

(19) (KR)
(12) (A)

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(21) 10-2002-0080618
(22) 2002 12 17

(30) JP-P-2001-00384535 2001 12 18 (JP)

(71) 가 가 가 4 6

(72) 1 5-1 가 가

(74)

:

(54)

(17a) (18a) 2 L2 , (18a)

15

, , ,

- 1 TDDB .
- 2 1 B-B' .
- 3 1 C-C' .
- 4 1 .

5

6

7 6 X1 - X1

8 7 5 X1-X1

[illegible]

10	9		5 X1-X1
----	---	--	---------

11 10

5 X1-X1

12 11

13 11 12 5 X1-X1

14 13 5 X₁-X₁

15 14 5 X1-X1

16 15

17 16 X2-X2

18 17

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

<
>

1W :

1S :

2 :

3 :

4 :

5 :

6, 7 :

8, 11a, 12a :

9 :

10, 14 :

11b 11d, 12b 12d, 15a, 15c : (1)

13 :

15b, 15d : (2)

15b1 : (3)

15b2 : (4)

16a, 16b : ()

17a, 17b : (1)

18a, 18b : (2)

19 : ()

L :

M2 : 2

P1, P2 :

S :

H :

Qp : p MISFET

Qn : n MISFET

PWL : p

NWL : n

N1, Nx :

L2 : 2 ()

L3 : 3 ()

Ln : ()

가
(Single - Damascene) (Dua1 - Damascene) (Damascene) (가
() 가
() 가
2000-323479 11-111843
10-50632
612 Mechanical Polishing) 2000-277 , CMP(Chemical 10-189602

가
(, TDDB(Time Dependence on Dielectric Breakdown)
가 가
, TDDB 가
< >

1. TDDB(Time Dependence on Dielectric Breakdown)

(, 140) 가 , 가
(, 0.2MV/cm) () .
1 3 TDDB , 1 , 2 3 1
B-B' C-C' L 2 M2 TE
G(Test Equipment Group) P1, P2 L 가 가 가 P1, P2
L , , 0.5 μ m 1.58 $\times 10^5 \mu$ m
4 (I/V) S H 가 S P1, P2 TDDB
가 140 가 가
)가 , , TDDB 가 1 μ A/cm² TDDB (5MV/cm TDDB 가(
, , TDDB , TDDB ())
, , TDDB 140 , TDDB
L ,

2. , , , 가
, , (bombardment) 가
, 가 (가) 가
, , 가 (, , 가 가)
, 가 , 가 가 가

3. () , , , ,
, NH₃ ,

4. , , 가
, , 가 ()
가 .

5. (CMP: Chemical Mechanical Polishing) ,
,
CML(Chemical Mechanical Lapping),
- CMP .

6. - 가 0.5%
, , 가 0.5% 가 - 2
가 , 1 가 2 1 ,
2 1 - .
- - ,
.

7. () , ,
, .

8. , , (BTA) , CMP
8-64594).
9. - , CMP ,
 , 200mm
 , $0.3\mu\text{m}$.
10. , 가
(TiN) (TaN) , (Ti) (Ta)
 .
11. , (single damascene) (dual damascene)
ene)
 ,
 , 2 가
 , 가
 , 가 .
12. 가 , SOI(Silicon On Insulator) TFT(Thin Film Transistor)
 .
13. , (,) , .
14. (,) , ()
 .
15. , Si_3N_4 ,
 .
16. (Low-K) , (, TEOS(Tetraethoxysilane))
=4.1 4.2 , TEOS
 .
 가 , , ,
 , ,
 , (, ,) , ,
 .
 , () ,
 ,
 가 , , ,
 , 가 .
 , ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 .

Effect Transistor) MIS , p MIS · FET pMIS , n MIS · FET n

(1)

CMIS(Complementary MIS) - LSI(Large Scale Integrated circuit)

5 6 18 5

[illegible]
$$\begin{aligned} & \text{O}_2 \quad \text{NH}_3 \quad \text{가} \quad \cdot \\ & \text{nMISQn} \quad \text{pMISQp} \quad (4) \quad , \quad , \quad (\text{TiSi} \\ & \text{x}) \quad (\text{CoSi}_x) \quad , \text{WN}(\quad) \quad \cdot \quad \text{W}(\quad) \quad , \\ & \quad , \quad (4) \quad , \quad (5) \end{aligned}$$

$nMISQn$ (6) , n^- , n^- , n^+ , n^- . n^-
 n^+ , p^- , p^- , p^- , p^- , p^- , p^- , p^+
(7) , p^- , p^+ , p^- , p^- , p^+
(6, 7) ,

(1S) (8) (8) (4, 4) 가
BPSG(Boron-doped Phospho Silicate Glass)
(9) SOG(Spin On Glass) (8) (9)
(9) (6, 7) () 가 (9)
(10)가 (10) (9) (8) CVD
(TiN) (W) (8) CMP
(9)

$$\begin{aligned} (8) \quad & \frac{n\text{MISQn}}{L1} \cdot \frac{p\text{MISQp}}{L1} = \frac{1}{(6, 7)} \cdot \frac{1}{(4)} \cdot \frac{L1}{(Ti)} \cdot \frac{L1}{(TiN)} \cdot \frac{L1}{(Al)} \quad (10) \end{aligned}$$
$$, \quad (8) \quad , \quad 1 \quad L1 \quad , \quad (11a) \quad . \quad (11a) \quad ,$$

