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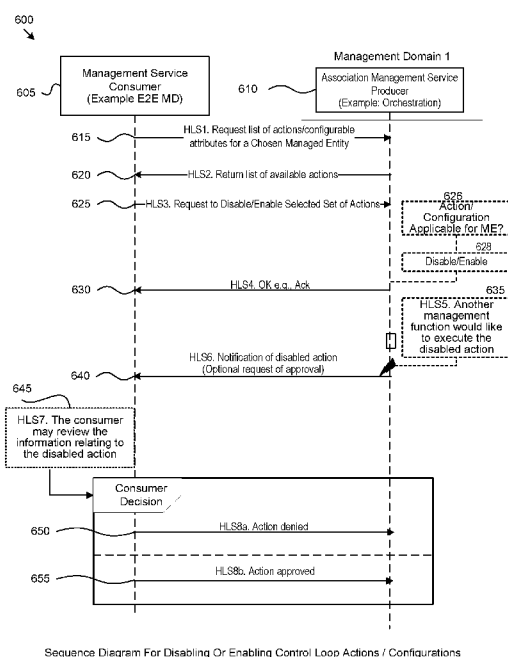
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(54) Title: METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR DISABLING OR ENABLING CONTROL LOOP ACTIONS AND/OR CONFIGURATIONS



Sequence Diagram For Disabling Or Enabling Control Loop Actions / Configurations

(57) Abstract: A method for disabling/enabling control loop actions and/or configurations is disclosed includes, in various examples, receiving (1005) a request (625) from a consumer (605) to disable or enable actions and/or configurable attribute changes for managed entities from being implemented by control loops (335) or entities therein; determining (627) whether the request is performable by the control loops or entities therein; and disabling or enabling (628) an ability to execute the actions and/or configurable attribute changes on the managed entities by the control loops (335) or entities therein in response to determining that the request is currently applicable and performable. A system may perform the method. In some examples, the method disables one or more second control loops/entities from performing actions/configurations that conflict with actions/configurations of a first control loop (335).

Fig. 6

METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR DISABLING OR ENABLING CONTROL LOOP ACTIONS AND/OR CONFIGURATIONS

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

[0001] This application claims priority to United States Provisional Patent Application
5 Number 63/050,036 titled “METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR DISABLING OR ENABLING
CONTROL LOOP ACTIONS AND/OR CONFIGURATIONS” and filed on July 9, 2020, for
Ishan Vaishnavi, which is incorporated herein by reference to the extent permitted under applicable
patent law and rules.

FIELD

10 [0002] The subject matter disclosed herein relates generally to enhanced management of
control loops in wireless communications and more particularly relates to a method and entity (e.g.,
an apparatus and/or a system) for disabling or enabling control loop actions and/or configurations.

BACKGROUND

[0003] In certain wireless communications networks, actions and/or configurations (e.g.,
15 configurable attribute changes) for various managed entities may be performed by one or more
control loops or entities (operator entities, within the one or more control loops.

BRIEF SUMMARY

[0004] Disclosed are a system and a method for disabling or enabling control loop actions
and/or configurations. Control closed loops may exist across management domains. Different
20 configuration and execution related management services as part of control loops or entities within
control loops in different management domains may be working on different entities or parts of
the same End-to-end (E2E) service or E2E slice. This has the possibility of resulting in inefficient
(conflicting, ineffective) actions being taken or configurable attributes being changes (e.g.,
implemented) by one or more control loops that act on the different aspects of the same managed
25 entity.

[0005] A method for disabling or enabling control loop actions and/or configurations is
disclosed that, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure, includes: receiving a
request from a consumer of the association management service producer to disable or enable one
or more actions and/or configurable attribute changes for one or more managed entities from being
30 implemented by the one or more control loops or by one or more entities within the one or more
control loops; determining whether the request to disable or enable the one or more actions or

configurable attribute changes is currently applicable to the one or more managed entities and is performable by the one or more control loops or entities therein; and disabling or enabling an ability to execute the one or more actions and/or configurable attribute changes on the one or more managed entities by the one or more control loops or one or more entity within the one or more control loops in response to determining that the request is currently applicable and performable.

[0006] A system for disabling or enabling control loop actions and/or configurations is disclosed that, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure, includes: an association management service producer associated with one or more control loops running in one or more management domains of a mobile network, the association management service producer comprising a processor, memory, and program code operable to: receive a request from a consumer of the association management service producer to disable or enable one or more actions and/or configurable attribute changes for one or more managed entities from being implemented by the one or more control loops or by one or more entities within the one or more control loops; determine whether the request to disable or enable the one or more actions or configurable attribute changes is currently applicable to the one or more managed entities and is performable by the one or more control loops or entities therein; and disable or enable an ability to execute the one or more actions and/or configurable attribute changes on the one or more managed entities by the one or more control loops or one or more entity within the one or more control loops in response to determining that the request is currently applicable and performable.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0007] A more particular description of the examples briefly described above will be rendered by reference to specific examples that are illustrated in the appended drawings. Understanding that these drawings depict only some examples and are not, therefore, to be considered to be limiting of scope, the examples will be described and explained with additional specificity and detail through the use of the accompanying drawings, in which:

[0008] Figure 1 is a schematic block diagram illustrating a wireless communication system that supports disabling or enabling control loop actions and/or configurations, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure;

[0009] Figure 2A is a schematic block diagram illustrating a logical representation of management domains, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure;

[0010] Figure 2B is a schematic block diagram illustrating an example deployment scenario of management domains, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure;

[0011] Figure 3A is a diagram depicting an open control loop according to one or more examples of the present disclosure;

[0012] Figure 3B is a diagram depicting a closed control loop according to one or more examples of the present disclosure;

[0013] Figure 4 is a diagram depicting a sequence scenario for disabling or enabling control loop actions and/or configurations, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure;

5 [0014] Figure 5 is a block diagram illustrating the logical architecture 500 of an operator network with multiple domains having one or more control loops, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure;

[0015] Figure 6 is a block diagram illustrating a sequence diagram for disabling or enabling a selected set of actions and/or configurations for a control loop, according to one or more examples
10 of the present disclosure;

[0016] Figure 7 is a block diagram illustrating a 3GPP SA5-based sequence for disabling a selected set of actions and/or configurations for a control loop, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure;

[0017] Figure 8 is a block diagram illustrating an ESTI ZSM-based sequence for disabling
15 a selected set of actions and/or configurations for a control loop, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure;

[0018] Figure 9 is a schematic block diagram illustrating a network equipment apparatus that be used in a method and/or system for disabling or enabling control loop actions and/or configurations, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure; and

20 [0019] Figure 10 is a flowchart diagram illustrating a method for disabling or enabling a selected set of actions and/or configurations for a control loop, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0020] As will be appreciated by one skilled in the art, aspects of the examples may be
25 embodied as a system, apparatus, method, or program product. Accordingly, examples may take the form of an entirely hardware example, an entirely software example (including firmware, resident software, micro-code, etc.) or an example combining software and hardware aspects.

[0021] For example, the disclosed examples may be implemented as a hardware circuit comprising custom very-large-scale integration (VLSI) circuits or gate arrays, off-the-shelf
30 semiconductors such as logic chips, transistors, or other discrete components. The disclosed examples may also be implemented in programmable hardware devices such as field-programmable gate arrays, programmable array logic, programmable logic devices, or the like. As another example, the disclosed examples may include one or more physical or logical blocks of executable code which may, for instance, be organized as an object, procedure, or function.

[0022] Furthermore, examples may take the form of a program product embodied in one or more computer readable storage devices storing machine-readable code, computer readable code, and/or program code, referred hereafter as code. The storage devices may be tangible, non-transitory, and/or non-transmission. The storage devices may not embody signals. In a certain
5 example, the storage devices only employ signals for accessing code.

[0023] Any combination of one or more computer readable media may be utilized. The computer readable medium may be a computer readable storage medium. The computer readable storage medium may be a storage device storing the code. The storage device may be, for example, but not limited to, an electronic, magnetic, optical, electromagnetic, infrared, holographic,
10 micromechanical, or semiconductor system, apparatus, or device, or any suitable combination of the foregoing.

[0024] More specific examples (a non-exhaustive list) of the storage device would include the following: an electrical connection having one or more wires, a portable computer diskette, a hard disk, a random-access memory (RAM), a read-only memory (ROM), an erasable
15 programmable read-only memory (EPROM or Flash memory), a portable compact disc read-only memory (CD-ROM), an optical storage device, a magnetic storage device, or any suitable combination of the foregoing. In the context of this document, a computer readable storage medium may be any tangible medium that can contain or store a program for use by or in connection with an instruction execution system, apparatus, or device.

[0025] Code for carrying out operations for examples may be any number of lines and may be written in any combination of one or more programming languages including an object-oriented programming language such as Python, Ruby, Java, Smalltalk, C++, or the like, and conventional
20 procedural programming languages, such as the 'C' programming language, or the like, and/or machine languages such as assembly languages. The code may execute entirely on the user's computer, partly on the user's computer, as a stand-alone software package, partly on the user's computer and partly on a remote computer, or entirely on the remote computer or server. In the
25 latter scenario, the remote computer may be connected to the user's computer through any type of network, including a local area network (LAN) or a wide area network (WAN), or the connection may be made to an external computer (for example, through the Internet using an Internet Service
30 Provider).

[0026] Furthermore, the described features, structures, or characteristics of the examples may be combined in any suitable manner. In the following description, numerous specific details are provided, such as examples of programming, software modules, user selections, network transactions, database queries, database structures, hardware modules, hardware circuits, hardware

chips, etc., to provide a thorough understanding of examples. One skilled in the relevant art will recognize, however, that examples may be practiced without one or more of the specific details, or with other methods, components, materials, and so forth. In other instances, well-known structures, materials, or operations are not shown or described in detail to avoid obscuring aspects of an example.

[0027] Reference throughout this specification to “one example,” “an example,” or similar language means that a particular feature, structure, or characteristic described in connection with the example is included in at least one example. Thus, appearances of the phrases “in one example,” “in an example,” and similar language throughout this specification may, but do not necessarily, all refer to the same example, but mean “one or more but not all examples” unless expressly specified otherwise. The terms “including,” “comprising,” “having,” and variations thereof mean “including but not limited to,” unless expressly specified otherwise. An enumerated listing of items does not imply that any or all of the items are mutually exclusive, unless expressly specified otherwise. The terms “a,” “an,” and “the” also refer to “one or more” unless expressly specified otherwise.

[0028] As used herein, a list with a conjunction of “and/or” includes any single item in the list or a combination of items in the list. For example, a list of A, B and/or C includes only A, only B, only C, a combination of A and B, a combination of B and C, a combination of A and C or a combination of A, B and C. As used herein, a list using the terminology “one or more of” includes any single item in the list or a combination of items in the list. For example, one or more of A, B and C includes only A, only B, only C, a combination of A and B, a combination of B and C, a combination of A and C or a combination of A, B and C. As used herein, a list using the terminology “one of” includes one and only one of any single item in the list. For example, “one of A, B and C” includes only A, only B or only C and excludes combinations of A, B and C. As used herein, “a member selected from the group consisting of A, B, and C,” includes one and only one of A, B, or C, and excludes combinations of A, B, and C.” As used herein, “a member selected from the group consisting of A, B, and C and combinations thereof” includes only A, only B, only C, a combination of A and B, a combination of B and C, a combination of A and C or a combination of A, B, and C.

[0029] Aspects of the examples are described below with reference to schematic flowchart diagrams and/or schematic block diagrams of methods, apparatuses, systems, and program products according to examples. It will be understood that each block of the schematic flowchart diagrams and/or schematic block diagrams, and combinations of blocks in the schematic flowchart diagrams and/or schematic block diagrams, can be implemented by code. This code may be

provided to a processor of a general-purpose computer, special purpose computer, or other programmable data processing apparatus to produce a machine, such that the instructions, which execute via the processor of the computer or other programmable data processing apparatus, create means for implementing the functions/acts specified in the flowchart diagrams and/or block diagrams.

[0030] The code may also be stored in a storage device that can direct a computer, other programmable data processing apparatus, or other devices to function in a particular manner, such that the instructions stored in the storage device produce an article of manufacture including instructions which implement the function/act specified in the flowchart diagrams and/or block diagrams.

