

(19) (KR)  
 (12) (A)

(51) Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup>  
 H01L 21/28

(11)  
 (43)

2003-0051359  
 2003 06 25

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(21) 10-2002-0080618  
 (22) 2002 12 17

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(30) JP-P-2001-00384535 2001 12 18 (JP)

(71) 가 가  
 가 4 6

(72) 1 5-1 가 가

(74)

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(54)

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(17a) (18a) 2 L2 , (18a)

15

, , ,

1 TDDB

2 1 B-B'

3 1 C-C'

4 1

5  
6  
7 6 X1-X1  
8 7 5 X1-X1  
9 8 5 X1-X1  
10 9 5 X1-X1  
11 10 5 X1-X1  
12 11  
13 11 12 5 X1-X1  
14 13 5 X1-X1  
15 14 5 X1-X1  
16 15  
17 16 X2-X2  
18 17  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27

< >

1W :

1S :

2 :

3 :

4 :

5 :

6, 7 :

8, 11a, 12a :

9 :

10, 14 :

11b 11d, 12b 12d, 15a, 15c : ( 1 )

13 :

15b, 15d : ( 2 )

15b1 : ( 3 )

15b2 : ( 4 )

16a, 16b : ( )

17a, 17b : ( 1 )

18a, 18b : ( 2 )

19 : ( )

L :

M2 : 2

P1, P2 :

S :

H :

Qp : p MISFET

Qn : n MISFET

PWL : p

NWL : n

N1, Nx :

L2 : 2 ( )

L3 : 3 ( )

Ln : ( )

가 , TDDB(Time Dependence on Dielectric Breakdown) 가  
가 , 가 ) . TDDB 가 ,

< >



8. , , , (BTA) , CMP  
8-64594 ).

10. , 가 , , (Ti) , (Ta)  
(TiN) (TaN)

11. , (single damascene) (dual damascene)  
ene), , , , , ,  
2 , , , , , ,  
, , , , , ,  
, , , , , ,

12. 가 , SOI(Silicon On Insulator) TFT(Thin Film Transistor) ,

13. , , , , , ( )

$$14. \quad ( \quad , \quad ) \quad , \quad ( \quad )$$

15. ,  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$

MIS · FET(Metal Insulator Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor) MIS , p MIS · FET pMIS , n MIS · FET n MIS

( 1 )

CMOS(Complementary MIS) - LSI(Large Scale Integrated circuit)

$$5 \qquad \qquad , \qquad 6 \qquad 18 \qquad \qquad . \qquad , \qquad 5$$

, , (1S), (1S) NO, N

$$nMISQ_n \quad pMISQ_p \quad (CoSi_x)^{(4)}, WN(4), W(4), (TiSi_x),$$

(1S) (8) . (8) , (4, 4) , BPSG(Boron-doped Phospho Silicate Glass) , SOG(Spin-On Glass) , (2) (2)

(9) SOG(Spin On Glass) (8) (9)  
 (10) 가 (6, 7) (10), (9) (8) (9) 가 (8) (9)  
 (TiN) (W), (9) CVD  
 CMP

$$(8) \quad \text{nMISQn} \quad \text{pMISQp} \quad . \quad \begin{matrix} 1 & \text{L1} \\ & (6, 7) \end{matrix} \quad . \quad \begin{matrix} 1 & \text{L1} \\ & (4) \end{matrix} \quad . \quad \begin{matrix} 1 & \text{L1} \\ & (\text{Al}) \end{matrix} \quad . \quad \begin{matrix} 1 & \text{L1} \\ & (\text{TiN}) \end{matrix} \quad .$$

$$, \quad (8) \quad , \quad 1 \quad L1 \quad , \quad (11a) \quad . \quad (11a) \quad ,$$

, SiLK( The Dow Chemical Co (PAE) FLARE( Honeywell Electronic Materials  
 =4.0 5.0 MV/Vm ) PAE , , Low-K =2.7, Low-K =490  
 =2.8, =400 ) , , ,  
 , =2.8, =650 ), Black Diamond( Applied Materials, Inc , ,  
 =450 ) p-MTES( Novellus Systems, Inc , , =2.7 2.4, =3.2)가 SiOC , , HSG-R7(  
 , , =2.7 2.4, =500 ), Aurora2.7( ASM , , CORAL(  
 =450 ) , ,  
 , (11a) FSG(SiOF ), HSQ (hydrogen silsesquioxane) , M  
 SQ(methyl silsesquioxane) , , HSQ , MSQ  
 . HSQ , OCD T-12( , =3.4 2.9, =450 ), FOx  
 ( Dow Corning Corp. , , =2.9) OCL T-32( , =2.5, =450  
 ) MSQ , OCD T-9( , =2.7, =600 ), LK  
 D-T200(JSR , , =2.7 2.5, =450 ), HOSP( Honeywell Electronic Materials ,  
 =25, =550 ), HSG-RZ25( , , =2.5, =650 ), OCL T-31(  
 , , =2.3, =500 ) LKD-T400(JSR , , =2.2 2, =450 )  
 HSQ , XLK( Dow Corning Corp. , , =2.5 2), OCL T-72(  
 , , =2.2 1.9, =450 ), Nanoglass( Honeywell Electronic Materials ,  
 =2.2 1.8, =500 ) MesoELK( Air Products and Chemicals, Inc, =2 )가  
 . MSQ , HSG-6211 X( , , =2.4, =650 ), A  
 LCAP-S( , , =2.3 1.8, =450 ), OCL T-77( , , =2.2  
 1.9, =600 ), HSG-6210 X( , , =2.1, =650 ) silica aerogel(  
 , , 1.4 1.1) , PolyELK( Air Products  
 and Chemicals, Inc, =2 , =490 ) SiOC , SiOF  
 CVD (Chemical Vapor Deposition) , , Black Diamond ,  
 가 CVD , , p-MTES ,  
 N<sub>2</sub>O 가 CVD ,  
 .

