



가

/

가

가

DE-A 100 03 105

$C_2$   $C_8$  0.5, R, 300 2,300, 500 2,000, R-(-CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>(-O-A)<sub>m</sub>-OH, A  
 m 1 200, n 0 1, C<sub>4</sub> 0.2 1.5,

GB-A 2,157,744

M<sub>n</sub> 400 5,000

4,708,753

C<sub>20</sub>-C<sub>500</sub>

950 1700

WO 00/15740

2

C<sub>8</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>

C<sub>50</sub>-C<sub>400</sub>

EP-A 0 156 572

M<sub>n</sub> 400 5000

NH<sub>3</sub>,

/

가

가

가

가

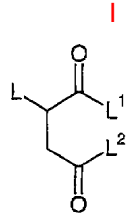
가 가

가

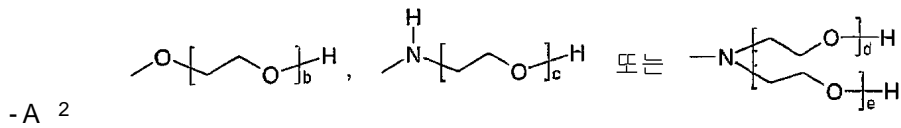
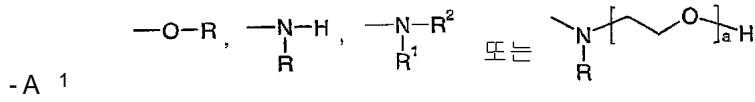
가

|

:

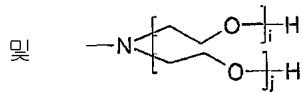
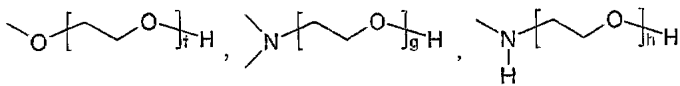


[ ,  
 -L M<sub>n</sub> 300 10,000 ,  
 -L<sup>1</sup> L<sup>2</sup> -A<sup>1</sup>, -A<sup>2</sup>, -NH<sub>2</sub> -O-M + ( -A<sup>1</sup> ) -L<sup>1</sup>  
 -L<sup>2</sup> >N-R ,



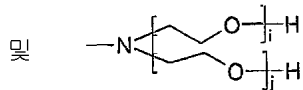
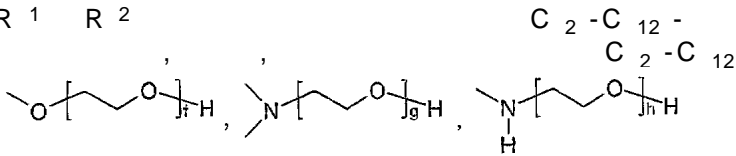
M<sup>+</sup> H<sup>+</sup>, , 0.5 , NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> ( NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> 1  
 H C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>- ) ,

R C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>



C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> 1 -OH, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> / <sup>2</sup> -C(H)O / 1  
 -O- / -N(H)- C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>-  
 C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>- C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>- ( , -N(H)-, -NH<sub>2</sub> -NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> 1 ) ,

R<sup>1</sup> R<sup>2</sup>

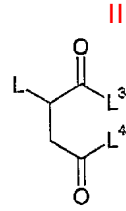


C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> 1 -OH, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> / <sup>2</sup> -C(H)O / 1  
 -O- / -N(H)- C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>-  
 C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>- ( , -N(H)-, -NH<sub>2</sub> -NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> 1 ) ,

a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i j 1 50 .]

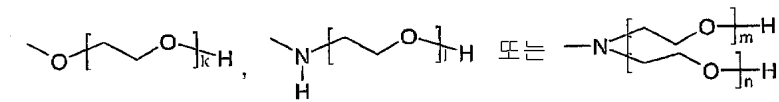
가 Zn<sup>2+</sup> ZrO<sup>2+</sup> , , .

-L<sup>1</sup> -L<sup>2</sup> 가  
 2 가 -OH  
 가  
 $\text{>N-R}$   
 I  
 가 -N(H)R  
 I  
 ,  
 -L<sup>1</sup> -L  
 II  
 :



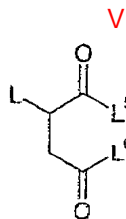
[  
 ,  
 -L M<sub>n</sub> 300 10,000 ,

-L<sup>3</sup> L<sup>4</sup>



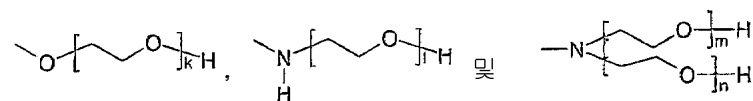
k, l m+n 4 50 .]

가 V :



[  
 ,  
 -L M<sub>n</sub> 300 10,000 ,

-L<sup>5</sup> L<sup>6</sup> -O - M + ,



5 L<sup>6</sup> -O - M + , , -L

M<sup>+</sup> H<sup>+</sup> , , 0.5 , 가 NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> ( NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>  
 1 H C<sub>1</sub> -C<sub>4</sub> - ) ,

k, l m+n 4 50 .]

