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3 (UMTS; Universal Mobile Telecommunication System) IMT-2000() , 가 (GSM; Global System for Mobile Communications) 2 가 , UMTS GSM 가 , 가 3 GSM (GPRS; General Packet Radio Service) UMTS - (PDU()) (acknowledgement) , GPRS , GPRS (inter-SGSN) 8- N-PDU(PDU) UMTS , - (RLC; Radio Link Control) 12 - RLC GPRS UMTS , GPRS가 , UMTS N-PDU UMTS , UMTS가 , UMTS 8- (PDCP(G PRS N-PDU 가 12- RLC 4

8- PDCP-PDU 가 가 PDCP-PDU , N-PDU
(PDU) UMTS (SRNS) (SGSN) SRNS -UMTS

(PDCP) PDCP-PDU 가 (load)
) 가 , UMTS PDCP-PDU
, UMTS GPRS -UMTS RLC RLC
(RLC-PDU) RLC PDCP-PDU 8 가 RLC 255
(RLC-PDU) , 2 PDCP-PDU 가 RLC
12 PDCP-PDU 4
PDCP-PDU ,
가 PDCP , PDCP
RLC RLC ,
, RLC ,

ring) , PDCP PDCP PDCP (numbe
, PDCP ,
가 가 UMTS GPRS
가 -UMTS '가 ' ,
, 가 가 ,
가 가 ,
, -
, 가 가 UMTS
GPRS (SRNS) ,
, ,

1 GSM/GPRS
2 UMTS
3a 3b GPRS UMTS
4 UMTS GPRS
5 PDCP
6 PDCP
7 PDCP
8
9a 9b

Figure 1.1: UTRAN and Core Network Architecture

The diagram illustrates the UTRAN and Core Network Architecture, showing the flow of data and signaling between various components. The architecture is divided into two main sections: UTRAN (UTRAN) and Core Network.

UTRAN (UTRAN): This section includes the following components:

- UTRAN (UTRAN):** The UTRAN (UTRAN) is the radio access network, which includes the UTRAN (UTRAN) and the UTRAN (UTRAN).
- UTRAN (UTRAN):** The UTRAN (UTRAN) is the radio access network, which includes the UTRAN (UTRAN) and the UTRAN (UTRAN).

Core Network: This section includes the following components:

- Core Network:** The Core Network is the central part of the network, which includes the Core Network and the Core Network.
- Core Network:** The Core Network is the central part of the network, which includes the Core Network and the Core Network.

The diagram shows the flow of data and signaling between these components, including the flow of data and signaling between the UTRAN (UTRAN) and the Core Network.

(SGSN) (Gb) 2 2 (Um) (MS) GSM (BSS) (open) GPRS , ATM (BSSGP; Base Station Syst

em GPRS Protocol) Gb

(MS) (SGSN) 2 (SNDSCP; S

Sub-Network Dependent Convergence Protocol) (LLC; Logical Link Layer)

NDCP SNDC TCP/IP UDP/IP 가 가 SNDC

SNDC 가 LLC (MS) (SGSN) (MS)

(GGSN) (GTP, GPRS (Tu

nnelling Protocol)) GTP GPRS IP

UMTS - 3b 3b GPRS (3G-SGSN)가

(MS) (UE) (3G-SGSN) (UT

UTRAN) (UTRAN) (Uu) WC

DMA TD-CDMA GSM ; PDCP , LLC RLC

MAC UMTS RLC , PDCP , SNDSCP ,

PDCP 4 UMTS GPRS (MS)

(MS) / (RA , 402) (SGSN) GSM/GPRS (MS)

(SGSN) (BSS/UTRAN) (2G-SGSN) (400).