[0031] The code may also be loaded onto a computer, other programmable data processing apparatus, or other devices to cause a series of operational steps to be performed on the computer, other programmable apparatus or other devices to produce a computer implemented process such that the code which executes on the computer or other programmable apparatus provides processes for implementing the functions/acts specified in the flowchart diagrams and/or block diagrams.

[0032] The flowchart diagrams and/or block diagrams in the Figures illustrate the architecture, functionality, and operation of possible implementations of apparatuses, systems, methods, and program products according to various examples. In this regard, each block in the flowchart diagrams and/or block diagrams may represent a module, segment, or portion of code, which includes one or more executable instructions of the code for implementing the specified logical function(s).

[0033] It should also be noted that, in some alternative implementations, the functions noted in the block may occur out of the order noted in the Figures. For example, two blocks shown in succession may, in fact, be executed substantially concurrently, or the blocks may sometimes be executed in the reverse order, depending upon the functionality involved. Other steps and methods may be conceived that are equivalent in function, logic, or effect to one or more blocks, or portions thereof, of the illustrated Figures.

[0034] Although various arrow types and line types may be employed in the flowchart and/or block diagrams, they are understood not to limit the scope of the corresponding examples. Indeed, some arrows or other connectors may be used to indicate only the logical flow of the depicted example. For instance, an arrow may indicate a waiting or monitoring period of unspecified duration between enumerated steps of the depicted example. It will also be noted that each block of the block diagrams and/or flowchart diagrams, and combinations of blocks in the block diagrams and/or flowchart diagrams, can be implemented by special purpose hardware-based

systems that perform the specified functions or acts, or combinations of special purpose hardware and code.

[0035] The description of elements in each figure may refer to elements of proceeding figures. Like numbers refer to like elements in all figures, including alternate examples of like elements, unless otherwise clear from context.

[0036] **Figure 1** is a schematic block diagram illustrating one example of a wireless communication system 100 that supports disabling or enabling control loop actions and/or configurations, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure. In one example, the wireless communication system 100 includes at least one remote unit 105, a radio access network (RAN) 120, a mobile core network 130, and an Operation and Maintenance System (OAM) 140.

[0037] The RAN 120 and the mobile core network 130 form a mobile communication network. The RAN 120 may be composed of a base unit 110 with which the remote unit 105 communicates using wireless communication links 115. Even though a specific number of remote units 105, base units 110, wireless communication links 115, RANs 120, and mobile core networks 130 are depicted in Figure 1, one of skill in the art will recognize that any number of remote units 105, base units 110, wireless communication links 115, RANs 120, and mobile core networks 140 may be included in the wireless communication system 100.

[0038] In one implementation, the RAN 120 is compliant with the 5G system specified in the 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP) specifications. In another implementation, the RAN 120 is compliant with the Long Term Evolution (LTE) system specified in the 3GPP specifications. More generally, however, the wireless communication system 100 may implement some other open or proprietary communication network, for example, WiMAX, among other networks. The present disclosure is not intended to be limited to the implementation of any particular wireless communication system architecture or protocol.

[0039] In one example, the remote units 105 may include computing devices, such as desktop computers, laptop computers, personal digital assistants (PDAs), tablet computers, smartphones, smart televisions (e.g., televisions connected to the Internet), smart appliances (e.g., appliances connected to the Internet), set-top boxes, game consoles, security systems (including security cameras), vehicle on-board computers, network devices (e.g., routers, switches, modems), or the like. In some examples, the remote units 105 include wearable devices, such as smartwatches, fitness bands, optical head-mounted displays, or the like. Moreover, the remote units 105 may be referred to as the User Equipment (UE), subscriber units, mobiles, mobile stations, users, terminals, mobile terminals, fixed terminals, subscriber stations, user terminals, wireless transmit/receive unit (WTRU), a device, or by other terminology used in the art.

[0040] The remote units 105 may communicate directly with one or more of the base units 110 in the RAN 120 via uplink (UL) and downlink (DL) communication signals. Furthermore, the UL and DL communication signals may be carried over the wireless communication links 115. Here, the RAN 120 is an intermediate network that provides the remote units 105 with access to the mobile core network 140.

[0041] The base units 110 may be distributed over a geographic region. In certain examples, a base unit 110 may also be referred to as an access terminal, an access point, a base, a base station, a Node-B, an eNB, a gNB, a Home Node-B, a relay node, a RAN node, or by any other terminology used in the art. The base units 110 are generally part of a radio access network (RAN), such as the RAN 120, that may include one or more controllers communicably coupled to one or more corresponding base units 110. These and other elements of the RAN are not illustrated but are well known generally by those having ordinary skill in the art. The base units 110 connect to the mobile core network 130 via the RAN 120.

[0042] The base units 110 may serve a number of remote units 105 within a serving area, for example, a cell or a cell sector, via a wireless communication link 115. The base units 110 may communicate directly with one or more of the remote units 105 via communication signals. Generally, the base units 110 transmit DL communication signals to serve the remote units 105 in the time, frequency, and/or spatial domain. Furthermore, the DL communication signals may be carried over the wireless communication links 115. The wireless communication links 115 may be any suitable carrier in licensed or unlicensed radio spectrum. The wireless communication links 115 facilitate communication between one or more of the remote units 105 and/or one or more of the base units 110. Note that during NR-U operation, the base unit 110 and the remote unit 105 communicate over unlicensed radio spectrum.

[0043] In one or more examples, the mobile core network 130 is a 5G core (5GC) or the evolved packet core (EPC), which may be coupled to a packet data network 150, like the Internet and private data networks, among other data networks. A remote unit 105 may have a subscription or other account with the mobile core network 140. Each mobile core network 130 belongs to a single public land mobile network (PLMN). The present disclosure is not intended to be limited to the implementation of any particular wireless communication system architecture or protocol.

[0044] The mobile core network 130 includes several network functions (NFs). As depicted, the mobile core network 130 includes multiple user plane functions (UPFs) 135. The mobile core network 130 also includes multiple control plane functions including, but not limited to, an Access and Mobility Management Function (AMF) 140 that serves the RAN 120, a Session Management Function (SMF) 145, a Policy Control Function (PCF) 150, a Unified Data

Management function (UDM) 155, a Network Repository Function (NRF) 160 (used by the various NFs to discover and communicate with each other over APIs), a Network Slice Selection Function (NSSF) 165 that selects a needed set of network slices, or other NFs defined for the 5GC.

[0045] In various examples, the mobile core network 130 supports different types of mobile data connections and different types of network slices, wherein each mobile data connection utilizes a specific network slice. Here, a “network slice” refers to a portion of the mobile core network 130 optimized for a certain traffic type or communication service. In various examples, the mobile core network 130 includes. In certain examples, the various network slices may include separate instances of network functions, such as the SMF 155 and User Plane Function (UPF) 135. In some examples, the different network slices may share some common network functions, such as the AMF 150. The different network slices are not shown in Figure 1 for ease of illustration, but their support is assumed.

[0046] In certain examples, the mobile core network 130 supports network data analytic functions (NWDAF) 170 that can provide network slice level data analytics (e.g., load level information) to PCF 150 and the NSSF 165. The PCF 150 can use that data in its policy decisions. In some examples, the NWDAF 170 communicates with an Operation and Maintenance System (OAM) 175. In certain examples, the OAM 175 receives a pause point reached notification.

[0047] Although specific numbers and types of network functions are depicted in Figure 1, one of skill in the art will recognize that any number and type of network functions may be included in the mobile core network 130. Moreover, where the mobile core network 130 is an Evolved Packet Core Network (EPC), the depicted network functions may be replaced with appropriate EPC entities, such as an Mobility Management Entity (MME), Serving Gateway (SGW), Packet Gateway (PGW), Home Subscriber Server (HSS), and the like. In certain examples, the mobile core network 130 may include an Authentication, Authorization, Accounting Server (AAA) server.

[0048] While Figure 1 depicts components of a 5G RAN and a 5G core network, the described examples apply to other types of communication networks and Radio Access Technology (RATs), including Institute of Electronic and Electrical Engineers (IEEE) 802.11 variants, Global System for Mobile Communications (GSM), General Packet Radio Service (GPRS), Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS), LTE variants, Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA) 2000, Bluetooth®, ZigBee®, Sigfox®, and the like. For example, in an LTE variant involving an EPC, the AMF 150 may be mapped to an MME, the SMF 155 mapped to a control plane portion of a PGW and/or to an MME, the UPF maps to an SGW and a user plane portion of the PGW, the UDM/ Unified Data Repository (UDR) maps to an HSS, etc.

[0049] In the following descriptions, the term gNodeB (gNB) is used for the base station 110 but it is replaceable by any other radio access node, e.g., RAN node, evolved NodeB (eNB), Base Station (BS), Access Point (AP), New Radio (NR), etc. Further, the operations are described mainly in the context of 5G NR. However, the proposed solutions/methods are also equally applicable to other mobile communication systems supporting network slicing.

Management Domains

[0050] Management domains are a collection of resources that have their own management system. A management system is for example any set of management services or their implementations in management functions. Thus, management domains include things such as vendor devices with their own management system, vendor solutions, technical domains such as 3GPP core, 3GPP RAN, cloud domains, data centers, transport networks with their own controllers, operator administrative domains, country domains and so forth.

[0051] **Figure 2A** is a schematic block diagram illustrating a logical representation 200 of management domains. More specifically, Figure 2A shows an example of management domains in a logical deployment representation in an operator network. As described in more detail below, in various examples of the present disclosure, one or more control loops (open or closed) may be used to achieve predetermined goals defined by entities (e.g., operator entities) related to the performance of the mobile network components within the management domains/equipment. In some examples, the systems and method disclosed herein improve management service technology by providing the ability to disable or enable certain control loop actions or configurable attribute changes from being performed by specified control loops or entities within the control loops on specified managed entities.

Figure 2B.

[0052] **Figure 2B** is a schematic block diagram illustrating an example deployment scenario 250 of management domains. More specifically, Figure 2B shows how an example deployment of management domains for an operator that provides service in the US and Germany. Only the German domain is further expanded to show the recursion (e.g., hierarchy) in management domains. Figure 2A is intended to depict an example deployment scenario of management domains as depicted in the logical representation of Figure 2A. However, further domains such as vendor-specific management domains/equipment may exist (not shown). As described in more detail below, in some examples of the present disclosure, one or more control loops (open or closed) may be used to achieve predetermined goals defined by entities (e.g., operator entities) related to the performance of the mobile network components within the

management domains/equipment. In various examples, the systems and method disclosed herein improve management service technology by providing the ability to disable or enable certain control loop actions or configurable attribute changes from being performed by specified control loops or entities within the control loops on specified managed entities.

5 ***Control Loops – Open and Closed***

[0053] **Figure 3A** is a diagram depicting a control loop (CL) which is an open control loop 305 according to one or more examples of the present disclosure. Figure 3B is a diagram depicting a closed control loop 335 according to one or more examples of the present disclosure. Work in 3GPP Systems Aspects Working Group 5 (3GPP SA5) (TS28.535) and elsewhere defines the two
10 extremes of open and closed control loops – an open control loop 305 as depicted in Figure 3A and a closed control loop 335 as depicted in Figure 3B.

[0054] An open control loop provides for an operator 310 (also referred to herein as an operator entity) to be a part of or interact with at least one of the stages in the control loop 305. Figure 3A depicts stages (entities and services) that monitor, analyze, decide, and execute. An
15 observation producer 315 is depicted as providing input (e.g., measurements) to the control loop 305, 335 and the control loop 305, 335 is depicted as providing output, such as, for example, instructions for execution by the controlled entity 330 and/or changes to configurable parameters of the controlled entity 330. A closed control loop 335 provides for the operator 310 to define a goal for the closed control loop 335 and once configured, the closed control loop 335 runs
20 automatically. Both the open control loop 305 and closed control loop 335 attempt to control the status of a managed object (e.g., controlled entity 320 also sometimes referred to herein as a managed entity) with the objective to keep the managed object as close as possible to an operator-specified desired state. As described in more detail below, the various examples of the methods and entities (e.g., systems and/or apparatuses) of the present disclosure, describe various features
25 that improve open control loops 305 and closed control loops 335, by providing a management service producer to disable or enable actions or configurable attribute changes from being made by one or more control loops or entities therein for selected a managed entity.