가 Zn<sup>2+</sup> ZrO<sup>2+</sup> , , , .

I, II V , II I II , I 가

) , 가 ( , ) ( , I, II V ) 가 ( , ) .

( 2 )

I :

i) I A<sup>1</sup> + A<sup>2</sup> 15 % , 30 % , 40 60 % /

ii) L M<sub>n</sub> 300 1,200( ) , 300 1,000, 350 950, M<sub>n</sub> 2,000 10,000( ) , 2,000 5,500, 2,200 4,500 /

iii 1) -L<sup>1</sup> -L<sup>2</sup> -OH -O-R-, -N(H)R -NR<sup>1</sup>R<sup>2</sup> ,

R -O[CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-]<sub>f</sub>H -N(H)[CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-]<sub>h</sub>H( , f h 1 10 ) / 1 -O- / -N(H)- -OH, -NH<sub>2</sub> / -C(H) C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>-

R<sup>1</sup> R<sup>2</sup> 2 C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>- R<sup>1</sup> R<sup>2</sup> -O[CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-]<sub>f</sub>H -N(H)[CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-]<sub>h</sub>H( , f h 1 10 ) / 1 -O- / -N(H)- -OH, -NH<sub>2</sub> / -C(H)O

iii 2) -L<sup>1</sup> -L<sup>2</sup> >N-R , R -O[CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-]<sub>f</sub>H -N(H)[CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-]<sub>h</sub>H ( , f h 1 10 ) / 1 -OH, -NH<sub>2</sub> / -C(H)O / 1 -O- / -N(H) C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>-

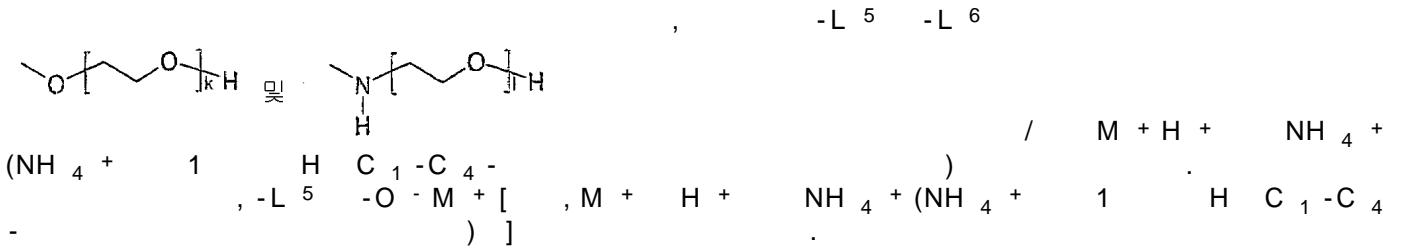
j) -L<sup>1</sup> -L<sup>2</sup> -O-M<sup>+</sup> -O-R -N(H)R , R 3 10, 3 6 -O[CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-]<sub>f</sub>H ( , f 1 10 ) / 1 -OH / -C(H)O C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>-

jj) -L<sup>1</sup> -L<sup>2</sup> >N-R , R 3 10, 3 6 -O[CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-]<sub>f</sub>H ( , f 1 10 ) / 1 -OH / -C(H)O C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>-

I .

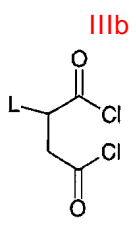
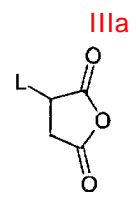
II V , ,

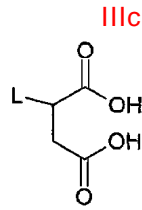
-L<sup>3</sup>, -L<sup>4</sup>, -L<sup>5</sup>, -L<sup>6</sup> 1 O-M<sup>+</sup>, /  
 가, /  
 - 30%, L<sup>3</sup>+L<sup>4</sup> 40-60% V L<sup>5</sup>+L<sup>6</sup> 15%, /  
 - L M<sub>n</sub> 300-1,200( ), 300-1,000, 350-950,  
 2,000-5,500, 2,200-4,500 M<sub>n</sub> 2,000-10,000( ),  
 1 H-C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>- V (M<sup>+</sup>, H<sup>+</sup>, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>)



- a) IIIa, IIIb IIIc :
- b) a) IIIa, IIIb IIIc R\*OH, R\*NH<sub>2</sub> R<sup>1</sup>\*R<sup>2</sup>\*NH
- c) b)
- d) , -COCl -CO<sub>2</sub>H 가 ,
- e) , NH<sub>3</sub> , -COCl / -C  
 O<sub>2</sub>H

I :





[  
 $\text{R}^1$ ,  $\text{R}^2$ ,  $\text{R}^*$  -OH, -N(H)-, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> / -C(H)O / 1 2  
 $\text{C}_3$  -  $\text{C}_{12}$  -  $\text{C}_4$  -  $\text{C}_{12}$  -  
 $\text{R}^1$ \*,  $\text{R}^2$ \*  $\text{C}_2$  -  $\text{C}_{12}$  -  $\text{C}_3$  -  $\text{C}_{12}$  -  
 -O-, -OH, -N(H)-, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> / -C(H)O / 1  
 -N(H)-, -NH<sub>2</sub> / -NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> 1 H  $\text{C}_1$  -  $\text{C}_4$  , -OH, -N  
 (H)- -NH<sub>2</sub> 가 .]

