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(74) Zastupnik:

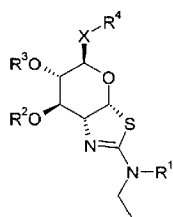
(54) Naziv izuma:

PIRANO [3, 2 - D][1, 3]TIAZOL KAO INHIBITORI GLIKOZIDAZE

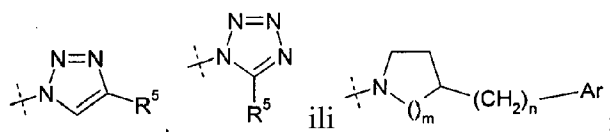
HR P20160334 T1

PATENTNI ZAHTJEVI

1. Spoj s formulom (I)



(I)

naznačen time daR¹ označava Y, COA, COOA, COO-(CH₂)_n-Ar, COO-(CH₂)_n-Cyc;R², R³ označavaju neovisno jedan od drugog Y ili SO₂Y;R⁴ označava Cl, Br, I, COOY, SO₂Y, CN, CAr₃, (CH₂)_m-Ar,R⁵ označava (CH₂)_n-Ar, (CH₂)_n-Cyc, (CH₂)_n-Het, (CH₂)_n-O-Ar, (CH₂)_n-CY(OH)-Ar, (CH₂)_n-CO-Ar ili (CH₂)_n-NY-Ar;X označava CH₂, CO ili CH(OH);

Y označava H ili A;

A označava nerazgranati ili razgranati alkil koji ima 1-10 C atoma, u kojem 1-7 H atoma mogu biti zamijenjeni neovisno jedan od drugog s Hal i/ili u kojem jedna CH₂ skupina može biti zamijenjena -CH=CH- skupinom;

Cyc označava cikloalkil koji ima 3-7 C atoma, u kojem 1-4 H atoma mogu biti zamijenjeni neovisno jedan od drugog s Hal i/ili koji mogu biti supstituirani s Ar;

Ar označava nezasićeni ili aromatski mono- ili biciklički karbocikal koji ima 3-12 C atoma, koji mogu biti supstituirani s barem jednim supstituentom odabranim iz skupine koju čine Hal, A, (CY₂)_n-OY, (CY₂)_n-NYY, COOY, CONYY, NHCOY, SO₂Y, CN i fenoksi;Het označava nezasićeni ili aromatski mono-, bi- ili triciklički heterocikal koji ima 1-12 C atoma i 1-4 N atoma, koji mogu biti supstituirani s barem jednim supstituentom odabranim iz skupine koju čine Hal, A, (CY₂)_n-OY, (CY₂)_n-NYY, COOY, CONYY, NHCOY, SO₂Y, SO₂Ar, CN i tiofenil;

Hal označava F, Cl, Br ili I;

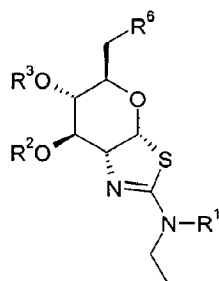
m označava 1, 2 ili 3; i

n označava 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 ili 6;

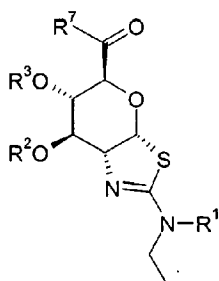
i/ili njihova fiziološki prihvatljiva sol.

2. Spoj prema zahtjevu 1, **naznačen time da** R¹, R², R³ označavaju neovisno jedan od drugog H ili A, poželjno H.3. Spoj prema zahtjevu 1 ili 2, **naznačen time da** R⁵ označava (CH₂)_n-Ar, (CH₂)_n-Cyc, (CH₂)_n-Het, (CH₂)_n-O-Ar ili CY(OH)-Ar.