[0055] **Figure 3B** is a diagram depicting a closed control loop according to one or more examples of the present disclosure. In various examples, there are multiple models of closed loops
30 335. Some examples of closed loop models include Observe, Orient, Decide, Act (OODA), Monitor, Analyze, Plan, Execute over a shared Knowledgebase (MAPE-K), and so forth. In some examples, the closed control loops 335 are composed of multiple stages. The number of stages in various closed control loops is not necessarily fixed. The multiple stages of the closed control loop

335 primarily involve: (i) observation/monitoring of the system; (ii) analysis of the observed information; (iii) a comparison of the observed information with the desired state; (iv) a decision (e.g., an action plan) of what action to take based on the comparison; and (v) the execution of those decisions/action plans. Various stages of closed control loops 335 may exchange information with
5 each other over a knowledge base. However, stages may be skipped, or further stages may be added creating closed loops with any number of stages. Certain stages with particular kinds of observations of the system, and execution of the action decisions based on a comparison of the observations may be mandatory.

[0056] **Figure 4** is a diagram depicting a sequence scenario 400 for disabling or enabling
10 control loop actions and/or configurations, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure.

[0057] Information flows in an example of a closed control loop as shown in Figure 4 adapted from 3GPP Technical Specification (TS) 28.536 V0.4.0. In the depicted example, the input to the loop is the data concerning the resources used which is monitored by the control step Monitor.
15 The data maybe be ordered in the data collection and processed information is provided to the “analyze” and “decide” phases. The output of the step "Decide" is a decision (also referred to as an action plan). The decisions or action plans are transmitted to the Execute control step (or the execution phase) where management functions implementing management services such as orchestration, resource configuration, provisioning may break down the decision into configuration
20 commands to be sent as actions to the managed entity (in this case the resources used by the communication service).

[0058] These configurations or actions refer to the change of a configurable attribute value associated with a management entity normally causing it to behave differently than before. The systems and methods disclosed herein are related to these configurations or actions and provide
25 services to disable or enable specified actions or configurable attribute changes from being performed by various control loops or entities within the control loops on specified managed entities at the execution stage (e.g., post-execution).

[0059] In various examples, it may be beneficial to disable or enable certain actions and/or configurable attribute changes from being implemented by certain control loops or entities therein.
30 For example, it make be beneficial to disable multiple control loops or entities from taking overlapping or potentially conflicting decision such as a decision to take actions to increase coverage area. Disabling actions and/or configurable attributes at the execution stage may provide more specific control over specific actions or configuration parameters than would disabling decisions at the decide stage.

Services/Slices across multiple management domains.

[0060] **Figure 5** is a block diagram illustrating the logical architecture 500 of an operator network with multiple domains having one or more control loops. The E2E management domain (MD) is responsible for managing the E2E Managed Entity. Assume there is one closed control loop in the E2E MD that takes care of ensuring certain aspects, such as for example key performance indicators (KPIs) corresponding to a service level agreement (SLA)/service level specification (SLS) of the E2E ME. An SLA which defines parameters such as the quality of service (QoS) and the required bandwidth can differentiate each service. Within each Management domain, one or more other closed loops take care of the same aspects (e.g., KPIs) corresponding to the SLA/SLS of their respective MEs. The E2E ME would like to coordinate the SLA on an E2E level and not on individual domain level as it is conceivable that closed loops in multiple management domains see the same issues in their respective MEs and performed divergent corrective actions.

[0061] For example, two neighboring RAN domains may each have closed loops optimizing the coverage in the respective area. Based on a decision to increase the coverage area, the management functions responsible for configuring the beams could take counterproductive measures for the same issue. For example, assume that both RAN management domains see a coverage hole in an area and take actions or configure attributes to *increase the signal strength* to cover the hole – thereby causing a coverage overlap and thereby causing interference instead. In such a case, coordination from a higher-level MD (example the E2E MD) control loop to the RAN control loops is required, which coordination may include, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure, the ability to disable or enable selected actions and/or configurable attribute changes from being performed by one or more control loop or entities therein (e.g., in this situation for example, certain actions or configurable attributes may be disabled from being executed by two or more control loops or entities in the two neighboring RAN domains).

High-level solution

[0062] **Figure 6** is a diagram depicting a sequence diagram 600 for disabling or enabling control loop actions and/or configurations, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure.

[0063] It may be noted by one of skill in the art that various examples may apply to both open control loops and closed control loops.

[0064] A feature and method that enables or disables the action that an execution phase-related management service can perform as part of a control loop. For example, the features in the

systems and method disclosed herein may be used to enable an E2E MD control loop to decide which actions to take in which management domain CL while it is certain that other MDs are not taking any divergent, conflicting, or unnecessary actions.

[0065] This complete set of features proposed and claimed in this disclosure that may be required on vendor equipment/solutions/management domains that contain control loops include:

[0066] Feature 1 - Optionally provide the list of possible actions related to a specific managed entity.

[0067] Feature 2 - Disable/Enable specific actions optionally with specific conditions. Various examples include this feature. Other features support this feature and may, therefore, be optional features.

[0068] Feature 3 - Optionally specify a condition for disabling/enabling such actions.

[0069] Feature 4 - Optionally provide a notification to the management service consumer (example E2E domain) if the corresponding management service in a management domain would like to execute the disabled action.

[0070] An example method of how this type of high-level solution may be used is shown in the sequence diagram depicted in Figure 5.

[0071] **Entities in the sequence diagram**

[0072] The service consumer 605 refers to any management function, closed-loop, software, or the E2E management domain. The entity is primarily a software implementation but could also be human interacting via a dashboard or API. In this example, it is shown as external to MD1 but could also exist internally.

[0073] The association management service producer (AMSP) 610 is an implementation of the new entity in the management domain as claimed by this invention. The features/capabilities of this new management service can be implemented within other management services' implementation. In this example, it is shown as part of the MD1 but could also exist externally.

[0074] One of skill in the art may note that Figure 6 shows a single logical entity. However, the sequence depicted in Figure 5 could also be implemented as a collection of entities.

[0075] **Steps of the sequence diagram**

[0076] In various examples, one or more steps HSL1 through HSL8b may be performed.

[0077] At step HLS1, the service consumer 605 can request 615 information including a list of actions/configurations that can be performed on an ME. Examples of actions include any changes to the attributes of the information object class (IOC) for the management object instance (MOI) referring to that ME, such as: changes in virtual network function (VNF) size; changes in bandwidth configuration; changes in queuing configuration; changes in radio strength; and changes

to Third Generation Partnership Project (3GPP) group network resource model (NRM) or IOC attributes such as found in Item 4.4 of TS28.541 V16.4.1 or changes to similar attributes such as European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI) specified class/descriptor attributes or properties.

5 [0078] In various examples, the following options may be implemented: the consumer may optionally specify filters related to the list of actions; and the actions may be specific to a combination of MEs, MFs, control loop goals, or control loops (For example, a filter may be configured to show all actions possible on a selected ME as part of Closed-loop X1).

10 [0079] At step HLS2, the AMSP 610 returns 620 the possible actions/configurations and whether they are disabled or enabled. As may be recognized by the entities and corresponding actions/configuration provided in this disclosure, the list of available actions may further include a status indicator that indicates whether a selected action is currently disabled or enabled for certain managed entities. A skilled artisan may recognize various different actions or configurations may be available (e.g., currently applicable) for different managed entities at different times or
15 conditions.

[0080] At step HLS3, the service consumer 605 sends a request 625 a selected set of actions that it would like to disable (or enable). The select set of actions may include multiple actions and/or changes to multiple configuration attributes. For example, a request 625 could include a request to perform (e.g., disable or enable) one or more of the follow actions: (a) Disable the
20 possibility of configuring VNF size for Orchestration Management Function ID; (b) Disable the possibility of MFs Control Loop 2 to change Radio power configuration; (c) Enable all VNF configuration in MD 1; (d) Disable the possibility of RAN MF ID:X to configure coverageShape outside {10, 5000} for CommonBeamformingFunction for a given NRSectorCarrier (all terms defined in TS28.541). While Figure 6 discloses various methods steps
25 and entities operable to disable or enable various actions and/or changes to configurable attributes at a high-level, similar examples are disclosed below with respect to 3GPP SA5 implementations and/or European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI) Zero-Touch Network and Service Management (ZSM) implementations.

[0081] Optionally, conditions for disabling the action (or enabling) may be specified,
30 examples: (i) Do 3a for 16:00 to 20:00, enable otherwise; (ii) Do 3c if utilization KPI > 90%; (iii) Do 3c except for Management function in closed loop ID X;

[0082] At step HLS4, the AMSP 610 sends an acknowledgment (ACK) 630 indicating the success or failure of the request. As may be recognized by a person of skill, requests to disable/enable an action or configuration available for selected entity may be successfully

acknowledged because the request makes sense. On the other hand, if a request to disable/enable an action or configuration on a selected managed entity does not make sense (e.g., is not included in the list of available actions or configurations) then the acknowledge 630 may indicate that the request fails (e.g., is invalid under the circumstances).

5 [0083] It may be noted that this type of determining or checking the applicability of a request to disable/enable one or more actions/configurations for a particular ME is distinguishable from requesting to perform a valid action/configuration that has been disabled. With the action/configuration disable/enable request, the determination is whether the requested actions/configurations are applicable or make sense for the combination of MEs, MFs, control loop
10 goals, or control loops.

[0084] In contrast, as depicted in steps HLS5, S5a, E5a-E5d disclosed with respect to Figure 6, 7, and 8, in certain examples, a request to perform a valid/applicable action that has been disabled may be made by one or more control loops or entities therein and as explained below, may trigger a different determination in which a consumer may review the request and make a
15 determination to deny or approve the action/configuration as explained in more detail below.

[0085] In various examples, further optional steps may be performed.

[0086] At step HLS5, at some point 635 in MD1, a management function would like to perform an action that is disabled.

[0087] At step HLS6, the AMSP 610 sends 640 a notification of the request for a disabled
20 action to the service consumer 605 that requested the disabling.

[0088] At step HSL7, the Service consumer 605 decides 645 to approve or deny the request.

[0089] At step HSL8a, if the Service consumer decides to Deny, a message 650 that the action is denied is communicated.

25 [0090] At step HSL8b, if the Service consumer decides to Approve, a message 655 that the action is approved is communicated. Optionally with an approval, the action may be enabled, or the condition associated with the disabling (or enabling) changed.

[0091] An example of a management service specification for an Association management service (AMS) which supports the systems and methods disclosed herein is shown in Table 1.

Table 1 Example management service spec. Each functionality may be specified independently

Service Name	Association Management Service
Service Functionalities	
Provide a list of possible actions (O)	Provide the possible list of actions/configurations/changes in attribute values associated with • A managed entity and/or • A management service producer and/or • A closed loop and/or • A management domain • Any combination of the above Additional filters may be specified
Enable/ Disable a set of actions (M)	Provides an ability for the service consumer to enable or disable an action/configuration. The action may be specific to • A managed entity and/or • A management service producer and/or • A closed loop and/or • A management domain • Any combination of the above optionally the condition in which this request shall be applicable or not applicable may be specified.
Approve/Deny Action (O)	An optional ability to receive approval or denial for disabled actions
Provide a notification for disabled action requests (O)	A notification to the respective service consumer who disabled the action is provided when execution of the disabled action is requested. (matching the conditions in the disabling when specified).

[0092] It may be noted by one of skill in the art that these functionalities can be spread over multiple management services specifications and implementations. They are provided here for readability.

[0093] **Figure 7** is a block diagram illustrating an 3GPP SA5-based sequence 600 for disabling a selected set of actions and/or configurations for a control loop, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure. Figure 7 shows the provisioning service producer as specified in the 3GPP management plane. In some examples, the AMSP is implemented as part of the provisioning service. The assurance control loop consumer (ACLC) requests in this case to

disable all actions/configurations towards NF1 for closed-loop 1. In this example, the provisioning service (specified in TS28.531) producer for that also acts as the AMSP and is therefore claimed in this disclosure. Operation for various examples such as depicted in Figure 7 may include the following steps.

5 [0094] S1. The assurance control loop consumer (e.g., an operator entity or another control loop) gets the list of actions or configurable entities (example attributes in TS28.541) for a managed entity. This refers to step HLS1 of the high-level solution (Figure 5). The other option is that this is already known to the consumer.

 [0095] S2. The provisioning service producer (PSP) returns the possible
10 actions/configurations. It may optionally return additional information such as

 [0096] - disabled or enabled status of the said actions

 [0097] - the conditions under which they are disabled/enabled.

