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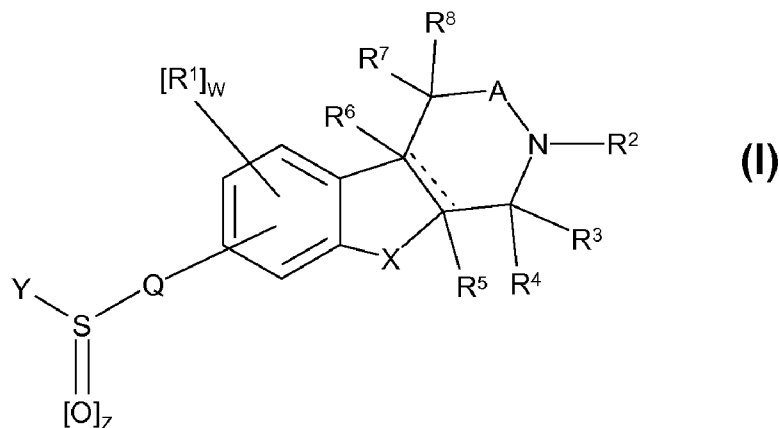
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(54) Title: TRICYCLIC DERIVATIVES AND THEIR PHARMACEUTICAL USE AND COMPOSITIONS



(57) Abstract: This application relates to tricyclic compounds of Formula (I), including all stereoisomers, mixtures of stereoisomers, and salts thereof. This application also relates to compositions comprising compounds of Formula (I) and uses therefore.



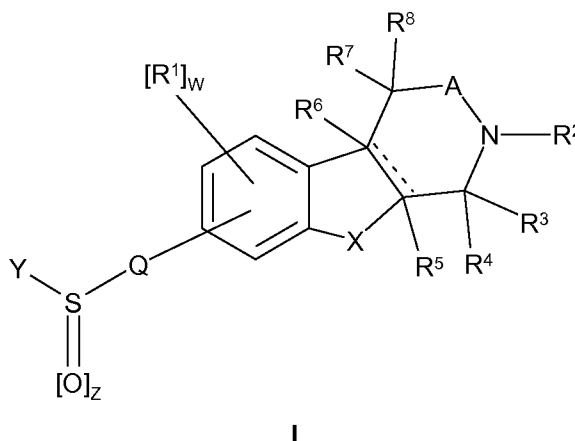
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Tricyclic Derivatives and Their Pharmaceutical Use and Compositions

Summary

This application relates to tricyclic compounds of Formula I:



including all stereoisomeric forms and all mixtures of stereoisomeric forms of these compounds.

This application also relates to salts of the compounds of Formula I and compositions comprising compounds of Formula I or salts of compounds of Formula I.

This application further relates to pharmaceutically acceptable salts of the compounds of Formula I and pharmaceutical compositions comprising compounds of Formula I or pharmaceutically acceptable salts of the compounds of Formula I.

The compounds of Formula I and/or their pharmaceutically acceptable salts are useful for treating conditions, disorders and diseases mediated by one or more members of the serotonin receptor (5-HT) family, such as for example, 5-HT₆ and 5-HT₇ receptors.

Compounds of Formula I are 5-HT₆ receptor ligands and are therefore useful in the treatment of various conditions, disorders or diseases such as those related to the central nervous system (CNS) and the gastrointestinal (GI) tract.

It should be understood that the section titles used in this application are for indexing and search purposes only and should not be construed as limiting in any way.

Background

Serotonin has been implicated in a number of conditions, disorders and diseases that originate in the central nervous system. These include conditions, disorders and diseases related to mood, cognitive function, sleeping, eating, pain, depression, anxiety, schizophrenia, and other bodily states. Serotonin also plays an important role in peripheral systems, such as the gastrointestinal system where it has been found to mediate a variety of contractile, secretory, and electrophysiologic effects.

The superfamily of serotonin receptors (5-HT) includes 7 classes (5-HT₁-5-HT₇) encompassing 14 human subclasses which modulate the effects of the neurotransmitter 5-hydroxytryptamine (5-HT, serotonin). The 5-HT₆ receptor is the latest serotonin receptor to be identified by molecular cloning both in rats and in humans. *Mol. Pharmacol.*, **1993**, 43, 320-327; *J*

Neurochem, **1996**, 66, 47-56. The human 5-HT₆ receptor is a 440 amino acid polypeptide with seven transmembrane spanning domains which is consistent with the structure of a G protein-coupled receptor (GPCR). There is about 89% sequence homology between 5-HT₆ receptors in human and rat and the relative distribution of 5-HT₆ receptor mRNA in the brain also appears to be similar.

5 Together, these observations suggest that the rat is an appropriate model for predicting the pharmacology of 5-HT₆ receptor ligands in humans.

The 5-HT₆ receptor is primarily present in the central nervous system and is involved in glutamatergic and cholinergic neuronal activity. Curr Drug Targets CNS Neurol Disord, **2004**, 3, 59–79. Blocking the function of 5-HT₆ receptors has been found to increase acetylcholine (ACh) and
10 glutamate-mediated neurotransmission, and enhance cognitive processes. Several antidepressants and atypical antipsychotics have also been shown to bind to the 5-HT₆ receptor with high affinity. This binding may be a contributing factor in the therapeutic profile of these drugs. 5-HT₆ receptor activity has also been linked to generalized states of stress and anxiety. Life Sciences, **1998**, 62, 1473-1477. Taken together, these studies and observations suggest that compounds with 5-HT₆
15 receptor affinity may be useful for the treatment of various conditions, disorders or diseases related to the central nervous system (CNS) such as cognitive diseases, neurodegenerative diseases, schizophrenia, anxiety, and depression. Other CNS-related conditions, disorders or diseases that may be affected by modulating 5-HT₆ receptor activity include sleep/wakefulness disorders as well as nociception, i.e., the neural processes of encoding and processing noxious stimuli.

20 The 5-HT₆ receptor has also been shown to play a role in conditions, disorders or diseases that relate to food ingestion or food intake, such as, for example, anorexia, cachexia, and obesity. See, for example, Drug Discovery Today, **2006**, 11, 283-299. The 5-HT₆ receptor is also thought to be involved in conditions, disorders or diseases related to the gastrointestinal (GI) tract, such as irritable bowel syndrome and functional bowel disorder.

25 Given the broad spectrum of physiologic effects that are mediated by serotonin there is a tremendous amount of interest in identifying and developing compounds that affect serotonergic systems, including those conditions, disorders or diseases that are directly or indirectly mediated, effected, controlled, or influenced by the 5-HT₆ receptor. Compounds that have affinity for, interact with, stimulate, or inhibit the 5-HT₆ receptor are commonly referred to as 5-HT₆ ligands.

30 This application relates to new compounds with affinity for the 5-HT₆ receptor, i.e., 5-HT₆ ligands, which may be useful as active ingredients in pharmaceutical preparations for the treatment of certain conditions, disorders or diseases related to the central nervous system (CNS) such as memory disorders, anxiety, epilepsy, migraine, panic attacks, depression, bipolar disorder, obsessive compulsive disorders, cognition/cognitive disorders, mild cognitive impairment (MCI), senile
35 dementia, psychosis, schizophrenia, ADHD/ADD; or for the treatment of pain including neuropathic pain and chronic pain; head trauma or injury; or for the treatment of neurodegenerative conditions, disorders or diseases such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, Huntington's disease, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) or multiple sclerosis; or for the treatment of conditions, disorders or diseases related to addiction and/or withdrawal from substances such as narcotics, ethanol
40 (alcoholism), nicotine, and/or benzodiazepines; sleep/wakefulness disorders; or for the treatment of

gastrointestinal (GI) conditions, disorders or diseases such as irritable bowel syndrome (IBS), functional bowel disorder; or for the treatment of conditions, disorders or diseases related to feeding behaviors or food intake such as anorexia, cachexia, and obesity.

These compounds may also be useful for the improvement of cognition (cognitive enhancement) and/or improvement of memory in otherwise healthy subjects.

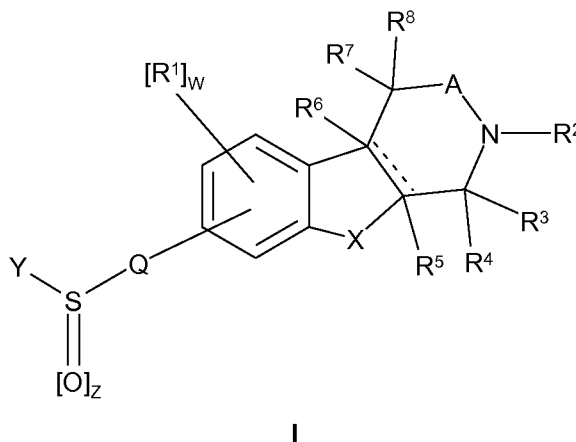
Detailed Description

The following provides additional non-limiting details of the compounds of Formula I, compounds of Formulae II through V, as well as various species and more specific embodiments of the same, intermediates, and other compounds of interest.

As used herein, the term “compound(s) of Formula I” should be understood as including compounds of Formulae II through V, unless expressly stated to the contrary.

As used herein, the term “compound(s)” whether used by itself or in combination with any Formula should be understood as including all stereoisomers, all mixtures of stereoisomers, and all salts of such compounds, stereoisomers, and mixtures of stereoisomers, unless expressly stated to the contrary. Accordingly, use of the phrase “compound(s) of Formula I or salts thereof” refers to and includes compounds of Formulae I through Formula V, all stereoisomers, all mixtures of stereoisomers, and all salts of such compounds, stereoisomers, and mixtures of stereoisomers. This understanding extends to pharmaceutical compositions and methods that employ or comprise one or more compounds of Formula I.

One aspect of this application is directed to compounds of Formula I



or salts thereof wherein:

X is selected from S, O, or NH;

A is $-(CR^9R^{10})_n-$ and n is 1, 2, or 3 and R^9 and R^{10} at each occurrence are each independently selected from H or unsubstituted (C₁-C₆)alkyl, or (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl;

R^1 at each occurrence is independently selected from H, halogen, CN, NO₂, NR¹¹R¹², COR¹³, CO₂R¹³, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-

C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and W is 0, 1, 2 or 3, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, halogen, CN, and NO₂, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R² is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl, CO(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, CO₂(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO₂(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, CO(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, CO₂(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R³ and R⁴ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)aminoalkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-CON(R¹³)₂, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryloxy, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryloxy, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents; or

R³ and R⁴ are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl or (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, COR¹¹, CO₂R¹¹, CONR¹¹R¹³, halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, OR¹³, and oxo; or

R² and one of R³ or R⁴ are taken together to form an optionally substituted (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring and the other of R³ or R⁴ is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

" - - - - " is a bond or is absent;

R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, and OH provided that " - - - - " is absent;

R⁷ and R⁸ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, or (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl; or

R⁷ and R⁸ are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl ring or a (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R¹¹ and R¹² at each occurrence are independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

R¹³ at each occurrence is independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl;

Q is absent, -O-, or -NR¹³-;

Z is 1 or 2; and

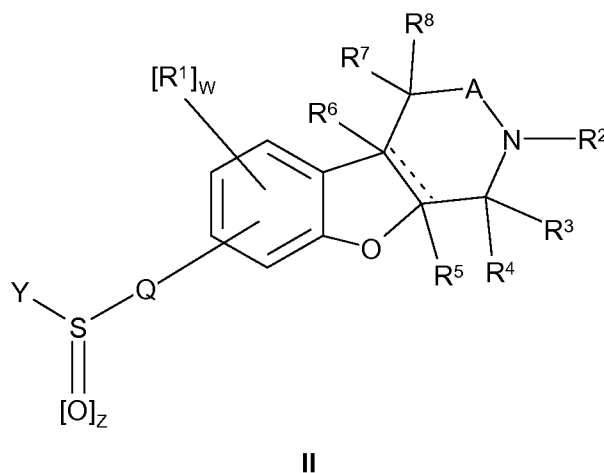
Y is selected from (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₅-

C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents; or

Y is NR¹⁴R¹⁵ wherein R¹⁴ and R¹⁵ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, wherein any of the foregoing, with the exception of H may be optionally substituted with one or more substituents and provided that both R¹⁴ and R¹⁵ are not both H; or

R¹⁴ and R¹⁵ are taken together to form a (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

Another aspect of this application is directed to compounds of Formula I having the structure of Formula II:



or salts thereof.

In some embodiments of compounds of Formula II:

A is -(CR⁹R¹⁰)_n- and n is 1, 2, or 3 and R⁹ and R¹⁰ at each occurrence are independently selected from H or unsubstituted (C₁-C₆)alkyl, or (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl;

R¹ at each occurrence is independently selected from H, halogen, CN, NO₂, NR¹¹R¹², COR¹³, CO₂R¹³, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and W is 0, 1, 2 or 3, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, halogen, CN, and NO₂, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R² is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl, CO(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, CO₂(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO₂(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, CO(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, CO₂(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R^3 and R^4 are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)aminoalkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-CON(R¹³)₂, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryloxy, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryloxy, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents; or

R^3 and R^4 are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl or (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, COR¹¹, CO₂R¹¹, CONR¹¹R¹³, halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, OR¹³, and oxo; or

R^2 and one of R^3 or R^4 are taken together to form an optionally substituted (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring and the other of R^3 or R^4 is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

" - - - - " is a bond or is absent;

R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, and OH provided that " - - - - " is absent;

R^7 and R^8 are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, or (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl; or

R^7 and R^8 are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl ring or a (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R^{11} and R^{12} at each occurrence are independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

R^{13} at each occurrence is independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl;

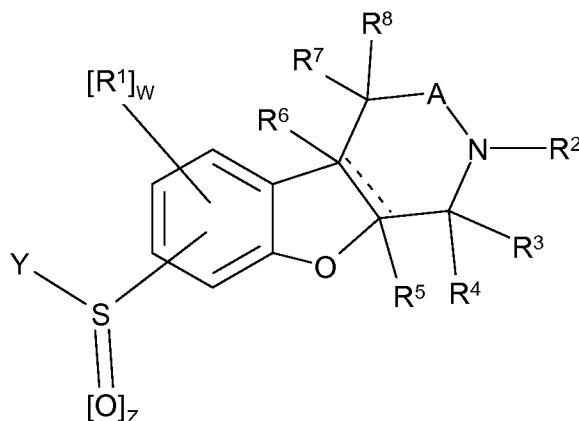
Q is absent, -O-, or -NR¹³-;

Z is 1 or 2; and

Y is selected from (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents; or

Y is NR¹⁴R¹⁵ wherein R^{14} and R^{15} are taken together to form a (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

In another aspect, this application is directed to compounds of Formula I having the structure of Formula IIa:



IIa

or salts thereof.

In certain embodiments of compounds of Formula IIa:

A is $-(CR^9R^{10})_n-$ wherein n is 1, 2, or 3 and R^9 and R^{10} at each occurrence are independently selected from H or unsubstituted (C₁-C₆)alkyl, or (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl;

R^1 at each occurrence is independently selected from H, halogen, CN, NO₂, NR¹¹R¹², COR¹³, CO₂R¹³, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and W is 0, 1, 2 or 3, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, halogen, CN, and NO₂, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R^2 is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl, CO(C₆-C₉)aryl, CO₂(C₆-C₉)aryl, (C₆-C₉)aryl, (C₂-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO₂(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₂-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₂-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R^3 and R^4 are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₁-C₆)aminoalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-CON(R¹³)₂, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryloxy, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl,

and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryloxy, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents; or

R³ and R⁴ are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl or (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more of (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, COR¹¹, CO₂R¹¹, CONR¹¹R¹³, halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, OR¹³, and oxo; or

R² and one of R³ or R⁴ are taken together to form an optionally substituted (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring and the other of R³ or R⁴ is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

" - - - - " is a bond or is absent;

R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, and OH provided that " - - - - " is absent;

R⁷ and R⁸ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, and (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl; or

R⁷ and R⁸ are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl ring or (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

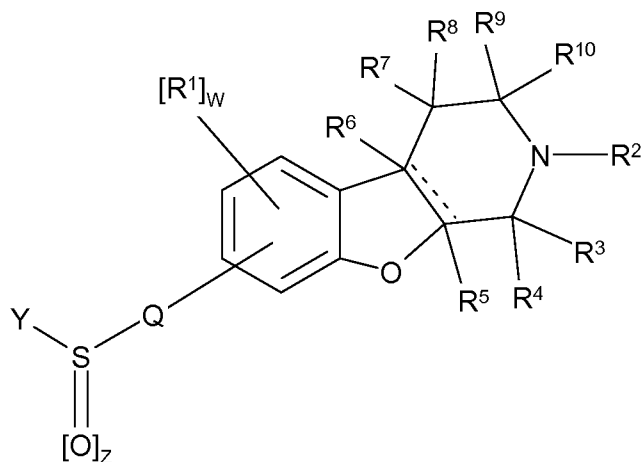
R¹¹ and R¹² at each occurrence are independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

R¹³ at each occurrence is independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl;

Z is 1 or 2; and

Y is NR¹⁴R¹⁵ where R¹⁴ and R¹⁵ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, wherein any of the foregoing, with the exception of H may be optionally substituted with one or more substituents and provided that both R¹⁴ and R¹⁵ are not both H.

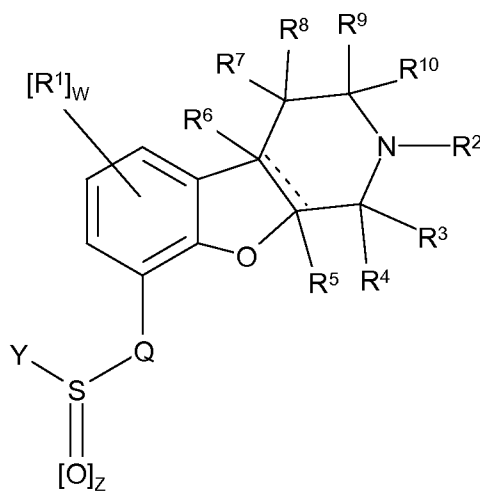
Another aspect of this application is directed to compounds of Formula I having the structure of Formula III:



III

or salts thereof.

Another aspect of this application is directed to compounds of Formula I having the structure of Formula III-A



III-A

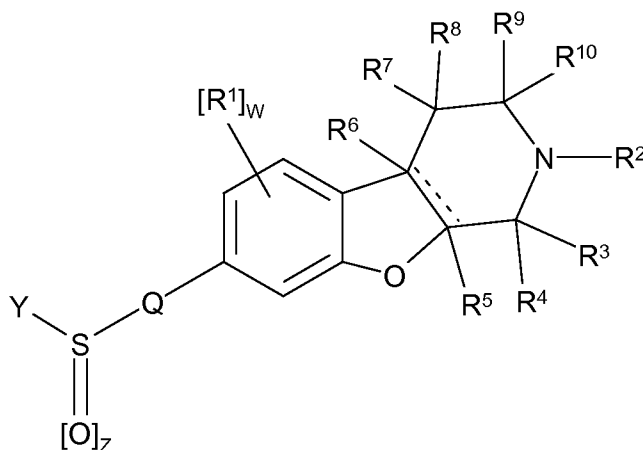
or salts thereof.

In certain embodiments of compounds of Formula III-A:

W is 0; R² is H; R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H; " - - - " is absent; R⁵ and R⁶ are each selected from H and -OR¹³; Q is absent; Z is 2; and Y is (C₆-C₁₀)aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

In certain more specific embodiments, Y is optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, NO₂, and (C₆-C₁₀)aryl.

Another aspect of this application is directed to compounds of Formula I having the structure of Formula III-B:



III-B

or salts thereof.

In certain embodiments of compounds of Formula III-B:

R² is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl and (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl wherein any of the foregoing, with the exception of H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H;

Q is absent; and

Y is selected from (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, and (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-OR¹³, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CO₂R¹³, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CN, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CON(R¹³)₂, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CO(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl, NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halogen, OH, CN, NO₂, N(R¹³)₂, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₄-C₉)heteroaryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₄-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, OCON(R¹³)₂, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CON(R¹³)₂, and oxo, wherein any of the foregoing alkyl, alkoxy, cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, aryl and heteroaryl substituents is optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

In certain embodiments of compounds of Formula III-B:

W is 0; R² is H; R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H; " - - - - " is a bond; and Y is selected from (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, and (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

In certain more specific embodiments Y is optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from halogen, OH, CN, NO₂, N(R¹³)₂, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, and CON(R¹³)₂.

5

In other embodiments of compounds of Formula III-B:

W is 0; R² is H; R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H; " - - - - " is absent; R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl; and Y is selected from (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, and (C₄-C₉)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

10

In certain more specific embodiments Y is optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-OR¹³, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CO₂R¹³, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CN, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CON(R¹³)₂, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CO(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl, NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halogen, OH, CN, NO₂, N(R¹³)₂, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₄-C₉)heteroaryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₄-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, OCON(R¹³)₂, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CON(R¹³)₂, and oxo, wherein any of the foregoing alkyl, alkoxy, cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, aryl and heteroaryl substituents is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, CN, halogen, OH, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl.

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In other embodiments of compounds of Formula III-B:

W is 0; R² is selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl and (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl; R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H; " - - - - " is a bond; Z is 2; and Y is (C₆-C₁₀)aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

25

In other embodiments of compounds of Formula III-B:

W is 0; R² is selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, and CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl; R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H; " - - - - " is absent; R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl; Z is 2; and Y is (C₆-C₁₀)aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

30

In other embodiments of compounds of Formula III-B:

R² is H; " - - - - " is a bond or is absent; R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl provided that " - - - - " is absent; R⁹ and R¹⁰ are H; Q is absent; and Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

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In certain more specific embodiments Y is optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from halogen, $N(R^{13})_2$, OH, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, and oxo.

5 In certain embodiments of compounds of Formula III-B:

W is 0; R³ and R⁴ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, (C₁-C₆)aminoalkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NR¹³-CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl-CON(R¹³)₂; or R³ and R⁴ are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl or (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring
 10 wherein any of the foregoing may be optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from COR¹³, oxo, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, and halogen; “ - - - - ” is a bond; and Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl and (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

15 In certain more specific embodiments, Y is optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from halogen, $N(R^{13})_2$, OH, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, and oxo.

In other embodiments of compounds of Formula III-B:

20 W is 0; R³ and R⁴ are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl; or R³ and R⁴ are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl or (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring; “ - - - - ” is absent; R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl; R⁷ and R⁸ are H; Z is 2; and Y is (C₆-C₁₀)aryl which is optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

25 In certain more specific embodiments, Y is optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from halogen, $N(R^{13})_2$, OH, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, and (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy.

In other embodiments of compounds of Formula III-B:

30 W is 0; R³ and R⁴ are each independently selected from H and (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, or R³ and R⁴ are taken together to form a (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring; “ - - - - ” is a bond; R⁷ and R⁸ are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl; and Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl and (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl either of which is optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

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In certain more specific embodiments, Y is optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from halogen, oxo, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, $N(R^{13})_2$, and OH.

40 In further embodiments of compounds of Formula III-B:

R² is taken together with one of R³ or R⁴ to form an optionally substituted (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring and the other of R³ or R⁴ is selected from H and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl; " - - - - " is a bond; R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H; Q is absent; Z is 2; and Y is (C₆-C₁₀)aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

5

In additional embodiments of compounds of Formula III-B:

R² is selected from H, C₁-C₆alkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl; R³ and R⁴ are each H; " - - - - " is either a bond or is absent; R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl, provided that " - - - - " is absent; R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H; Q is -O-; Z is 2; and Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₄-C₉)heteroaryl and C₁-C₆alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

15

In certain more specific embodiments, Y is optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₄-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, and NO₂.

20

In other embodiments of compounds of Formula III-B:

W is 0; R² is H; " - - - - " is absent; and R⁵ and R⁶ are each H.

In other embodiments of compounds of Formula III-B:

25

W is 0; R² is selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl; " - - - - " is absent; R⁵ and R⁶ are each H; and Y is (C₆-C₁₀)aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

In additional embodiments of compounds of Formula III-B:

W is 0; " - - - - " is a bond; and Y is (C₄-C₉)heteroaryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

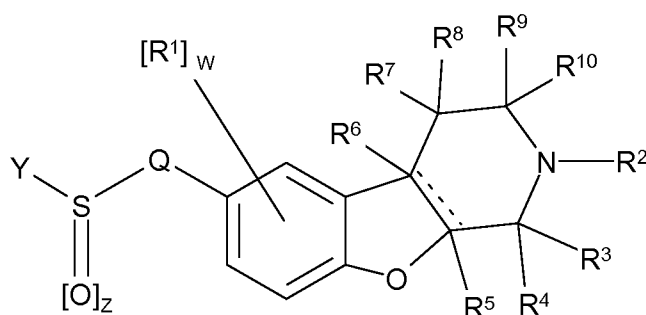
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In still other embodiments of compounds of Formula III-B:

R² is H; " - - - - " is absent; R⁵ and R⁶ are each H; Q is NR¹³ and R¹³ is (C₁-C₆)alkyl; and Y is (C₄-C₉)heteroaryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

35

Yet another aspect of this application is directed to compounds of Formula I having a structure of Formula III-C:



III-C

or salts thereof.

