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(54) Title: AUDIO USER INTERFACE FOR DISPLAYLESS ELECTRONIC DEVICE

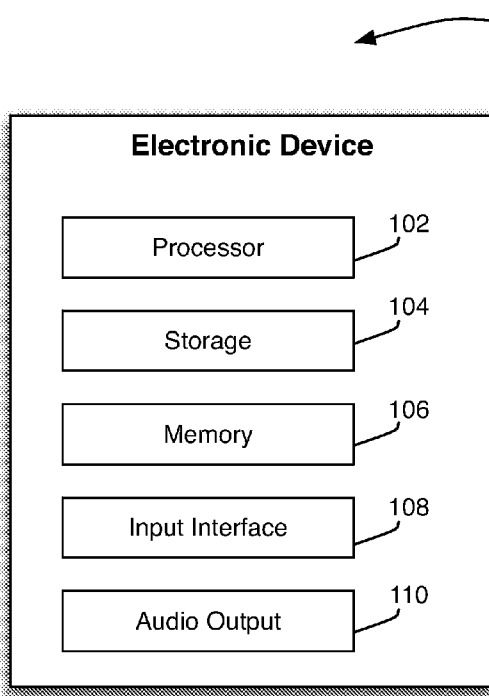


FIG. 1

(57) Abstract: This invention is directed to an audio menu provided in an electronic device having no display. The electronic device can further include an input interface having only a single sensing element (e.g., a single button) for controlling audio playback of the device and for accessing and controlling the device audio menu. In response to a particular input detected by the single sensing element, the electronic device can enable an audio menu mode and play back audio clips associated with different menu options. The user can provide selection instructions using the single sensing element during the playback of an audio clip to select the menu option associated with the played back audio clip. In some embodiments, the audio menu can be multi-dimensional (e.g., the device plays back audio clips for sub-options in response to a selection of a menu option).



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AUDIO USER INTERFACE FOR DISPLAYLESS ELECTRONIC DEVICE

Background of the Invention

[0001] This is directed to providing an audio user interface for an electronic device that does not have a display.

[0002] Users can interact with electronic devices using different interfaces. For example, if a device includes a display, the device processor can direct the display to display a graphical user interface. The graphical user interface can include information displayed for the user, such as application windows, text or images, or any other suitable information stored locally or retrieved from a remote source (e.g., the Internet or a host device). The graphical user interface can also include displayed selectable options that the user can select to direct the electronic device to perform operations. Such operations can include, for example, operations tied to particular applications, instructions to open or display information, instructions to close or end a process or application, or any other suitable electronic device operation. To select a displayed option, the user can

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provide an instruction using an input interface coupled to the device.

[0003] Not every electronic device, however, includes a display. To control different device operations, the electronic device can have different input interfaces each associated with different operations. For example, the electronic device can include several buttons associated with different operations. In some embodiments, a portable media device can include distinct buttons for controlling playback operations, for example buttons for each of play/pause, next/fast forward, previous/rewind, volume up, and volume down.

[0004] As the size of electronic devices reduces, the input interface can become a limiting factor to the size reduction. For example, the size of an electronic device can be reduced so that the device includes no display and only a single input interface (e.g., a single button). As another example, the size of the electronic device can be reduced such that the device does not include an input interface, but rather is coupled to a remote input interface (e.g., coupled to an in-cable button connected to a port of the device). If the device includes only a single input interface and no display, the device can require an audio-based user interface to allow the user to control device operations.

Summary of the Invention

[0005] This invention is directed to systems and methods for providing an audio user interface in a device having only a single input interface and no display.

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[0006] To control simple audio playback operations, the electronic device can associate different types of inputs provided by the single input interface with different simple operations. For example, the

5 electronic device can associate different combinations of short and elongated presses of a button with different playback controls (e.g., play/pause, fast forward, and rewind). There may be insufficient suitable combinations of inputs using the single input

10 interface, however, to provide instructions for more complex electronic device operations. In addition, a user may require some information before being able to direct the device to perform an operation using a single input interface (e.g., which of several

15 playlists is the user selecting with an input).

[0007] The electronic device can include an audio menu operative to provide information to the user regarding the current audio being played back, and subsequently provide specific options that the user can

20 select. Because the electronic device can have no display, the audio menu can include a succession of audio clips defining the available options for the device. For example, in response to receiving a user instruction to access an audio menu, the electronic

25 device can initially play back an audio clip based on metadata characterizing the currently played back audio (e.g., a track announcement of the title and artist of the currently played back music) and then play back audio clips associated with available menu options.

30 The user can provide a selection instruction during the playback of an audio clip to select the menu option associated with the audio clip.

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[0008] The audio menu can include any suitable selectable option. For example, the selectable options can include playlists (e.g., playlist names or numbers), audiobook titles, options to toggle (e.g., shuffle and genius options), or any other suitable option for selecting all or a subset of the available audio. In some embodiments, the options can include metadata tag values or categories for selecting audio matching a selected tag or category value (e.g., all audio by a particular artist, or in a particular album). The menu can allow a user to refine an audio request using a multi-dimensional menu, for example by providing successive options and sub-options for selecting several different types of metadata tags to define the audio subset to play back.

[0009] The electronic device can receive or generate the audio clips to play back in the audio menu using any suitable approach. In some embodiments, the audio clips can be recorded and received from a host device. Alternatively, the audio clips can be generated using a text-to-speech engine of the device or of a host device. The host device can provide any suitable content to the electronic device, including for example audio clips for the audio menu, audio to play back (e.g., music), firmware or software updates, or any other suitable information. In some embodiments, the electronic device can provide text strings for which audio clips are necessary to the host device so that the host device can generate the audio clips using a text-to-speech engine.

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Brief Description of the Drawings

[0010] The above and other features of the present invention, its nature and various advantages will be more apparent upon consideration of the following
5 detailed description, taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings in which:

[0011] FIG. 1 is a schematic view of an electronic device in accordance with one embodiment of the invention;

10 [0012] FIG. 2 is a table depicting electronic device operations associated with different inputs from the input interface in accordance with one embodiment of the invention;

[0013] FIG. 3 is a schematic view of an illustrative
15 diagram indicating the audio clips played back in the menu mode in accordance with one embodiment of the invention;

[0014] FIG. 4 is a schematic view of an array of menu options for which audio clips can be played back
20 in accordance with one embodiment of the invention;

[0015] FIG. 5 is a schematic view of a multi-dimensional array of menu options for which audio clips can be played back in accordance with one embodiment of the invention;

25 [0016] FIG. 6 is a flowchart of an illustrative process for accessing an audio menu in accordance with one embodiment of the invention;

[0017] FIG. 7 is a flowchart of an illustrative process for interacting with an audio menu in
30 accordance with one embodiment of the invention; and

[0018] FIG. 8 is a flowchart of an illustrative process for interacting with a multi-dimensional menu in accordance with one embodiment of the invention.

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Detailed Description

[0019] An electronic device operative to provide an audio menu is provided.

[0020] The electronic device may include a processor and a user interface having at least one sensing element, for example a mechanical sensing element (e.g., a button), a resistive sensing element (e.g., a resistive sensor), or a capacitive sensing element (e.g., a capacitive sensor). The input interface can be integrated in the device, or remotely coupled to the device (e.g., via a cable or wirelessly). Using the input interface, a user can provide inputs to control media playback. For example, the user can provide play/pause, next track, fast forward, previous track, and rewind instructions by providing different combinations of inputs using the input interface (e.g., different numbers and durations of button presses of a single button coupled to the electronic device). To control more advanced or elaborate electronic device operations, the electronic device may include an audio menu mode that the user can access by providing a particular input using the input interface (e.g., an elongated button press). In some embodiments, the user can control media playback and access and navigate the audio menu by providing inputs to a single sensing element of the input interface (e.g., inputs to a single mechanical button). In addition, the inputs detected by the single sensing mechanism can be of substantially the same type (e.g., button presses, finger contacts, or finger swipes) and inputs that are not associated with selecting an option displayed on a screen (e.g., selecting an option displayed on a capacitive touch screen).

