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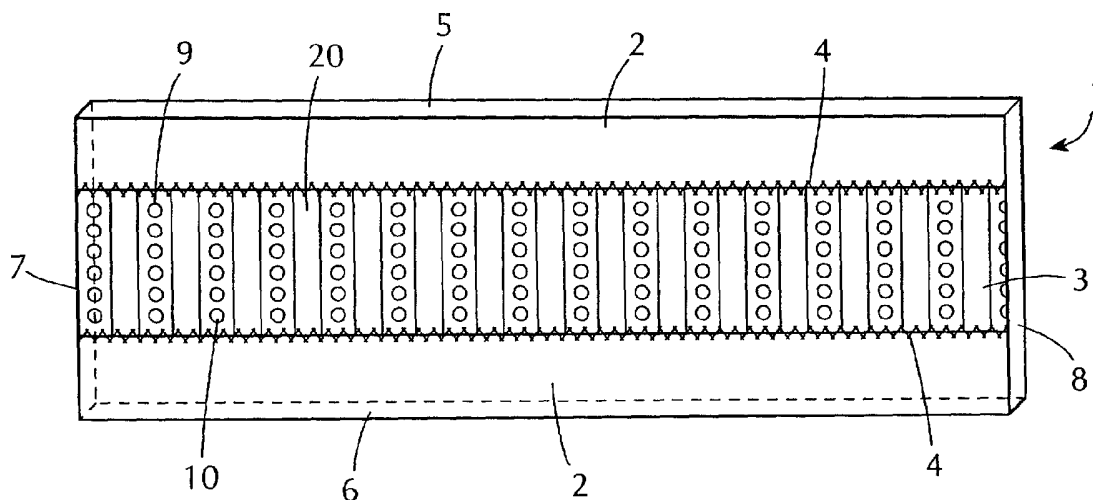
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(54) Title: ORTHOPEDIC SUPPORTS



(57) Abstract: Orthopedic supports comprising foam material, such as neoprene, and textile spacers wherein the textile spacer is interspaced between pieces of foam material, and the textile spacer and foam material are secured together. The orthopedic supports can be configured to conform to any of body part such as knee, wrist or ankle supports. The orthopedic supports can be used to provide therapeutic support and compression to the joint of a user.

ORTHOPEDIC SUPPORTS**BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

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The invention concerns orthopedic supports that are made from foam material with air permeable textile spacers, and the use thereof. The devices can be configured or adapted to provide orthopedic support to any part of the body requiring therapy.

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SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

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The orthopedic supports comprise foam material, such as neoprene, and textile spacers made from textile material or fabric. Generally, the textile spacer is interspaced between pieces of foam spacer, and the textile spacer and foam material are secured together. The orthopedic supports can be configured to conform to any number of body parts, and in the preferred embodiments, the orthopedic supports are configured as knee, wrist or ankle supports.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

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Fig. 1 is a perspective view of an embodiment wherein the orthopedic support comprises two pieces of foam material and a textile spacer.

Fig. 2 is a perspective view of an example of a knee support according to the invention depicting the knee of a user.

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Fig. 3 is a bottom view of an example of a knee support according to the invention.

Fig. 4 is a front view of an example of a knee support according to the invention.

Fig. 5 is a side view of an example of a knee support according to the invention.

Fig. 6 is a back view of an example of a knee support according to the invention.

5 **Fig. 7** is a top view of an example of a knee support according to the invention.

Fig. 8 is a perspective view of an example of a wrist support according to the invention depicting the wrist of a user.

Fig. 9 is a bottom view of an example of a wrist support according to the invention.

10 **Fig. 10** is a top view of an example of a wrist support according to the invention.

Fig. 11 is a side view of an example of a wrist support according to the invention.

Fig. 12 is a top view of an example of a wrist support according to the invention
15 with the wrist strap dis-engaged.

Fig. 13 is a bottom view of an example of a wrist support according to the invention with the wrist strap dis-engaged.

Fig. 14 is a perspective view of an example of an ankle support according to the invention depicting the foot of a user.

20 **Fig. 15** is a side view of an example of an ankle support according to the invention depicting the foot of a user.

Fig. 16 is a side view of an example of an ankle support according to the invention depicting the foot of a user.

Fig. 17 is a front view of an example of an ankle support according to the
25 invention depicting the foot of a user.

Fig. 18 is a back view of an example of an ankle support according to the invention depicting the foot of a user.

Fig. 19 is a top view of an example of an ankle support according to the invention depicting the foot of a user.

5 **Fig. 20** is a bottom view of an example of an ankle support according to the invention depicting the foot of a user.

Fig. 21 is a top perspective view of an example of an ankle support according to the invention depicting the foot of a user with the foot strap dis-engaged.

10 **Fig. 22** is a bottom perspective view of an example of an ankle support according to the invention depicting the ankle of a user with the foot strap dis-engaged.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

The orthopedic supports comprise foam material, such as neoprene, laminated
15 neoprene and like foamed cell polymers or rubber materials in combination with textile
spacers made from textile material or fabric. Generally, the supports have strips or
pieces of neoprene material with textile spacers interspaced between the neoprene
strips or pieces such that the textile spacers and neoprene strips form a generally
square or rectangular shape having an upper lateral side and a lower lateral side of
20 foam material and first and second ends of foam material and textile spacer. The first
end and/or second end can be secured to each other, other components and/or the
upper lateral side and/or lower lateral side to configure the orthopedic supports. The
components of the supports are secured together by attaching means, such as
stitching, adhesive materials, binders, welding and the like and can be configured to
25 accommodate various parts of the body, such as the ankle, knee or wrist.

The orthopedic supports are made from a combination of materials comprising at least one textile spacer and at least one, preferably more than one, piece of foam material. An example of the combination of materials is shown in **Fig. 1** as **1** comprising two pieces of foam material **2** and one textile spacer **3** which are secured together by attaching means **4** to form a rectangular shaped combination of materials having an upper lateral side **5**, lower lateral side **6**, a first end **7** and a second end **8**.

The foam material is selected to have support and compression characteristics to the joint or other location of the user's body where the support is applied. Any open or closed cell foam having stretch and recovery properties can be used. Neoprene is preferably used in the orthopedic support to provide support and compression. Other preferred foam materials are material having similar stretch and recovery properties as neoprene. The textile spacer and foam material are generally the same thickness, however the components may have a difference in thickness of up to about 4 millimeters.

The foam material, such as neoprene material, may be laminated to provide a moisture barrier for the orthopedic support and to provide a soft lining for comfort. The laminate is generally light weight circular knit nylon or other textile material having acceptable elongation and comfort. The laminate is selected such that it will not significantly impede the stretch and recovery properties of the foam material. The laminate material, or outer surface of the foam material, may also comprise all or components of a two part fastener system such as, on at least one side, hook engageable material, such as the loop portion of VELCRO® fastening material.

The material or fabric of the textile spacer is air permeable and moisture wicking, and allows for moisture transfer and/or moisture vapor transfer. This provides for an orthopedic support with comfort to the user and inhibits moisture from

sweat at the support interface with the skin. Powerstretch Rx fabric available from

Malden Mills Industries, Inc., Lawrence, Massachusetts, USA. may be used for the textile spacer. In the preferred embodiments as shown in **Figs. 1-22**, the outer

surface of the textile spacer comprises one or more indented regions **9** and

5 protrusions **20**, such that the textile spacer has a ribbed appearance, with the indented regions optionally comprising a plurality of holes or openings **10** which aid to a degree in breathability. The outer surface of the textile spacer may also be engageable with fasteners, such as a two part hook and loop type fastener.

The combination of foam material and textile spacer provides a support that will
10 have greater breathability compared to conventional supports and the combination of foam material and textile spacer will reduce or eliminate irritation or pressure sores that can be associated with other types of orthopedic supports. Also, interspacing textile spacer between foam material provides for an orthopedic support with a cleaner look that is more durable by eliminating fraying of the textile material at the ends and
15 also can reduce irritation to the user that can result by use of conventional supports from frayed textile material or fabric. The combination of foam material and textile spacer provide an orthopedic support that has the support and compression characteristics that all foam or all textile material or fabric supports with numerous benefits over the art, such as those addressed above.

20 The orthopedic support is generally configured to conform to a body part or joint for support and compression purposes by attaching means, such as stitching, adhesive, binders, welding, and the like. The orthopedic supports may also comprise other components, such as at least one strap and, at least one fastener, including disengageable two part fastener systems such as VELCRO or similar hook and loop
25 type fasteners for engaging the support with the body. Other types of disengageable

fasteners that may be used are buckles, buttons, snaps and the like. In preferred embodiments the supports are configured as knee supports, wrist supports and ankle supports. As used in this Specification, the term "supports" is intended to have a broad application and includes any device for interacting with a joint, muscle or bone of the human body for therapeutic purposes, including supports, braces and bandages, as should be appreciated by one skilled in the art. Also, stitching is generally shown as the attaching means in the embodiments of the invention illustrated **Figs. 2-22**, it being understood, however, that other types of attaching means, such as adhesive, bonding, welding and the like may also be used.

