

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
C12N 15/00

$$\begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 43 \end{pmatrix}$$

2003 - 0004305
2003 01 14

(21)	10 - 2002 - 7006548
(22)	2002 05 22
	2002 05 22
(86)	PCT/GB2000/04454
(86)	2000 11 22

(87)	WO 2001/38512
(87)	2001 05 31

(81)

가

가

가

가

가

AP ARIPO : , 가 ,

EA :

EP :

OA OAPI : , 가 ,

(30)	9927609.9	1999	11	22	(GB)
	0022960.9	2000	09	19	(GB)
	0023668.7	2000	09	27	(GB)

(71)

47

(72)

23

63

23

41

50

51

(74)

:

(54) (P T G S) 가

가
 1 (PTGS) (,)
 2 ()
 , 1 2 1 2
 1 2
 (stable)
 .
 PTGS
 (acmv) AC2 , X(pvx) p25 ,
 (tbsv) 19K PTRS (rymv) P1 , 가

(silencing),

RNA (turnover) 가 ((1)).
 PTGS , PTGS
 (Vaucheret et al., 1998).
 RNA

PTSG 가
 (2, 3).
 A (Hamilton Baulcombe, 1999 - (nt) 가 21~23 RNA가 RN
 가 25).

PTGS가 , 가 PTGS PTGS
 (4) PTGS가 (5)
 . PTGS , 가
 가 RNA (RMD)
 PTGS (6). , PTGS
 RNA (Ratc
 liff et al., 1999). 가 , RMD
 RNA (7, 8).

PTGS (CMV) sgs2 (Ara
 bidopsis) (Mourrain et al., 2000). PTGS
 , PTGS
 2 가 (Covey et al., 1997
 ; Ratcliff et al., 1997; Ratcliff et al., 1999). 1 PTGS 가
 2 ,
 , PTGS가
 (Baulcombe, 1999). , PTGS

PTGS가 -
 (Voinnet et al., 1998; Jorgensen et al., 1998; Carrington, 1999; Luc
 as Wolf, 1999).

RNA
 가

RMD

가 (9).
 Hc - (HcPro)
 (10), (tobacco vein mottling virus, TVMV),
 tobacco etch virus, TEV) Y(potato virus Y, PVY)가 HcPro가 PTG
 S PTGS (11~13).
 RMD

(12). 2b (CMV) 2 2b N.benthamiana PTGS
 2b HcPro : HcPro 2b
 (12, 14).

가 (Vance WO 98/44097). , PTGS가 가
(31)
가 .

PTGS N.benthamiana 가 . PTGS GFP PVX

PTGS (Angell et al., 1996). , PVX p25 가 , PVX 25kDa (p25) PVX

[illegible]

(tobacco vein mottling virus) (TVMV)

(tobacco etch virus) (TEV) [(potyvirus)]

Y(potato virus Y) (PVY) []

(cucumber mosaic virus) (CMV) [(cucumovirus)]

(tobacco mosaic virus) (TMV) [(tobamovirus)]

X(potato virus X) (PVX) []

(tomato bushy stunt virus) (TBSV) [(tombusvirus)]

(rice yellow mottle virus) (RYMV) [(sobemovirus)]

(african cassava virus) (ACMV) [(geminivirus)]

(narcissus mosaic virus) (NMV) [(potexvirus)]

X(nandina virus X) (NVX) []

(viola mosaic virus) (VMV) []

(cowpea mosaic virus) (CPMV) [(comovirus)]

(foxtail mosaic virus) (FoMV) []

(alfalfa mosaic virus) (AMV)

(tobacco black ring virus) (TBRV) [(nepovirus)]

PTGS GFP PTGS T
MV, TBSV, RYMV, ACMV, NMV, NVX, VMV CPMV가 .

1 PTGS , .

CMV

, ACMV, NMV, NVX, VMV PVX - P1

TBSV, TMV CPMV

. TMV, TBSV CPMV

PTGS

PTGS

가

RMD

/ PVX
25kDa

(p25)

2 () PTGS

PVX

, PTGS

p25 , PTGS 3 가 (AC
 MV AC2, RYMV P1 TBSV 19K). 가 . ACMV
 DNA (26, 27). RYMV , TBSV .

RMD

" " / 가 ,
 () 가 ,
 가 가 ,
 (species) . ,
 , 가
 ()
 /

" " , ,
 가 가 가 가
 , , ,
 가 가). , 2
 (, ,)
 DNA (shuttle vector)가 , 가

" " 가 DNA 2
 cDNA ,

" " (가 DNA 가 3') 가 DNA 가

" 가 "

" " " 가 (constitutive expressio

n) 가

1 , PVX; TMV; TBSV; RYMV; ACMV; NMV; NVX; VMV CPMV 가

PTGS가 (PTGS가) (PTGS

PTGS 가 PTGS p25

ACMV AC2 , PVX p25 , RYMV P1 TBSV 19k 19k 가

P1 (,) P1 P1 가

p25, AC2, P1 19K

p25 (Huisman) [(1988) J Gen Virol, Vol. 69 pp 1789 - 1798]

AC2 (Stanley J) [(1983) Nature, vol. 361 No 5897 pp 260 - 262]

P1 (Bonneau C) [(1998) Virology 244, pp 79 - 86]

19K (Scholtoft H) [(1995) Plant Cell 7, pp 1157 - 1172]

가 (가)

PTGS

PTGS -

(

'm')

, 가 :

()

, (paralogues), (orthologues)

()

()

(

)

가,

가,

(

)

(conservative)

PTGS -

FASTA FASTP

(Pearson & Lipman, 1988. Methods in Enzymology 183: 63 - 98).

:

Gapopen(1): - 12 / DNA - 16

Papext(가): - 2 / DNA - 4

KTUP : 2 / DNA 6

75% 80% / 90%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98% 99%

가

(probing)

(Sambrook ., 1989).

(stringency condition)

: $T_m = 81.5 + 16.6 \log [Na+] + 0.41 (\% G+C) - 0.63 (\%$ $[Na+] = [0.368] \quad 50 - \% \quad GC \quad 42\%$

/ (probe) 가 200 , T_m 57 . DNA 가 T_m 1%

1 - 1.5 , 75% 42

p25, AC2, P1 19K

, (cDNA, RNA, DNA)
 DNA T U가 RNA 가
 /
 ()

(Guerineau) (Mullineaux)
 [(1993) Plant transformation and expression vectors. In: Plant Molecular Biology Labfax(Croy RRD ed)
 Oxford, BIOS Scientific Publishers, pp 121 - 148]
 (, EP - A - 194809).

35S(CaMV 35S)가
 [(1989) " Plant Biotechnology in Agriculture" Pub. OU Press, Milton Keynes, UK]
 /
 가 (Caddick) [(1998) Nature Biotechnology
 16: 177 - 180]

, 가 가 , ()
 , , 가 , , ,
) 가
 ,
 .
 (disarmed) Ti (EP - A
 - 270355, EP - A - 0116718, NAR 12(22) 8711 - 87215 1984), (micropro
 jectile bombardment)(US 5100792, EP - A - 444882, EP - A - 434616), (mmicroinjection)(WO 92/09
 696, WO 94/00583, EP 331083, EP 175966, Green et al. (1987) Plant Tissue and Cell Culture, Academic
 Press), (electroporation)(EP 290395, WO 8706614 Gelvin Debeyser), DNA ()
 DE 4005152, WO 9012096, US 4684611), DNA (, Freeman et al. Plant Cell Physi
 ol. 29: 1353 (1984)), (vortexing) (Kindle, PNAS U.S.A. 87: 1228 (1990d)가
 (Oard) [1991, Biotech. Adv. 9: 1 - 11]

Ti - ,

가 (Hiei et al. (1994) The Plant Journal 6, 271 - 282).

DNA 가 ,

(EP - A - 486234)

(EP - A - 486233) .

가

()

(di

sc)

가 (Vasil) [Cell Culture and Somatic Cell Genetics of Plants, Vol , a

nd , Laboratory Procedures and Their Application, Academic Press, 1984] [Methods

for Plant Molecular Biology, Academic Press, 1989]

가 (: Shimamoto, K.