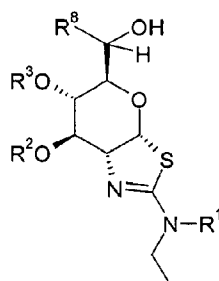
4. Spoj prema bilo kojem od zahtjeva 1 do 3, koji ima pod-formulu (IA), (IB) ili (IC)



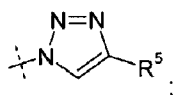
(IA),

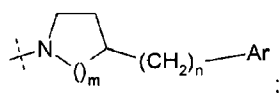


(IB),



(IC)

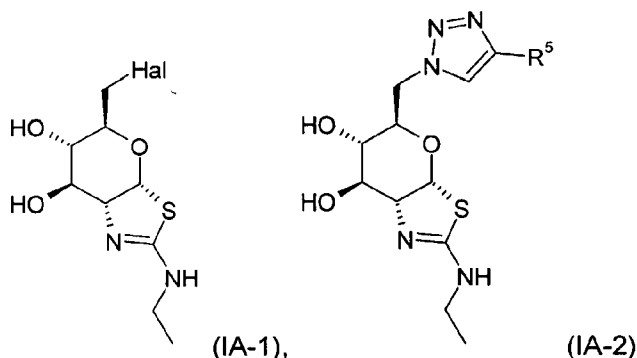
naznačen time daR⁶ označava Cl, Br, I, COOY, CAr₃ iliR⁷ označava (CH₂)_m-Ar ili



R^8 označava $(CH_2)_m-Ar$; i

$R^1, R^2, R^3, R^5, Y, Ar, Het, m$ i n imaju značenje kao što je definirano u bilo kojem od zahtjeva 1 do 3; i/ili njihova fiziološki prihvatljiva sol.

5. Spoj prema zahtjevu 4, koji ima pod-formulu (IA-1) ili (IA-2)



naznačen time da

Hal označava Cl, Br ili I; i

R^5 i Y imaju značenje kao što je definirano u zahtjevu 4;

i/ili njihova fiziološki prihvatljiva sol.

6. Spoj prema bilo kojem od zahtjeva 1 do 5, **naznačen time** da

A označava nerazgranati ili razgranati alkil koji ima 1-6 C atoma, u kojem 1-4 H atoma mogu biti zamijenjeni neovisno jedan od drugog s Hal;

Ar označava aromatski mono- ili biciklički karbocikal koji ima 3-12 C atoma, koji mogu biti supstituirani s barem jednim supstituentom odabranim iz skupine koju čine Hal, A, $(CY_2)_n-OY$, $(CY_2)_n-NYY$, SO_2Y , CN i fenoksi;

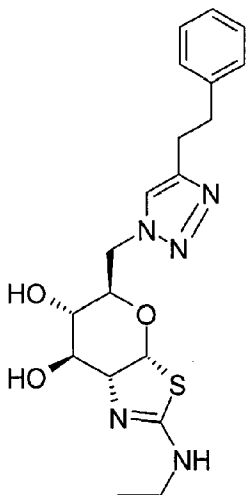
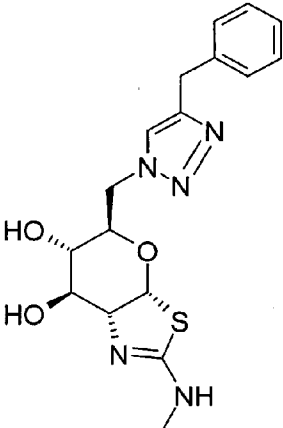
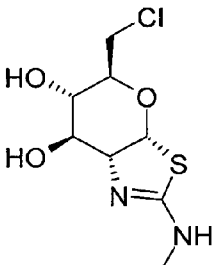
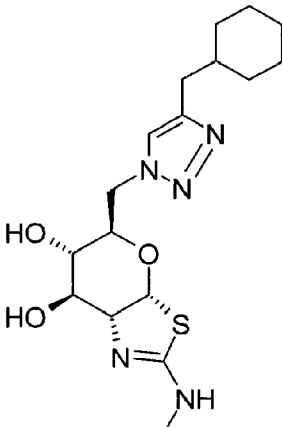
Het označava nezasićeni ili aromatski mono-, bi- ili triciklički heterocikal koji ima 2-12 C atoma i 1-3 N atoma, koji mogu biti jednostruko-, dvostruko- ili trostruko-supstituirani s barem jednim supstituentom odabranim iz skupine koju čine Hal, A, $(CH_2)_n-OY$, $(CY_2)_n-NYY$, SO_2Y , SO_2Ar , CN i tiofenil;