Referring now to **Figs. 2-7** there is shown an embodiment of the invention where the support is configured in the shape of a knee support **11**. As shown in **Figs. 2-7**, and particularly in **Figs. 2** and **4-6**, the knee support comprises at least two pieces of foam material, preferably laminated neoprene, and at least one piece of textile spacer. The foam material and textile spacer are secured together by attaching means **4**, which as shown in **Figs. 2** and **4-6** may be stitching, particularly stitching in a zig-zag type pattern. The knee support is formed in a generally cylindrical shape by securing together by vertical attaching means (not shown) the first end and the second end in a vertical direction at any point of the knee support. The vertical attaching means may be stitching, adhesive materials, binders, welding and the like.

The knee support is generally in the shape of a cylinder to interface with the corresponding knee of a user. As shown in **Figs. 2-7**, the knee support comprises a front **12** and a back **13** with a top opening **14** and bottom opening **15**. As shown in the figures, particularly **Fig. 6**, the knee support is generally in the shape of a hollow cylinder having a vertical dimension of the front **12** larger than that of the back **13** such that the top opening **14** and bottom opening **15** are angled towards each other

from front **12** to back **13**. This inhibits the knee support from bunching when the knee of the user is bent.

As shown in **Figs. 2-5** and **7**, the knee support may have a patella opening **16** to accommodate the patella of a user. The shape of the opening will be generally round, but may be any shape which accommodates the patella of a user. Immediately adjacent to the opening is a patella pad **17** which is comprised of two pieces of textile material with foam material there between. The components of the patella pad **17** are held together by an opening stitch **18** which is circumferentially adjacent to the patella opening **16** and defines the patella opening **16** and a patella pad stitch **19** which is at the circumference of the end of the patella pad **17** circumferentially opposite the opening stitch **16**. In the preferred embodiments of the invention, the opening stitch and patella pad stitch are in a zig-zag type pattern.

The textile spacer has one or more of indentations **9** and one or more protrusions **20**. The indentations **9** have a plurality of holes **10**. As shown in **Figs. 2** and **4-7**, the indentations **9**, protrusions **20** and holes **10** of the knee support exemplified in **Figs. 2-7** may be arranged in a vertical direction, that is being about perpendicular to the foam material **2**. It is understood, however, that the indentations **9**, protrusions **20** and holes **10** may be arranged in any direction.

As shown in **Fig. 2**, the user would slip the knee support **11** over the general region of the knee such that the front **12** is positioned at the front of the knee and the back **13** is positioned at the back of the knee. The user may apply the knee support such that all or part of the patella of the user is placed within the patella opening **16**, with the center of the patella positioned at about the center of the patella opening **16**.

An embodiment of the invention wherein the orthopedic support is configured in the form of a wrist support **21** is shown in **Figs. 8-13**. As shown particularly in **Figs.**

12 and **13**, the exemplified wrist support comprises a body **22** having at least two pieces of foam material **2** and at least one piece of textile spacer **3**. The textile spacer

5 is the same as that described above with respect to the knee support, having one or more protrusions **20**, one or more indentations **9** and a plurality of holes **10** and the other features and characteristics described above with respect to the knee support and otherwise. The foam materials and textile spacer are secured together by

attaching means **4** and which as shown in **Figs. 8-10** and **12-13** may be stitching in a

10 zig-zag type pattern. As would be understood by one skilled in the art, the wrist support can be formed into a generally cylindrical shape by securing the first end and second end of the combination of material by attaching means such as stitching,

adhesive materials, binders, welding and the like (not shown). In an embodiment of the invention as illustrated in **Figs. 8-13**, the first end and second end of the foam

15 materials and textile spacer can be secured to a fastening mechanism **23** by second attaching means **27**, which may be stitching, adhesive materials, binders, welding and the like, to form the generally cylindrically shaped wrist support. In the wrist support exemplified in **Figs. 8-13**, the second attaching means may be stitching in a zig-zag type pattern.

20 As shown in **Figs. 8-13**, the fastening mechanism **23** comprises a boxed portion **24** having at least two pieces of material and a stiffener (not shown). The material has a first boxed portion end **25a** and second boxed portion end **25b** and a first boxed portion side **26a** and a second boxed portion side **26b**. The first end **7** is secured to the first boxed portion end **25a** and the second end **8** is secured to the

25 second boxed portion end **25b**, each generally by the second attaching means **27**.

The first boxed portion side **26a** and second boxed portion side **26b** are stitched together with the stiffener within the boxed portion **23**. The stiffener could be of plastic, metal, paper or other suitable material.

The wrist support may also comprise a wrist support strap **28** which is shown in
5 **Figs. 8-13**. The wrist support strap comprises a flexible portion **29** having two ends **29a** and **29b**, which is generally made from knit or woven elastic textile material having an engageable fastening member **30**, such as the loop portion of a two part hook and loop type fastener which may be laminated onto one or both sides of the material of the flexible portion **29** or may be part of one or both sides the material of
10 the flexible portion **29** itself. Attached to the flexible portion **29** at one end **29b** is securing portion **31** which may be part of a two part fastening system corresponding to the fastening member **30** of the flexible portion **29**. The wrist support strap **28** is secured to the wrist support by having the end **29a** of flexible portion **29** opposite to that of the securing portion **31** secured by the second attaching means **27**. For
15 example, as shown in **Figs. 8-13**, the securing portion may be the loop portion of a two part fastener system, such as VELCRO and made from such material or laminates thereof. It being understood that the fastening member **30** could also be the loop portion of a two part fastener system with the securing portion **31** being the hook portion. Buckles, buttons, snaps or other types of disengageable materials may
20 also be used.

Referring particularly now to **Figs. 8** and **11**, the exemplified wrist support defines a generally cylindrical opening **32** and is applied by slipping the hand through the generally cylindrical opening **32** so that the body **22** becomes positioned over the wrist of the user. The wrist support **21** comprises the fastening mechanism **23**,

comprising a stiffener (not shown), which, as depicted in **Fig. 11**, would be folded against a remaining portion of the body **22**, and acts to keep the body **22** from moving relative to the wrist of the hand of the user while the wrist support strap **28** is being wrapped around the wrist support **21** and wrist of the user. The stiffener can be positioned along the underside of the wrist to provide support thereto. As depicted in **Fig. 8**, the wrist support strap **28** is then wrapped around that wrist of the user and secured upon itself by means of the fastening member **30** and securing portion **31**.

Figs. 14-22 show an embodiment of the invention where orthopedic support is configured as an ankle support **33**. The ankle support **33** comprises a body **34** and at least one ankle support strap. **Figs. 14-22** show an embodiment where the ankle support comprises two ankle support straps, and lower leg strap **35** and a foot strap **36**. In the ankle support exemplified in **Figs. 14-22**, the body **34** of the ankle support **33** comprises two pieces of foam material **2** and one piece of textile spacer **3**. The foam material and textile spacer are the same or similar in material selection and attachment means as that described above with respect to the knee and wrist supports and otherwise having one or more protrusions **20**, one or more indentations **9** and a plurality of holes **10**. The foam material and textile spacer are secured together by attaching means **4**, which as shown in **Figs. 14-22** may be stitching in a zig-zag type pattern.

As shown, particularly in **Figs. 14-16**, the first end **7** is secured at some point to the upper lateral side **5** and the second end **8** is secured at some point to the lower lateral side **6** both by ankle support attachment means, such as stitching, adhesive materials, binders, welding and the like which as shown in **Figs. 15** and **16** as **45a** and **45b**, and may be stitching in a zig-zag type pattern to form the body **34** which

comprises a generally cylindrical ankle sleeve **42** having an inner surface and an outer surface and a generally cylindrical foot sleeve **43** having an inner surface and an outer surface with a heel opening **44** there between. Referring to **Figs. 14-22**, the exemplified ankle support is applied by slipping the foot through the generally cylindrical ankle sleeve **42** and moving the ankle sleeve **42** to the location of the lower leg such that the heel of the user rests in approximately the heel opening **44** and the general area of the sole of the foot interfaces with the generally cylindrical foot sleeve **43**. It being understood that the attachment of the first end and second end to the upper lateral side and lower lateral side are for convenience of illustration as, which should be apparent to the skilled in the art, the first end could be secured to the lower lateral side and the second end could be attached to the upper lateral side provided that the configuration forms the generally cylindrical ankle sleeve **42** and generally cylindrical foot sleeve **43** to accommodate the lower leg and foot of a user.

As shown in **Figs. 14-22**, the ankle support may comprise at least one or more ankle support straps shown in **Fig. 14**, for example, as a lower leg strap **35** and foot strap **36**, having materials and configuration the same as or similar to the wrist support strap (element **28** in **Figs. 8-13**) described above. As shown in **Figs. 21** and **22** with respect to the foot strap (it being understood that the ankle support strap comprises the same features and configuration) the ankle support straps comprise a flexible portion **39** having two ends **39a** and **39b**, which is generally made from an elastic material having an engageable fastening member **40**, such as the loop portion of a two part hook and loop type fastener which may be laminated onto one or both sides of the flexible portion **39** or may be part of one or both sides of the material of the flexible portion **39** itself. Attached to one end **39b** of the flexible portion **39** is a securing portion **41** which may be part of a two part fastening system corresponding to

the fastening member **40** of the flexible portion **39** the same or similar to that described with respect to the wrist support strap. For example, in the embodiment of the invention where the fastening member **40** is the loop portion of a hook and loop type fastener, the securing portion **41** will comprise the hook portion or the opposite
5 may apply as discussed with respect to the wrist support strap. VELCRO is an example of the material suitable for the hook and loop type fastener for the ankle support straps.

