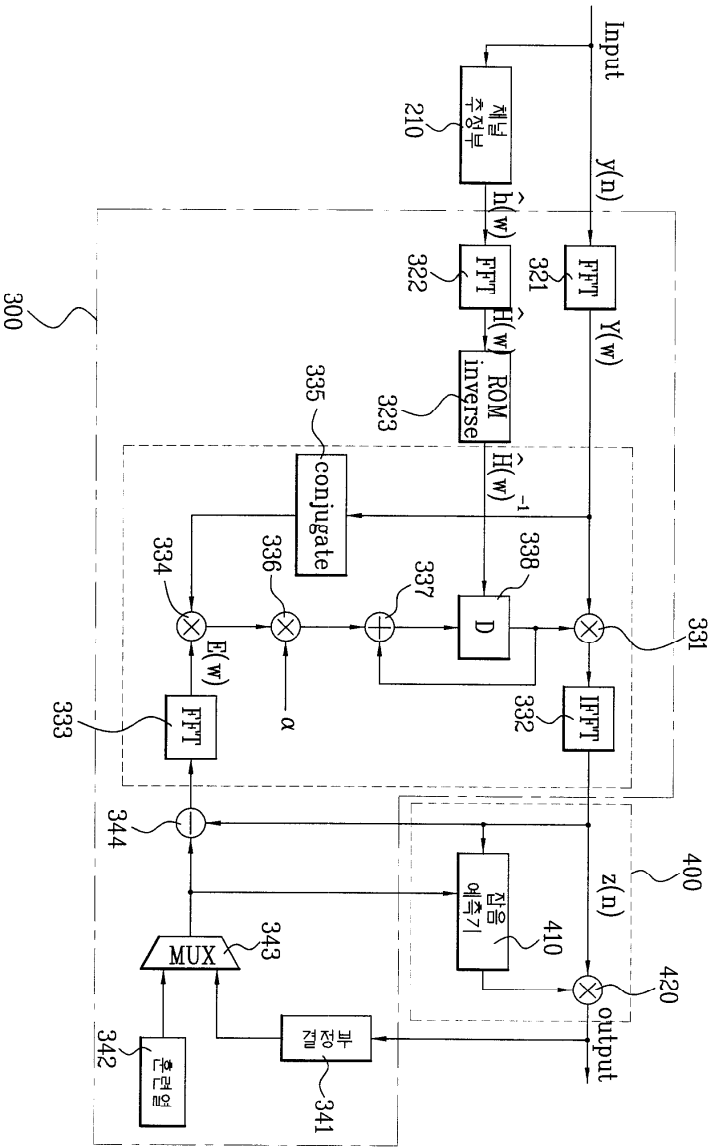
1



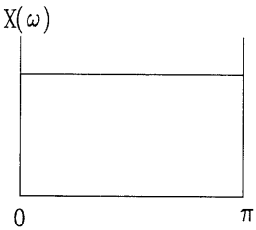
2



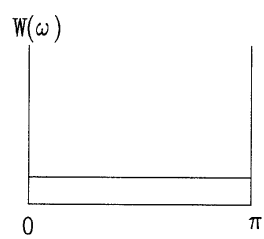
3



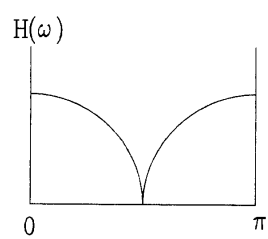
4a



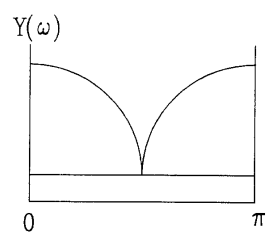
4b



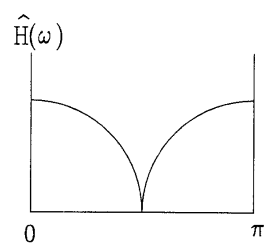
4c



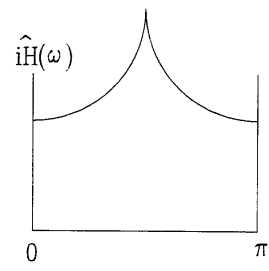
4d



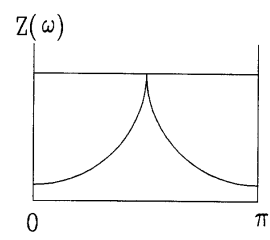
4e



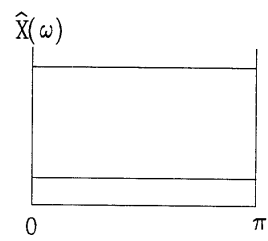
4f



4g



4h



5