(SRNS(RNS)) , 404). (3G-SGSN) (2G-SGSN)

(MS) (SRNS) (SRNS) (406) SRNS (3G-SGSN)

(SRNS , 408) , PDCP-PDU , N-PDU (MS) PDP

8- (2G-SGSN) (HLSR) (3G-SGSN) (2G-SGSN)

(SGSN , 410). (2G-SGSN) (HLSR) (3G-SGSN) PDP

, 412). 가 (SGSN (SRNS) , 414). (3G-SGSN)

N) , 416b) (SRNS , 416a), (2G-SGSN) (3G-SGSN)

(, 418). (PDP / , 420). (GGSN) GPRS (2G-SGSN) PDP

(HLR) (SRNS) (GPRS , 422), (2G-SGSN) (3G-SGSN)

(2G-SGSN) (424a, 424b, 424c, 424d), 가 (2G-SGSN)

GPRS (426a, 426b), (HLR) (MS) 가 (MS)

, (2G-SGSN) (MS) 가 (MS)

(MS) 가 UMTS (MS) (SRNS)

가 (MS) (MS) PDCP-PDU

(MS) 8- N-PDU 가 (3G-SGSN)가 (RA , 432),

2G-SGSN) (MS) 가 (2G-SGSN) (SRNS)

(434).

12- RLC

8- PDCP-PDU

1

[1]

	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
94	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
350	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
606	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
862	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0

1, 12 (94, 350, 606, 862) 8- 8- RLC

가 900 (RLC-PDU) , RLC

8- 가

5 PDCP

. PDCP (entity) (PDCP-DAT N-SDU

A. , 500) (PDCP-SDU()) PDCP (PDCP-PDU) RLC

(RLC-AM-DATA. , 502). RLC (PDCP-PDU) (, 504) (N-SDU)

(, 506) . PDCP (RLC-AM-DATA. , 508) RLC

PDCP-PDU (RLC-AM-DATA. , 510), PDCP (PDCP-PDU) (PDCP-DATA. , 512).

6 (bearer) PDCP 가 PDCP PDP 가 PDCP PDP . GPRS N-PDU

PDCP 가 PDCP RLC 가 RLC . GPRS UMTS

가 PDCP PDCP , GPRS UMTS

가 가 UMTS GPRS UMTS UMTS

PDCP PDCP RLC PDP RLC PDCP RLC

가 RLC

RLC , UMTS RLC : RLC

S GPRS 가 UMT

0 1 PDCP-PDU PDCP/SNDCP 가

UMTS GPRS UMTS

(STNS GPRS) (SNDCP)

PDCP (PDCP-SDU) (PDCP-PDU) (PDCP-SDU) (PDCP-PDU

700) , (702). PDCP (704) PDCP-PCU PDCP-PDU 1 가 (

706). RLC RLC

가 , (PDCP-PDU) RLC (710)
가 , (PDCP-PDU) RLC (712), (714),
PDCP-SDU (718), RLC (PDCP-SDU) PDCP (720). PDCP (PDCP-SDU) PDCP
(party)가 '가 ' PDCP 4 '가 ' PDCP
가 (party)가 '가 ' PDCP
가 , RLC UMTS GPRS -UMTS RL
C PDCP RLC가 , RLC PDCP RLC
PDCP PDCP PDCP PDCP PDCP-PDU
PDCP RLC RLC PDCP RLC
PDCP RLC가 RLC MRW RLC (MRW; Move Receiving Window) RLC RLC가 MRW RLC
1 RLC
8 MRW 가 MRW PDU
8 , (800) (802) 1 2 3
3 (PDCP-PDU) (end) (806) PDCP-PCU (804)가 MRW
MRW RLC RLC PDCP PDCP-PDU RLC가 MRW (RLC-PDU)
CP RLC RLC RLC (900) (902) (904) MRW MRW 1 9a 2
(906) RLC (908)가 (904) PDCP (910) RLC (RLC-PDU)
PDCP-PDU MRW MRW MRW MRW MRW
RLC W MRW RLC

9b . 2 . , 2 RLC (920) MRW (922) 2 MRW MRW 1 RLC (926)가 (930) . 가 , MRW (928) , 1 MRW MRW 가 , MRW MRW RLC

(57)

1.

(PDCP-PDU)

(RLC-PDU)

(PDCP, SMDCP)

(RLC, LLC)

2.

3.

4.

5.

(MRW)

6.

UMTS

GPRS

7.

UMTS

GPRS

8.

UMTS

9.

(SGSN, SRNC)

(MS, UE)

(PDCP, SMDCP)

(RLC, LLC)

(PDCP-PDU)

(RLC-PDU)

가
가
가

9 10.

10 11.

11 12.