The end **39a** of the flexible portion of the ankle support strap opposite to that of the securing portion **41** is secured by ankle strap attachment means **46** at some point
10 to the outer surface means of the generally cylindrical ankle sleeve **42** or generally cylindrical foot sleeve **43**. In the embodiment of the invention exemplified in **Figs. 14-22**, the end of lower leg strap **35** opposite to that of the securing portion **41** is secured at some point to the outer surface of the generally cylindrical ankle sleeve **42** and the end of the flexible portion of the foot strap **36** opposite to that of the securing portion
15 **41** is secured at some point to the outer surface of the generally cylindrical foot sleeve **43**, both by ankle strap attachment means **46**. The ankle strap attachment means **46** may be stitching, binders, adhesives, welding and the like.

As shown in **Figs. 14-22**, the lower leg strap **35** can be wrapped around the outer circumference of the generally cylindrical ankle sleeve **42** and the lower leg and
20 the foot strap **36** can be wrapped around the outer circumference of the generally cylindrical foot sleeve **43** and the foot. In this manner the ankle support can be secured to the ankle region and therapeutic compression can be applied to the user. Exemplified in the drawings, **Figs. 14-22**, the ankle support straps are engaged around the generally cylindrical ankle sleeve **42** and generally cylindrical foot sleeve

43, by disengageably fastening mechanisms such as VELCRO, however, other disengageable fastening systems may be used such as buckles, buttons and snaps.

Although the foregoing embodiments relate to knee, wrist and ankle supports, the invention includes supports for application to any joint or part of the body , for example elbow, thigh, lower leg etc. and, as with the supports described herein, all such supports comprise at least one, preferably two pieces of foam material with at least one textile spacer secured to the foam material. In all of the inventive embodiments, the sizes of the generally cylindrical portions or other body portion of the support, and the sizes, need for and number of straps are a simple matter of design choice.

It should be understood that the preceding is merely a detailed description of several embodiments of this invention and that numerous changes to the disclosed embodiments can be made in accordance with the disclosure herein without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention. Rather, the scope of the invention is to be determined by the appended claims and their equivalents.

CLAIMS

1. An orthopedic support comprising at least two pieces of foam material and at least one air permeable textile spacer wherein each of the at least one textile spacer is interspaced between two pieces of foam material and secured thereto by attaching means.
2. The orthopedic support of Claim 1 wherein the foam material is neoprene or laminated neoprene.
3. The orthopedic support of Claim 1 wherein the textile spacer comprises one or more protrusions, one or more indentations and a plurality of holes.
4. The orthopedic support of Claim 1 wherein the attaching means is stitching, binders, welding or adhesive materials.
5. The orthopedic support of Claim 1 wherein the foam material and the textile spacer have a difference in thickness of up to about 4 millimeters.
6. The orthopedic support of Claim 1 further comprising at least one strap.
7. The orthopedic support of Claim 6 wherein the strap comprises at least one fastener.

8. The orthopedic support of Claim 7 wherein the fastener is a hook and loop type fastener.
9. The orthopedic support of Claim 1 having an upper lateral side, lower lateral side, a first end and a second end.
10. The orthopedic support of Claim 9 configured in the form of a knee support generally in the shape of a cylinder having a front, a back, a top opening and a bottom opening wherein the first end and the second end are secured by vertical attaching means.
11. The orthopedic support of Claim 10 further comprising a patella opening in the front.
12. The orthopedic support of Claim 10 wherein the vertical dimension of the front is larger than that of the back such that the top opening and bottom opening are angled towards each other from the front to the back.
13. The orthopedic support of Claim 10 wherein the vertical attaching means is stitching, adhesive materials, welding or binders.
14. The orthopedic support of Claim 9 configured in the form of a wrist support having a generally cylindrical shape comprising a fastening mechanism comprising a boxed portion having a first boxed portion end and a second boxed portion end wherein the first end is secured to the

first boxed portion end and the second end is attached to the second boxed portion end, each by second attaching means.

15. The orthopedic support of Claim 14 further comprising a stiffener.
16. The orthopedic support of Claim 14 further comprising at least one wrist support strap having a flexible portion and a securing portion comprising an engageable fastener, the wrist support strap is secured to the wrist support at the end of the flexible portion opposite to that of the securing portion by the second attaching means.
17. The orthopedic support of Claim 9 configured in the form of an ankle support wherein the first end or second end is attached at some point to the upper lateral side and the first end or second end is attached at some point to the lower lateral side to form a generally cylindrical ankle sleeve having an outer surface and a generally cylindrical foot sleeve having an outer surface with a heel opening there between.
18. The orthopedic support of Claim 17 further comprising at least one ankle support strap having a flexible portion and a securing portion comprising an engageable fastener wherein the ankle support strap is secured at some point to the outer surface of the generally cylindrical ankle sleeve or generally cylindrical foot sleeve at the end of the flexible portion opposite to that of the securing portion by ankle strap attachment means.

19. The orthopedic support of Claim 18 wherein the ankle support straps are a lower leg strap and a foot strap each having a flexible portion and a securing portion comprising a fastener wherein the lower leg strap is secured at some point to the outer surface of the ankle sleeve at the end of the flexible portion opposite to that of the securing portion and the foot strap is secured at some point to the outer surface of the foot sleeve at the end of the flexible portion opposite to that of the securing portion, both by ankle strap attachment means.
20. A method for supporting the joint of a user comprising providing an orthopedic support according to Claim 1 and placing the orthopedic support around the joint of a user.
21. A method for supporting the joint of user comprising
 - a. providing an orthopedic support according to Claim 6;
 - b. placing the orthopedic support around the joint of a user; and
 - c. wrapping the strap of the joint brace around the joint of the user.