(1994) Current Opinion in Biotechnology 5, 158 - 162.; Vasil, et al. (1992) Bio/Technology 10, 667 - 674;

Vain et al., 1995, Biotechnology Advances 13 (4): 653 - 671; Vasil, 1996, Nature Biotechnology 14 page 7

02).

(selfed) (F1 F2

), (cutting)()

가 (

: evidence of RNA interference in mouse embryos, Wianny F et al (2000) Nature Cell Biology 2 pp70 - 75).

90905

2736.3 (VICAL) 가 HSV, (vaccina) (ade

novirus)가 (: Principles of Gene Manipulation(1994) 5th Edit. Old and Primrose 5th Edition, Black

well Scientific Publications). (Vile) [(1997) Nat

ure Biotechnology 15: 840 - 841] (Sebestyen)

[(1998) Nature Biotechnology 16: 80 - 85]

(HSV VP22) (Fernandez) (Baylay)
 [(1998) Nature Biotechnology 16: 418 - 420]

(: Wigg
 ler M, et al. 1977 Cell 11, 223 - 232; Ruysaert J M, et al 1994 Biochem Biophys Res Comm 203, 1622 - 1
 628; Biochem Biophys Res Comm 236. 126 - 129).

PTGS

PTGS PTGS mRNA mRNA DNA
 (PTGS) PTGS ()
 가 RNA (Vaucheret, et al., Plant
 J. 16, 651 - 659(1998); C. Cogoni and, G. Macino, Trends Plant Sci. 2, 438 - 443(1997)).

PTGS : 가 (:
 - : van der Krol et al., (1990) The Plant Cell 2, 291 - 299; Napoli et al., (1990) The Plant Cell 2, 2
 79 - 289; Zhang et al., (1992) The Plant Cell 4, 1575 - 1588, US - A - 5,231,020);
 ; (WO95/34668 (Bi
 osource); Angell & Baulcombe(1997) The EMBO Journal 16, 12:3675 - 3684);
 (and Voinnet & Baulcombe (19
 97) Nature 389: pg 553), 가 ; RMD;

PTGS RNA (25nt 21 - 23nt RNA가) mRNA /
 () PTGS 가 가 .

가

가 , 25 - 50%, 50 - 100%,
 가 . PTGS가 , 5, 10, 15, 20, 25
 50 가 .

PTGS () 가 .

가 가 PTGS
 가 PTGS .
 가

, , , , (中性),
 . , , , .

가

/

가

가

가

(, , , , 가)

, p53,

- ()

() 가 ' (naked)' DNA .

: Molecular Cloning: a Laboratory Manual: 2nd edition, Sambrook et al, 1989, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press or Current Protocols in Molecular Biology, Second Edition, Ausubel et al. eds., John Wiley & Sons, 1992. ()가 .

() (integrating) () .

가

() , .

() () .

() , (,
). .

PTGS , 가

, ' 가 .

PVX

5,316,931 5,589,367 (Donsen),
[(1990) FEBS Lett 269: 73 - 76], [(1993) Bio/Technology 11: 930 - 932], 가
[(1993) Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 90: 427 - 430] .

()
PTGS 가 가 , PTGS
." "

(tandem)) 가 (

dp 가 .

가

P25

, (PVX p25) PTGS 가
(PTGS
가)

,
.

가 p25() , ()
가 ()
).

p25가 / 가
() 가
가

가

(Plant Bioscience Limited WO99/15682)
 (Plant Bioscience Limited WO98/36083) PTGS

()

WO98/36083

RNA DNA 가 RNA R
 NA , (' ') RNA

/

cDNA
 DNA ,
 40%, 50%, 60%, 70% 100%

() 가

()

(가 -) , p2

5 . p25가 , 가 PTGS 가

가

PTGS 가 (mRNA), ()

가

mRNA

(), 가

()

mRNA

가

mRNA PTGS

" /) DNA

mRNA () DNA mRNA

mRNA DNA

RGF - CaM ()

[Anandalakshmi R, et al (2000) Science 290 [5 October], 142 - 144]

가

가

1 2 1 2 1 2 2가

(a) () 가

(b) ()

(A. tumefaciens)

" - (agro - infiltra (Agrobacterium

tion)" tumefaciens)가 DNA (" T - DNA") DNA

. T - DNA 가 21 - 23

() ()

(T - DNA)

pBin19 (: M

aterials and Methods Frisch, D. A., L. W. Harris - Haller, et al. (1995). " Complete Sequence of the bin

ary vector Bin 19." Plant Molecular Biology 27: 405 - 409).

가

1

2

2 ()

가 :

() (1 1 2 2),

() mRNA),

() ,

()

1

2

()

/ /

()

(developed) (,)

가 가 ,

3 10 , 4 7

/ 가

(,)

mRNA

:

() () 가

2

() 1

() 가 가

() ()

() ,

()

가

, () 1 () 가

가

(9)

(

)

가

mRNA

G

FP

3

4 dpi

5 - 6dpi

15 dpi

PTGS

PTGS

21 - 23 nt RNA
)

mRNA /

(

가

)

가

가

PTGS , (reporter)

1

2

가

가

GUS, GFP,

가 GFP

1 9 . PVX - GFP PVX - GF
[Ruiz et al., 1998] . PVX (CP)
ORF RNA , 25, 12 8 kDa
RNA , CP RNA
35S nos
PVX - GFP pBin19 T - DNA . PVX - GFP -
CP CP ORF , PVX - GFP - TGB - CP PVX - GFP
- CP TGB ORF (in - frame)
PVX - GFP - 12k - CP PVX - GFP - 25k - CP 12kDa 25kDa ORF . P
VX - GFP - 8k - CP 8kDa ORF . PVX - GFP - 25k FS - C
P " FS" 25kDa ORF (" ")
) . 35S - GFP . 35S - 25k 35S - 25k - ATG 35S 35S
PVX 25kDa ORF pBin19 T - DNA . 25kDa ORF " ATG"
35S - 25k - ATG . LB RB pBin19 T - DNA

2. GFP TGB - GFP 30

UV GFP

3

(B2, 21dpi). PVX - GFP - TGB - CP가

21dpi

3. p25

(A) (Dalmay et al., 2000), PTGS 2 SDE1 - SDE1 - SDE
 1 - RNA 가 RNA(dsRNA) .
 SDE1 dsRNA 21
 - 25nt(21 - 23nt) RNA PTGS
 (Zamore et al., 2000). , SDE1 - RNA

(B) p25 PTGS RNA가 SDE
 1 - PTGS , PVX
 p25

" GFP mRNA PTGS GFP mRNA PTGS "
 (17),
 N. benthamiana .
 UV 가 RNA . RNA
 가
 ()

11 CPDK

13 GFP - RdRp

GFP (16c) N. benthamiana
 (Rer 12, Voinnet et al., 1998).
 2 , 35S - 25k OD₆₀₀ = 1 (OD₆₀₀ = 1)
 . Rx - GFP Rx N. benthamiana (Bend
 ahmane et al., 1999) 16c [Palauqui et al., 1997]

1 - 8 PTGS

(12) (UV)
 GFP Nicotiana benthamiana
 (17) Agrobacterium tumefaciens
 20 , GFP
 UV PTGS (17).
 UV
 (Northern)
 GFP mRNA

Ti, (17) 16c 35S - GFP 가
A. tumefaciens . 15~20 , GFP PTGS가
" , 14 20 DPI 2 " .
" 가 , " 가 .

9 PTGS
PTGS , (GFP)
Nicotiana benthamiana 16c (UV)
(NT)
, GFP 35S - GFP T - DNA (35S - GFP, 1) Agro
bacterium tumefaciens
450 GFP PTGS GFP (PVX - GF, 1) 5'
PVX
(rootstock) 5 PVX - GF GFP
TGS 가 GFP PVX Rx P
. Rx 가 PVX - GF Rx
가 .

AMV, FoMV, NMV, NVX, VMV TBSV JIC (UK) . CPMV JIC(UK)
(George Lomonosoff) . ACMV JIC(UK) (John Stanley) . TRV - P
PK20 (John Bol, Leiden University, Netherlands)
: TMV - U1(18), PVX - UK3(19), PVY^N CMV(12), TBRV - W22(8) RYMV - N(20).