	Low-K (SiO <sub>2</sub> ) (11a)	Low-K (SiO <sub>x</sub> ) (12a)		(12a)
	(CMP ; Chemical Mechanical Polishing) 100nm , , , 가 , , , CVD	(12a) 50nm , , (Si <sub>x</sub> N <sub>y</sub> ) , , (11a) (11a)		, , , 25nm (SiCN) CVD
	(11a, 12a) , , 1 L1 , , 가 , , (14)가	(12a) , , (N <sub>2</sub> , NH <sub>3</sub> ) , , (13) (13)	BLOk(AMAT , , 가 , , (13))	=4.3
	, , (15a) , , 25nm 50nm , , CVD	(12a) CVD 50nm , , CVD	(14) (15a) SiCN , , CVD	CVD (Si ON)
	, , BLOk(AMAT )가 , , (He) , , (NH <sub>3</sub> ) , , (TMS) 가 , , (15a)	가 , , (3MS) , , PE-TMS(Canon , , (N <sub>2</sub> O) 가 , , (1) (11b, 12b)	가 , , =3.9)가 , , 50nm , , CVD SiCN CVD	, , (12b) , , (16a) (11b) (12a)
	, , , , , Low-K (11b, 12b)	, , , , , ( ) (16a)	, , , , , ( ) (16a)	( 5 100



937 10-317233







( 3)

3	PE-TMS(Canon 가	SiON	20			
5b)	2 (17a) L2 (15b) CVD (17a)		2 L2 3 (12b) (15b1)			(1)
)	(12b) 2 L2 (TMS, PE-TMS(Canon 가	SiH(OCH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ) 가	(N <sub>2</sub> O) 가	(SiON) 가		
(18a)	CVD (4) (17a) (15b2)	PE-TMS(Canon 가	=3.9)	(SiON) (17a)		
				, TDDB		
				가		PE-TMS
1	2 L2 (15b1)	(SiC)	(SiCN)			
)	(15b1) (15b2)	1nm (15b2)	50nm (15b2)			(15b2)
가	1.0Torr(=66.6612 133.332Pa) 4000cm <sup>3</sup> /min	8% (15b2)	100 150cm <sup>3</sup> /min			N <sub>2</sub> O 0.5
	500 1000W	가 CVD (15b1)	가			가
2	(15b1) CVD (15b1)	가 PE-TMS(Canon 가	=3.9)			N <sub>2</sub> O 가
(SiON)		(15b1)				
가	(15b1) (TMS) 가 1 (15b1, 15b2) 10nm (15b1, 15b2)	(N <sub>2</sub> ) 가 (15b2) 1 8%	(15b2) 1 8% (15b1)			
	100 150cm <sup>3</sup> /min, N <sub>2</sub> O 가 4000cm <sup>3</sup> /min, NH <sub>3</sub> 가	0( )cm <sup>3</sup> /min, N <sub>2</sub> 가	1500cm <sup>3</sup> /min (15b2)			
	CVD 1 PE-TMS	가 2 1 (15b1, 15b2) 1 (15b)				
3	N <sub>2</sub> O (15b1) 가	CVD (15b1)	N <sub>2</sub> /O <sub>2</sub> PE-TMS			(
	가 O <sub>2</sub> 가 N <sub>2</sub> 가 NH <sub>3</sub> 가	가 O <sub>2</sub> 가 N <sub>2</sub> O 가 NH <sub>3</sub> 가	가 N <sub>2</sub> 가 O <sub>2</sub> 가 NH <sub>3</sub> 가			N <sub>2</sub>

5b2) 가 2 (15b1, 15b2) 가, N<sub>2</sub>O 가, (O<sub>3</sub>) 가, (3MS) 가, (NH<sub>3</sub>) 가, (17a) 가  
가, (N<sub>2</sub>) 가, (N<sub>2</sub>) 가, (O<sub>2</sub>) 가, 가, TDDB, 2001-341339 ( : 2001  
1 8% ) 가 . 1 가 (1  
,

( 4) 1 21  
4 1 (11b) Low-K  
(15b) , (11b) (CMP, 2 )  
4 , TDDB (15b) 3  
4 , TDDB  
†

( 5) 5 ( ) 22  
, (18a) (16a) (11b, 12a, 12b, 15a) 5 . , 2 L2  
4 . , . , . , . ,  
(16a) (9)

, 5 (18a) , (18a) (12b') 가 (CMP 2, 2) . . . ,  
., 1 4 가 , L2, L2 가  
., , TDBB 가 . . . ,  
2000-104015 , 2000-300853  
2001-131941 ( : 2001 4 27 )

( 6)

( 7 )

7 , . 24  
7 , N1 Nx Ln 1 , 7 (18a)  
d1 , N1 Ln Ln (18a) (18a) d2  
6 , N1 , N1 (18a) (18a) 가  
TDBB , 가 , N1 Ln Nx (18a) 가  
TDBB , , N1 , 가 Ln Nx (18a) Ln  
(18a)

( 8)

8 ,  
8 ,  
N1 Nx Ln (18a) (18a)  
(12b) CMP , 2 ) 가 Ln (17a) ,  
(18a) , TDDB ,  
  
Ln (18a)  
2001-131941 ( : 2001 4 27 ) ,  
(18a) d4 ,  
N1 Ln (18a)  
, 가 Nx Ln (18a)  
,  
8 ,  
8 ,  
d3  
Ln 6, 7  
TDDB

8 , N1 Ln 25 Ln . . 1 N1 Ln



가

가  
30      15      가

300      400

ndom Access Memory), SRAM(Static Random Access Memory),  
 ogrammable Read Only Memory)      FRAM(Ferro electric Random Access Memory)  
 CMIS      DRAM(Dynamic Ra  
 (EEPROM; Electric Erasable Pr

가

가

가

(57)

1.