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[0021] In response to receiving the input for enabling the audio menu, the electronic device can play back an initial audio clip associated with the audio menu. For example, the initial audio clip can indicate the current audio being played back by the device, or the playlist with which the current audio is associated. As another example, the initial audio clip can include an indication of the current mode of operation of the device. Following the initial indication, the electronic device can play back audio clips associated with options for different operations of the device. As the subsequent audio clips are played back, the user can provide inputs for skipping or selecting the associated options. For example, the user can provide a first input (e.g., a single button press using a predetermined button) to select the option associated with the currently played back audio clip, and a second input (e.g., an elongated button press using the same predetermined button) to skip to the audio clip for the next option in the menu.

[0022] In some embodiments, the audio user interface can include a multi-dimensional menu. For example, one or more of the selectable options can be associated with subsequent sub-options. Suitable sub-options can include, for example, options related to particular metadata tags of media such as artist name, song title, album name, genre, or any other suitable metadata tag. Using different inputs provided using the input interface, a user can navigate the audio menu to select options or sub-options, return to a previous menu level, or exit the audio menu mode.

[0023] FIG. 1 is a schematic view of an electronic device in accordance with one embodiment of the

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invention. Electronic device 100 may include processor 102, storage 104, memory 106, input interface 108, and audio output 110. In some embodiments, one or more of electronic device components 100 may be combined or omitted (e.g., combine storage 104 and memory 106). In some embodiments, electronic device 100 may include other components not combined or included in those shown in FIG. 1 (e.g., a power supply or a bus), or several instances of the components shown in FIG. 1. For the sake of simplicity, only one of each of the components is shown in FIG. 1.

[0024] Processor 102 may include any processing circuitry operative to control the operations and performance of electronic device 100. For example, processor 100 may be used to run operating system applications, firmware applications, media playback applications, media editing applications, or any other application. In some embodiments, a processor may drive a display and process inputs received from a user interface.

[0025] Storage 104 may include, for example, one or more storage mediums including a hard-drive, solid state drive, flash memory, permanent memory such as ROM, any other suitable type of storage component, or any combination thereof. Storage 104 may store, for example, media data (e.g., music and video files), application data (e.g., for implementing functions on device 100), firmware, user preference information data (e.g., media playback preferences), authentication information (e.g. libraries of data associated with authorized users), lifestyle information data (e.g., food preferences), exercise information data (e.g.,

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information obtained by exercise monitoring equipment), transaction information data (e.g., information such as credit card information), wireless connection information data (e.g., information that may enable
5 electronic device 100 to establish a wireless connection), subscription information data (e.g., information that keeps track of podcasts or television shows or other media a user subscribes to), contact information data (e.g., telephone numbers and email
10 addresses), calendar information data, and any other suitable data or any combination thereof.

[0026] Memory 106 can include cache memory, semi-permanent memory such as RAM, and/or one or more different types of memory used for temporarily storing
15 data. In some embodiments, memory 106 can also be used for storing data used to operate electronic device applications, or any other type of data that may be stored in storage 104. In some embodiments, memory 106 and storage 104 may be combined as a single storage
20 medium.

[0027] Input interface 108 may include any suitable interface for providing inputs to input/output circuitry of the electronic device. Input interface 108 may include any suitable input interface,
25 such as for example, a button, keypad, dial, a click wheel, a touch pad, or any combination thereof. The input interface can detect user inputs using at least one sensing element, such as a mechanical sensor, resistive sensor, capacitive sensor, a multi-touch
30 capacitive sensor, or any other suitable type of sensing element. In some embodiments, to minimize the overall dimensions of electronic device 100, input interface 108 can include a limited number (e.g., one)

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of sensing elements operative to detect inputs to the device. Any suitable event sensed by the sensing element can be used to define an input. For example, an input can be detected when a sensor detects an
5 initial event interaction from the user (e.g., the user presses a button). As another example, an input can be detected when a sensor detects the end of an event or interaction from a user (e.g., the user releases a button). As still another example, an input can be
10 detected both when an interaction is initially detected and when the same interaction ends (e.g., a first input when the user presses and holds the button, for example to enter an audio menu mode, and a second input when the user releases the button, for example to select an
15 option from the audio menu).

[0028] To further reduce the size of the device, the one or more sensing elements can be remotely coupled to the device, for example wirelessly or via a wire or cable (e.g., a button embedded in a headphone wire).
20 In some embodiments, the input interface can include an assembly having two volume control buttons and a single playback and menu control button placed between the two volume buttons, where the buttons each include a single mechanical sensing element and the assembly is
25 positioned on a headphone wire. In such embodiments, no input interface can be located on the electronic device (e.g., or only a hold switch).

[0029] In some embodiments, the input interface can include several sensing elements for controlling media
30 playback, enabling a menu mode, and providing menu navigation and selection instructions. For example, the input interface can include a limited number of sensing elements for controlling the various device

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operations. In one implementation, the electronic device can include several buttons, each associated with mechanical sensing elements (e.g., dome switches), where different combinations of the several buttons (e.g., two or three buttons) can be used to control media playback, access an audio menu, select audio menu options, and navigate the audio menu. For example, a first button can be used to control media playback, access the audio menu, and select audio menu options, and a second and third button can be used to navigate between options and sub-options within the audio menu.

[0030] Audio output 110 may include one or more speakers (e.g., mono or stereo speakers) built into electronic device 100, or an audio connector (e.g., an audio jack or an appropriate Bluetooth connection) operative to be coupled to an audio output mechanism. For example, audio output 110 may be operative to provide audio data using a wired or wireless connection to a headset, headphones or earbuds. In some embodiments, input interface 108 can be incorporated in a portion of audio output 110 (e.g., embedded in the headphone wire).

[0031] One or more of input interface 108 and audio output 110 may be coupled to input/output circuitry. The input/output circuitry may be operative to convert (and encode/decode, if necessary) analog signals and other signals into digital data. In some embodiments, the input/output circuitry can also convert digital data into any other type of signal, and vice-versa. For example, the input/output circuitry may receive and convert physical contact inputs (e.g., from a touch pad), physical movements (e.g., from a mouse or sensor), analog audio signals (e.g., from a

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microphone), or any other input. The digital data can be provided to and received from processor 102, storage 104, memory 106, or any other component of electronic device 100. In some embodiments, several
5 instances of the input/output circuitry can be included in electronic device 100.

[0032] In some embodiments, electronic device 100 may include a bus operative to provide a data transfer path for transferring data to, from, or between control
10 processor 102, storage 104, memory 106, input interface 108, sensor 110, and any other component included in the electronic device. Such other components can include, for example, communications circuitry, positioning circuitry, motion detection
15 circuitry, or any other suitable component. In some embodiments, communications circuitry can be used to connect the electronic device to a host device from which media such as audio, metadata related to the audio, and playlists or other information for managing
20 the received audio.

[0033] The electronic device can perform any suitable operation in response to detecting particular inputs from the input interface. FIG. 2 is a table depicting electronic device operations associated with
25 different inputs from the input interface in accordance with one embodiment of the invention. Table 200 can include column 210 of inputs and column 220 of associated electronic device operations. Column 210 can include any suitable input, including presses of a
30 button (e.g., as illustrated in FIG. 2). For example, column 210 can include single press 211, extended single press 212, double press 213, double extended press 214, triple press 215, and triple extended

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press 216. Different electronic device operations can be associated with each of the inputs. For example, column 220 can include play/pause 221, menu 222, next track 223, fast-forward 224, previous track 225, and
5 rewind 226, each associated with the input from the corresponding row in column 210. In some embodiments, other inputs can be associated with particular electronic device operations, such as longer combinations of button presses (e.g., four or more
10 button presses), or combinations of short and long presses (e.g., several long presses, or consecutive short and long presses, such as in Morse code). Other electronic device operations associated with the inputs can include, for example, non-media playback operations
15 such as communications operations (e.g., telephone, text message or e-mail operations), information display operations (e.g., displaying weather, traffic, or mapping information), or operations for accessing a remote database (e.g., web browsing operations or
20 remote access operations).