(Low-K , Low-K)
 SiLK(The Dow Chemical Co , =2.7, =490
 (PAE) FLARE(Honeywell Electronic Materials ,
 =4.0 5.0 MV/Vm) =2.8, =400) PAE
 (SiOC) , HSG-R7(
 =2.8, =650), Black Diamond(Applied Materials, Inc , =3.0 2.4,
 =450) p-MTES(=3.2)가 SiOC CORAL(
 Novellus Systems, Inc , =2.7 2.4, =500), Aurora2.7(ASM , =2.7,
 =450)
 (11a) FSG(SiOF) , HSQ (hydrogen silsesquioxane) , M
 SQ(methyl silsesquioxane) , HSQ , MSQ
 HSQ , OCD T-12(, =3.4 2.9, =450), FOx
 (Dow Corning Corp. , =2.9) OCL T-32(, =2.5, =450
) MSQ , OCD T-9(, =2.7, =600), LK
 D-T200(JSR , =2.7 2.5, =450), HOSP(Honeywell Electronic Materials ,
 =25, =550), HSG-RZ25(, =2.5, =650), OCL T-31(
 , =2.3, =500) LKD-T400(JSR , =2.2 2, =450)
 HSQ , XLK(Dow Corning Corp. , =2.5 2), OCL T-72(
 =2.2 1.8, =2.2 1.9, =450), Nanoglass(Honeywell Electronic Materials ,
 =500) MesoELK(Air Products and Chemicals, Inc, =2)가
 MSQ , HSG-6211 X(, =2.4, =650), A
 LCAP-S(, =2.3 1.8, =450), OCL T-77(, =2.2
 1.9, =600), HSG-6210 X(, =2.1, =650) silica aerogel(
 1.4 1.1) , PolyELK(Air Products
 and Chemicals, Inc, =2 , =490) SiOC , SiOF
 CVD (Chemical Vapor Deposition) , Black Diamond ,
 가 CVD p-MTES ,
 N₂O 가 CVD

Low-K (11a) Low-K (12a) (12a)
 (SiO₂) (SiO_x)
 (CMP ; Chemical Mechanical Polishing) (11a)
 (12a) , 25nm
 100nm , 50nm (12a) , (SiC)
 가 (Si_xN_y) , (SiCN)
 CVD , BLOK(AMAT , =4.3)
 (N₂, NH₃)
 (11a, 12a) , 1 L1 가 (13) , (13)
 (14)가
 (12a) (14) (15a) CVD
 CVD , CVD ,
 25nm 50nm , 50nm (15a) CVD , CVD ,
 ON) CVD , CVD (Si
 BLOK(AMAT)가 가 CVD SiCN
 (He) , (NH₃) , (3MS) 가 CVD
 , 25nm 50nm PE-TMS(Canon , =3.9)가
 (TMS) 가 (N₂O) 가 가
 (15a) (1)(11b, 12b) (11b)
 (11a) , (12b) , (12a)
 , Low-K
 , (11b, 12b) , () (16a) (5 100

9-299

937 10-317233

(17a) 2 (17a) 2
(17a) 1 , , ,
5 % , 0.03 % , 0.5 0.8 %
가 (12b)
, 1 % , (SiO₂)가
, CMP (12b)
(Al₂O₃)
2 , 1 (17a) (18a) 가
, 2 (18a) 3 (18a)
, , (18a)
,
CMP , 9 (16a) 2 () L2
(14) L2 , (17a) , (18a)
1 L1 , 2 L2
, CMP , CMP (12b)
가 가 , Low-K (11b) , (12b) 1 CMP , Low-K 가 가 (11b) , (12b)) , CMP
(11b) , Low-K ,
2001-316557 (: 2001 10 15)
(1S) , 가
, () (1S)
가 (1S) (BTA) (1S) (1S)
, (1S) (1S) (1S)
, (1S) , 2 L2 (1S)
, 2 L2 (1S)
) 가 (1S)
() , (1S)
, CMP
11-226876 2000-300853
, (1S) 가 CMP , (1S) , CMP
(1S) , CMP , (1S) , zeta
, (1S) (, ph()8
, 10 9 (1S) (2 L2가 6 X1-X1 CMP)
, (1S)(CMP) , 200 475 ,
300 , 0.5 5 , ((H₂) ,
5 103). , CMP 2 L2
, CMP (1S) BTA
, CMP (12b) BTA
, CMP , TDDB 가 , (12b) 가 ,

가

CMP () ,

(1S) , TDDDB (12b) (1S) TDDDB

(1S) ,

TDDDB TDDDB CMP² CMP C

MP (1S) (1S) TDDDB 200

1-131941 (: 2001 4 27)

가 (1W) , CVD CVD

CVD 가 (N₂)

(1W) (1W) (CMP) (17a) () (5 104). 11

(CMP , 1), 6 X1-X1 12 11

CMP 가 1 2 L2 (18a) CMP 11

12 (18a) (17a) (16a) ((3)

(18a) (18a) (16a) ((3)

가 (1W) (, (1W)

) , 360 400 (18a) 1 가 가 12

가 2 L2 , 80 ° 90

가 2 L2 (11a) 2 L2 (16a)

) , 2 L2 (2 L2

) , 0.25 μ m , 0.2 μ m , 2 L2

0.5 μ m (16a) 1

CVD 가 (1W)

(5 105). 13 14

(1W) 5 X1-X1

3 CVD 가 가 1

(1S)(2 L2가 CMP) ,

(1S) 8 (200mm) 5.0Torr

(=6.6661 $\times 10^{-2}$ pa), (RF) 600W, 400 , 가 500cm³/min, 10

30 (H) (N) 가 600mils(15.24mm) 가 , (H) 가

11-226876 2000-300853

), CMP, BTA, CMP, TDDDB

CVD 가 , 가 , (1

S)(2 CVD L2가 CMP) (NH₃) 가 , (1

6612 133.332Pa) , (1S) 8 (200mm) 0.5 1.0Torr(=66.