(a)      1

(b)      1

(c)      ,

(d)      ,

(e)      1                  2

2.

1      ,

가

가

가

가

3.

1      ,

(c)      ,      (e)      ,

1

**4.**

3 ,

71, ,

**5.**

1 ,

(a) ,

(a1) ,

(a2) (a1) , ,

**6.**

5 ,

, ,

**7.**

5 ,

, ,

**8.**

1 ,

1 ,

, ,

**9.**

1 ,

2 , ,

, ,

**10.**

(a) 1 ,

, ,

(b) 1 , ,

,

(c) , , 1

2

,

(d) 2 ,

,

(e) 1 , 2

1

2

**11.**

10 ,

가 , 가 가

가

**12.**

10

- (c) , (e) , 1

**13.**

12

가, ,

**14.**

10

- (a)

(a1)

(a2) (a1) , ,

**15.**

14

,

**16.**

14

, , ,

**17.**

10

1 ,

**18.**

17

- (c)

(c1) 1 1 ,

(c2) 1 2 ,

(c3) 1, 2 2 ,

(c4) 1, 2 1 ,

**19.**

18

(c3)

, 0

(c4)

**20.**

10

2

,

**21.**

10

2

,

1

가

,

1

3

4

**22.**

21

3

**23.**

21

3

**24.**

21

4

,

가

가

가

**25.**

21

3

,

4

**26.**

(a)

1

,

(b)

1

,

(c)

1

2

(d)

1

2

가

,

(c) (d)

,

),

,

2

**27.**

2

- (a) 1 , ,  
 (b) 1 , ,  
 (c) , , 1 2  
 ,  
 (d) 2 , ,  
 (e) 1 2 , ,  
 , , 가 2 2 , ,

**28.**

- ,  
 (a) 1 , ,  
 (b) 1 , ,  
 (c) , , 1 2  
 ,  
 (d) 1 2 , ,  
 ) , , 2 2 , , 가 2 2 , ,  
 , , , , 2 , ,  
 , , , , 2 , , , ,
- (c) 2 (d) 2 , , , ,

**29.**

2

- ,  
 (a) 1 , ,  
 (b) 1 , ,  
 (c) , , 1 2  
 ,  
 (d) 2 2 , , 1 , , 1 2  
 2 , , 가 2 2 , ,  
 (e) 1 2 , , , ,  
 , , , , 2 , , , ,

**30.**

29

(d) 가 , 2 1 1 2

31.

(a) 1 ,

(b) 1 ,

(c) , 1 2

(d) 1 2 ,

) , 1, 2 2 가 2 가 1 , 1 , (c) 2  
 , , 2 , ,

32.

(a) 1 ,

(b) 1 ,

(c) , 1 2

(d) 1, 2 2 가 2 1 , 1 , 1 2  
 2 , 가 , ,

(e) 1 2 , , , ,

33.

32 ,

(d) , 1, 2 1 1 1  
 가 , 1, 2 1, 1

34.

32 ,

(d) , 1, 2 1 1 1 2  
 , , 1 , 1 , 2

**35.**

(a) 1 ,

(b) ,

(c) 1 2

**36.**

(a) 1 ,

(b) , , 1 2 ,

(c) 1 2

**37.**

, 2 ,

(a) 1 ,

(b) , , 1 2 ,

(c) 1 2 , , 2 ,

, , 2 2 , , 1 , 2 1 , .

**38.**

, 2 ,

(a) 1 ,

(b) , , 1 2 ,

(c) 1 2 , , 2 ,

, , 2 , 2 , ,

**39.**

,

2

- (a) 1 , ,

(b) , , 1 2

(c) 1 2 , , 2 , , 2 , , 2 , , 1

40.

,

2



41.

40

2                  1                  1                  1                  2

42.

,

2

- (a) 1 , ,  
(b) , , 1  
,  
(c) 1 2 ,  
2 , 1 , 1 가 2 , 1, 2  
가 2 ,  
1 , 1 , 2 , 1, 2 .

43.

2

(a) 1

(b) , , 1, 2 2 2 , 1 , , 1  
2 , 2 , 2 , 2 , 1 , 1

(c) 1 2 ,

44.