DE-A 195 19 042 , DE-A 43 19 671 DE-A 43 19 672

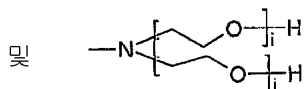
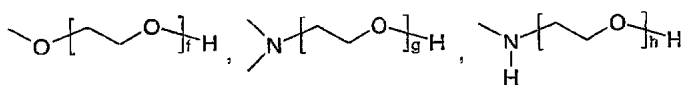
0.9 1.5, 0.9 1.1

IIIa, IIIb IIIc [ b)] 가 .  
 ( IIIa)

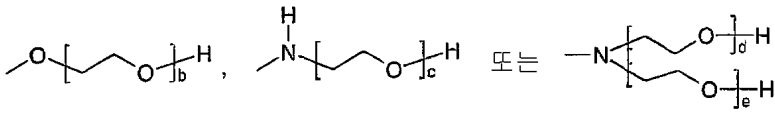
3 ,  $\text{R}^*$ OH,  $\text{R}^*$ NH<sub>2</sub>  $\text{R}^1$ \* $\text{R}^2$ \*NH -OH, -N(H)- -NH<sub>2</sub>  
<sub>4 11</sub> 1 -NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> / -C(H)O / 1  
 -O- , -N(H)-, -NH<sub>2</sub> / -NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> 1 H  $\text{C}_1$  -  $\text{C}_4$  ,  
 3 , -OH, -N(H)- -NH<sub>2</sub>

IIIc 1:(0.75 2),  $\text{R}^*$ OH,  $\text{R}^*$ NH<sub>2</sub>  $\text{R}^1$ \* $\text{R}^2$ \*NH IIIa, IIIb  
 1:(0.8 1.2), 1:1 .

( c)) , 가 . , (  
 -OH, -N(H)- / -NH<sub>2</sub> :



f, g, h j , 1 50, 1 10  
 CO<sub>2</sub>H /  
 -A<sup>2</sup> 가 I :



, b, c, d e , 1 50, 1 10 .  
 kg

5 50 mol , , 가 I kg  
 0, 40 60 %가 A<sup>1</sup> + A<sup>2</sup> 15 , 3

-COCl -CO<sub>2</sub>H 가 ( d)). , a) c)

, -COCl, -CO<sub>2</sub>H NH<sub>3</sub> , ,  
 ( e)).

0 , 300 1,000 M<sub>n</sub> 300 10,000, 300 1,200 2,000 10,000,  
 I 2,000 5,500, a) 350 950 2,200 4,50

M<sub>n</sub> , 70 % , 80 % , 가  
 85 % .

가 M<sub>n</sub> , 80 , 90 , 95  
 % .

가 , 가 3.0 , M<sub>n</sub> 1.1 2.5, , 1.1 2.0 .  
 M<sub>w</sub> M<sub>w</sub>/M<sub>n</sub> .

2,300 Glissopal 2300( ), M<sub>n</sub> 1,000 Glissopal 1000( ) M<sub>n</sub> 550 Glissopal( ) M<sub>n</sub>  
 ) V33 .

I  
 WO 00/15740 .

, 2- -2- -1,3- , 2- -2- -1,3- , N-(2-  
 )-N'-(2- ) , -( ) , N-(3-  
 )-4-(2- )-1,3- , 1,3- -2- , N-(2- )  
 , N,N- (2- ) , N-(2- ) , 1-(2- )  
 ) , N-(3- )

- 2 , N IIIa, IIIb IIIc 1 H C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>  
 (-OH, -N(H)- -NH<sub>2</sub>) .  
 -N(H)- -NH<sub>2</sub> 3

C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> -

-N(H)- -NH<sub>2</sub>

3

가

( , Ethylene Amines in Kirk Othmer's Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology, 2nd Edition, Volume 7, pages 22-37, Interscience Publishers, New York 1965 ).