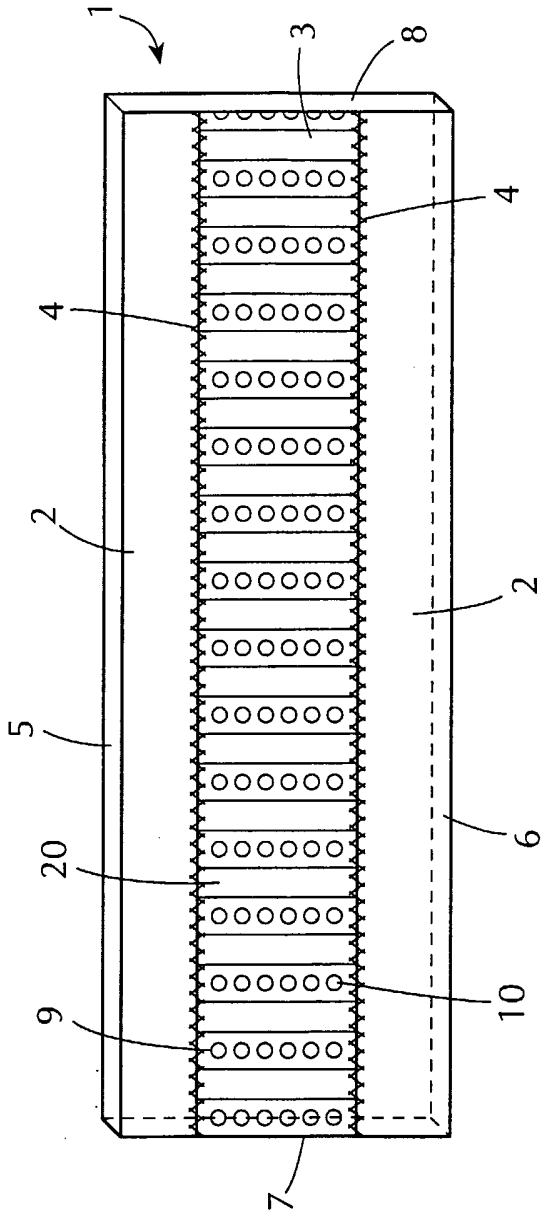


FIG. 1

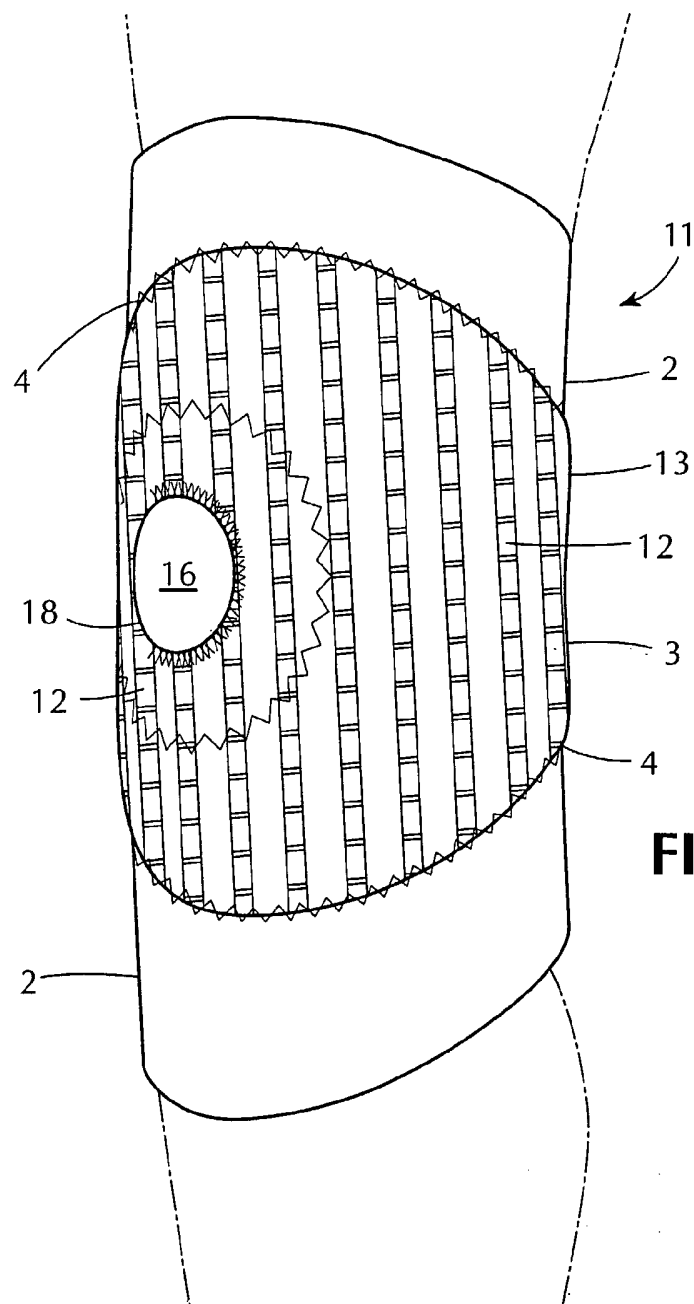


FIG. 2

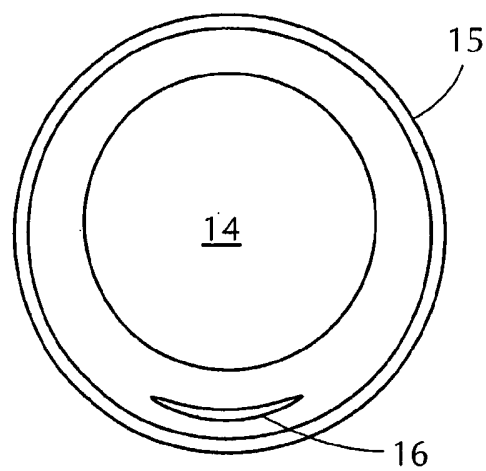


FIG. 3

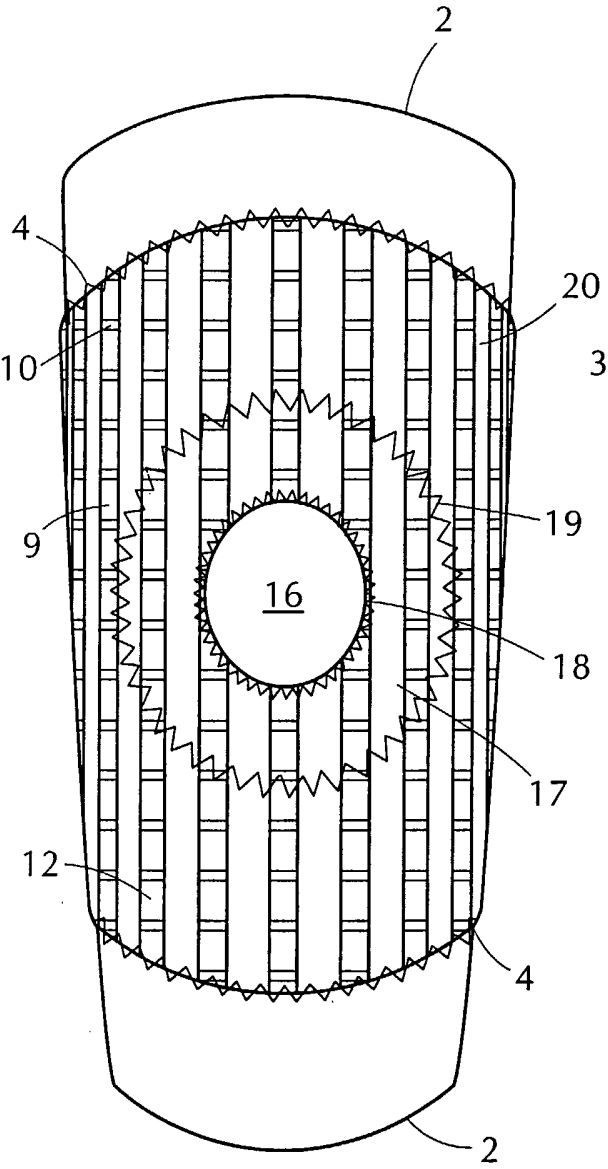


FIG. 4

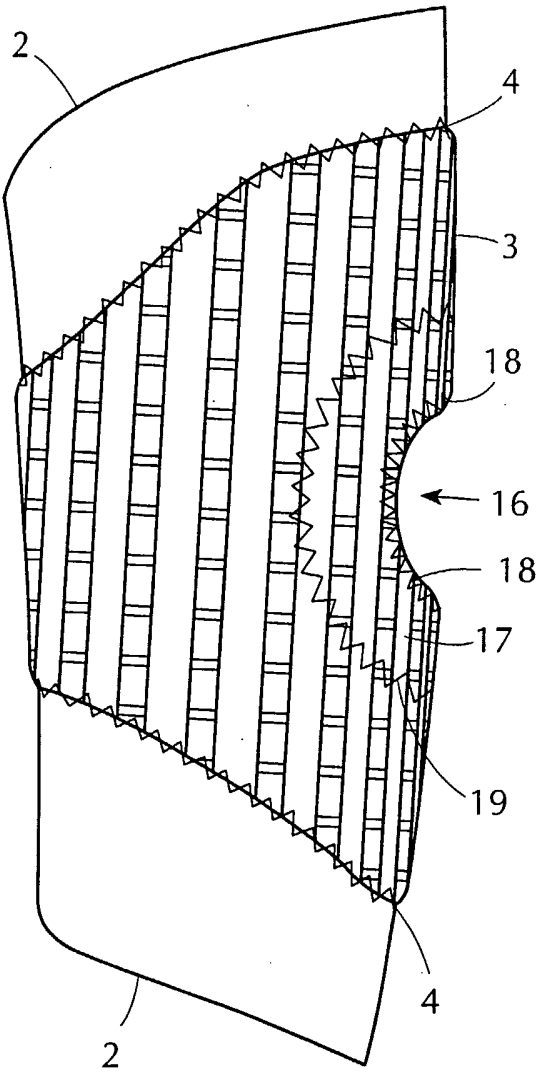


FIG. 5

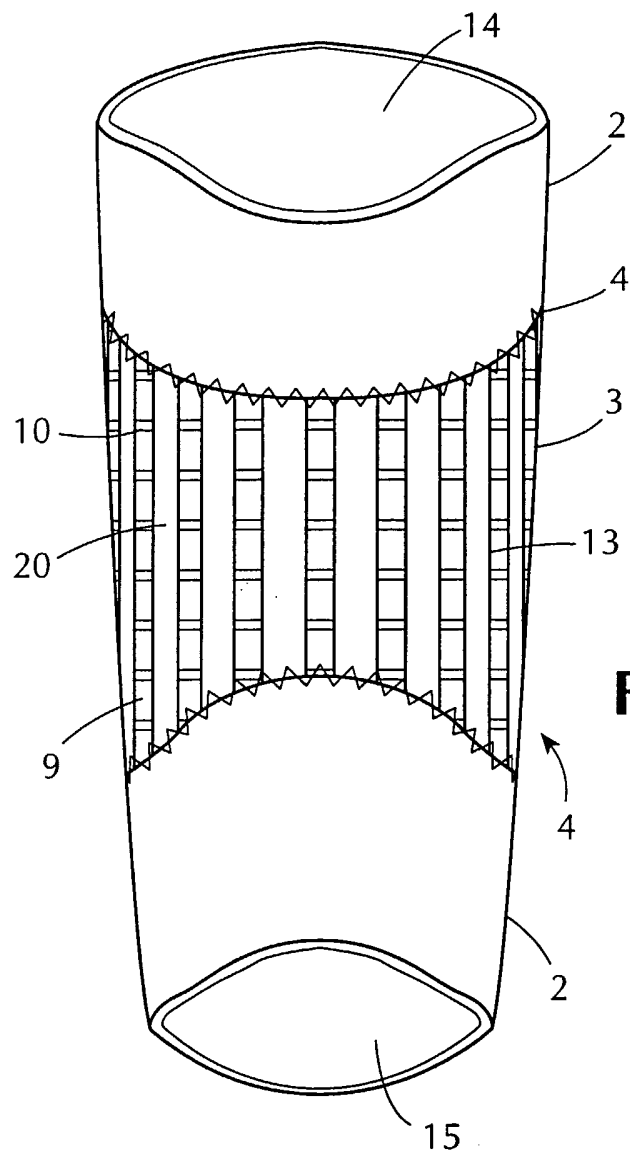
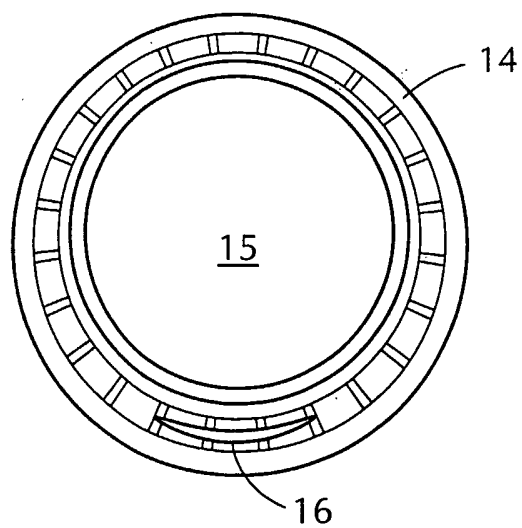
**FIG. 6****FIG. 7**