 [0098] - which other entities they are specific to, for example: specific to a control loop.

 [0099] S3. The ACLC in this instance requests to disable all configurations of NF id 1 by
15 CL id 1.

 [0100] S4. Acknowledgment of success or failure of the configuration (e.g., send OK)

 [0101] ===== Steps after this are optional=====

 [0102] S5. (a and b) An entity that is a part of the CL id 1 requests a new configuration for
NF1

20 [0103] S6. The PSP notifies the ACLC that a request for configuration change of the NF was received from an entity part as part of a CL id 1

 [0104] S7. The ACLC considers the notification and may decide to approve or deny the change in configuration

 [0105] S8. (DENY) THE ACLC sends an action denied reply to the PSP.

25 [0106] The request to the Entity in the CL id 1 is denied by the PSP

 [0107] (APPROVE) THE ACLC sends an action approved reply to the PSP.

 [0108] The PSP performs the action

 [0109] The PSP sends the acknowledgment of the performed action to the entity that requested it.

30 [0110] **Figure 8** is a block diagram illustrating an ESTI ZSM-based sequence 800 for disabling a selected set of actions and/or configurations for a control loop, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure. An example based on the ZSM framework is shown in Fig 8. In this example, a Resource configuration management service (described in ETSI GS ZSM002) that in Figure 8 also acts as the AMSP. In this example, only a subset of actions

corresponding to a management function (id MF1) is disabled (step E3 in Figure 7). Therefore, if the request of MF1 for configuration change is outside those sets of parameters (steps E5a through E5c of Figure 7) then the configuration is allowed. If the requested configuration is within the disabled set of configurations (steps E5d through E8b) of Figure 8 then a notification is sent to the ACLC (step 6) and based on the decision of ACLC (step E7 in Figure 8) the request is approved and executed or denied (steps E8 through E8b).

[0111] **Figure 9** depicts a network equipment apparatus 900 that may be used for communications in an operator network, in which one or more operational entities are managed by a control loop that is at least partially automated and for which selected actions and/or configurations may be disabled or enabled across in response to a request to disable or enable the actions and/or configurations, the request made across management domains. The network equipment apparatus 900 may be one example of the base unit 110 or RAN node, described above. Furthermore, the base network equipment apparatus 900 may include a processor 905, a memory 910, an input device 915, an output device 920, and a transceiver 925. In some examples, the input device 915 and the output device 920 are combined into a single device, such as a touchscreen. In certain examples, the network equipment apparatus 900 may not include any input device 915 and/or output device 920. In various examples, the network equipment apparatus 900 may include one or more of: the processor 905, the memory 910, and the transceiver 925, and may not include the input device 915 and/or the output device 920.

[0112] The processor 905, in one example, may include any known controller capable of executing computer-readable instructions and/or capable of performing logical operations. For example, the processor 905 may be a microcontroller, a microprocessor, a Central Processing Unit (CPU), a Graphics Processing Unit (GPU), an auxiliary processing unit, a Field Programmable Gate Array (FPGA), or a similar programmable controller. In some examples, the processor 905 executes instructions stored in the memory 910 to perform the methods and routines described herein. The processor 905 is communicatively coupled to the memory 910, the input device 915, the output device 920, and the transceiver 925.

[0113] In various examples, the network equipment apparatus 900 is a RAN node (e.g., gNB), as described herein. Here, the processor 905 controls the network equipment apparatus 900 to perform the above-described behaviors.

[0114] The memory 910, in one example, is a computer readable storage medium. In some examples, the memory 910 includes volatile computer storage media. For example, the memory 910 may include a Random Access Memory (RAM), including dynamic RAM (DRAM), synchronous dynamic RAM (SDRAM), and/or static RAM (SRAM). In some examples, the

memory 910 includes non-volatile computer storage media. For example, the memory 910 may include a hard disk drive, a flash memory, or any other suitable non-volatile computer storage device. In some examples, the memory 910 includes both volatile and non-volatile computer storage media.

5 [0115] In some examples, the memory 910 stores data related that may be used for communications in an operator network, in which one or more operational entities are managed by a control loop that is at least partially automated and for which selected actions and/or configurations may be disabled or enabled across in response to a request to disable or enable the actions and/or configurations, the request made across management domains. For example,
10 memory 910 may store various parameters, configurations, policies, and the like as described above. In certain examples, the memory 910 also stores program code and related data, such as an operating system or other controller algorithms operating on the network equipment apparatus 900.

 [0116] The input device 915, in one example, may include any known computer input device including a touch panel, a button, a keyboard, a stylus, a microphone, or the like. In some
15 examples, the input device 915 may be integrated with the output device 920, for example, as a touchscreen or similar touch-sensitive display. In some examples, the input device 915 includes a touchscreen such that text may be input using a virtual keyboard displayed on the touchscreen and/or by handwriting on the touchscreen. In some examples, the input device 915 includes two or more different devices, such as a keyboard and a touch panel.

20 [0117] The output device 920, in one example, is designed to output visual, audible, and/or haptic signals. In some examples, the output device 920 includes an electronically controllable display or display device capable of outputting visual data to a user. For example, the output device 920 may include, but is not limited to, a Liquid Crystal Display (LCD), an Light Emitting Diode (LED) display, an Organic LED (OLED) display, a projector, or a similar display device capable
25 of outputting images, text, or the like to a user. As another, non-limiting, example, the output device 920 may include a wearable display separate from, but communicatively coupled to, the rest of the network equipment apparatus 900, such as a smartwatch, smart glasses, a heads-up display, or the like. Further, the output device 920 may be a component of a smartphone, a personal digital assistant, a television, a tablet computer, a notebook (laptop) computer, a personal computer, a
30 vehicle dashboard, or the like.

 [0118] In certain examples, the output device 920 includes one or more speakers for producing sound. For example, the output device 920 may produce an audible alert or notification (e.g., a beep or chime). In some examples, the output device 920 includes one or more haptic devices for producing vibrations, motion, or other haptic feedback. In some examples, all or

portions of the output device 920 may be integrated with the input device 915. For example, the input device 915 and output device 920 may form a touchscreen or similar touch-sensitive display. In other examples, the output device 920 may be located near the input device 915.

[0119] The transceiver 925 includes at least transmitter 930 and at least one receiver 935. One or more transmitters 930 may be used to communicate with the UE, as described herein. Similarly, one or more receivers 935 may be used to communicate with network functions in the PLMN and/or RAN, as described herein. Although only one transmitter 930 and one receiver 935 are illustrated, the network equipment apparatus 900 may have any suitable number of transmitters 930 and receivers 935. Further, the transmitter(s) 925 and the receiver(s) 930 may be any suitable type of transmitters and receivers.

[0120] **Figure 10** is a flowchart diagram of a method 1000 for disabling or enabling control loop actions and/or configurations. One improvement of the methods and systems disclosed herein is the ability to disable (and conversely enable) the execution of certain configurations as part of autonomic control loops (open or closed) and the interface to request the same within a management domain/vendor equipment. On disabling, the AMSP is configured to automatically raise a notification with detailed status and relevant information when a request for configuration (that has been previously disabled) is received. This enables the coordination of control loops in which multiple control loops may need to align their actions after the execution phase to avoid interference from each other.

[0121] In one or more examples, the method 1000 begins and includes receiving 1005 a request from a consumer of an association management service producer to disable or enable one or more actions and/or configurable attribute changes for one or more managed entities from being implemented by one or more control loops or by one or more entities within the one or more control loops. In various examples, the method 1000 further includes determining 1007 whether the request to disable or enable the one or more actions or configurable attribute changes is currently applicable to the one or more managed entities and is performable by the one or more control loops or entities therein; and disabling or enabling 1010 an ability to execute the one or more actions and/or configurable attribute changes on the one or more managed entities by the one or more control loops or one or more entity within the one or more control loops in response to determining that the request is currently applicable and performable.

[0122] In some examples, the method 1000 includes one or more high level solutions steps HLS1 through HLS8b described above with respect to Figure 6. In various examples, the method 1000 includes one or more 3GPP-based steps S1 through S8b described above with respect to Figure 6 and/or one or more network ETSI ZSM-based steps E1 through E8b described above with

respect to Figure 7. Furthermore, in various examples, the method 1000 includes selected combinations of steps described above with respect to Figures 6, 7, and 8.

[0123] In various examples, the method 1000 may be performed by the system 100 depicted above with respect to Figure 1 and/or other mobile network entities, components, or services.

[0124] Examples may be practiced in other specific forms. For example, the following features are disclosed according to one or more examples of the present disclosure:

[0125] 1. A method for enabling or disabling configurations/actions that can be performed by entities in a closed loop.

[0126] 2. A management entity providing an interface which may be externally accessible from its management domain to enable requesting any one of : (a) Provide a list of possible actions configurations (Feature 1, HLS2); (b) Provide an interface to enable/disable those configurations (Feature 2, HLS3); (c) Optionally provide a specific condition under which the configurations are enabled/disabled (Feature 3, HLS3 optional part); and (d) Provide the ability to notify the AMSP consumer when a disabled configuration is requested for. (Feature 4, HLS6).

[0127] Also disclosed, in one example, is

[0128] 3. A management entity able to: (a) Get a list of possible actions configurations; OR (b) Enable/disable configurations of a managed entity.

[0129] Various features that may implemented in accordance with various examples of the present disclosure may include the following.

[0130] A system for disabling or enabling control loop actions and/or configurations is disclosed that, according to one or more examples of the present disclosure, includes: an association management service producer associated with one or more control loops running in one or more management domains of a mobile network, the association management service producer including a processor, memory, and program code operable to: receive a request from a consumer of the association management service producer to disable or enable one or more actions and/or configurable attribute changes for one or more managed entities from being implemented by the one or more control loops or by one or more entities within the one or more control loops; determine whether the request to disable or enable the one or more actions or configurable attribute changes is currently applicable to the one or more managed entities and is performable by the one or more control loops or entities therein; and disable or enable an ability to execute the one or more actions and/or configurable attribute changes on the one or more managed entities by the one or more control loops or one or more entity within the one or more control loops in response to determining that the request is currently applicable and performable.

[0131] In certain examples, in response to an indication that an action or configurable attribute change requested by a second control loop of the one or more control loops would conflict with one or more actions or configurable attribute changes taken by a first control loop of the one or more control loops, the association management service producer disables the ability of the second control loop and/or entities therein to execute the action and/or the configurable attribute change.

[0132] In some examples, an association management service producer is further configured to communicate control loop action information in response to a request from the consumer of the association management service producer, the control loop action information including a list of one or more managed entities and the one or more actions and/or configurable attributes changes corresponding to the respective managed entities that are available for execution by the one or more control loops or entities within the one or more control loops.

[0133] In various examples, a list of available actions further includes a status indicator that indicates whether a selected action is currently disabled or enabled. In some examples, changes to the configurable attributes are selected from: changes in VNF size; changes in bandwidth configuration; changes in queuing configuration; changes in radio strength; changes to third generation partnership project (3GPP) group Network Resource Model or IOC attributes; and changes to European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI) specified class/descriptor attributes or properties.

[0134] In certain examples, a request for disable or enable the action and/or the configurable attributes further includes one or more predetermined conditions configured to trigger the disabling or enabling in response to being met. In some examples, predetermined conditions for disabling or enabling the actions and/or changing the attributes include logical functions based on parameters selected from timer values, loop counts, time-of-day, key performance indicators, selected management functions, threshold crossings, and mathematical or logical combinations thereof.

[0135] In some examples, an association management service producer further communicates to the control loop consumer an acknowledgement to indicate whether the request to disable or enable the one or more selected actions and/or configurations was successfully performed or not. In various examples, the association management service producer further communicates a notification of a request for executing a disabled action to the consumer in response to the request or attempt from the one or more control loops or entities therein to execute a disabled action.

[0136] In certain examples, the association management service producer further communicates a request for approval to execute the disabled action and/or to change a condition associated with the disabling or enabling to the consumer in connection with the notification of the disabled action .

5 [0137] In some examples, the system further includes an interface that enables the consumer to provide relevant information for review relating to the disabled action requested by the one or more control loops or entities therein.

[0138] In various examples, an association management service producer further communicates an approval or denial to execute the requested disabled action to requesting entity
10 in response to receiving a corresponding approval or denial from the consumer for the requested disabled action to be performed by the one or more control loops or entities therein.