9 12 13.

(MRW)
가

9 14.

, UMTS GPRS

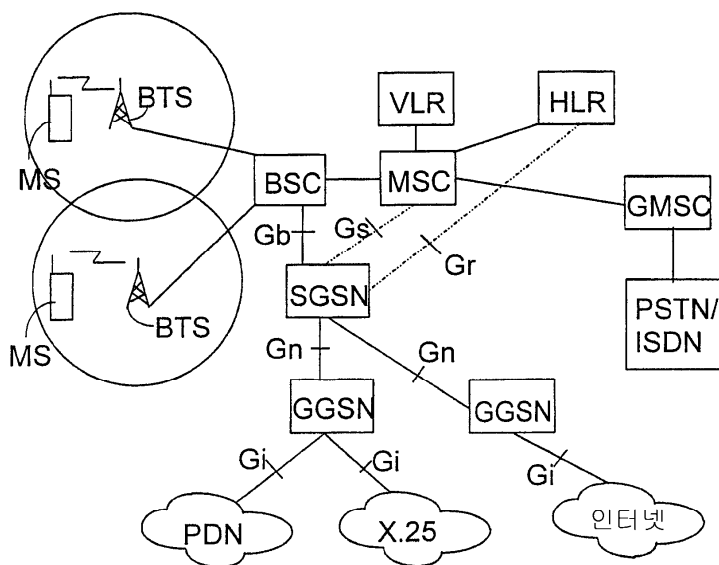
14 15.

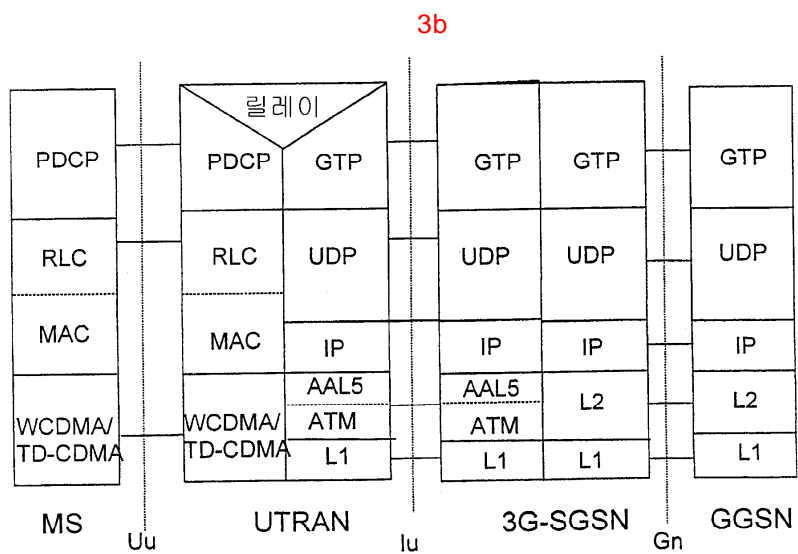