5 In some embodiments of compounds of Formula III-C:
 W is 0; R² is H; R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H; “ - - - - ” is a bond; Q is absent; and Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

10 In certain more specific embodiments, Y is optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, NO₂, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl, CN, NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, N(R¹³)₂, and oxo.

In other embodiments of compounds of Formula III-C:
 15 W is 0; R² is H; R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H; “ - - - - ” is absent; R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl; Q is absent; and Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl and (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

20 In certain more specific embodiments, Y is optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, NO₂, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, oxo, NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl.

In additional embodiments of compounds of Formula III-C:
 25 W is 0; R² is H; R³ and R⁴ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl; or R³ and R⁴ are taken together to form a (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring; R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H; “ - - - - ” is a bond; Z is 2; Q is absent; and Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

30 In certain more specific embodiments, Y is optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from halogen, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, and (C₁-C₆)alkoxy.

In still further embodiments of compounds of Formula III-C:

W is 0; R^2 and one of R^3 and R^4 are taken together to form a (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring and the other of R^3 and R^4 is H; " - - - - " is a bond; Z is 2; Q is absent; and Y is (C₆-C₁₀)aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

5 In still further embodiments of compounds of Formula III-C:

R^2 is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl; R^3 , R^4 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , and R^{10} are each H; " - - - - " is absent; R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl; Q is -O-; Z is 2; and Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, and (C₃-C₉)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

15 In certain more specific embodiments, Y is optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₃-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, and NO₂.

15 In additional embodiments of compounds of Formula III-C:

W is 0; and R^2 is H.

In still additional embodiments of compounds of Formula III-C:

20 W is 0; and R^2 is selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl.

In still further embodiments of compounds of Formula III-C:

25 R^2 is selected from H and CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl; R^3 , R^4 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , and R^{10} are each H; " - - - - " is absent; R^5 and R^6 are each H; Q is -NH-; Z is 2; and Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₃-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl wherein any of the foregoing may be optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

30 In yet further embodiments of compounds of Formula III-C: R^2 is H; and Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₃-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl wherein any of the foregoing may be optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

In certain more specific embodiments, Y is optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, halogen, and (C₁-C₆)alkoxy.

35 In still further embodiments of compounds of Formula III-C:

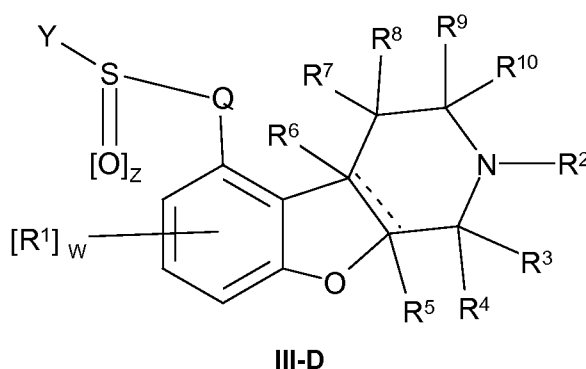
W is 0; R^2 is H; R^3 , R^4 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , R^{10} are each H; " - - - - " is absent; R^5 and R^6 are each H; R^{13} is H or methyl; Z is 2; and Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, or (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

In certain more specific embodiments, Y is optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, and halogen.

In other embodiments of compounds of Formula III-C:

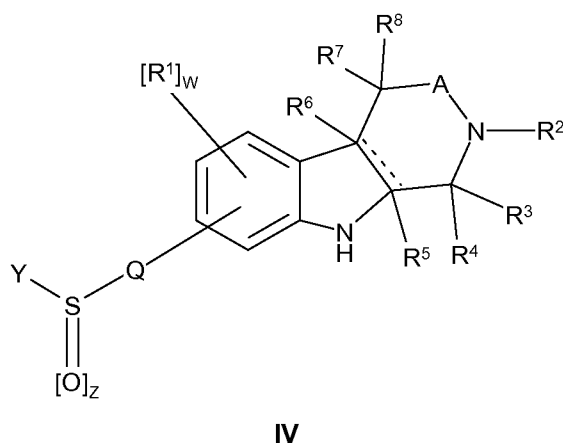
- 5 W is 0; R² is H; R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, R¹⁰ are each H; " - - - - " is absent; R⁵ and R⁶ are each H; Q is absent; Z is 2; and Y is NR¹⁴R¹⁵ wherein R¹⁴ and R¹⁵ are taken together to form a (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring which is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl or (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl.

- 10 Additional aspects of this application are directed to compounds of Formula I having the structure of Formula III-D:



- 15 or salts thereof.

Still additional aspects of this application are directed to compounds of Formula I having the structure of Formula IV:



- 20 or salts thereof.

In some embodiments of compounds of Formula IV:

- 25 A is -(CR⁹R¹⁰)_n- wherein n is 1, 2, or 3 and R⁹ and R¹⁰ at each occurrence are independently selected from H or unsubstituted C₁-C₆ alkyl, or (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl;

R¹ at each occurrence is independently selected from H, halogen, CN, NO₂, NR¹¹R¹², COR¹³, CO₂R¹³, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and W is 0, 1, 2 or 3, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, halogen, CN, and NO₂, may be optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R² is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl, CO(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, CO₂(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO₂(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, CO(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, -CO₂(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R³ and R⁴ are each independently selected from H, halogen, OH, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)aminoalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-CON(R¹³)₂, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryloxy, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryloxy, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents; or

R³ and R⁴ are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl or (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more of (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, COR¹¹, CO₂R¹¹, CONR¹¹R¹³, halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, OR¹³, and oxo;

or

R² and one of R³ or R⁴ are taken together to form an optionally substituted (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring and the other of R³ or R⁴ is selected from H or (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

" - - - - " is a bond or is absent;

R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, and OH provided that " - - - - " is absent;

R⁷ and R⁸ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, or (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl; or

R⁷ and R⁸ are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl ring or (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R^{11} and R^{12} at each occurrence are independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, or (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

R^{13} at each occurrence is independently selected from H or (C₁-C₆)alkyl;

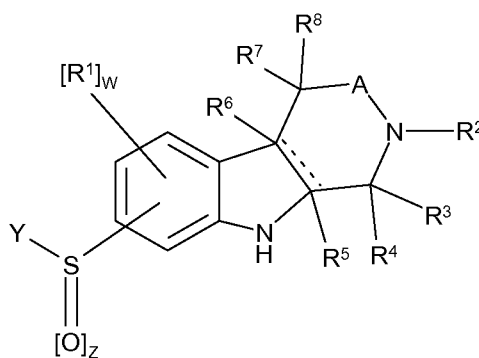
Q is absent, or -O-;

5 Z is 1 or 2; and

Y is selected from (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents; or

10 Y is $NR^{14}R^{15}$ wherein R^{14} and R^{15} are taken together to form a (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring which is optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

Additional aspects of this application are directed to compounds of Formula I having a structure of Formula IVa:



IVa

or salts thereof.

In some embodiments of compounds of Formula IVa:

20 A is $-(CR^9R^{10})_n-$ wherein n is 1, 2, or 3 and R^9 and R^{10} at each occurrence are independently selected from H or unsubstituted C₁-C₆ alkyl, and (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl;

R^1 at each occurrence is independently selected from H, halogen, CN, NO₂, $NR^{11}R^{12}$, COR^{13} , CO_2R^{13} , (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and W is 0, 1, 2 or 3, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, halogen, CN, and NO₂, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R^2 is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, $CO(C_1-C_6)alkyl$, $CO_2(C_1-C_6)alkyl$, $CO(C_6-C_9)aryl$, $CO_2(C_6-C_9)aryl$, (C₆-C₉)aryl, (C₂-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, $CO(C_3-C_{10})cycloalkyl$, $CO_2(C_3-C_{10})cycloalkyl$, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, $CO(C_1-C_6)alkyl(C_3-C_{10})cycloalkyl$, $CO_2(C_1-C_6)alkyl(C_3-C_{10})cycloalkyl$, (C₂-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, $CO(C_1-C_6)alkyl(C_2-C_9)heterocycloalkyl$, $CO_2(C_1-C_6)alkyl(C_2-C_9)heterocycloalkyl$, (C₂-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, $CO(C_1-C_6)alkyl(C_5-$

C₉)heteroaryl, and CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R³ and R⁴ are each independently selected from H, halogen, OH, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆) haloalkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-CON(R¹³)₂, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryloxy, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryloxy, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more; or

R³ and R⁴ are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl or (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more of (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, COR¹¹, CO₂R¹¹, CONR¹¹R¹³, halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, OR¹³, and oxo; or

R² and one of R³ or R⁴ are taken together to form an optionally substituted (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring and the other of R³ or R⁴ is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

" - - - - " is a bond or is absent;

R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, and OH provided that " - - - - " is absent;

R⁷ and R⁸ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, or (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl; or

R⁷ and R⁸ are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl ring or (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

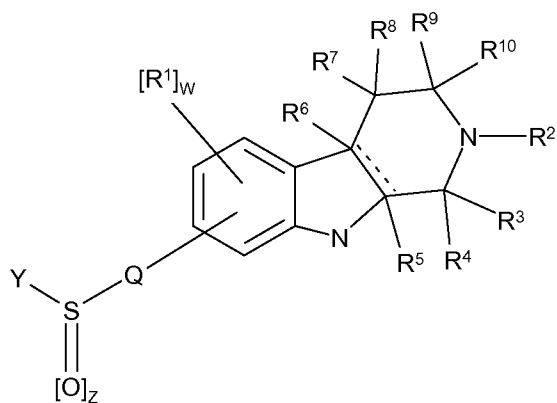
R¹¹ and R¹² at each occurrence are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

R¹³ at each occurrence is independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl;

Z is 1 or 2; and

Y is NR¹⁴R¹⁵ wherein R¹⁴ and R¹⁵ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, wherein any of the foregoing, with the exception of H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents and provided that both R¹⁴ and R¹⁵ are not both H.

Additional aspects of this application are directed to compounds of Formula I having a structure of Formula V:

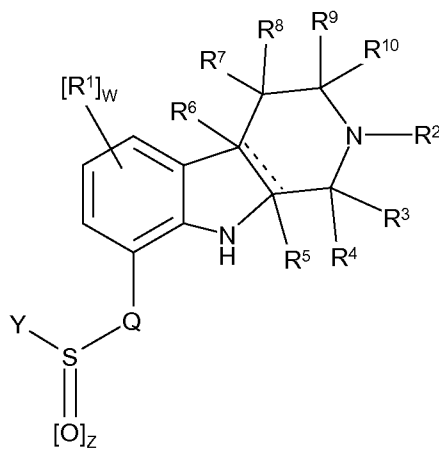


5

V

or salts thereof.

Additional aspects of this application are directed to compounds of Formula I having a structure of Formula V-A

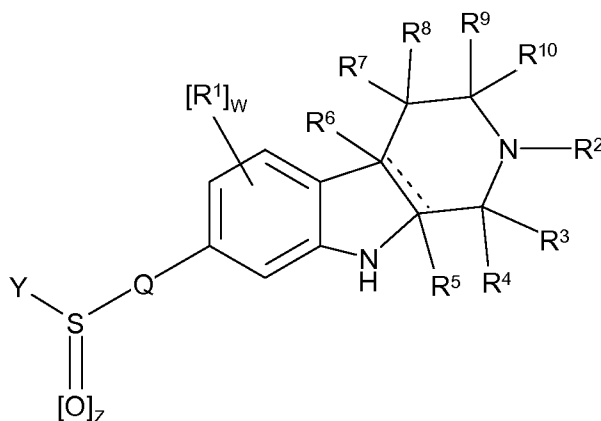


10

V-A

or salts thereof.

Further aspects of this application are directed to compounds of Formula I having a structure of Formula V-B:



V-B

5 or salts thereof.

In some embodiments of compounds of Formula V-B:

W is 0;

R² is H;

R³ and R⁴ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, and (C₁-

10 C₆)haloalkyl; or

R³ and R⁴ are taken together to form an optionally substituted (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring;

" - - - - " is a bond;

R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H;

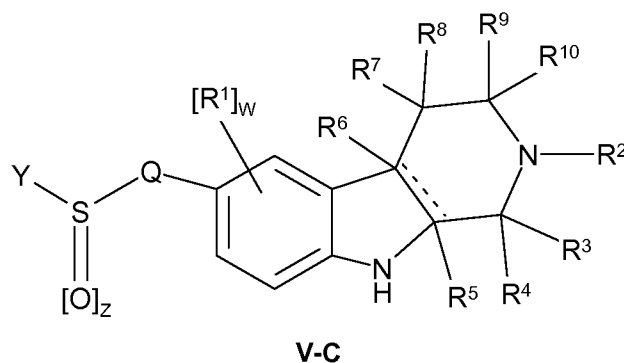
15 Q is absent;

Z is 2; and

Y is (C₆-C₁₀)aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

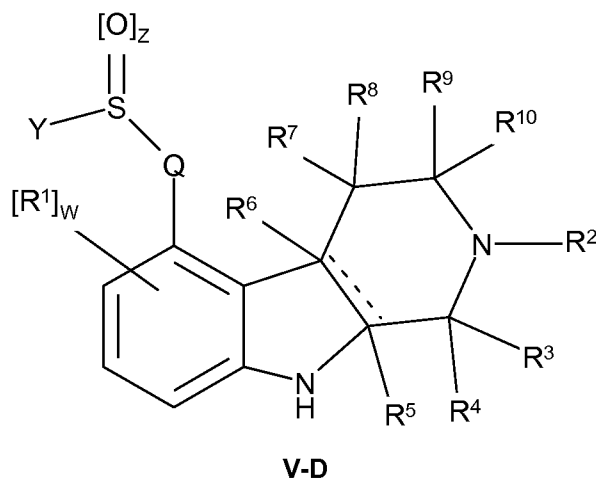
20 In certain more specific embodiments, Y is optionally substituted with at least one substituent selected from halogen, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, and (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy.

Further aspects of this application are directed to compounds of Formula I having the structure of Formula V-C:



5 or salts thereof.

Still additional aspects of this application are directed to compounds of Formula I having the structure of Formula V-D:



10 or salts thereof.

In another aspect, this application relates to salts of the compounds of Formula I wherein the salts are pharmaceutically acceptable salts.

15 In another aspect, this application relates to compounds of Formula I specifically named herein.

20 In another aspect, this application relates to compositions comprising one or more compounds of Formula I or a salt thereof. In specific embodiments, the salt is a pharmaceutically acceptable salt. In additional specific embodiments, the composition comprises at least one pharmaceutically acceptable excipient. In other specific embodiments, the composition further comprises at least one additional therapeutically active agent.

25 In another aspect, this application relates to methods of treating conditions, disorders or diseases mediated, controlled, effected or influenced by a member of the serotonin receptor (5-HT)

family. In some embodiments, the condition, disorder or disease is mediated, controlled, effected or influenced by at least one of the 5-HT₆ or 5-HT₇ receptors. In some specific embodiments, the condition, disorder or disease is: related to the central nervous system (CNS) such as memory disorders, anxiety, epilepsy, migraine, panic attacks, depression, bipolar disorder, obsessive compulsive disorders, cognition/cognitive disorders, mild cognitive impairment (MCI), senile dementia, psychosis, schizophrenia, ADHD/ADD; or for the treatment of pain including neuropathic pain and chronic pain; head trauma or injury; or for the treatment of neurodegenerative conditions, disorders or diseases such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, Huntington's disease, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) or multiple sclerosis; or for the treatment of conditions, disorders or diseases related to addiction and/or withdrawal from substances such as narcotics, ethanol (alcoholism), nicotine, and/or benzodiazepines; sleep/wakefulness disorders; or for the treatment of gastrointestinal (GI) conditions, disorders or diseases such as irritable bowel syndrome (IBS), functional bowel disorder; or for the treatment of conditions, disorders or diseases related to feeding behaviors or food intake such as anorexia, cachexia, and obesity.

In another aspect this application relates to methods for improving cognition (cognitive enhancement) and/or improving memory in otherwise healthy subjects.

In another aspect, this application relates to methods of treating conditions, disorders or diseases mediated, controlled, effected or influenced by the 5-HT₆ receptor comprising administering a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Formula I or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. In some specific embodiments, the method further comprises administration of at least one additional therapeutically active agent.

Definitions

The compounds and intermediates described herein may be named according to either the IUPAC (International Union for Pure and Applied Chemistry) or CAS (Chemical Abstracts Service) nomenclature systems.

The various hydrocarbon-containing moieties described herein may be described using a prefix designating the minimum and maximum number of carbon atoms in the moiety, i.e. "(C_a-C_b)". For example, (C_a-C_b)alkyl indicates an alkyl moiety of the integer "a" to the integer "b" carbon atoms, inclusive. Certain moieties may also be described according to the minimum and maximum number of members with or without specific reference to a particular atom or group of atoms. For example, the terms "a- to b-membered" or "having between a to b members" or "between a to b substituents" respectively refer to a moiety having the integer "a" to the integer "b" number of atoms or substituents, inclusive.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, "alkyl" and "(C₁-C₆)alkyl" refer to straight or branched hydrocarbon groups containing the requisite number of carbon atoms as described above. As used herein, alkyl groups may be optionally substituted with

between one to four substituents. Representative examples of alkyl groups include, but are not limited to, e.g., methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl, sec-butyl, t-butyl, etc.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, "alkoxy" and "(C₁-C₆)alkoxy" refer to straight or branched hydrocarbon groups containing the requisite number of carbon atoms as described above, bonded to an oxygen atom. As used herein, all such alkoxy groups may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents. Representative examples of alkoxy groups include, but are not limited to, e.g. methoxy, ethoxy, *tert*-butoxy, etc.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, "aminoalkyl" and "(C₁-C₆)aminoalkyl" refer to alkyl groups, as described above, where at least one hydrogen atom, at any position, is replaced by an amino group, i.e., NH₂. As used herein, aminoalkyl groups may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, "alkenyl" and "(C₁-C₆)alkenyl" refer to straight or branched hydrocarbon groups containing the requisite number of carbon atoms as described above, and at least one double bond. As used herein, alkenyl groups may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents. Representative examples of alkenyl groups include, but are not limited to, e.g. ethenyl, 2-propenyl (allyl), isopropenyl, 2-methyl-1-propenyl, etc.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, "alkynyl" and "(C₁-C₆)alkynyl" refer to straight or branched hydrocarbon groups containing the requisite number of carbon atoms as described above, and at least one triple bond. As used herein, alkynyl groups may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents. Representative examples of alkynyl groups include, but are not limited to, e.g. ethynyl, propynyl, butynyl, etc.

As used herein by itself or in conjunction with another term or terms, "aromatic" refers to monocyclic and polycyclic conjugated ring systems containing 4n+2 pi electrons, where n is an integer. As used herein, aromatic refers to and includes ring systems that contain only carbon atoms (i.e. "aryl" or "aromatic carbocycle") as well as ring systems that contain at least one heteroatom selected from N, O or S (i.e. "heteroaromatic" or "heteroaryl"). As used herein, all such aromatic ring systems may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents.

As used herein by itself or in conjunction with another term or terms, "non-aromatic" refers to a monocyclic or polycyclic ring system having at least one isolated, i.e. not part of a conjugated pi system, double bond. As used herein, non-aromatic refers to and includes ring systems that contain only carbon atoms as well as ring systems that contain at least one heteroatom selected from N, O or S, such as for example, 1,2,5,6-tetrahydropyridine. As used herein, all such non-aromatic ring systems may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, "aryl" and "(C₆-C₁₀)aryl" refer to monocyclic and polycyclic hydrocarbon ring systems, i.e. carbocycles, having the requisite number of carbon atoms as described above, where at least one ring is aromatic, as described above. As used herein, aryl groups may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents. Representative examples include, but are not limited to, e.g., phenyl (phenylenyl), naphthyl (naphthylenyl), 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-naphthalenyl, etc.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, "arylalkyl" and "(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl" refer to alkyl groups, as defined above, having an aryl group, as defined above, as a substituent. Arylalkyl groups may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents. Representative examples include, but are not limited to, e.g., benzyl, phenylethyl, etc.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, "aryloxy", "(C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy", "alkoxyaryl", and "(C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₆-C₁₀)aryl" refer to aryl groups, as defined above, that are bonded directly to an oxygen atom or to an alkoxy group, as defined above, respectively. These groups may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents. Representative examples include, but are not limited to, e.g., phenoxy, benzyloxy, phenylethoxy, naphthoxy, etc.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, "carbocyclic" and "carbocycle" refer to monocyclic and polycyclic ring systems that contain only carbon atoms in the ring(s), i.e. hydrocarbon ring systems, without regard to aromaticity. Thus, carbocyclic and carbocycle refer to and include ring systems that are saturated or unsaturated, aromatic or non-aromatic, as well as ring systems having fully saturated, aromatic and/or non-aromatic portions. The terms carbocyclic and carbocycle further include bridged, fused, and spirocyclic ring systems. Carbocycles may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents. Representative examples include, but are not limited to, e.g., cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, 1,3-dimethylcyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, phenyl, naphthyl, cyclohexenyl, 2,3-dihydro-indenyl, 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-naphthalene, spiro[3.4]octanyl, bicycle[2.2.1]hept-5-enyl, adamantanyl, norbornanyl, bicyclo[2.2.1]heptanyl, etc.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, "halo" and "halogen" include fluorine, chlorine, bromine, and iodine atoms and substituents. These groups may also be referred to as fluoro, chloro, bromo and iodo.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term, "haloalkyl" and "(C₁-C₆)haloalkyl" refer to alkyl groups, as defined above, having one or more hydrogen atoms replaced by halogen atoms, as defined above. It should be understood that where there is more than one halogen atom present in a haloalkyl group, the halogen atoms may be the same or different and/or may be located on the same carbon atom or on different carbon atoms. Representative examples of haloalkyl groups include, but are not limited to, e.g., difluoromethyl, trifluoromethyl, chloromethyl, 3-bromo-2-chloro-propyl, 2, 2-dibromoethyl, 2-bromo-2-chloro-ethyl, 1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4-octafluoro-butyl, etc.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, "haloalkoxy" and "(C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy" refer to haloalkyl groups, as defined above, bonded to an oxygen atom. Representative examples of haloalkoxy groups include, but are not limited to, e.g., difluoromethoxy, trifluoromethoxy, chloromethoxy, 2,2-dibromoethoxy, 3-bromo-2-chloro-propoxy, 1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4-octafluoro-butoxy, etc.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, "cycloalkyl" and "(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl" refer to monocyclic and polycyclic hydrocarbon ring systems containing the requisite number of carbon atoms as described above, which may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents. These terms refer to and include ring systems that are fully saturated or contain at least one double or triple bond, as well as ring systems with fully saturated or

aromatic or non-aromatic portions, such as, for example, 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-naphthalenyl. It should be understood that these terms further refer to and include bridged and/or fused polycyclic structures such as, for example, bicyclo[3.2.1]octanyl, bicyclo[5.2.0]nonanyl, bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-enyl and the like, as well as spirocyclic ring systems such as, for example, spiro[3.4]octanyl, spiro[3.5]nonyl and the like. Other representative examples of cycloalkyl groups include, but are not limited to, e.g., cyclopropyl, methylcyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclobutenyl, isopropylcyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, 1,3-dimethylcyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, cyclohexenyl, cycloheptyl, 2,3-dihydro-1*H*-inden-2-yl, norbornyl, decahydronaphthalenyl, etc.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, “cycloalkyloxy”, “(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy”, “alkoxycycloalkyl”, “alkoxy(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl”, and “(C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl” refer to a cycloalkyl group having the requisite number of carbon atoms as described above, bonded directly to an oxygen atom or an alkoxy group, respectively. As used herein, these groups may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents. Representative examples include, but are not limited to, e.g., cyclopropyloxy, cyclobutyloxy, cyclopentyloxy, 2-cyclopentyl-ethoxy, cyclohexyl-methoxy, cyclohex-3-yloxy, etc.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, “heterocycloalkyl”, “(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl”, “heterocycle”, and “heterocyclic” refer to monocyclic and polycyclic ring systems containing the requisite number of carbon atoms as described above and at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, or S. These groups may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents. These terms further refer to and include ring systems that are fully saturated or contain at least one double or triple bond, as well as ring systems with fully saturated or aromatic portions, such as for example, dihydrobenzo[1,4]-dioxinyl, and/or non-aromatic portions. It should be understood that polycyclic heterocycloalkyl groups further include fused, bridged and spirocyclic ring systems and ring systems in which the N or S is oxidized, i.e. 1,1-dioxide-thiomorpholinyl, 1-oxo-piperidinyl. Additional representative examples of heterocycloalkyl groups include, but are not limited to, e.g., oxiranyl, thiaranyl, aziridinyl, oxetanyl, thiatanyl, azetidiny, tetrahydrofuranyl, tetrahydrothiophenyl, pyrrolidinyl, dihydrofuranyl, tetrahydropyranyl, pyranly, tetrahydrothiopyranly, thiopyranly, piperidinyl, 1,4-dioxanyl, 1,4-oxathianly, morpholinyl, thiomorpholinyl, 1,4-dithianly, piperazinyl, 1,4-azathianly, oxepanyl, thiepanly, azepanyl, 1,4-dioxepanyl, 1,4-oxathiepanly, 1,4-oxaazepanyl, 1,4-dithiepanly, 1,4-thieazepanyl, 1,4-diazepanyl, 1,2-tetrahydrothiazin-2-yl, 1,3-tetrahydrothiazin-3-yl, tetrahydrothiadiazinyl, 1,2-tetrahydrodiazin-2-yl, 1,3-tetrahydrodiazin-1-yl, tetrahydroazepinyl, chromanyl, chromenyl, isoxazolidinyl, 1,3-oxazolidin-3-yl, isothiazolidinyl, 1,3-thiazolidin-3-yl, 1,2-pyrazolidin-2-yl, 1,3-pyrazolidin-1-yl, 7-oxa-1-aza-spiro[4.4]nonanyl, 3-azabicyclo[3.1.0]hexanyl, indolinyl, octahydro-1*H*-indolyl, octahydro-2*H*-pyrido[1,2-*a*]pyrazinyl, 3-azabicyclo[4.1.0]heptanyl, 3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyranly, 1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyridinyl, etc.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, “alkylheterocycloalkyl” and “(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl” refer to alkyl groups, as defined above, having a heterocycloalkyl group, as defined above, as a substituent. Alkylheterocycloalkyl

