



US00PP25840P2

(12) **United States Plant Patent**
Trees

(10) **Patent No.:** **US PP25,840 P2**

(45) **Date of Patent:** **Aug. 25, 2015**

(54) **VERBENA PLANT NAMED ‘BALENDURP’**

(50) Latin Name: *Verbenaxhybrida*
Varietal Denomination: **Balendurp**

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(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 176 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **13/987,850**

(22) Filed: **Sep. 9, 2013**

(51) **Int. Cl.**
A01H 5/02 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**
USPC **Plt./308**

(58) **Field of Classification Search**
USPC Plt./308
See application file for complete search history.

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PUBLICATIONS

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A new and distinct cultivar of *Verbena* plant named ‘Balendurp’, characterized by its purple-colored flowers, dark green-colored foliage, and vigorous, mounded-trailing growth habit, is disclosed.

1 Drawing Sheet

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Latin name of genus and species of plant claimed: *Verbenaxhybrida*.
Variety denomination: ‘Balendurp’.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a new and distinct cultivar of *Verbena* plant botanically known as *Verbenaxhybrida* and hereinafter referred to by the cultivar name ‘Balendurp’.

The new cultivar originated in a controlled breeding program in Arroyo Grande, Calif. during August 2008. The objective of the breeding program was the development of *Verbena* cultivars that are durable to environmental stresses, have dark green-colored foliage, and a mounded-trailing growth habit.

The new *Verbena* cultivar was the result of a self-pollination of the proprietary *Verbenaxhybrida* breeding line coded PVB-202-f, not patented, characterized by its medium lavender-blush colored flowers, medium green-colored foliage, and vigorous, trailing growth habit. The new cultivar was discovered and selected as a single flowering plant within the progeny of the above stated self-pollination during May 2009 in a controlled environment in Arroyo Grande, Calif.

Asexual reproduction of the new cultivar by terminal stem cuttings since May 2009 in Arroyo Grande, Calif. and West Chicago, Ill. has demonstrated that the new cultivar reproduces true to type with all of the characteristics, as herein described, firmly fixed and retained through successive generations of such asexual propagation.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The following characteristics of the new cultivar have been repeatedly observed and can be used to distinguish ‘Balendurp’ as a new and distinct cultivar of *Verbena* plant:

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1. Purple-colored flowers;
2. Dark green-colored foliage; and
3. Vigorous, mounded-trailing growth habit.

Plants of the new cultivar differ from plants of the parent primarily in flower color and foliage color.

Of the many commercially available *Verbena* cultivars, the most similar in comparison to the new cultivar is ‘Homestead Purple’, not patented. However, in side by side comparisons, plants of the new cultivar differ from plants of ‘Homestead Purple’ in at least the following characteristics:

1. Plants of the new cultivar have smaller leaves than plants of ‘Homestead Purple’; and
2. Plants of the new cultivar a less spreading than, as measured by plant width, than plants of ‘Homestead Purple’.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPHS

The accompanying photographs show, as nearly true as it is reasonably possible to make the same in color illustrations of this type, typical flower and foliage characteristics of the new cultivar. Colors in the photographs differ slightly from the color values cited in the detailed description, which accurately describes the colors of ‘Balendurp’. The plants were grown in 4.5-inch pots for 12 weeks and then in a 6-inch pot for one week in a greenhouse in West Chicago, Ill.

FIG. 1 illustrates a side view of the overall growth and flowering habit of ‘Balendurp’.

FIG. 2 illustrates a close-up view of an individual inflorescence of ‘Balendurp’.

DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

The new cultivar has not been observed under all possible environmental conditions to date. Accordingly, it is possible

that the phenotype may vary somewhat with variations in the environment, such as temperature, light intensity, and day length, without, however, any variance in genotype.

The chart used in the identification of colors described herein is The R.H.S. Colour Chart of The Royal Horticultural Society, London, England, 2007 edition, except where general color terms of ordinary significance are used. The color values were determined in June 2013 under natural light conditions in West Chicago, Ill.