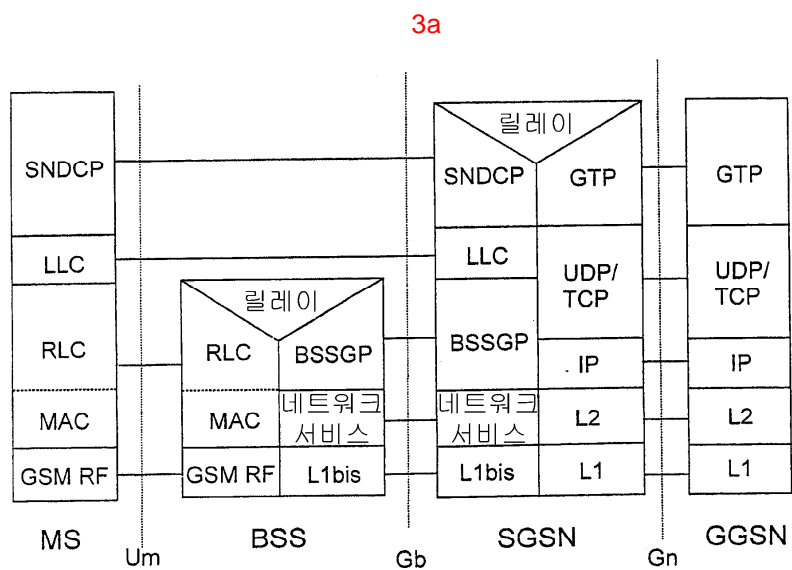
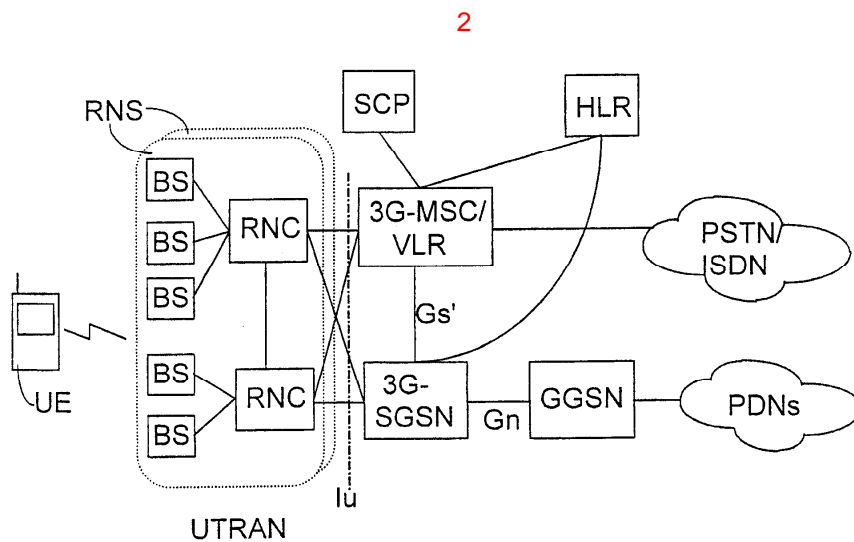
UMTS GPRS