() (Nigeria)(20) P1 5'
: (P1) ATG ACT CGG TTG GAA GTT C3'
(mP1) ATCACA CGG TTGTAA GGT TC3'. CAT C
CC GTG TCA GTC TG . 2 PCR PVX EcoRV (p2C2S)(19). RY
MV PCR p2C2S2 (GTA GTT GAG GTA GTT GAC CC) 3'
2 RYMV 5' - PCR .

() PVX - AC2 PVX - mAC2: (21).
() PVX - HS142 PVX - HS160: (22) - PVX - 19k PVX - m19k .

9 PVX - GFP PVX 가 35S Nos
PUC19 pPVX204 PVX - GFP pBin - 35 - mG
FP5 mGFP5 pPVX204 (Ruiz et al., 1998). PVX - GF PVX - GFP
ORF Sal Xho PVX - GFP
PVX - GFP - CP PVX - GFP - TGB - CP Avr Eag PVX - GFP - CP
ORF 3' , TGB GFP5 ORF 3' GFP
, PVX - GFP - CP PCR 2 DNA 가
3 - . 5' - GCACAGATTTTCCTAGGCACGTTATC 3' - GAAAGAAATTGGgccggc tctt
gaac(Eag) Avr Eag ORF 3'
DNA , 5' - cagaaaccggccg ctagcGGGCCATTGCCG(Eag
) 3' - TGTACTGCTTGAGATTTACAGCT Eag GFP5 ORF 5'
DNA . PVX - GFP - rep - CP PVX - rep - GFP - TGB - CP PVX - GFP -
CP PVX - GFP - TGB - CP Bgl , ORF 1729 -
nt . TGB PVX - GFP - CP
. PVX - GFP - 12k - CP PVX - GFP - 12D Apa - BstB (Verchot et al., 1998)
Apa - BstB PVX - GFP - CP . PVX - GFP - 8k - CP pTXS -
8k - GFP Apa - BstB (Simon snata Cruz , SCR , Dundee) Apa - BstB
PVX - GFP - CP . pTXS - 8k - GFP 12kDa ORF
8kDa (M - > T)
. PVX - GFP - 25k - CP 25kDa ORF PVX 4588 - 4591
Apa 4945 Apa 354 - nt pTXS - GF
P - Apa/Apa . Avr - BstB Avr - BstB 가 PVX - G
FP . , PVX - GFP - 25kFS - CP pTXS - GFP3A Avr - BstB
(Simon Santa Cruz , SCR , Dundee) Avr - BstB PVX - GFP - CP
. pTXS - GFP3A PVX 4945 Apa 3' (T4 DN
A) 4bp . 154 25kDa ORF
159 (C - 73
) (PDS Rbcs) . GFP
5 Pml (blunt) (T - DNA
(Bevan, 1984). 35S - 25k 35S - 25k - ATG pJIT61(JIC) 35S
pBin19 . 25kDa PFU (Promega) pPVX204 PCR
. 35S - 25k - ATG , .

PVX RNA (19). (Norther
n) (13).
RNA RNA (Dalmay et al., 2000). PVX - GFP P
VX - GF (Ruiz et al., 1998).
GFP (12). LEICA M
ZFLIII . GFP (Leica) GFP -
((勵起) 480nm, 2 (splitter), 505nmLP, 510nmLP).
LEICAMPS60 .

Figure 1. Schematic representation of the experimental design. The figure is divided into three main sections: (A) Virus strains and infection, (B) Virus detection and quantification, and (C) Virus replication and movement. Section (A) shows the infection of *N. benthamiana* with various virus strains (CMV, FoMV, GFP, AMV, TBRV, PVX, TBSV, PVY, PTG) and the resulting symptoms. Section (B) shows the detection of virus RNA and protein using RT-PCR, ELISA, and Western blotting. Section (C) shows the replication and movement of the virus within the plant, including the role of the AC2 protein in long-distance movement.

가 GFP (premature) PVX - AC2 AC2 ORF PVX - mAC2 2
, PVX - AC2 (21) . UV , GFP mRNA GFP
, , PVX - mAC2 ACMV AC2 N. benthamiana PTGS
3
TBSV 19k
TBSV N. benthamiana 3 PTGS
. 20 DPI UV . CMV ,
, TBSV , PTGS UV . CMV , CMV
, GFP
PVX - 19K PVX - m19K (S) N.benthamiana 20 DPI RNA
μg) ³²P - GFP cDNA RNA RNA (15
P RNA GFP RNA (1:1) (1:2) 5 1 (1:5) RNA " 가 " . GF
. GFP RNA가 RNA(rRNA) 가 , GFP RNA 가
20% .
TBSV 19K PVX N. benthamiana PVX - 19K
19K (pHS142) TBSV (22). , TBSV
19K (22). TBSV 19K
. 가 , GFP
. 2 19K pHs160(PVX - 19K
가 , (22) , PVX - m19K
. PVX - 19K 가 , PVX - 19K
. PVX - m19K
RNA GFP RNA PVX - 19K
GFP RNA PVX - m19K
TBSV 19K N.b
enthamiana PTGS .

PTGS 가

(CPMV) 20 DPI UV (TMV)
 . GFP , PTGS 가 (1). , TBS
 V PVX - 19K , () ,
 가) ,
 가 . ,
 DPI UV . TMV CPMV N.benthamiana 20
 RNA RNA . RNA
 RNA (15 μ g) ³² P - GFP cDNA RNA
 가 가 '가' GFP RNA (blotting) ,
 '가' RNA(rRNA) GFP RNA
 RNA GFP RNA
 가
 UV

TBSV 19K ,
 , PTGS
 . ,
 PTGS (17). ,
 가 가 ,
 D TMV, CPMV TBSV 가 , RM

TMV, TBSV CPMV PTGS ,
 RMD 2
 5

(RYMV) Nicotiana benthamiana PTGS
 .
 RYMV Oryzae, Phalaridae Eragrostidae
 (23). RYMV P1 , P1 ORF
 (24). RYMV ,
 PVX (PVX - P1) GFP N.benthamiana 2
 P1(PVX - mP1) PVX .
 , PVX - P1 UV ,
 14 DPI ,

가
amiana 14 DPI N.benthamiana PVX - P1 PVX - mP1 N.benth
RNA RNA (15 μ g) ³²P - GFP cDNA RNA
RNA(rRNA) , GFP mRNA GFP , GFP mRNA
PVX - mP1 , RYMV P1
Nicotiana , N.benthamiana PT
GS

6

N.benthamiana PTGS
VMV, NMV, NVX PVX N.benthamiana 20 DPI R
NA (15 μ g) ³²P - GFP cDNA RNA RNA
3 , 가
RNA RNA(rRNA) , 가 , GFP

PTGS 가 (1). PVX FoMV N.benthamiana GFP

(VMV) , N.benthamiana (NMV), X(NVX)
(20 DPI) (,
) , 20 DPI UV
Hc - pro, 2b AC2 GFP mRNA 가

(25), (lesion) PVX Chenopodium amaranticolor
(40). ,
가 ,

3 NVX VMV PVX FoMV
D.C. Baulcombe, in preparation). NMV PVX 93% 97%
(A. Bendhamane and
PTGS ,

7

PTGS AC2 P1

N. benthamiana N. tabaccum P1 AC2 cDNA가 35S
 - nos T - DNA Agrobacterium tumefaciens
 (Horsch, R. B., Fry, J. E., Hoffmann, N. L, Eichholtz, D., Rogers, S. G., and Fraley, R. T. (1985). A simple and general method of transferring genes into plants. Science 227, 1229 - 1231.)
 PTGS
 . PTGS P1 AC2 N. benthamiana GFP
 N. benthamiana (Ruiz, M. T., Voinnet, O., and Baulcombe, D. C. (1998). Initiation and maintenance of virus - induced gene silencing. Plant Cell 10, 937 - 946).
 GFP mRNA F1 PVX - GFP (Ruiz et al).
 F1 GFP VIG AC2 P1 PTGS
 가 , GFP P1 AC2 가
 GFP mRNA .