가 0 1000W (0가), 500 1000W , 300 400 , 가

500 1500cm³/min , 5 60 300 600mils(7.62 15.24mm)

CMP (CuO, CuO₂) (Cu)

(12b) (12b) () , SiN SiH₂ L2 (

2 L2 (12b) , TDDDB

L2 , (12b) SiH₂ , SiN₂

CVD CVD TEOS (Tetraethoxysilane) 가

, TDDDB 2 , , 0.13 0.17

SiLK MV/cm, 10 , , 0.13 0.17

가 , 가 , RF , TDDDB (

hilllock) 0.5 6Torr(=0.66661×10⁻² 7.99932×10⁻² pa), RF 300 600W, 350 4

50 , 가 50 1000cm³/min, 가 20 500cm³/min, 5 180 ,

150 1000mils(3.81 25.4mm)

가 , ,

, TDDDB

(18a)

1W)) , 350 400 , , 1 3 , 2 (, (

CVD 가 , CVD (5

(106)) (1W) (2 , 1 CVD)(15b) (5

107). 15 X1-X1 (2 , 1 (15b) (15a) (

1W) 5 가 (stabilization) , , 가

(3)

3 PE-TMS(Canon) SiON , 20

(15b) CVD (17a) (12b) (15b1)

(17a) (12b) L2 (TMS, : SiH(OCH₃)₃) 가 (N₂O) 가 (SiON) 가

CVD (4)(15b2) (SiON) (17a) , TDDDB

(18a) 가 (15b) , PE-TMS

2 L2

1 (15b1) , (SiC) , (SiCN)

(15b1) , 1nm (15b2) , 50nm (15b2)

1 8% (15b2) 0.5

1.0Torr(=66.6612 133.332Pa) 가 100 150cm³/min , N₂O

가 4000cm³/min CVD 가

500 1000W (15b1) ,

2 (15b1) , 가 , N₂O 가

(SiON) CVD PE-TMS(Canon , =3.9) (15b1)

가 , (TMS) 가 (NH₃) 가

(15b1) , 1 10nm (15b2) , 1 8% (15b1)

(15b1, 15b2) 0.5 1.0Torr(=66.6612 133.332Pa) 가

100 150cm³/min , N₂O 가 0()cm³/min, N₂ 가

4000cm³/min , NH₃ 가 , 1500cm³/min (15b2)

CVD 가 1 , (15b1, 15b2) ,

PE-TMS 1 , (15b) (

(15b1, 15b2)) PE-TMS ,

가

3 (15b1) , N₂/O₂ , (

N₂O) 가 CVD (15b1) ,

가 , N₂ 가 O₂ 가

가 , NH₃ 가 O₂ 가 N₂O 가 NH₃ 가

가 , NH₃ 가 , NH₃ 가

6 , , 가 TDDDB 가 , , TDDDB 가 , 가 , 1 23 6 , N1 , 1, 2 5, 6 , Nx , 0.13 μ m , N1 1 , 0.18 μ m , Nx 5 , 0.36 μ m , 0.1 μ m , 0.14 μ m , 0.28 μ m .

23 , N1 Ln , 1 , (18a) Nn (1) Ln (12b) (CMP , 2) , TDDDB , 가 .

(7)

7 , 7 24 , N1 Nx Ln 1 , 7 (18a) , Ln (18a) d1 Ln (18a) d2 , N1 Ln (18a) N1 , TDDDB 가 , N1 Ln Nx (18a) Ln (18a) TDDDB (18a) .

(8)

8 , 8 25 , N1 Nx Ln (18a) (1) 8 (17a) , (12b) (18a) (CMP , 2) Ln (17a) (18a) CMP , , TDDDB .

Ln (18a) 2001-131941 (: 2001 4 27) , Ln (18a) d3 6, 7 Ln (18a) d4 Ln (18a) 8 TDDDB , 가 Ln Nx (18a) Ln (18a) , 가 .

8 , N1 Ln 25 , 1 N1 Ln

25 23 , Nx Nx Ln 1

(9)

9 9 , 26

N1 Nx Ln (18a) (17a) (1) , (12b)

(CMP , 2) , (18a) CMP ,

가 , TDDB .

Ln 2001-131

941 (: 2001 4 27) , 9 , 6 8

N1 Ln (18a) d5 Nx

Ln (18a) d6 , 9 ,

N1 Nx Ln TDDB

가 ,

9 , Nx N1 Ln 1 N1 Ln

26 , Nx Nx Ln 1

23 , Nx .

(10)

10 , 27

N1 Nx Ln (18a) (17a) 10 (CMP , 1)

(12b) (2) , (18a) CMP ,

, TDDB , ,

(11b)

Ln 2001-131

941 (: 2001 4 27) , 10 , 6 9

N1 Ln d7 Nx

Ln d8 , N1

Ln TDDB , 가 Nx

Ln ,

10 , N1 Ln 1, 8, 9

27 , Nx Ln 27 , 1, 8, 9 N1 Ln

23 , Nx Ln ,

가 ,

1 10 , () , , ,

, ,

가 ,

, 1 10

가 , CVD ,

가

.

,

,

,

,

가

가

,

.

,

300

400

,

,

30

15

가

.

CMIS

DRAM(Dynamic Random Access Memory),

SRAM(Static Random Access Memory),

(EEPROM; Electric Erasable Programmable Read Only Memory)

FRAM(Ferro electric Random Access Memory)

,

.

가

.

,

,

.

,

,

가

,

,

가

.

(57)

1.

