

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
C12Q 1/68

(11)
(43)

2002 - 0065473
2002 08 13

(21)	10 - 2002 - 7003410
(22)	2002 03 14
	2002 03 14
(86)	PCT/US2000/24897
(86)	2000 09 12

(87)	WO 2001/19981
(87)	2001 03 22

(81)

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- 가

가 가

가

가

AP ARIPO : 가

EA :

EP :

OA OAPI : 가

(30)	09/395,448	1999 09 14	(US)
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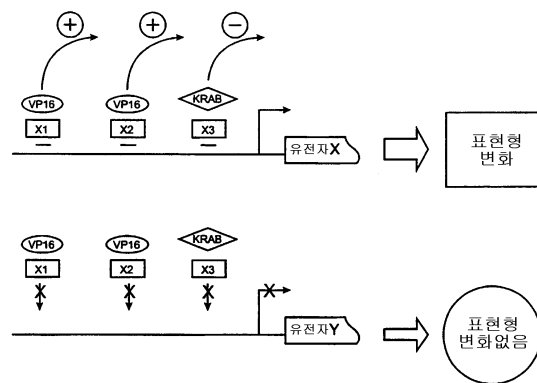
(71)	가	94804	100	501
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(72)	94402	605
	94132	520

(74)

(54)

ZFP 기술을 사용한 표적 유효화



가

가

(

) 가 , 가 . ,
 " "

cDNA

가
- -

- -

가
가 , ,
 , , -

, cDNA , -

DNA DNA

()
DNA ()
(" ")

DNA ()
(SREBP) NF - kappa B DNA (Hou et al., Science 256:1701 (1994); Gossen & Bujard, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 89:5547 (1992); Oligino et al., Gene Ther. 5:491 - 496 (1998); Wang et al., Gene Ther. 4:432 - 441 (1997); Neering et al., Blood 88:1147 - 1155 (1996); Rendahl et al., Nat. Biotechnol. 16:757 - 761 (1998)).

(" ZFP") - DNA
 Xenopus laevis TFIIIA
 (Cys₂His₂) - Cys - (X)₂₋₄ - Cys - (X)
 12 - His - (X)₃₋₅ - His(, X) 30 ,
 , 2 - 2
 , 10,000
 DNA - , RNA
 가 2%

3 - Zif268 X - DNA -
 , DNA
 - 1, 2, 3 6 가 DNA
 , 가 3 DNA . Zif268
 DNA - 3' 가 4
 (Isalan et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 94:5617 - 5621 (1997)). 4
 3 가 , 3 - 3'

, Zif286 - DNA , DNA 4
 (- 1, 2, 3 6)
 1994 (Rebar et al., Science 263:671 - 673(1994); Jamieson et al., Biochemistry 33:5689 - 5695 (1994); Choo et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 91:11163 - 11167 (1994)).
 Zif268
 , DNA - 가 DNA , Zif268
 . Greisman & Pabo, Science 275:657 - 661 (1997)
 가
 , p53 TATA

가
 (, Pomerantz et al., Science 267:93 - 96 (1995); Liu et al. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 94:5525 - 5530 (1997); Beerli et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 95:14628 - 14633 (1998)).
 , Pomerantz et al., Science 267:93 - 96 (1995) Oct - 1 Zif268 2
 DNA ,
 . 2 -
 , 가
 DNA
 DNA

Liu et al. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 94:5525 - 5530 (1997) 3
 2 ,

2

가 가

Beerli et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 95:14628 - 14633 (1998) KRAB, ERD SID

VP16 VP64 6 -

erbB - 2 5' 18bp

erbB - 2

bcr - abl

(Choo. et al., Nature 372:642 - 645 (1994)).

bcr abl

9 GCA GAA GCC . abl bcr

abl 가 bcr -

()

(i) 1 2

; (ii) 1 1 1 1 2

; (iii) 1 1 2 2

; (iv)

(i) 1

; (ii) 1 1 1 1

; (iii) 1

; (iv)

가 ; (v) (ii) (iv)

, ; (ii) 1 1 1 (i) 1 2
2 ; (iii) 1 1 1 2
1 , 2 1 2
, 1 2 ; (iv)
, 1 .

, ; (ii) 1 1 1 (i) 1 ; (iii)
1 1 1 1
1 가 ; (iv) , 1
.

, 1 2 3
, 2 3
.

, 1 200 ETS
, 1 2 , 2
, 1 2 1 2
.

150% , 50% ,
.
, 1 ,
, ,
.

, , , , , 1.5x10⁶ .

, 1 2 가
, , 1 2
, 1 2 , 1 2
, 2 .

AAV 가

RNA

()

cDNA

DNA 가

DNA

()

가

Tet - On

2

2

(, 2) ,

2

EST DNA

2 1 가 1 2 1 2

/ , EST가 가

DNA , cAMP, cGMP, IP3 EPO, FAD - 2 VEGF ELIS

가 1 가 1

, VEGF, CCR5, ER, Her2/Neu, Tat, Rev, HBV C, S, X, P, LDL - R, PEPCK, CYP7, ApoB, ApoE, Apo(a), NF - B, I - B, TNF -, FAS (atrial naturetic factor), ob - , ucp - 1, IL - 1, IL - 2, IL - 3, IL - 4, IL - 5, IL - 6, IL - 12, G - CSF, GM - CSF, Epo, PDGF, PAF, p53, Rb, GDNF, NGF, IGF - 1, VEGF, bcl - 2, IGF, ICAM - 1, STATS, c - myc, c - myb, TH, PTI - 1, EPSP, F, AD2 - 1, - 12, - 9, - 15, - CoA, - ACP - , ADP - , G -

cDNA

EST

RFLP

, SNP

가

가

, RNA, SP - 1, p53, cDNA, (EST), 2 - , 4, 7bp, 3 - , 6, 10bp, 가 6, 10bp, 2

, 6 - , 18, (Liu et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA. 94:5525 - 5530 (1997)). 18, 가 3×10^{10} , 1, (Liu et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 94:5525 - 5530 (1997))., 6 - , 2 -, 3 -, STAT, N -, FK506, (O'Shea, Science 254:539 (1991); Barahmand - Pour et al., Curr. Top. Microbiol. Immunol. 211:121 - 128 (1996); Klemm et al., Annu. Rev. Immunol. 16:569 - 592 (1998); Ho et al., Nature 382:822 - 826 (1996)).

, 2

가 , 2 , , 2 . 2
 , 1 2
 , 1 가 .