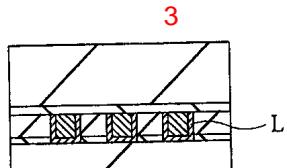
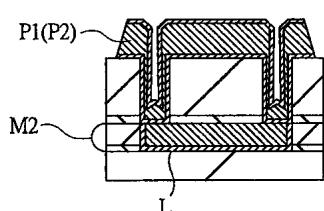
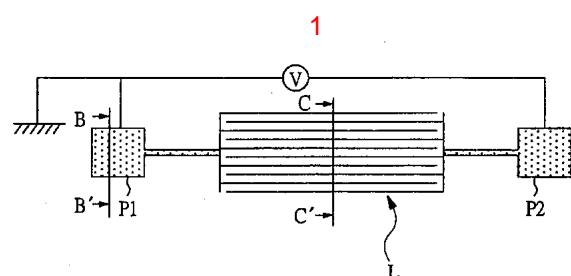
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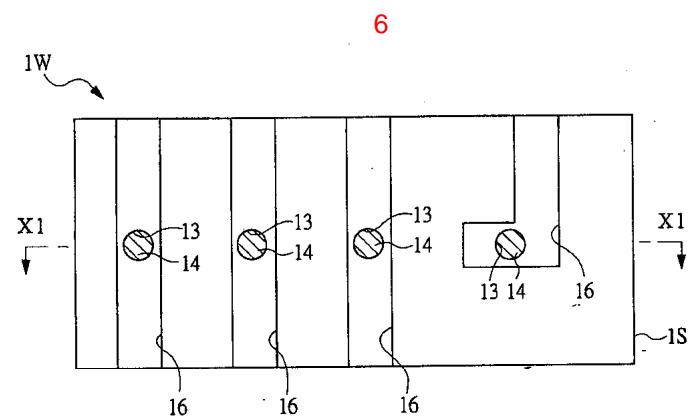
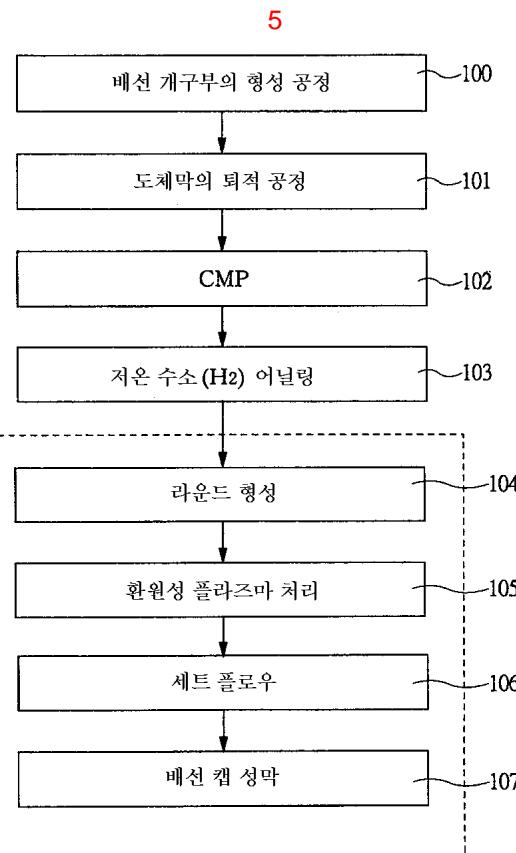
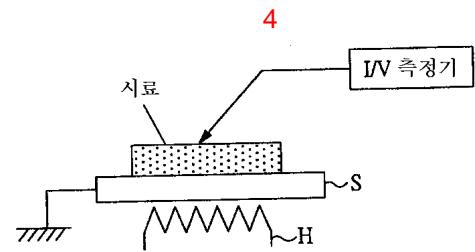
, 1, 2 1 , 1 2

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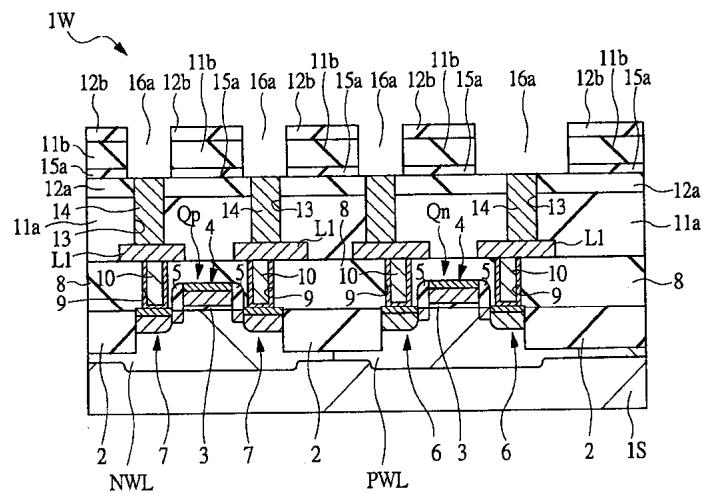
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, 1, 2 1 1 2

