

**(19)**  
**(12)**

**(KR)**  
**(A)**

**(51) . Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup>**  
**G02B 5/30**

**(11)**  
**(43)**

**10-2004-0093494**  
**2004 11 05**

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(21)	10-2004-7015624		
(22)	2004 10 01		
	2004 10 01		
(86)	PCT/US2003/003050	(87)	WO 2003/085426
(86)	2003 01 31	(87)	2003 10 16

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(30)	10/117,630	2002 04 04	(US)
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(71)	55133-3427	.	33427
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(72)	,	,	33427
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,	,	55133-3427	33427
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,	,	55133-3427	33427
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,	,	55133-3427	33427
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,	,	55133-3427	33427
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,	,	55133-3427	33427
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가	,	,	55133-3427	33427
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(74)

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**(54) K -**

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가

/

1

$K_{-}$  ( ) ( dichroic) ( )

(vectoral) ( ) . , . ,

(crossed) 가  
)  
CRT 가

- 가, (inherent) ( ), 'K- ', . K

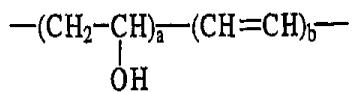
가)  $\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}-$  ( ) . ( ) . ( ) . ( ) . ( ) . ( ) .

K- 가 , , , ( )

(streaking) (mottling)  
5,773,834 ( (Kadaba) )

(thermal acid generator) (acid dono  
 r layer) (pre-polarizing article) , / ( )

, , . (incipient) ( -CH=CH-, ) 가 ( )  
)  
) 가



$$\text{, a } - \text{ (CH}_2\text{-CHOH-)}_a \text{ - } (\text{ ) } \text{, b } - \text{ (CH=CH)}_b \text{ - } (\text{ ) }$$

, a      b      a+b ≥ 500      ,      b      2      30      .

, a>b      , b

( )

, , , ( ( ) ) 가 .

가 (K-) ( )

(indicia),

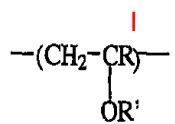
가 ( ) 가

1

2 1E

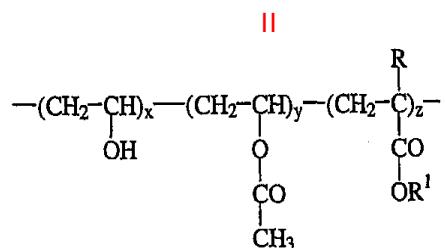
3 7b

가  
1,3-



, R H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>, R' H ( ) , R' H C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>, 가  
 , , , , ( ) ,  
 10 % ( ( ) ) 30 % ,  
 가 가  
 (Celanese Che  
 micals, Inc.) (CELVOL) % 가

가	-가	가	-가	가
가, 가	-가	가	-가	가
가	(Mowiol) 26-88 88% 가	23-88 26-88		
lariant Corp.)	103,000 g/mol			(C 21
00				21





가

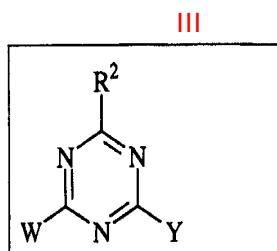
(tackified)

가 . , 가

(fragmentation)

0 pKa

1



, W -X -CX<sub>3</sub>, X ( ) ,  
Y -W, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -NHR<sup>3</sup>, -NR<sup>3</sup><sub>2</sub> -OR<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>3</sup> 1 4 6  
10

$$R^2 - W, \quad 1 \quad 12, \quad , \quad 6 \quad 12, \quad , \quad 2 \quad 12$$

8 \quad 20 .

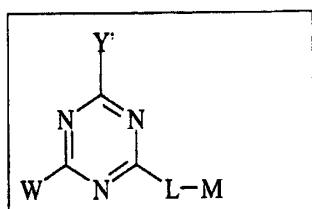
(pendant)

- 1,3,5 -

5,723,513 (Bonham )

IV

IV



$$, W - X - CX_3 , \quad X \quad ( \quad ) \quad ,$$

$$Y' - L_1, -W_4, -NH_2^1, -NHR_4^3, -NR_2^3, -OR_3^3, -R_4^4, R_6^6, R_{10}^{10}, R_3^3$$

1

M

L 가 , - 1,3,5 - . 2 . 가 . Y=-+- . - 1,3,5 -

R<sup>3</sup> R<sup>4</sup> 가 , 가 1 12, 1 6

For  $\alpha = \beta$ , we have  $R^{-1} \circ R = \text{id}_U$ , so  $R^{-1}$  is a right inverse for  $R$ . Since  $R$  is surjective,  $R^{-1}$  is unique.