1
 KRAB VP16 , - , D
 NA , , Fok1
 , 20%(, 80% -
), 50%(, 50% - 75 100%(, 20
 0% -) 1.5
 (, 150% -), 2 (, 200% -),
 5 10 (, 500 1000% - 100 .

tet - RU - 486
 (, Gossen & Bujard, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 89:5547 (1992)
 ; Oligino et al., Gene Ther. 5:491 - 496 (1998); Wang et al., Gene Ther. 4:432 - 441 (1997); Neering et al., Blood 88:1147 - 1155 (1996); Rendahl et al., Nat. Biotechnol. 16:757 - 761 (1998)).
 , ()

가 .
 " " , , , , , , , , ,
 ,
 EST , ,
 , 가
 , 1 가 가
 , 가

" " , , , , , , , , ,
 , , , , , , , , ,
 가 , , , , , , , , ,
 , , , , , , , , ,
 ; DNA
 , cAMP, cGMP, IP3 ,
 ; EPO,
 ; ,

VEGF ELIS

" .

" " ZFP" DNA D

NA 1 - , 2 - , 3 - ,

6 - 가 . DNA 2 4 , DNA 3 4 .

30 DNA - - (Cys₂His₂)

- Cys - (X)₂₋₄ - Cys - (X)₁₂ - His - (X)₃₋₅ - His(, X) .

가 2 - 2

(, Berg & Shi, Science 271:108

1 - 1085 (1996)).

" 가 2 - 4 7 3 - 4 10
6 10 , 6 - 2 9 10

" K_d" (, [] < < K_d) (, 5,789,538). K_d 가 K_d (" EMSA") K_d K_d 100nM , 75nM , 50nM , 25nM .

" " " 50
" " " 5' 50
" 3' 50 . "

" RNA " Uptain et al., Annu. Rev. Biochem. 66:117 - 172 (1997) .

가

" " , " " "

(,)

(,)

, (, " , 2 - 2 -).
Ausubel() .

" " , , , 가
, ()
2 .

" " , RNA II , TATA , CCAAT , SP - 1 ,
가 .
DNA - , Gal4, lac
가 .

" " . " "
" 가 " (, 2) 2
, 2 .

" " , , ,
- , 가 " "
가 DNA .

" " , / . E. coli
, , , (), 1 (CHO, HeLa, 293, COS - 1),
.

" " - - 가 ,
- 가 .
, - , 2 - O -
, - (PNA) .

(,) 가 - / 1
 () 3 가 - /
 (Batzer et al., Nucleic Acid Res. 19:5081(1991); Ohtsuka et al., J. Biol. Chem. 260:2605 - 2608 (1995); Rossolini et al., Mol. Cell. Probes 8:91 - 98 (1994)). , cDNA, mRNA,
 가 .

" , " " " 가 , 1
 . , - , 1
 가 .
 " " ,
 . ,
 , O - ,
 가 , - , R
 , 가
 R (,) 가 ,
 가 ,
 .

3 - , IUPAC - IUB Biochemical Nomenclature Commission
 1 - . 가 , -

" " ,
 ,
 , GCA, GCC, GCG GCU ,
 ,
 가 " "
 , 가
 (AUG, TGG)
 , ,

, 가
 , , 가가,
 가 " "
 가
 , ,

8

1) (A), (G);

2) (D), (E);

3) (N), (Q);

4) (R), (K);

5) (I), (L), (M), (V);

6) (F), (Y), (W);

7) (S), (T);

8) (C), (M)

(, Creighton, Proteins (1984))

SP - 1C ZIF268 , Cys₂ - His₂ 가 . , SP - 1, (, Jacobs, EMBO J. 11:4507 (1992); Desjarlais & Berg, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 90:2256 - 2260 (1993)). , 25nM K_d). . 199 9 1 12 USSN 09/229,007()

PCR, cDNA , / , 5,786,538; Wu et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 92:344 - 348 (1995); Jamieson et al., Biochemistry 33:5689 - 5695 (1994); Rebar & Pabo, Science 263:671 - 673 (1994); Choo & Klug, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 91:11163 - 11167 (1994); Choo & Klug, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 91:11168 - 11172 (1994); Desjarlais & Berg, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 90:2256 - 2260 (1993); Desjarlais & Berg, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 89:7345 - 7349 (1992); Pomerantz et al., Science 267:93 - 96 (1995); Pomerantz et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 94:5525 - 5530 (1997); Greisman & Pabo, Science 275:657 - 661 (1997); Desjarlais & Berg, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 91:11 - 99 - 111 - 3 (1994)).

1999 1 12 USSN 09/229,007 , 1 6() D - able () , 1 D - able 가, D - able 가 , D - able

가 1999 1 12 USSN 09/229,007 2 9

D - able - , 가 3 4 (가) 1 가 N 09/229,007 2). 4 (1999 1 12 가 USS

가 " D - able" 5' NNGK 3' ,
 N K IUPAC - IUB .
 +2 () . - 1 D - able
 G . +2 () D - able K
 가 (D) 가 (4)
 D - able . D - able , 2가 D - able
 : 5' NNGG 3' 5' NNGT 3' , +2
 D - able 가 C . , +2
 D - able 가 A , NNGG가 NNGT .

3 , 1 , 2
 3 가 D - able 가 5' - NNx aNy bNzc - 3' ,

(x, a), (y, b) (z, c) (N, N) (G, K) ;

(x, a), (y, b) (z, c) 1 (G, K) ;

N K IUPAC - IUB .

3 (x, a), (y, b) (z, c) 1 (G, K) , 1 가 G
 , 2 가 G T . 3 (G, K)가 () (N, N) ,
 1 가 , 2 가
 , (x, a) (G, K) , (y, b) (z, c) (N, N)
 .

5' - NNx aNy bNzc - 3' , NNx aNy bNzc 3
 가 . x, y z 1 G G K , 가 D
 - able - , x가 G a가 K , 5' - NNG KNy bNzc - 3' (
 -) . z x y가 G a b가 K , 2
 D - able - : 5' - NNGNG KNzc - 3' (D - albe -) 가 .
 x, y z 3 가 G a, b c가 K , 3 D - able - : 5' - NNG KNG KNG K -
 3' (D - albe -) .

5' - NNx aNy bNzc - 3'
 ,
 가 - ,
 가 10 가 - 가 ,
 D - able 가 가 ,
 가 , D - able 가 ,
 - .

1 2
 2 (, 0 5)
 , 1 2 2

3 가 . , 9 -

가 ,

(),

(,

(Kim

& Pabo, J. Biol. Chem. 272:29795 - 296800 (1997)),

50bp

RAB VP16

, KRBR KRBR

(Margolin et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 91:40

59 - 4513 (1994)).

가

가

/

가

가

DNA가

DNA

가

Sambrook et al., Molecular Cloning, A Laboratory Manual (2nd ed. 1989); Kriegler, Gene Transfer and Expression: A Laboratory Manual (1990); Current Protocols in Molecular Biology (Ausubel et al., eds., 1994)).