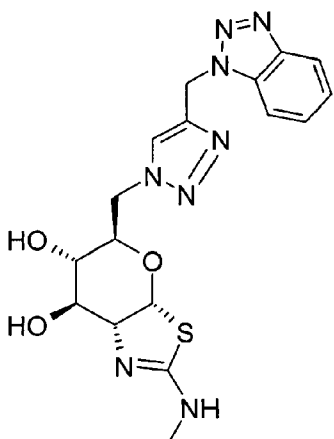
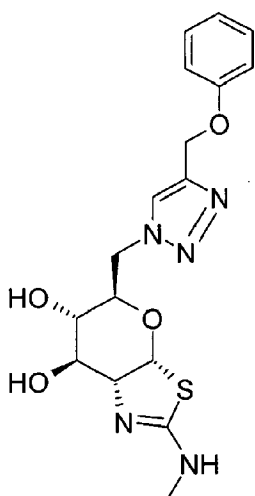
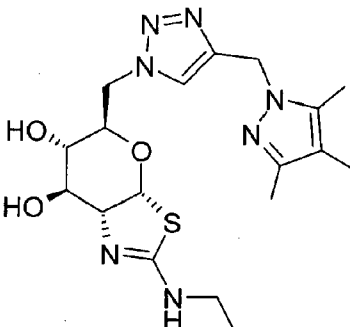
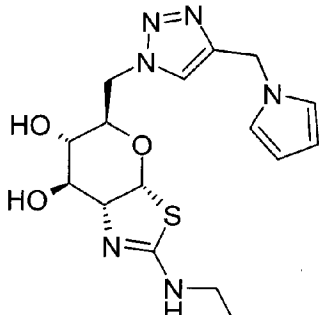
i/ili

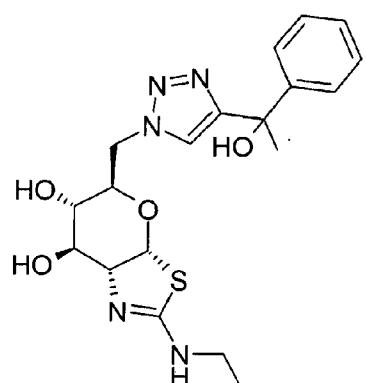
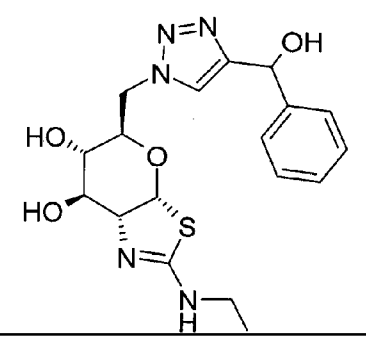
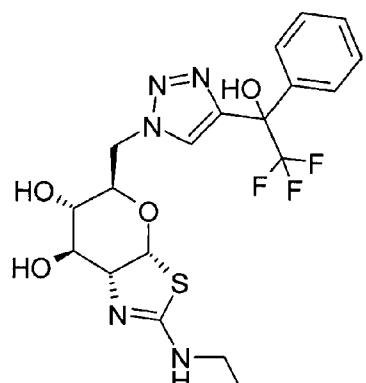
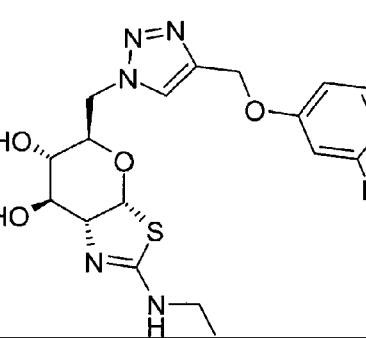
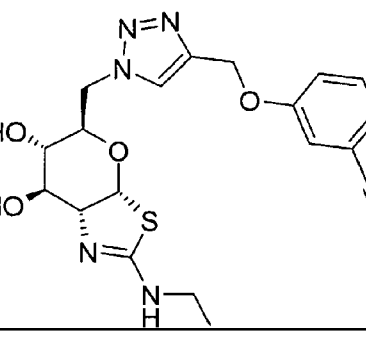
n označava 0, 1, 2, 3 ili 4.