[0034] To access more advanced media operations (e.g., non playback control operations), a user can provide an input associated with a menu command or operation. In the example of FIG. 2, this input can
25 include a single extended input using the input interface (e.g., a single extended press of a button). In response to detecting the menu command input, the electronic device can enable a menu mode of the device. The electronic device can provide any suitable
30 indication of the menu mode. FIG. 3 is a schematic view of an illustrative diagram indicating the audio clips played back in the menu mode in accordance with one embodiment of the invention. Diagram 300 can

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include a timeline beginning at end 302, and separated into several sections by vertical lines. During section 304, the electronic device can duck the currently played back audio (e.g., played back music).

5 For example, the electronic device can duck the audio by a predetermined amount (e.g., reduce the audio by 50%). As another example, the electronic device can duck the audio to a predetermined value (e.g., reduce the audio to 30% of the audio output). The

10 predetermined value can include a volume setting (e.g., 30% volume), an energy level of the audio (e.g., 30% of the highest energy or audio wave amplitude of the music), an audio strength amount (e.g., a number of dB). Section 304 can have any suitable duration,

15 including for example a duration in the range of 50ms to 800ms, such as 300ms. At the end of section 304, the electronic device can pause the currently played back audio, or continue to playback the audio at the ducked audio level.

20 [0035] Once the played back audio has been ducked and paused, or simply ducked, the electronic device can announce the currently playing back audio during section 310. For example, the electronic device can play back an audio clip associated with the title,

25 artist, album, or any combination thereof, of the currently played back audio. The electronic device can play back audio clips associated with any suitable information for the currently played back audio. For example, the audio clips can be associated with

30 metadata tags of the played back audio. As another example, the audio clips can include a portion of the played back audio (e.g., a sample of the played back audio). The electronic device can play back audio

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clips for any suitable combination of tags or data associated with the played back audio, including for example the artist name and audio title (e.g., for a song) or the book name and chapter name (e.g., for an audio book). In embodiments where the played back media is ducked and continues to be played back during section 310, the electronic device can set the volume of the track announce audio clip at a level substantially higher than the ducked media.

10 [0036] Once the currently playing back audio has been announced, the electronic device can pause during section 320 to allow the user to exit the menu mode without selecting new audio to playback, or without hearing the menu options. For example, a user can exit

15 the audio menu mode by providing a second selection instruction during section 320, or ending the selection instruction used to initially access the audio menu mode (e.g., release a button press that was held during sections 304 and 310). Section 320 may thus be of

20 particular interest when users wish only to identify the currently playing back song (e.g., and cannot simply view a displayed artist name and title, as there is no display with the device). Section 320 can have any suitable duration, including for example a duration

25 in the range of 100ms to 1200ms, such as 500ms. Once the duration of section 320 lapses, the electronic device can provide an audio indication that the menu options will be provided. For example, during

section 322, the electronic device can provide an audio tone or beep to indicate the end of the track announce portion of the audio menu. In some embodiments, the

30 electronic device can instead provide the menu options without first providing an audio indication.

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[0037] Following the audio tone of section 322, the electronic device can provide, in section 330, audio associated with selectable menu options. The audio clips provided in section 330 can include clips for any suitable option, including for example playlists, audio books, options to toggle for controlling playback (e.g., shuffle on/off or a seed-based playlist on/off options), or any other suitable audio compilation. The particular options for which audio clips are played back will be described in more detail below. In particular, the seed-based playlist option can be related to the Genius playlist option available from iTunes, available from Apple Inc., by which a playlist of media related to a seed can be automatically generated.

[0038] The audio clips associated with the audio menu (e.g., with the sections of diagram 300) can be played back in any suitable manner. In some embodiments, the audio clips can be automatically played back sequentially (e.g., auto-played) in response to accessing the audio menu (e.g., in response to a first input to enter the menu mode, such as a single, elongated press of a button, as indicated in table 200, FIG. 2). The user can then provide a subsequent input at any time during the playback of audio clips. In response to a subsequent input prior to or during the audio tone of section 322, the electronic device can exit the audio menu mode, re-increase the ducked audio (and resume playback of the paused media item, if it was paused during section 304 or section 310), and continue to play back the audio played back prior to entering the menu mode. In response to a subsequent input after the audio tone of

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section 322 (or after the duration of section 322 lapses), the electronic device can identify the playlist or other option associated with the audio clip played back when the subsequent input was received.

5 The electronic device can then play back audio from the identified playlist, or perform the operation associated with the selected option. In addition, the electronic device may associate particular inputs of the input interface with exiting the menu mode (e.g.,
10 even after playing the audio tone and beginning to play back playlists), or skipping forward and back between audio options. For example, a single elongated input detected by the sensing element (e.g., a single press of a button) while in the menu mode can be associated
15 with exiting the menu mode, a double input detected by the sensing element (e.g., a double press of a button) can be associated with skipping to the next audio clip, and a triple input detected by the sensing element (e.g., a triple press of a button) can be associated
20 with skipping to the previous audio clip. As another example, inputs detected by different sensing elements such as, for example volume controls (e.g., two buttons associated with volume up and volume down commands) can be associated with navigating menu options while in the
25 menu mode.

[0039] In some embodiments, the user can instead hold an input upon entering the menu mode. To exit the menu mode without providing a playlist selection, the user can release the input prior to or during the audio
30 tone of section 322. To provide a selection of a playlist or other option, the user can release the input upon the device playing back the audio clip associated with the playlist or option of interest.

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[0040] In some embodiments, the audio clips of the audio menu may not automatically be played back sequentially. Instead, the user can control the playback of the audio clips by providing navigation instructions. Such navigation instructions can include, for example, a single elongated press while in the menu mode to exit the menu mode, a double press to skip to the next audio clip, and a triple press to skip to the previous audio clip. As another example, volume controls (e.g., two buttons associated with volume up and volume down commands) can be associated with navigating menu options while in the menu mode.

[0041] The electronic device can provide any suitable menu options in the menu mode. FIG. 4 is a schematic view of an array of menu options for which audio clips can be played back in accordance with one embodiment of the invention. Array 400 can include several options of different types. In some embodiments, array 400 can include playlist options 402, 404 and 408. Each playlist can be identified in any suitable manner, including for example by playlist name (e.g., as set on a host device from which the playlists were received), a number, metadata associated with one or more audio items in the playlist, or any other suitable identifying information. In some embodiments, array 400 can also include options for audio books stored on the electronic device (e.g., instead of or in addition to playlist options). The playlists and audio books can be ordered in any suitable manner in array 400. In some embodiments, the order may be based on the order in which the playlists were added to the electronic device from a host device (e.g., the order in which the

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playlists were dragged into the electronic device using a host device application, such as iTunes available from Apple Inc.). Other suitable orders can include, for example, alphabetical (e.g., based on playlist title or metadata values), numerical (e.g., based on the number of audio items in each playlist, or on a numerical order associated with each playlist), or on any other suitable attribute of the playlists. In some embodiments, the playlist order can change based on which playlist is being played back upon entering the menu mode. For example, the electronic device can re-order the playlists to start with the current playlist (e.g., and continue with the next playlist in the set order, or continue with the first playlist in the set order).

[0042] Array 400 can include additional options, such as all songs option 410, and options that can be toggled on or off. For example, array 400 can include shuffle option 420 and genius option 422, which the user can select to turn on or off. In response to receiving a selection of a toggled option, the electronic device can change the value of the option, and either exit the menu mode, or return to the menu mode and continue or restart playing back audio clips associated with the available menu options (e.g., audio clips associated with the options of array 400). In some embodiments, the audio clips associated with toggled options can include an indication of the value of the option (e.g., the audio clip can be "shuffle on" or "shuffle off" based on the current value of the toggled option). In some embodiments, array 400 can include a repeat option and an exit option (not shown) to allow the user to either repeat the available

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options or to exit the audio menu mode and return to the previously played back audio. In some embodiments, array 400 can include an audio classification parameter or classification value related to the audio available for playback on the device.