,3-, 1,2,4-, ,2,2,6,6- ( -, - ) , 1,2,3-, 1,2,4-, 1,2,5- 2,3,4- , 1,2  
 , 2- -2- -1,3- ( ) , 2- -2- -1,3-

가

.C<sub>5</sub>- C<sub>6</sub>-

( )

e)

1 , 2 3

1

C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>-  
 -OH

C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>-

( )

Li, Na, K, Mg Ca

Zn, Zr, Ti, W

V ( )  
 가 가

II V

:

)

IIIa, IIIb

IIIc

:

)

IIIa IIIc

)

) )

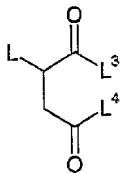
)

-COCl -CO<sub>2</sub>H 가

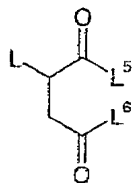
)

, -CO<sub>2</sub>H / -COCl NH<sub>3</sub>,

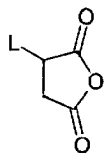
II



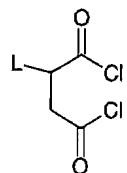
V



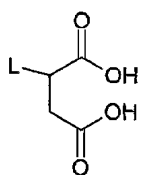
IIIa



IIIb

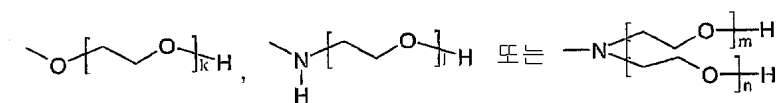


IIIc

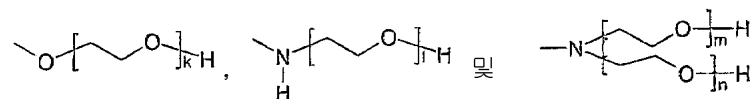


[ ,  
 -L Mn 300 10,000 ,

-L<sup>3</sup> -L<sup>4</sup>



-L<sup>5</sup> -L<sup>6</sup> -O - M<sup>+</sup> ,



, -L<sup>5</sup> -L<sup>6</sup> -O - M<sup>+</sup> , M<sup>+</sup> H<sup>+</sup> , , 0.5  
 NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> , NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> 1 H C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>-

k, l m+n , 4 50 .]

) ) l a) c)

V . - 4 50 가 . II  
 가 , 가 , ( ) ,

0.2 10 % 60 95 %, 3 35 % 1

가 가 , (4 ) , C<sub>13</sub> AG Pluronic( ) , C<sub>13</sub> - 가

1 가 가 0.5 5, 1 2.5 % 0.2 10 %

DE-A 198 56 604

2,4- -tert- p- 3,5- -tert- -4-

I, II V

가 ; 가 / 가

I, II V

A) I, II / V 1





V2), V4) V6) 2

V5)

( ) A ( ) 가

V5) 가

Ce, Ti, Zr, Hf, V, Fe, Co, Ni, Zn, Zr, Ca, Mn, Cr, Mo, W, Si B

1  
Ti (IV), Zr (IV), Hf (IV) Cr (III) Si (IV)

1 [( V1) V7)], 가

가

가

I, II V 가 II V

1

I

1

$w/M_n$  1.1 1.4 ,  $M_n$  550 1,000 , >70 % , M  
(PIBSA; Glissopal ? 85 % 가 )

가 가 C<sub>10</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> Mihagol Solvesso ? 150

Ambossol ?

19 042, DE-A-43 19 671 DE-A-43 19 672

가, OH , M<sub>w</sub> , M<sub>n</sub> , M<sub>w</sub>/M<sub>n</sub>  
 가 , OH ,  
 OH ,

[ 1 ]

화학식 I의 화합물의 제조 변수

화합물	Glissopal®		PIBSA의 가수분해량	극성 반응물	에틸렌 옥사이드 함량 [몰/kg]
	M <sub>n</sub>	M <sub>w</sub> /M <sub>n</sub>			
A	550	1.23	148	(HO-CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> -CNH <sub>2</sub>	7 (화합물 A1) 또는 11 (화합물 A2)
B	1 000	1.31	97	(HO-CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> -CNH <sub>2</sub>	6 (화합물 B1) 또는 10 (화합물 B2)
C	550	1.23	148	(HO-CH <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> NH	8
D	750	1.34	120	D-소르비톨	8 (화합물 D1) 또는 12 (화합물 D2)
E	1 000	1.31	97	펜타에리트리톨	10

[ 2 ]

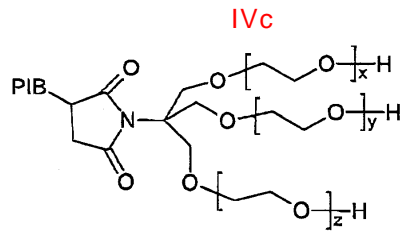
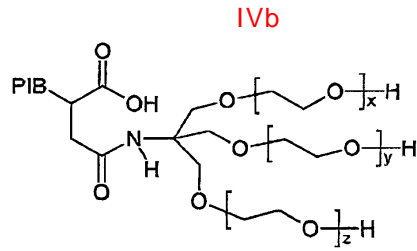
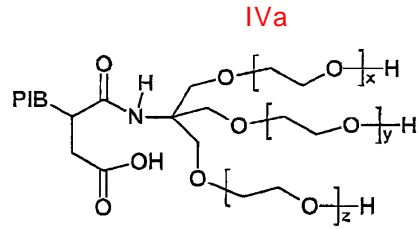
화학식 I의 화합물의 물성