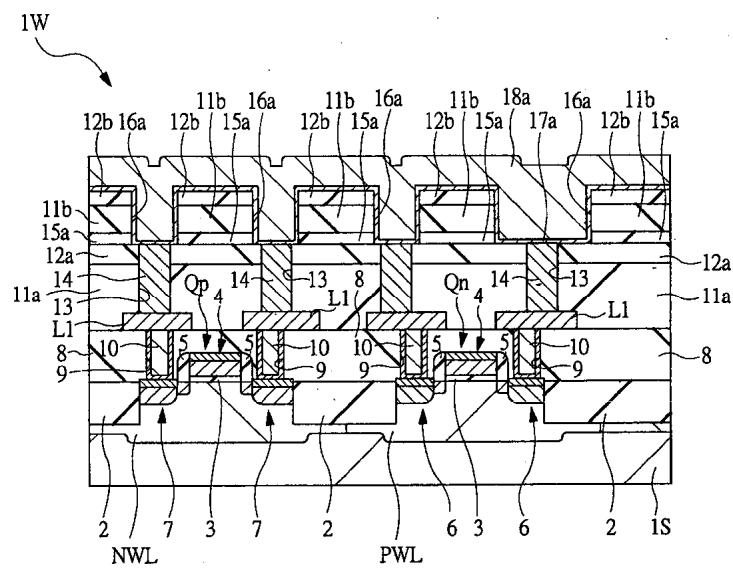




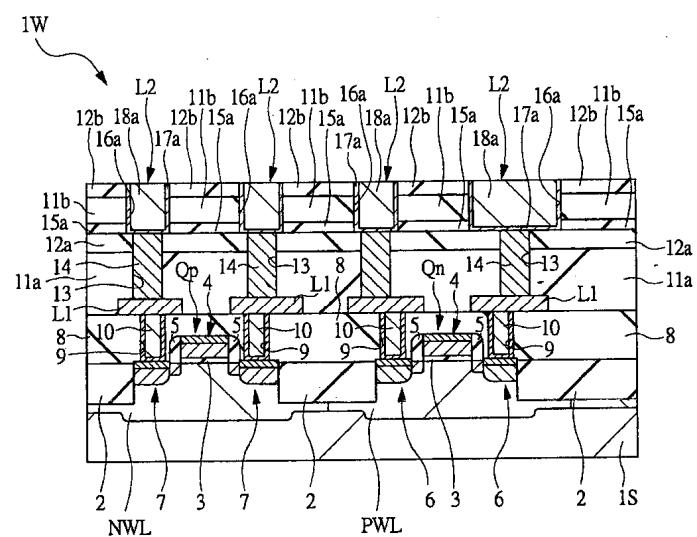
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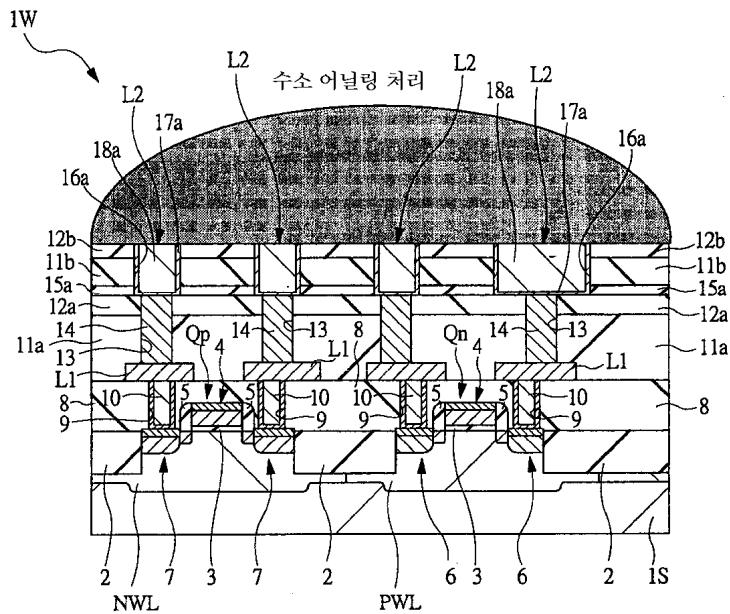
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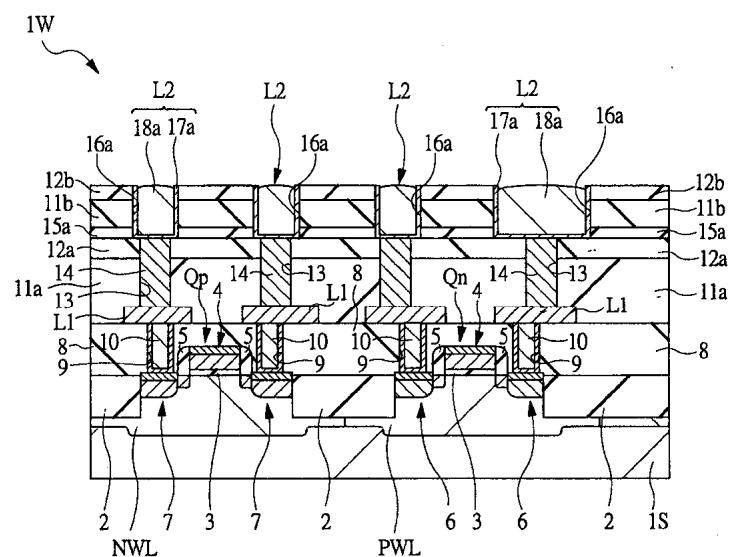
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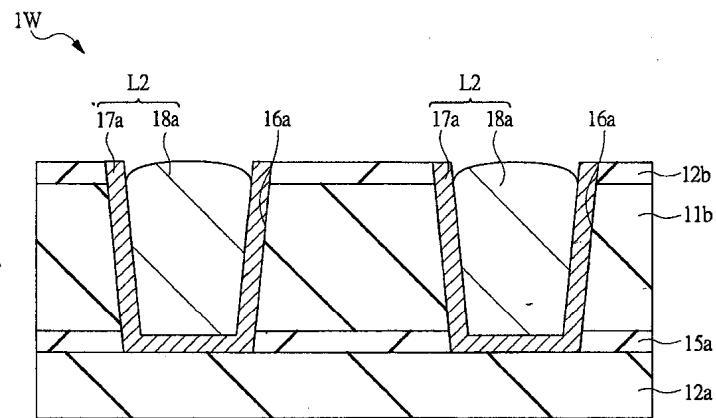
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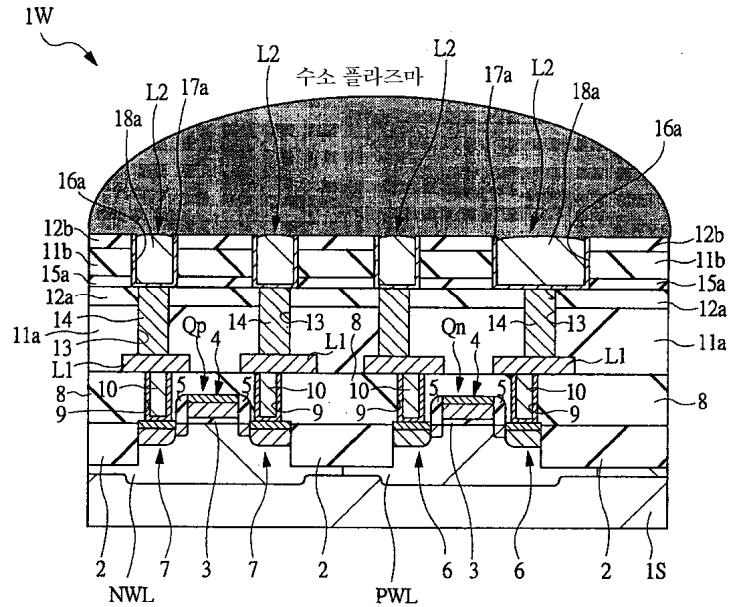