The following descriptions and measurements describe plants produced from cuttings from stock plants and grown in a glass-covered greenhouse under conditions comparable to those used in commercial practice. The plants were grown in West Chicago, Ill. in 4.5-inch pots for 12 weeks and then in a 6-inch pot for one week utilizing a soilless growth medium. Greenhouse temperatures were maintained at approximately 70° F. to 77° F. (21° C. to 25° C.) during the day and approximately 65° F. to 68° F. (18° C. to 20° C.) during the night. Greenhouse light levels of 2,500 footcandles to 6,000 footcandles were maintained during the day. Measurements and numerical values represent averages of typical plants.

Botanical classification: *Verbenaxhybrida* cultivar Balendurp.

Parentage:

Female and male parent.—Proprietary *Verbenaxhybrida* breeding line coded PVB-202-f, not patented.

Propagation:

Type cutting.—Terminal stem.

Time to initiate roots.—Approximately 6 to 9 days.

Time to produce a rooted cutting.—Approximately 24 to 28 days.

Root description.—Fibrous.

Rooting habit.—Freely branching.

Plant description:

Commercial crop time.—Approximately 5 to 7 weeks from a rooted cutting to finish in a 10 cm pot.

Growth habit and general appearance.—Moderately vigorous, mounded.

Size.—Height from soil level to top of plant plane: Approximately 10.5 cm. Width: Approximately 52.0 cm.

Branching habit.—Freely branching, pinching enhances basal branching. Quantity of main branches per plant: Approximately 9.

Branch.—Shape: Square in cross section. Strength: Strong. Length: Approximately 33.5 cm. Diameter: Approximately 2.5 mm. Length of central internode: Approximately 3.5 cm. Texture: Densely pubescent with a mixture of glandular and nonglandular hairs. Gland color: Mixture of 79B and colorless, transparent. Color of young stem: 144A. Color of mature stem: 144A.

Foliage description:

General description.—Quantity of leaves per main branch: Approximately 16. Fragrance: None. Form: Simple. Arrangement: Opposite.

Leaves.—Aspect: Perpendicular to stem. Shape: Ovate. Margin: Serrate. Apex: Acute to broadly acute. Base: Truncate. Venation pattern: Pinnate. Length of mature leaf: Approximately 3.0 cm. Width of mature leaf: Approximately 2.6 cm. Texture of upper surface: Moderately pubescent. Texture of lower surface: Densely pubescent with a mixture of glandular and nonglandular hairs. Gland color: Colorless, transparent. Color of upper surface of young and mature foliage: Closest to N137A with venation of 144D. Color of lower surface of young and mature foliage: 138B with venation of 145C.

age: Closest to N137A with venation of 144D. Color of lower surface of young and mature foliage: 138B with venation of 145C.

Petiole.—Length: Approximately 5.0 mm. Diameter: Approximately 2.0 mm. Texture: Densely pubescent with a mixture of glandular and nonglandular hairs. Gland color: Colorless, transparent. Color: 144D.

Flowering description:

Flowering habit.—‘Balendurp’ is freely flowering under outdoor growing conditions with substantially continuous blooming from spring through autumn and year-round in greenhouse environment.

Lastingness of individual flower on the plant.—Approximately 5 to 7 days.

Inflorescence description:

General description.—Type: Corymb. Shape: Hemispherical. Quantity per plant: Approximately 14. Fragrance: None. Length or height: Approximately 3.7 cm. Width: Approximately 5.5 cm. Quantity of fully open flowers per inflorescence: Approximately 11.

Peduncle.—Strength: Strong. Aspect: Erect. Length: Approximately 6.5 cm. Diameter: Approximately 2.0 mm. Texture: Densely pubescent with a mixture of glandular and nonglandular hairs. Gland color: Mixture of 79B and colorless, transparent. Color: 144A.

Flower description:

General description.—Type: Sessile, salverform.