[0043] In some embodiments, the audio user interface can include a multi-dimensional menu. FIG. 5 is a schematic view of a multi-dimensional array of menu options for which audio clips can be played back in accordance with one embodiment of the invention.

Array 500 can include several options of different types, some or all of which can be associated with subsequent sub-options. In some embodiments, array 500 can include track announcement indication 502 for identifying the current audio played back by the device upon entering the menu mode. Track announcement indication 502 and the subsequent selectable options of array 500 can be separated using any suitable approach, including for example using an audio tone or beep

(e.g., as discussed above), or without an indication to the user (e.g., options are separated by time lapses and no audio indications). Following indication 502, for example, array 500 can include several selectable options associated with metadata or other tags of audio available for playback. For example, array 500 can include titles option 510, artists option 520, albums option 530, genres option 540, and playlists option 550. Any other suitable tag or information used to classify or identify audio can be used instead or in addition to those shown in array 500. Such tags can include, for example, audiobooks, album artist, audio rating, popularity (e.g., as determined from a remote popularity index), or any other suitable tag.

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[0044] In response to receiving a user selection of one of options 510, 520, 530, 540 and 550, the electronic device can provide audio clips associated with the sub-options for the particular selected option. For example, in response to receiving a user selection of titles option 510, the electronic device can play back audio clips of song titles 512. As another example, in response to receiving a user selection of artists option 520, the electronic device can play back audio clips of artists 522. As still another example, in response to receiving a user selection of albums option 530, the electronic device can play back audio clips of albums 532. As yet still another example, in response to receiving a user selection of genres option 540, the electronic device can play back audio clips of genres 542. As still another example, in response to receiving a user selection of playlists option 550, the electronic device can play back audio clips of available playlists 552 stored on the device.

[0045] If the number of sub-options associated with a selected option is too large (e.g., exceeds a pre-defined maximum value), the electronic device can instead provide an intermediate sub-option further classifying the sub-options. For example, the electronic device can provide audio clips associated with the letters of the alphabet, and subsequently the sub-options beginning with a selected letter. Alternatively, the electronic device can associate particular inputs of the input interface with quick navigation operations to allow for more rapid traverse of the sub-option audio clips (e.g., inputs for skipping forward and back between initial letters, or

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options for fast forwarding or rewinding the playback of audio clips for the sub-options). As still another example, the electronic device can detect particular inputs for navigating directly to particular sub-
5 options (e.g., detect inputs in Morse code to skip directly to a particular letter or number, for example after enabling Morse-code based inputs).

[0046] The electronic device can perform any suitable operation in response to receiving a user
10 selection of a sub-option. In some embodiments, the electronic device can play back audio associated with the selected option (e.g., playback all audio associated with the selected artist, or all of the audio in the selected album or playlist). In some
15 embodiments, the electronic device can provide options for selecting other metadata tags associated with the audio clips related to the selected sub-option. For example, in response to receiving a user selection of an album, the electronic device can provide audio clips
20 associated with playing back the album, the album artist, and titles within the album. As another example, in response to receiving a user selection of an artist, the electronic device can provide audio clips associated with playing back the audio associated
25 with the artist, the albums by the artist, titles of audio by the artist, or playlists having audio by the artist.

[0047] In some embodiments, array 500 can include playlist seed option 560. In response to a user
30 selection of playlist seed option 560, the electronic device can play back audio clips associated with information 562 used to identify a playlist seed. For example, the electronic device can play back audio

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clips for audio titles to serve as seeds directly, or the electronic device can instead or in addition play back audio clips for tags used to classify audio (e.g., artists, titles and genres options). In response to receiving a user selection of a tag sub-option, the electronic device can provide further sub-options for particularly identifying one or more audio items to use as a seed for the seed-based playlist (e.g., sub-options associated with one or more of options 510, 520, 530, 540 and 550).

[0048] A user can navigate a multi-dimensional audio menu using any suitable approach. In some embodiments, a user can select an option for which an audio clip is played back. For example, the user can provide an instruction using the input interface (e.g., detected by a sensing element). In response to detecting the instruction, the electronic device can play back audio clips associated with the sub-options of the selected option. The user can then further navigate along the audio menu by continuing to select sub-options to direct the device to play back audio clips associated with further sub-options of the selected sub-option. If an electronic device operation is associated with a selected sub-option (e.g., an instruction to play back audio by a particular user), the electronic device can perform the option in response to receiving an appropriate user selection. The user can in addition navigate up the audio menu (e.g., from a sub-menu to a parent menu) using a different input than the selection input. For example, the user can provide a single input to the sensing element (e.g., a single button press) to provide a selection instruction, and a double

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input to the sensing element (e.g., a double button press) to navigate up a menu level.

[0049] In some embodiments, the audio clips played back by the electronic device can be context-sensitive.

5 For example, the electronic device can identify in the audio clip the current value of a toggled option (e.g., shuffle on or off). As another example, the electronic device can identify the particular selected option to play in an audio clip associated with a play back
10 instruction (e.g., "Play artist Coldplay," "Play title Viva la Vida," or "Play audiobook The Hobbit").

[0050] The electronic device can generate the audio clips to play back for the selectable options or sub-options using any suitable approach. In some
15 embodiments, the electronic device can include a text-to-speech engine and sufficient processing to generate the audio clips on the device. Alternatively, the electronic device can receive the audio clips associated with the selectable options from a host
20 device. The host device can generate the audio clips using any suitable approach, including for example using a text-to-speech engine. In some embodiments, the host device can include more substantive processing capabilities than the electronic device, which can
25 allow the host device to generate more polished or accurate audio clips (e.g., audio clips that account for accents or languages). Using a text-to-speech engine can allow the electronic device to generate audio clips for all of the audio menu options (e.g., as
30 opposed to identifying recorded audio clips for menu options, which can not all be available (e.g., no audio clips can be available for less common titles or artist names)).

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[0051] In host device text-to-speech engine embodiments, the host device can identify text strings from which to generate audio clips using any suitable approach. In some embodiments, the host device can
5 identify text strings associated with the electronic device firmware or operating system from the electronic device manufacturer (e.g., as part of a firmware download from the manufacturer when the electronic device firmware is updated). In some embodiments, the
10 electronic device can instead or in addition provide text strings to the host device for synthesizing. For example, the electronic device can provide text strings to the host device as part of a synching protocol when the electronic device is coupled to the host device.
15 In some embodiments, the electronic device can identify the text strings based on the data provided to the electronic device by the host device. For example, the host device can use metadata tags associated with the audio to be transferred to the electronic device as
20 text strings for which to provide audio clips.

[0052] The following flowcharts describe illustrative processes used in connection with the audio user interface of one embodiment of the invention. FIG. 6 is a flowchart of an illustrative
25 process for accessing an audio menu in accordance with one embodiment of the invention. Process 600 can begin at step 602. At step 604, the electronic device can determine whether an input from an input interface was detected. For example, the electronic device can
30 determine whether an input was received from a single sensing element of an input interface coupled to the device. If the electronic device determines that no input was received, process 600 can return to step 604

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and continue to monitor for electronic device inputs. If, at step 604, the electronic device instead determines that an input was received, process 600 can move to step 606.

5 [0053] At step 606, the electronic device can determine whether the detected input is associated with accessing an audio menu. For example, the electronic device can determine whether the detected input matches the input associated with accessing an audio menu
10 (e.g., a single elongated press of a button). If the electronic device determines that the detected input is not associated with accessing an audio menu, process 600 can move to step 608. At step 608, the electronic device can perform a playback operation
15 associated with the detected input. For example, the electronic device can determine that all non-audio menu inputs are associated with playback control, and direct the electronic device to perform the playback operation associated with the detected input. Process 600 can
20 then end at step 610.