가 DNA - PCR - (

USSN 09/229,037 1). 3 가 DNA -
 " " .
 3 " " .
 - 1, 2, 3 6 , 가 DNA -
 .
 PCR 2 , - 가 DNA 가 4 PCR 6
 (3 , 3) , 가
 DNA " " . - , Taq
 Pfu . 2 , .
 .
 DNA -
 . 가
 , 가
 , " " , 가
 , " " 가
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 : " 가
 DNA , 가 , 가
 , -
 .
 , pcDNA(가) pMAL - c2 (, " NEB")
 .
 (A
 usubel(), Sambrook()).
 가 .
 , JM109 (MBP - ZFP)
 (NEB) . pMal - c2 MBP - ZFP IPTG tac
 (NEB) , IPTG
 . MBP - ZFP 10 μ M ZnCl₂, 0.02% 50 μ g/ml . 3
 2x YT 37 - IPTG 0.3mM 가 . MBP -
 ZFP - , 20mM - HCl(pH 7.5), 200mM NaCl, 5mM DTT 50 μ
 M ZnCl₂ , (NEB
).

(" EMSA ") , K_d 가 (Buratowski & Chodosh, in Current Protocols in Molecular Biology pp. 12.2.1 - 12.2.7(Ausubel ed., 1996); 1999 1 12 USSN 09/229,007). K_d 5,789,538, - 가

100mM KCl, 1mM MgCl₂, 0.1mM ZnCl₂, 5mM DTT, 10% (dAdT) (가) 10 100μg/μl 가).

10, 20% K_d가 150V - HCl (45 - 10%, 4%).

DNA 100, 50 25% (

가

- 1, +2, +3 +6 , +1, +5, +8 +10

III
가
pIII
III
-
C

E. coli, pIII
 (가, ,
). , DNA ,
 , DNA ,

가 가 - DNA

1
2 , 2 .
STAT N FK506 (
O'Shea, Science 254:539 (1991); Barahmand - Pour et al., Curr. Top. Microbiol. Immunol. 211:121
- 128 (1996); Klemm et al., Annu. Rev. Immunol. 16:569 - 592 (1998); Ho et al., Nature 382:822 - 826 (1
996); Pomeranz et al., Biochem. 37:965 (1998)). C - N -

가 (,
, - , -), , (, myc, jun, fos,
myb, max, mad, rel, ets, bcl, myb, mos); DNA ;
DNA (, 가 ,
)

Goodrich et al., Cell 84:825 - 30 (1996);
Barnes & Adcock, Clin. Exp. Allergy 25 Suppl. 2:46 - 9 (1995) Roeder, Methods Enzymol.
273:165 - 71 (1996)). (, Science 269:630 (1995)
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C/EBP Wedel et al., Immunobiology 193:171 - 85 (1995)
Meier, Eur. J. Endocrinol. 134(2):158 -
9 (1996); Kaiser et al., Trends Biochem. Sci. 21:342 - 5 (1996); Utley et al., Nature 394:498 - 502 (19
98) GATA Simon, Nat. Genet. 11:9 - 11 (1995)
; Weiss et al., Exp. Hematol. 23:99 - 107 TATA (TBP) TAF
(TAF30, TAF55, TAF80, TAF110, TAF150, TAF250) Goodrich & Tjian, Curr.
Opin. Cell Biol. 6: 403 - 9 (1994) Hurley, Curr. Opin. Struct. Biol. 6:69 - 75 (1996)
STAT Barahmand - Pour et al., Curr. Top. Microbiol. Immunol. 211:121 - 8 (1996)
Aso et al., J. Clin. Invest. 97:1561 - 9 (1996)

KOX - 1 KRAB (Thiesen et al.,
New Biologist 2:363 - 374 (1990); Margolin et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 91:4509 - 4513 (1994); Pen
gue et al., Nucl. Acids Res. 22:2908 - 2914 (1994); Witzgall et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 91:4514 - 4
518 (1994)). KRAB KAP - 1 KRAB (Friedmanetal., Gene
s Dev. 10:2067 - 2078 (1996)). KAP - 1
MAD(Sommer et al., J. Biol. Chem. 273
:6632 - 6642 (1998); Gupta et al., Oncogene 16:1149 - 1159 (1998); Queva et al., Oncogene 16:967 - 977 (1998); Larsson et al., Oncogene 15:737 - 748 (1997); Laherty et al., Cell 89:349 - 356 (1997); Cultrair

o et al., Mol Cell. Biol. 17:2353 - 2359 (1997)); FKHR(; Ginsberg et al., Cancer Res. 15:3542 - 3546 (1998); Epstein et al., Mol. Cell. Biol. 18: 4118 - 4130 (1998)); EGR - 1(- 1; Yan et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 95:8298 - 8303 (1998); Liu et al., Cancer Gene Ther. 5: 3 - 28 (1998)); ets2 (ERD; Sgouras et al., EMBO J. 14:478 1 - 4793 (1995)); MAD smSIN3 (SID; Ayer et al., Mol. Cell. Biol. 16:5772 - 5781 (1996))

, HSV VP16 (, Hagmann et al., J. Virol. 71: 5952 - 5962 (1997)). , VP64 (Seip el et al., EMBO J. 11:4961 - 4968 (1996)); (, Torchia et al., Curr. Opin. Cell. Biol. 10:373 - 383 (1998)); kappa B p65 - (Bitko & Barik, J. Virol. 72:5610 - 5618(1998) Doyle & Hunt, Neuroreport 8:2937 - 2942 (1997)); EGR - 1(- 1; Yan et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 95:8298 - 8303 (1998); Liu et al., Cancer Gene Ther. 5:3 - 28 (1998))

Davis, Mol. Reprod. Dev. 42:459 - 67 (1995), Jackson et al., A dv. Second Messenger Phosphoprotein Res. 28:279 - 86 (1993), Bouliskas, Crit. Rev. Eukaryot. Gene Ex pr. 5:1 - 77 (1995) , Schonthal & Semin, Cancer Biol. 6:239 - 48 (1995) Wang, Trends Biochem. Sci. 19:373 - 6 (1994)

(, myc, jun, fos, myb, max, mad, rel, ets, bcl, myb, mos) Cooper, On cogenes, The Jones and Bartlett Series in Biology(2nd ed., 1995) . ets Waslylk et a l., Eur. J. Biochem. 211:7 - 18 (1993) Crepieux et al., Crit. Rev. Oncog. 5:615 - 38 (1994) . M yc , Ryan et al., Biochem. J. 314:713 - 21 (1996) . jun fos , The Fos and Jun Families of Transcription Factors(Angel & Herrlich, eds. 1994) . max Hurlin et al., Cold Spring Harb. Symp. Quant. Biol. 59:109 - 16 . myb Kanei - Ishii et al., Curr. Top. Microbiol. Immunol. 211:89 - 98 (1996) . mos Yew et al., Curr. Opin. Genet. Dev. 3:19 - 25 (1993)

DNA DNA , Vos, Curr. Opin. Cell Biol. 4:385 - 95 (1992); Sancar, Ann. Rev. Genet. 29:69 - 105 (1995); Lehmann, Genet. Eng. 17:1 - 19 (1995); Wood, Ann. Rev. Biochem. 65:135 - 67 (1996) , DNA 가 (, Gangloff et al., Experientia 50:261 - 9 (1994); Sadowski, FASEB J. 7:760 - 7 (1993)).