[0139] A method, in accordance with one or more examples of the present disclosure, includes: receiving a request from a consumer of the association management service producer to disable or enable one or more actions and/or configurable attribute changes for one or more
15 managed entities from being implemented by the one or more control loops or by one or more entities within the one or more control loops; determining whether the request to disable or enable the one or more actions or configurable attribute changes is currently applicable to the one or more managed entities and is performable by the one or more control loops or entities therein; and disabling or enabling an ability to execute the one or more actions and/or configurable attribute
20 changes on the one or more managed entities by the one or more control loops or one or more entity within the one or more control loops in response to determining that the request is currently applicable and performable.

[0140] In some examples, the method further includes disabling the ability of the second control loop and/or entities therein to execute the action and/or the configurable attribute change
25 in response to an indication that an action or configurable attribute change requested by a second control loop of the one or more control loops would conflict with one or more actions or configurable attribute changes taken by a first control loop of the one or more control loops.

[0141] In various examples, the method further includes communicating control loop action information in response to a request from the consumer of an association management
30 service producer, the control loop action information including a list of one or more managed entities and the one or more actions and/or configurable attributes changes corresponding to the respective managed entities that are available for execution by the one or more control loops or entities within the one or more control loops. In certain examples, the list of available actions further includes a status indicator that indicates whether a selected action is currently disabled or

enabled. In some examples, the changes to the configurable attributes are selected from: changes in VNF size; changes in bandwidth configuration; changes in queuing configuration; changes in radio strength; changes to third generation partnership project (3GPP) group Network Resource Model (NRM) or Information Object Class (IOC) attributes; and changes to European
5 Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI) specified class and/or descriptor attributes or properties.

[0142] In certain examples, the request for disable or enable the action and/or the configurable attributes further includes one or more predetermined conditions configured to trigger the disabling or enabling in response to being met. In some examples, the predetermined conditions
10 for disabling or enabling the actions and/or changing the attributes include logical functions based on parameters selected from timer values, loop counts, time-of-day, key performance indicators, selected management functions, threshold crossings, and mathematical or logical combinations thereof.

[0143] In some examples, the association management service producer further
15 communicates to the control loop consumer an acknowledgement to indicate whether the request to disable or enable the one or more selected actions and/or configurations was successfully performed or not. In various examples, the association management service producer further communicates a notification of a request for executing a disabled action to the consumer in response to the request or attempt from the one or more control loops or entities therein to execute
20 a disabled action.

[0144] In various examples, the association management service producer further communicates a request for approval to execute the disabled action and/or to change a condition associated with the disabling or enabling to the consumer in connection with the notification of the disabled action. In some examples, the method further includes enabling the consumer to provide
25 relevant information for review relating to the disabled action requested by the one or more control loops or entities therein. In various examples, the method further includes communicating an approval or denial to execute the requested disabled action to a requesting entity in response to receiving a corresponding approval or denial from the consumer for the requested disabled action to be performed by the one or more control loops or entities therein.

[0145] The described examples are to be considered in all respects only as illustrative and
30 not restrictive. The scope of the invention is, therefore, indicated by the appended claims rather than by the foregoing description. All changes which come within the meaning and range of equivalency of the claims are to be embraced within their scope.

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A system comprising an association management service producer associated with one or more control loops running in one or more management domains of a mobile network, the association management service producer comprising a processor, memory, and program code operable to:
 - receive a request from a consumer of the association management service producer to disable or enable one or more actions and/or configurable attribute changes for one or more managed entities from being implemented by the one or more control loops or by one or more entities within the one or more control loops;
 - determine whether the request to disable or enable the one or more actions or configurable attribute changes is currently applicable to the one or more managed entities and is performable by the one or more control loops or entities therein; and
 - disable or enable an ability to execute the one or more actions and/or configurable attribute changes on the one or more managed entities by the one or more control loops or one or more entity within the one or more control loops in response to determining that the request is currently applicable and performable.
2. The system of claim 1, wherein in response to an indication that an action or configurable attribute change requested by a second control loop of the one or more control loops would conflict with one or more actions or configurable attribute changes taken by a first control loop of the one or more control loops, the association management service producer disables the ability of the second control loop and/or entities therein to execute the action and/or the configurable attribute change.
3. The system of claim 1, wherein the association management service producer is further configured to communicate control loop action information in response to a request from the consumer of the association management service producer, the control loop action information comprising a list of one or more managed entities and the one or more actions and/or configurable attributes changes corresponding to the respective managed

entities that are available for execution by the one or more control loops or entities within the one or more control loops.

4. The system of claim 3, wherein the list of available actions further comprises a status indicator that indicates whether a selected action is currently disabled or enabled.
5. The system of claim 1, wherein the changes to the configurable attributes are selected from: changes in VNF size; changes in bandwidth configuration; changes in queuing configuration; changes in radio strength; changes to third generation partnership project (3GPP) group Network Resource Model or IOC attributes; and changes to European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI) specified class/descriptor attributes or properties.
6. The system of claim 1, wherein the request for disable or enable the action and/or the configurable attributes further comprises one or more predetermined conditions configured to trigger the disabling or enabling in response to the one or more predetermined conditions being met.
7. The system of claim 6, wherein the predetermined conditions for disabling or enabling the actions and/or changing the attributes comprise logical functions based on parameters selected from timer values, loop counts, time-of-day, key performance indicators, selected management functions, threshold crossings, and mathematical or logical combinations thereof.
8. The system of claim 1, wherein the association management service producer further communicates to the control loop consumer an acknowledgement to indicate whether the request to disable or enable the one or more selected actions and/or configurations was successfully performed or not.
9. The system of claim 1, wherein the association management service producer further communicates a notification of a request for executing a disabled action to the consumer in response to the request or attempt from the one or more control loops or entities therein to execute a disabled action.

10. The system of claim 9, wherein the association management service producer further communicates a request for approval to execute the disabled action and/or to change a condition associated with the disabling or enabling to the consumer in connection with the notification of the disabled action.
- 5 11. The system of claim 10, further comprising an interface that enables the consumer to provide relevant information for review relating to the disabled action requested by the one or more control loops or entities therein.
12. The system of claim 10, wherein the association management service producer further communicates an approval or denial to execute the requested disabled action to a
10 requesting entity in response to receiving a corresponding approval or denial from the consumer for the requested disabled action to be performed by the one or more control loops or entities therein.
13. A method comprising:
- 15 receiving a request from a consumer of an association management service producer to disable or enable one or more actions and/or configurable attribute changes for one or more managed entities from being implemented by one or more control loops or by one or more entities within the one or more control loops;
- 20 determining whether the request to disable or enable the one or more actions or configurable attribute changes is currently applicable to the one or more managed entities and is performable by the one or more control loops or entities therein; and
- 25 disabling or enabling an ability to execute the one or more actions and/or configurable attribute changes on the one or more managed entities by the one or more control loops or one or more entity within the one or more control loops in response to determining that the request is currently applicable and performable.
14. The method of claim 13, further comprising disabling the ability of a second control loop and/or entities therein to execute the action and/or the configurable attribute change in response to an indication that an action or configurable attribute change requested by the
30 second control loop of the one or more control loops would conflict with one or more

actions or configurable attribute changes taken by a first control loop of the one or more control loops.

15. The method of claim 13, further comprising communicating control loop action information in response to a request from the consumer of an association management service producer, the control loop action information comprising a list of one or more managed entities and the one or more actions and/or configurable attributes changes corresponding to the respective managed entities that are available for execution by the one or more control loops or entities within the one or more control loops.
16. The method of claim 15, wherein the list of available actions further comprises a status indicator that indicates whether a selected action is currently disabled or enabled.
17. The method of claim 13, wherein the changes to the configurable attributes are selected from: changes in VNF size; changes in bandwidth configuration; changes in queuing configuration; changes in radio strength; changes to third generation partnership project (3GPP) group Network Resource Model (NRM) or Information Object Class (IOC) attributes; and changes to European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI) specified class and/or descriptor attributes or properties.
18. The method of claim 13, wherein the request for disable or enable the action and/or the configurable attributes further comprises one or more predetermined conditions configured to trigger the disabling or enabling in response to the one or more predetermined conditions being met.
19. The method of claim 18, wherein the predetermined conditions for disabling or enabling the actions and/or changing the attributes comprise logical functions based on parameters selected from timer values, loop counts, time-of-day, key performance indicators, selected management functions, threshold crossings, and mathematical or logical combinations thereof.
20. The method of claim 13, wherein the association management service producer further communicates to the control loop consumer an acknowledgement to indicate whether the

request to disable or enable the one or more selected actions and/or configurations was successfully performed or not.

21. The method of claim 13, wherein the association management service producer further communicates a notification of a request for executing a disabled action to the consumer
5 in response to the request or attempt from the one or more control loops or entities therein to execute a disabled action.
22. The method of claim 21, wherein the association management service producer further communicates a request for approval to execute the disabled action and/or to change a condition associated with the disabling or enabling to the consumer in connection with
10 the notification of the disabled action.
23. The method of claim 22, further comprising enabling the consumer to provide relevant information for review relating to the disabled action requested by the one or more control loops or entities therein.
24. The method of claim 22, further comprising communicating an approval or denial to execute
15 the requested disabled action to a requesting entity in response to receiving a corresponding approval or denial from the consumer for the requested disabled action to be performed by the one or more control loops or entities therein.