14 16.

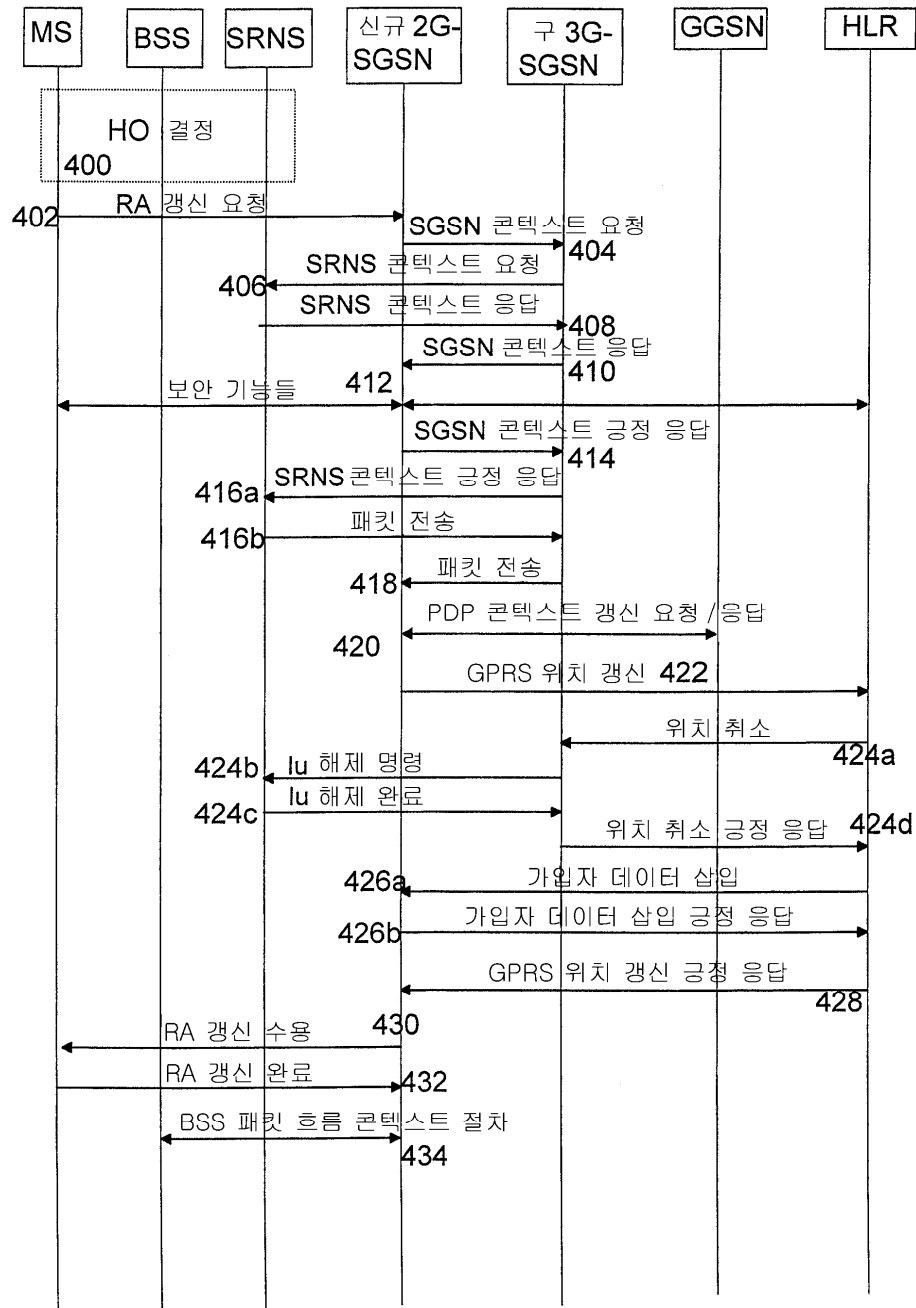
UMTS

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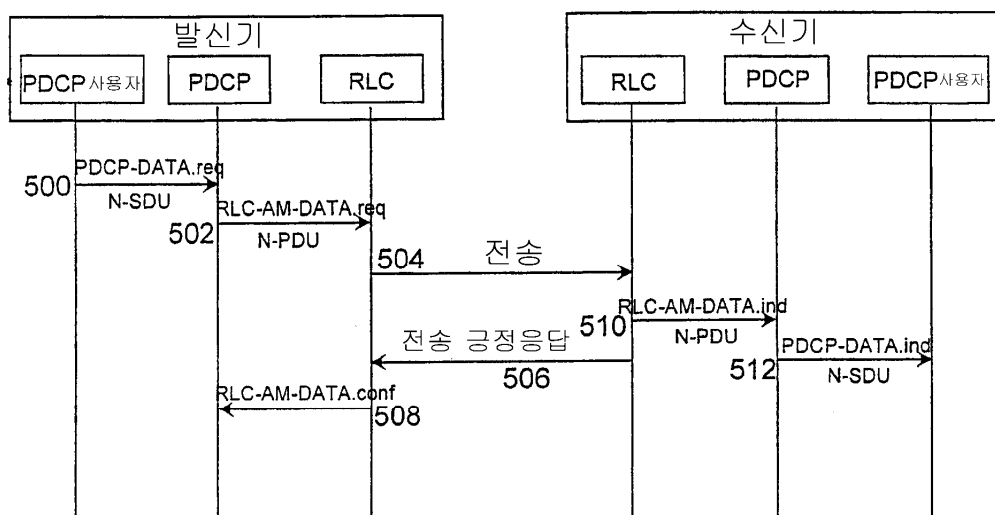