화합물	M <sub>n</sub>	M <sub>w</sub> /M <sub>n</sub>	OH 값	Acid 산가
A1	970	1.31	195	0.7
A2	1 120	1.34	173	0.9
B1	1 500	1.45	131	1.0
B2	1 730	1.47	110	0.7
C	1 010	1.43	149	측정하지 않음
D1	1 400	1.56	204	32.0
D2	1 580	1.60	175	28.0
E	2 050	1.63	106	19.4

A

가 2 4 PIBSA 550 525 g, Mihagol 650 g  
 (TRIS) 175 g 130 170 가  
 3 (OH 250 ) Mihagol 50 %  
 t-  
 1 kg 7 11 2 ( A1 A2).  
 60 60 100 g 5 g Ambossol ? 10 g 가

B IVa IVb IVc . PI  
 x, y z 7 11



B

가 2 4 PIBSA 1000 690 g, Solvesso ? 150 650 g  
 (TRIS) 150 g 130 170 가  
 , 3 . (OH 158 ).  
 Solvesso ? 150 50 %  
 ( B1 B2). A 1 kg 6 10 2

C

가 1 4 PIBSA 550 250 g , 90 가  
 5 67 g 130 170 가  
 . 170 2 , Solvesso ? 150 50 % ,  
 100 . , t- 1 kg 8  
 A - .

D

가 1 4 PIBSA 750 310 g D- 60 g  
 160 220 가 . , 220 3 , S  
 olvesso ? 150 200 g 50 % ,  
 t- 1 kg 8 12 , D1 D2  
 A - .

E  
 , 180 가 1 4 PIBSA 1000 550 g 65 g  
 , Solvesso ? 150 245 가 가 , 245 3  
 t- 1 kg 50 % ,  
 A - 10

2  
 |  
 ( - ):

750 Mℓ 1 | 0.2 g , 900 Mℓ  
 7 80 가  
 20 2.5, 40 5.0 60 8.0 ,  
 Emulan HE 50  
 A2 50 가 , D E

[ 3 ]

여러가지 온도에서 계면활성제 용액을 사용한 발포물 높이

온도	발포물 높이 화합물 A2	발포물의 높이 화합물 D	발포물의 높이 화합물 E	발포물의 높이 Emulan HE 50
7°C	0	2.5	3.5	5.5
10°C	0.3	3.0	3.5	5.3
15°C	0.3	2.5	3.5	5.0
20°C	1.2	2.4	3.5	4.0
25°C	1.6	2.7	3.5	3.0
30°C	1.9	2.5	3.5	3.5
35°C	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.0
40°C	3.0	2.3	2.5	3.0
45°C	3.9	2.7	2.5	3.0
50°C	4.4	2.9	2.3	3.5
55°C	5.0	3.2	2.3	4.0
60°C	4.8	3.2	2.5	4.0
70°C	5.1	2.9	2.6	3.0
80°C	5.0	3.8	3.0	2.5

, VA 가 , Lu  
 tensol FA 10K, 가  
 | 0.01 % , 1 2 가  
 , 가 (G2 ) 1  
 D 90 ° , A1 97 °  
 70 ° , |

가 :

I 1:1 w/w ( %) ( , Mihagol ) 가  
 , A1, A2 B2 ,  
 , 가 가 (I) 가 ,

(lubricity)- :

(frictional wear test) (Reichert)  
 , 30 kg ( ) 1.5 kg , 110 m가  
 . (Lutensol) FA 10K, ( , BASF  
 AG ) 3 % E 1 % 22 mm ,  
 가 11.5 C , 가 18 m  
 , (Pluronic)( ) PE 6100, /  
 , ( , BASF AG )  
 , 29 m , 20.3

(CMC )

CMC DIN 53914 . CMC , 가 가

(I) , / ,  
 , (Harkins-Jordan)  
 , 0.3 mN/m (mN/m) , 5

[ 4 ]

	CMC[g/l]	[mN/m]
A1	0.47	39.1
A2	0.39	28.9
B2	0.55	41.0
C	0.58	43.9
D	0.67	41.8
E	0.82	-

3: (II)/(V)

F

2 L 4 (Mn = 300; (P  
 luriol) E( ), BASF AG ) 300 g 30 90  
 , 80 , PIBSA 550(가 가 = 147; Mw/Mn = 1.23) N 2

가 80 110 140 250 가 250 5 , 1736 cm<sup>-1</sup> ( )  
 )가 IR 가

E( ) 600( , BASF AG ) PIBSA 550 G  
 E( ) 600( , BASF AG ) PIBSA 1000  
 H F

4: (II)/(V)

(II)/(V)

PP G H (Solvenon)( ) PP (white spirit)  
 20 % ( )  
 BSAF AG ExxonMobil  
 180 210

H 0.1 % 0.5 % , 1 G  
 (Acronal)( ) S 760 , 2 ( ) LR 8977 5  
 가 가 ( )  
 5 1 2

( ) S 760 ( ) LR 8977 - ( )  
 BASF AG (Byk)( ) 022 ( , Byk-Chemie )  
 (Surfynol)( ) 104 ( , Air Products )  
 (Lutensit)( ) A-EP ( , BASF AG )  
 (Bayferrox)( ) 130M ( , Bayer AG )  
 ) (Talcum) 20 M 2 ( , Talc de Luzenac )  
 ) (Heucophos)( ) ZPZ ( , Heubach GmbH )  
 (Lithophone)( ) L ZnS 30 % ZnS ( )  
 , Sachtleben ) (Collacral)( ) PU 85 ( )  
 , BASF AG (mineral spirit) 180 210