groups may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents. Representative examples include, but are not limited to, e.g., piperidinylmethyl, pyrrolidinylethyl, etc.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, “heterocycloalkyloxy”, “(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy”, “alkoxy(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl” and “(C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl” respectively refer to a heterocycloalkyl group, as defined above, bonded directly to an oxygen atom or to an alkoxy group, as defined above, and may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents. Representative examples include, but are not limited to, e.g., pyrrolidin-3-yloxy, piperidin-4-yloxy, azepan-4-yloxy, pyrrolidin-1-yl-ethoxy, pyrrolidin-2-ylmethoxy, tetrahydro-pyran-3-ylpropyloxy, etc.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, “heteroaryl”, “(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl”, and “heteroaromatic”, refer to monocyclic and polycyclic aromatic ring systems containing the requisite number of carbon atoms, as described above, and at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, or S. As used herein, a heteroaromatic ring system refers to and includes polycyclic ring systems that contain aromatic portions while other portions of the ring system may be fully saturated or non-aromatic such as, for example, dihydrobenzo[1,4]-dioxinyl. Heteroaromatic rings may be optionally substituted with between one to four substituents. Additional representative examples include, but are not limited to, e.g., pyrrolyl, furanyl, thiophenyl, thienyl, pyrazolyl, imidazolyl, isoxazolyl, oxazolyl, isothiazolyl, thiazolyl, 1,2,3-triazolyl, 1,2,4-triazolyl, tetrazolyl, 1,3,5-oxadiazolyl, 1,2,4-oxadiazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, 1,3,5-thiadiazolyl, 1,2,3-thiadiazolyl, 1,2,4-thiadiazolyl, pyridinyl (pyridyl), pyridazinyl, pyrimidinyl, pyrazinyl, 1,2,3-triazinyl, 1,3,5-triazinyl, pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridinyl, cinnolinyl, pteridinyl, purinyl, 6,7-dihydro-5H-[1]pyrindinyl, benzo[b]thiophenyl, 5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-quinolin-3-yl, benzoxazolyl, benzothiazolyl, benzisothiazolyl, benzisoxazolyl, benzimidazolyl, thianaphthenyl, isothianaphthenyl, benzofuranyl, isobenzofuranyl, isoindolyl, indolyl, indolizynyl, indazolyl, isoquinolyl, quinolyl, phthalazinyl, quinoxalynyl, quinazolinyl, benzoxazinyl, 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-isoquinolynyl, 2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindolyl, 1,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b]azepin-2-one, 1,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-benzo[d]azepin-2-one, 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-benzo[c]azepin-1-one, 1,2,4,5-Tetrahydro-benzo[c]azepin-3-one, 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1H-benzo[b]azepinyl, 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1H-benzo[d]azepinyl, 2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1H-benzo[c]azepinyl, etc.

As used herein, “” indicates a point of attachment.

As used herein by itself or in conjunction with another term or terms, “pharmaceutically acceptable” indicates that the designated entity such as for example, e.g. carrier, vehicle, diluent, excipient, salt or prodrug, is generally chemically and/or physically compatible with the other ingredients comprising a formulation, and/or is generally physiologically compatible with the recipient thereof.

As used herein by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms, “subject(s)” and “patient(s)”, refer to mammals, including humans.

As used herein by itself or in conjunction with another term or terms, “substituted” indicates that a hydrogen atom on a molecule has been replaced with a different atom or group of atoms and the atom or group of atoms replacing the hydrogen atom is a “substituent.” It should be understood that the terms “substituent”, “substituents”, “moiety”, “moieties”, “group”, or “groups” refer to

substituent(s) when used in conjunction with the phrase "...optionally substituted by between one to four..." unless otherwise specified.

As used herein, representative examples of substituents include, but are not limited to, e.g., hydrogen (may be denoted as H), halogen (may be denoted as halo), (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₁-C₄)alkyl, carboxylic acid (may be denoted as COOH), formyl, (C₁-C₆)acyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, hydroxyl (may be denoted as OH), (C₁-C₆)aminoalkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, nitro (may be denoted as NO₂), cyano (may be denoted as CN), amino (may be denoted as NH₂), mono- or di-(C₁-C₆)alkylamino (may be denoted as NHR¹, NR¹R² or N(R¹)₂), oxo (may be denoted as >=O or carbonyl), (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxycarbonyl (may be denoted as COOR or CO₂R), (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxycarbonyl (may be denoted as RCOOR or RCO₂R), (C₁-C₆)alkylsulfinyl, (C₁-C₆)alkylsulfonyl, mono- and di-(C₁-C₆)alkylaminocarbonyl (may be denoted as NH₂CO, NHCO, NR¹CO, N(R¹)₂CO), (C₁-C₆)acylthio, and (C₁-C₆)acyloxy.

As used herein, "treating", "treated", and "treatment", whether used alone or in conjunction with another term or terms, include preventative (e.g., prophylactic), ameliorative, palliative, and curative uses and results, or any combination thereof. It should be understood that the terms "preventing" and "preventative" and "prophylactic" are not absolute but rather refer to uses and results where the administration of a compound or composition diminishes the likelihood or seriousness of a condition, symptom, or disease state, and/or delays the onset of a condition, symptom, or disease state for a period of time.

As used herein, the terms "therapeutic" and "therapeutically effective amount", whether used alone or in conjunction with another term or terms, denote an amount of a compound, composition or medicament that (a) treats or prevents a particular disease, condition or disorder; (b) attenuates, ameliorates or eliminates one or more symptoms of a particular disease, condition or disorder; (c) prevents or delays the onset of one or more symptoms of a particular disease, condition or disorder described herein. It should be understood that the terms "therapeutic" and "therapeutically effective" encompass any one of the aforementioned effects (a)-(c), either alone or in combination with any of the others (a)-(c).

As used herein, a "therapeutically active agent", whether used alone or in conjunction with another term or terms, refers to any compound, i.e. a drug, that has been found to be useful in the treatment of a disease or disorder and is not described by Formula I.

The compounds (including final products and intermediates) described herein may be isolated and used *per se* or may be isolated in the form of a salt. It should be understood that the terms "salt(s)" and "salt form(s)" used by themselves or in conjunction with another term or terms encompasses all inorganic and organic salts, including industrially acceptable salts, as defined herein, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts, as defined herein, unless otherwise specified. As used herein, industrially acceptable salts are salts that are generally suitable for manufacturing

and/or processing (including purification) as well as for shipping and storage, but may not be salts that are typically administered for clinical or therapeutic use. Industrially acceptable salts may be prepared on a laboratory scale, i.e. multi-gram or smaller, or on a larger scale, i.e. up to and including a kilogram or more. Pharmaceutically acceptable salts, as used herein, are salts that are generally chemically and/or physically compatible with the other ingredients comprising a formulation, and/or are generally physiologically compatible with the recipient thereof. Pharmaceutically acceptable salts may be prepared on a laboratory scale, i.e. multi-gram or smaller, or on a larger scale, i.e. up to and including a kilogram or more. It should be understood that pharmaceutically acceptable salts are not limited to salts that are typically administered or approved (by a regulatory authority such as FDA) for clinical or therapeutic use in humans. A practitioner of ordinary skill will readily appreciate that some salts are both industrially acceptable as well as pharmaceutically acceptable salts. It should be understood that all such salts, including mixed salt forms, are within the scope of the application.

In general, salts of the present application can be prepared *in situ* during the isolation and/or purification of a compound (including intermediates), or by separately reacting the compound (or intermediate) with a suitable organic or inorganic acid or base (as appropriate) and isolating the salt thus formed. The degree of ionisation in the salt may vary from completely ionised to almost non-ionised. In practice, the various salts may be precipitated (with or without the addition of one or more co-solvents and/or anti-solvents) and collected by filtration or the salts may be recovered by evaporation of solvent(s). Salts of the present application may also be formed via a "salt switch" or ion exchange/double displacement reaction, i.e. reaction in which one ion is replaced (wholly or in part) with another ion having the same charge. One skilled in the art will appreciate that the salts may be prepared and/or isolated using a single method or a combination of methods.

Representative salts include, but are not limited to, acetate, aspartate, benzoate, besylate, bicarbonate/carbonate, bisulphate/sulphate, borate, camsylate, citrate, edisylate, esylate, formate, fumarate, gluceptate, gluconate, glucuronate, hexafluorophosphate, hibenzate, hydrochloride/chloride, hydrobromide/bromide, hydroiodide/iodide, isethionate, lactate, malate, maleate, malonate, mesylate, methylsulphate, naphthylate, 2-napsylate, nicotinate, nitrate, orotate, oxalate, palmitate, pamoate, phosphate/hydrogen phosphate/dihydrogen phosphate, saccharate, stearate, succinate, tartrate, tosylate, trifluoroacetate and the like. Other examples of representative salts include alkali or alkaline earth metal cations such as sodium, lithium, potassium, calcium, magnesium, and the like, as well as non-toxic ammonium, quaternary ammonium and amine cations including, but not limited to, ammonium, tetramethylammonium, tetraethylammonium, lysine, arginine, benzathine, choline, tromethamine, diolamine, glycine, meglumine, olamine and the like.

Certain compounds of Formula I may have two or more asymmetric centers and therefore can exist in a number of stereoisomeric configurations. Consequently, such compounds can be synthesized and/or isolated as mixtures of enantiomers and/or as individual (pure) enantiomers, as well as diastereomers and mixtures of different diastereomers. It should be understood that the present application includes all such enantiomers and diastereomers and mixtures thereof in all ratios.

In practice, resolution and isolation of pure enantiomers can be achieved using methods known to those skilled in the art, for example by formation of diastereoisomeric salts which may be separated, for example, by crystallization; formation of diastereoisomeric derivatives or complexes which may be separated, for example, by crystallization, gas-liquid or liquid chromatography; selective reaction of one enantiomer with an enantiomer-specific reagent, for example enzymatic esterification; or gas-liquid or liquid chromatography in a chiral environment, for example on a chiral support with a bound chiral ligand or in the presence of a chiral solvent. It will be appreciated that where the desired stereoisomer is converted into another chemical entity by one of the separation procedures described above, a further step is required to liberate the desired enantiomeric form. Alternatively, the specific stereoisomers may be synthesized by using an optically active starting material, by asymmetric synthesis using optically active reagents, substrates, catalysts or solvents, or by converting one stereoisomer into the other by asymmetric transformation or inversion.

For those compounds of Formula I that contain one or more additional stereogenic centers, those skilled in the art will appreciate that all diastereoisomers and mixtures of diastereoisomers in any amount of the compounds illustrated and discussed herein are within the scope of the present application. Compounds of Formula I that exist as diastereoisomers may be isolated by methods known to those skilled in the art, for example, by crystallization, gas-liquid or liquid chromatography. Alternatively, intermediates in the course of a synthesis that exist as racemic mixtures may be subjected to resolution by methods known to those skilled in the art, for example by formation of diastereoisomeric salts which may be separated, for example, by crystallization; formation of diastereoisomeric derivatives or complexes which may be separated, for example, by crystallization, gas-liquid or liquid chromatography; selective reaction of one enantiomer with an enantiomer-specific reagent, for example enzymatic esterification; or gas-liquid or liquid chromatography in a chiral environment, for example on a chiral support with a bound chiral ligand or in the presence of a chiral solvent. It will be appreciated that where the desired stereoisomer is converted into another chemical entity by one of the separation procedures described above, a further step is required to liberate the desired enantiomeric form. Alternatively, specific stereoisomers may be synthesized by asymmetric synthesis using optically active reagents, substrates, catalysts or solvents, or by converting one stereoisomer into the other by asymmetric transformation or inversion.

Compounds of the application may be administered as prodrugs. The term "prodrug" refers to a compound that is transformed *in vivo* to yield a compound of Formula I. The *in vivo* transformation may occur by various mechanisms, such as hydrolysis, in the blood or other biological fluids.

A prodrug of a compound of Formula I may be formed in a conventional manner with one or more functional groups in the compound, such as an amino, hydroxyl or carboxyl group. For example, if a compound of Formula I contains a carboxylic acid functional group, a prodrug can comprise: (1) an ester formed by the replacement of a hydrogen of the acid group with a group such as (C₁-C₆)alkyl or (C₆-C₁₀) aryl; (2) an activated ester formed by the replacement of the

hydrogen of the acid group with groups such as $-(CR_2)COOR'$, where CR_2 is a spacer and R can be groups such as H or methyl and R' can be groups such as (C_1-C_6) alkyl or (C_6-C_{10}) aryl; and/or (3) a carbonate formed by the replacement of the hydrogen of the acid with groups such as $CHROCOOR'$ where R can be groups such as H or methyl and R' can be groups such as (C_1-C_6) alkyl or (C_6-C_{10}) aryl. Similarly, if a compound of Formula I contains an alcohol functional group, a prodrug can be formed via the replacement of the hydrogen of the alcohol with groups such as (C_1-C_6) alkanoyloxymethyl or (C_1-C_6) alkanoyloxyaryl or by forming an ester via condensation with, for example, an amino acid. Where a compound of Formula I contains a primary or secondary amino group, a prodrug may comprise, for example, an amide formed by the replacement of one or both of the hydrogens of the amino group with (C_1-C_{10}) alkanoyl or (C_6-C_{10}) aroyl. Other prodrugs of amines are well known to those skilled in the art. Alternatively, certain compounds of Formula I may themselves act as prodrugs of other compounds of Formula I.

Discussions regarding prodrugs and their the use can be found in, for example, "Prodrugs as Novel Delivery Systems," T. Higuchi and W. Stella, Vol. 14 of the ACS Symposium Series, and Bioreversible Carriers in Drug Design, Pergamon Press, 1987 (ed. E B Roche, American Pharmaceutical Association). Further examples of replacement groups may be found in the aforementioned references.

This application also relates to all isotopically-labeled compounds of Formula I. As used herein, the term "isotopically-labeled compound" refers to a compound that has been prepared such that at least one atom has been replaced by an atom having the same atomic number, but a different atomic mass or mass number.

Examples of isotopes that may be incorporated into compounds of Formula I include isotopes of: hydrogen, such as ^2H and ^3H ; carbon, such as ^{11}C , ^{13}C and ^{14}C ; chlorine, such as ^{36}Cl ; fluorine, such as ^{18}F ; iodine, such as ^{123}I and ^{125}I ; nitrogen, such as ^{13}N and ^{15}N ; oxygen, such as ^{15}O , ^{17}O and ^{18}O ; phosphorus, such as ^{32}P ; and sulphur, such as ^{35}S . It should be understood that a compound of Formula (I) may include isotopes of more than one element. For example, a compound of Formula (I) may include isotopes of both hydrogen and carbon.

Certain isotopically-labeled compounds of Formula I such as, for example, those incorporating a radioactive isotope, may be useful in drug and/or substrate tissue distribution or diagnostic studies. In particular, radioactive isotopes such as tritium, *i.e.* ^3H , and carbon-14, *i.e.* ^{14}C , are particularly useful for these purposes in view of their ease of incorporation and ready means of detection.

Other isotopically-labeled compounds of Formula I such as, for example, those incorporating deuterium, *i.e.* ^2H , may have certain therapeutic advantages over unlabeled compounds of Formula (I). Under certain circumstances deuterium labeled compounds can exhibit greater metabolic stability, increased *in vivo* half-life and/or reduced dosage requirements as compared to the unlabeled version of the compound.

Incorporation of other isotopes, such as ^{11}C , ^{18}F , ^{15}O and ^{13}N , can be useful in Positron Emission Topography (PET) studies for examining substrate receptor occupancy.

One of ordinary skill in the art will readily appreciate additional advantages and applications of isotopically-labeled compounds of Formula I as being within the scope of the present disclosure.

Isotopically-labeled compounds of Formula I can generally be prepared by conventional techniques known to those skilled in the art or by processes analogous to those described in the accompanying Examples and Preparations using an appropriate isotopically-labeled reagents in place of the non-labeled reagent previously employed.

Preparations and Examples

In general, compounds of Formula I may be prepared by the methods described in the Preparations, Schemes, and Experimental sections of the present application and/or by additional or alternative processes and procedures known in the chemical arts in combination with the knowledge of the skilled practitioner. It should be understood that the methods set forth in the following descriptions, reaction Schemes, Preparations and Experimental sections are intended for illustrative purposes and are not to be construed as limiting the scope of the disclosure.

Alternative reagents, intermediates, starting materials, synthetic routes and methods can be used or adapted in practice, particularly in light of the scope of the present disclosure in combination with the knowledge of one of ordinary skill in the art. Such alternatives and modifications should be understood as being within the spirit and scope of the present application and the claims.

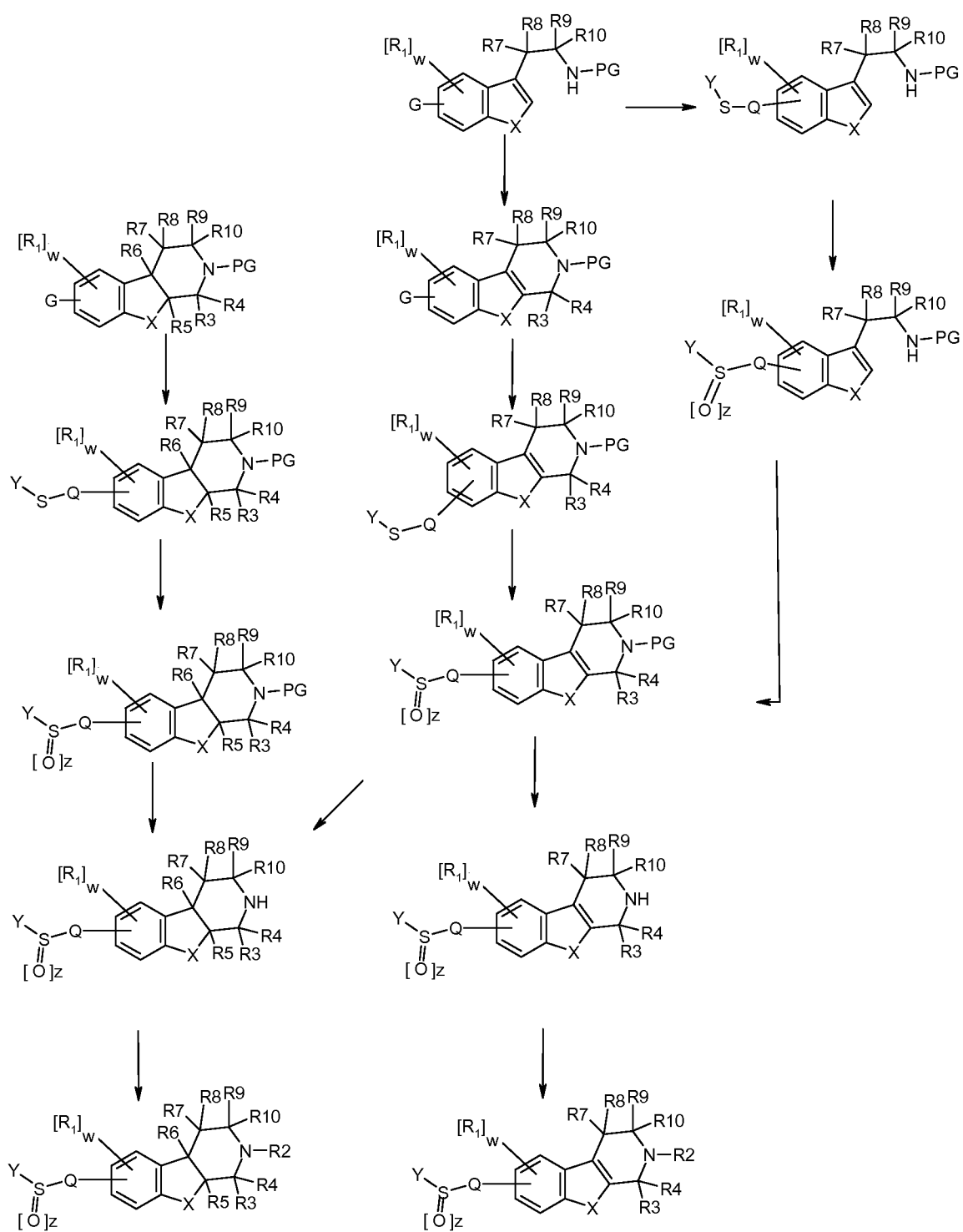
Unless otherwise indicated, it should be understood that variables appearing in or referred to in the Schemes, and/or Preparations are defined as above or as defined in the Claims. In the reaction schemes below, it should be understood that for compounds where "-----" is a bond, R^5 and R^6 are absent.

Although specific embodiments and/or individual compounds will be described with reference to particular Schemes, Preparations, and/or Examples, it should be understood that these embodiments and/or compounds are illustrative of a small number (i.e. a subset) of the more general descriptions, genera, subgenera, formulae, species, embodiments and compounds that fall within the scope and spirit of the present application. Accordingly, these specific embodiments and/or compounds should not be interpreted as limiting the scope of the disclosure in any way.

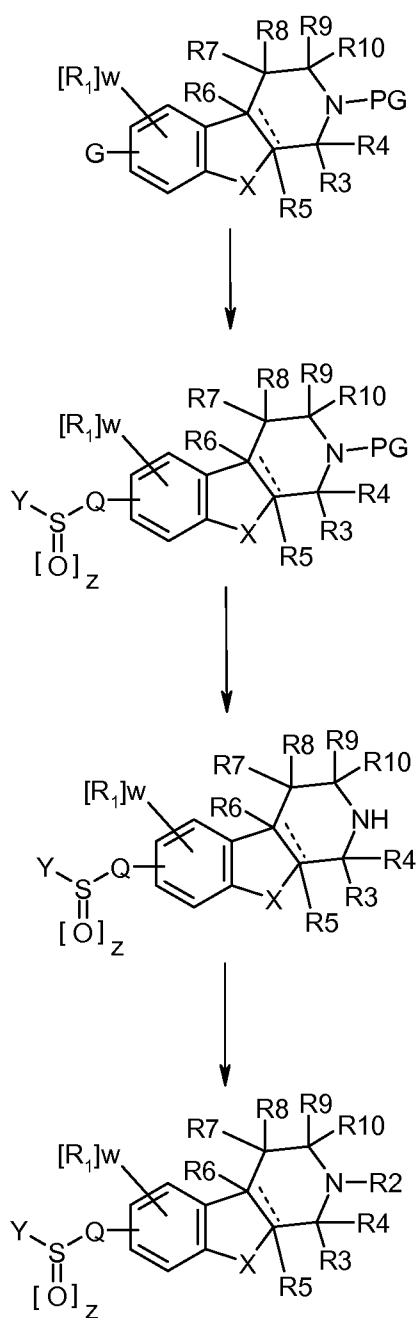
General Synthesis

Schemes I and II depict generalized routes that may be used to prepare the compounds described herein. Methods A through J illustrate more particular aspects of the generalized routes. Preparations A through D describe particular reaction sequences that may be used to make various intermediates. The Examples provide additional detail regarding the synthesis of a number of intermediates and compounds of Formula I.

