To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, GEORGE AMBORN, a citizen of the United States, residing in Chapinville, in the county of Litchfield and State of Connecticut, have invented certain new and useful Improvements in Chain Pipe-Vises or the Like, of which the following is a specification.

In the common form of chain pipe vise two jaws are provided which are formed with working faces adapted to engage the pipe, the latter being held against the working faces by a chain passing around the pipe. It is usual to provide the bed plate of the structure with a lock or locks designed to engage one end of the chain while the opposite end is provided with a take-up mechanism adapted to tighten the chain.

According to the present invention I provide a vise in which one end of the chain is fixedly secured to the bed plate of the vise, the other end being adapted to be locked as is usual. The adjustments for tightening the chain are effected by a bodily movement of the jaws, the latter being connected at one end to the bed plate by a pivotal connection which is adapted to permit the jaws to rock. Any suitable take-up mechanism is provided, preferably a screw, which operates against the under side of the jaws. The invention includes certain other improvements which will be hereinafter referred to.

To referring to the drawings which illustrate one embodiment of the invention—Figure 1 is an end elevation of the vise. Fig. 2 is a front elevation.

Referring to the drawings, let A indicate a suitable bed plate, B B' the jaws having working faces C, and D a chain adapted to pass around the pipe to clamp the same upon the jaws. One end of the chain D is preferably fixed to the bed plate, preferably by a pin E which passes through lugs F F' formed on or carried by the bed plate. The opposite side of the bed plate is provided with a lock or locks G G' designed to engage the free end of the chain D. According to the present invention the chain is tightened on the pipe by a tilting movement of the jaws. For this purpose the jaws are pivotally connected with the bed plate, which may be conveniently done in the present structure by means of the pin E which is extended beyond the lugs F F'.

a sufficient distance to engage the jaws. The take-up device for moving the jaws is preferably in the form of a screw H which engages a screw-threaded hole J formed in the bed plate. In order that a single screw may tilt both jaws, the latter are fixedly connected together in any suitable manner, as for instance that shown wherein each jaw is formed with a laterally extending portion K or K', the inner faces of which abut. The jaws are clamped together by a pin or bolt L passing through the bodies of the jaws and the extensions K K'. The upper end of the screw J in the construction shown engages the under faces of the abutments K K', and tilts the jaws upwardly around the pivot pin E, thus moving the pipe in an upward direction and clamping it against the chain D. The screw J may be turned by a lever or handle M or by any other suitable device.

While I have shown and described one form of the invention, I do not wish to be limited thereto, as various changes may be made therein without departing from the spirit of the invention. The jaws may be connected with the bed plate in any desired manner so as to be capable of tilting upon the connection. The take-up mechanism may be variously constructed to secure the requisite movements of the jaws. Other changes of like character may be made.

In my application No. 668,063 filed on even date herewith I have described and claimed broadly the use of a movable jaw, and the present application being based specifically on the tilting of the jaw.

What I claim is:

1. In a chain pipe vise or the like, a jaw, a chain, said jaw being mounted to tilt, and means for tilting the jaw.

2. In a chain pipe vise or the like, a jaw pivoted at one side, a chain, and means for tilting the jaw around its pivot.

3. In a chain pipe vise or the like, a bed plate, a jaw pivoted thereto, a chain, and means for tilting the latter around its pivot.

4. In a chain pipe vise or the like, a bed plate, a jaw pivoted thereto, a chain, and means engaging the under side of the jaw for tilting the latter around its pivot.

5. In a chain pipe vise or the like, a bed plate, a pair of jaws pivoted thereto, a chain connected to said bed plate between
said jaws, a lock for the free end of said chain, and a screw passing through said bed plate and bearing against the under sides of said jaws.

6. In a chain pipe vise or the like, a bed plate, a pair of lugs carried by said bed plate, a chain fixed between said lugs, a pair of jaws on the outer sides of said lugs, a pin passing through said jaws and lugs, and a screw operating against the under sides of said jaws to tilt the latter around said pin.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto signed my name in the presence of two subscribing witnesses.

GEORGE AMBORN.

Witnesses:

CHARLES B. HARRIS,

VICTOR F. ROBINS.

Copies of this patent may be obtained for five cents each, by addressing the "Commissioner of Patents, Washington, D. C."