(a)

1

,

(b)

1

,

(c)

,

,

(d)

,

(e)

1

2

.

2.

1

,

가

가

가

가

,

.

3.

1

,

(c)

,

(e)

,

1

.

4.

3 ,
가, ,
.

5.

1 ,
(a) ,
(a1) ,
(a2) (a1) ,
.

6.

5 ,
.

7.

5 ,
 ,
.

8.

1 ,
1 ,
.

9.

1 ,
2 , ,
.

10.

(a) 1 ,
(b) 1 ,
(c) , 1 2
(d) 2 ,
(e) 1 2
.

11.

10 ,

가 , 가 , 가 가

12.

10 ,
(c) , (e) , 1 .

13.

12 ,
가, ,
.

14.

10 ,
(a) ,
(a1) ,
(a2) (a1) , ,
.

15.

14 ,
 ,
.

16.

14 ,
 , ,
.

17.

10 ,
1 ,
.

18.

17 ,
(c) ,
(c1) 1 1 ,
(c2) 1 2 ,
(c3) 1, 2 2 ,
(c4) 1, 2 1 .

19.

18 ,
(c3) , 0 (c4)

20.

10 ,
2 , ,

21.

10 ,
2 , 1 , 1 3 ,
3 , 가 4

22.

21 ,
3

23.

21 ,
3

24.

21 ,
4 , 가 가 가

25.

21 ,
3 , 4

26.

,

(a) 1 ,

(b) 1 ,

(c) , 1 2

(d) 1 2 ,

) , 2 가 , (c) (d

, , 2

27.

- (a) 1 2 ,
- (b) 1 ,
- (c) , 1 2
- (d) 2 ,
- (e) 1 2 ,
- 가 2 2 ,
- .

28.

- (a) 1 ,
- (b) 1 ,
- (c) , 1 2
- (d) 1 2 ,
- 가 (c) (d)
-) , 2 2 가 2 가 1 , 1 , 2
- , 2 , 2
- .

29.

- (a) 1 ,
- (b) 1 ,
- (c) , 1 2
- (d) 2 2 가 2 가 1 , 1 2
- (e) 1 2 ,
- 가 2 2 ,
- .

30.

29 ,

(d) , 2 1 1 2
가 , 2 1 .

31.

,

(a) 1 ,

(b) 1 ,

(c) , 1 2
, ,

(d) 1 2 ,

) , , 1, 2 가 2 1 , 1 , (c) (d
2 가 가 2 , 2
, , 2 , .

32.

2

,

(a) 1 ,

(b) 1 ,

(c) , 1 2
, ,

(d) 1, 2 가 2 1 , 1 2
2 가 가 ,

(e) 1 2 ,

가

,

33.

32 ,

(d) , 1, 2 1 1
가 , 1, 2 1 1 .

34.

32 ,

(d) , 1, 2 1 1 2
, 1 2 1 2 .

35.

(a) 1 ,

(b) ,

(c) 1 2

.

36.

(a) 1 ,

(b) , 2 1 2 ,

(c) 1 2

.

37.

,
2 ,

(a) 1 ,

(b) , 1 2 ,

(c) 1 2 ,
가 , 2 ,

2 , 2 2 1 , 2 1 .

38.

,
2 ,

(a) 1 ,

(b) , 1 2 ,

(c) 1 2 ,

, 가 2 ,
2

39.

.

2 ,

(a) 1 ,

(b) , 1 2 ,

(c) 1 2 ,
 , 1 , 1 가 1 2 , 2
 2 2 가 , 2 , 2
 , 1 , 1 2 , 2 1 .

40.

2 ,

(a) 1 ,

(b) , 1 2
 1 2 , 2 2 가 1 , 1 2

(c) 1 2 ,
 , 가 ,
 , .

41.

40 ,
 2 1 1 1 2 .

42.

2 ,

(a) 1 ,

(b) , 1 2 ,

(c) 1 2 ,
 , 1 , 1 가 2 , 1, 2
 2 가 , 1 , 1 2
 , 1, 2
 1 , 1 2 .

43.

(a) 1

(b) 1, 2 가 1, 2

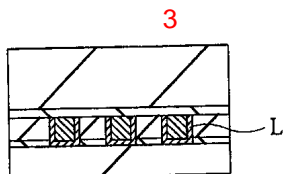
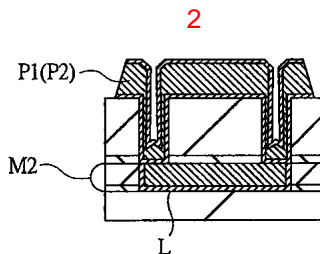
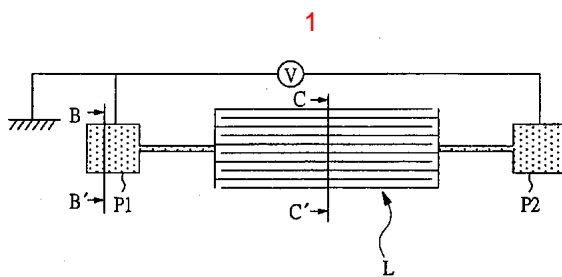
(c) 1 2 가