 [0054] If, at step 606, the electronic device instead determines that the detected input is associated with providing an audio menu, process 600 can move to step 612. At step 612, the electronic
25 device can provide an audio menu. For example, the electronic device can play back audio clips for several selectable options. Process 600 can then end at step 614.

 [0055] FIG. 7 is a flowchart of an illustrative
30 process for interacting with an audio menu in accordance with one embodiment of the invention. Process 700 can begin at step 702. At step 704, the electronic device can duck currently played back audio.

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For example, the electronic device can decrease the volume of the audio to a particular level. The particular level can be determined based on the volume value, a measurement of the music energy, the decibel output of the audio, or any other suitable measure. At step 706, the electronic device can determine whether an input was received during ducking. For example, the electronic device can determine whether an input was received from the input interface (e.g., an input detected from a single sensing element) used to access or enable the audio menu mode. If the electronic device determines an input was received, process 700 can move to step 708.

[0056] At step 708, the electronic device can exit the audio menu. For example, the electronic device can cease the audio menu playback (e.g., cease ducking, track announcement, or playing back menu options) and return to the playback of the previous audio. In some embodiments, the electronic device can increase the electronic device volume to the volume level before enabling the audio menu. Process 700 can then end at step 710.

[0057] If, at step 706, the electronic device instead determines that no input was received during ducking, process 700 can move to step 712. At step 712, the electronic device can announce the played back track prior to enabling the audio menu. For example, the electronic device can identify an audio clip associated with metadata of the played back audio (e.g., an audio clip for the audio title and artist). At step 714, the electronic device can determine whether an input was received during the track announcement. For example, the electronic device can

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determine whether an input was received from the input interface used to access or enable the audio menu mode. If the electronic device determines an input was received, process 700 can move to step 708, described above. If, at step 714 the electronic device instead determines that no input was received during the track announcement, process 700 can move to step 716.

[0058] At step 716, the electronic device can pause (e.g., leave a moment of silence to allow the user to register the track announcement and decide whether or not to exit the audio menu mode) and provide an audio tone to indicate that menu options will be provided. For example, the electronic device can pause for a predetermined duration (e.g., 500ms) and provide an audio tone following the pause. At step 718, the electronic device can determine whether an input was received during the pause and the provided audio tone. For example, the electronic device can determine whether an input was received from the input interface used to access or enable the audio menu mode. If the electronic device determines an input was received, process 700 can move to step 708, described above. If, at step 718 the electronic device instead determines that no input was received during the pause and audio tone, process 700 can move to step 720.

[0059] At step 720, the electronic device can play back menu options associated with an audio menu. For example, the electronic device can play back consecutive audio clips associated with menu options playback. At step 722, the electronic device can determine whether an input was received during the menu option. For example, the electronic device can determine whether an input to select an audio mode

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option was received from the input interface. If the electronic device determines that no input was received, process 700 can return to step 720 and continue to play back audio clips for audio menu options. If, at step 722, the electronic device instead determines that an input was received, process 700 can move to step 724. At step 724, the electronic device can perform an operation associated with the menu option selected by the detected user input. For example, the electronic device can play back audio associated with a selected option. Process 700 can then end at step 710.

[0060] FIG. 8 is a flowchart of an illustrative process for interacting with a multi-dimensional menu in accordance with one embodiment of the invention. Process 800 can begin at step 802. At step 804, the electronic device can play back menu options associated with an audio menu. For example, the electronic device can play back consecutive audio clips associated with menu options. At step 806, the electronic device can determine whether an input was received during the playback of an audio clip associated with a menu option. For example, the electronic device can determine whether an input was received to select one of the options for which an audio clip was played back. If the electronic device determines that no input was received, process 800 can return to step 804 and continue to play back audio clips for audio menu options. If, at step 806, the electronic device instead determines that an input was received, process 800 can move to step 808. At step 808, the electronic device can play back audio clips for sub-options associated with the selected option. For

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example, the electronic device can play back audio clips for artist names in response to receiving an input selecting an artist option.

[0061] At step 810, the electronic device can
5 determine whether an input was received during the playback of an audio clip associated with a sub-option. For example, the electronic device can determine whether an input was received to select one of the sub-options for which an audio clip was played back. If
10 the electronic device determines that no input was received, process 800 can return to step 808 and continue to play back audio clips for audio menu sub-options. If, at step 810, the electronic device instead determines that an input was received,
15 process 800 can move to step 812.

[0062] At step 812, the electronic device can determine whether the input detected at step 810 was an input associated with an instruction to go up a menu level. For example, the electronic device can
20 determine whether the input was associated with a "back" instruction (e.g., an elongated press of a button). If the electronic device determines that the detected input is associated with an instruction to go up a menu level, process 800 can move to back to
25 step 804 and play back audio clips for menu options one level up from the sub-option level of step 808. If, at step 812, the electronic device instead determines that the input detected was not an input associated with an instruction to go up a menu level, process 800 can move
30 to step 814. At step 814, the electronic device can determine whether the input detected at step 810 was an input for a sub-option associated with an electronic device operation. For example, the electronic device

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can determine whether the input was associated with a selection instruction (e.g., a single press of a button) for a sub-option option associated with an electronic device operation. If the electronic device
5 determines that the detected input is not associated an electronic device operation (e.g., the sub-option selected is not associated with an electronic device operation), process 800 can move to step 816. At step 816, the electronic device can play back audio
10 clips for subsequent sub-options associated with the selected sub-option. For example, the electronic device can identify subsequent sub-options for the selected sub-option, and play back audio clips associated with the identified subsequent sub-options.
15 Process 800 can then return to step 810 and monitor for inputs during the playback of the audio clips.

[0063] If at step 814, the electronic device instead determines that the input detected was an input for a sub-option associated with an electronic device
20 operation (e.g., the selected sub-option is associated with an electronic device operation), process 800 can move to step 818. At step 818, the electronic device can perform an electronic device operation associated with the selected sub-option. For example, the
25 electronic device can play back audio identified by the sub-option (e.g., audio by the selected artist name sub-option). Process 800 can then end at step 820.

[0064] The above-described embodiments of the present invention are presented for purposes of
30 illustration and not of limitation, and the present invention is limited only by the claims which follow.

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What is Claimed is:

1. A method for controlling the operation of an electronic device having no display using a single sensing element of an input interface, comprising:

- 5 controlling audio playback operations using inputs from the single sensing element;
 receiving a first input from the single sensing element;
 accessing a menu mode in response to
10 receiving the first input;
 playing back at least one audio clip, wherein the audio clip is associated with a menu option;
 receiving a second input from the input
15 interface during the playback of one of the at least one audio clips; and
 accessing the menu option associated with the one of the at least one audio clips in response to receiving the second input.

2. The method of claim 1, wherein:
 the menu option associated with the one of the plurality of audio clips is associated with an electronic device operation; and
5 the accessing further comprises performing the electronic device operation.

3. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
 playing back audio prior to receiving the first input; and

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5 announcing the played back audio in
response to receiving the first input.

4. The method of claim 3, wherein
announcing further comprises playing back an audio clip
of at least one of a title, artist, album name,
audiobook title, chapter name, genre, and year
5 associated with the played back audio.

5. The method of claim 3, further
comprising ducking the played back audio in response to
receiving the first input.

6. The method of claim 1, further
comprising:

 receiving a third input prior to playing
back the at least one audio clip; and

5 exiting the menu mode in response to
receiving the third input.

7. The method of claim 1, further
comprising:

 receiving a third input from the sensing
element during the playback of one the at least one

5 audio clips; and

 skipping the playback of the one of the
at least one audio clips to play back a next audio
clip.

8. The method of claim 1, wherein the
sensing element comprises at least one of a mechanical
sensor, a resistive sensor, and a capacitive sensor.

9. The method of claim 1, wherein the input
comprises at least one of detecting the start of an

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event using the single sensing element, and detecting the end of an event using the single sensing element.