8

N. tabaccum PVX - GUS N.
 tabaccum (Angell, S. M., and Baulcombe, D. C. (1997). Consistent gene silencing in transgenic plants expressing a replication potato virus X RNA. EMBO J. 16, 3675 - 3684).
 PVX - GUS RNA PTGS , GUS /P1
 /Ac2 GUS , (Jefferson, R. A., Kavanagh, T. A., and Bevan, M. W. (1987). GUS fusions: B - glucuronidase as a sensitive and versatile gene fusion marker in higher plants. EMBO J.6, 3901 - 3907.)
 AC2 , GUS PVX PTGS P1
 X - GUS , PVX 가 PV

9

PTGS PVX p25
 PVX .
 GFP GFP Rx 가
 GFP , UV 20 , UV
 , GFP PTGS , PVX - GF
 Rx/GFP 가 , 10 Rx/GFP 가 GFP
 GFP mRNA GFP
 Rx가 , GFP/Rx 가 GFP .
 , Agrobacterium 10 8 GFP/Rx

가 , 가 GFP mRNA . Rx
 가 가 35S - GFP T - DNA Agrobacterium PV
 X - GF 가 GFP/Rx 가 5 , GFP
 GFP/Rx 가 Rx가 PTGS 가
 , PVX - GF PVX (,
)

PVX TGB

PVX ,
 PVX - GFP (1). PVX
 (CP)
 , PVX , PVX - GFP
 PTGS (open
 reading frame, ORF) PVX - GFP

PVX - GFP - CP PVX - GFP - TGB - CP GFP
 (1). CP ORF PVX - GFP (1)
 1). CP , PVX - GFP - TGB - CP 3 (TGB) 3 ORF
 TGB CP PVX 3 (Verchot et al., 1998).

(滴定濃度) , PVX - GFP 가 35S
 rium GFP pBin19 Ti - (Benvan, 1984) Agrobacte
 PVX - GFP . T - DNA 가
 PVX - GFP - CP PVX - GFP - TGB - CP (dpi) 3 ,
 GFP () , 5 - 6 dpi ,
 GFP PTGS가
 35S - GFP

PVX - GFP - TGB - CP 35S - GFP 100% GFP , 35S
 - GFP (2). , PVX - GFP - CP
 (2), 30% ,
 . PVX - GFP - CP PVX - GFP - TGB - CP TGB ORF
 TGB PVX - GFP - CP 가

PVX 25kDa .

TGB ORF가 PVX - GFP - CP 가 (PVX - GFP - 25
 k - CP, PVX - GFP - 25k_{FS} - CP, PVX - GFP - 12k - CP PVX - GFP - 8k - CP; 1).

[1]

(3 , 21 dpi)

5k - CP, 1) TGB (PVX - GFP - 25k_{FS} - CP, 1) GFP 25kDa (p25) PTGS가 ORF (PVX - GFP - 2

12kDa 8kDa (PVX - GFP - 12k - CP PVX - GFP - 8k - CP, 1) ORF 25kDa , PVX - GFP - CP

- GFP - CP GFP GFP 25%가 GFP , PVX . 21 dpi

, PVX - GFP TGB p25

, 가 GFP PTGS

2.5 5 dpi RNA PVX - GFP - 8k - C

P, PVX - GFP - 12k - CP, PVX - GFP - 25k - CP GFP RNA PVX - GFP - 2.5 5 dpi

GFP cDNA RNA 10 μ g

PVX - GFP GFP RNA

rRNA

2.5 dpi , PVX - GFP - 12k - CP, PVX - GFP - 8k - CP PVX - GFP - 25k - CP GFP

4가 RNA RNA(gRNA)가 가 (sg)

RNA1 가 . sgRNA2 GFP mRNA

2.5 dpi , RNA PVX - GFP - 12k - CP, PVX - GFP - 8k - CP PVX - GFP - 25k - CP

, 5 dpi 3 TGB RNA

. 가 GFP mRNA 2.5 5 dpi

, RNA GFP RNA

PTGS

TGB PTGS 가 , 5dpi 22 - 25nt GFP RNA

가 tRNA 가

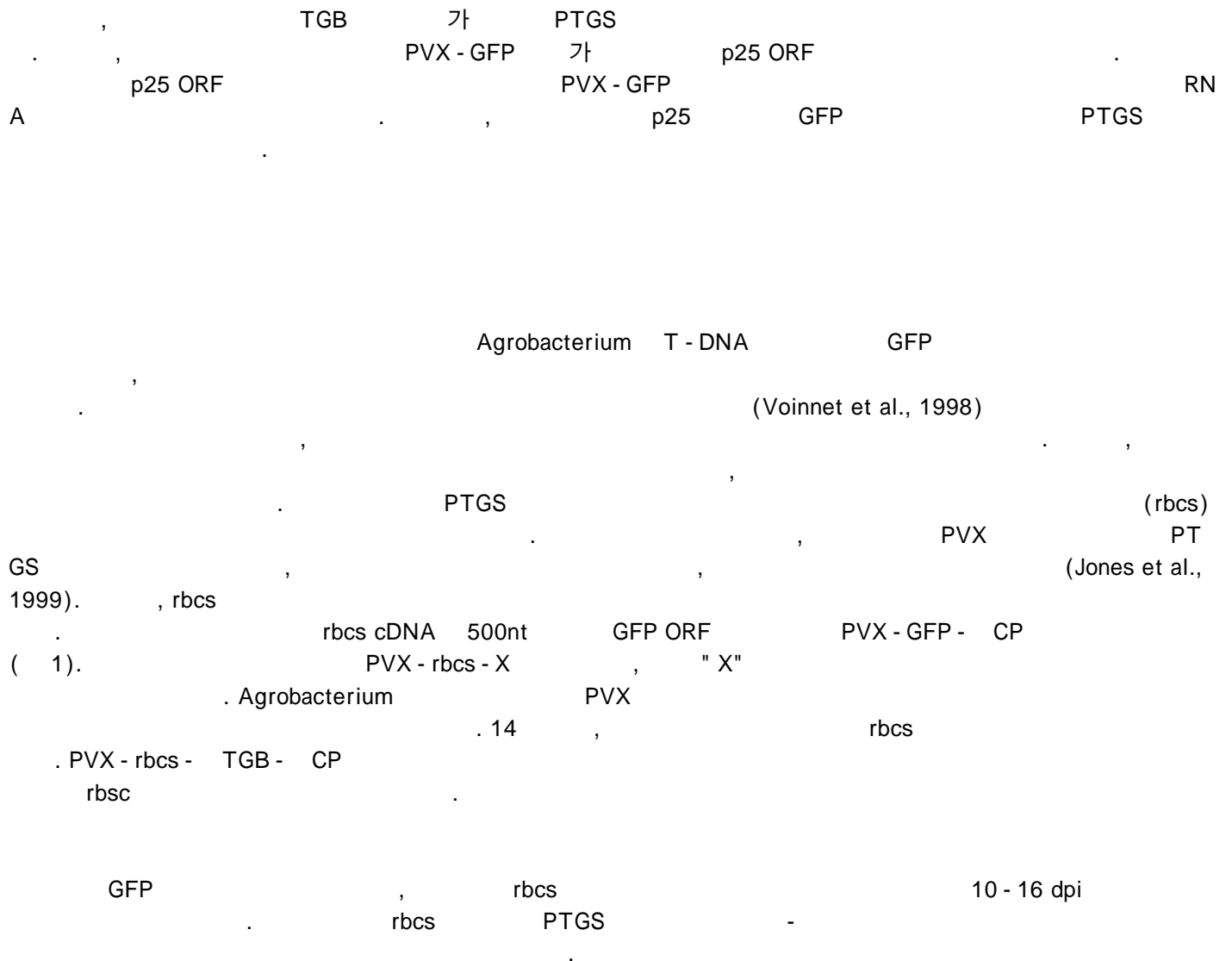
GFP cDNA

RNA PTGS (Hamilton and Baulcombe, 1999; Dalmay et al., 2000)).