DNA (, DNA , 가 , Matson et al., B

ioessays, 16:13 - 22 (1994) , Cheng, Curr. Opin. Struct. Biol. 5:4 - 10 (1995)
(Wolffe, Science 272: 371 - 2 (1996)) , 가
(, ,)가 DNA (,
, Van den Wyngaert et al., FEBS Lett. 426:283 - 289 (1998); Flynn et al., J. Mol. Biol. 279:101 - 116
(1998); Okano et al., Nucleic Acids Res. 26:2536 - 2540 (1998); Zardo & Caiafa, J. Biol. Chem. 273:16
517 - 16520 (1998)). , Fok1 가 ,
(, W0 95/09233; PCT/US94/01201).

DNA , ; (, ,
) 가
가 , 가
(, Jin & Scotto, Mol. Cell. Biol. 18:4377 - 43
84 (1998); Wolffe, Science 272:371 - 372 (1996); Taunton et al., Science 272:408 - 411 (1996); Hassi
g et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 95:3519 - 3524 (1998)). , 가
(, Jin & Scotto, Mol. Cell. Biol. 18:4377 - 4384 (1998); Syntichaki & Thir
eos, J. Biol. Chem. 273:24414 - 24419 (1998); Sakaguchi et al., Genes Dev. 12:2831 - 2841(1998); Mar
tinez et al., J. Biol. Chem. 273:23781 - 23785 (1998)).

2 , 5 200 gly
, DGGGS가 2 , 2
TGEKP - (, Liu et al., Proc.
Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 5525 - 5530 (1997)). , LRQKDGERP가 2
2 : GGRR(Pom
erantz et al. 1995,), (G₄S)_n(Kim et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 93, 1156 - 1160(1996); GGRRG
GGG; LRQRDGERP; LRQKDGGGGERP; LRQKD(G₃S)₂ERP. , DNA -
(Desjarlais & Berg, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 90:
2256 - 2260 (1993), Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 91:11099 - 11103 (1994)),

가
() , (가
) 가 , , 가
, -
, (MBP), S (GST), , c - myc, FLAG

가

Sambrook Molecular Cloning, A Laboratory Manual(2nd ed. 1989); Kriegler, Gene Transfer and Expression: A Laboratory Manual (1990); Current Protocols in Molecular Biology(Ausubel et al., eds., 1994) E. coli, Bacillus sp., Salmonella(Palva et al., Gene 22:229 - 235 (1983)) 가 가 가

가

가

, Gal4 , lac tet - RU - 486 (Gossen & Bujard, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 89:5547 (1992); Oligino et al., Gene Ther. 5:491 - 496 (1998); Wang et al., Gene Ther. 4:432 - 441 (1997); Neering et al., Blood 88:1147 - 1155 (1996); Rendahl et al., Nat. Biotechnol. 16:757 - 761 (1998)).

가

가

가

(
pSKF, pET23D, GST LacZ
" MBP"
c - myc FLAG 가 가

pBR322

SV40 ,
Epstein - Barr
pMT010/A+, pMAMneo - 5,
pDSVE, SV40 , SV40
Rous , CMV

B
가

가

, E. coli

(, Colley et al., J. Biol. Chem. 264:17619 - 17622 (1989)
; Guide to Protein Purification, in Methods in Enzymology, vol. 182(Deutscher, ed., 1990)).
(, Morrison, J. Bact. 132:349 - 351 (1977); Clark - Cu
rtiss & Curtiss, Methods in Enzymology 101:347 - 362(Wu et al., eds, 1983)).

DNA,
DNA, cDNA, DNA
(, Sambrook ,).

1

DNA
DNA RNA
가 , Anderson, Scienc
e 256:808 - 813 (1992); Nabel & Felgner, TIBTECH 11:211 - 217 (1993); Mitani & Caskey, TIBTECH 11:
162 - 166 (1993); Dillon, TIBTECH 11:167 - 175 (1993); Miller, Nature 357:455 - 460 (1992); Van Brunt,
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in Microbiology and Immunology Doerfler and Bohm(eds) (1995); Yu et al., Gene Therapy 1:13 - 26 (19
94)

DNA,
US 5,049,386, US 4,946,787 US 4,897,355
(TransfectamTM LipofectinTM).
Felgner, WO 91/17424, WO 91/16024 ()
()

, Crystal, Science 270:404 - 410 (1995); Blaese et al., Cancer Gene Ther. 2:291 - 297 (1995); Behr et al., Bioconjugate Chem. 5:382 - 389 (1994); Remy et al., Bioconjugate Chem. 5:647 - 654 (1994); Gao et al., Gene Therapy 2:710 - 722 (1995); Ahmad et al., CancerRes. 52:4817 - 4820 (1992); 4,186,183, 4,217,344, 4,235, 871, 4,261,975, 4,485,054, 4,501,728, 4,774,085, 4,837,028, 4,946,787).

RNA DNA

가 .

(),
가 ().

-
가

가 ,

가 . 가 ,

가

6 10kb
LTR

(MuLV), (GaLV), (SIV), (HIV), (, Buchscher et al., J. Virol. 66:2731 - 2739 (1992); Johann et al., J. Virol. 66: 1635 - 1640 (1992); Sommerfelt et al., Virol. 176:58 - 59 (1990); Wilson et al., J. Virol. 63:2374 - 2378 (1989); Miller et al., J. Virol. 65:2220 - 2224 (1991); PCT/US94/05700).