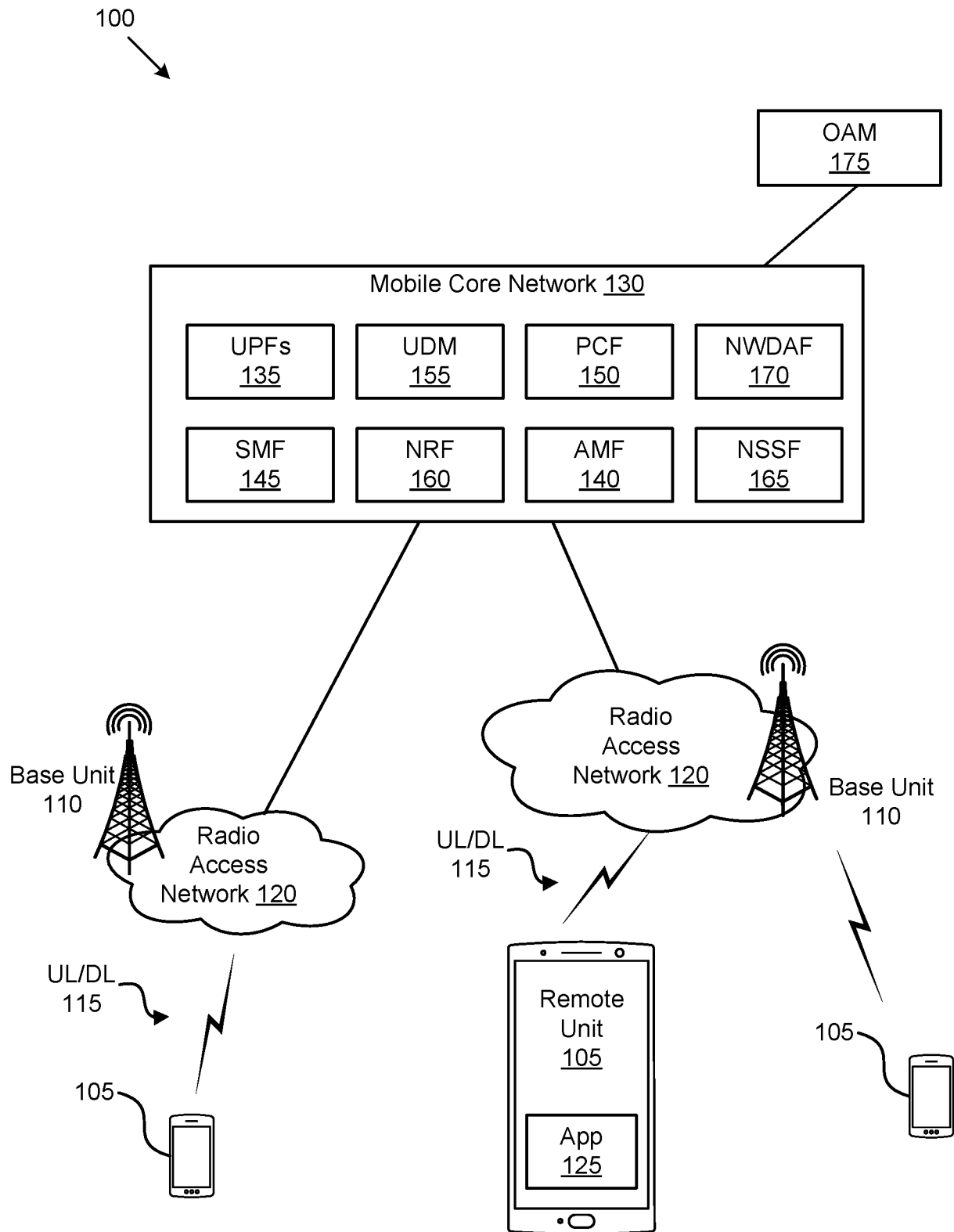
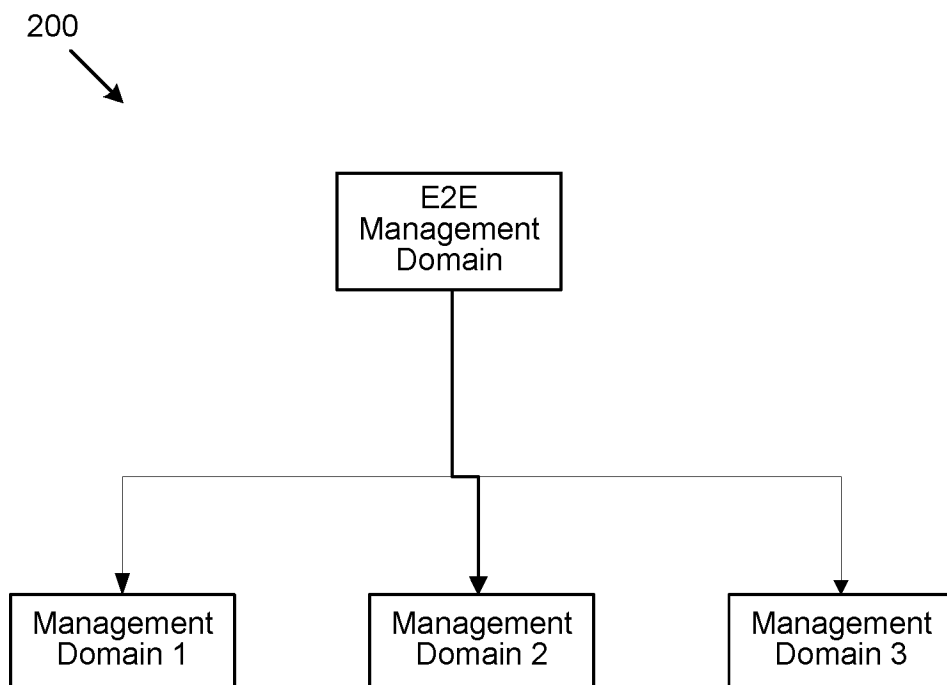
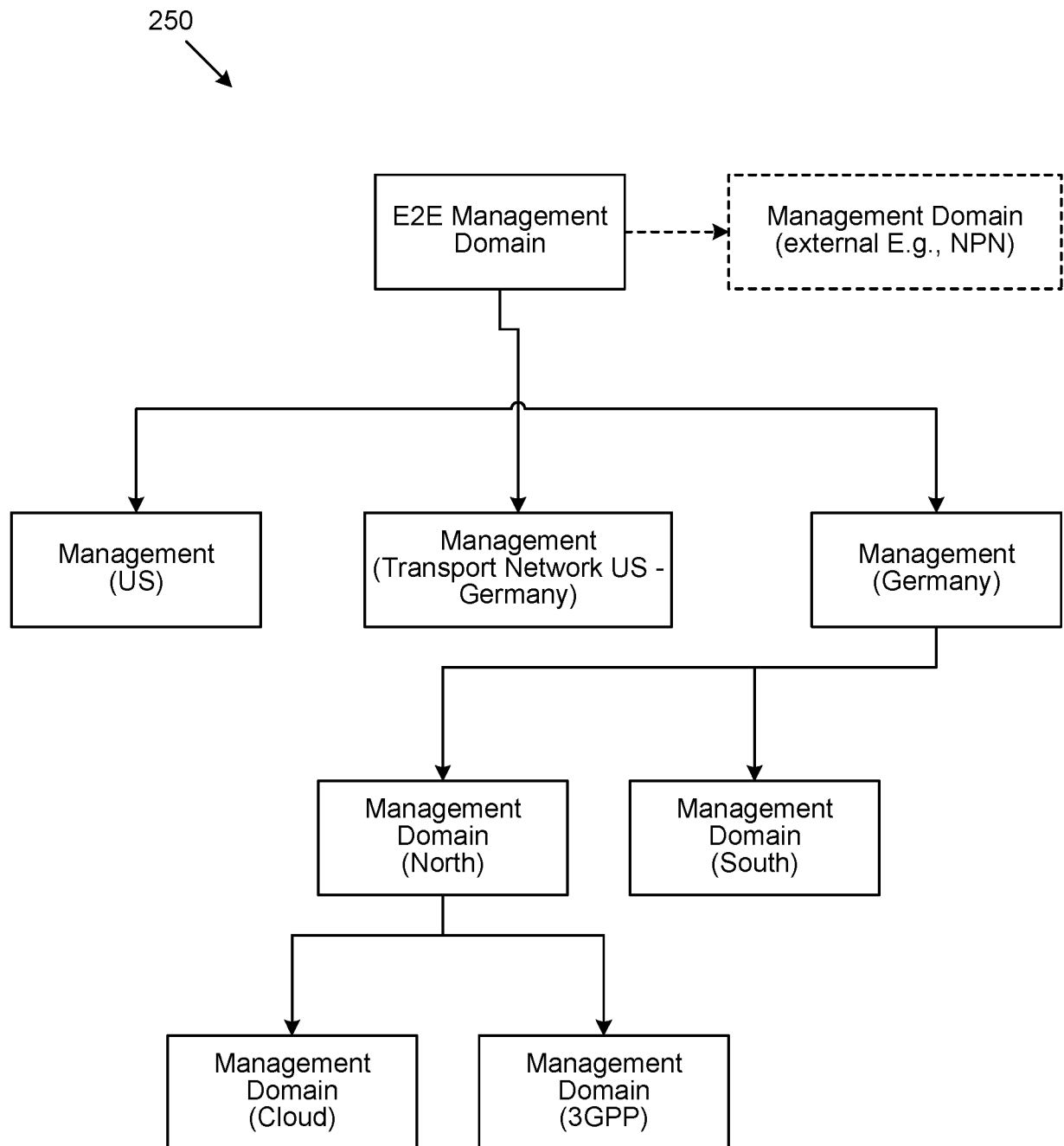


FIG. 1



Logical Representation Of Management Domains

FIG. 2A



Example Deployment Scenario Of Management Domains

FIG. 2B

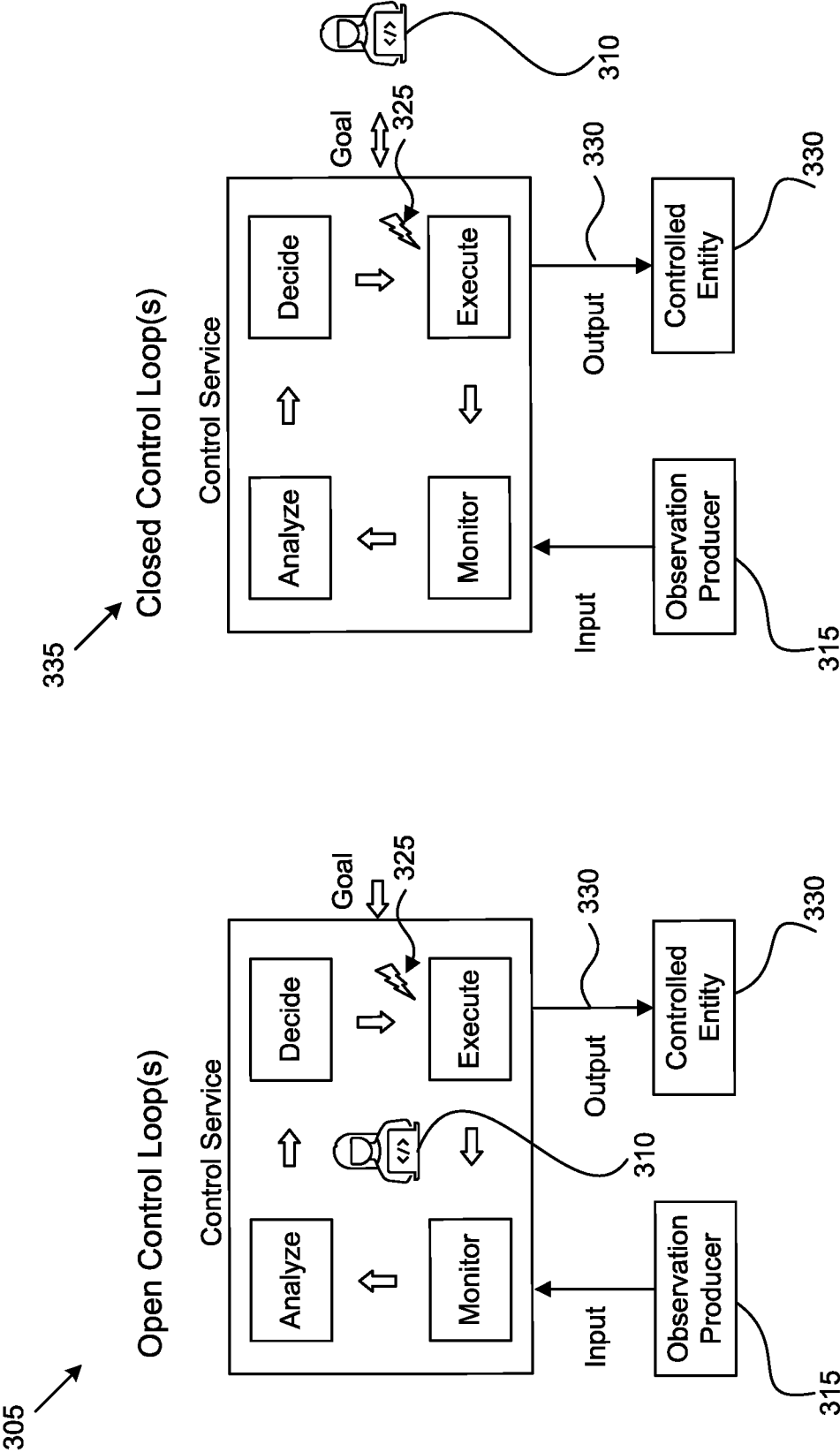
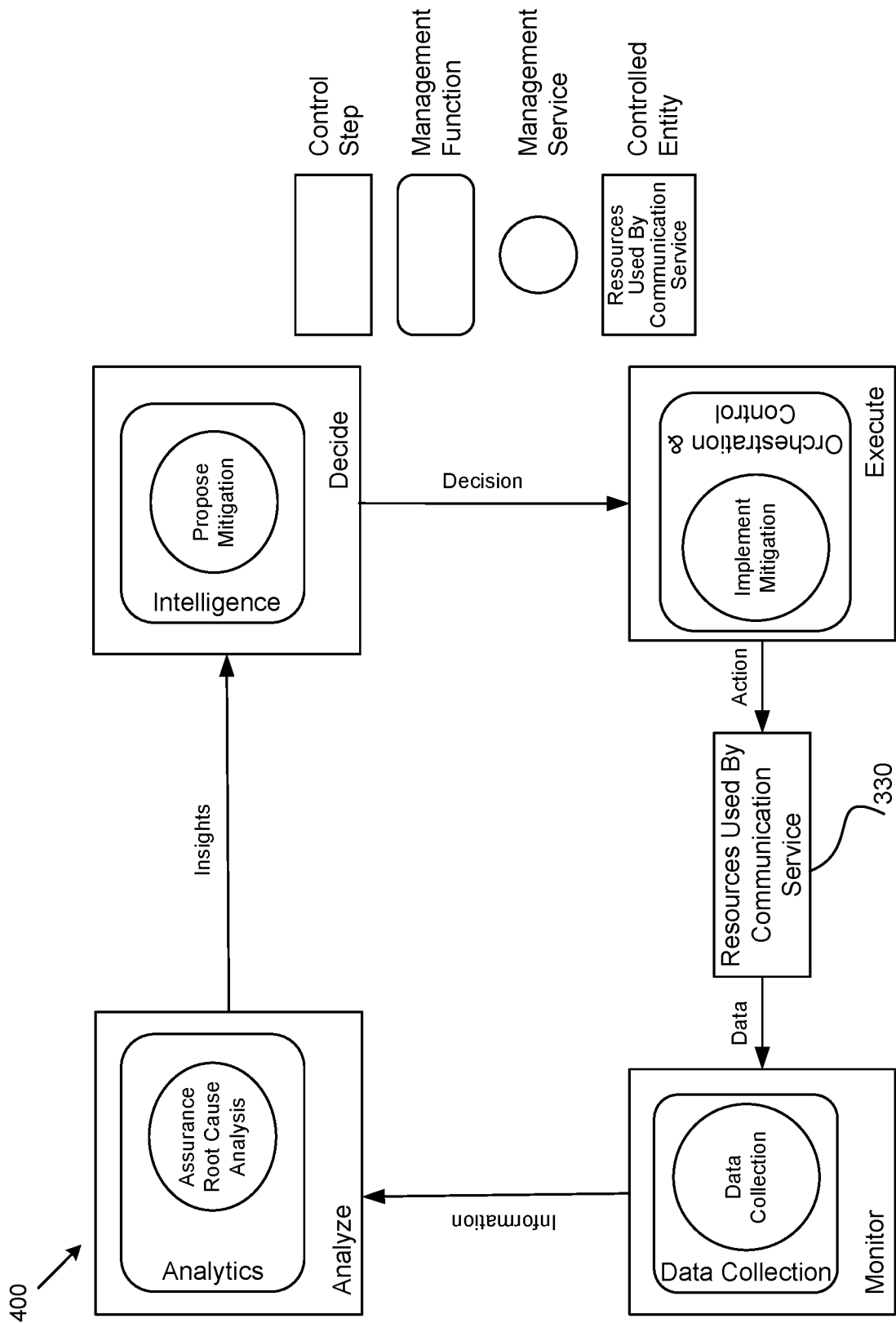