10. An electronic device for providing an audio menu to a user, comprising:

a single sensing element for detecting user interactions that are not associated with

5 information displayed by the device;

a processor operative to:

direct the audio output to play
back audio;

10 detect a first input using the
single sensing element;

identify a plurality of audio clips
each associated with one of a plurality of electronic
device operations;

15 direct the audio output to play
back the identified plurality of audio clips;

detect a second input during the
playback of one of the plurality of audio clips using
the single sensing element; and

20 perform the electronic device
operation associated with the one of the plurality of
audio clips.

11. The electronic device of claim 8,
wherein the processor is further operative to:

detect a third input using the sensing
element; and

5 control the playback of the audio in
response to detecting the third input.

12. The electronic device of claim 8,
wherein the processor is further operative to direct

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the audio output to reduce the volume of the played back audio in response to detecting the first input.

13. The electronic device of claim 12, wherein the processor is further operative to reduce the volume over a duration in the range of 50ms to 800ms.

14. The electronic device of claim 8, wherein:

the sensing element comprises a mechanical sensor;

5 the first input comprises an elongated press of the mechanical sensor; and

the second input comprises a subsequent press of the mechanical sensor.

15. The electronic device of claim 8, wherein:

the sensing element comprises a mechanical sensor;

5 the first input comprises pressing and holding the mechanical sensor; and

the second input comprises releasing the mechanical sensor.

16. The electronic device of claim 8, wherein the processor is further operative to:

detect a third input using the single sensing element; and

5 direct the audio output to navigate the playback of the plurality of audio clips in response to detecting the third input.

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17. The electronic device of claim 8,
wherein:

the electronic device operation
comprises at least one audio classification parameter;
5 and

the processor is further operative to
direct the audio output to play back subsequent audio
clips of values related to the audio classification
parameter associated with the one of the plurality of
10 audio clips.

18. The electronic device of claim 8,
wherein the audio output is coupled to at least one of
an earbud, headphones, and a speaker.

19. Computer-readable media for controlling
the operation of an electronic device having no display
using a single input interface, the computer-readable
media comprising computer-readable instructions for:

5 controlling audio playback operations
using inputs from the single input interface;
receiving a first input from the single
input interface;
accessing a menu mode in response to
10 receiving;
playing back a plurality of audio clips,
wherein each audio clip is associated with a menu
option;
receiving a second input from the input
15 interface during the playback of one of the plurality
of audio clips; and
accessing the menu option associated
with the one of the plurality of audio clips.

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20. An electronic device, comprising:
a housing that does not include a
display;
audio output circuitry placed within the
5 housing, the audio output circuitry operative to
provide audio to a user;
an input mechanism comprising at least
one mechanical sensor operative to detect inputs from a
user; and
10 a processor placed within the housing,
the processor operative to:
detect a first input using the at
least one mechanical sensor;
direct the audio output to play
15 back a series of audio clips in response to detecting;
detect a second input using the at
least one mechanical sensor during the playback of the
series of audio clips;
identify an audio clip from the
20 series of audio clips associated with the instant at
which the second input is detected; and
perform an operation associated
with the identified audio clip.

21. The electronic device of claim 20,
wherein the input mechanism comprises:
a first mechanical sensor used to
control media playback and audio menu operations; and
5 second and third mechanical sensors
operative to detect inputs from a user, wherein the
first and second mechanical sensors control the volume
of the audio output circuitry, wherein the input

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mechanism is embedded on a cable coupled to the
10 housing.