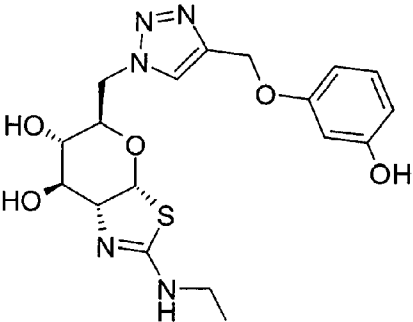
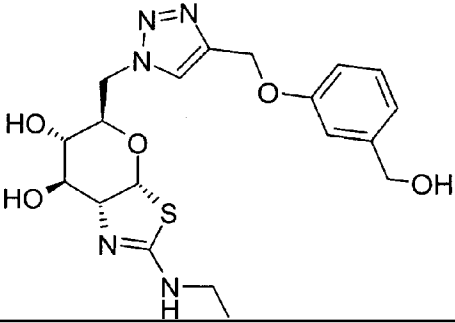
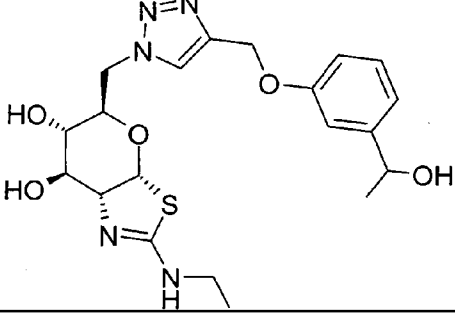
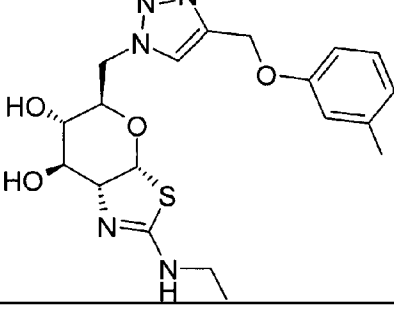
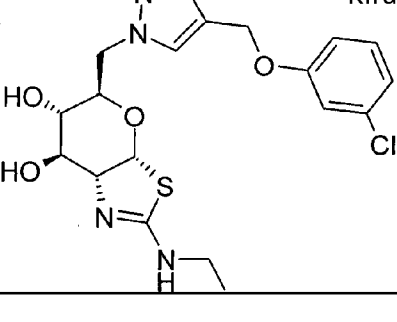
7. Spoj prema zahtjevu 1, **naznačen time** da je odabran iz skupine koju čine