Bud.—Rate of opening: Generally takes 2 to 3 days for bud to progress from first color to fully open flower. Quantity of unopened inflorescences per plant: Approximately 9.

Bud just before opening.—Shape: Elongated, globular at apex. Length: Approximately 1.4 cm. Diameter: Approximately 3.0 mm. Color: 83A.

Corolla.—Shape: Round. Diameter: Approximately 2.0 cm. Depth: Approximately 2.9 cm.

Petals.—Quantity: 5, fused at base forming a tube. Arrangement: Non-imbricate. Shape: Obovate. Appearance: Slightly iridescent. Margin: Entire. Apex: Emarginate. Length of upper petals from tube: Approximately 9.0 mm. Width of upper petals: Approximately 7.0 mm. Length of lateral petals from tube: Approximately 9.0 mm. Width of lateral petals: Approximately 7.0 mm. Length of lower petal from tube: Approximately 1.0 cm. Width of lower petal: Approximately 8.0 mm. Texture of upper surface: Glabrous. Texture of lower surface: Sparsely pubescent with a mixture of glandular and nonglandular hairs. Gland color: Mixture of 79B and colorless, transparent. Color of upper surface when first open: Darker than with more red than 83A; lower petal has a small central dot of NN155D near the tube opening. Color of lower surface when first open: Closest to 83C. Color of upper surface when fully open: Closest to N81A with darker regions of closest to 83A; lower petal has a small central dot of NN155D near the tube opening. Color of lower surface when fully open: Closest to N81B with margins of N81A. Color of whiskers surrounding the opening of the corolla tube: N88C.

Corolla tube.—Length: Approximately 2.1 cm. Diameter at proximal end: Approximately 1.0 mm. Diameter at distal end: Approximately 2.0 mm. Texture of

inner and outer surfaces: Densely pubescent. Color of inner and outer surfaces: 145D with an overlay of N81A at distal end.

Calyx.—Shape: Tubular with 5 acute tips. Length: Approximately 1.1 cm. Width: Approximately 2.0 mm.

Sepals.—Quantity per flower: 5, fused at base. Shape: Linear. Apex: Acute. Length: Approximately 1.2 cm. Width: Approximately 1.0 mm. Texture of inner surface: Moderately pubescent. Texture of outer surface: Densely pubescent with a mixture of glandular and nonglandular hairs. Gland color: 79B and colorless, transparent. Color of inner and outer surfaces: 137A.

Stipules.—Shape: Lanceolate. Apex: Acute. Length: Approximately 5.0 mm. Width at base: Approximately 2.0 mm. Texture of inner surface: Glabrous. Texture of outer surface: Densely pubescent with a mixture of glandular and nonglandular hairs. Gland color: 79B and colorless, transparent. Color of inner and outer surfaces: 144A at base transitioning to 137A at apex.

Reproductive organs.—Androecium: Stamen quantity: 4, didynamous. Stamen length of longer pair: Approximately 2.0 mm. Stamen length of shorter pair: Approximately 1.0 mm. Anther shape: Bilobed, ovoid. Anther length: Approximately 1.0 mm. Anther color: 144C. Pollen amount: Moderate. Pollen color: 11D. Gynoecium: Pistil quantity: 1 per flower. Pistil length: Approximately 1.9 cm. Stigma shape: Bifid. Stigma length: Less than 1.0 mm. Stigma color: 143A. Style length: Approximately 1.8 cm. Style color: 144D with an overlay of N186C near stigma. Ovary diameter: Approximately 1.0 mm. Ovary texture: Glabrous. Ovary color: N144C.

Seed and fruit production: Neither seed nor fruit production has been observed.

Disease and pest resistance: Resistance to pathogens and pests common to *Verbena* has not been observed.

What is claimed is:

1. A new and distinct cultivar of *Verbena* plant named 'Balendurp', substantially as herein illustrated and described.

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FIG. 1



FIG. 2