FIG. 8

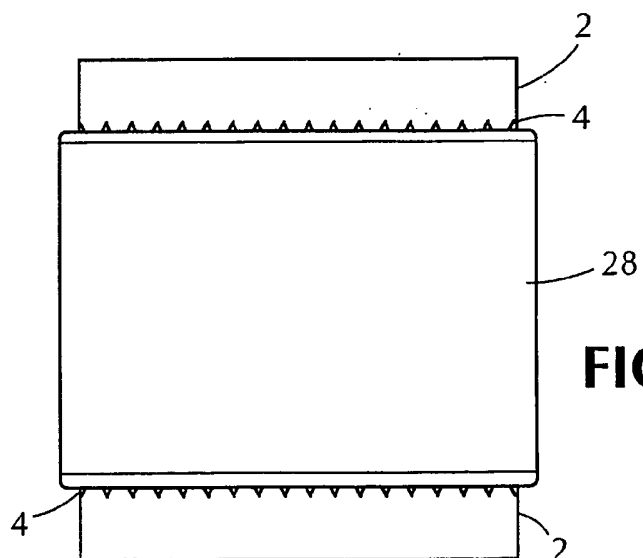
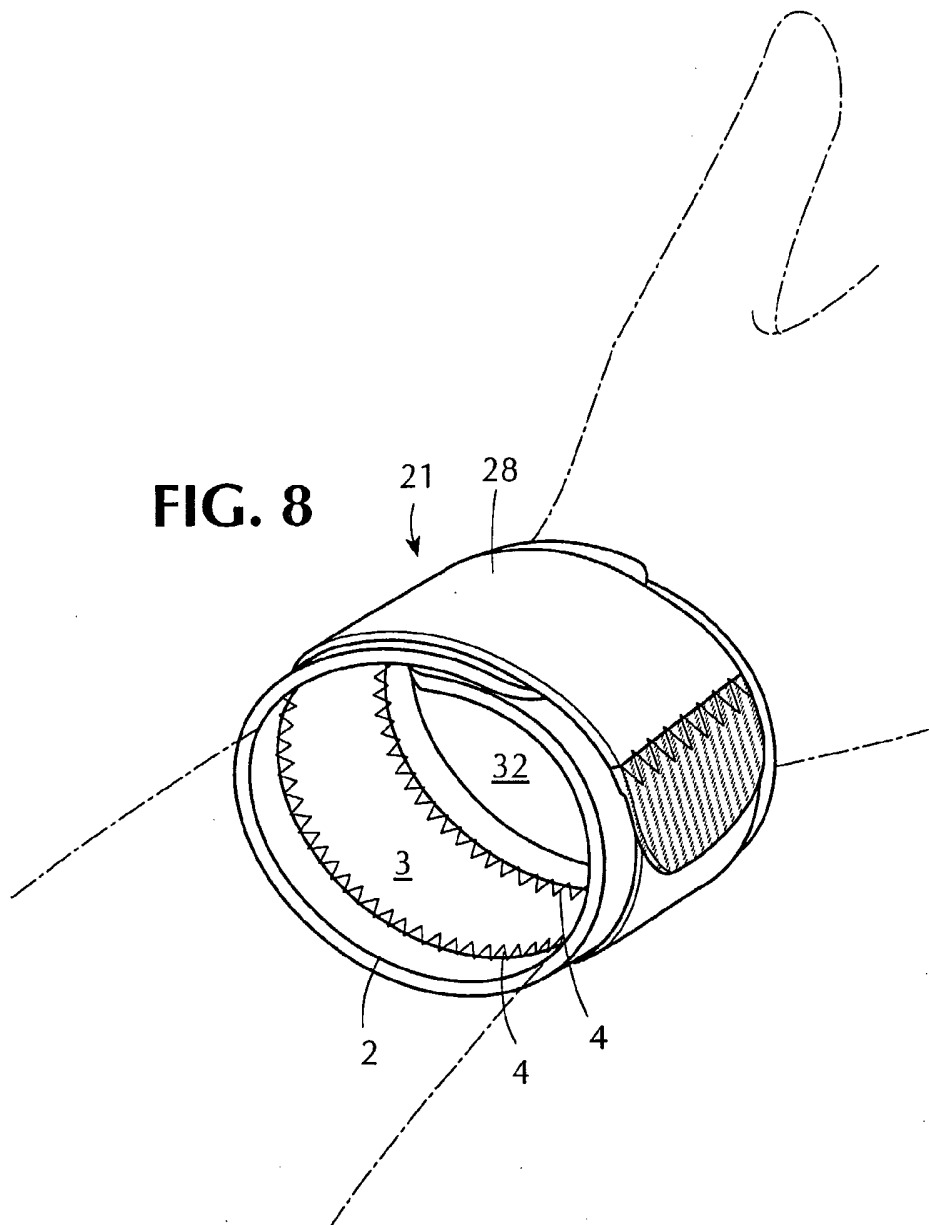