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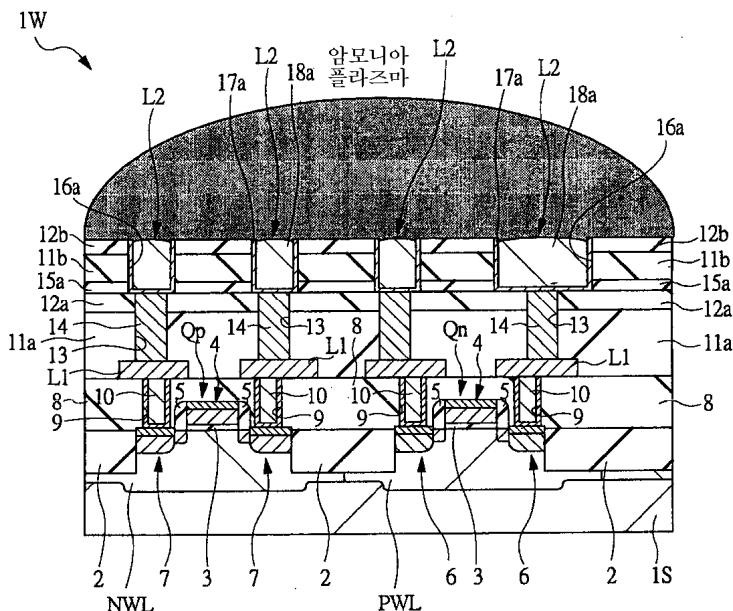
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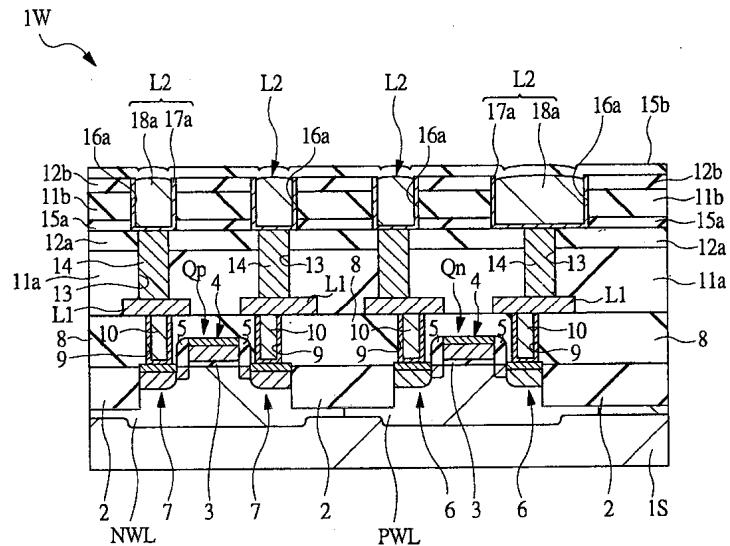
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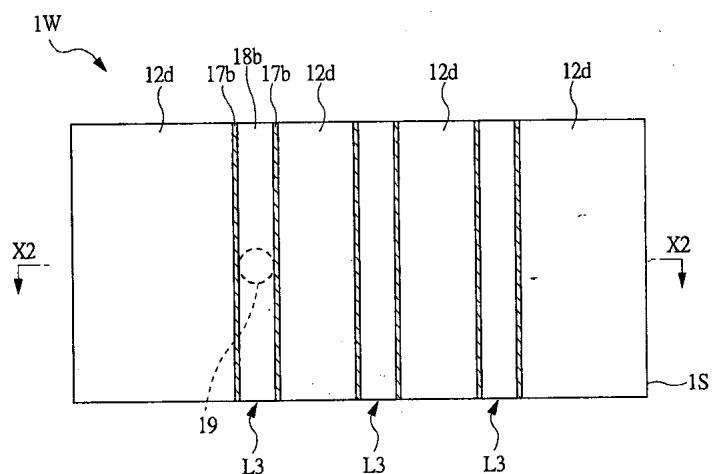
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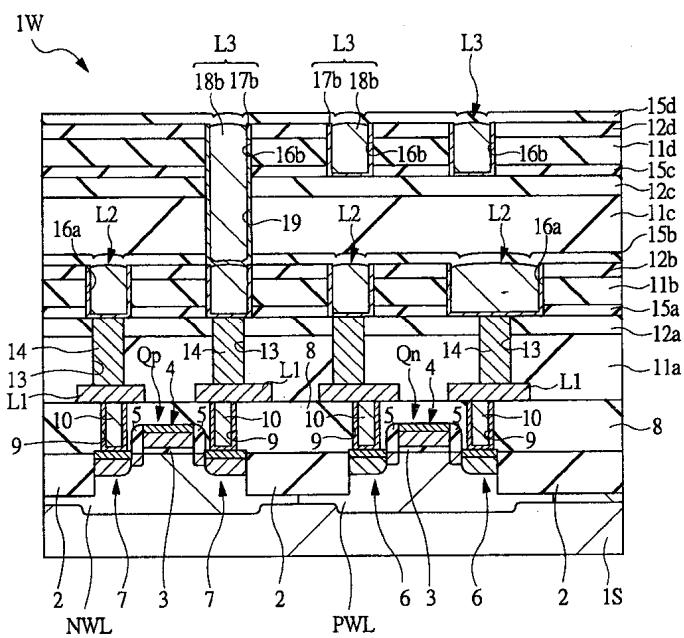
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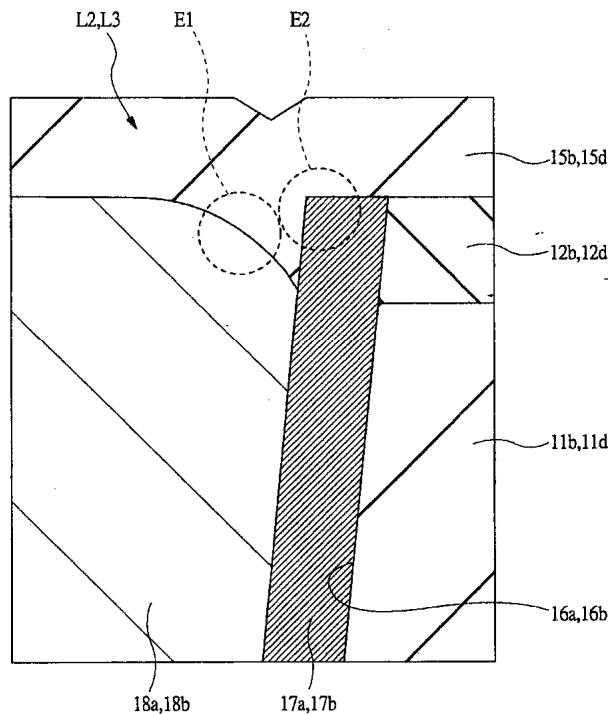