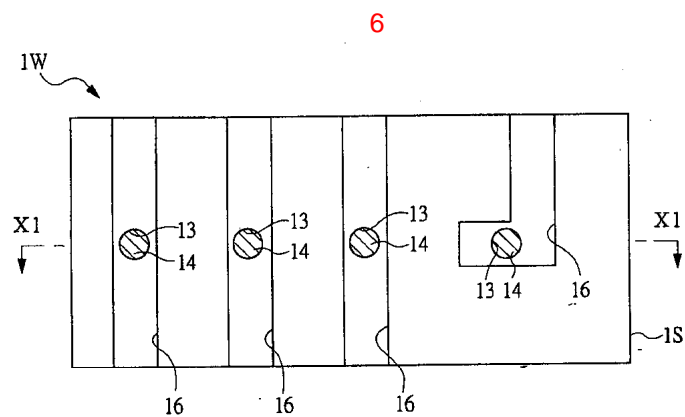
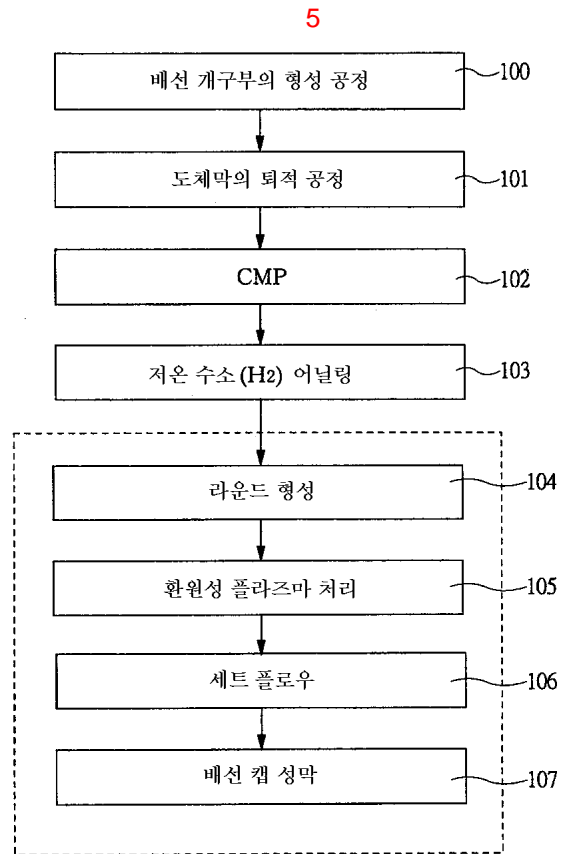
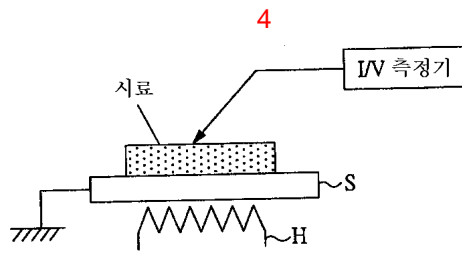
44.

43 1, 2 1 1 2

45.