R<sup>3</sup> R<sup>4</sup> 가 , R<sup>3</sup> R<sup>4</sup> 가  
 , 1 6  
 1 2  
 -1- , 2- ) 가 ; ( , 4-  
 , 2- ) 1 가 , 1 3  
 . ( ,

37

4,772,534

R<sup>4</sup> 가

1 3

가

1 6

( , , , 2 )

R<sup>4</sup> 가

가

1 3

1

( , , 2 - )

R<sup>4</sup> 가

,

R<sup>3</sup> R<sup>4</sup> 가, R<sup>3</sup> R<sup>4</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>

,

L

L

(-NH-), L

(-CONH-),

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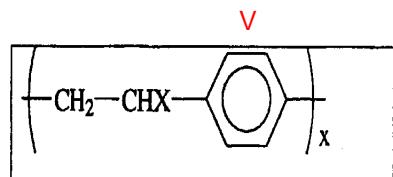
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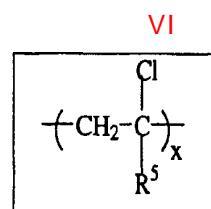
;

V ( )



, X  
1997) , X  
5,558,904 (Macromolecules 30, 6567,  
2, 3, 5 6 1,4- ( C10 , C1 C10 )

) ( ) 가  
( ) 가  
VI



, X  
N(R<sup>6</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -CN, -Cl -Br , R<sup>5</sup> -H, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>6</sup>, -O<sub>2</sub>CR<sup>6</sup>, -CONHR<sup>6</sup>, -CO<sub>1</sub><sub>4</sub>  
6 10  
( ) VI

, ( ) 가 ( ) 가  
( ) 가 (HCl) 200  
, /  
HCl , 1 ppm

0.1 25 %

가

가

가 (plastisol) 가 / 가 (organosol) [Encyclopedia of PVC, Vol.1, L.I.Nass, Marcel Dekker, 1976, p.385] ).

utland Inc.(  
oiloids Company)( )) . ( ) ( ) (R  
), (Minico)( ) M-7200 . (Acheson C

, ( ) . ( ) , ( )

-CHOH- -CH=CH-) 0.1 10%, , 1 5% .  
 , 가 , , , , , 0.1

가 0.5mil 20mil(13 $\mu$ m) 510 $\mu$ m . . .

(LAB)

가

( )

가 / 가 , 가 / . , 가 2

25 , 50 , 가 100 . . . . .

$$\text{HCl} \quad 23 \quad 1\text{mol}/\text{m}^*\text{s}^*\text{Pa} \times 10^{-15} \quad . \quad 23 \quad 20\text{mol}/\text{m}^*\text{s}^*\text{Pa} \times 10^{-15}$$

, 가 가 . HCl

，  
/ )  
0.0001 , 0.02g/cm<sup>2</sup>) ( ),

(psa)  
가

Re24,906 (Ulrich), 4,833,179 (Young), 5,209,971 (B  
abu), 2,736,721 (Dexter), 5,461,134 (Leir), 4,391,687 (Vesley)  
( ), 4,330,590 ( ) 5,112,882 ( ) [Encyclopedia of Poly  
mer Science and Engineering, vol.13, Wiley-Interscience Publishers, New York, 1988], [Encyclopedia o  
f Polymer Science and Technology, vol 1, Interscience Publishers, New York, 1964] [Handbook of Pr  
essure-Sensitive Adhesives, D.Satas, Editor, 2nd Edition, Von Nostrand Reinhold, New York, 1989]

1  
(18)

(10)

(14)

(16)

(12)

(14)

, 가 (shoe coating), , ,  
 , 25 125μm(1 5mil) . .  
 , - 가 . . . . .  
 , . . . . .  
 blown) (melt-  
 , , ,  
 5,589,122 , 5,599,602 ( Leonard ) 3,565,985 , 3,647,612 ( Schrenk )  
 k)( Lewis ) 5,389,324 ), (Herridge )  
 (full moon feedbloc  
 (priming) , , , 4,659,523  
 5 15% 2 20% 95 100%, 가 , 9  
 7 99.5% 가 , , ,  
 , ( ) 가  
 , , ,  
 0.1 20 % 0.1 30 % ,  
 , , ,  
 2 10 80 185 , 100 185  
 , , ,  
 adaba) ), 5,666,223 ( Bennett ) 4,895,769 ( Land ) 5,973,834 ( K  
 가 , , ,  
 , , ,  
 , , ,  
 1 ( ) 2X  
 , , ,  
 R\_D = A\_+ / A\_⊥ ( 1.1 A\_+ = A\_⊥ 4 10 ( ) R\_D ( )  
 ) UV/VIS

$$90^\circ, 300 \text{ nm} \quad R_D = A_+ - A_-$$

1 ( ) 가 ( ) . , 가

± 45 °  
가

, 2 10 , 2 10  
가 . , .