가
(" AAV") 가,
(, West et al., Virology 160: 38 - 47(1987); 4,797,368; WO 93/24641; Kotin, Human Gene Therapy 5:793 - 801 (1994); Muzyczka, J. Clin. Invest. 94:1351 (1994)). AAV 5,173, 414; Tratschin et al., Mol. Cell. Biol. 5:3251 - 3260 (1985); Tratschin, et al., Mol. Cell. Biol. 4:2072 - 2081 (1984); Hermonat & Muzyczka, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 81:6466 - 6470 (1984); Samulski et al., J. Virol. 63:03822 - 3828 (1989)

가

293

2

PA317

[illegible]

가 , (,). 가 , 2 가 . , 가 (, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 84:7851 (1987); Biochemistry 28:908 (1989)). (fusogenesis) (DOPE) " " . / , (,) - . 가 가 , Szoka et al., Ann. Rev. Biophys. Bioeng 9:467 (1980), 4,186,183, 4,217,344, 4,235,871, 4,261,975, 4,485,054, 4,501,728, 4,774,085, 4,837,028, 4,235,871, 4,261,975, 4,485,054, 4,501,728, 4,774,085, 4,837,028, 4,946,787, PCT WO 91/17424, Deamer & Bangham, Biochim. Biophys. Acta 443:629 - 634 (1976); Fraley, et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 76:3348 - 3352 (1979); Hope et al., Biochim. Biophys. Acta 812:55 - 65 (1985); Mayer et al., Biochim. Biophys. Acta 858:161 - 168 (1986); Williams et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 85:242 - 246 (1988); Liposomes(Ostro(ed.), 1983, Chapter 1); Hope et al., Chem. Phys. Lip. 40:89 (1986); Gregoriadis, Liposome Technology (1984) Lasic, Liposomes: from Physics to Applications (1993) . / , 가 . 가 (, 4,957,773 4,603,044). MAGE , c - erbB2 (AFP) (CEA) , B (HBVc, HBVs), C , Epstein - Barr 1 - (HIV1) , VCAM - 1), (, ELAM - 1) . , A (Renneisen et al., J. Biol. Chem., 265:16337 - 16342 (1990) Leonetti et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 87:2448 - 2451 (1990)).

가 (, ELISA), (, RNase , , cDNA , mRNA , cGMP, cAMP, IP3, D AG, Ca^{2+}); ; 2 (가 가 .

S , , 293 , CHO , VERO , BHK , HeLa , CO 가 . , , , , , - .

200nM , 100nM , 50nM, 가 25nM K_d 가 .

가 가 가 가 , (, cGMP , 2 가), pH ,

DNA , , , , cAMP, cGMP, IP3 , EPO, , FAD - 2 , VEGF ELIS .

ELISA .

mRNA , PCR, LCR , RNase 가 , RNase mRNA ,

, , , , CAT, - gal 가
 . , , ,
 .
 (, VEGF)
 , p53 가 , SCID
 , 4 8 , 가 (가
 T 2) 가 , 가
 . 가 (, T)
 가 .

/ 가 , 가 (cDN A EST) 가 (, ,) 가 Hogan et al., Manipulating the Mouse Embryo: A Laboratory Manual, (1988); Teratocarcinomas and Embryonic Stem

Cells: A Practical Approach, Robertson, ed., (1987); Capecchi et al., Science 244:1288 (1989)

가
 K_d ,
 99%
 1.5×10^5 1.5×10^6
 a ($1000 \mu\text{m}^3$ 10^{12} L; Cell Biology (Altman & Katz, eds. (1976))
 . HeLa
 가
 $100 \times K_d$ 99%
 $10 \times K_d$ 90%
 $K_d = 25 \text{ nM}$

ZFP +

, DNA + DNA:
 $K_d = [\text{DNA}][\text{ZFP}] / [\text{DNA:ZFP}]$
 ZFP 50%가, $K_d = [25 \text{ nM}]$
 $[25 \text{ nM}] = 25 \text{ nM}$, 10^{-12} L
 $[25 \times 10^{-9} \text{ /L}] (10^{-12} \text{ L/}) (6 \times 10^{23} \text{ /})$
 $= 50\%$ 15,000 /
 99%, $100 \times K_d = [2.5 \mu\text{M}]$
 $100 \times K_d = [2.5 \mu\text{M}] = 2.5 \mu\text{M}$
 $(2.5 \times 10^{-6} \text{ /L}) (10^{-12} \text{ L/}) (6 \times 10^{23} \text{ /})$
 $= 99\%$ 1,500,000

TK 가 HSV

- 가 .

가

가 , 1 가

Remington's Pharmaceutical Sciences, 17th ed. (1985)).

(,)

, 가 , ,

-

1

2

3

4

5

VEGF

가
.

I

VEGF

가 .

,

가

(1).

X가 ZFP - A1 - , X1 , Q가

X가 ZFP - A2 - , X2 ,
Q가 .

X가 ZFP - B1 - , X3 (X3 X1 X2) ,
Z가 .

ZFP - A1, ZFP - A2, ZFP - B1가 Q (VEGF) ,

. VEGF . VEGF - 46kDa
Flt - 1 (VEGFR - 1) Flk - 1/KDR (VEGFR - 2)

. VEGF가 ,
. VEGF (-) ,

(-) , VEGF 2가 VEGF

VEGF

DNA

가 1kb 3 - 9bp D
NA . DNA - 가 , 2 3 - , 가
2 9bp DNA (Liu et al. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 94: 5525 - 5530 (1997)).

SP - 1 Zif268 . DN

A ()

6 PCR - . VEGF
USSN 09/229,037 .

AL - KNB pMAL - c2 KpnI BamHI pMAL - KNB (2). pM
 USSN 09/229,037

I (2). pcDNA - NVF pcDNA - NKF KpnI BamH
 VP16 Flag CMV
 - pcDNA - NKF VP16 Kruppel - (KRAB)
 USSN 09/
 229,037

pGL3 - pGL3 - (가,)
 3 SV40 (3). pGLP
 - 가 , pGLC
 ZFP - KRAB USSN 09/229,037

2 . pcDNA - NVF(pcDNA - NKF)가 ZFP가
 . pcV - RAN(pcK - RAN) DNA - 가
 (2). pcV - RAN(pcK - RAN) :

VPGKKKQHICHIQGGCKVYG GHDTVVGHLRWHTGERPFMCTWSYCGKRFTA ADEVGLHKRTH TGEKKFACPECP
 KRFMLVVATOLHIKTHQNKKGGS , DNA
 (VP16 KRAB) . pc - ZFP - cat
 (VP16 KRAB) pcDNA3.1/CAT (nt 1442 1677)(
 (CAT) 234bp (2).
 DNA 가
 DNA -

293
 GGGGTTGAG M6 - 1892S , VEGF
 9bp DNA USSN 09/229,037
 DNA

KpnI
 5' GGTACCGGGCAAGAAGAAGCAGCACATCTGCCACATCCAGGGCTGTGGTAAAGTT
 V P G K K K Q H I C H I Q G C G K V
 TACGGCCGCTCCGACAACTGACCGCCACCTGCGCTGGCACACCGGCGAGAGGCCT
 Y G R S D N L T R H L R W H T G E R P
 (핑거 1: GAG)
 TTCATGTGTACATGGTCTACTGTGGTAAACGCTTCACCAACCGGACACCCCTGGCC
 F M C T W S Y C G K R F T N R D T L A
 (핑거 2: GTT)
 CGCCACAAGCGTACCCACACCGGTGAGAAGAAATTGCTTGTCGGGAATGTCGAAG
R H K R T H T G E K K F A C P E C P K
 CGCTTCATGCGCTCCGACCACTGTCCAAGCACATCAAGACCCACCAAGAAAGAAAG
 R F M R S D N L S K H I K T H Q N K K
 (핑거 3: GGG)
 GGTGGATCC-3'
 G G S
 BamHI