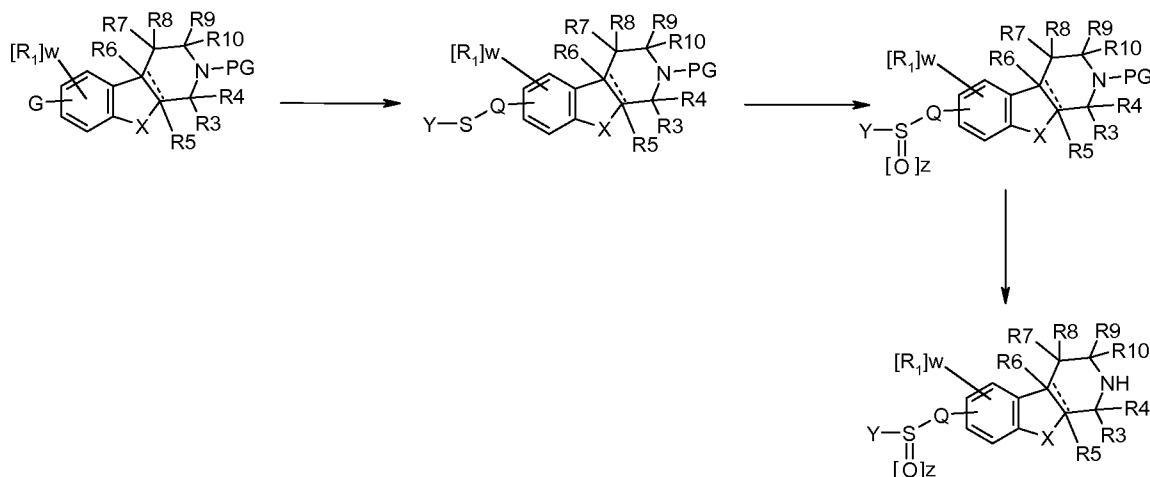
Scheme I



Scheme II



Method A

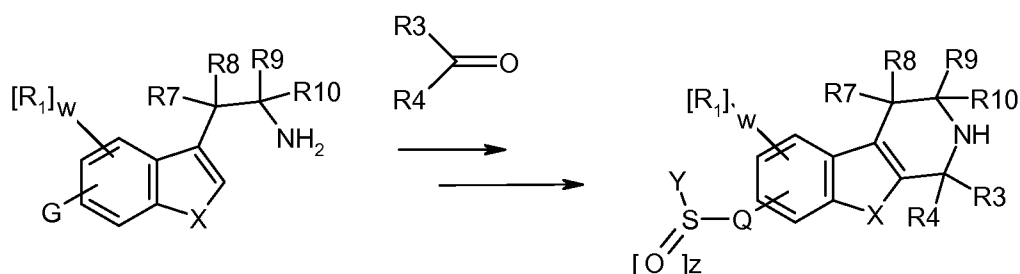


5 As shown in Method A, various compounds of Formula I may be prepared via an Ullmann type coupling reaction. For compounds where PG denotes a protecting group, and G represents a halogen such as iodine, the coupling reaction between the tricyclic halide and a desired thiol, such as Y-SH, may be carried out using a variety of conditions known in the art. Typically, the reaction is conducted using a catalytic amount of CuI (copper iodide), in the presence of neocuproine (2,9-

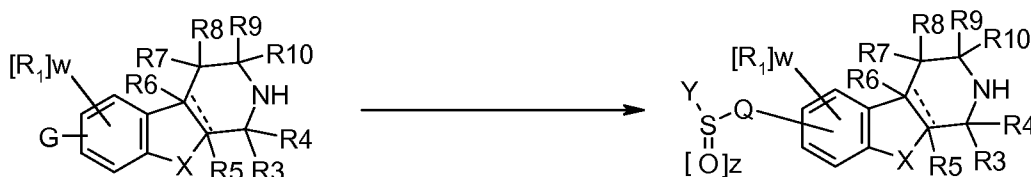
10 dimethyl-1,10-phenanthroline) or ethylene glycol, and a base, such as sodium tert-butoxide (NaOtBu), in an appropriate solvent, such as *N,N*-dimethylformamide (DMF) or toluene, at elevated temperatures, such as between about 70 – 100 °C. Other compounds of Formula I may be accessed by coupling the tricyclic halide with an appropriately functionalized trialkylsilyl thioether, such as for example, Y-S-TIPS where TIPS is a triisopropylsilyl group, using CuI in the

15 presence of neocuproine or ethylene glycol and cesium fluoride (CsF) in an appropriate solvent at elevated temperatures. Alternatively, the tricyclic compound can contain the trialkylsilyl thioether, i.e., G is a trialkylsilyl thioether such as S-TIPS, and may be coupled with the desired Y moiety, where Y is functionalized with a suitable leaving group such as a halogen or triflate.

20 The resulting tricyclic thioether may be oxidized using a reagent such as meta-chloroperoxybenzoic acid (mCPBA) or Oxone[®] (potassium peroxymonosulfate) in an appropriate solvent, such as methylene chloride (DCM) or tetrahydrofuran (THF). The protecting group (PG) is subsequently removed using procedures well known in the art. For example, where PG is a t-butyl ester (Boc), PG may be cleaved under acidic conditions such as trifluoroacetic acid (TFA) or hydrochloric acid (HCl) in an appropriate solvent, such as DCM or dioxane, or mixture of solvents.

Method B

As shown in Method B, various compounds of Formula I may be prepared via a Pictet-Spengler-type reaction with the appropriately substituted protected or unprotected ketone or aldehyde, followed by the introduction and subsequent oxidation of the thioether. For bicyclic amines where G is a halide such as iodine, condensation and cyclization to the corresponding tricyclic compound is affected via treatment with a strong acid, such as for example TFA, at an appropriate temperature, such as between about 60 to 90 °C. In practice, the acid may be used as the solvent for the reaction or may be mixed with an appropriate co-solvent such as, for example, dichloroethane (DCE). For compounds where Q is absent, introduction and subsequent oxidation of the thioether may be accomplished using methods analogous to those described above.

Method C

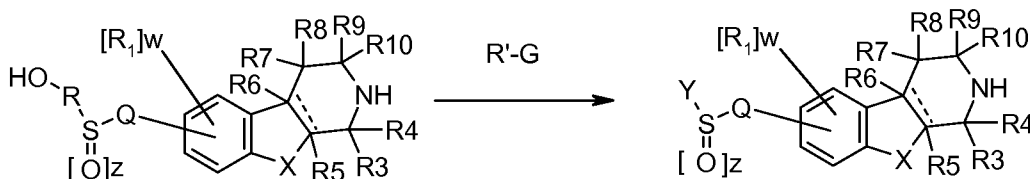
As shown in Method C, various compounds of Formula I may be prepared by directly coupling a desired sulfone moiety, i.e. where $z=2$, with a tricyclic halide. Typically, for tricyclic compounds where G represents iodine, the reaction proceeds by stirring together CuI and N,N -dimethyl-1,2-ethanediamine in dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO) for a suitable period of time before the addition of an organic base such as N,N -diisopropylethylamine (DIEA) and the desired sulfinate moiety, such as sodium benzenesulfinate. The reaction is usually conducted at elevated temperatures, such as about 100 °C.

Alternatively, to arrive at compounds of Formula I where Q is $-NR^{13}$ -, the tricyclic halide, where G is iodine, may be converted to the corresponding alkyl amine. Typically, a tricyclic halide, an alkyl amine, such for example, methylamine, may be stirred together in the presence of a base such as sodium tert butoxide ($NaOtBu$), neocuproine, and CuI in a suitable solvent such as DMF at elevated temperatures. For compounds where G is hydrogen, nitration followed by reduction provides the corresponding tricyclic amino compound.

Although not shown above, in practice, a protecting group (PG) for the piperidine nitrogen is generally necessary. Treatment of the resulting tricyclic amine or alkyl amine with a desired sulfonyl halide, such as for example, 6-chloro-imidazo[2,1-b]thiazole-5-sulfonyl chloride, in the

presence of an organic base such as DIEA affords the corresponding sulfonamide. If present, protecting group PG may be removed using standard procedures well known in the art or as described herein.

Method D



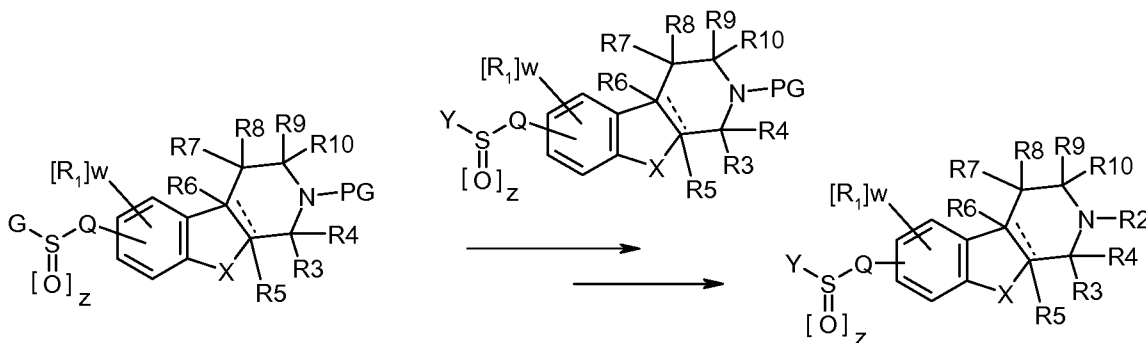
5

As shown in Method D, the moiety Y may be elaborated in a step-wise fashion after installation of the sulfinyl/sulfonyl group. For example, where a tricyclic compound contains a hydroxyl group, denoted above as R-OH, treatment with the appropriate alkyl halide, denoted above as R'-G, affords the corresponding Y moiety. Typically, the O-alkylation reaction proceeds in the presence of a suitable base, such as cesium carbonate (Cs_2CO_3) in an appropriate solvent, such as acetonitrile (ACN). In practice, the reaction may be conducted at elevated temperatures, such as about 60 °C.

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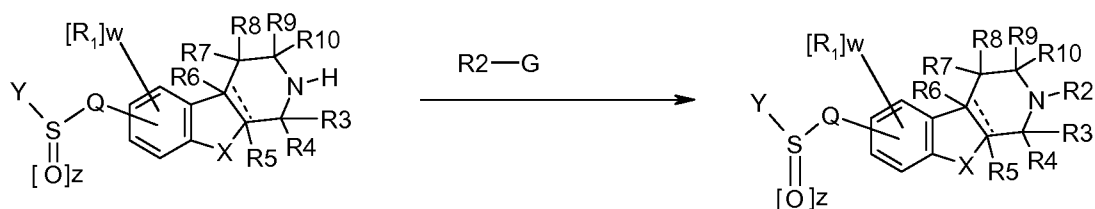
Alternatively, for tricyclic compounds where G is a halide, introduction of a Y moiety containing a primary or secondary amine, may be affected via a displacement reaction as shown below.

15



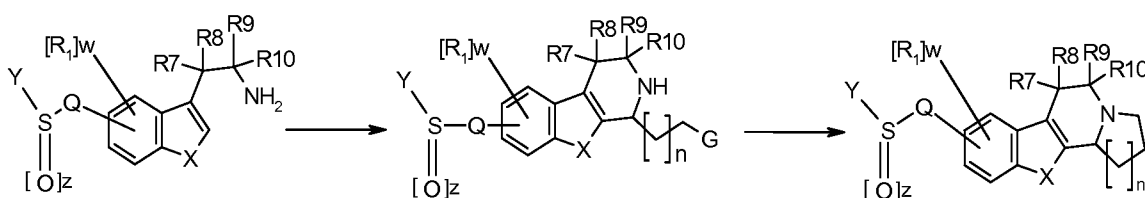
The displacement reaction generally proceeds in the presence of an organic base, such as DIEA, in a suitable solvent, such as DCM or DMF. The protecting group PG may be removed using standard conditions well known in the art or as described herein. Subsequent introduction of the desired R^2 moiety to the piperidine ring may be affected using the methods described herein as well as other methods known in the art.

20

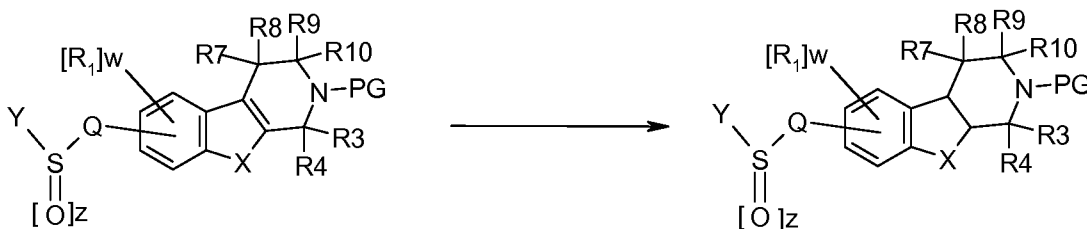
Method E

As shown in Method E, various compounds of Formula I may be prepared by *N*-alkylation of the piperidine ring using conditions well known in the art. For example, treatment with R²-X, where X is a halide, such as bromine, in the presence of a suitable base, such as DIEA, in an appropriate solvent such as DMF affords the corresponding *N*-alkylated product. Typically, the reaction is conducted at elevated temperatures, such as about 60 °C, for a suitable period of time.

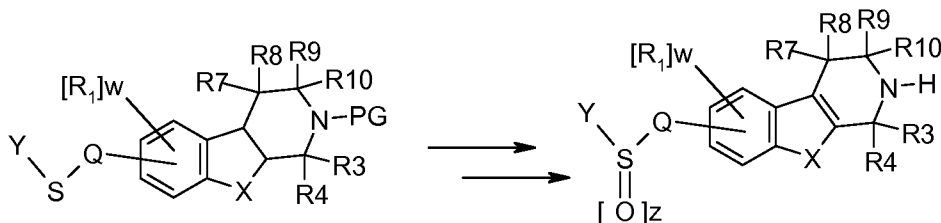
Alternatively, for R² moieties in which X is a carbonyl, such as for example, cyclobutanone or benzaldehyde, or a protected carbonyl, various compounds of Formula I may be prepared via reductive amination. Typically, where Q is a bond or -O-, the reaction proceeds in the presence of acid, such as acetic acid, followed by the addition of a hydride reducing agent such as, for example, sodium triacetoxyborohydride (NaBH(OAc)₃) or sodium cyanoborohydride (NaCNBH₃), to provide the corresponding *N*-alkylated compound of Formula I. Suitable solvents include THF, DCM, or dichloroethane (DCE).

Method F

As shown in Method F, various compounds of Formula I may be prepared via a Pictet-Spengler-type reaction with the appropriate halo-acetal, such as, for example, 2-(4-bromo-butyl)-[1,3]dioxolane, followed by a second cyclization to form the corresponding tetracyclic compound. Typically, the condensation and subsequent ring closure reaction proceeds in the presence of a strong acid, such as TFA, in a suitable solvent such as dichloroethane (DCE), at elevated temperatures. To affect the second cyclization reaction, the resulting tricyclic halide, where G represents a halide such as, for example, bromine, is treated with a base such as DIEA in an appropriate solvent, such as DMF. In practice this reaction may be conducted at elevated temperatures, such as about 50 °C.

Method G

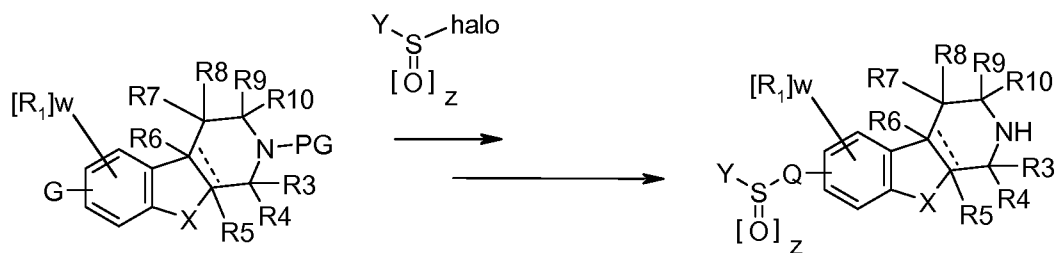
As shown in Method G, various compounds of Formula I can be prepared via hydrogenation using methods well known in the art. For example, for compounds where Q is absent and PG denotes a protecting group such as BOC, treatment with H_2 gas in the presence of palladium on carbon (Pd-C) in an appropriate solvent such as methanol (MeOH) or ethanol (EtOH) provides the corresponding saturated compound. The protecting group PG may then be removed using standard methods well-known in the art or as described herein.

Method H

As shown in Method H, various sulfinyl compounds of Formula I, i.e., where $z = 1$, may be prepared via oxidation with benzenesulfonyl-3-phenyl oxaziridine (Davis reagent). Typically, for compounds where Q is absent and PG denotes a protecting group, the oxidation reaction proceeds in an appropriate solvent, such as for example DCM or tetrahydrofuran (THF) at ambient

temperature. Removal of the protecting group is affected using standard procedures well known in the art or as described herein.

Method J

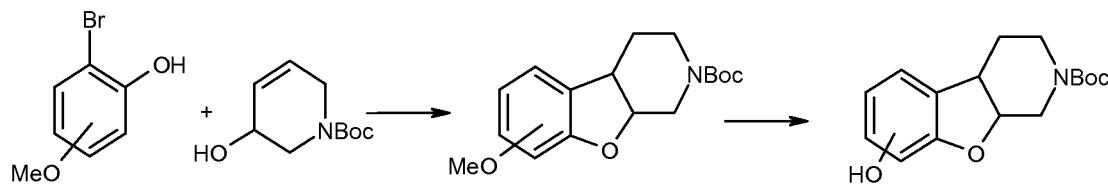


As shown in Method J, various compounds of Formula I where Q is $-O-$ or $-NR^{13}$ may be prepared using the desired halo-sulfonyl/halo-sulfonyl moiety, such as for example 4-chlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride. Typically, for compounds where G is $-OH$ or NH_2 , the reaction proceeds in the presence of an organic base such as DIEA in a suitable solvent such as for example, DCM or DCE, or mixtures of solvents. Removal of the protecting group, PG, may be affected using standard procedures well known in the art as well as the methods described herein.

Preparations

Various intermediates useful in the preparation of compounds of Formula I may be synthesized using the general methods provided below.

Preparation A



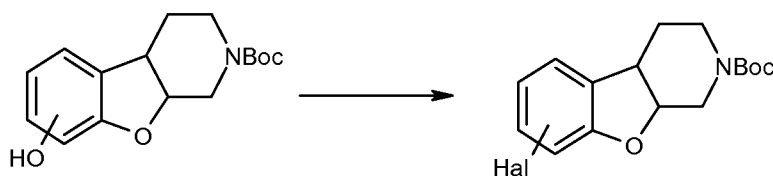
Various intermediates useful in the preparation of compounds of Formula I may be synthesized according to the sequence shown above or by methods known in the art. As shown in Method A, halophenols and *N*-protected piperidinols may be coupled in the presence of DEAD (diethyl azodicarboxylate) and triphenyl phosphine ($P(Ph)_3$) in a suitable solvent such as for example THF or mixture of solvents. In practice the reaction may be conducted at ambient temperature or below.

The resulting haloethers may then be cyclized using tributyltin hydride (Bu_3SnH) and AIBN (2,2'-azobis(isobutyronitrile)) in a suitable solvent, such as toluene. In practice the reaction is conducted at elevated temperatures.

Conversion of the resulting tricyclic adduct to the corresponding alcohol is affected using boron tribromide (BBr_3) in a suitable solvent, such as DCM. In practice the reaction may be conducted at or below ambient temperature.

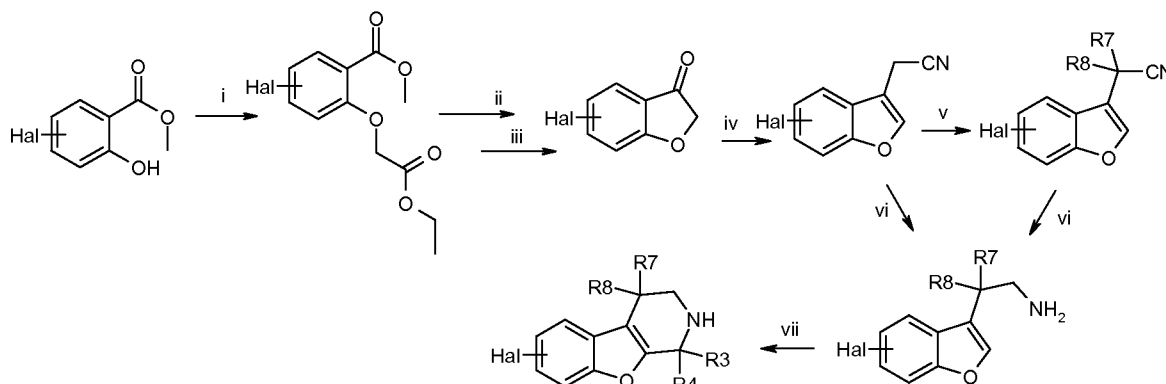
Additional methods for accessing related intermediates are known in the art. See for example, *Tetrahedron Letters*, **2001**, 42, 6499-6502.

Preparation B



Conversion of the tricyclic phenol to the corresponding halogen, such as for example where Hal represents iodine, can be affected using or modifying standard procedures known in the art. See for example, *Synthesis*, 2005, 4, 547-550. For example, the tricyclic phenol may be treated with triflic anhydride (Trf_2O) to provide the corresponding trifluoromethanesulfonate, which is subsequently converted to the pinacol boronate ester (not shown) using a palladium catalyst, such as, [1,1'-bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene] dichloropalladium (II), ($\text{PdCl}_2(\text{dppf})$) and pinacol borane, in the presence of a base such as triethyl amine (TEA) and a suitable solvent such as dioxane. Typically, the reaction is conducted at elevated temperatures. Treatment of the resulting tricyclic boronate ester with chloramine-T (*N*-chloro tosylamide sodium salt) and sodium iodide (NaI) in a mixture of water and THF afforded the corresponding iodotricyclic compound.

Preparation C



i. Ethyl bromoacetate, K_2CO_3 , KI, acetone. ii. LHMDS, toluene. iii. NaOH, H_2O then HCl. iv. NaH, THF, diethylcyanomethylphosphonate. v. LHMDS, $\text{R}^7\text{R}^8\text{-Hal}$, THF. vi. BH_3 , THF. vii. $\text{R}^3\text{R}^4\text{-C=O}$, H^+ .

Additional intermediates useful in the preparation of compounds of Formula I may be accessed by the route shown above. Various halo-benzofuran-2-ones may be prepared from an appropriately substituted halophenol, where Hal represents a halogen such as bromine or iodine, which when treated with ethyl bromoacetate in the presence of a base, such as potassium carbonate (K_2CO_3) and potassium iodide (KI) in a suitable solvent, such as acetone provides the corresponding halobenzoate. In practice, the reaction may be conducted at elevated temperatures, such as about 50 °C. Cyclization of the halobenzoate using LHMDS (lithium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide) in THF at low temperature, and treating the resulting halobenzofuran (not

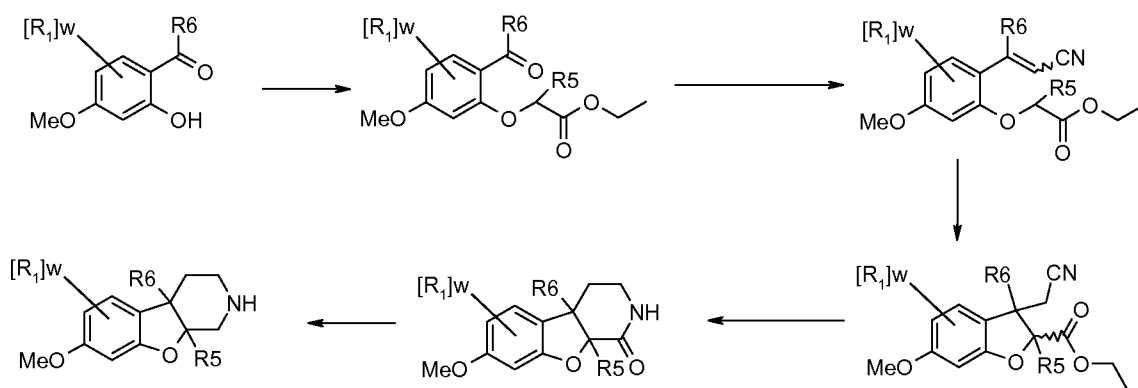
shown) with a strong base, such as sodium hydroxide (NaOH) in a mixture of ethanol and water provides the corresponding halo-benzofuran-2-one. In practice, this reaction is conducted at elevated temperatures, such as about 80 °C.

Treatment of the halo-benzofuran-2-one with an appropriate base such as sodium hydride and an appropriately substituted cyanophosphonate, such as for example diethylcyanomethylphosphonate, in a suitable solvent such as THF affords the corresponding halobenzofuran nitrile. After treatment with a strong base such as LHMDs in an appropriate solvent such as THF, the halobenzonitrile can be alkylated using the appropriate alkyl bromide or alkyl iodide. Conversion to the amine may then be affected using an appropriate reducing agent, such as for example diborane, in a suitable solvent, such as THF, at low temperature. Completion of the halotricyclic scaffold may be affected via a Pictet-Spengler cyclization reaction with the appropriate aldehyde or ketone, in the presence of an acid such as acetic acid, hydrochloric acid (HCl) or TFA, optionally in the presence of an organic co-solvent such as toluene or DCM. Compounds represented above as R^3R^4CO are commercially available or may be prepared according to standard methods known in the art.