가 , ( ) .  
가 .

, 가

$$(-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-)$$

NMR

가

가

/ ( )

가

가 가

가 ( ) , 가 가

가

9  
0 가 200 , 가 , 가 , 가 ,  
가 , 가 , 가 , 가 ,  
5 , 160% 5,666,223 ( )  
2 UV (photopic) 가

(relaxation) 가

Aldrich Chemicals)(									
<u>1</u>									
N <sub>2</sub>	(Sartomer)( (100 ))	EM 18	가	(EM Science)( UV 2 ))	(IOA, 90 ,	( ,	-CO-	(IBA, 10 ) (Esacure) KB-1 ) (Sylvania) F40/350 BL 50	(0.2 15 ( ,
0.4	1 -	0	1	.	.	.	10	.	0
8mm mm	(eight-path (		가 12.7 (PET)	,	15.2 μm (	PVA 4:1 )-	( 가 ,	(PVA) 가 ,	0.50 0.152
0.051mm 0.051mm)	65	5	가	2000	(Eastman Kodak 가 가 98 -	99 % (LAB)	PVA ( PET (	0.048	
A가 A가 PVA	133 . 가 (	156 , 3 (	.	( 1E, 1F PET/LAB -CO-	8 1H) 900 US/VIS/NIR ).	PVA ,	PVA ,	PV	
PVA	UV-VIS	.	.	PVA	.	.	.	.	
(A)	1	.	.	.	.	.	(R <sub>D</sub> = A <sub>=</sub> / A <sub>⊥</sub> )	(R <sub>D</sub> <sup>max</sup> )	

[ 1]

	( )	1 - ( )		R <sub>D</sub>	<sub>max</sub> (nm)
1A *	0	0		NA	NA
1B	0.02	0.052		NA	NA
1C	0.02	0		NA	NA
1D	0.041	0.112		NA	NA
1E	0.121	0.312		3.714	552
1F	0.201	0.517		1.473	552
1G	0.201	0		NA	NA
1H	0.401	1.038		2.936	552
*					

가 1  
가가 R<sub>D</sub>  
UV-VIS 2 ( 1F 1G). 1E



[ 2]

	( )	1 - ( )	
2A *	0	0	
2B	0.02	0.057	
2C	0.041	0.109	
2D	0.12	0.312	
2E	0.2	0.521	
2F	0.2	0	
2G	0.28	0.73	
2H	0.401	1.049	
*			

2E 2F

3

4

K-  
g, 0.1 mol) (18.4 g, 0.1 mol), (150 ml, EM Science(6)) (55.0 g, 0.1 mol), 가 가  
가 , 69.9 g  
8-  
165 PET(0.152 mm ) PVA ( 1 ) 0.254mm  
5 PVA  
PVA

5

K-				HCl			
1	5	%	2-(3,4-	90	%	10	%
, PVA/PET	,		PET/LAB	) -4,6-	-	5,723,513	(Bonham )
.	.		,	1		- [1,3,5]	
.						K-	
.							
	525 nm			$\lambda_{max}$	3.35	R <sub>D</sub>	가

6

[ 3 ]

	IOA/IBA	HEMA	VAZO 67	
6A	52.5 g	-	0.0211 g	97.5 g
6B	50.0 g	2.50 g	0.0218 g	97.5 g
6C	47.8 g	4.77 g	0.0215 g	97.5 g
6D	43.8 g	8.74 g	0.0211 g	97.5 g

20 , 70 . 가 , 20  
25 g 0.5 g . 8-  
PET 0.38 mm 45 가 .  
1

LAB 10 PET (0.051 mm) 가  
가 , 가 6D 552 nm max 4.22 R<sub>D</sub> 가

165

7

(PVC) K- HCl  
Rutland Plastic Technologies, Inc.) (High Density Clear) HD013809 4가  
가 (Wondermask) P PVC  
가 (Techspray, Inc.) ( )  
가  
가

[ 4]

	HD013809	P		NBu <sub>4</sub> Br
7a	20 g	-	-	-
7b	20 g	-	1 g	2 g
7c *	-	20 g	-	-
7d *	-	20 g	1 g	2 g
*				

, 8- 0.254 mm  
1 66 1 가 , 7c 7d , 163 3 가  
가 , 7b , 560 nm max 4.68 R<sub>D</sub> 가 UV-  
VIS 3 PVC 7a

8

-2- ( (MePPV) 5 10 % PVA 5,558,904  
165 10 가 (3M Co., K PVA )

9

HD013809, HCl NBu<sub>4</sub> Br PET PVC  
가 , 가 66 7 45  
165 2 가  
PVC 가  
PVC 가

10

. 80% HCl K- , 2-  
 . 20% ( )  
 . 0.5 % (Daracur)( ) 1173 % IOA/IBA (Ciba Specialty, 1:1  
 . ( 30 ) UV , 1 ( , 10 165 ) 가  
 PVA

11

HCl 1- K-  
 . 80% 20%  
 . 2- ( )  
 . 0.5 % ( 78 % IOA/IBA (Ciba Specialty, 1:1  
 . ( ) 1173 , 13 1- , 9 % )  
 . ( 30 ) UV , 10 ( 165 ) 가  
 PVA

12

(Pathak, Macromolecules 1986, 19, 1035-1042)  
1173(Ciba Specialty, )

PVA 10 165 가  
PVA ,

(57)

1.