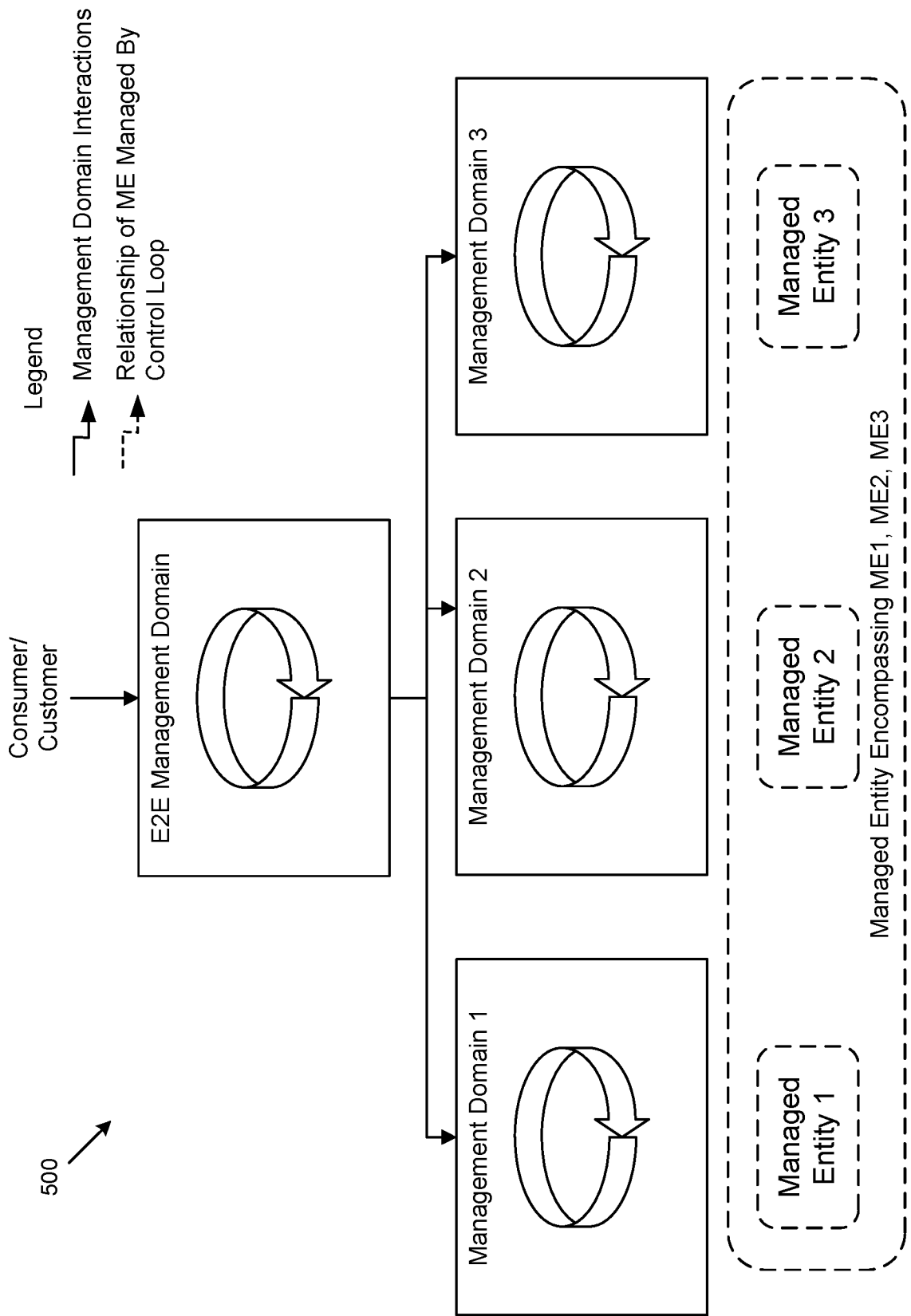
Fig. 3A

Fig. 3B



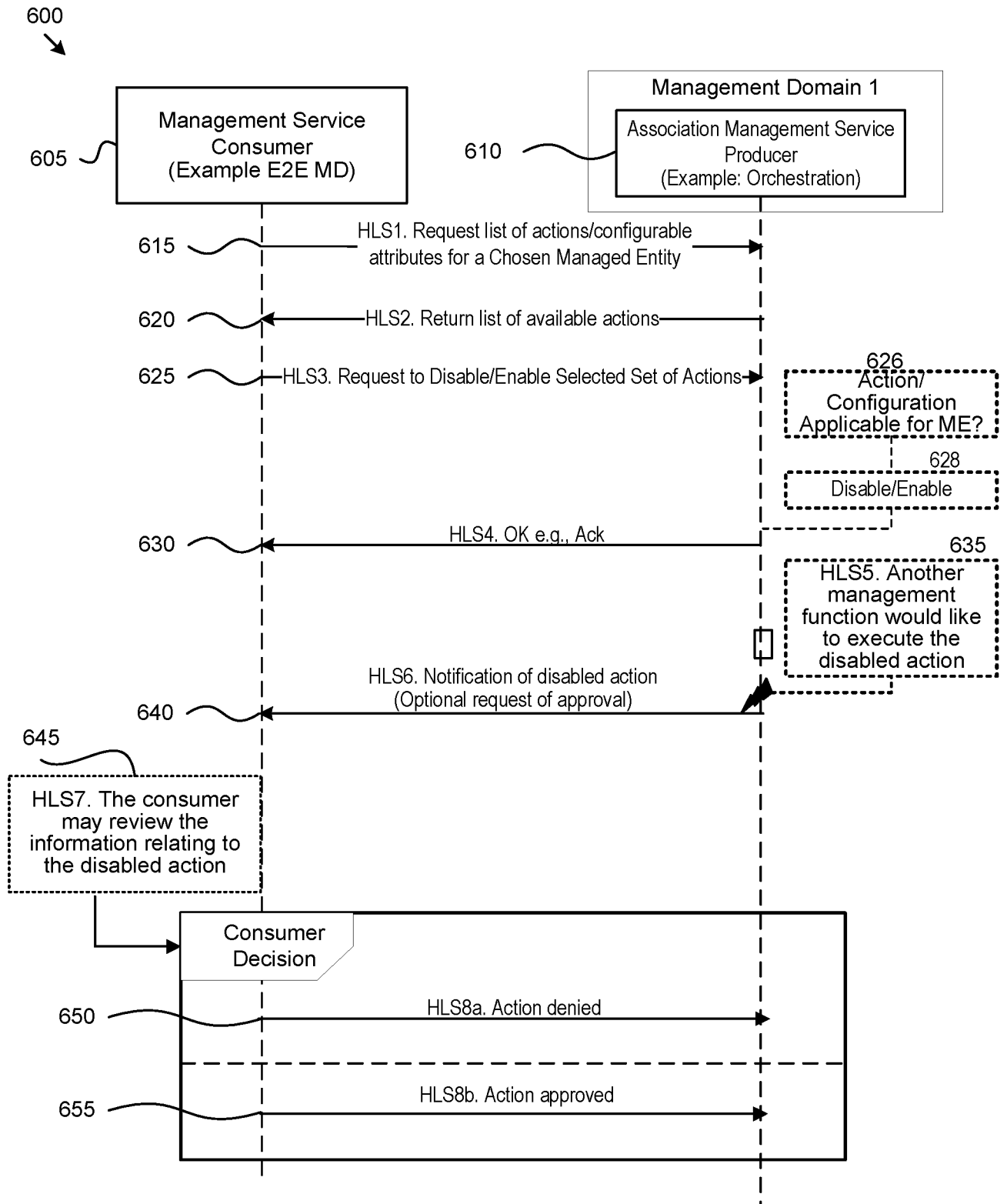
Logical Model Of A Closed Loop (e.g., As Adopted In TS28.536 V0.4.0)