, 22 - 25nt GFP RNA 가 , PVX - GFP

RNA TGB ORF

3가 TGB 가 GFP PTGS



[2]

GFP CP PVX - rbcs - 25k - CP). 25kDa ORF (PVX - rbcs - TGB - 25k - CP).

PVX - rbcs - rep - CP rbcs

(不飽和化) (PDS) ((PDS) cDNA 415 PVX - GFP GFP ORF - 1)

PVX - GFP - CP 가 . rbcS ,
PDS
PVX . PDA mRNA rbcS mRNA .

p25

PVX p25 가 ,
p25
35S - GFP (1). 35S - 25k 35S - 25k - ATG , PVX - GFP - 25k - CP 가
2 , 35S - 25k , 35S - 25k p25 ORF
() (1). PVX - GFP - 25k - CP GFP
, GFP 1
0 . " " 21 dpi

[3]

35S - 25k - ATG 35S - GFP
, GFP 35S - 25k
p25 ORF 가 PVX - GFP
PVX p25 GFP

p25

p25 , PTGS가
RNA GFP
p25
5S - 25k RNA , 35S - 25k - ATG RNA 10 μ g GFP GFP cDNA 3
RNA 2.5 5 dpi
GFP RNA (35S - 25k - ATG+35S - GFP) 35S - GFP
PTGS GFP ()
GFP RNA 가 GFP 21 - 23nt RNA

, (35S - 25k + 35S - GFP) 가 (35S - GFP).
 GFP RNA 가 35S - GFP 가 .
 , GFP 21 - 23nt RNA 35S - GFP (35S - GFP + 35S - 25k - ATG) 5 dpi 21 - 23nt
 5 GFP RNA . RNA tRNA .
 GFP cDNA .
 , p25 , GFP
 가 PVX - GFP - 25k - CP , p25 RNA
 . PVX - GFP - 25k - CP 35S - 25k , 35S - 25k - ATG
 GFP 2.5 5 dpi RNA . (PVX - GFP - 25k -
 CP + 35S - 25k) , 2.5 dpi RNA .
 p25가 PTGS , 5 dpi p25가
 RNA 2.5 dpi .
 GFP mRNA RNA 가 가
 2.5 5 dpi PVX - GFP - 25k - CP 3 PTGS가 p25 ,
 .
 p25가 PVX - GFP - 25k - CP PTGS 21 - 23nt GFP RNA
 . 5 dpi , RNA 35S - 25k - ATG 35S - 25k 2.5
 , p25가 PVX - GFP - 25k - CP RNA ,
 21 - 23nt GFP RNA RNA .
 PVX - GFP - rep - CP (1) 35S - 25k 21 - 23nt
 RNA가 .
 , 가 (35S - GFP PVX - GFP - rep - CP)
 RNA(PVX - GFP - 25k - CP) p25
 , 가 p25
 , PTGS 21 - 23nt GFP RNA , 21 - 2
 3nt RNA .
 PTGS 2가
 , Sde1 RdRp PTGS 가 21 - 23 RNA
 RNA Sde1 , PTGS
 (Dalmay et al., 2000). ,

PTGS가 RNA 가 (ds)RNA 가 RNA 21 - 23nt RNA (Zamore et al., 2000).

PTGS SDE1 - SDE1 - 가 (D almay et al., 2000). 가 dsRNA , 21 - 23nt RNA SDE1 - RdRp (3). Sde1 - RNA

PTGS PTGS p25 PTGS 가 PVX - 35S - GFP p25 (3a), p25 Sde1 - PVX - G GFP - 25k - CP , PTGS 가 35S - GFP RNA FP - 25k - CP p25 Sde1 - 가 RNA 3a

p25 가 PTGS 가 SDE1 - 가 PTGS 가 p25가 SDE1 - 가 RNA 가

SDE1 - 가 PTGS PVX (ea). (3b), , SDE1 - , p25 - (3b). PTGS PVX p25

가 Sde1 , Sde1 Sgs2 (Mo urrain) (2000) Sde1/Sgs2 (turnip crink le virus) (tobacco rattle virus) (Dalmay et al., 2000), (Mourrain et al., 2000). 2가 CMV RNA PTGS Sde1 PTGS 가

PTGS

1 8 , GFP PTGS
 가 , PVY 가 PTGS GFP가
 (Brigneti et al., 1998; Voin
 net et al., 1999). , PVX , PTGS가
 가 .
 , . PVX p25 , PVY HcPro PTGS , PVX가 PTGS
 p25 PVX
 Hcpro p25가 가 . HcPro PTGS
 (Anandalakshmi et al., 1998), p25 GFP PTGS
 , HcPro SDE1 - SDE1 - , 3b
 가 , HcPro가 PTGS
 GS , PT
 TGS 가 P

10

10.1 T - DNA
 .
 (GFP) 35S Nos
 pBin19 T - DNA pCh32(Ha
 milton et al (1996) PNAS 93 pp9975 - 9979) c58c1 (Farrand et al (1989) J. B
 acteriology 171 pp 5314 - 5321) Nicotiana
 benthamiana 10mM MgCl₂
 100 μ M
 2.5 (dpi) , UV
 T - DNA가 , 2 11 d
 . 2.5 dpi ,
 pi RNA , GFP cDNA
 RNA
 GFP mRNA 2.5 dpi 4 - 5 dpi
 11 dpi GFP mRNA , GFP m
 RNA UV 4 dpi
 7.5 dpi .

21 - 23nt RNA (PTGS) C.elegans RNA (RNAi) 가 RNA . 21 - 23
 RNA PTGS/RNAi .
 5 dpi , RNA GFP DNA
 가 (Hamilton and Baulcombe, 1999). RNA DNA
 T7 RNA (Promega) GFP
 GFP RNA³² P (Hamilton and Baulcombe, 1999).
 RNA GFP 21 - 23nt RNA가 35S - GFP
 N.benthamiana PTGS (3). 35S - GFP GFP
 GFP mRNA 가 p19
 , 23 - 21nt RNA 가 5 dpi ().
 , N.benthamiana GFP
 11 dpi) PTGS 가 RNA 가 (.
 , GFP mRNA
 (GFP) PTGS
 . PTGS
 10.2 PTGS N.benthamiana
 .
 Ac2 , HcPro, 2b ,
 P1 19k , PTGS
 X(PVX) GFP PTGS
 , PVX 25kDa PTGS PTGS
 . PTGS
 , GFP 가 (10.1) . GFP
 PTGS N.benthamiana , UV
 T - DNA .
 pCh32 pBin19 35S 35S
 c58cl T - DNA
 () .

4 - 5 dpi , GFP 19k
가 . 2b HcPro 25kDa , Ac2
2b . P1 가 4 (40)
10

GFP . 19k, HcPro 25kDa , GFP 10 가
50

GFP (4 - 5 dpi) 19k HcPro 18 dpi
25kDa가 7 dpi 12 dpi

GFP 가 PTGS ,
RNA . 5 dpi , 19kDa, HcP
ro 25kDa GFP 21 - 23nt RNA (GFP) 21 - 23nt RNA
(6) . 2b AC2 RNA (GF
P) 3 , P1 (23nt)
. 11 dpi , 2b, Ac2 P1 21 - 23nt RNA가
, 19k - HcPro - . 11 dpi , 25kDa
() .