Still other intermediate compounds may be accessed using or adapting the procedures described in US 5,854,245.

While not expressly included in the reaction scheme, substituted indole compounds, analogous to the substituted benzofurans shown directly above, may be used to prepare tricyclic intermediates using similar methods. Appropriately substituted indole derivatives are commercially available or can be prepared according to or adapted from methods known in the art. See for example, *J. Med. Chem.*, **2005**, 48, 1781-1795; *Synth. Comm.*, **1993**, 23, 65-72.

Preparation D



Still further useful intermediates may be prepared using the route shown above. Various substituted cyano-benzofuran esters may be prepared from the corresponding phenol using methods and reaction conditions similar to those described in Preparation C. Hydrogenating the cyano-benzofuran ester under about 55 psi of H_2 in the presence of platinum oxide (PtO_2) in acetic acid (AcOH) provides the tricyclic lactam, which is subsequently reduced using lithium aluminium

hydride (LAH). Further elaboration of the resulting benzofuoropiperidine, i.e. conversion to the corresponding halogenated tricyclic intermediate, may be affecting using the methods described above or procedures known in the art.

Other useful intermediates may be prepared using or adapting the methods described herein or those known in the art. For example, as described in J. Med. Chem., **1989**, 32, 2221-2226, various intermediates where R⁵ is not hydrogen may also be prepared from the tricyclic lactam shown above. Specifically, introduction of R⁵ may be affected by treating the tricyclic lactam with an appropriate base, such as sodium hydride (NaH), and the desired alkyl halide, such as for example, chloromethyl cyclopropane, in an appropriate solvent, such as THF. The resulting alkylated product may be reduced to the corresponding benzofuoropiperidine using LAH as described above.

Various tricyclic intermediates, especially where A is $-(CR^9R^{10})_n-$ and n is 2 or 3 may be prepared using methods known in art such as those described in WO 03/099821.

Other useful intermediates and derivatives not specifically described herein generally may be prepared from appropriately substituted materials using transformations and/or reaction sequences known in the art in combination with the knowledge of one of skill in the art. Such procedures and methods are described in reference books such as, for example, Compendium of Organic Synthetic Methods, Vols. I-VI (Wiley-Interscience) and elsewhere in the chemical literature.

One of skill in the art will appreciate that in some cases protecting groups may be required during a multi-step or single-step reaction sequence. In practice, a protecting group is used to mask or block a particular site/functional group in preparation for a chemical transformation at a different site/functional group in a molecule. After a particular target or transformation is complete or at some specific step later in a synthetic route, the protecting group can be removed using methods well known to those of ordinary skill in the art. The introduction, use and removal of protecting groups is thoroughly described in Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis, (3rd Ed., John Wiley & Sons, 1999).

Compositions

The compounds of Formula I and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts of such compounds may be administered as crystalline or amorphous materials, and may be administered alone or in combination with one or more of the other compounds described herein. In addition, compounds of Formula I and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts of such compounds may be administered in combination with one or more other therapeutically active agents. Generally, the compound(s) will be administered as a formulation, i.e. pharmaceutical composition, in association with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable excipients. The term "excipient" as used herein refers to any ingredient in the formulation other than the compound(s) of Formula I and any additional therapeutically active agent(s) as described above that may be present. Accordingly, excipient refers to and includes ingredients such as, for example: carriers, vehicles, solvents,

adjuvants, lubricants, surfactants, binders, buffers, diluents, flavorings, coloring agents/dyes, disintegrants, emulsifying agents, suspending agents, plasticizers, solubilizers, fillers, bulking agents, and the like. The choice of excipient(s) will largely depend on factors such as: the particular mode of administration, the effect of the excipient(s) on solubility, stability, and release profile, and the nature of the dosage form. One skilled in the art will readily appreciate that this list of factors is not exhaustive. The compound(s) of the general Formula I and any additional therapeutically active agents (if present) may be generally referred to as the active ingredient(s) in a formulation or pharmaceutical composition.

Pharmaceutical compositions suitable for the delivery of compounds of Formula I and methods for their preparation will be readily apparent to those skilled in the art. Such compositions and methods for their preparation may be found, for example, in Remington's Pharmaceutical Sciences, 19th Edition (Mack Publishing Company, 1995).

The pharmaceutical composition may, for example, be in a form suitable for oral administration as a tablet, capsule (hard or soft filled), pill, powder, sustained or immediate release formulations, solution, suspension; for parenteral injection as a sterile solution, suspension or emulsion; or for topical administration as an ointment or cream. Additional dosage forms not specifically mentioned herein would be readily appreciated by one of ordinary skill in the art as being within the scope of the present application.

The relative amounts of the active ingredient(s) and the excipient(s) in a formulation or pharmaceutical composition will vary, depending upon the identity, size, and condition of the subject treated and further depending upon the route by which the composition is to be administered. By way of example, the composition may comprise between 0.1% and 100% (w/w) of active ingredient.

A pharmaceutical composition comprising one or more compounds of Formula I may be prepared, packaged, distributed, or sold in bulk, as a single unit dose, or as a plurality of single unit doses. As used herein, a "unit dose" is a discrete amount of a pharmaceutical composition comprising a predetermined amount of the active ingredient(s). The amount of the active ingredient(s) is generally equal to the dosage of the active ingredient(s) which would be administered to a subject or a convenient fraction of such a dosage such as, for example, one-half or one-third of such a dosage.

Dosing

Dosage regimens may be adjusted to provide the optimum desired response. For example, a single bolus may be administered, several divided doses may be administered over time or the dose may be proportionally reduced or increased as indicated by the exigencies of the therapeutic situation. It is especially advantageous to formulate pharmaceutical compositions in a unit dosage form for ease of administration and uniformity of treatment/therapeutic effect. As used herein, "unit dosage form" or "unit dose", by themselves or in combination with another term or terms, refer to the physically discrete amount(s) of medication, i.e. the active ingredient(s) in a pharmaceutical formulation, suitable for a one-time administration to the patient or subject to be treated; each unit

dose containing a predetermined quantity of active compound(s) calculated to produce the desired therapeutic effect in association with the required pharmaceutical carrier. The more specific composition of the unit dosage forms comprising compounds of Formula I is dictated by and directly dependent on a number of variables, such as, for example: (a) the unique characteristics of the chemotherapeutic agent and the particular therapeutic or prophylactic effect to be achieved, and (b) the limitations inherent in the art of compounding such an active compound for the treatment of sensitivity in individuals.

Thus, the skilled artisan would appreciate, based upon the disclosure provided herein, that the dose and dosing regimen is adjusted in accordance with methods well-known in the therapeutic arts. That is, the maximum tolerable dose can be readily established, and the effective amount for providing a detectable therapeutic benefit to a patient may also be determined, as can the temporal requirements for administering each agent to provide a detectable therapeutic benefit to the patient. Accordingly, while certain dose and administration regimens are exemplified herein, these examples in no way limit the dose and administration regimen that may be provided to a patient in practicing the present invention.

It is to be noted that dosages and dosing regimens may vary with the type and severity of the condition to be alleviated, and may include the administration of single or multiple doses, i.e. QD (once daily), BID (twice daily), etc., over a particular period of time (days or hours). It is to be further understood that for any particular subject or patient, specific dosage regimens may need to be adjusted over time according to the individual need and the professional judgment of the person administering or supervising the administration of the pharmaceutical compositions. For example, doses may be adjusted based on pharmacokinetic or pharmacodynamic parameters, which may include clinical effects such as toxic effects and/or laboratory values. Thus, the present application encompasses intra-patient dose-escalation as determined by the skilled artisan. Procedures and processes for determining the appropriate dosage(s) and dosing regimen(s) are well-known in the relevant art and would readily be ascertained by the skilled artisan. As such, one of ordinary skill would readily appreciate and recognize that the dosage ranges set forth herein are exemplary only and are not intended to limit the scope or practice of the pharmaceutical compositions described herein.

Utility

This application relates to new compounds with affinity for the 5-HT₆ receptor, i.e., 5-HT₆ ligands, which may be useful as active ingredients in pharmaceutical preparations for the treatment of certain conditions, disorders or diseases related to the central nervous system (CNS) such as memory disorders, anxiety, epilepsy, migraine, panic attacks, depression, bipolar disorder, obsessive compulsive disorders, cognition/cognitive disorders, mild cognitive impairment (MCI), senile dementia, psychosis, schizophrenia, ADHD/ADD; or for the treatment of pain including neuropathic pain and chronic pain; head trauma or injury; or for the treatment of neurodegenerative conditions, disorders or diseases such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, Huntington's disease, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) or multiple sclerosis; or for the treatment of conditions, disorders

or diseases related to addiction or withdrawal from substances such as narcotics, ethanol, nicotine, and/or benzodiazepines; sleep/wakefulness disorders; or for the treatment of gastrointestinal (GI) conditions, disorders or diseases such as irritable bowel syndrome (IBS), functional bowel disorder; or for the treatment of conditions, disorders or diseases related to feeding behaviors or food intake such as anorexia, cachexia, and obesity.

These compounds may also be useful for the improvement of cognition (cognitive enhancement) and/or improvement of memory in otherwise healthy subjects.

Due to its unique localization in the central nervous system the 5-HT₆ receptor is an attractive target for the development of potential treatments for a variety of CNS-related conditions, disorders or diseases. A thorough overview of the distribution and characteristics of the 5-HT₆ receptor can be found in Current Drug Targets –CNS & Neurological Disorders, **2004**, 3, 59-79.

There is a growing body of evidence that suggests that compounds with 5-HT₆ receptor affinity, in particular 5-HT₆ receptor antagonists, have potential therapeutic applications in the treatment of cognitive diseases, mild cognitive impairment (MCI), neurodegenerative diseases, schizophrenia, anxiety, and depression. See, for example, Curr Top Med Chem, **2008**, 8, 1035–48 (5-HT₆ receptor antagonists and Alzheimer's disease); Curr Opin Drug Discov Devel, **2008**, 11, 642–54 (5-HT₆ receptor antagonists and cognitive disorders); Neuropsychobiology, **2001**, 43, 113-116 (serotonin-6 receptor polymorphism and schizophrenia); Am. J. Med. Genet., **2000**, 96, 217-221 (5-HT₆ receptor gene in bipolar affective disorder); Neuropharmacology, **2007**, 52, 1274–83 (5-HT₆ antagonist SB-399885 and animal models of anxiety and depression); Pharmacology, Biochemistry, and Behavior, **2005**, 81, 673–82 (5-HT₆ receptor antagonists SB-357134 and SB-399885 and improvement in memory formation); Pharmacol. Ther., **2005**, 108, 320-333 (5-HT₆ receptors and cognitive enhancement); Neurotherapeutics, **2008**, 5, 458-469 (5-HT₆ receptor antagonists as cognitive enhancing agents for Alzheimer's disease); Expert Opin. Invest. Drugs, **2002**, 11, 457-467 (serotonin antagonists and depressive disorders).

Serotonin is also known to influence sleep, wakefulness and circadian rhythms, however the specific 5-HT receptor subtypes involved and their respective roles is still under investigation. 5-HT₆ receptors are associated with the hypothalamus, thalamus, and striatum in the brain. These regions are known to be important in the regulation of sleep and wakefulness and recent data in rats appears to confirm that 5-HT₆ receptors may be involved in sleep-wake regulation. Sleep, **2008**, 31, 34-44. In this study, rats treated with RO 4368554, a 5-HT₆ receptor antagonist, experienced an increase in non-REM (non-rapid eye movement or NREM) sleep compared to an untreated control group. This observation indicates a possible connection between the 5-HT₆ receptor and sleep quality and/or sleep consolidation (i.e., the ability to maintain sleep continuously with minimal interruption), which in turn suggests a potential use of 5-HT₆ receptor antagonists in the treatment of sleep maintenance insomnia, i.e., the inability to maintain sleep throughout the night.

Association of the 5-HT₆ receptor and/or its mRNA in other areas of the brain, such as the cortex, amygdala, thalamus, periaqueductal grey, spinal cord and dorsal root ganglia implies a potential involvement of the 5-HT₆ receptor in pain and the modulation of nociceptive behaviour.

The functional role of the 5-HT₆ receptor in nociception has been recently demonstrated in rats. See European J. Pharmacol., **2007**, 569, 59-63. In this study, SB-271046, a 5-HT₆ antagonist, appeared to have a short-lived, antinociceptive effect in a rat model of tonic, persistent pain. The data suggests that 5-HT₆ receptors can modulate the neural substrates involved in nociceptive processing.

The 5-HT₆ receptor has also generated a great deal of interest in connection with the treatment of food-intake or feeding related conditions or disorders. For example, chronic administration of 5-HT₆ receptor antisense oligonucleotides was found to significantly reduce food intake and body mass in rats. J. Psychopharmacol., **1997**, 11, A64. Other *in vivo* studies also indicate that 5-HT₆ antagonists influence feeding behaviour and body weight. See, e.g., Br. J. Pharmacol., **1999**, 126, 1537-1542; Int. J. Obes., **2003**, 27, Suppl. 1. Abst T1, 1-094; 34th Annu. Meet. Soc. Neurosci. Abstract 75.8. The results of these rat studies suggest that 5-HT₆ antagonists may reduce food intake by enhancing satiety. See Drug Disc Today, **2006**, 11, 283-299; Pharmacology & Therapeutics, **2008**, 117, 207-231.

A small clinical trial in man also appears to suggest that 5-HT₆ may have some influence in food intake or appetite. See, "Treatment of cancer-related anorexia with olanzapine and megestrol acetate: a randomized trial" in Support Care Cancer, published online, September 11, 2009. In this study, olanzapine (OLN), a potent antagonist of the 5-HT₆ receptor, was administered in combination w/ megestrol acetate (MA) to patients with cancer-related anorexia (CRA). A second group of patients received only MA. Megestrol acetate is known to be at least partially effective as an appetite stimulant in cancer patients. However, the group of patients treated with the combination showed significant improvements in appetite, nausea, body weight, and quality of life (improvements in general activity, mood, work, walking, and enjoyment). Whether the 5-HT₆ receptor was a factor in the improvements reported in patients receiving the combination of OLN and MA is unclear, however, the authors hypothesize that the improvement in appetite in the combination treatment group could have been due to the improvement in mood. Other studies have shown that OLN as a single agent improves or reduces nausea in patients with advanced pain and cancer. See J. Pain Symptom Manage., **2002**, 23, 526-532; J. Palliative Care, **2003**, 6, 251-255; J. Pain Symptom Manage., **2003**, 25, 587-582.

Another therapeutic use for 5-HT₆ antagonists may be for the treatment of addiction, such as for example substance and/or alcohol addiction (alcoholism), and in treating withdrawal from drug abuse in particular narcotics, alcohol (alcoholism), nicotine, and benzodiazepines. Novelty-seeking behavior in humans has long been associated with alcoholism and substance abuse. Psychiatry Res, **1979**, 1, 255-264. Traditionally, novelty-seeking behavior has been linked to dopamine-mediated neurotransmission. However, there is evidence that behavioral responses to novelty may also be mediated by 5-HT. A reliable animal model of human novelty-seeking behavior that is highly predictive of drug use has been developed. This model and has recently been used to gain insight into the potential contribution of 5-HT₆ and 5-HT₇ receptors to novelty-seeking behavior and associated behaviors such as substance abuse. See Neuropsychobiology, **1996**, 34, 136-145; Exp. Clin. Psychopharmacol., **2005**, 13, 367-375.

The compounds described herein were tested for their ability to bind to the 5-HT₆ receptor. The ability of the compounds of the formula I to bind to the 5-HT₆ receptor may be measured using the assay and general procedures described below or by methods known in the art. The compounds of Formula I were generally found to be 5-HT₆ ligands, more specifically, the compounds of Formula I were generally found to be 5-HT₆ receptor antagonists.

In some embodiments, compounds of Formula I have an inhibition constant K_i of the 5-HT₆ receptor of less than (<) 500 nM.

In other embodiments, compounds of Formula I have an inhibition constant K_i to the 5-HT₆ receptor greater than (>) 500 nM but less than (<) 1000 nM.

In still other embodiments, compounds of Formula I have an inhibition constant K_i to the 5-HT₆ receptor greater than (>) 1000 nM.

Human 5-HT₆ receptor binding assay

Membrane preparation

Membranes were prepared from CHO-K1 cells stably transfected with the human 5-HT₆ receptor (Euroscreen; ES-316-C). The cells were grown in Gibco Advanced DMEM-F12 (Cat# 12634010) containing 2% dialyzed FBS (Hyclone Cat# SH30079.03). The cells were harvested in phosphate buffered saline (PBS) containing 0.1 mM EDTA and pelleted by centrifugation (1000 x g), the supernatant was discarded and the pellets were stored at -80 °C prior to membrane preparation. Membranes were prepared as previously described (J Bio Chem. 1992, 267 (14) 9844-51). Briefly, frozen cell pellet was resuspended in a lysis buffer containing 5 mM Tris-HCl (pH 7.5), 5 mM EDTA and 1 complete EDTA-free protease inhibitor tablet (Roche Applied Science, Indianapolis, IN) per 50 mL buffer, and homogenized with a tissue homogenizer. The cell lysate was then centrifuged at 40,000 x g for 30 min at 4 °C to collect the membranes. The membrane pellets were washed in membrane buffer (50 mM Tris-HCl (pH 7.5), 0.6 mM EDTA, 5 mM MgCl₂, 1 complete EDTA-free protease inhibitor tablet per 50 mL buffer) using a tissue homogenizer. The membranes were centrifuged at 40,000 x g for 30 min at 4 °C and the pellets were resuspended in membrane buffer containing 250 mM sucrose, and protein concentration was determined using the Coomassie Plus kit (Pierce Biotechnology, Rockford, IL).

Receptor binding assays

Membranes prepared from cells expressing recombinant human 5-HT₆ receptor (h5-HT₆) were resuspended in assay buffer containing 50 mM Tris HCl, (pH7.4), 4 mM CaCl₂, 10 µg/mL saponin, and 0.1% (w/v) ascorbic acid. Membranes were preincubated using 1.75 µg membrane protein and 0.25 mg FlashBlue scintillation beads (PerkinElmer catalogue #FB001) per well at 4 °C for 30 min. Vehicle or test compound, and 4 nM [³H]LSD (Perkin Elmer catalogue # NET638) were added and incubated for 3 hours at room temperature in a final volume of 80 µL in a 96-well plate.

Test compounds or assay controls for total and non-specific binding were diluted in DMSO as 100x solutions and serially diluted by half log concentrations on a Perkin Elmer JANUS Automated Workstation. Serotonin (10 μ M final concentration) was used to determine non-specific binding in the assay. Plates were read using the Microbeta Trilux 1450 LSC and luminescence counter. Data were analyzed by nonlinear regression using the dose-response equation (variable slope) to calculate IC₅₀ in XLfit4 (ID Business Solutions Inc.):

$$y = (\text{Bottom} + ((\text{Top} - \text{Bottom}) / (1 + ((\text{IC}_{50}/x)^{\text{Hill slope}}))))$$

Binding of [³H]LSD to the h5-HT₆ membranes was saturable with B_{max} = 6.2 pmol/mg protein and K_d = 2.3 nM. K_i value was then calculated according to the Cheng-Prusoff method using the equation below (Cheng and Prusoff, 1973):

$$K_{i, \text{app}} = \text{IC}_{50} / (1 + ([\text{radioligand}] / K_d))$$

Compounds of Formula I were tested according to procedures described above. The results are set forth below in Table 1 according to the following key:

A = K_i < 500 nM

B = K_i > 500 nM and < 1000 nM

C = K_i > 1000 nM

Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)	Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)	Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)	Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)
1	A	46	A	91	C	136	A
2	A	47	A	92	C	137	A
3	A	48	A	93	B	138	C
4	A	49	A	94	A	139	C
5	B	50	A	95	A	140	A
6	C	51	A	96	C	141	A
7	C	52	A	97	C	142	C
8	C	53	A	98	A	143	A
9	C	54	A	99	A	144	C
10	A	55	A	100	A	145	C
11	A	56	A	101	A	146	A
12	A	57	A	102	A	147	A
13	C	58	A	103	A	148	A
14	C	59	A	104	C	149	A
15	A	60	A	105	A	150	A
16	A	61	A	106	A	151	B
17	A	62	C	107	A	152	A
18	A	63	A	108	A	153	A
19	A	64	A	109	A	154	C
20	A	65	A	110	A	155	A
21	A	66	A	111	A	156	A
22	A	67	A	112	A	157	A
23	A	68	A	113	A	158	A
24	A	69	A	114	A	159	A
25	A	70	C	115	C	160	A
26	A	71	C	116	A	161	A
27	A	72	C	117	A	162	A
28	A	73	A	118	A	163	A
29	A	74	A	119	A	164	A
30	A	75	C	120	A	165	A
31	A	76	A	121	A	166	A
32	A	77	A	122	A	167	A
33	A	78	A	123	A	168	B
34	A	79	A	124	C	169	B
35		80	A	125	A	170	A
36	A	81	A	126	A	171	C
37	A	82	A	127	A	172	A
38	A	83	A	128	A	173	C
39	A	84	A	129	B	174	C
40	A	85	A	130	A	175	A
41	A	86	A	131	A	176	A
42	B	87	A	132	C	177	C
43	A	88	A	133	A	178	A
44	A	89	A	134	A	179	A
45	A	90	A	135	C	180	C

Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)	Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)	Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)	Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)
181	C	226	C	271	C	316	A
182	A	227	A	272	B	317	A
183	A	228	B	273	A	318	A
184	A	229	A	274	A	319	A
185	A	230	A	275	B	320	A
186	A	231	A	276	A	321	A
187	B	232	A	277	A	322	A
188	A	233	C	278	A	323	C
189	A	234	C	279	A	324	A
190	C	235	A	280	C	325	B
191	A	236	A	281	C	326	A
192	A	237	A	282	A	327	C
193	A	238	A	283	A	328	A
194	A	239	A	284	A	329	C
195	A	240	A	285	C	330	C
196	A	241	A	286	A	331	B
197	A	242	C	287	A	332	A
198	A	243	A	288	A	333	A
199	A	244	A	289	A	334	B
200	A	245	A	290	A	335	C
201	A	246	A	291	A	336	C
202	A	247	A	292	A	337	C
203	A	248	A	293	A	338	A
204	A	249	A	294	A	339	A
205	A	250	A	295	A	340	A
206	A	251	A	296	A	341	A
207	A	252	A	297	A	342	A
208	A	253	C	298	A	343	A
209	A	254	A	299	A	344	B
210	A	255	A	300	A	345	A
211	A	256	A	301	A	346	A
212	A	257	A	302	A	347	A
213	A	258	A	303	A	348	A
214	A	259	A	304	A	349	A
215	A	260	A	305	A	350	A
216	A	261	A	306	A	351	C
217	A	262	A	307	A	352	C
218	A	263	A	308		353	A
219	A	264	A	309		354	A
220	A	265	A	310		355	C
221	A	266	A	311	A	356	B
222	A	267	A	312	A	357	A
223	A	268	A	313	A	358	A
224	A	269	B	314	A	359	A
225	A	270	A	315	A	360	A

Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)	Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)	Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)	Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)
361	A	406	A	451	A	496	A
362	A	407	A	452	A	497	A
363	A	408	A	453	C	498	A
364	A	409	A	454	A	499	A
365	A	410	B	455	C	500	A
366	A	411	A	456	A	501	A
367	A	412	A	457	A	502	A
368	A	413	A	458	C	503	A
369	C	414	A	459	C	504	A
370	A	415	A	460	A	505	A
371	A	416	A	461	A	506	A
372	A	417	A	462	C	507	A
373	C	418	A	463	A	508	A
374	C	419	A	464	A	509	A
375	A	420	A	465	A	510	A
376	A	421	A	466	A	511	C
377	C	422	A	467	A	512	A
378	A	423	A	468	A	513	A
379	A	424	A	469	A	514	A
380	C	425	C	470	A	515	C
381	A	426	A	471	A	516	A
382	A	427	A	472	A	517	A
383	C	428	C	473	A	518	C
384	A	429	C	474	C	519	B
385	C	430	A	475		520	A
386	A	431	C	476	C	521	A
387	C	432	A	477	C	522	A
388	A	433	A	478	B	523	A
389	C	434	A	479	C	524	A
390	A	435	C	480	A	525	A
391	C	436	A	481	A	526	
392	A	437	A	482	A	527	
393	C	438	A	483	A	528	
394	A	439	A	484	A	529	
395	A	440	A	485	A	530	A
396	C	441	A	486	A	531	A
397	C	442	C	487	A	532	B
398	A	443	C	488	A	533	A
399	A	444	C	489	A	534	A
400	A	445	C	490	A	535	A
401	A	446	A	491	A	536	A
402	A	447	C	492	A	537	A
403	A	448	A	493	A	538	A
404	A	449	A	494	A	539	A
405	B	450	C	495	A	540	A

Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)	Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)	Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)	Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)
541	A	586	A	631	A	676	A
542	A	587	A	632	A	677	A
543	A	588	A	633	A	678	A
544	B	589	A	634	A	679	A
545	A	590	A	635	A	680	A
546	A	591	A	636	A	681	A
547	A	592	A	637	C	682	A
548	A	593	A	638	A	683	B
549	A	594	A	639	C	684	B
550	B	595	A	640	C	685	C
551	A	596	A	641	A	686	A
552		597	B	642	A	687	A
553	A	598	A	643	A	688	B
554	A	599	A	644	A	689	C
555	A	600	A	645	C	690	C
556	A	601	A	646	B	691	C
557	A	602	A	647	A	692	A
558	B	603	A	648	A	693	A
559	A	604	A	649	A	694	A
560	C	605	B	650	A	695	C
561	A	606	A	651	A	696	C
562	A	607	A	652	B	697	C
563	C	608	A	653	A	698	A
564	C	609	A	654	A	699	A
565	A	610	B	655	A	700	A
566	A	611	A	656	A	701	C
567	A	612	A	657	A	702	C
568	A	613	C	658	A	703	C
569	A	614	A	659	C	704	A
570	A	615	A	660	A	705	A
571	A	616	A	661	A	706	A
572	A	617	A	662	A	707	B
573	A	618	C	663	A	708	B
574	A	619	A	664	A	709	B
575	A	620	A	665	A	710	A
576	A	621	A	666	A	711	A
577	A	622	A	667	C	712	C
578	A	623	C	668	A	713	A
579	A	624	A	669	A	714	A
580	A	625	A	670	A	715	A
581	A	626	C	671	A	716	A
582	A	627	A	672	A	717	A
583	A	628	A	673	A	718	A
584	A	629	A	674	A	719	A
585	A	630	A	675	A	720	A

Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)	Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)	Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)	Ex No.	h5-HT6 (Ki, nM)
721	A	766	B	811	C	856	A
722	B	767	C	812	C	857	C
723	B	768	B	813	C	858	C
724	A	769	A	814	C	859	C
725	A	770	C	815	C	860	C
726	A	771	A	816	B	861	B
727	B	772	A	817	C	862	C
728	C	773	A	818	A		
729	A	774	C	819	A		
730	C	775	A	820	A		
731	A	776	C	821	C		
732	B	777	C	822	C		
733	B	778	C	823	A		
734	C	779	C	824	C		
735	C	780	C	825	A		
736	C	781	C	826	A		
737	A	782	C	827	A		
738	A	783	B	828	A		
739	A	784	A	829	A		
740	A	785	C	830	A		
741	A	786	A	831	C		
742	A	787	C	832	C		
743	A	788	A	833	B		
744	C	789	C	834	A		
745	C	790	C	835	A		
746	C	791	A	836	C		
747	B	792	A	837	C		
748	A	793	A	838	B		
749	C	794	A	839	C		
750	C	795	A	840	C		
751	C	796	A	841	C		
752	C	797	A	842	C		
753	C	798	C	843	C		
754	C	799	B	844	C		
755	C	800	C	845	C		
756	C	801	C	846	C		
757	C	802	B	847	C		
758	A	803	C	848	C		
759	C	804	C	849	C		
760	C	805	C	850	C		
761	C	806	C	851	C		
762	C	807	C	852	C		
763	C	808	C	853	B		
764	B	809	C	854	C		
765	B	810	C	855	C		

Specific data for a select number of compounds is provided below:

Ex. No.	Chemical name	h5-HT ₆ (K _i , nM)
1	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	1.5
99	6-[(2-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	243.1
161	7-[(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	44.0
343	7-[(6-methylpyridin-2-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	6.6
527	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,9-tetrahydro-1H-beta-carboline	93.0
608	7-(phenylsulfonyl)-2-(propan-2-yl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	49.4
660	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl naphthalene-2-sulfonate	11.4
820	N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)-2,5-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide	471.5

Examples

The following non-limiting Examples and Preparations illustrate the preparation of compounds of the present application. Proton (¹H) Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra were in all cases consistent with the proposed structures. Characteristic chemical shifts (δ) are given in parts-per-million downfield from tetramethylsilane using conventional abbreviations for designation of major peaks: e.g., s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; m, multiplet; br, broad. The mass spectra (m/z) were recorded using either electrospray ionisation (ESI) or atmospheric pressure chemical ionisation (APCI). The following abbreviations have been used for common solvents, reagents or reaction conditions: CDCl₃, deuteriochloroform; D₆-DMSO, deuterodimethylsulphoxide; CD₃OD, deuteromethanol; THF, tetrahydrofuran; DCM, dichloromethane; TFA, trifluoroacetic acid, MeCN, AcCN, or ACN, acetonitrile; DMF, N,N-dimethylformamide; DMSO, dimethylsulfoxide; MeOH, methanol; mCPBA, meta-chloroperbenzoic acid; HCl, hydrochloric acid; DIEA, N,N-diethylisopropyl amine; DBU, (1,8-

diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene); EtOAc, ethyl acetate; rt, RT or r.t., room temperature; h.v., house vacuum; dec., decomposition; SFC, supercritical fluid chromatographie. Where thin layer chromatography (TLC) has been used it refers to silica gel TLC using silica gel 60 F₂₅₄ plates, R_f is the distance travelled by a compound divided by the distance travelled by the solvent front on a TLC plate.

Preparative LC-MS

Various compounds described below were purified using preparative LC-MS. Unless otherwise described, the compounds were purified using a WATERS Fractionlynx system equipped with a YMC Pack Pro C₁₈ Column (5 µm, 120Å, 50 x 20 mm) and the following solvent system: H₂O, AcCN, and 2% TFA in H₂O. Specific elution gradients were based on the retention times obtained with an analytical LC-MS, however, in general all elution gradients of H₂O and MeCN were run over a 7 minute run time with a flow rate of 35 mL/min. An autoblend method was used to ensure a concentration of 0.1% TFA throughout each run.

Alternatively, the compounds were purified using a a WATERS Fractionlynx system equipped with a XBridge Prep C₁₈ OBD Column (5 µm, 30 x 75 mm) using the solvent system and autoblend method described above. Specific elution gradients were based on the retention times obtained with an analytical LC-MS, however, in general all elution gradients of H₂O and MeCN were run over a 8 minute run time with a flow rate of 50 mL/min.

Analytical LC-MS

Analytical LC-MS was performed on a WATERS Acquity UPLC-MS instrument equipped with a ACQUITY UPLC BEH C₁₈ Column (2.1 x 50 mm, 1.7 µm), a column temperature of 45 °C and using the following solvent system: Solvent A: 0.1% HCOOH in H₂O; and Solvent B: 0.1% HCOOH in AcCN. All compounds were run using the same elution gradient, i.e., 5% to 95% Solvent B over a 1.5 min run time with a flow rate of 0.6 mL/min.

Preparative Chiral SFC Separation

Stereoisomer mixtures were separated using a Berger Minigram SFC instrument on one of the following columns: ChiralPak AS-H (10 x 250 mm), ChiralPak IA (10 x 250 mm), ChiralPak AD-H (21 x 250 mm), Phenomenex Lux-2 (21.2 x 250 mm), or ChiralPak IC (10 x 250 mm); eluting with either 0.1% diethylamine in MeOH / CO₂, or 0.1% diethylamine in EtOH / CO₂ or 0.1% diethylamine in isopropanol / CO₂ with a flow rate of 2.5 mL/min and a column temperature of 35°C.

Analytical Chiral SFC Separation

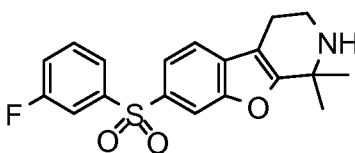
Stereoisomer mixtures or single enantiomers were analyzed using a JASCO analytical SFC instrument on one of the following columns: ChiralPak AS-H (4.6 x 250 mm), ChiralPak IA (4.6 x 250 mm), ChiralPak AD-H (4.6 x 250 mm), Phenomenex Lux-2 (4.6 x 250 mm), or ChiralPak IC (4.6 x 250 mm); eluting with either 0.1% diethylamine in MeOH / CO₂, or 0.1% diethylamine in

EtOH / CO₂ or 0.1% diethylamine in isopropanol / CO₂, with a flow rate of 6.0 mL/min and a column temperature of 35°C.

It should be understood that for the dihydrofuranopyridine compounds, i.e., compounds where "-----" is absent, the configuration at the ring juncture is cis. For examples where a racemic mixture is subjected to chiral separation, the absolute stereochemistry of the isolated compounds was not determined.

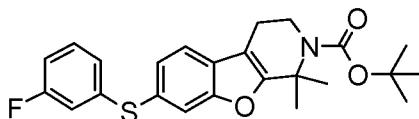
Example 1

7-[(3-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine



Step 1

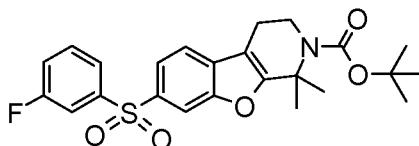
7-(3-Fluoro-phenylsulfanyl)-1,1-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester



To tert-butyl 7-iodo-1,1-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate **P30** (0.505 g, 1.18 mmol) was added sodium tert-butoxide (341 mg, 3.55 mmol), copper(I) iodide (20 mg, 0.08 mmol), 1,2-ethanediol (132 μ L, 2.38 mmol), N,N-dimethylformamide (17 mL, 210 mmol), and finally 3-Fluoro-benzenethiol (101 μ L, 1.19 mmol). The reaction mixture was flushed with N₂ and heated at 120 °C under N₂. After 15 h, the reaction mixture was concentrated under high vacuum, the residue dissolved in 5% methanol-methylene chloride and then filtered through a celite-silica plug. The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica chromatography (EtOAc/hexane) to afford the product as a pale yellow oil. MS m/z: 428 [M + H]⁺.

Step 2:

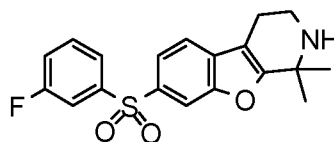
7-(3-Fluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-1,1-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzofuro[2,3-c] pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester



To a solution of 7-(3-fluorophenylsulfonyl)-1,1-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (0.440 g, 1.03 mmol) in methylene chloride (25.00 mL, 390.0 mmol) was added *m*-CPBA 70 - 75% (533 mg, 2.16 mmol) portionwise with stirring. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with methylene chloride and washed with saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate, dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated. Purification by silica chromatography (EtOAc/hexane) afforded a white solid. mp 58-60 °C; MS *m/z*: 360 [M – Boc + H]⁺.

Step 3:

7-(3-Fluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydrobenzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine



7-(3-Fluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-1,1-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (0.200 g, 0.435 mmol) in 4M HCl in dioxane (5.0 mL, 57.7 mmol) was stirred at rt. After 4 h, the heterogenous mixture was concentrated and triturated with Et₂O. The resulting white precipitate was dried under vacuum at 80 °C for 15 h. mp 110-114 °C; MS *m/z* 360 [M + H]⁺. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.7 (s, 6H), 3.0 (m, 2H), 3.5 (m, 2H), 7.5 (m, 1H), 7.7 (m, 1H), 7.9 (m, 4H), 8.3 (s, 1H), 10.0 (brs, 2H).

The following examples were prepared essentially as described in the above synthetic procedures. The enantiomers Example 20 and Example 21 in the Table below were isolated from the corresponding racemic mixture Example 12 using SFC chromatography on a chiral column as described in the general method. All compounds were isolated as HCl salts unless otherwise stated.

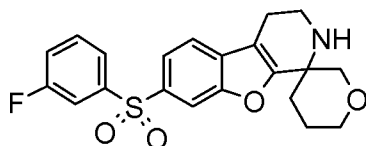
Ex. #	Name	Mp (°C)	MS <i>m/z</i> [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Starting material
1	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	320-325 dec.	360		3-fluorobenzenethiol
2	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4,4-dimethyl-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]	286-288	430		3-fluorobenzenethiol

3	7-[(2-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	222-224	360	racemic	2-methoxybenzenethiol
4	7-[(3-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	279-280	360	racemic	3-methoxybenzenethiol
5	7-[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	283-284	360	racemic	4-methoxybenzenethiol
6	4a-methyl-7-[(6-methylpyridin-2-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	255-258	345	racemic	6-methylpyridine-2-thiol
7	4a-methyl-7-[(4-methylpyrimidin-2-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	199-201	346	racemic	4-methylpyrimidine-2-thiol
8	4a-methyl-7-(pyridin-2-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	282-283	331	racemic	pyridine-2-thiol
9	4a-methyl-7-(pyrimidin-2-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	232-234	332	racemic	pyrimidine-2-thiol
10	7-[(3-ethoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	271-273	374	racemic	3-ethoxybenzenethiol
11	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	288-290	348	racemic	3-fluorobenzenethiol
12	4a-methyl-7-[[3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	206-208	388	racemic	3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
13	4a-methyl-6-(pyridin-4-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	186-188	331	racemic	pyridine-4-thiol

14	4a-methyl-6-[(1-oxidopyridin-4-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	207-210	347	racemic	pyridine-4-thiol
15	1,1-dimethyl-7-[[3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	243-245	400		3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
16	7-[(3-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	335 dec.	372		3-methoxybenzenethiol
17	7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	>200 dec.	376		3-chlorobenzenethiol
18	7-[(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	>200 dec.	394		3-chloro-4-fluorobenzenethiol
19	1,1-dimethyl-7-[(6-methylpyridin-2-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	305-310	357		6-methylpyridine-2-thiol
20	4a-methyl-7-[[3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	184-185	388	Enantiomer 1	3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
21	4a-methyl-7-[[3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	183-184	388	Enantiomer 2	3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol

Example 22

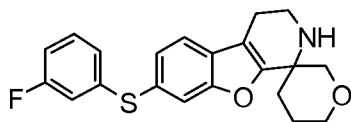
7-[(3-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran]



5

Step 1:

7-[(3-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran]



7-Iodo-3,4,5,6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran] (0.20 g, 0.56 mmol), neocuproine (11.6 mg, 0.0558 mmol) and copper(I) iodide (53.1 mg, 0.279 mmol) were dissolved into the anhydrous DMF (4 mL, 50 mmol) in a 20 mL scintillation vial under N₂. 3-Fluorobenzenethiol (104 µL, 1.23 mmol) was added neat followed immediately by the addition of the sodium tert-butoxide (118 mg, 1.23 mmol). The reaction vial was capped with a teflon coated cap and the mixture was stirred at 100 °C overnight. After 15 h, the reaction was cooled to room temperature and concentrated under vacuum. The residual solid was partially dissolved into a 5% MeOH in DCM solution and flushed through a Celite plug. The concentrated filtrate was chromatographed on silica gel using DCM-MeOH-NH₄OH to afford a brownish oil, used directly in the next step.

Step 2:

7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,5,6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran]

To a solution of 7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,5,6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran] (0.160 g, 0.433 mmol) in methanol (5.0 mL, 120 mmol) was added a solution of Oxone[®] (0.666 g, 1.08 mmol) in water (5.0 mL, 280 mmol) and the mixture was stirred at rt overnight. After 3 h, the reaction mixture was filtered, concentrated, and then extracted with DCM/sat. aq. NaHCO₃. The extract was dried, concentrated and then purified by silica gel chromatography (DCM-MeOH-NH₄OH) to afford an off-white solid. The product was converted to the HCl salt using excess EtOH-HCl and dried overnight at 80 °C under high vacuum. mp 285-290 °C dec.; MS m/z 401 [M + H]⁺. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.7 (d, J = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (d, J = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.0 (m, 2H), 2.3 (m, 1H), 2.7 (m, 2H), 3.2 (m, 2H), 3.6 (m, 1H), 3.7 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 3.85 ((d, J = 12 Hz, 1H), 4.0 (d, J = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 7.2 (m, 2H), 7.4 (m, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H).

The following examples were prepared essentially as described above. Example 50 and Example 51, in the Table below were isolated from racemic mixture Example 40, and similarly, Example 52 and Example 53 were isolated from the corresponding racemic mixture Example 30 using SFC chromatography on a chiral column as described in the general method. All compounds were isolated as HCl salts unless otherwise stated.

Ex. #	Name	Mp (°C)	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Salt	Starting material
23	7-[[3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran]	148-155 dec.	442	Racemic	HCl	3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
24	7-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran]	85-95	420	Racemic		3,5-difluorobenzenethiol
25	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4-dihydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,1'-cyclobutane]	>200 dec.	372		HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
26	7-[[3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3,4-dihydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,1'-cyclobutane]	>200 dec.	412		HCl	3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
27	1-ethyl-7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	>300	374	A mixture of diastereomers	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
28	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4-dihydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,1'-cyclopentane]	>250	386	0	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
29	1-cyclopropyl-7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	> 250 dec.	386	Racemic	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
30	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	89-93	388	Racemic		3-fluorobenzenethiol
31	7-[[3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	261-263 dec.	428	enantiomer 1	HCl	3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
32	7-[[3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	259-261 dec.	428)	enantiomer 2	HCl	3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol

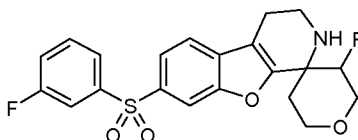
33	1-(ethoxymethyl)-7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	230-250 dec.	390	Racemic	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
34	1-(difluoromethyl)-1-methyl-7-[[3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	219-222	436	single enantiomer of unknown configuration	HCl	3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
35	1,1-bis(fluoromethyl)-7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	154-157	396			3-fluorobenzenethiol
36	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1-(2-methylpropyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	284-286	402	Racemic	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
37	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1-(trifluoromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	225-228	414	Racemic	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
38	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-thiopyran] 1',1'-dioxide	298-300 dec.	450		HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
39	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,1-bis(methoxymethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	196-198	420		HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
40	2-{7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl}-N,N-dimethylacetamide	220-223	431	Racemic	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
41	1-{7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4-dihydro-1'H,2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-piperidin]-1'-yl}ethanone	256 dec.	443		HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
42	6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	>200	360		HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol

43	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]	>200	402		HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
44	7-[[3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]	250 dec.	442		HCl	3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
45	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4,4-dimethyl-1-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	248-252	444	racemic	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
46	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4,4-dimethyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	263-268	416	racemic	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
47	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4,4-dimethyl-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]	248-253	414	racemic	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
48	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4-dihydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-oxetane]	153-155	374			3-fluorobenzenethiol
49	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(methoxymethyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	>200	390	racemic	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
50	2-{7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl}-N,N-dimethylacetamide	230-233	431	Enantiomer 1	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
51	2-{7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl}-N,N-dimethylacetamide	230-233	431	Enantiomer 2	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
52	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	318-320 dec.	388	enantiomer 1	HCl	Mixture of 7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]

53	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	315-317 dec.	388	enantiomer 2	HCl	Mixture of 7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]
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Examples 54 and 55 (Racemic diastereoisomers 1 and 2)

3'-Fluoro-7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]



Step 1

3'-Fluoro-7-iodo-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]

As described for 7-iodo-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran] using 3-fluorotetrahydro-4H-pyran-4-one and 2-(6-iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-ethylamine 2-methyl-dihydrofuran-3(2H)-one. 3-Fluorotetrahydro-4H-pyran-4-one was prepared as described in WO03/092586. MS m/z 388 [M + H]⁺.

Step 2

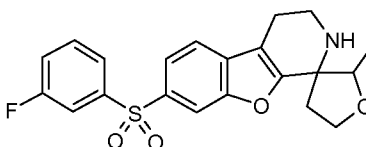
As described for 7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran] (Example 22) starting from 3'-fluoro-7-iodo-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran] and 3-fluorobenzenethiol. The resulting diastereoisomeric mixture was separated using medium pressure liquid chromatography (140 g amine column) eluting with a gradient of EtOAc in hexanes (from 15% to 70% EtOAc).

Example 54 (Racemic diastereoisomer 1): mp 295-303 °C dec.; MS m/z 420 [M + H]⁺.

Example 55 (Racemic diastereoisomer 2): mp 251-260 °C; MS m/z 420 [M + H]⁺.

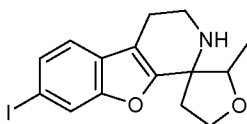
Examples 56 and 57 (Racemic diastereoisomers 1 and 2)

7-[(3-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2'-methyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]



Step 1

7-Iodo-2'-methyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]



Prepared as described for 7-iodo-3,4,5,6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran] using 2-(6-iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-ethylamine and 2-methyldihydrofuran-3(2H)-one. The resulting diastereoisomeric mixture was separated using medium pressure liquid chromatography (140 g amine column) eluting with a gradient of EtOAc in hexanes (from 15% to 70% EtOAc).

Step2

Prepared as described for 7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,5,6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran] (Example 22) starting from 3-fluorobenzenethiol and 7-iodo-2'-methyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan].

Racemic diastereoisomer 1: mp 295-303 °C dec.; MS m/z 370 [M + H]⁺.

Racemic diastereoisomer 2: mp 251-260 °C; MS m/z 370 [M + H]⁺.

Example 58 through Example 61 (chiral diastereoisomers)

7-[(3-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2'-methyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]

The racemic diastereomers (Examples 54 and 55) were resolved by using SFC chiral separation (Chiralpak AD-H (3 x 15 cm with 40% EtOH/CO₂ at 100 bar). The four, chiral diastereomers were dissolved in 2 mL of diethyl ether containing 0.25 mL of 2.5 M ethanolic HCl. Trituration with ether afforded each of the 4 enantiomerically pure diastereomers as their HCl salts.

Example 58 (from racemic diastereoisomer 1): mp 262-265 °C dec.; MS m/z 402 [M + H]⁺.

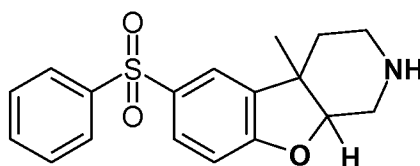
Example 59 (from racemic diastereoisomer 2): mp 262-265 °C; MS m/z 402 [M + H]⁺.

Example 60 (from racemic diastereoisomer 1): mp 298-301 °C dec.; MS m/z 402 [M + H]⁺.

Example 61 (from racemic diastereoisomer 2): mp 298-301 °C; MS m/z 402 [M + H]⁺.

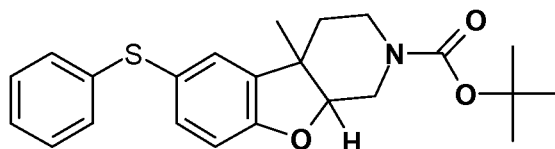
Example 62

4a-Methyl-6-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine hydrochloride



Step 1

4a-Methyl-6-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester



Into a sealed tube was added tert-butyl 6-iodo-4a-methyl-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate **P24** (0.491 g, 1.18 mmol), sodium tert-butoxide (341 mg, 3.55 mmol),
 5 copper (I) iodide (20 mg, 0.08 mmol), 1,2-ethanediol (132 μ L, 2.38 mmol), N,N-dimethylformamide (17 mL, 210 mmol), and benzenethiol (123 μ L, 1.19 mmol). The reaction was heated at 120 °C overnight. The reaction was concentrated and partitioned between DCM and water. The DCM layer was washed with brine, dried, filtered and concentrated under vacuum. The crude product was dissolved in DCM and purified on a 12 g silica gel column eluting with hexanes to 2:1
 10 hexanes: ethyl acetate to give the product which was taken directly into the next step.

Step 2

4a-Methyl-6-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine hydrochloride

15 To a solution of 4a-methyl-6-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (0.327 g, 0.82 mmol) in methanol (10 mL, 0.2 mol) was added water (0.5 mL, 0.03 mol) and Oxone[®] (2.0 g, 0.0032 mol). The reaction was stirred overnight at room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered and the filtrate concentrated. The residue was dissolved in DCM and washed with brine, dried, filtered and concentrated. The crude product was
 20 purified on a 12 g silica gel column eluting with hexanes to 2:1 hexanes: ethyl acetate and then stirred in 4 M HCl in dioxane (5 mL, 0.04 mol) for 30 min. The product was precipitated by addition of DCM and ether. The solid was filtered, washed with ether and dried under house vacuum to afford the title compound. mp 236-238 °C dec.; MS m/z 330 [M + H]⁺. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO):
 25 δ 1.45 (s, 3 H), 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.90 (m, 1H), 2.82(m, 1H), 3.03 (m, 1H), 3.35-3.56 (m, 2H), 4.63 (s, 1H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.70 (m, 3H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.85 Hz, 1H), 7.91-7.96 (m, 3H), 8.91 (bs, 1H), 9.91 (bs, 1H).

The following examples were prepared essentially as described above. Example 103 and Example
 30 104 were isolated from racemic mixture Example 100 and Example 105 and Example 106 were isolated from racemic mixture Example 101 using SFC chromatography on a chiral column as described in the general method. All compounds were isolated as the HCl salt unless otherwise specified.