KpnI - BamHI DNA pMAL - KNB KpnI - BamHI
 E. coli
 (EMSA) KpnI - BamHI ZFP pcDNA - NVF (K_d) EMSA 20nM
 A M6 - 1892S 3 KpnI - BamHI , pcV - VF471
 pGLP - VF471x3

DNA 70% Lipofectamene(293 6 -
) GenePORTER(, 900ng DNA 100ng pCMV - LacZ DNA , 50ng DNA(Z
 FP - Dual - Light 40
 48 (

ZFP - pcV - VF471A가 pcV - RNA 8
 DNA 가
 (pcV - VF471A - cat)
 (pcV - VF471A)
 가 (VP16) DNA (VF47
 1A ZFP)

pGLP - pGL3 - SV40
 DNA (3). VEGF
 DNA 3319bp PCR - VEGF
 . VEGF ATG - PCR

hVEGFUI(5' - GAATTCTGTGCCCTCACTCCCCTGG; Gen Bank M63971 nt 1 25) VEGFD
 2(5' - ACCGCTTACCTTGGCATGGTGGAGG; nt 3475 3451)

hVEHFU2(5' - ACACACCTTGCTGGGTACCACCATG; nt 71 95, KpnI) VEGFD1(5' - GCAG
 AAAGTcCATGGTTTCGGAGGCC; nt 3413 3388, T C NcoI) P
 CR KpnI NcoI , pGL3 - KpnI - NcoI
 VEGF pGLPVFH

DNA 2070bp

mVEGFU2(5' - TGTTTAGAAGATGAACCGTAAGCCT; GenBank U41383 nt 1 25) VEGF
 D2(5' - ACCGCTTACCTTGGCATGGTGGAGG; M63971 nt 3475 3451)

mVEGF(5' - GCCCCCAT TGGtACCCTGGCTTCAGTTCCTGGCAACA; nt 155 192; C T Kp
nl)

VEGFD(5' - GCAGAAAGTcCATGGTTTCGGAGGCC; M63971 nt 3413 3388; T C
NcoI) . VEGFD2 VEGFD1 DNA
, VEGF pGLPmVF . (Shima et al. J. Biol. Chem. 271:3877 (1996)).

2 293 VEGF -
(pcV - M6 - 2009A) 362bp
GAAGGGGGC , (pcV - M6 - 111S) 2240nt
ATGGGGGTG , 50 100n
g DNA 90ng DNA 100ng pCMVlacZ DNA -
40 , 5 .

VEGF 1

VEGF 293 C
, VEGF , VEG
1271(Shima et al., JBC 271:3877 (1996)) 가 U87MG , NB41
F (Levy et al., Growth Factors 2:9 (1989)) GS - 9L (Conn et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA
87:1323 (1990)) VEGF ,
6 - 70% . 0.1
1g DNA Lipofectamine GenePORTER
14 , 24
VEGF VEGF ELISA (R & D ,)

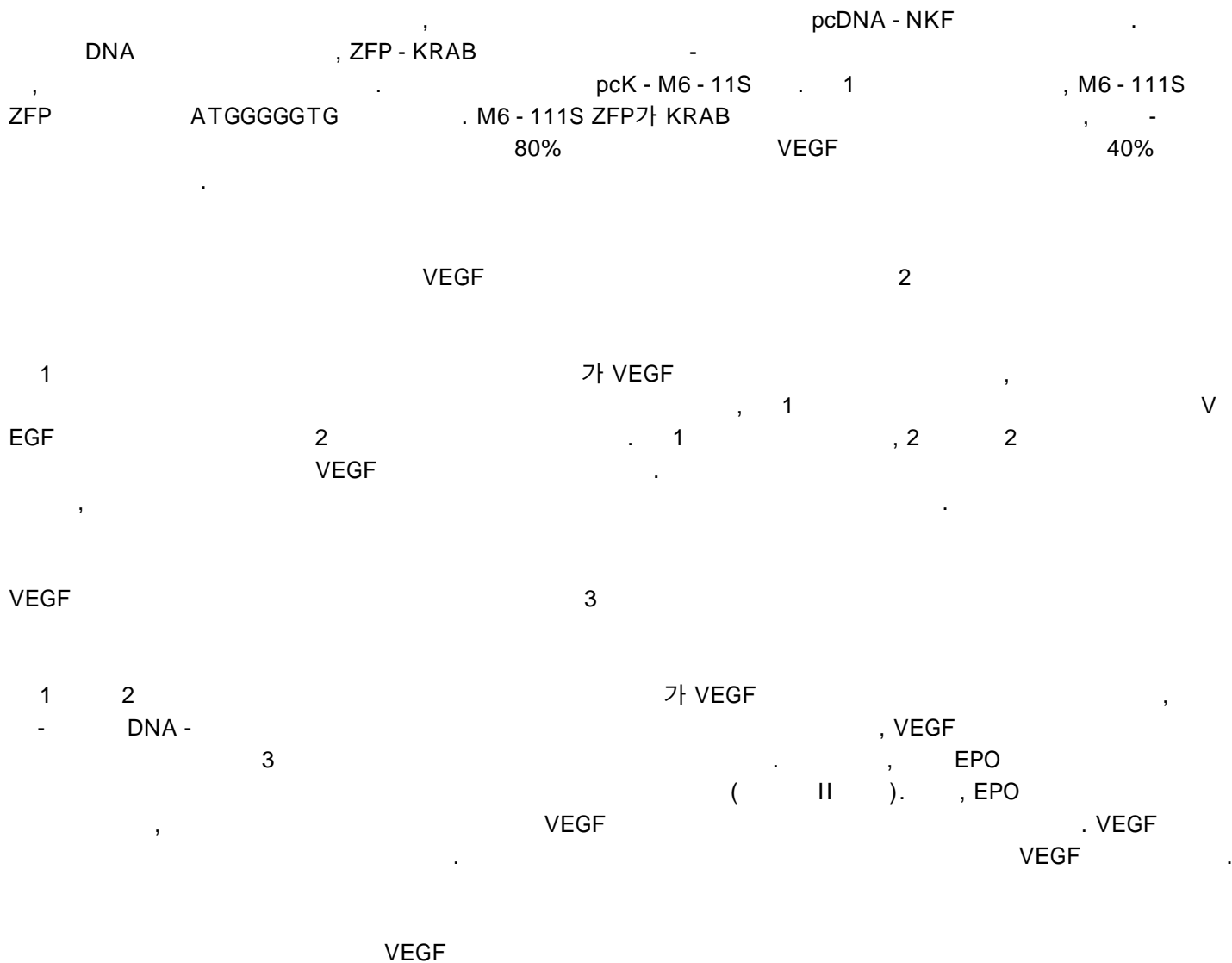
VEGF M6 - 111S M6 - 2009S ZFP 1 , VEGF
1 1 293 VEGF