FIG. 9

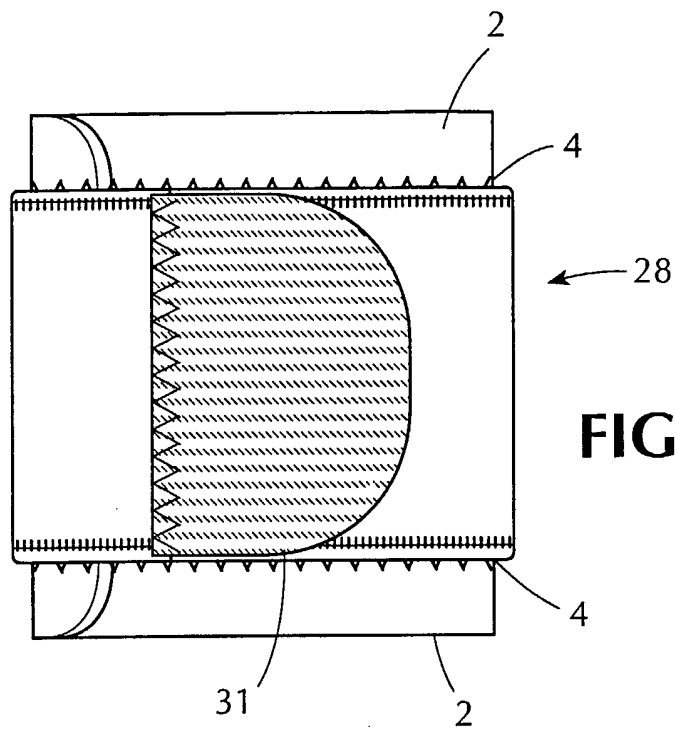


FIG. 10

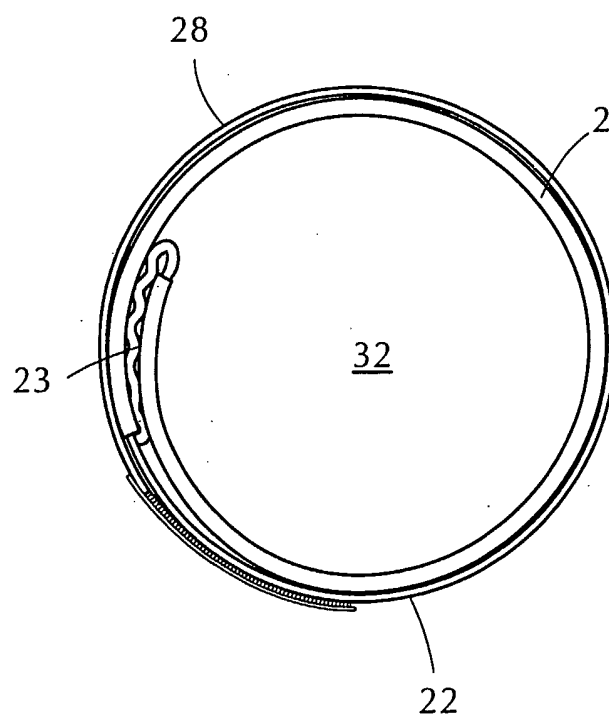
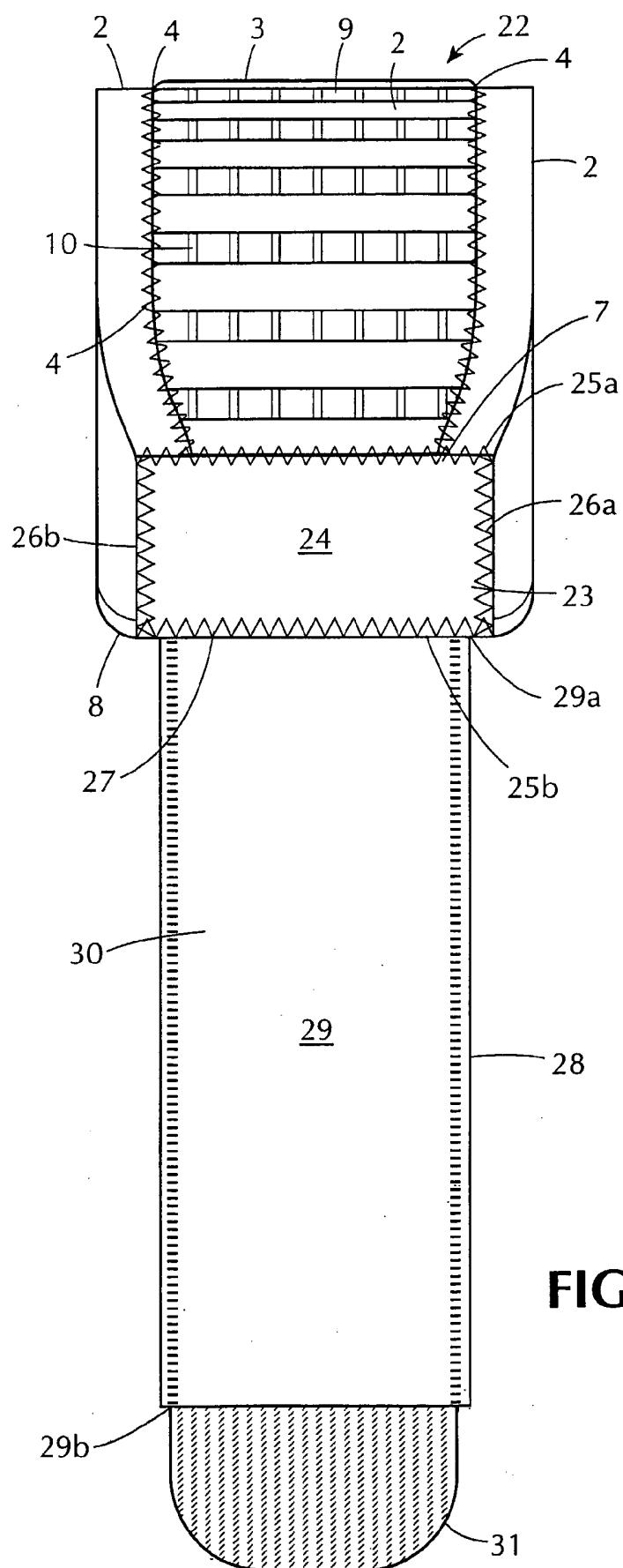


FIG. 11