L( , Erbsloh ) 1:1  
 (rusting)

[ 5 ]

	1 ( , g)	2 ( , g)
( ) S 760	559.8	-
( ) LR 8977	-	416.6
( ) 022	4.1	3.8
( ) 104	-	3.7
	7.2	7.5
( ) PP	7.2	7.5
	1.32	11.0
	58.6	69.3

( ) A-EP	0.6	1.0
	11.0	29.8
( ) 130 M	85.0	113.3
( ) 20 M 2	36.0	47.1
( ) ZPZ	82.1	109.8
( ) L	127.8	170.4
L1	3.7	5.4
( ) PU-85	3.7	3.7

(II)/(V) 가

1 2 G H 0.1 % 0.5 %  
 300 μm  
 가 80 μm 90 μm 1405 (steel)  
 EN ISO 2409  
 가  
 , 1 4  
 가 1  
 6 . Gt - (cross-cut) . Gt

[ 6 ]

1	4 Gt	1 Gt	2 Gt	3 Gt
-	1-2	0-1	0-1	0-2
G + 0.1 %	0	0	0	0-1
G + 0.5 %	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1
H + 0.1 %	1-2	0-1	0	0-1
H + 0.5 %	1-2	0-1	0-1	0-1

[ 7 ]

2	4 Gt	1 Gt	2 Gt	3 Gt
-	1-2	1-2	1-2	1-2
G + 0.1 %	1	1-2	0-1	0-1
G + 0.5 %	0-2	1-2	0-1	1-2
H + 0.1 %	1	1-2	0-1	0-1
H + 0.5 %	1-2	1	0-1	1-2

Gt

(II)

(II)/(V) 2 (snadblasted) 가  
 100~125 μm 2 , 3/4 24  
 (blistering) DIN ISO 4628-2 가 (blister)

[ 8 ]

2	(m)	(g)
-	3-4	2-4
G + 0.1 %	0	0
G + 0.5 %	3	2-3
H + 0.1 %	2-3	2-3
H + 0.5 %	3	2-3

가 ,

(II)/(V)

- DIN 50 021

1 1405  
 ISO 7253

1

, 50

1

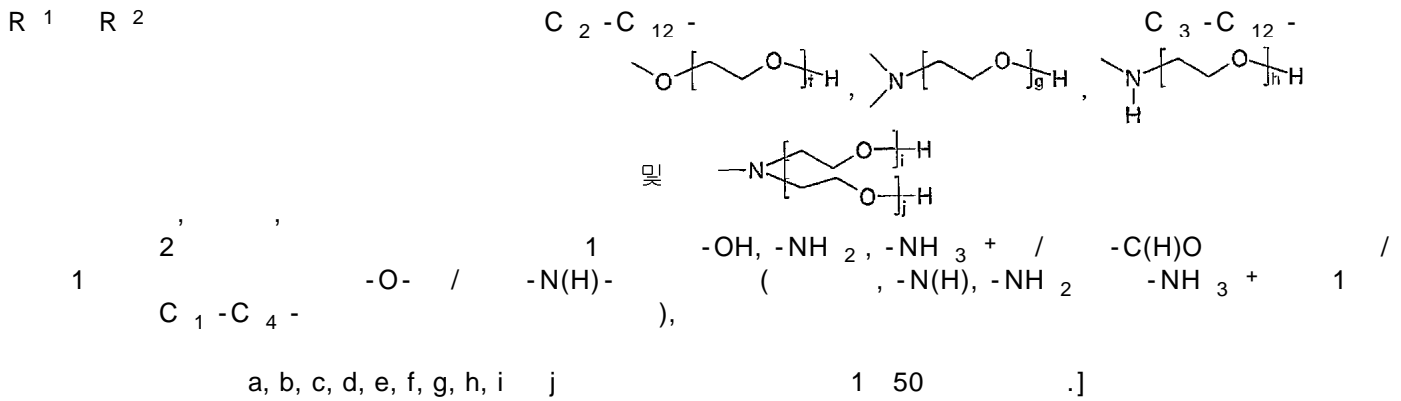
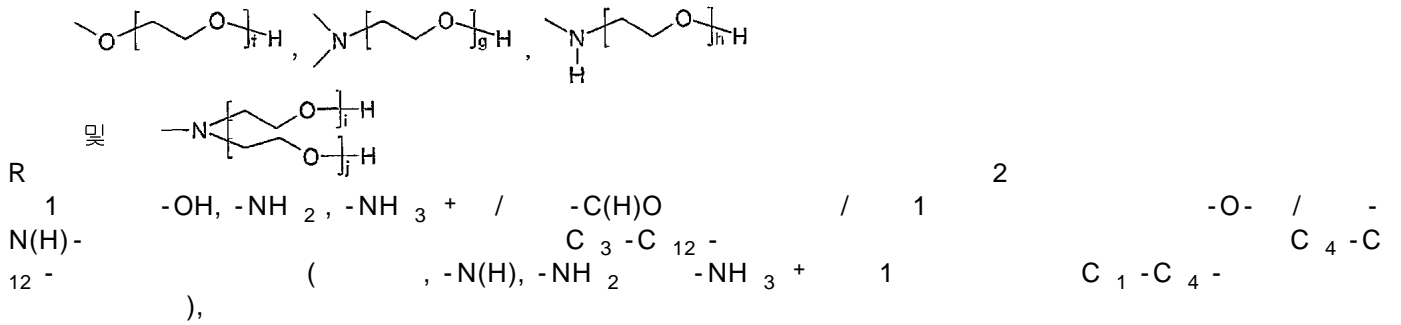
가 , 가 240