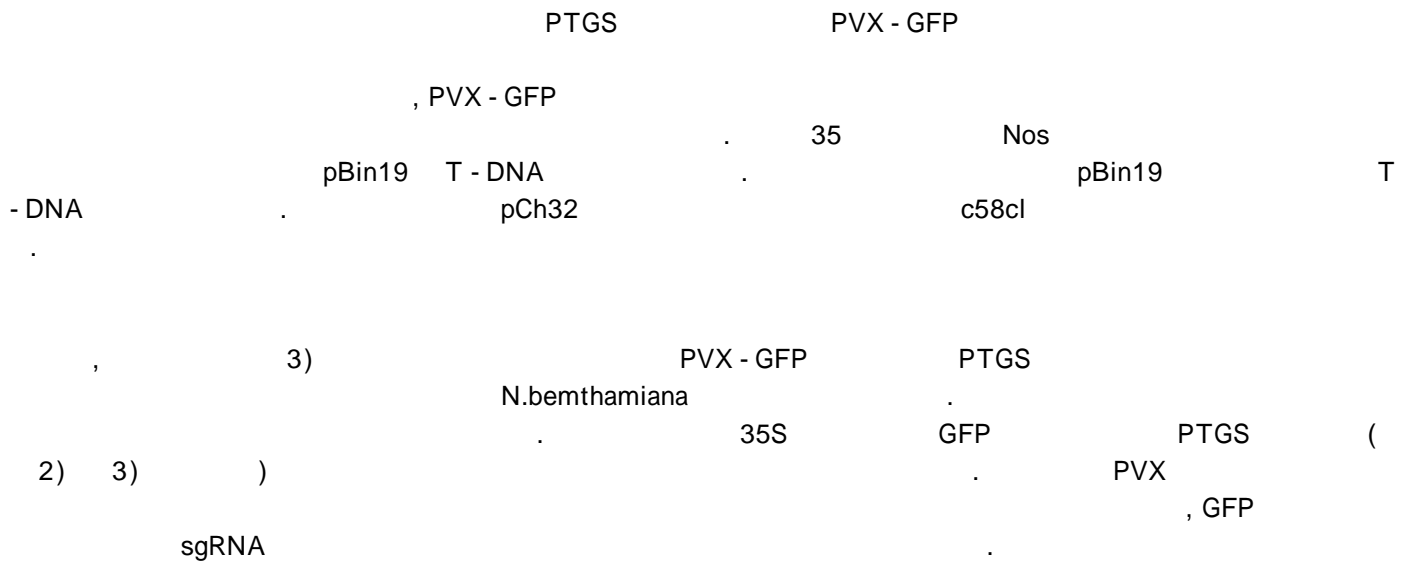
PTGS

10.3 PTGS 가

GFP
() GFP
, :

() 2b+P1 2b P1 ,
() Ac2+P1 Ac2 P1 ,
() Ac2+2b 2b Ac2 가
(2b+HcPro+Ac2+P1) GFP
(19k) 18
GFP
가/ 가 , (2b+HcPro+Ac2+P1) 21 - 23n
t RNA . 5 dpi , RNA

가 PTGS



11

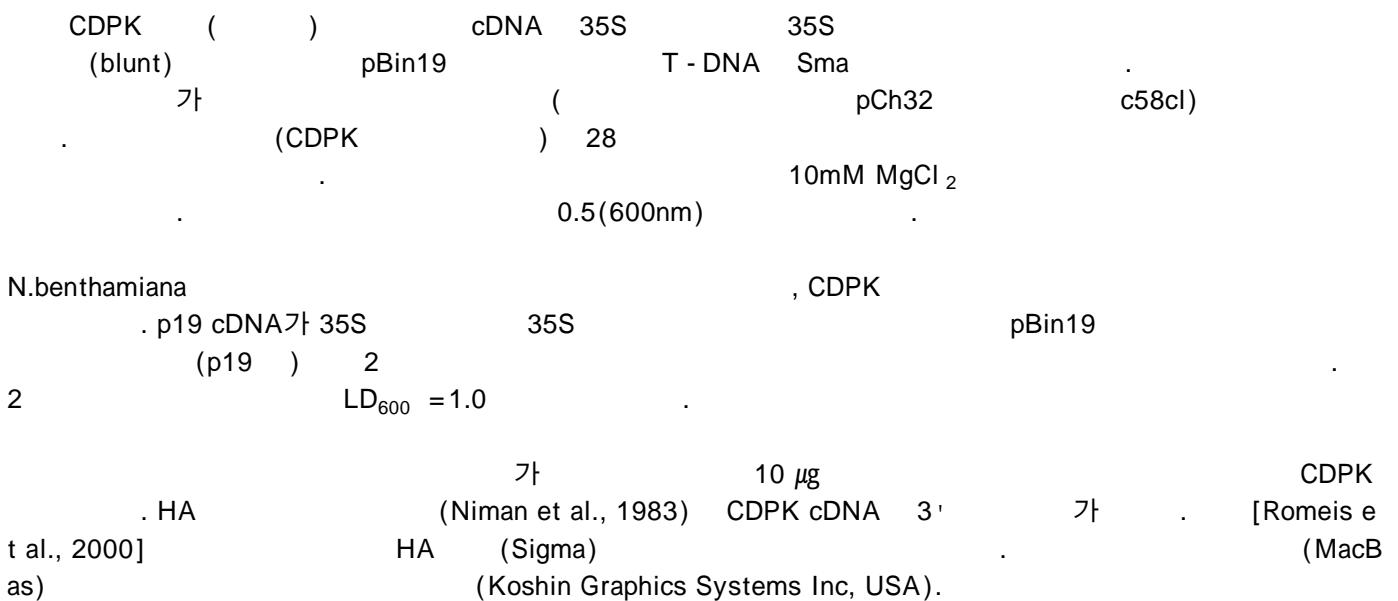
가 PTGS

2

11.1 CDPK

(CDPK, Romeis et al., 2000)

Nicotiana benthamiana



CDPK (1.5), CDPK , 1.5 dpi
 CDPK CDPK가 2 dpi
 (1.5 dpi 2). , 3 dpi (5 dpi)
 , pBin19 (T - DNA)

1.5 dpi , p19 CDPK CDPK
 3 . 2 dpi , CDPK CDPK , p1
 5 . CDPK CDPK 3 dpi 2 dpi 10
 9 . CDPK p19 가
 . 50 CDPK 5 dpi

p19 가 CDPK 가 , 3 dpi
 CDPK mRNA p19 , mRNA
 가

p19 CDPK
 11.2

p19 가 CDPK
 , p19 N.benthamiana 2
 , 가 Cf4 Cf9 , C
 ladosporium fulvum

TAG , Cf4 Cf9 cDNA TAP(Rigaut et al., 1999)
 35S 35S pBin19 T - DNA
 (pCh32 c58cl)
 0.2(600nm) , Cf4TAP
 Cf9TAP p19 OD₆₀₀ = 1.0

Cf4 Cf9 10 μ g
 (sigma) [Romeis et al., 2000]
 (MacBas) (Koshin Graphics Systems Inc, USA)

5 p19 Cf4TAP Cf9TAP
 가 , p19

12

가

, Aequoria victoria (GFP) cDNA(GF
P₅, Haseloff et al., 1997) 35S 35S pBin19
T - DNA
pCh32 c58cl) 10 11
(GFP) Nicotiana benthamiana
, GFP p19 () (1 2
) Nicotiana benthamiana , p19
(600nm) 2.0
, GFP Nicotiana benthamiana
(16c 8, Ruiz et al., 1998; Voinnet et al., 1998)
GFP UV . GFP (Invitrogen)
GFP (30 μ l) [Romeis et al., 2000] 4 (dpi)
(MacBas) (Koshin Graphics Systems Inc, USA)

GFP , 2 - 2.5 dpi 5 dpi 가 GFP
7 dpi 가 ()
GFP ()
GFP가 2
GFP가
p19 , UV , 11
, 2 4 dpi GFP (A)
10 GFP가 2 GFP
15
, p19 () 가 ()

13

가

PVX RNA - RNA (RdRp, Malcuit et al., 2000) cDNA
 GFP(GFP₄, Haseloff et al., 1997) cDNA 3' . Y(PVY) Nia
 가 cDNA (Mestre et al., 2000)
 0). GFP - RdRp cDNA() pBinY53 T - DNA (Mestre et a
 l., 2000). 가 (pCh32 c5
 8cl) . 1, 2 3 (GFP - RdRp)
 Nia 가 [GFP₄ /RdRp]
 . Pro Nia 가
 pBinYPro (Mestre et al., 2000).

GFP - RdRp UV 가 , GFP - RdRp
 GFP , 2 dpi 5 dpi UV Pro GFP - RdRp
 가 GFP - RdRp GFP₄ pBinYpro Nia
 .
 p19 , Pro, GFP - RdRp p19
 (1:1:1) GFP . 3dpi ,

3 dpi (3) Pro/ GFP - RdRp/p19
 GFP₄ Pro/ GFP - RdRp(B)9 6

GFP - RdRp UV (GFP4
). Nia 가
 GFP₄ , Pro/ GFP - RdRp/p19
 GFP₄ GFP - RdRp Nia 가
 가 T - DNA
 p19 . GFP - RdRp Pro mRNA
 / .