**FIG. 12**

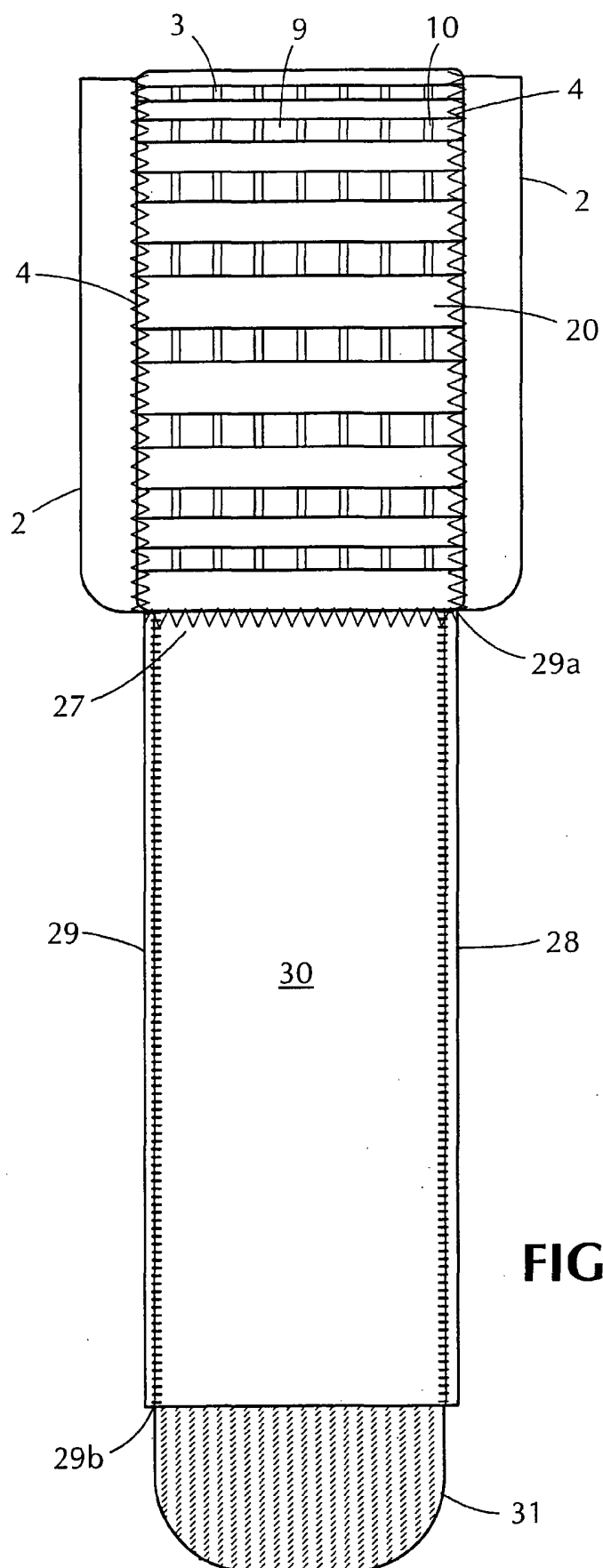
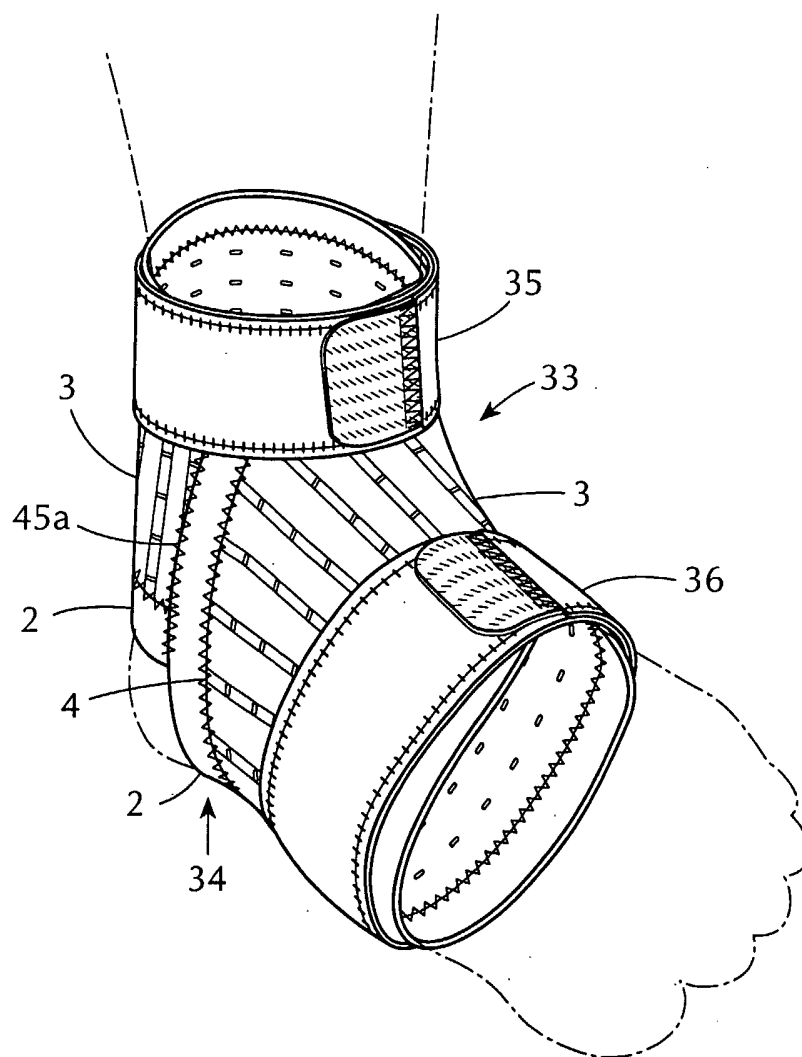
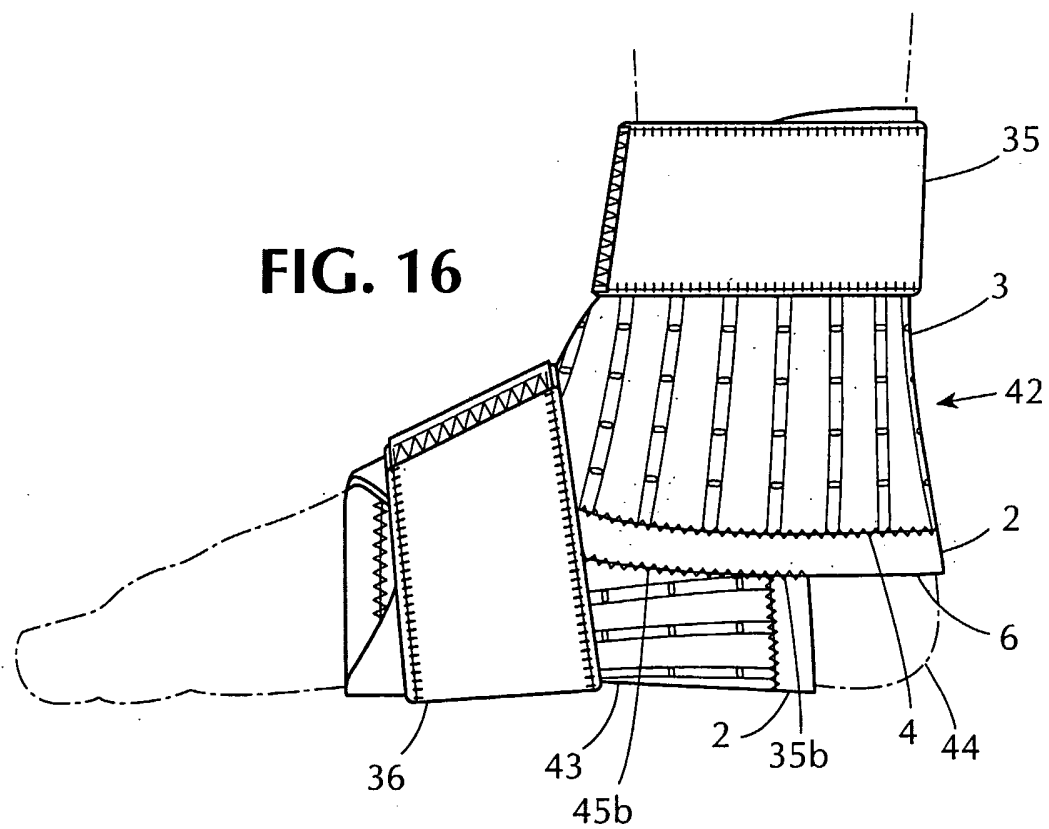
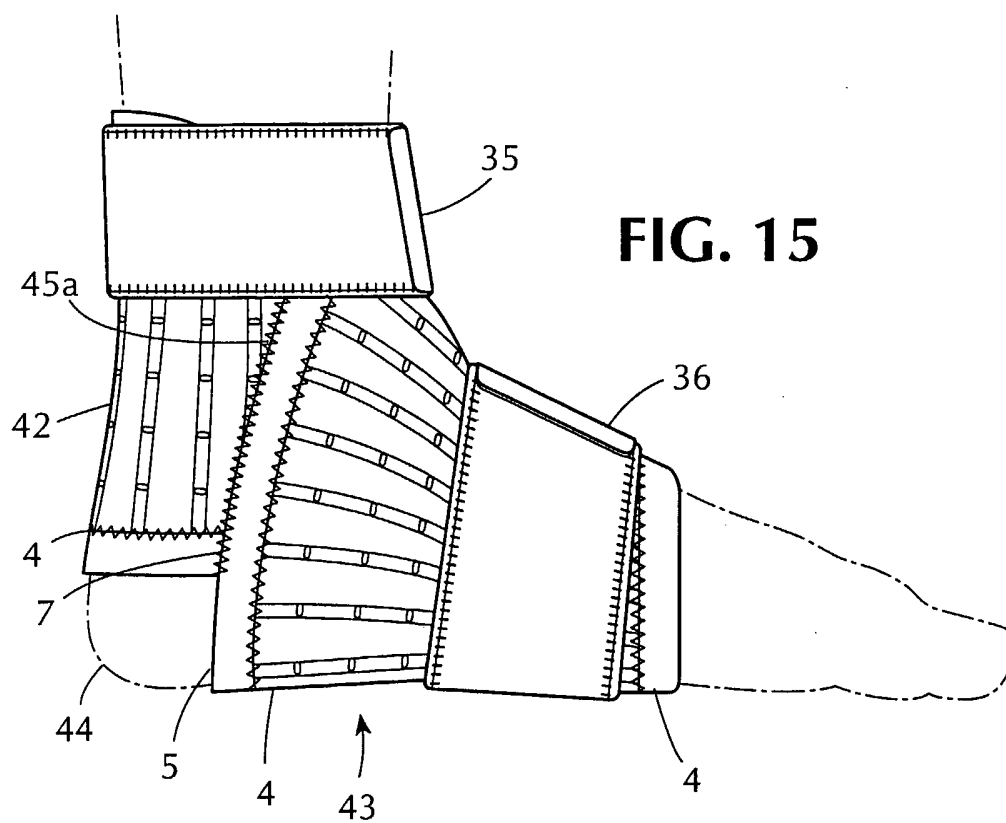
**FIG. 13**