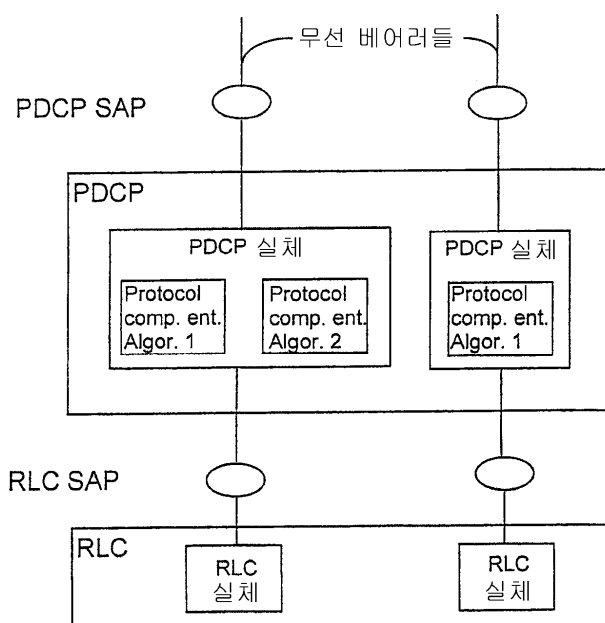
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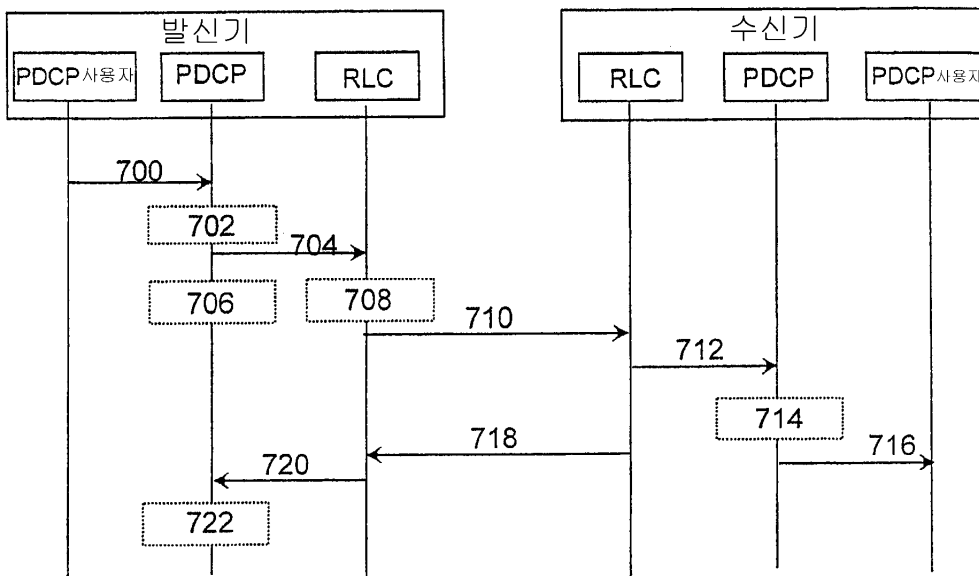
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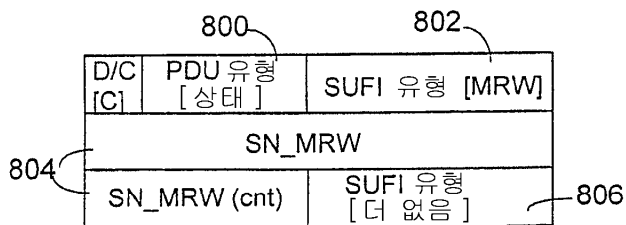
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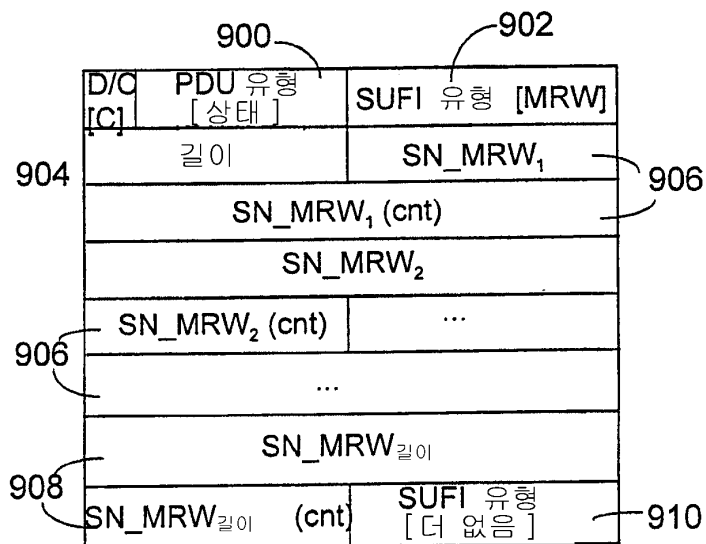
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8



9a



9b