9

[ 9 ]

1	- [mm]	(DIN ISO 4628 -2)		[mm]	- [mm]
		mm	m/g		
-	8	2-8	m5/g2-4	1-6	1-6
+ 0.1 G %	6	2-5	m3/g2	2-4	2-4
+ 0.5 G %	8	1-7	m3/g2-4	2-4	2-4
+ 0.1 H %	6	1-7	m3/g2-4	1-4	1-4
+ 0.5 H %	5-8	1-3	m3/g2	1-4	1-4





2. 1 40 60 % , A<sup>1</sup> + A<sup>2</sup> 15 % , 30 % ,

3. 1 2 M<sub>n</sub> , -L 2,000 10,000, M<sub>n</sub> 300 1,200, 300 1,000 2,000 5,500 .

4. 1 2.0 3 , -L 가 3.0 , 1.1 2.5, 1.

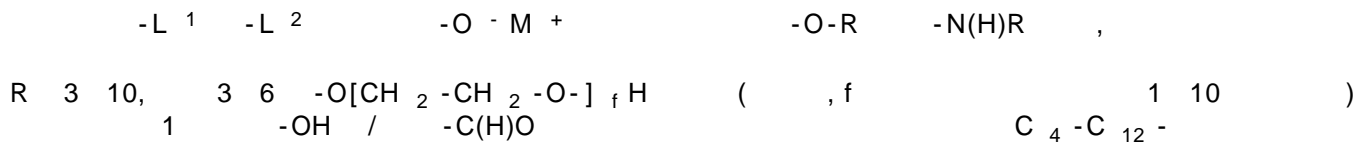
5. 1 4 , -L 80 % .

6. 1 5 ,  
 -L<sup>1</sup> -L<sup>2</sup> -O - M + -O-R, -N(H)R -NR<sup>1</sup>R<sup>2</sup> ,

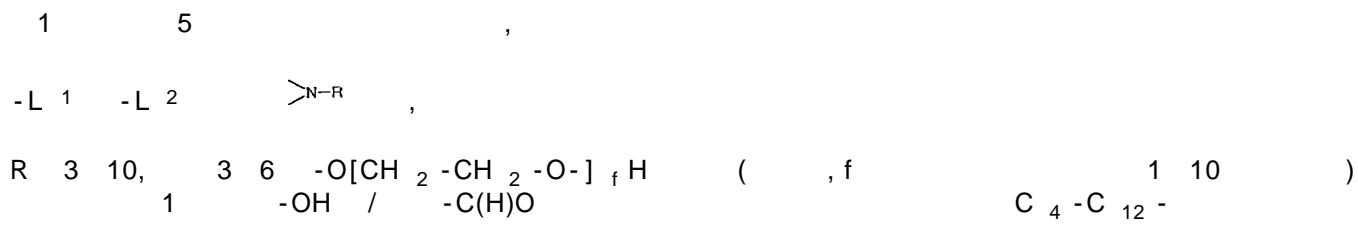
R<sup>1</sup> -O[CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-]<sub>f</sub>H -N(H)[CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-]<sub>h</sub>H( , f h 1 10  
 ) / 1 -O- / -N(H)- -OH, -NH<sub>2</sub> / -C(H)  
 C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>-

R<sup>1</sup> R<sup>2</sup> 2 C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>- , R<sup>1</sup> R<sup>2</sup>  
 -O[CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-]<sub>f</sub>H -N(H)[CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-]<sub>h</sub>H( , f h 1 10  
 ) / 1 -O- / -N(H)- -OH, -NH<sub>2</sub> / -C(H)  
 H)O .

7. 6 ,



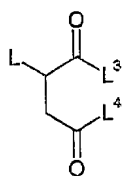
8.



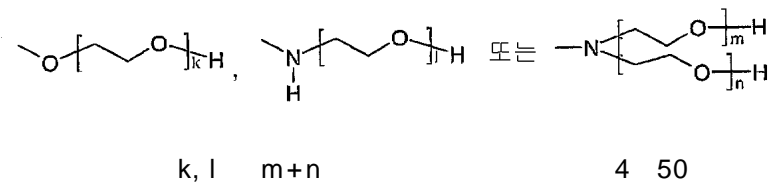
9.