(thermal acid generator)

(acid donor layer)

, 200 (pre-polarizing article).

2.

1 ( )/ ( ) ,

3.

1 ,

4.

1 , 25

5.

1 ,

6.

1 ,

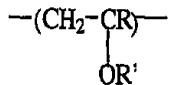
7.

4

8.

1 , 가 |

< |>



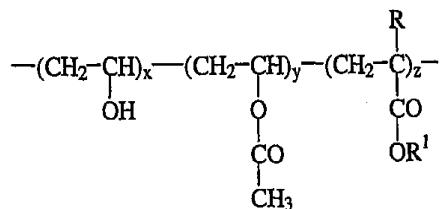
, R H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>

R' H 가

9.

8 , III

< ||>



, R

R<sup>1</sup> C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>,

y 0 30 % ,

$z = 0.5$       8 % ,

x 70 99.5 %

10.

1 , 가 ( ) /

11.

1

12.

11

13.

11

14.

1 , 가

15.

1 , 가 0.1 %

**16.**

1 , ,

**17.**

1 , 가

**18.**

1 ,

**19.**

1 , 1 2

**20.**

19 ,

**21.**

1 ,

**22.**

1 ,

**23.**

2 , 가

**24.**

1 , 2 10

**25.**

1 ,

**26.**

1 , 가

**27.**

1 , 가

**28.**

1 ,

**29.**

1 ,

**30.**

1 ,

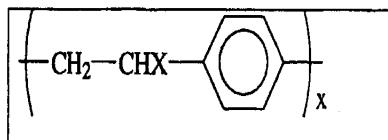
**31.**

1 , (pendant)

**32.**

1 , V

&lt; V&gt;

**33.**

1 ,

**34.**

33 ,

**35.**

34 , 가

**36.**1 가 , ( )/  
K-**37.**

36 , 25

**38.**

36 ,

**39.**

36 ,

**40.**

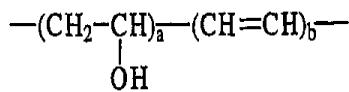
36 ,

**41.**

36 , 가 ( ) ( )/( )

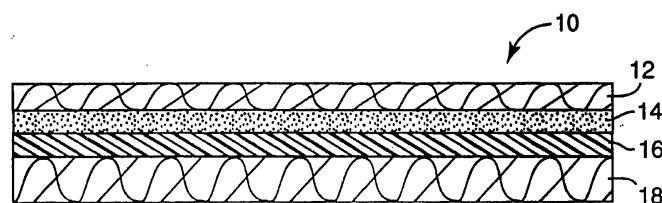
**42.**

32 , ( )/( ) 가

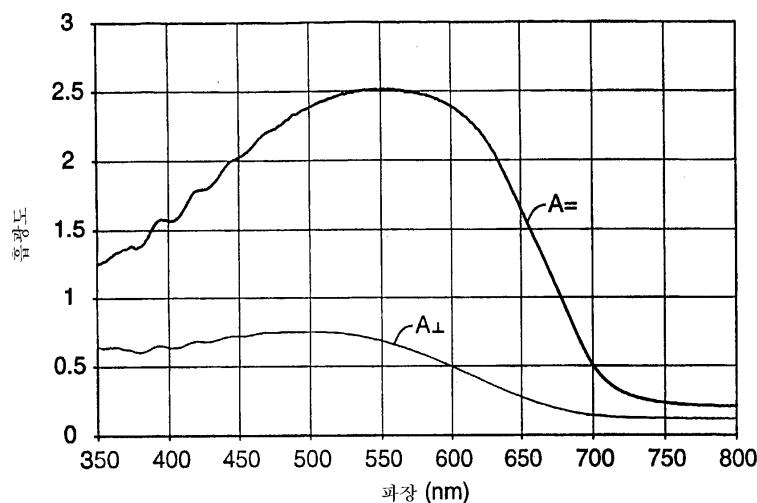


, a , -(CH<sub>2</sub>-CHOH)<sub>a</sub>- ( ) , b , -(CH=CH)<sub>b</sub>- ( )  
 , a+b>500 , a>b , b

1



2



3