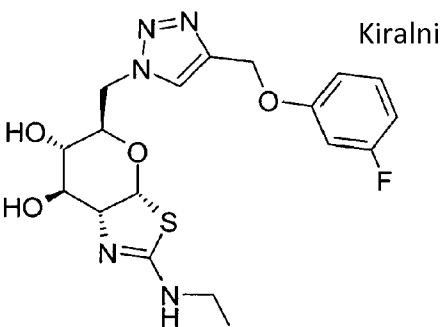
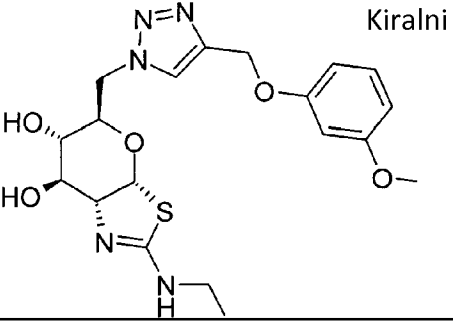
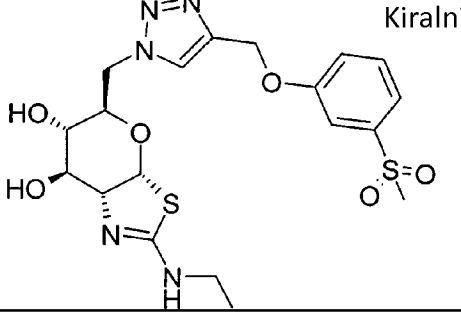
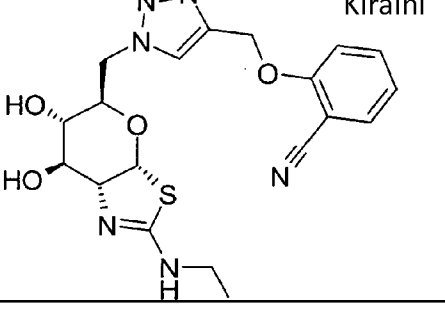
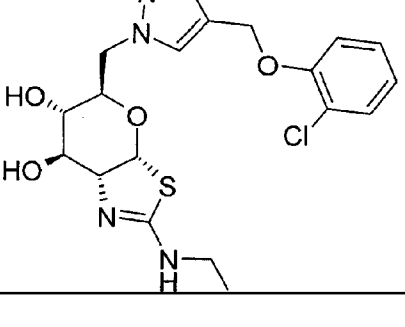
5	Kiralni
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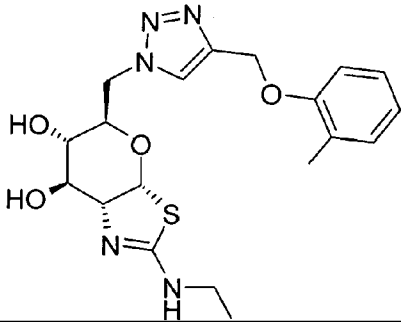
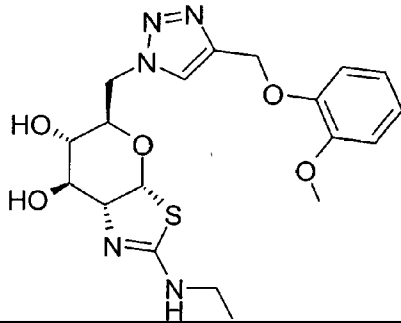
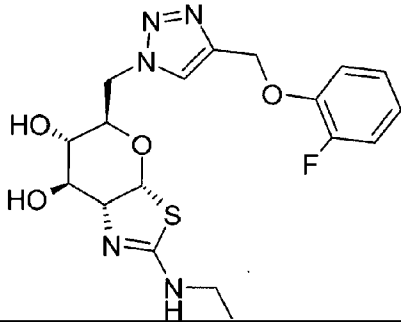
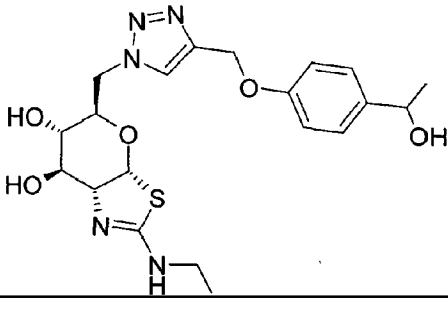
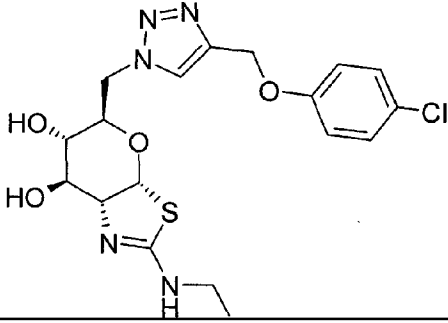
6	 Chemical structure of a nucleoside derivative. The sugar moiety is a pyranose ring with hydroxyl groups at the 2' and 3' positions. The base is a 4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrazole-5-ylmethyl group attached to the 1' position. The structure is labeled "Kiralni".
14	 Chemical structure of a nucleoside derivative, identical to the one in row 6. The sugar moiety is a pyranose ring with hydroxyl groups at the 2' and 3' positions. The base is a 4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrazole-5-ylmethyl group attached to the 1' position. The structure is labeled "Kiralni".
32	 Chemical structure of a nucleoside derivative. The sugar moiety is a pyranose ring with hydroxyl groups at the 2' and 3' positions. The base is a 4-(chloromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrazole-5-ylmethyl group attached to the 1' position. The structure is labeled "Kiralni".
50	 Chemical structure of a nucleoside derivative. The sugar moiety is a pyranose ring with hydroxyl groups at the 2' and 3' positions. The base is a 4-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrazole-5-ylmethyl group attached to the 1' position. The structure is labeled "Kiralni".