II :

II



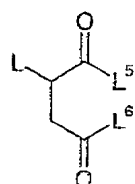
[ ,  
 -L M<sub>n</sub> 300 10,000 ,  
 -L<sup>3</sup> L<sup>4</sup>



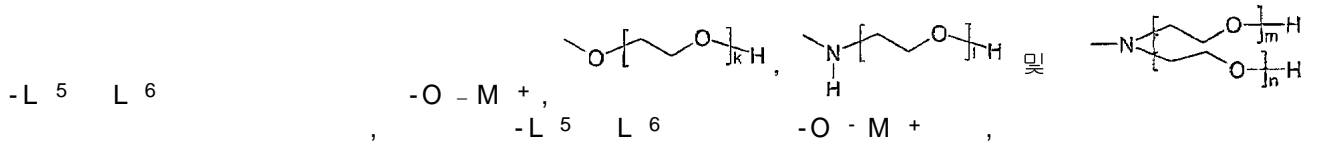
10.

V :

V



[ ,  
 -L M<sub>n</sub> 300 10,000 ,

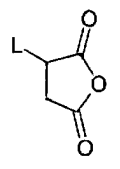


M<sup>+</sup> H<sup>+</sup>, H C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>- , 0.5 , 가 NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> (NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> 1 k, l m+n 4 50 .]

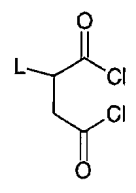
11.

- 1 8 l ,
- a) IIIa, IIIb IIIc , :
- b) a) IIIa, IIIb IIIc R\*OH, R\*NH<sub>2</sub> R<sup>1</sup>\*R<sup>2</sup>\*NH
- c) b) ,
- d) , -COCl -CO<sub>2</sub>H 가 ,
- e) , NH<sub>3</sub> , , -COCl / -C O<sub>2</sub>H
- :

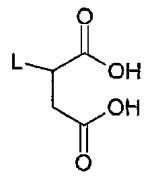
IIIa



IIIb



IIIc



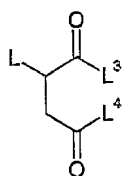
[ , R\* -OH, -N(H) -NH<sub>2</sub> / 1 -O- 2 C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>- -NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> / -C(H)O C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>- ,

$R^{1*}$   $R^{2*}$  , , , 1  $C_2-C_{12}$  -  $-OH, -N(H)$   $-NH_2$   $C_3-C_{12}$  -  $-NH_3^+ / -C(H)O$  / 1 -O-  
 ,  
 $-N(H)-, -NH_2 / -NH_3^+$  1  $H C_1-C_4$  ,  $-OH, -N(H)$   
 $-NH_2$  2 .]

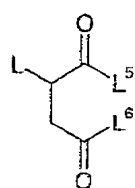
12.

9 II 10 V ,  
 ) IIIa, IIIb IIIc , , ,  
 ) , IIIa IIIc , ,  
 ) ) ) -  
 ,  
 ) ,  $-COCl$   $-CO_2H$  가 ,  
 )  $CO_2H$  ,  $NH_3$  ,  $-COCl / -$   
 :

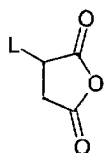
II



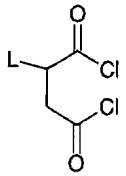
V



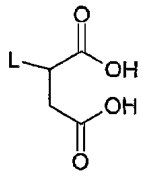
IIIa



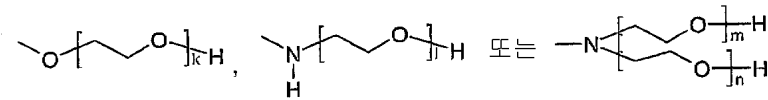
IIIb



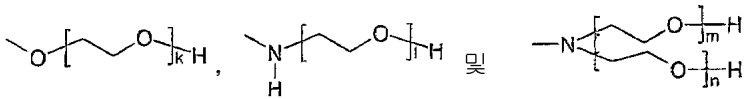
IIIc



[ ,  
 -L Mn 300 10,000 ,  
 -L 3 -L 4



-L 5 -L 6 -O - M + ,



가 -L 5 -L 6 -O - M + , M + H + , , 0.5 ) , ,  
 NH 4 + (NH 4 + 1 H C 1 -C 4 -  
 k, l m+n , 4 50 .]

13. 60 95 % , 3 35 % 1 10 % , 0.5 5 % I, II / V .

14. 13 , 1 I, II / V , 1 가 / 1 가

15. 13 14

16. 가 , , I, II / V , 가 가

17.

A) 1 10 I, II / V 1 ,

B) ( ) A , , 1 ,

C) , 가

**18.**

17 , B) .

**19.**

17 18 .

**20.**

19 ,

V1) , , ,

V2) , ,

V3) , ,

V4) , ,

V5) , ,

V6) , ,

V7) , .

**21.**

17 18 .

**22.**

1 10 1 가 1 , 17 18 .

**23.**

1 10 .