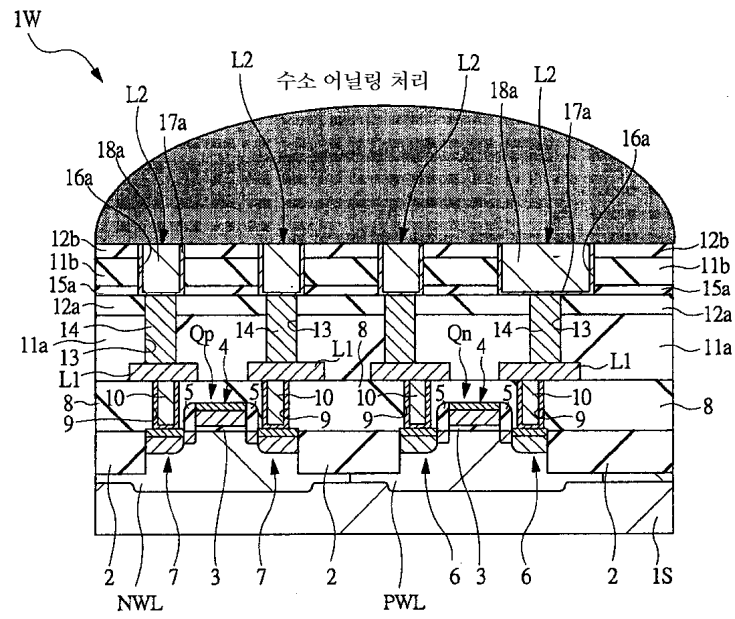
43 1, 2 1 1 2



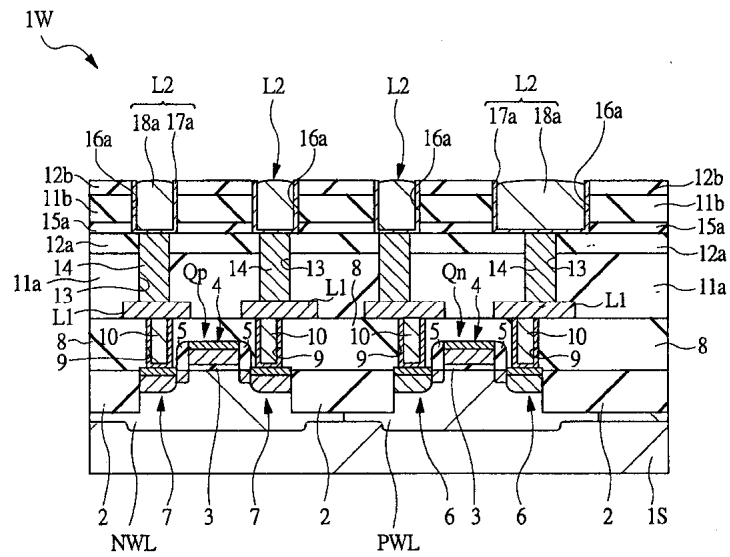




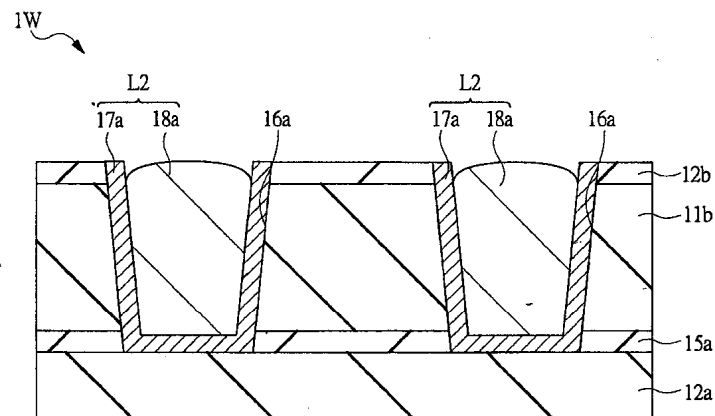
10



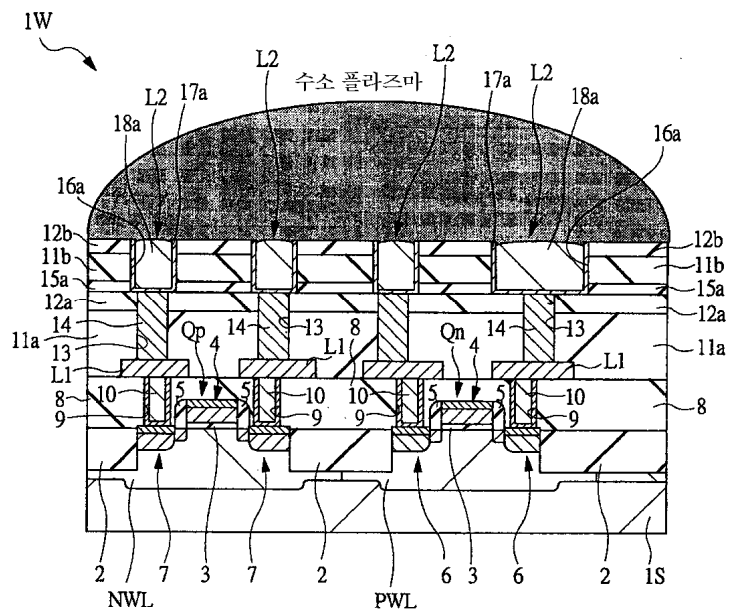
11



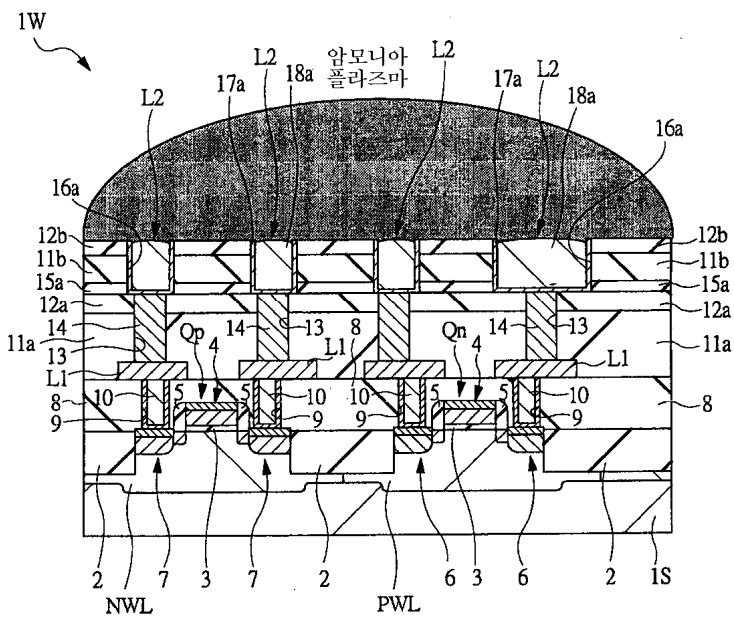
12