Ex. #	Name	Mp (°C)	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Starting material
62	4a-methyl-6-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	236-238	330	racemic	benzenethiol
63	7-({3-[(6-methylpyrazin-2-yl)oxy]phenyl)sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	128-130	424	racemic	3-[(6-methylpyrazin-2-yl)oxy]benzenethiol
64	7-[(2,6-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	222-223	384	racemic	2,6-dichlorobenzenethiol
65	7-(1,3-benzothiazol-2-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	195-196	373	racemic	1,3-benzothiazole-2-thiol
66	7-[(3-chloro-2-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	188-189	364	racemic	3-chloro-2-methylbenzenethiol
67	7-(2,1,3-benzothiadiazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	195-196	374	racemic	2,1,3-benzothiadiazole-4-thiol
68	7-[(1-methyl-1H-indol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	164-165	369	racemic	1-methyl-1H-indole-7-thiol
69	7-(1H-benzimidazol-2-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	188-189	356	racemic	1H-benzimidazole-2-thiol
70	7-[(5-methyl-2,1,3-benzothiadiazol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	200-201	388	racemic	5-methyl-2,1,3-benzothiadiazole-4-thiol
71	7-[(5-methoxy-1,3-benzothiazol-2-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	222-223	403	racemic	5-methoxy-1,3-benzothiazole-2-thiol
72	7-(2,1,3-benzoxadiazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	189-190	358	racemic	2,1,3-benzoxadiazole-4-thiol

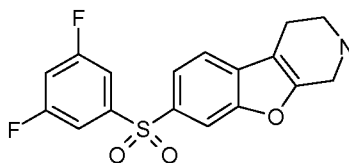
73	N-[3-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)phenyl]acetamide	228-229	373	racemic	N-(3-sulfanylphenyl)acetamide
74	7-[[3-(benzyloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	238-240	422	racemic	3-(benzyloxy)benzenethiol
75	7-[[3-(1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	>300	384	racemic	3-(1H-tetrazol-1-yl)benzenethiol
76	7-[[3-(benzyloxy)-5-methoxyphenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	202-203	452	racemic	3-(benzyloxy)-5-methoxybenzenethiol
77	7-[[3-methoxy-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	233-234	404	racemic	3-methoxy-5-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
78	7-[[3-methoxy-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	189-193	404	enantiomer 1	3-methoxy-5-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
79	7-[[3-methoxy-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	188-190	404	enantiomer 2	3-methoxy-5-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
80	7-[(5-chloro-2-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	258-259	378		5-chloro-2-methoxybenzenethiol
81	7-[(3-chloro-2-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	245-246	366		3-chloro-2-fluorobenzenethiol
82	7-[(3-chloro-2-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	258-259	362		3-chloro-2-methylbenzenethiol
83	7-(2,1,3-benzothiadiazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	242-243	372		2,1,3-benzothiadiazole-4-thiol
84	7-[(1-methyl-1H-indol-7-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	224-225	367		1-methyl-1H-indole-7-thiol

85	7-[[3-methoxy-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-4,4-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	246-247	430		3-methoxy-5-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
86	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4,4-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	291-293	360		3-fluorobenzenethiol
87	4,4-dimethyl-7-[[3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	251-252	400		3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
88	6-[(2,3-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-7-methoxy-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	216-217	414	racemic	2,3-dichlorobenzenethiol
89	6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-7-methoxy-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	197-204	364	racemic	3-fluorobenzenethiol
90	6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	168-171	348	racemic	3-fluorobenzenethiol
91	4a-methyl-6-(pyridin-2-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	255-257	331	racemic	pyridine-2-thiol
92	6-[(4-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	163-165	348	racemic	4-fluorobenzenethiol
93	6-[(2,4-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	215-216	366	racemic	2,4-difluorobenzenethiol
94	6-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	196-198	366	racemic	3,5-difluorobenzenethiol
95	6-[(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	185-187	378	racemic	3-fluoro-4-methoxybenzenethiol

96	N-(4-([4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)sulfonyl}phenyl)acetamide	212-214	387	racemic	N-(4-sulfanylphenyl)acetamide
97	(2-([4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)sulfonyl}phenyl)methanol	204-206	360	racemic	(2-sulfanylphenyl)methanol
98	4a-methyl-6-([3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	162-164	388	racemic	3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
99	6-([2-(fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	260-262	348	racemic	2-fluorobenzenethiol
100	6-([3-(chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	160-162	364	racemic	2-chlorobenzenethiol
101	6-([2,3-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	210-212	398	racemic	2,3-dichlorobenzenethiol
102	7-([3-(fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	>300	346	racemic	3-fluorobenzenethiol
103	6-([3-(chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	218-220	364	enantiomer 1	2-chlorobenzenethiol
104	6-([3-(chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	216-218	364	enantiomer 2	2-chlorobenzenethiol
105	6-([2,3-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	242-244	398	enantiomer 1	2,3-dichlorobenzenethiol
106	6-([2,3-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	244-246	398	enantiomer 2	2,3-dichlorobenzenethiol

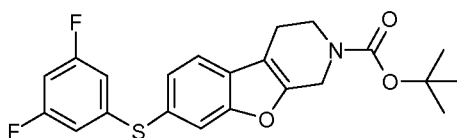
Example 107

7-(3,5-Difluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine hydrochloride



Step 1

- 5 7-(3,5-Difluoro-phenylsulfonyl)-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester



- 10 Anhydrous DMF was sparged with argon gas for 1 h before being used. 560 μ L of a 0.625 M stock solution of 7-iodo-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester **P08** (120 mg, 0.300 mmol) in DMF, 300 μ L of a 0.10 M stock solution of neocuproine (6.2 mg, 0.030 mmol) in DMF and 580 μ L of a 0.310 M stock solution of copper (I) iodide (34 mg, 0.180 mmol) in DMF were added sequentially into a reaction vial. 3,5-Difluorobenzenethiol (96.5 μ L, 0.660 mmol, 2.2 eq) was added neat followed by 630 μ L of a 1.0 M stock solution of sodium tert-butoxide (60.5 mg, 0.630 mmol) in DMF. The reaction mixture was shaken at 100 $^{\circ}$ C for 16 h and the solvent was evaporated. The residue was suspended into DCE : MeOH 95 : 5 (2.0 mL), passed through a silica gel column (1 g) and eluted with DCE : MeOH 95 : 5 (3 x 2.0 mL). The eluent was concentrated to yield crude 7-(3,5-difluoro-phenylsulfonyl)-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester which was used in the next step without further purification.

Step 2

7-(3,5-Difluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine hydrochloride

- 25 7-(3,5-Difluoro-phenylsulfonyl)-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (0.30 mmol, 1.0 eq) was suspended into DCE (1 mL). A 1.0 M solution of m-CPBA (70% from ACROS) in DCE (4.0 eq) was added slowly. The reaction solution was shaken for 10 min and diluted with DCE (2.0 mL) followed by addition of 1N aqueous NaOH (2 mL). The mixture was shaken, centrifugated and the aqueous layer was removed. The organic solution was then washed with 1N aqueous NaOH (2 mL) twice and H₂O (2 mL) once. The organic layer was then transferred into a new glass tube and the solvent was evaporated. The resulting oil was dissolved in a 1:1 mixture of TFA : DCM. (2.0 mL). The solution was shaken for 30 min and then concentrated. The crude product was purified by preparative LC/MS and concentrated to afford the product as a trifluoroacetic acid salt. The product was redissolved into a small amount of DCM and

treated with 1.0 N HCl in diethyl ether to afford 7-(3,5-difluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine hydrochloride. MS m/z 350 [M + H]⁺

The following examples were prepared essentially as described above.

5

Ex. #	Name	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Salt	Starting material
107	7-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	350		HCl	3,5-difluorobenzenethiol
108	(1S)-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	370	enantiomer 1	HCl	benzenethiol
109	(1S)-7-[(2,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	406	enantiomer 1	HCl	2,5-difluorobenzenethiol
110	(1R)-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	370	enantiomer 2	HCl	benzenethiol
111	(1R)-7-[(2,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	406	enantiomer 1	HCl	2,5-difluorobenzenethiol
112	7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	350	racemic	HCl	3-chlorobenzenethiol
113	7-[(2-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	350	racemic	HCl	2-chlorobenzenethiol
114	7-(naphthalen-1-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	366	racemic	HCl	naphthalene-1-thiol
115	7-[(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	376	racemic	HCl	3,4-dimethoxybenzenethiol
116	7-[(4-phenoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	408	racemic	HCl	4-phenoxybenzenethiol

117	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	334	racemic	TFA	3-fluorobenzenethiol
118	7-[(3-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	346	racemic	TFA	3-methoxybenzenethiol
119	7-(2,3-dihydro-1,4- benzodioxin-6-ylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	374	racemic	TFA	2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxine- 6-thiol
120	7-[(3,4- dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	384	racemic	TFA	3,4-dichlorobenzenethiol
121	7-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	330	racemic	TFA	4-methylbenzenethiol
122	7-(naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	366	racemic	TFA	naphthalene-2-thiol
123	7-[(2,3- dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	384	racemic	TFA	2,3-dichlorobenzenethiol
124	7-[(4-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	361	racemic	TFA	4-nitrobenzenethiol
125	7-[(4-(propan-2- yl)phenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	358	racemic	TFA	4-(propan-2-yl)benzenethiol
126	7-[[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	384	racemic	HCl	3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
127	7-[(3-chloro-4- fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	368	racemic	HCl	3-chloro-4-fluorobenzenethiol
128	7-[(3,4- difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	352	racemic	HCl	3,4-difluorobenzenethiol

129	7-[(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	364	racemic	HCl	3-fluoro-4-methoxybenzenethiol
130	7-[(5-fluoro-2-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	348	racemic	HCl	5-fluoro-2-methylbenzenethiol
131	7-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	352	racemic	HCl	3,5-difluorobenzenethiol
132	7-[(5-fluoro-2-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	364	racemic	HCl	5-fluoro-2-methoxybenzenethiol
133	7-[(3-bromophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	394	racemic	HCl	3-bromobenzenethiol
134	7-[(4-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	334	racemic	HCl	4-fluorobenzenethiol
135	7-[(2,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	368	racemic	HCl	2,5-dichlorobenzenethiol
136	7-[(3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	374	racemic	HCl	3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
137	7-[(4-fluoro-3-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	348	racemic	HCl	4-fluoro-3-methylbenzenethiol
138	methyl 3-[1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl]benzoate	374	racemic	HCl	methyl 3-sulfanylbenzoate
139	4-[1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl]benzonitrile	341	racemic	HCl	4-sulfanylbenzonitrile
140	N-[4-[1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl]phenyl]acetamide	373	racemic	HCl	N-(4-sulfanylphenyl)acetamide

141	7-[(3-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	330	racemic	HCl	3-methylbenzenethiol
142	7-[(2,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	336	racemic	HCl	2,5-difluorobenzenethiol
143	7-[(2,5- difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	352	racemic	HCl	2,5-difluorobenzenethiol
144	7-[(2,3,5,6- tetrafluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	372	racemic	HCl	2,3,5,6- tetrafluorobenzenethiol
145	7-(biphenyl-4-ylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	392	racemic	HCl	biphenyl-4-thiol
146	7-[(2-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	334	racemic	HCl	2-fluorobenzenethiol
147	7-[(3-chloro-5- fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	368	racemic	HCl	3-chloro-5-fluorobenzenethiol
148	7-[[4-chloro-3- (trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	418	racemic	HCl	4-chloro-3- (trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
149	7-[[3- (trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	400	racemic	HCl	3- (trifluoromethoxy)benzenethiol
150	7-[(2,3,5,6- tetrafluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	388	racemic	HCl	2,3,5,6- tetrafluorobenzenethiol
151	7-[[4- (trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	384	racemic	HCl	4- (trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
152	7-(biphenyl-2-ylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	392	racemic	HCl	biphenyl-2-thiol

153	7-(biphenyl-2-ylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	392	racemic	HCl	biphenyl-2-thiol
154	7-(cyclohexylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	322	racemic	HCl	cyclohexanethiol
155	7-[(3,5- dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	384	racemic	HCl	3,5-dichlorobenzenethiol
156	7-[(2,3- dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	384	enantiomer 1	HCl	2,3-dichlorobenzenethiol
157	7-[(3-chloro-5- fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	368	enantiomer 1	HCl	3-chloro-5-fluorobenzenethiol
158	7-[(3,5- difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	352	enantiomer 1	HCl	3,5-difluorobenzenethiol
159	7-[[3-(propan-2- yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	374	enantiomer 1	HCl	3-(propan-2- yloxy)benzenethiol
160	7-[[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]sulfo nyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	400	enantiomer 1	HCl	3- (trifluoromethoxy)benzenethio l
161	7-[[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	384	enantiomer 1	HCl	3- (trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
162	7-[(2,3- dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	384	enantiomer 2	HCl	2,3-dichlorobenzenethiol
163	7-[(3-chloro-5- fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	368	enantiomer 2	HCl	3-chloro-5-fluorobenzenethiol
164	7-[(3,5- difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	352	enantiomer 2	HCl	3,5-difluorobenzenethiol

165	7-[[3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	374	enantiomer 2	HCl	3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
166	7-[[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	400	enantiomer 2	HCl	3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzenethiol
167	7-[[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	384	enantiomer 2	HCl	3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
168	6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	334	racemic	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
169	6-[(2-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	350	racemic	HCl	2-chlorobenzenethiol
170	6-(naphthalen-1-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	366	racemic	HCl	naphthalene-1-thiol
171	6-[(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	376	racemic	HCl	3,4-dimethoxybenzenethiol
172	6-[(3,4-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	384	racemic	HCl	3,4-dichlorobenzenethiol
173	6-[(4-phenoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	408	racemic	HCl	4-phenoxybenzenethiol
174	6-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	330	racemic	HCl	4-methylbenzenethiol
175	6-(naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	366	racemic	HCl	naphthalene-2-thiol
176	6-[(2,3-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	384	racemic	HCl	2,3-dichlorobenzenethiol

177	6-[(4-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	361	racemic	HCl	4-nitrobenzenethiol
178	6-[(3-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	346	racemic	TFA	3-methoxybenzenethiol
179	6-[[4-(propan-2- yl)phenyl]sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	358	racemic	TFA	4-(propan-2-yl)benzenethiol
180	6-(2,3-dihydro-1,4- benzodioxin-6-ylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	374	racemic	TFA	2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxine- 6-thiol
181	6-(phenylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	316	racemic	TFA	benzenethiol
182	8-[(3-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	346	racemic	TFA	3-methoxybenzenethiol
183	8-[(2-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	350	racemic	TFA	2-chlorobenzenethiol
184	8-(naphthalen-1-ylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	366	racemic	TFA	naphthalene-1-thiol
185	8-(2,3-dihydro-1,4- benzodioxin-6-ylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	374	racemic	TFA	2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxine- 6-thiol
186	8-[(3,4- dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	384	racemic	TFA	3,4-dichlorobenzenethiol
187	8-[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	346	racemic	TFA	4-methoxybenzenethiol
188	8-[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	350	racemic	TFA	4-chlorobenzenethiol

189	8-(naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	366	racemic	TFA	naphthalene-2-thiol
190	8-[(4-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	361	racemic	TFA	4-nitrobenzenethiol
191	8-(biphenyl-2-ylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	392	racemic	TFA	biphenyl-2-thiol
192	7-[[3- (trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	382		HCl	3- (trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
193	7-[(3-chloro-4- fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	366		HCl	3-chloro-4-fluorobenzenethiol
194	7-[(3-fluoro-4- methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	362		HCl	3-fluoro-4- methoxybenzenethiol
195	7-[[4-(propan-2- yl)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	356		HCl	4-(propan-2-yl)benzenethiol
196	7-[(2,3- dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	381		HCl	2,3-dichlorobenzenethiol
197	7-[(3,4- dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	381		HCl	3,4-dichlorobenzenethiol
198	7-[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	344		HCl	4-methoxybenzenethiol
199	7-[(3-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	344		HCl	3-methoxybenzenethiol
200	7-(2,3-dihydro-1,4- benzodioxin-6-ylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	372		HCl	2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxine- 6-thiol

201	7-[(4-phenoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	406		HCl	4-phenoxybenzenethiol
202	7-(naphthalen-1-ylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	364		HCl	naphthalene-1-thiol
203	7-[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	348		HCl	4-chlorobenzenethiol
204	7-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	328		HCl	4-methylbenzenethiol
205	7-[(4-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	359		HCl	4-nitrobenzenethiol
206	7-[(5-fluoro-2- methylphenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	346		HCl	5-fluoro-2-methylbenzenethiol
207	7-[(3-chloro-5- fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	366		HCl	3-chloro-5-fluorobenzenethiol
208	7-[(3,5- difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	350		HCl	3,5-difluorobenzenethiol
209	7-[(4-chloro-3- (trifluoromethyl)phenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	400	racemic	HCl	4-chloro-3- (trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
210	7-[(4-chloro-3- (trifluoromethyl)phenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	416		HCl	4-chloro-3- (trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
211	7-[(3,5- dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	381		HCl	3,5-dichlorobenzenethiol
212	7-[(3-bromophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4- tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	391		HCl	3-bromobenzenethiol

213	7-[(4-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	332		HCl	4-fluorobenzenethiol
214	7-[(2,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfinyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	366	racemic	HCl	2,5-dichlorobenzenethiol
215	7-[(2,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	381		HCl	2,5-dichlorobenzenethiol
216	7-[[3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfinyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	356	racemic	HCl	3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
217	7-[[3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	372		HCl	3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
218	7-[(4-fluoro-3-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	346		HCl	4-fluoro-3-methylbenzenethiol
219	methyl 3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)benzoate	372		HCl	methyl 3-sulfanylbenzoate
220	4-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)benzonitrile	339		HCl	4-sulfanylbenzonitrile
221	7-[(3-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	328		HCl	3-methylbenzenethiol
222	7-[(2,5-difluorophenyl)sulfinyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	334	racemic	HCl	2,5-difluorobenzenethiol
223	7-[(2,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	350		HCl	2,5-difluorobenzenethiol
224	7-[(2,3,5,6-tetrafluorophenyl)sulfinyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	370	racemic	HCl	2,3,5,6-tetrafluorobenzenethiol

225	7-[(2,3,5,6-tetrafluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	386		HCl	2,3,5,6-tetrafluorobenzenethiol
226	7-[[4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]sulfinyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	382	racemic	HCl	4-(trifluoromethoxy)benzenethiol
227	7-[[4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	398		HCl	4-(trifluoromethoxy)benzenethiol
228	7-(biphenyl-4-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	390		HCl	biphenyl-4-thiol
229	7-[(2-chlorophenyl)sulfinyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	332	racemic	HCl	2-chlorobenzenethiol
230	7-[(2-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	348		HCl	2-chlorobenzenethiol
231	7-[(2-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	332		HCl	2-fluorobenzenethiol
232	7-(biphenyl-2-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	390		HCl	biphenyl-2-thiol
233	7-(cyclohexylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	320		HCl	cyclohexanethiol
234	7-(propan-2-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	280		HCl	propane-2-thiol
235	1-methyl-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	328		HCl	benzenethiol
236	7-[(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	376	racemic	HCl	3-fluoro-4-methoxybenzenethiol
237	1-methyl-7-[[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	396	racemic	HCl	3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol

238	7-[(3,4-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	364	racemic	HCl	3,4-difluorobenzenethiol
239	6-[[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	382		HCl	3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
240	6-[(3,4-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	350		HCl	3,4-difluorobenzenethiol
241	6-[(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	362		HCl	3-fluoro-4-methoxybenzenethiol
242	6-[(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	374		HCl	3,4-dimethoxybenzenethiol
243	6-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	348		HCl	3-chlorobenzenethiol
244	6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	332		HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
245	6-[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	344		HCl	4-methoxybenzenethiol
246	6-[(3-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	344		HCl	3-methoxybenzenethiol
247	6-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	372		HCl	2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxine-6-thiol
248	6-[(4-phenoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	406		HCl	4-phenoxybenzenethiol
249	6-(naphthalen-1-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	364		HCl	naphthalene-1-thiol

250	6-[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	348		HCl	4-chlorobenzenethiol
251	6-(naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	364		HCl	naphthalene-2-thiol
252	6-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	328		HCl	4-methylbenzenethiol
253	6-[(4-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	359		HCl	4-nitrobenzenethiol
254	6-[(5-fluoro-2-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	346		HCl	5-fluoro-2-methylbenzenethiol
255	6-[(3-chloro-5-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	366		HCl	3-chloro-5-fluorobenzenethiol
256	6-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	350		HCl	3,5-difluorobenzenethiol
257	6-[(4-chloro-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	416		HCl	4-chloro-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
258	6-[(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	366		HCl	3-chloro-4-fluorobenzenethiol
259	6-[(4-(propan-2-yl)phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	356		HCl	4-(propan-2-yl)benzenethiol
260	6-[(2,3-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	381		HCl	2,3-dichlorobenzenethiol
261	6-[(3,4-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	381		HCl	3,4-dichlorobenzenethiol

262	6-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	381		HCl	3,5-dichlorobenzenethiol
263	6-[(3-bromophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	391		HCl	3-bromobenzenethiol
264	6-[(4-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	332		HCl	4-fluorobenzenethiol
265	6-[(4-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	332		HCl	4-fluorobenzenethiol
266	6-[(2,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	381		HCl	2,5-dichlorobenzenethiol
267	6-[(3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	372		HCl	3-(propan-2-yloxy)benzenethiol
268	6-[(4-fluoro-3-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	346		HCl	4-fluoro-3-methylbenzenethiol
269	methyl 3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-ylsulfonyl)benzoate	372		HCl	methyl 3-sulfanylbenzoate
270	6-[(3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	398		HCl	3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzenethiol
271	4-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-ylsulfonyl)benzonitrile	339		HCl	4-sulfanylbenzonitrile
272	N-[4-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-ylsulfonyl)phenyl]acetamide	371		HCl	N-(4-sulfanylphenyl)acetamide
273	6-[(2,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	350		HCl	2,5-difluorobenzenethiol

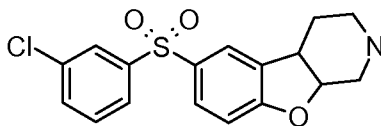
274	6-[(2,3,5,6-tetrafluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	386		HCl	2,3,5,6-tetrafluorobenzenethiol
275	6-[[4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	398		HCl	4-(trifluoromethoxy)benzenethiol
276	6-[(2-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	348		HCl	2-chlorobenzenethiol
277	6-[(2-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	332		HCl	2-fluorobenzenethiol
278	6-[[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	382		HCl	4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
279	6-(biphenyl-2-ylsulfinyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	374	racemic	HCl	biphenyl-2-thiol
280	6-(cyclohexylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	320		HCl	cyclohexanethiol
281	6-(propan-2-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	280		HCl	propane-2-thiol
282	1-methyl-6-[[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	396	racemic	HCl	3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
283	6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	346	racemic	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
284	6-[(3,4-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	364	racemic	HCl	3,4-difluorobenzenethiol
285	6-[(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	376	racemic	HCl	3-fluoro-4-methoxybenzenethiol
286	4,4-dimethyl-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	342		HCl	benzenethiol

287	7-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4,4-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	378		HCl	3,5-difluorobenzenethiol
288	7-[(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	390		HCl	3-fluoro-4-methoxybenzenethiol
289	1,1-dimethyl-7-[(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	410		HCl	3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
290	7-[(3,4-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	378		HCl	3,4-difluorobenzenethiol
291	1,1-dimethyl-7-[(3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	426		HCl	3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzenethiol
292	1,1-dimethyl-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	342		TFA	benzenethiol
293	7-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	378		TFA	3,5-difluorobenzenethiol
294	6-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	350	racemic	TFA	3-chlorobenzenethiol

Example 294

6-[(3-Chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine trifluoroacetic acid salt

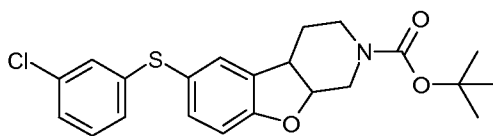
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Step 1

6-(3-Chlorophenylsulfanyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester

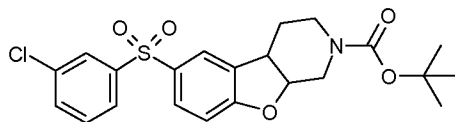
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Anhydrous DMF was sparged with argon gas for 1 h before being used. 6-Iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (80.25 mg, 0.200 mmol) was dissolved into anhydrous DMF (2.50 mL) in a one dram vial. The sodium tert-butoxide (58 mg, 0.60 mmol), neocuproine (4.2 mg, 0.020 mmol) and copper (I) iodide (11 mg, 0.060 mmol) were added sequentially at room temperature. 3-Chlorobenzenethiol (63.6 mg, 0.440 mmol) was added neat last. The reaction was shaken at 110 °C overnight. It was cooled to room temperature and concentrated. The residue was partially dissolved into a 2% MeOH in DCM solvent mixture (2.0 mL) with sonication. Silica gel (~55 mg) was added into a filter plate. The suspension of product was flushed through the dry silica gel using 2% MeOH in DCM. The eluent was then concentrated to yield crude 6-(3-chlorophenylsulfanyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester which was used in the next step without further purification. MS m/z 418 [M + H]⁺

Step 2

6-(3-Chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester



6-(3-Chlorophenylsulfanyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (83.6 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 eq) was dissolved into DCM (1 mL). To this was added 70% m-Chloroperbenzoic acid (120 mg, 0.50 mmol) in one portion at room temperature. The reaction was shaken at room temperature for 2 h and then concentrated. The crude product, 6-(3-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester was taken on to the next step without further purification. MS m/z 472 [M + Na]⁺

Step 3

6-[(3-Chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine trifluoroacetic acid salt

6-(3-Chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (0.20 mmol, 1.0 eq) was dissolved into 20% TFA in DCM and shaken at room temperature for 3 h. The reaction solution was then concentrated and the crude product purified by preparative LC/MS to afford 6-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine as a trifluoroacetic acid salt. MS m/z 350 [M + H]⁺

The following examples were prepared essentially as described above. Example 360 and Example 361 were isolated from racemic mixture Example 100, and Example 362 and Example 363 were isolated from racemic mixture Example 101 using SFC chromatography on a chiral column as described in the general method.