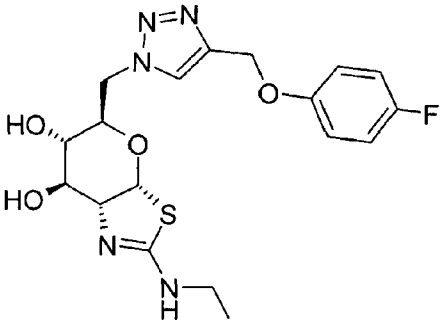
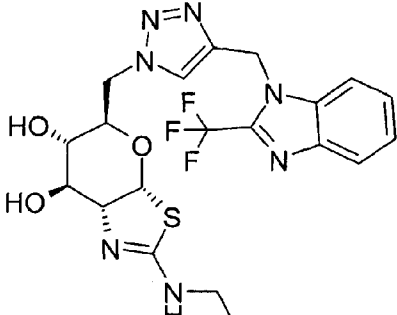
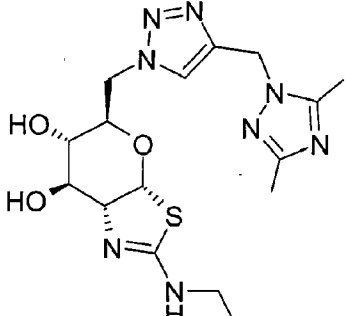
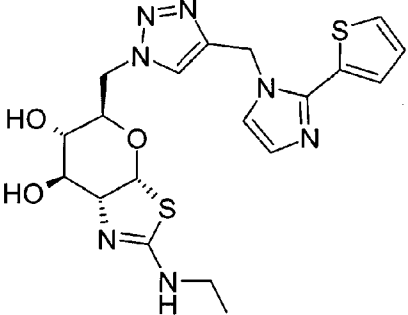
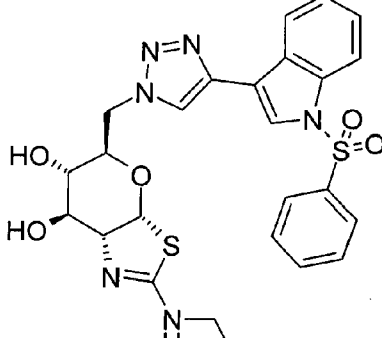
57	 Kiralni
58	 Kiralni
65	 Kiralni
66	 Kiralni

67	 Kiralni
68	 Kiralni
70	 Kiralni
72	 Kiralni
73	 Kiralni

74	 Kiralni
75	 Kiralni
76	 Kiralni
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79	 Kiralni
80	 Kiralni
81	 Kiralni
82	 Kiralni
86	 Kiralni

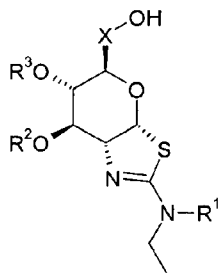
87	 Chemical structure of a nucleoside derivative. The sugar is a ribose derivative with hydroxyl groups at the 2' and 3' positions. The base is a pyrazole ring substituted with an ethylamino group at the 4-position and a (3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl group at the 5-position. The sugar is linked to the base via a C-glycosidic bond at the 1-position. Kiralni
88	 Chemical structure of a nucleoside derivative. The sugar is a ribose derivative with hydroxyl groups at the 2' and 3' positions. The base is a pyrazole ring substituted with an ethylamino group at the 4-position and a (3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl group at the 5-position. The sugar is linked to the base via a C-glycosidic bond at the 1-position. Kiralni
89	 Chemical structure of a nucleoside derivative. The sugar is a ribose derivative with hydroxyl groups at the 2' and 3' positions. The base is a pyrazole ring substituted with an ethylamino group at the 4-position and a (3-fluorophenyl)methyl group at the 5-position. The sugar is linked to the base via a C-glycosidic bond at the 1-position. Kiralni
90	 Chemical structure of a nucleoside derivative. The sugar is a ribose derivative with hydroxyl groups at the 2' and 3' positions. The base is a pyrazole ring substituted with an ethylamino group at the 4-position and a (4-(1-hydroxyethyl)phenyl)methyl group at the 5-position. The sugar is linked to the base via a C-glycosidic bond at the 1-position. Kiralni
92	 Chemical structure of a nucleoside derivative. The sugar is a ribose derivative with hydroxyl groups at the 2' and 3' positions. The base is a pyrazole ring substituted with an ethylamino group at the 4-position and a (4-chlorophenyl)methyl group at the 5-position. The sugar is linked to the base via a C-glycosidic bond at the 1-position. Kiralni

93	 Kiralni
95	 Kiralni
96	 Kiralni
97	 Kiralni
98	 Kiralni

i/ili njihova fiziološki prihvatljiva sol.