293 세포에서 징크핑거 단백질에 의한 사람 내인성 VEGF 유전자의 활성화

	이펙터	표적	위치*	리포터	폴드 활성화
벡터대조표준	pcV-RAN		N/F	pGLPVFH	1
제 1 ZFP	pcV-M6-111S	ATGGGGGTC	-2252	pGLPVFH	4.1
제 1 ZFP	pcV-M6-2009S	GAAGGGGGC	-363	pGLPVFH	4.5
제 2 ZFP	pcV-M6-120S	GGGGGTGCC	-2243	pGLPVFH	13.8
제 2 ZFP	pcV-M6-1878S	GAGTGTGTG	-536	pGLPVFH	4.2

* VEGF

N/F: VEGF



가 . 가 VEGF

VEGF

VEGF

(AAV) /
KRAB

가

(Admais et al., Arch. Ophthalmol. 114:66 (1996); Pierce et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 92:905 (1995)
; Aiello et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 92:10457 (1995); Smith et al., Invest. Ophthalmol. Vis. Sci. 35
:101, 1994). 2 3 ,

VEGF

VEGF

VEGF

VP16

AAV

가 (Couffinhal et al., A

m. J. Pathol. 152:1667 (1998); Takeshita et al., Lab. Invest. 75:487 (1996); Isner et al., Human Gene The
rapy 7:959 (1996)). 2 3 ,

VEGF

VEGF

II

()

(Ratcliffe et al. J.

Exp. Biol. 201: 1153 (1998)).

가

()

" "

/

,

,

가

, 가

(Hep3B)

, 가 5% CO₂ - 95%

37

18

1% O₂ ~ 5% CO₂ ~ 94% N₂

(G

oldberg et al., Blood 77:271 (1991)).

(Muller et al., E

xp. Hematol. 21:1353 (1993); Eaves & Eaves, Blood 52:1196 (1978)).

Hep3B

()

(Goldberg et al. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 84:797

2 (1987)),

가 가 1
 () (,), PCR - Select cDNA (,
), (,)
 . Hep3 RNA .
 가 - 18 가 -
 (Ratcliffe et al., J. Exp. Biol. 201:1153 (1998)). (EP
 O) (VEGF)

DNA , 1
 DNA - (3 - 6 -) HSV VP - 16
 KRAB

ZFP - VP16 , - Gene PORTER (,
 . CA) Hep3 . 48 ,
 , () - ()
 () (VEGF) (EPO) 가
 , I

14 , KRAB , Hep3 . EPO
 가 . EPO Hep3 ,

2 , EPO 2
 , KRAB VP16 , EPO , EPO
 ,

III

- (MCF - 7, BT20 T47D)

ER -

MCF - 7 (1) (28) () , -
 가 10ug/ ml 0.5nM Dulbecco's 10% - (FCS)(
), 10ug/ ml 0.5nM Dulbecco's (DMEM) 162ml
 . 80% , ,
 5% CO₂ 가 37 .

- 가 . 1 10nM () ,
 . 6 .

RNA RNA : PCR - Select ,
 READS , GenScope, GEM
 cDNA ,
 () 가 . cDNA ,
 , 가 .

-
 USSN 09/229,037 ,
 가 9bp , 가 ,
 cDNA .

VP16 Kruppel - (KRAB) , (HSV - 1)

ER MCF - 7 ;

. SV40 NLS KRAB 가
 Lipofectamine DNA Midi DNA
 10g Opti - MEM 1600 μ l 100ng Lipofectamine(50 μ l) ,
 pCMV - gal (가) DNA . 30
 , DMEM 6.4ml 가 ,
 , 10% - FCS, 10 μ g /ml 10nM . 5 , DNA - Lipofectamine

10^6 /ml . 0.4% 가 , 1
 Ci/mmol 50 μ Ci;) 가 , DNA [3 H] (30
 17 , 1% SDS
 , 5% TCA (TCA) , Whatman 3M

MCF - 7 - , 가 Lipofectamine
 DNA Midi DNA

10^6 /ml . 0.4% 가 , 1
 Ci/mmol 50 μ Ci;) 가 , DNA [3 H] (30
 17 , 1% SDS
 , 5% TCA (TCA) , Whatman 3M

2
 가 1
 2 18bp 6 - 2 3 - 가 ,

3 - , EMSA 가 가
 5bp , 가 2 9bp
 3 - , PCR , 6 - 4 6
 DNA
 N - 가

MCF - 7 , ()

가 .

(AAV)

MCf - 7 (Bisse
ry et al., Semin. Oncol. 22:3 - 16 (1995)). 2 (Bissery et al., Semin.
Oncol. 22:3 - 16 (1995); Kubota et al., J. Surg Oncol. 64:115 - 121 (1997)). 100 30
0mg

가 가

IV

(1 2
) 가
가 1, 2 3

(Glycine max) DNA
(Katavic et al., Plant. Physiol. 108:399 - 409 (1995); Martienssen, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sc
i. USA 95:2021 - 2026 (1998); Hohn & Puchta, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 96:8321 - 8323 (1999); Faccio
tti et al., Nature Biotech. 17:593 - 597 (1999)).

16 0.3%(v/v) (EMS) (Haug
hn & Somerville, Mol. Gen. Genet. 204:430 - 434 (1986)). M1 가 -
M2 가 - M3

DNA (Martienssen, P
roc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 95:2021 - 2026 (1998)).

Katavic 20 30 M3 (Plant Physiol. 108:399 -
409 (1995)).

III
(: 가 - 6 - FAD2 - 1가
) 가 , cDNA가

USSN 09/229,037

가 , 9bp
가 ,

cDNA

Kruppel - (KRAB)

(HSV - 1)

VP16

ZFP -

pCAMBIA1301

가 : 1)

; 2) Agrobacterium -

T - DNA ; 3)

(CaMV 35S,

)

; 4) Nos

; 5) GUS

GUS

가 DNA

(Grayburn et al., Biotechnol. 10:675 - 678 (1992)). GUS

(Jefferson, Plant Mol. Biol. Rep. 5:387 - 405 (1987)).