[4]

		PTGS	/	/		
	ALMV	0/9	-	-	-	-
	CpMV	5/6	OL NL		?	-
	CMV	20/20	NL		2b	
	ACMV	6/6	OL NL		AC2	
	TBRV	0/6	-	-	-	-
	PVX	0/9	-	-	-	-
	FoMV	0/9	-	-	-	-
	NMV	8/9	OL NL		?	-
	NVX	7/9	OL NL		?	-
	VMV	7/9	OL NL		?	-
			OL NL		HcPr o	
	TEV					
	RTMV	- +	- +	- +	P1	
	TMV	4/6	OL NL		?	-
	TRV	7/9	OL NL		?	-
	TBSV	7/9	NL		19K	

CPDK

ATGGGGAACTCTGTGTAGGACCAAGCATTTCTAAAAATGGGATCTTTCAATCAGTTTCAGCAGCAATGTGGCG
 ATCCCGGTGCGCCGATGACACTGCTTCCACCCTAATGGTGAAAGTGCTAGAATTGAACACCAATTTCTGTTA
 AAGAACCTGATTACCTTTGCCAGTTCAAGAGCCACCAGAACAAATGACATGCCTAAGTCAGAAAAGAAAGAA
 GAGAAAAGAACACCAAAAAAGCCCAAAAGCCTGCTGAAATGAAGAGGCTGTCAAGTGCTGSCCTTAGGAC
 AGATTCTGTGTACAAAAGAAAAGTGAAGCTTAAAGGAGTTTTTCAGTATAGGAAAGAAATTAGGACAAGGTC
 AATTGGGAATACATTTAAATGTGTGCGAAAAGGCCAACAGGGAAGGAATATGCTTGCAAAATCGATTGCTAAGAGG
 AAGTTGTTAACAGATGATGATGTGGAAGATGTTAGAAGGGAAGTACAGATAATGCACCATTTGSCAGGACATCC
 TCATGTTATATCGATAAAAGGTGCTTATGAGGATGCTGTAGCTGTTTCATGTAGTTATGGAGTTTTGTGCTGGGG
 GTGAGCTTTTCGATAGGATTATTCAACGGGGGCACTATACAGAAAGAAAAGCAGCTGAGCTTACTAGGACTATT
 GTTGGAGTTGTAGAAGCTTGTCTCTCTTGGTGTGATGATCGTATCTTAAGCCTGAAAATTTCTCTTTGT
 TGATCAGAAAGGAGGATTCATTTCTCAAAGCAATTGACTTTGGGTTATCGATATTCTTCAAACAGGCGACAGAT
 TTACTGATGTTGTTGGCAGTCCATATTATGTTGCACCAGAAGTTCTCCGAAAACGTTATGGTCTGAAGCTGAT
 GTTTGGAGTGCTGCTGTAATTATCTACATCTTATTAAGTGGAGTACCTCCTTTCTGGGCTGAAAATGAGCAAGG
 AATTTTGAACAAGTCTGACGGTGATCTTGACTTCACGTGAGCCATGGCCCAAGTATTTGAGAGATGCAA
 AAGACTTGATGAGGAGAAATGCTCGTTCGAGATCCGAGAAGACGTTTAACTGCACATGAAGTTTTATGCCATCCT
 TGGGTACAAGTTGATGGTGTGA

GFP - PdRp

5'atgagtaaaggagaagaacttttctactggagttgtcccaattcttgttgaattagatggatgtgt
 taatgggcacaaaattttctgtcagtgagaggggtgaagtgatgcaacatacggaaaacttaccctt
 aaatttatattgcactactggaaaactacctgttccatggccaacactgttactactttctcttatg
 gtgttcaatgcttttcaagataccagatcatatgaagcggcagcacttcttcaagagcgccatgcc
 tgagggatacgtgcaggagaggacatcttcttcaaggacgagggaaactacaagacacgtgtgaa
 gtcaagtttgaggagacacccctcgtcaacaggatogagcttaagggaaatcgatttcaaggaggacg
 gaaacatctctggccacaagttggaatacaactacaactcccaacgtatacatcatggcagacaa
 acaaaagaatggaatcaagttaacttcaaaattagacacaacattgaagatggaagcgttcaacta
 gcagaccattatcaacaaaatactccaattggcgatggccctgtccttttaccagacaaccattacc
 tgtccacacaatctgcccttttgaagatcccaacgaaaagagagaccacatggtccttcttgagtt
 tgtaacagctgctgggattacacatggcatggatgaactatacaaaTATGAAGTGCACCATCAAGGA

AATGACatgGCCAAGGTGCGCGAGGTTTACCAATCTTTACAGACTCCACCACAAAACTCTCATCCA
 AGATGAGGCTTATAGAACATTCGCCCCATCATGGAACACAACTAGCTAACCTTACGCTCAA
 ACGTTGAAGCGCTAATGATCTAGAGGGTTCGGCATAGCCACCAATCCCTATAGCATTGAATTCA
 TACACATGCAGCGCTAAGACCATAGAGAATAAATCTTAGAGGTGCTTGGTTCCATCTACCACAA
 GAACCTGTACATTTATGTTCTTAAACCCAGAAAGCTAACTACATGAGAAGAAACCCGCGATCA
 AGGACATTTTCCAAATGTTGCCATTGACCAAGAGACGTAGCCAGGTACCCCAAGGAAACATAATT
 GACAACTCACAGAGATCACAAACGGAAACAGCATACATTAGTGACACTCTGCCTTCTTGGATCCGA
 GCTACATAGTGGAGACATTCAAAACCTGCCCAAATGCAACATTGTATGCGACTTACTTCTCCC
 GTTGAGGCAGCtaac 3'

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SEQUENCE LISTING

<110> Plant Bioscience Limited
 Baulcombe, David C
 Voinnet, Olivier
 Hamilton, Andrew J

<120> Enhanced Expression

<130> SMK/LP5894209

<140> PCT/GB00/04454
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<220>
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 gctagaattg aaacaccaat ttctgttaaa gaacctgatt cacctttgcc agttcaagag 180
 ccaccagaac aaatgacaat gcctaagtca gaaaagaag aagaagaaaa agaacaacca 240
 aaaaagccca aaaagcctgc tgaatatgaag aggggtgtcaa gtgctggcct taggacagat 300

tctgtgttac aaaagaaaac tggaaactta agggagtttt tcagtatagg aaagaaatta 360
 ggacaaggtc aatttggaac tacatttaaa tgtgtcgaaa aggcacacag gaaggaatat 420
 gottgcaaat cgattgctaa gaggaagttg ttaacagatg atgatgtgga agatgtttaga 480
 agggaagtac agataatgca ccatttggca ggacatcttc atgttatatc gataaaaggt 540
 gottatgagg atgctgtagc tgttcagtga gttatggagt tttgtgctgg gggtagcctt 600
 ttcgatagga ttattcaacg ggggcactat acagaaagaa aagcagctga gcttactagg 660
 actattgttg gagttgtaga agcttgtcat tctcttgggt tcatgcatcg tgatettaag 720
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 tatgttgcac cagaagttct ccjaaaaagt tatggtcctg aagctgatgt ttggagtgtc 900
 ggtgtaatta tctacatctt attaatggga gtacctcctt tctgggctga aaatgagcaa 960
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 aaacttaccg tttaatttat tgcactact ggaanaactac ctgttccatg gccaacactt 180
 gtcactactt tctcttatgg tgttcaatgc ttttcaagat acccagatca tatgaagcgg 240