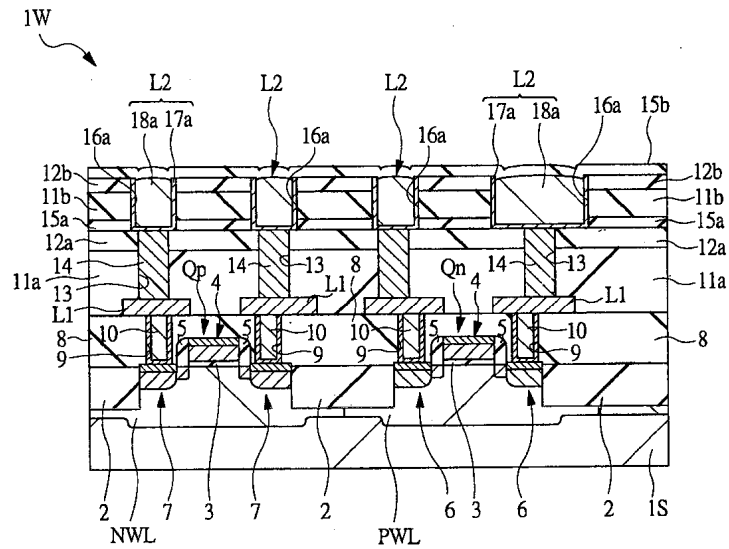
13



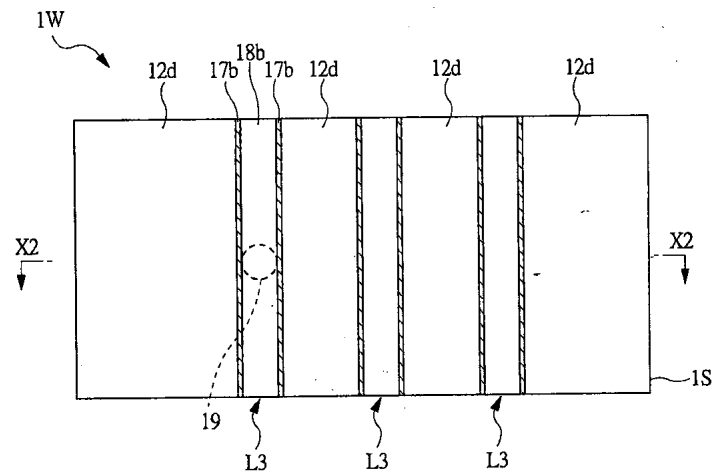
14



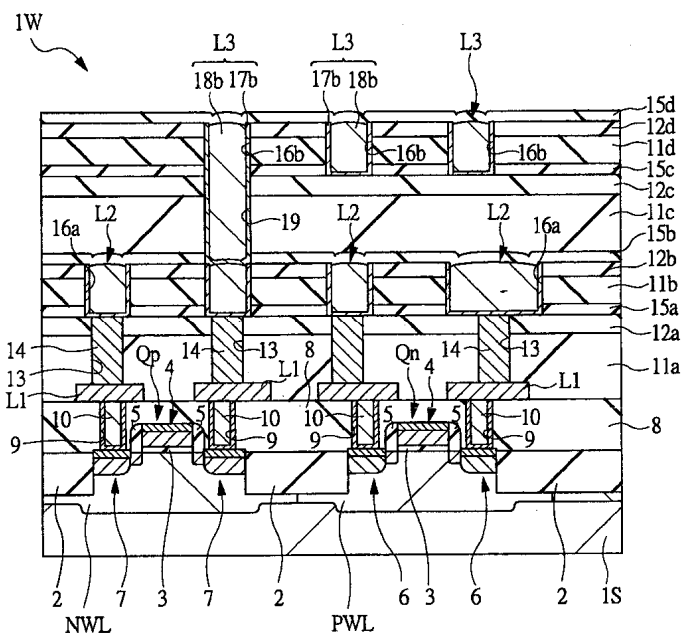
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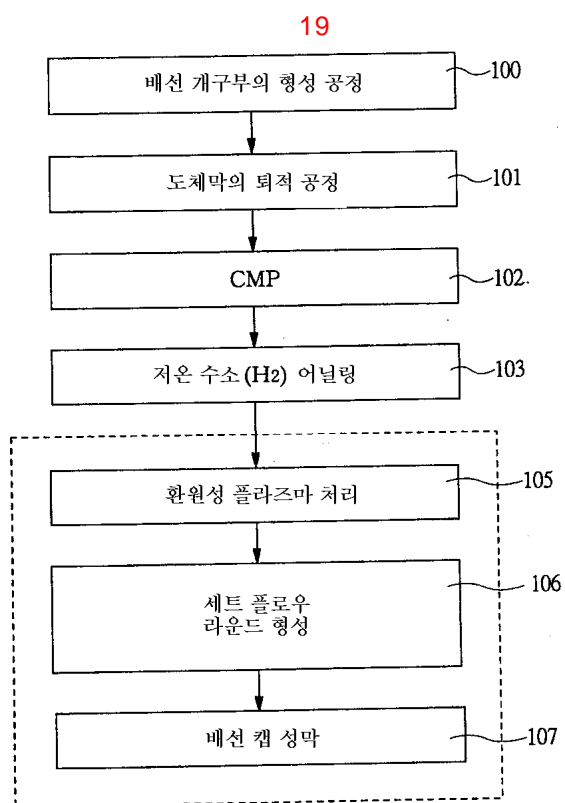
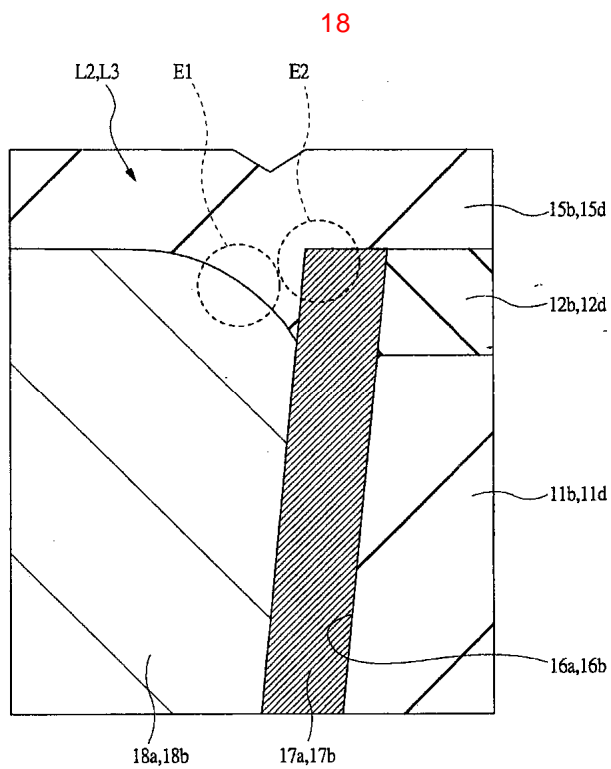