EMSA 가 가 , 가

(Liu et al., Plant Cell Tiss. Org. Cult. 46:33 - 42 (1996)).

ZFP 가 10 20

가 . ,
2 3

2 3

가

1

2
18bp

6 -

2 3 -

가 ,

3 -

EMSA

가 가
2 9bp

5bp

3 -

PCR

, 6 -

4 6
DNA

N - 가 .

6 -

2

3

2 , 18bp

(57)

1.

(i) 1 ;

(ii) 1 1 1 , 2
2 ;(iii) 1 1 1 , 2
2 2 , 1 2
1 2 ;

(iv) , 1 가

2.

1 , 1 2 3

3.

1 , , .

4.

1 , 2 가 .

5.

1 , 1 가 200 EST

6.

1 , 1 2 가 .

7.

1 , 1 2 가 , 가 1 2 .

8.

1 , 1 2 가 .

9.

1 , 50% .

10.

1 , 150% .

11.

1 , .

12.

1 , .

13.

11 , 2 .

14.

1 , , , , , .

15.

14 , 가 .

16.

15 , 가 .

17.

1 , .

18.

1 , .

19.

11 , , , , .

20.

1 , 1 2 가 ,

21.

20 , .

22.

21 , 1 2 , 1 2 , 1 2 , 1 2 .

23.

22 , 1 2 .

24.

20 , 가 .

25.

24 , 가 , , AAV .

26.

20 , 가 .

27.

1 , 가 1.5×10^6 .

28.

1 , 가 .

29.

1 , 가 .

30.

1 , 가 RNA .

31.

,

(i) ;

(ii) 1 1 1 ;

(iii) 1 1 1 ,
1 1 ;

(iv) , 1 가 ;

(v) (ii) (iv)

.

32.

31 , 1 2 2 .

33.

31 , 1 가 200 EST .

34.

31 , 2 가 .

35.

31 , 가 .

36.

31 , 50% .

37.

- 31 , 150% .
- 38.
- 31 , .
- 39.
- 38 , .
- 40.
- 38 , 2 .
- 41.
- 31 , , , , , .
- 42.
- 41 , 가 .
- 43.
- 42 , 가 .
- 44.
- 31 , .
- 45.
- 31 , .
- 46.
- 38 , , , , , .
- 47.
- 31 , 가 .
- 48.

47 , .

49.

47 , 가 .

50.

49 , 가 , , AAV .

51.

47 , 가 .

52.

31 , 가 1.5×10^6 .

53.

31 , 가 .

54.

31 , 가 .

55.

31 , 가 RNA .

56.

,

(i) 1 ;

(ii) 1 1 ; 1 , 1 2
2 ;

(iii) 1 1 1 , 2
1 2 , 1 2
1 ;

(iv) , 1 가

.

57.

56 , 2 3 .

58.

56 , , .

59.

57 , 2 가 .

60.

56 , 1 가 200 EST .

61.

57 , 1 2 가 .

62.

56 , 1 2 가 .

63.

56 , 1 가 .

64.

56 , 1 50% .

65.

56 , 1 150% .

66.

56 , 1 .

67.

66 , .

68.

66 , 2

69.

56 , , , , ,

70.

69 , 가 .

71.

71 , 가 .

72.

56 ,

73.

56 , .

74.

66 , , , , ,

75.

56 , 1 2 가 ,

76.

75 , .

77.

76 , 1 2 , 1 2 , 1 2

78.

77 , 1 , 2

79.

75 , 가 .

80.

79 , 가 , , AAV .

81.

75 , 가 .

82.

56 , 가 1.5×10^6 .

83.

56 , 1 2 가 1 .

84.

56 , 1 2 가 1 .

85.

56 , 1 2 가 1 RNA .

86.

,

(i) 1 ;

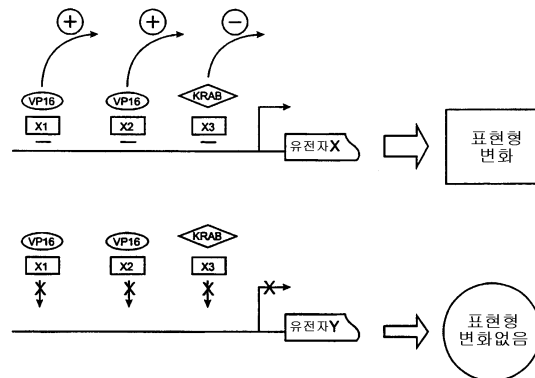
(ii) 1 1 1 ;

(iii) 1 1 1 ,
1 1 ;

(iv) , 1 가 .

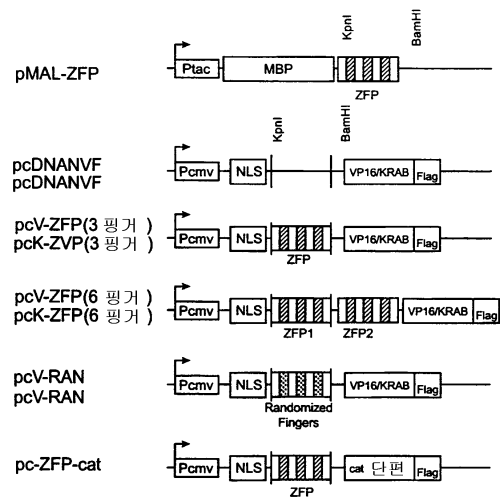
1

ZFP 기술을 사용한 표적 유효화



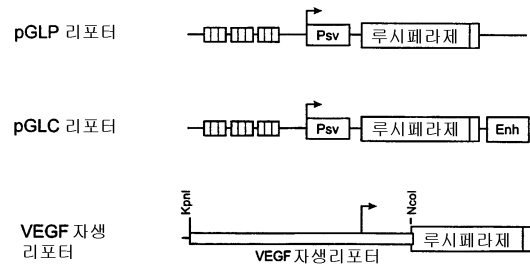
2

ZFP 발현 구성물 및 대조표준 구성물

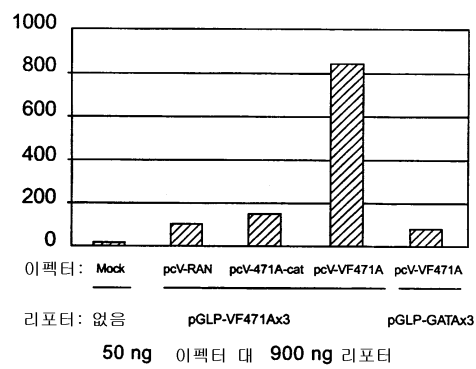


3

루시페라제 리포터 구성물



4

루시페라제 리포터 유전자 활성화에 대한
VEGF 471A ZFP의 효과

5

293 세포에서 ZFP에 의한 사람 VEGF 자생리포터
유전자의 활성화