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cacgaattct tcaagagcgc catgcctgag ggatacgtgc aggagaggac catcttcttc 300
aaggacgacg ggaactacaa gacacgtgct gaagtcaagt ttgagggaga caccctcgte 360
aacaggatcg agcttaaggg aatcgatttc aaggaggacg gaaacatcct cggccacaag 420
ttggaataca actacaactc ccacaacgta tacatcatgg cagacaaaca aaagaatgga 480
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cattataaac aaaatactcc aattggcgat ggccctgtcc tttaccaga caaccattac 600
ctgtccacac aatctgccct ttcgaaagat cccaacgaaa agagagacca catggtcctt 660
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agagaataaaa cttctagagg tgcttggttc catcctacca caagaacctg ttacatttat 1020
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aaactcacag agatcacaa cgaacacgca tacattagtg aactctgca cttcttggat 1200
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<220>
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<211> 19
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```

```

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<220>
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<220>
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<400> 10
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23

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(57)

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가 .

2.

.

3.

1 2 , .

4.

1 2 , .

5.

4 , .

6.

4 5 , (a)
(b) 가 .

7.

4 6 , .

8.

7 , 가 .

9.

4 8 , .

10.

9 , 1 () 2 ()
) .

11.

10 , 가 ,
1 PTGS 2
, 1 2 1 2
1 2 .

12.

,
() 1 PTGS 2 ()
가) (1 2
,),

() mRNA),

() , ,

() .

13.

10 12 , 1 2 .

14.

10 13 , 2 2 .

15.

10 14 , , .

16.

10 14 , .

17.

2 ,
 () 2 가 () PTGS
 (가 (가),
 () 1 ,
 () , , 가 가 ,
 () () ,
 () .

18.

17 , 2 ,
 가 .

19.

12 , 17 18 , 3 15 , 3 10
 , 4 7 .

20.

7 19 , .

21.

()
 () PTGS 2 (1 2 1 1 ,
 2) () 가
 가 .

22.

NA mRNA PTGS , mR
 가
 , PTGS

23.

1 22 ,
 (acmv) AC2 , X(pvx) p25 ,
 tbsv) 19K , rgs CAM 75% (rymv) P1 , (

24.

가 , PTGS ,
 X(pvx) p25 , (acmv) AC2 , (rymv)
 P1 , (tbsv) 19K , 75%

25.

24 , , DNA
 ,

26.

25 , ,
 pvx p25 .

27.

26 , PTGS
 가
 .

28.

25 ,
 , acmv AC2, rymv P1, tbsv 19K
 .

29.

25 , , TBSV 19K

30.

24 29 ,

31.

9 30 ,

32.

31 , ,

가 , .

33.

32 , 가 .

34.

31 , , RNA (RNA
가 DNA) () ()
가 .

35.

1 20 23 34 , .

36.

1 11 23 35 , 25 - 50%, 50 - 100%,
5, 10, 15 20 가 .

37.

1 20 23 36 , , , .

38.

PTGS

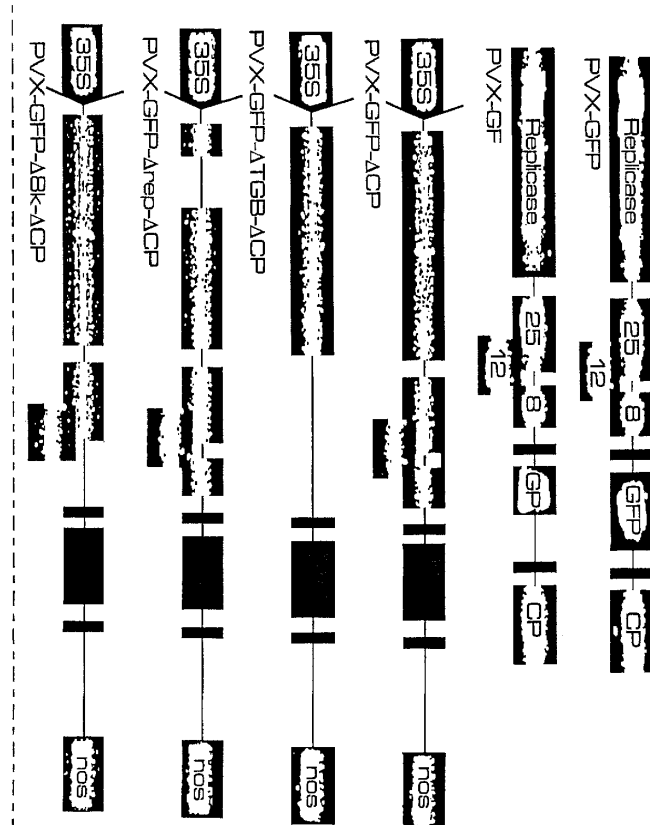
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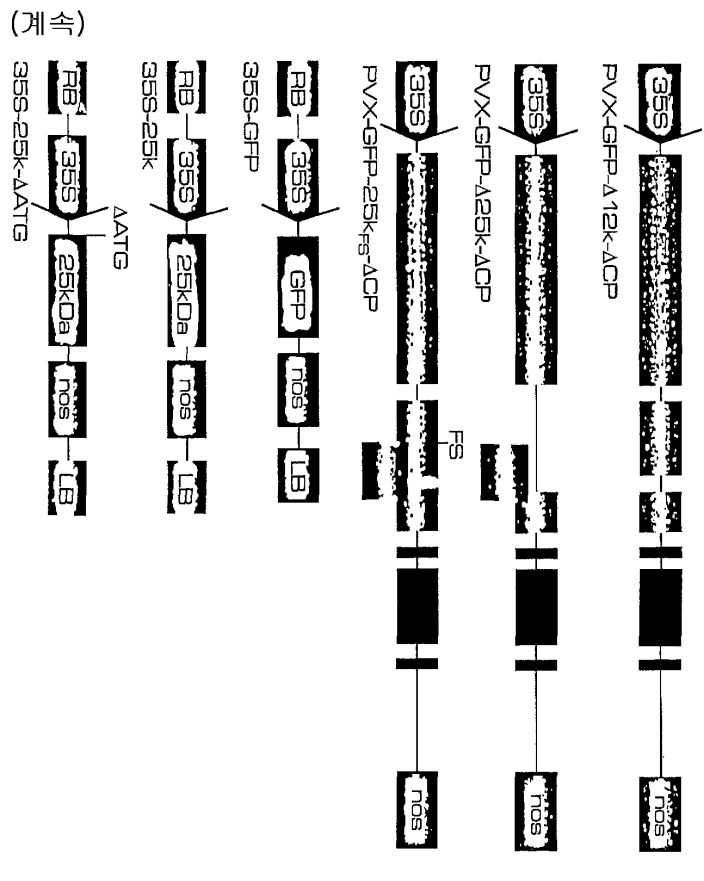
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GFP

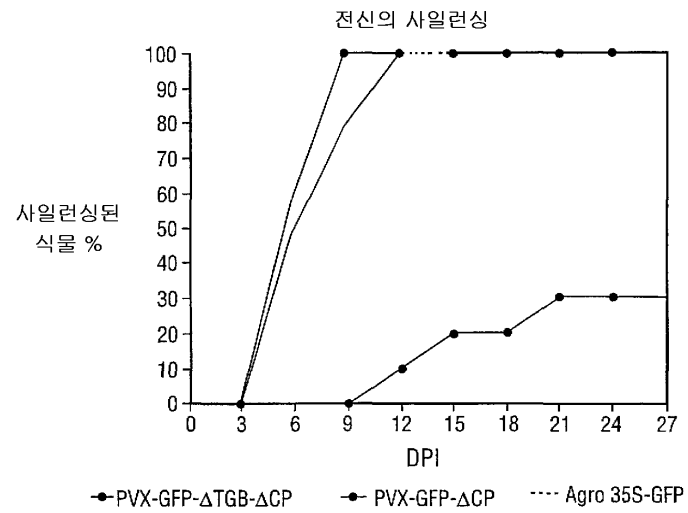
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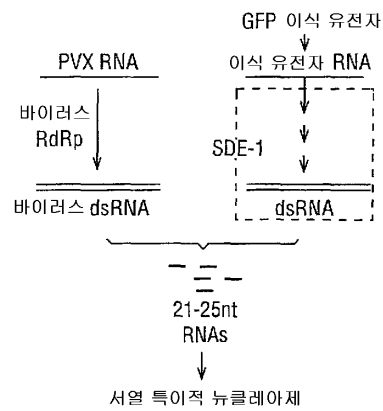
1b



2



3a



3b