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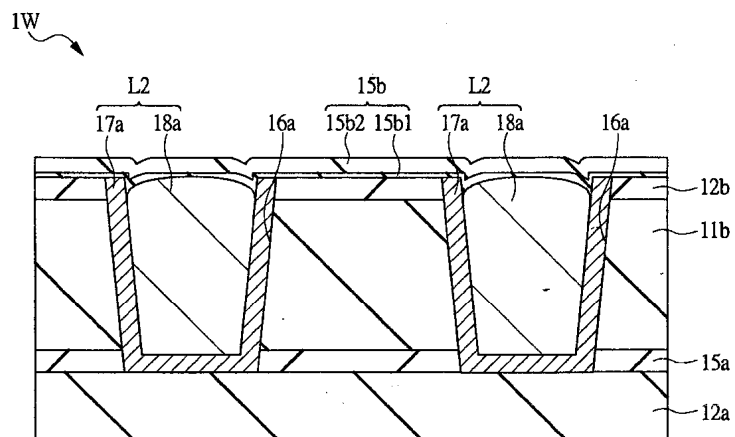


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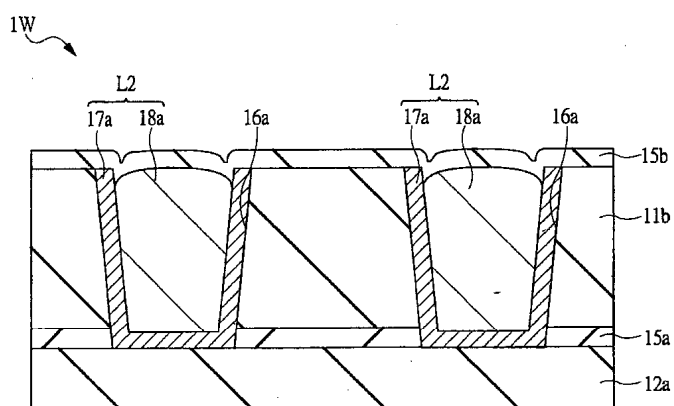




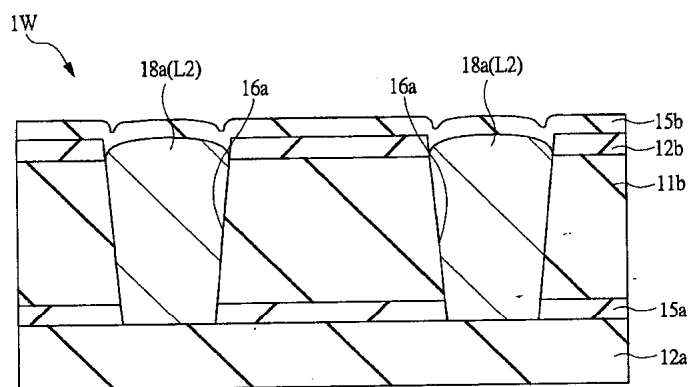
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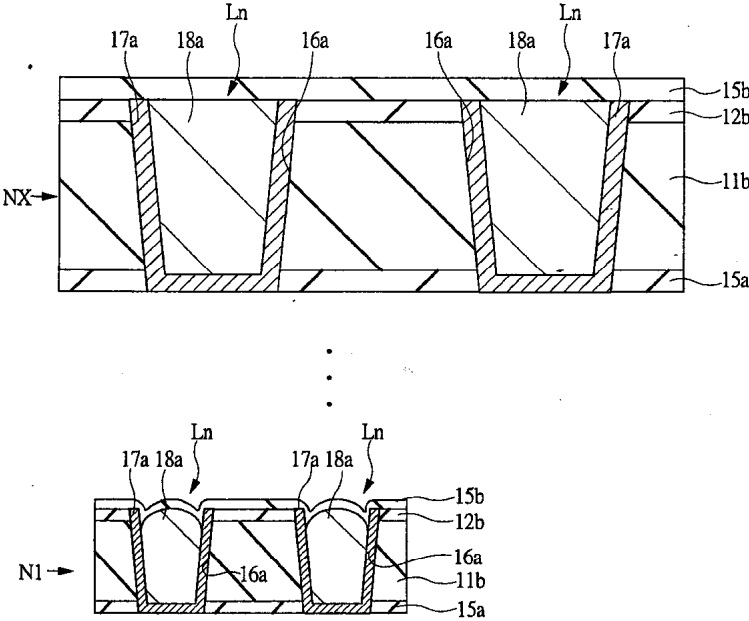
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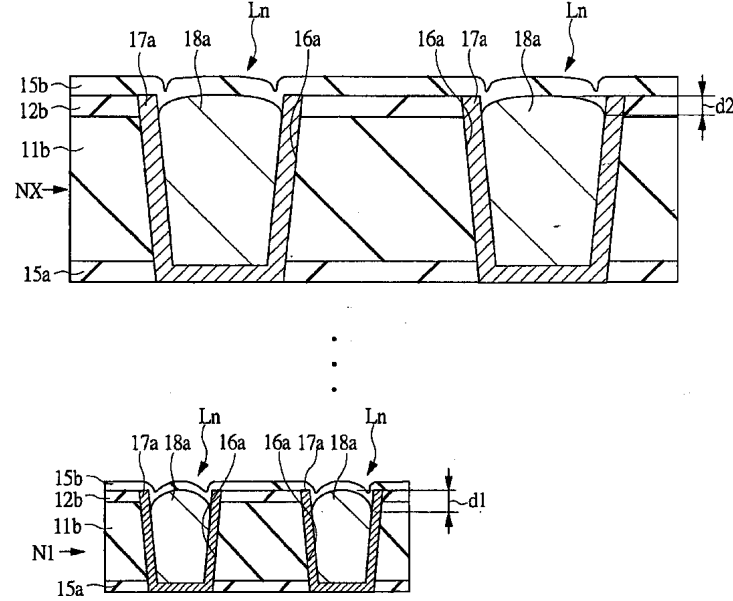
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27