FIG. 14





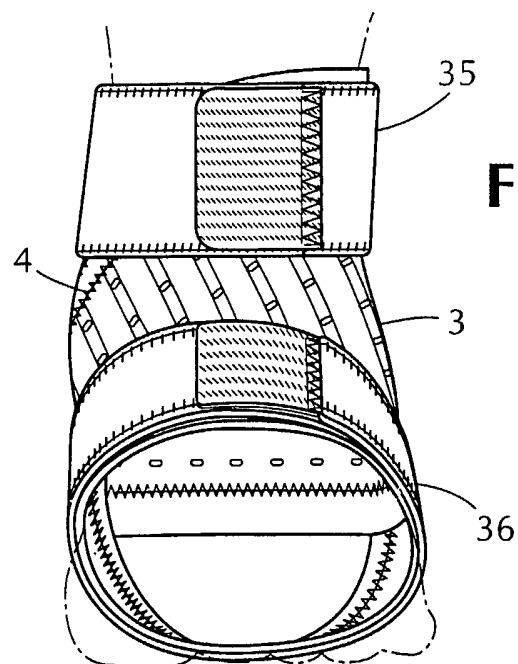


FIG. 17

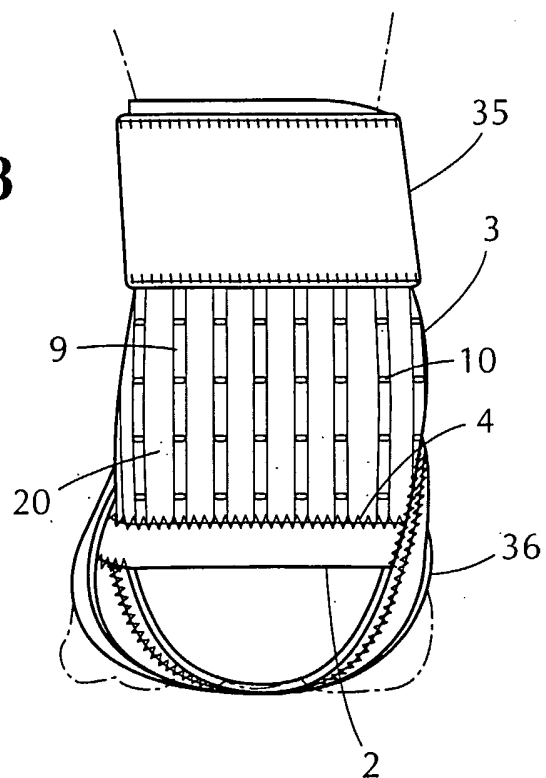


FIG. 18

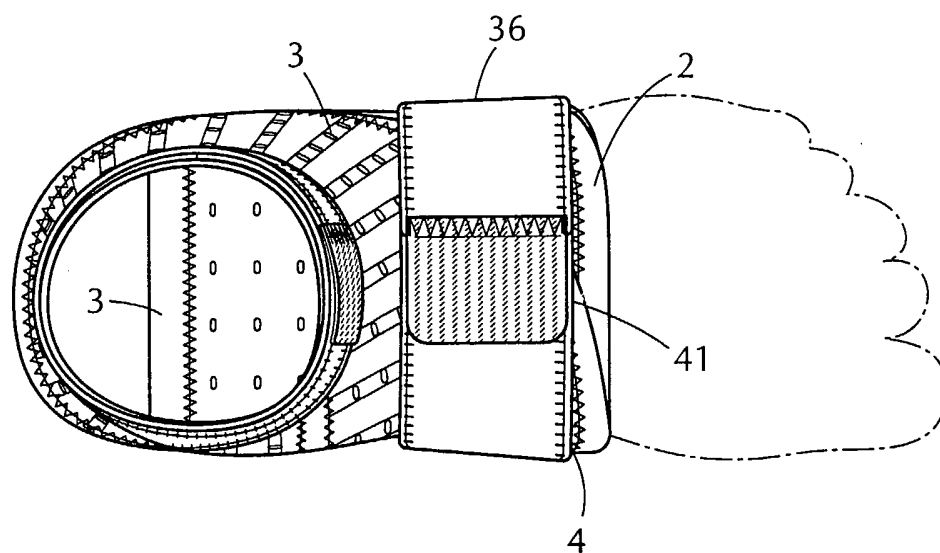
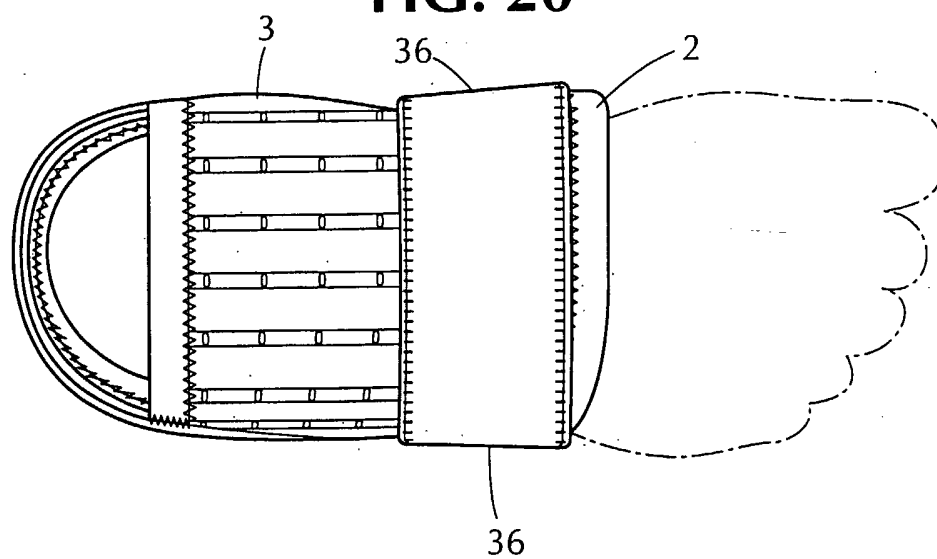
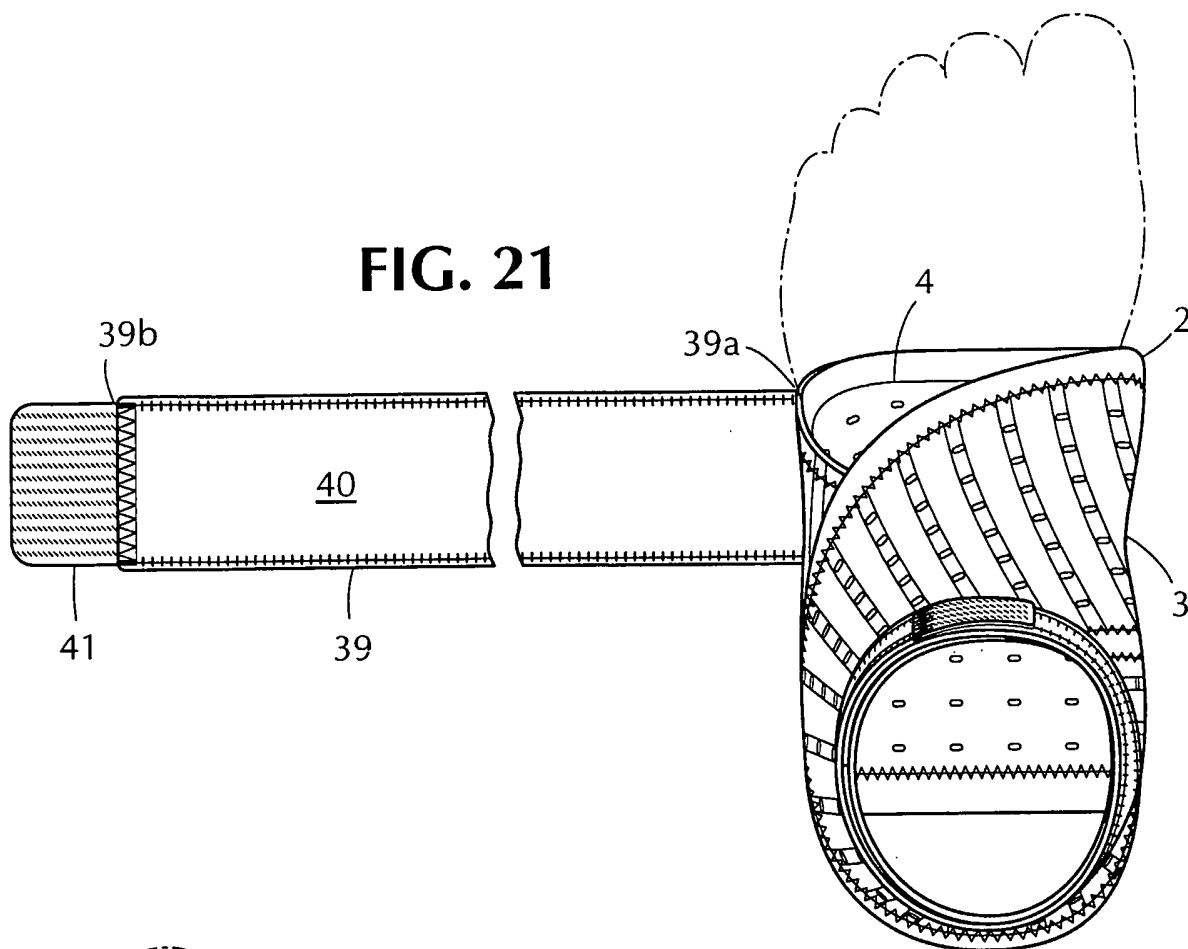
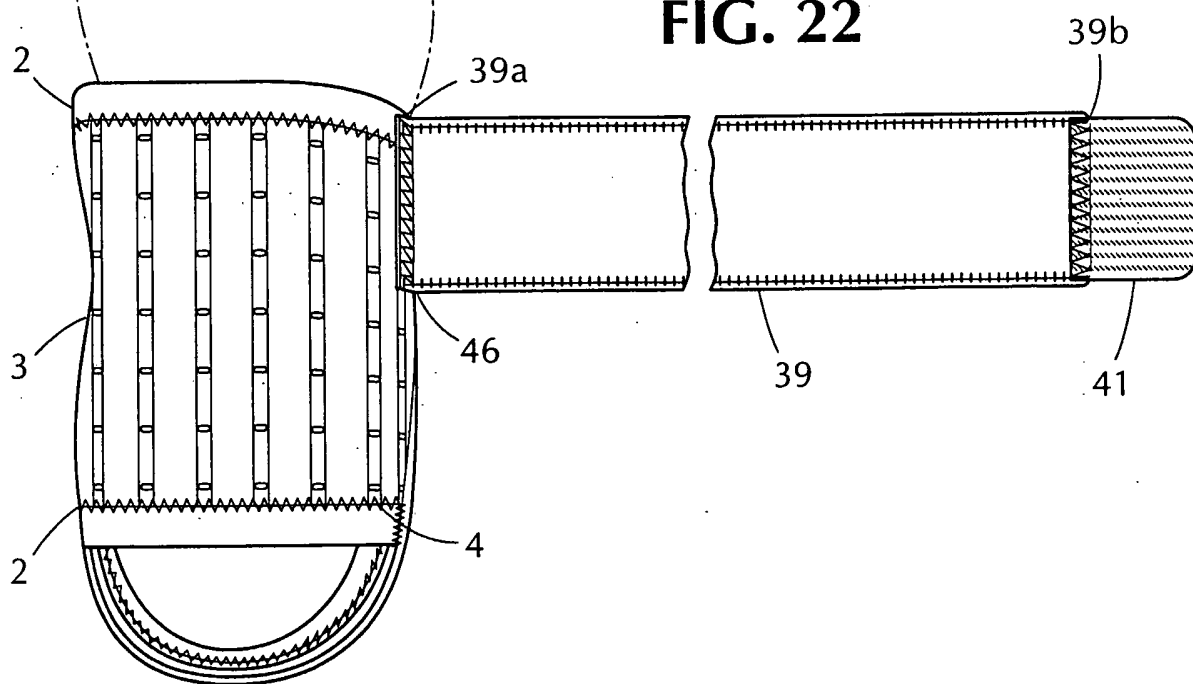
FIG. 19**FIG. 20**

FIG. 21**FIG. 22**

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/EP 02/09393

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 7 A61F5/01

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 A61F

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	US 5 807 295 A (HUTCHEON STEVEN DAVID ET AL) 15 September 1998 (1998-09-15) column 7, line 53 - line 67; figures 8,9B ---	1-9
X	US 5 591 121 A (CANTRELL MARY A) 7 January 1997 (1997-01-07) the whole document ---	1-9
X	US 5 154 690 A (SHIONO KATUAKI) 13 October 1992 (1992-10-13) column 6, line 40 - line 46 column 9, line 11 - line 33; figures ---	1-5, 9-19
A	US 5 925 010 A (CAPRIO JR LOUIS) 20 July 1999 (1999-07-20) the whole document --- -/--	1-19

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

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Date of the actual completion of the international search

16 April 2003

Date of mailing of the international search report

08/05/2003

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Sánchez y Sánchez, J

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/EP 02/09393

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	US 4 616 639 A (HUBER WILLIAM C) 14 October 1986 (1986-10-14) abstract; figures ----	1
A	US 6 405 731 B1 (CHIANG PANG-CHING) 18 June 2002 (2002-06-18) abstract ----	1
A	US 5 474 524 A (CAREY MICHAEL J) 12 December 1995 (1995-12-12) -----	

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/EP 02/09393

Box I Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 1 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☒ Claims Nos.: 20, 21
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
Rule 39.1(iv) PCT - Method for treatment of the human or animal body by surgery
2. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:
3. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box II Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. ☐ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

Remark on Protest

- ☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
- ☐ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/EP 02/09393

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