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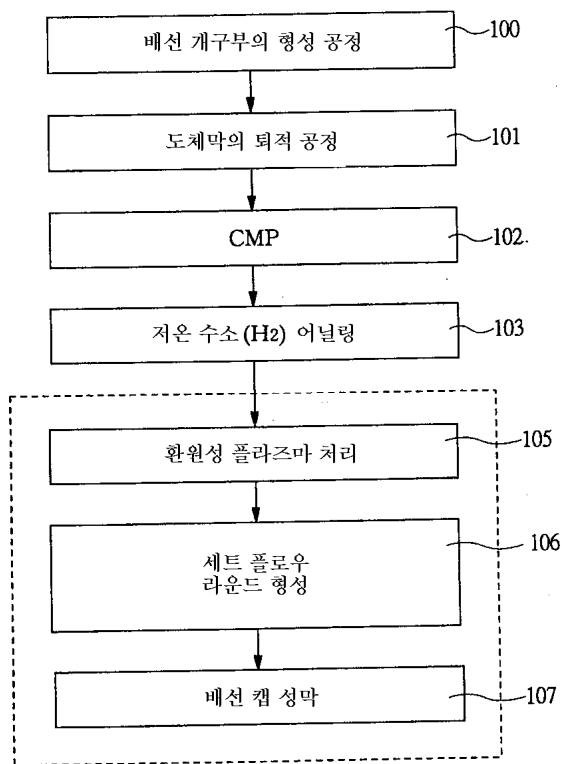
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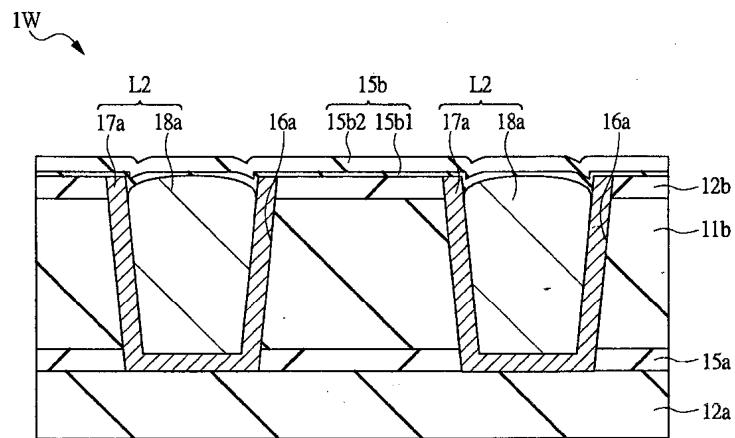
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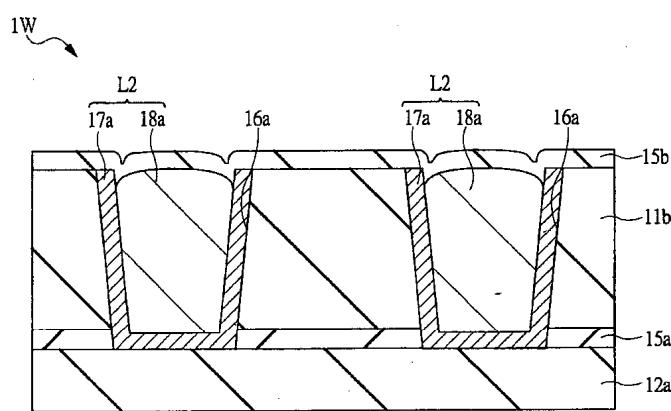
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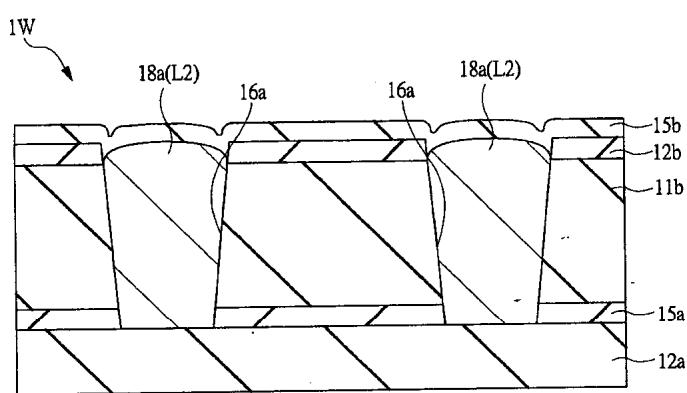