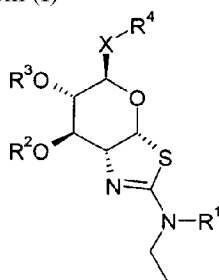
8. Postupak za proizvodnju spoja formule (I) **naznačen time** da sadrži korake:

(a) provođenje sinteze u jednoj posudi ili sinteze u više posuda pomoću reakcije spoja formule (II), u prisutnosti otapala,



(II)

pri čemu R^1 do R^3 i X imaju značenje kao što je definirano u zahtjevu 1, da se dobije spoj s formulom (I)



(I)

pri čemu R^1 do R^4 i X imaju značenje kao što je definirano u zahtjevu 1, i proizvoljno

(b) prevođenje baze ili kiseline spoja formule (I) u njihovu sol.

9. Lijek **naznačen time** da sadrži barem jedan spoj prema bilo kojem od zahtjeva 1 do 7 i/ili njihovu fiziološki prihvatljivu sol.
10. Farmaceutski pripravak **naznačen time** da kao aktivni sastojak sadrži učinkovitu količinu barem jednog spoja prema bilo kojem od zahtjeva 1 do 7 i/ili njihova fiziološki prihvatljiva sol zajedno s farmaceutski prihvatljivim pomoćnim tvarima, proizvoljno u kombinaciji s barem drugim aktivnim farmaceutskom sastojkom.
11. Spoj prema bilo kojem od zahtjeva 1 do 7 i/ili njihova fiziološki prihvatljiva sol **naznačen time** da je za uporabu za sprječavanje ili terapijski tretman i/ili praćenje stanja odabranih od skupine koju čine neurodegenerativne bolesti, dijabetes, rak i stres.
12. Spoj za uporabu prema zahtjevu 11, **naznačen time** da je stanje odabrano iz skupine koju čine Alzheimerova bolest, amiotrofična lateralna skleroza (ALS), amiotrofična lateralne skleroze sa slabljenjem kognitivnih sposobnosti (ALSci) demencija argirofilnih zrnaca, Bluitova bolest, kortikobazalna degeneracija (CBP), demencija pugilistica, difuzna neurofibrilna klupka s kalcifikacijom, Downov sindrom, obiteljska Britanska demencija, obiteljska Danski demencija, frontotemporalna demencija s parkinsonizmom povezana s kromosomom 17 (FTDP-17), Gerstmann-Straussler-Scheinkerova bolest, Gvadelupe parkinsonizam, Hallervorden-Spatzova bolest (neurodegeneracija s nakupljanjem željeza u mozgu tipa 1), atrofija višestrukih sustava, miotonična distrofija, Niemann-Pickova bolest (tip C), Pallido-ponto-nigralna degeneracija, kompleksa Guam demencije s parkinsonizmom, Pickova bolest (PiD), postencefalitički parkinsonizam (PEP), prionske bolesti (uključujući Creutzfeldt-Jakobove bolesti (GJD) varijantu Creutzfeldt-Jakobove bolesti (vCJD), fatalna obiteljska insomnija, Kuru, progresivna superkortikalna gliozna, progresivna supranuklearna paraliza (PSP), Richardsonov sindrom, subakutni sklerozni panencefalitis, tangle-only demencija, Huntingtonova bolest i Parkinsonova bolest, te poželjno Alzheimerova bolest.
13. Spoj za uporabu prema zahtjevu 11, **naznačen time** da stanje je tauopatija.
14. Uporaba barem jednog spoja prema bilo kojem od zahtjeva 1 do 7 i/ili njegove fiziološki prihvatljive soli za inhibiciju glikozidaze, **naznačena time** da se stanica koja izražava navedenu glikozidazu dovodi u kontakt s navedenim spojem u in-vitro uvjetima tako da se inhibira navedena glikozidaza.
15. Uporaba prema zahtjevu 14, **naznačena time** da se glikozidaza dovodi u kontakt s barem jednim spojem koji selektivno inhibira O-GlcNAcase i poželjno ima IC50 od manje od 0.1 μ M.