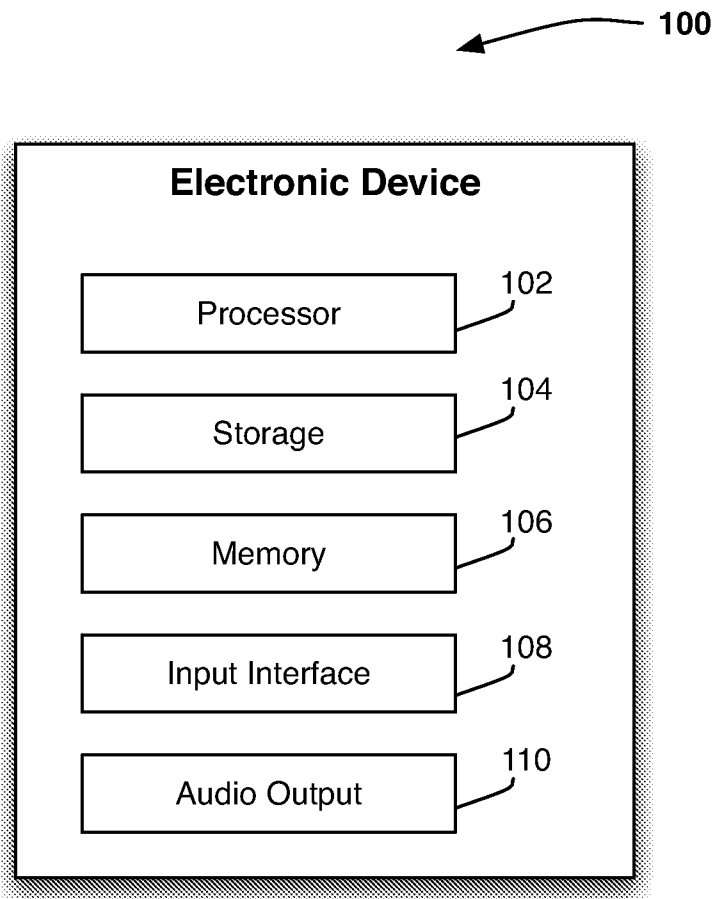


FIG. 1

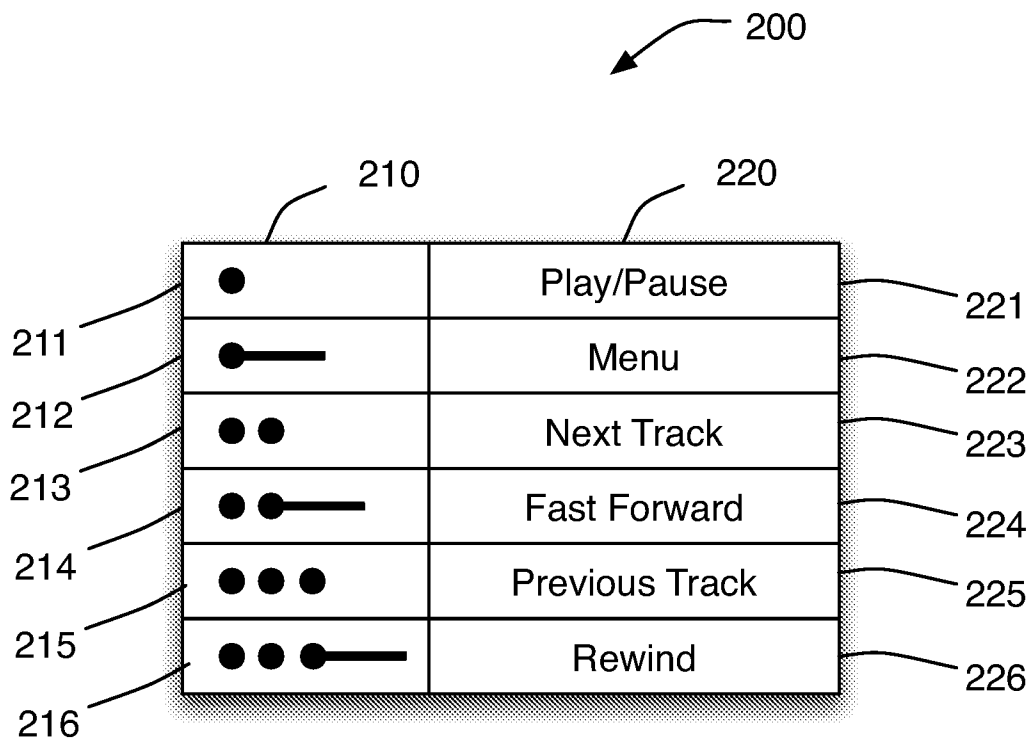


FIG. 2

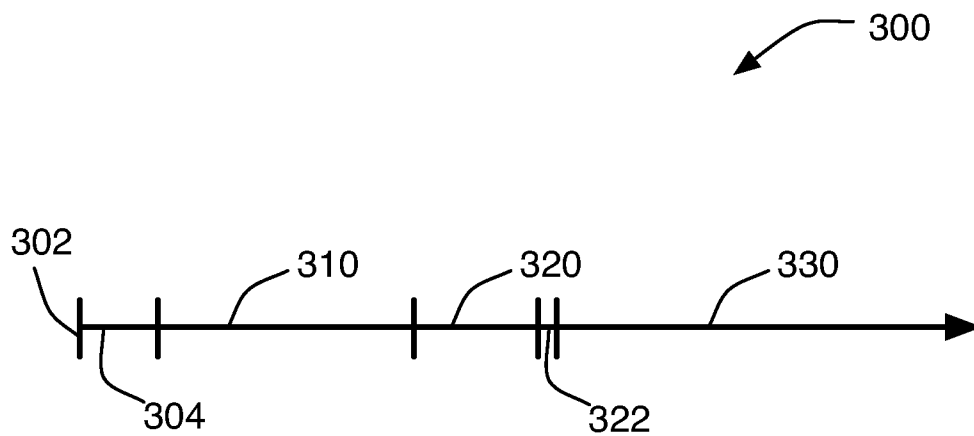


FIG. 3

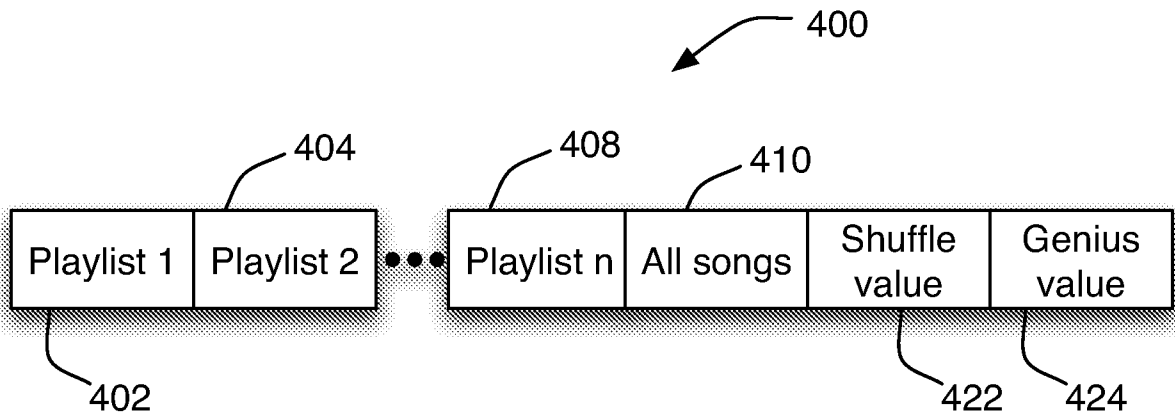


FIG. 4

Track Announcement	Titles	Artists	Albums	Genres	Playlists	Playlist seed
	Aeroplane	Abra Moore	Addictive	Country	Playlist 1	Artists
	Afterglow	AC/DC	Adore	Dance	Playlist 2	Titles
	Alive	...	Agents of fortune	...	...	Genres
	All about her	ZZ Top	...	Rap	Playlist n	
	...	...		Rock		
				...		