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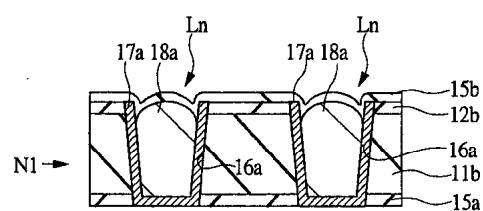
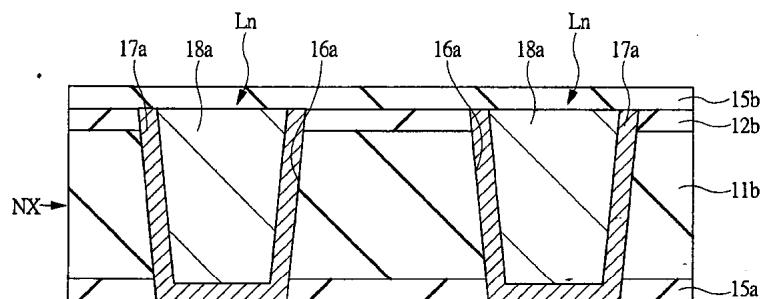
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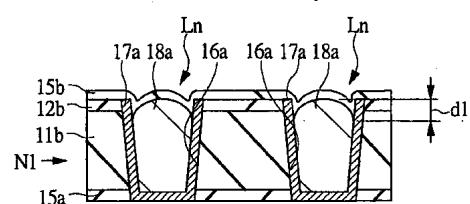
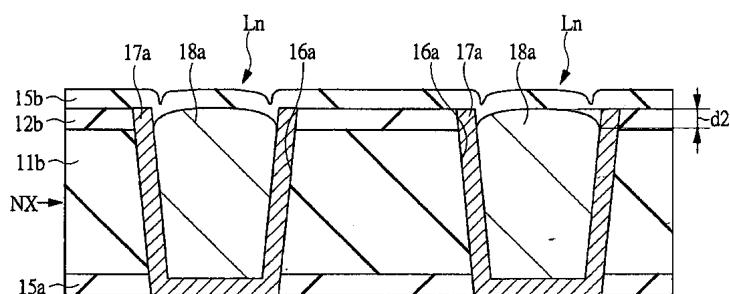
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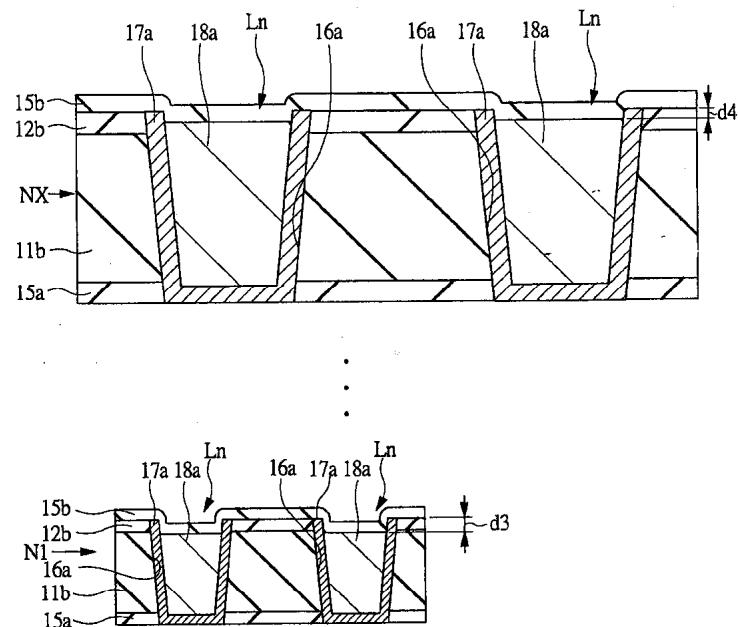
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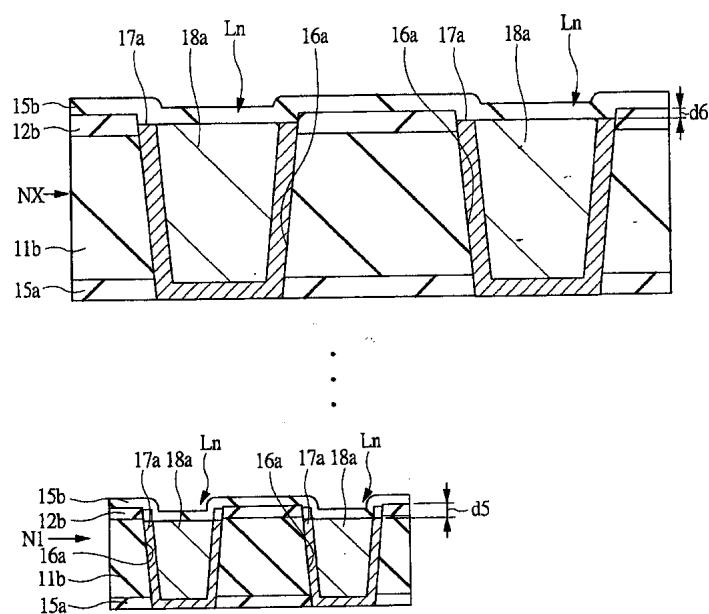
24



25



26



27