Fig. 4



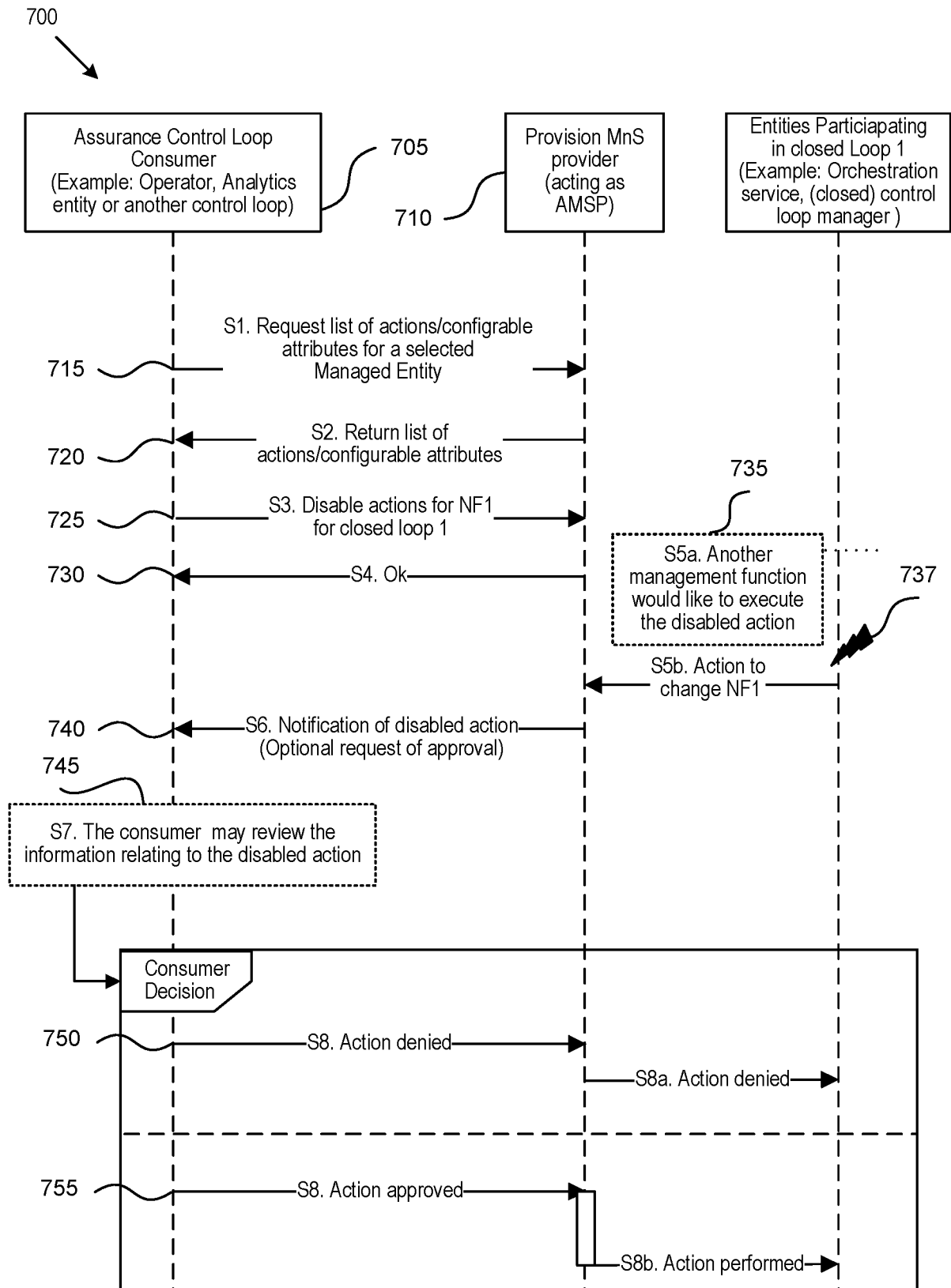
Closed Loops Across Management Domains

Fig. 5



Sequence Diagram For Disabling Or Enabling Control Loop Actions / Configurations

Fig. 6



SA5-based example of disabling actions for a control loop

Fig. 7

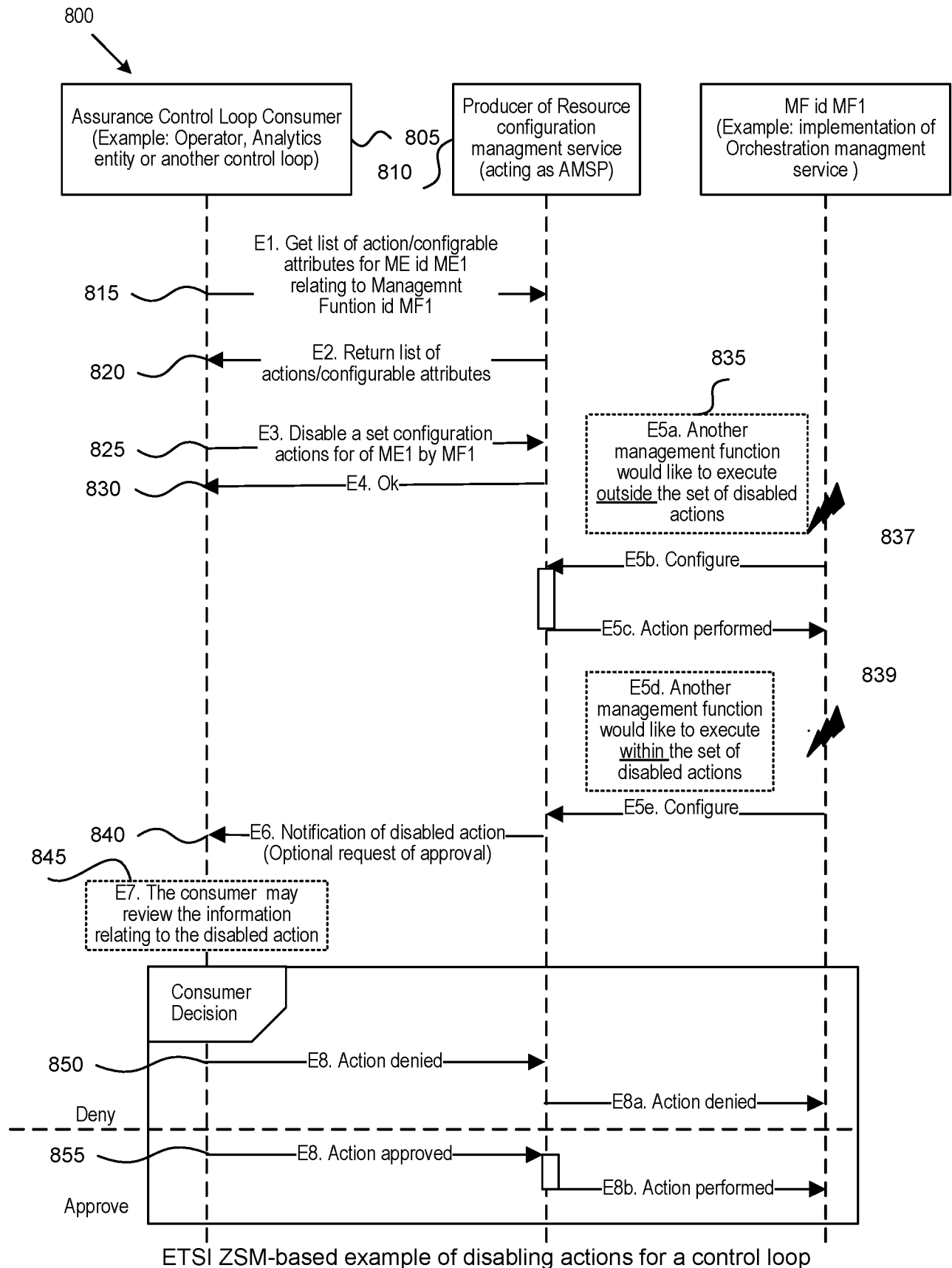


FIG. 8

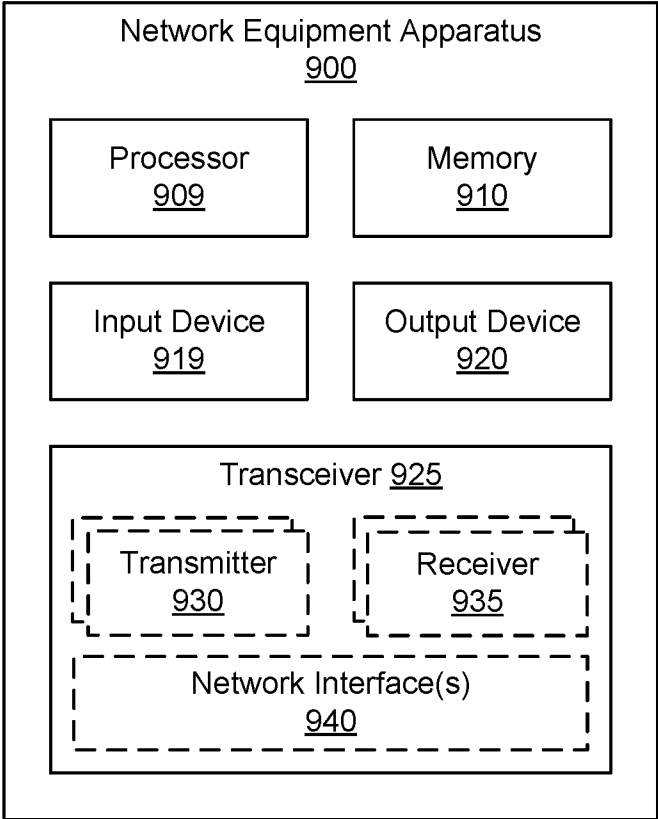


FIG. 9

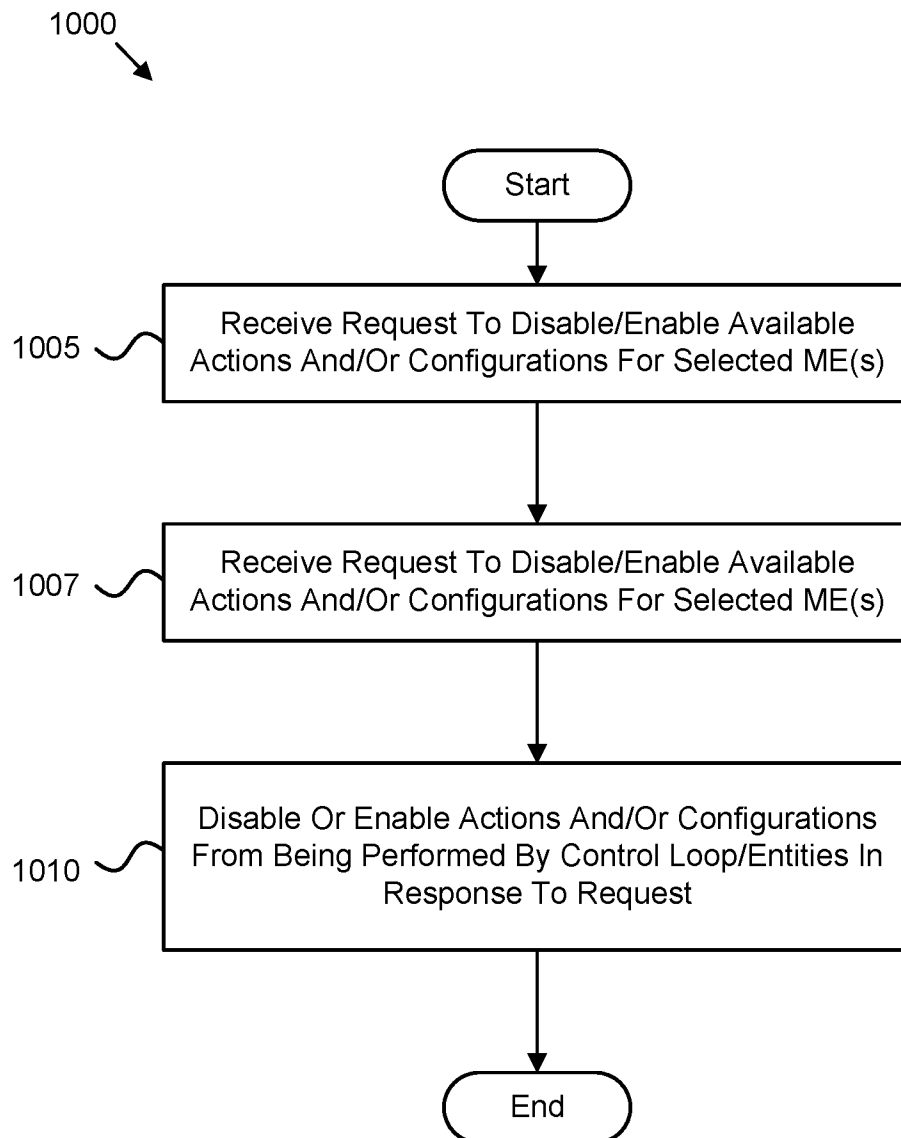


FIG. 10

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No

PCT/IB2021/056109

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
INV. H04L12/24
ADD.

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
H04L

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, INSPEC

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	EP 2 490 088 A2 (INVENSYS SYS INC [US]) 22 August 2012 (2012-08-22)	1,3-7, 13,15-19
Y	paragraph [0032] paragraph [0035] - paragraph [0037] paragraph [0059] - paragraph [0062] figures 1, 5	2,8-12, 14,20-24
Y	----- US 6 173 346 B1 (WALLACH WALTER AUGUST [US] ET AL) 9 January 2001 (2001-01-09) column 22, line 10 - line 37 figure 17	8,20
Y	----- US 2015/081043 A1 (KIM YONGBUM [US] ET AL) 19 March 2015 (2015-03-19) paragraph [0069] - paragraph [0074] figure 4	2,14
	----- -/-	



Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.



See patent family annex.

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"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

6 September 2021

Date of mailing of the international search report

10/09/2021

Name and mailing address of the ISA/

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Authorized officer

Donnini, Carlo Luca

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No

PCT/IB2021/056109

C(Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US 2019/321973 A1 (MEIER PHILIP [US] ET AL) 24 October 2019 (2019-10-24) paragraph [0113] - paragraph [0128] paragraph [0141] - paragraph [0149] figures 5,7	9-12, 21-24
A	----- "Versatile Autmated Micro Rector System for Catalyst Evaluation ED - Darl Kuhn", IP.COM, IP.COM INC., WEST HENRIETTA, NY, US, 5 June 2012 (2012-06-05), XP013151643, ISSN: 1533-0001 System Control and Data Acquisition -----	1-24

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International application No

PCT/IB2021/056109

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