FIG. 5

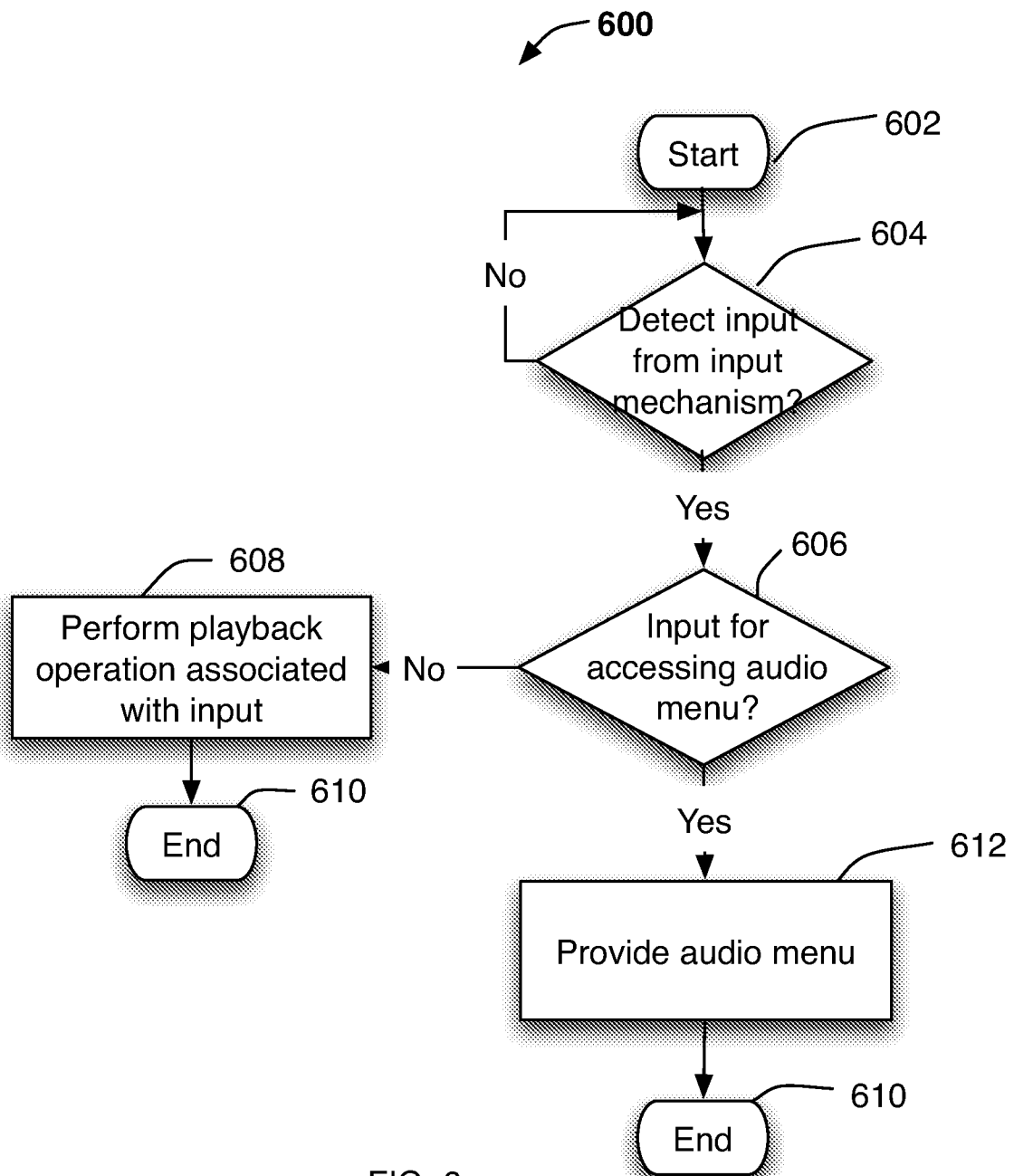
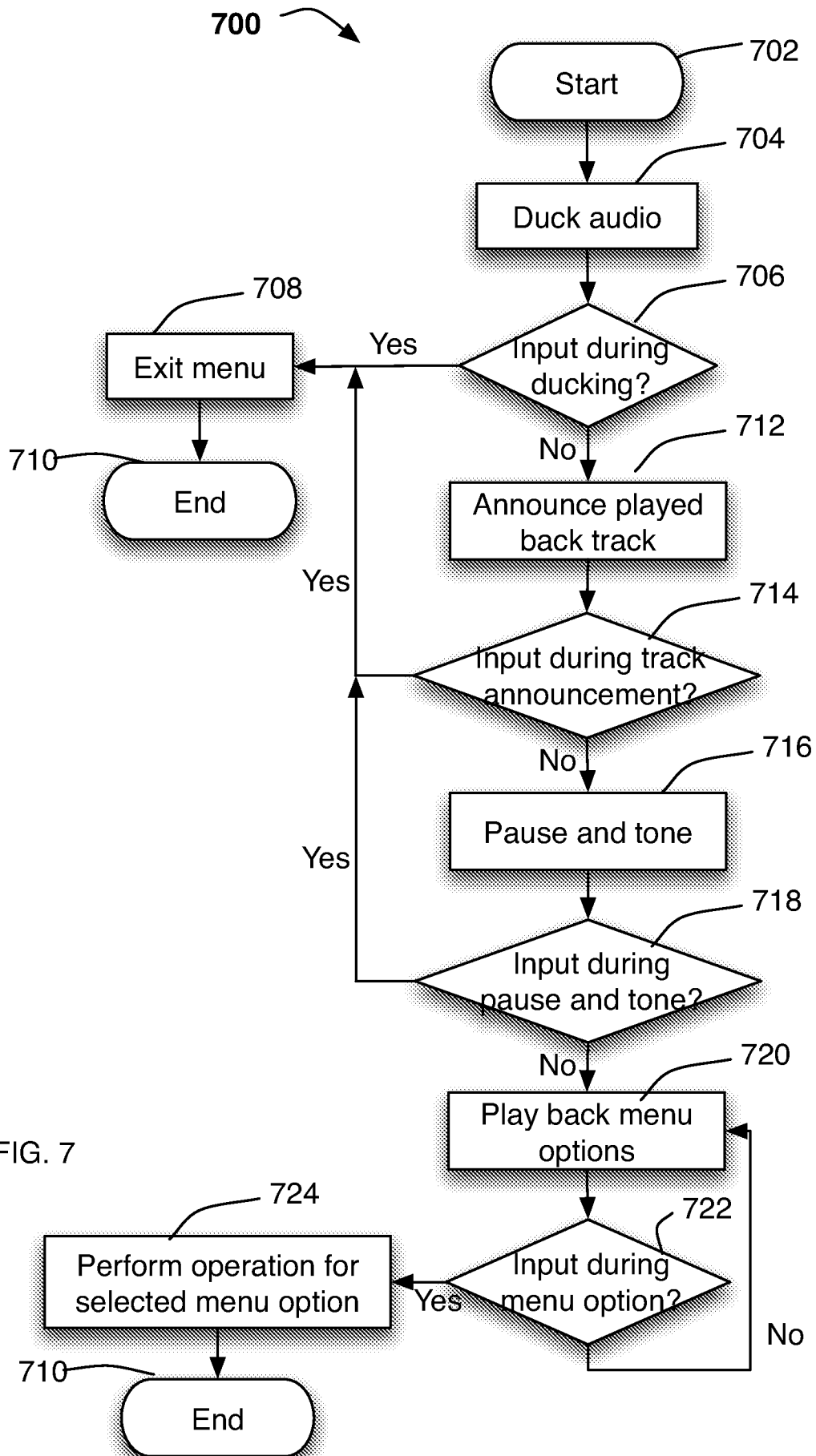
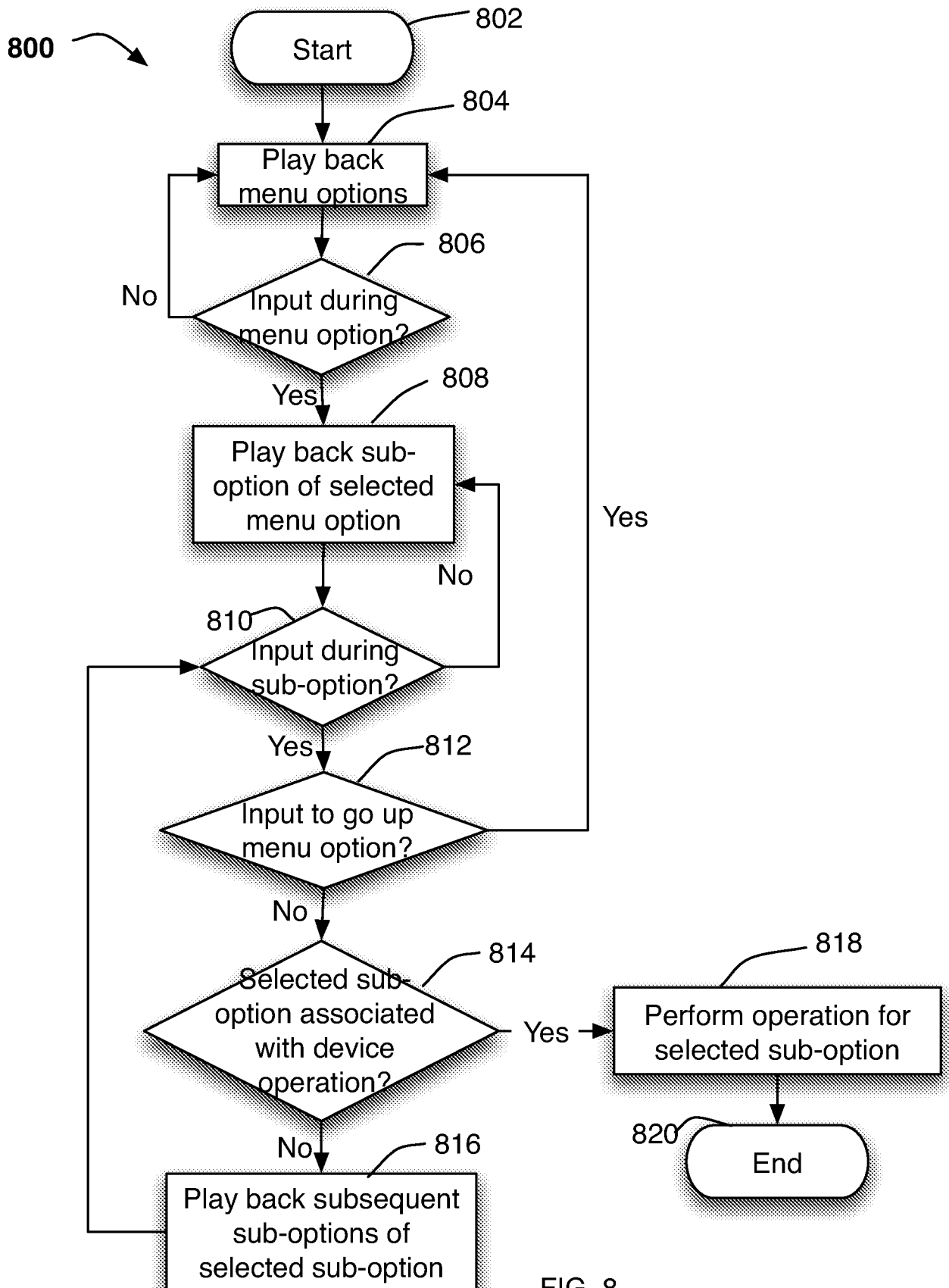


FIG. 6





INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US2009/069052

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(8) - G06F 1/16 (2010.01)

USPC - 361/679.56

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC(8) - G06F 1/16 (2010.01)

USPC - 361/679.56

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

Patbase, Google

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US 2007/0180383 A1 (NAIK) 02 August 2007 (02.08.2007) entire document	1-21
Y	US 6,590,303 B1 (AUSTIN et al.) 08 July 2003 (08.07.2003) entire document	1-21
Y	US 2008/0046820 A1 (LEE et al.) 21 February 2008 (21.02.2008) entire document	6, 7, 11, 14-16
Y	US 5,001,774 (LEE) 19 March 1991 (19.03.1991) entire document	21

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Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

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"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

10 February 2010

Date of mailing of the international search report

03 MAR 2010

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US

Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US, Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

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