5

Ex. #	Name	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Salt	Starting material
294	6-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	350	racemic	TFA	3-chlorobenzenethiol
295	4,4-dimethyl-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	398	racemic	HCl	benzenethiol
296	7-(phenylsulfonyl)-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]	384		HCl	benzenethiol
297	7-{[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfinyl}-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]	436	racemic	HCl	3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
298	7-{[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl}-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]	452		HCl	3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
299	7-{[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]sulfinyl}-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]	452	racemic	HCl	3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzenethiol
300	7-{[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl}-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]	468		HCl	3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzenethiol
301	7-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]	420		HCl	3,5-difluorobenzenethiol
302	7-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	406	enantiomer 1	HCl	3,5-difluorobenzenethiol

303	(7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	404	enantiomer 1	HCl	3-chlorobenzenethiol
304	7-[[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	438	enantiomer 1	HCl	3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
305	7-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	406	enantiomer 2	HCl	3,5-difluorobenzenethiol
306	7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	404	enantiomer 2	HCl	3-chlorobenzenethiol
307	7-[[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	438	enantiomer 2	HCl	3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
308	6-[[3-fluorophenyl]sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	388	racemate		3-fluorobenzenethiol
309	6-[[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	438	racemate		3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
310	6-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	406	racemate		3,5-difluorobenzenethiol
311	7-(phenylsulfonyl)-2,3,4,5',6',9-hexahydro-4'H-spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'-pyran]	384	enantiomer 1	HCl	benzenethiol
312	7-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5',6',9-hexahydro-4'H-spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'-pyran]	419	enantiomer 1	HCl	3,5-difluorobenzenethiol
313	7-[[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5',6',9-hexahydro-4'H-spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'-pyran]	468	enantiomer 1	HCl	3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzenethiol
314	7-[[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]-2,3,4,5',6',9-hexahydro-4'H-spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'-pyran]	452	enantiomer 1	HCl	3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol

315	7-(phenylsulfonyl)- 2,3,4,5',6',9-hexahydro-4'H- spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'- pyran]	384	enantiomer 2	HCl	benzenethiol
316	7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 2,3,4,5',6',9-hexahydro-4'H- spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'- pyran]	418	enantiomer 2	HCl	3-chlorobenzenethiol
317	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 2,3,4,5',6',9-hexahydro-4'H- spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'- pyran]	402	enantiomer 2	HCl	3-difluorobenzenethiol
318	7-[(3,5- difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 2,3,4,5',6',9-hexahydro-4'H- spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'- pyran]	420	enantiomer 2	HCl	3,5-difluorobenzenethiol
319	7-[[3- (trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]sulfo nyl]-2,3,4,5',6',9-hexahydro- 4'H-spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'- pyran]	468	enantiomer 2	HCl	3- (trifluoromethoxy)benzenet hiol
320	7-[[3- (trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfony l]-2,3,4,5',6',9-hexahydro-4'H- spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'- pyran]	452	enantiomer 2	HCl	3- (trifluoromethyl)benzenethio l
321	7-(phenylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	316	racemic	TFA	benzenethiol
322	7-[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	350	racemic	TFA	4-chlorobenzenethiol
323	7-[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	346	racemic	TFA	4-methoxybenzenethiol
324	7-(phenylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	316	racemic	HCl	benzenethiol
325	7-[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	346	racemic	HCl	4-methoxybenzenethiol
326	7-(phenylsulfonyl)- 1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	316	racemic	HCl	benzenethiol
327	7-[(6-methylpyridin-2- yl)sulfinyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a- hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3- c]pyridine	315	racemic	HCl	6-methylpyridine-2-thiol

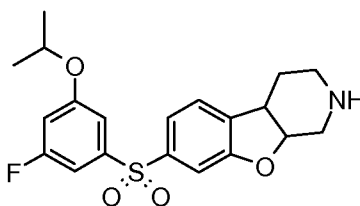
328	7-[(6-methylpyridin-2-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	331	racemic	HCl	6-methylpyridine-2-thiol
329	7-[(1-oxidopyridin-4-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	333	racemic	HCl	pyridine-4-thiol
330	7-(pyridin-4-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	317	racemic	HCl	pyridine-4-thiol
331	7-(pyridin-2-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	317	racemic	HCl	pyridine-2-thiol
332	7-(quinolin-8-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	367	racemic	HCl	quinoline-8-thiol
333	7-(quinolin-8-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	367	racemic	HCl	quinoline-8-thiol
334	6-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	316	Racemic	HCl	benzenethiol
335	6-[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	350	racemic	TFA	4-chlorobenzenethiol
336	6-[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	346	racemic	TFA	4-methoxybenzenethiol
337	6-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	316	Racemic	HCl	benzenethiol
338	8-[(2,3-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	384	racemic	TFA	2,3-dichlorobenzenethiol
339	7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	314		TFA	benzenethiol
340	7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	348		HCl	3-chlorobenzenethiol

341	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	332		HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
342	3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)aniline	329		HCl	3-aminobenzenethiol
343	7-[(6-methylpyridin-2-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	329		HCl	6-methylpyridine-2-thiol
344	7-(pyridin-4-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	315		HCl	pyridine-4-thiol
345	7-(pyridin-2-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	315		HCl	pyridine-2-thiol
346	7-(quinolin-8-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	365		HCl	quinoline-8-thiol
347	N,N-dimethyl-3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)aniline	357		HCl	3-(dimethylamino)benzenethiol
348	6-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	314		HCl	benzenethiol
349	3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-ylsulfonyl)aniline	329		HCl	3-aminobenzenethiol
350	6-[(6-methylpyridin-2-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	329		HCl	6-methylpyridine-2-thiol
351	6-[(1-oxidopyridin-4-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	331		HCl	pyridine-4-thiol
352	6-(pyridin-4-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	315		HCl	pyridine-4-thiol
353	6-(pyridin-2-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	315		HCl	pyridine-2-thiol
354	6-(quinolin-8-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	365		HCl	quinoline-8-thiol
355	N,N-dimethyl-3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-ylsulfonyl)aniline	357		HCl	3-(dimethylamino)benzenethiol

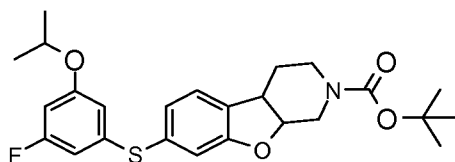
356	7-[(4-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	348	racemic	HCl	4-fluorobenzenethiol
357	4a-methyl-7-[[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	398	racemic	HCl	3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenethiol
358	4a-methyl-7-[[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	414	racemic	HCl	3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzenethiol
359	7-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	366	racemic	HCl	3,5-difluorobenzenethiol
360	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	334	Enantiomer 1	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
361	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	334	Enantiomer 2	HCl	3-fluorobenzenethiol
362	7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	316	Enantiomer 1	HCl	benzenethiol
363	7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	316	Enantiomer 2	HCl	benzenethiol

Example 364

7-(3-Fluoro-5-isopropoxy-benzenesulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine hydrochloride (Enantiomer 1)

**Step 1**

7-(3-Fluoro-5-isopropoxy-phenylsulfanyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester



Anhydrous DMF was sparged with argon gas for 1 h before being used. 600 μ L (0.30 mmol) of a 0.5 M stock solution of 7-triisopropylsilylsulfanyl-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (enantiomer 1) in DMF was introduced into a one dram vial containing neocuproine (6.25 mg, 0.03 mmol) and copper (I) iodide (20.0 mg, 0.10 mmol). DMF (900 μ L), 3-fluoro-5-isopropoxy-iodobenzene (0.45 mmol, 1.5 eq) and cesium fluoride (50.1 mg, 0.33 mmol) were added sequentially. The reaction mixture was shaken at 90 $^{\circ}$ C for 3 h and then concentrated. The residual solid was suspended into DCE : MeOH 95 : 5 (2.0 mL), passed through a silica gel column (1 g), eluted with DCE : MeOH 95 : 5 (3 x 2.0 mL). The combined eluent was concentrated to provide crude 7-(3-fluoro-5-isopropoxy-phenylsulfanyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester which was used in the next step without further purification. MS m/z 460 $[M + H]^+$

Step 2

7-(3-Fluoro-5-isopropoxy-benzenesulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine hydrochloride

7-(3-Fluoro-5-isopropoxy-phenylsulfanyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester was suspended into DCE (1.0 mL). A 0.5 M solution of m-CPBA (70% from ACROS) in DCE (4.0 eq) was added slowly. The reaction solution was shaken for 10 minutes and diluted with DCE (2.0 mL). 1N aqueous NaOH (2 mL) was added, the mixture was shaken, centrifugated and the aqueous layer removed. The organic solution was then washed with 1N aqueous NaOH (2 mL) twice and H₂O (2 mL) once. The organic layer was transferred into a new glass tube and the solvent was evaporated. The resulting oil was dissolved in a 1:1 mixture of TFA : DCM. (2.0 mL). This solution was shaken for 30 min and then concentrated. The crude product was purified by preparative LC/MS and concentrated to afford the product as a trifluoroacetic acid salt. The product was redissolved into a small amount of DCM and treated with 1.0 N HCl in diethyl ether to afford 7-(3-fluoro-5-isopropoxy-benzenesulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine hydrochloride. MS m/z 392 $[M + H]^+$.

The following examples were prepared essentially as described above.

Ex. #	Name	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Salt	Starting material
364	7-[(3-fluoro-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	392	enantiomer 1	HCl	1-fluoro-3-iodo-5-(propan-2-yloxy)benzene
365	7-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	378		TFA	1,2-difluoro-3-iodobenzene
366	4-[(1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl)sulfonyl]pyridin-2(1H)-one	359		TFA	4-iodopyridin-2(1H)-one
367	7-[(5-bromopyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	421		TFA	3-bromo-5-iodopyridine
368	1,1-dimethyl-7-[[2-(morpholin-4-yl)pyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	428		TFA	4-(3-iodopyridin-2-yl)morpholine
369	7-[(5-methoxy-1-oxidopyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	389		TFA	3-iodo-5-methoxypyridine
370	7-[(5-methoxypyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	373		TFA	3-iodo-5-methoxypyridine
371	5-chloro-3-[(1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl)sulfonyl]pyridin-2-amine 1-oxide	408		TFA	5-chloro-3-iodopyridin-2-amine
372	5-chloro-3-[(1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl)sulfonyl]pyridin-2-amine	392		TFA	5-chloro-3-iodopyridin-2-amine
373	5-chloro-3-[(1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl)sulfonyl]pyridin-2-ol	393		TFA	5-chloro-3-iodopyridin-2-ol

374	1,1-dimethyl-7-[(2-methyl-1-oxidopyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	373		TFA	3-iodo-2-methylpyridine
375	1,1-dimethyl-7-[(2-methylpyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	357		TFA	3-iodo-2-methylpyridine
376	7-[(5-chloropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	377		TFA	3-chloro-5-iodopyridine
377	5-[(1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl)sulfonyl]-3-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2(1H)-one	427		TFA	5-iodo-3-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2(1H)-one
378	1,1-dimethyl-7-[(2-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	411		HCl	3-iodo-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine
379	1,1-dimethyl-7-[(4-methylpyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	357		TFA	3-iodo-4-methylpyridine
380	1,1-dimethyl-7-[[6-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)pyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	412		TFA	5-iodo-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)pyridine
381	7-[(5-fluoropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	361		HCl	3-fluoro-5-iodopyridine
382	7-[(2-fluoropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	335	racemic	HCl	2-fluoro-3-iodopyridine
383	7-[(2-fluoropyridin-3-yl)sulfinyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	319	racemic	HCl	2-fluoro-3-iodopyridine
384	7-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfinyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	336	racemic	HCl	1,2-difluoro-3-iodobenzene
385	7-[(2,3,5-trifluorophenyl)sulfinyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	354	racemic	HCl	1,2,5-trifluoro-3-iodobenzene

386	7-[(2,3,5-trifluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	370	racemic	HCl	1,2,5-trifluoro-3-iodobenzene
387	methyl 3-chloro-5-[1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl]benzoate	408	racemic	HCl	methyl 3-chloro-5-iodobenzoate
388	7-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	352	racemic	HCl	2,3-difluorobenzenethiol
389	7-[(2-chloropyridin-3-yl)sulfinyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	335	diastereoisomers	HCl	2-chloro-3-iodopyridine
390	7-[(2-chloropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	351	racemic	HCl	2-chloro-3-iodopyridine
391	7-[(5-chloropyridin-3-yl)sulfinyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	335	diastereoisomers	HCl	3-chloro-5-iodopyridine
392	7-[(5-chloropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	351	racemic	HCl	3-chloro-5-iodopyridine
393	7-(pyridin-3-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	317	racemic	HCl	3-iodopyridine
394	7-[(2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)pyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	415	diastereoisomers	HCl	3-iodo-2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)pyridine
395	7-[(2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)pyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	415	racemic	HCl	3-iodo-2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)pyridine
396	7-[(5-fluoropyridin-3-yl)sulfinyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	319	racemic	HCl	3-fluoro-5-iodopyridine
397	7-[(5-fluoropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	335	racemic	HCl	3-fluoro-5-iodopyridine

398	7-[(2-fluoropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	335	racemic	HCl	2-fluoro-3-iodopyridine
399	7-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	352	Enantiomer 1	HCl	1,2-difluoro-3-iodobenzene
400	7-[(2,3,5-trifluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	370	Enantiomer 1	HCl	1,2,5-trifluoro-3-iodobenzene
401	7-[(3-ethoxy-5-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	378	Enantiomer 1	HCl	1-ethoxy-3-fluoro-5-iodobenzene
402	7-[[3-fluoro-5-(2-methylpropoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	406	Enantiomer 1	HCl	1-fluoro-3-iodo-5-(2-methylpropoxy)benzene
403	7-[[3-fluoro-5-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	432	Enantiomer 1	HCl	1-fluoro-3-iodo-5-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)benzene
404	7-[(2-fluoro-3-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	364	Enantiomer 1	HCl	2-fluoro-1-iodo-3-methoxybenzene
405	7-(2,3-dihydro-1-benzofuran-4-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	358	Enantiomer 1	HCl	4-iodo-2,3-dihydro-1-benzofuran
406	7-[[2-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	374	Enantiomer 1	HCl	1-iodo-2-(propan-2-yloxy)benzene
407	7-[(3-fluoro-5-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	364	Enantiomer 1	HCl	1-fluoro-3-iodo-5-methoxybenzene
408	7-[[2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	414	Enantiomer 1	HCl	1-iodo-2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)benzene
409	7-[(3-chloro-2-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	368	Enantiomer 1	HCl	1-chloro-2-fluoro-3-iodobenzene

410	7-[[2-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-3-yl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	385	Enantiomer 1	HCl	3-iodo-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine
411	7-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	352	Enantiomer 2	HCl	1,2-difluoro-3-iodobenzene
412	7-[(2,3,5-trifluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	370	Enantiomer 2	HCl	1,2,5-trifluoro-3-iodobenzene
413	7-[(3-ethoxy-5-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	378	Enantiomer 2	HCl	1-ethoxy-3-fluoro-5-iodobenzene
414	7-[[3-fluoro-5-(2-methylpropoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	406	Enantiomer 2	HCl	1-fluoro-3-iodo-5-(2-methylpropoxy)benzene
415	7-[[3-fluoro-5-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	432	Enantiomer 2	HCl	1-fluoro-3-iodo-5-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)benzene
416	7-[(2-fluoro-3-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	364	Enantiomer 2	HCl	2-fluoro-1-iodo-3-methoxybenzene
417	7-[[3-fluoro-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	392	Enantiomer 2	HCl	1-fluoro-3-iodo-5-(propan-2-yloxy)benzene
418	7-(2,3-dihydro-1-benzofuran-4-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	358	Enantiomer 2	HCl	4-iodo-2,3-dihydro-1-benzofuran
419	7-[[2-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	374	Enantiomer 2	HCl	1-iodo-2-(propan-2-yloxy)benzene
420	7-[(3-fluoro-5-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	364	Enantiomer 2	HCl	1-fluoro-3-iodo-5-methoxybenzene
421	7-[[2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	414	Enantiomer 2	HCl	1-iodo-2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)benzene

422	7-[(3-chloro-2-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	368	Enantiomer 2	HCl	1-chloro-2-fluoro-3-iodobenzene
423	7-[[2-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-3-yl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	385	Enantiomer 2	HCl	3-iodo-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine
424	7-[[3-fluoro-5-(2-methylpropoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	420	racemic	HCl	1-fluoro-3-iodo-5-(2-methylpropoxy)benzene
425	N,N-dimethyl-3-[[4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl]sulfonyl]benzamide	401	racemic	HCl	3-iodo-N,N-dimethylbenzamide
426	7-[(3-ethoxy-5-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	392	racemic	HCl	1-ethoxy-3-fluoro-5-iodobenzene
427	7-[[3-fluoro-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	406	racemic	HCl	1-fluoro-3-iodo-5-(propan-2-yloxy)benzene
428	4-[[4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl]sulfonyl]pyridin-2(1H)-one	347	racemic	HCl	4-iodopyridin-2(1H)-one
429	7-[(5-fluoropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	349	racemic	HCl	3-fluoro-5-iodopyridine
430	7-[(5-chloropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	365	racemic	HCl	3-chloro-5-iodopyridine
431	4a-methyl-7-[[5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-3-yl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	399	racemic	HCl	3-(trifluoromethyl)-5-[(tripropan-2-ylsilyl)sulfanyl]pyridine
432	7-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	350		HCl	1,2-difluoro-3-iodobenzene

433	7-[(2-fluoropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	317	Racemic	HCl	2-fluoro-3-iodopyridine
434	7-[(2-fluoropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	333		HCl	2-fluoro-3-iodopyridine
435	7-[(2-chloropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	333	Racemic	HCl	2-chloro-3-iodopyridine
436	7-[(2-chloropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	349		HCl	2-chloro-3-iodopyridine
437	7-[(5-chloropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	349		HCl	3-chloro-5-iodopyridine
438	7-(pyridin-3-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	315		HCl	3-iodopyridine
439	7-[[2-(propan-2-yloxy)pyridin-3-yl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	373		HCl	3-iodo-2-(propan-2-yloxy)pyridine
440	7-[[2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)pyridin-3-yl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	413		HCl	3-iodo-2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)pyridine
441	7-[(5-fluoropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	333		HCl	3-fluoro-5-iodopyridine
442	6-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	334	Racemic	TFA	1,2-difluoro-3-iodobenzene
443	6-[(2,3,5-trifluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	352	Racemic	TFA	1,2,5-trifluoro-3-iodobenzene
444	6-[(2-fluoropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	317	Racemic	TFA	2-fluoro-3-iodopyridine
445	6-[(2-chloropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	333	Racemic	TFA	2-chloro-3-iodopyridine
446	6-[[2-(propan-2-yloxy)pyridin-3-yl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	357	Racemic	TFA	3-iodo-2-(propan-2-yloxy)pyridine

447	6-[[2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)pyridin-3-yl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	397	Racemic	TFA	3-iodo-2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)pyridine
448	6-[[2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)pyridin-3-yl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	413		TFA	3-iodo-2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)pyridine
449	6-[[2-(propan-2-yloxy)pyridin-3-yl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	373		TFA	3-iodo-2-(propan-2-yloxy)pyridine
450	7-[(5-methoxy-1-oxidopyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-4,4-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	389		HCl	3-iodo-5-methoxypyridine
451	7-[(5-methoxypyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-4,4-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	373		HCl	3-iodo-5-methoxypyridine
452	7-[(5-chloropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-4,4-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	377		HCl	3-chloro-5-iodopyridine
453	7-[(5-methoxy-1-oxidopyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-4,4-dimethyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	445	racemic	HCl	3-iodo-5-methoxypyridine
454	7-[(5-methoxypyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-4,4-dimethyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	429	racemic	HCl	3-iodo-5-methoxypyridine
455	7-[(5-chloropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-4,4-dimethyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	417	racemic	HCl	3-chloro-5-iodopyridine
456	7-[(5-chloropyridin-3-yl)sulfonyl]-4,4-dimethyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	433	racemic	HCl	3-chloro-5-iodopyridine
457	7-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-5-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	374	enantiomer 1	HCl	(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-5-ylsulfonyl)(tripropan-2-yl)silane

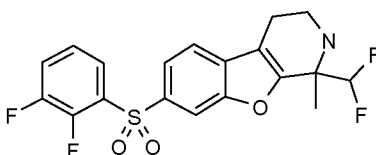
458	7-[(3,5-difluoro-2-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	382	enantiomer 1	HCl	[(3,5-difluoro-2-methoxyphenyl)sulfanyl](tripropan-2-yl)silane
459	7-[[5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-3-yl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	385	enantiomer 1	HCl	3-(trifluoromethyl)-5-[(tripropan-2-ylsilyl)sulfanyl]pyridine
460	7-[(2,2-difluoro-1,3-benzodioxol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	410	racemic	HCl	[(2,2-difluoro-1,3-benzodioxol-4-yl)sulfanyl](tripropan-2-yl)silane
461	7-[(2,2-difluoro-1,3-benzodioxol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	396	enantiomer 2	HCl	[(2,2-difluoro-1,3-benzodioxol-4-yl)sulfanyl](tripropan-2-yl)silane
462	7-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-5-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	374	enantiomer 2	HCl	(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-5-ylsulfanyl)(tripropan-2-yl)silane
463	7-[(3,5-difluoro-2-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	382	enantiomer 2	HCl	[(3,5-difluoro-2-methoxyphenyl)sulfanyl](tripropan-2-yl)silane
464	7-[[5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-3-yl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	385	enantiomer 2	HCl	3-(trifluoromethyl)-5-[(tripropan-2-ylsilyl)sulfanyl]pyridine
465	7-[(2,2-difluoro-1,3-benzodioxol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	422		TFA	[(2,2-difluoro-1,3-benzodioxol-4-yl)sulfanyl](tripropan-2-yl)silane
466	7-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-5-ylsulfonyl)-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	400		HCl	(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-5-ylsulfanyl)(tripropan-2-yl)silane
467	7-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-5-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	372		HCl	(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-5-ylsulfanyl)(tripropan-2-yl)silane

468	7-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-5-ylsulfonyl)-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	388	racemic	HCl	(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-5-ylsulfonyl)(triopropan-2-yl)silane
469	7-[(2,2-difluoro-1,3-benzodioxol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	396	single enantiomer, absolute stereochemistry unknown	HCl	[(2,2-difluoro-1,3-benzodioxol-4-yl)sulfonyl](triopropan-2-yl)silane
470	7-[(3,5-difluoro-2-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	408		HCl	[(3,5-difluoro-2-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl](triopropan-2-yl)silane

Example 471 (enantiomer 1)

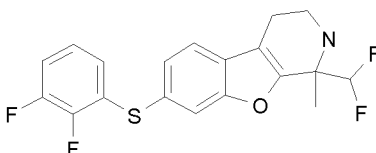
1-(Difluoromethyl)-7-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine, enantiomer 1

5

**Step 1**

1-(Difluoromethyl)-7-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine

10



Into a Schlenk flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added 1-difluoromethyl-7-iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzofuro[2, 3-C]pyridine (enantiomer 1, 100 mg, 0.30 mmol), (2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl-triisopropylsilane (125 mg, 0.43 mmol), CsF (189 mg, 1.24 mmol), CuI (25 mg, 0.13 mmol), ethylene glycol (85 μ L, 1.5 mmol) and anhydrous DMF (3 mL, 0.30 mmol). The Schlenck flask was evacuated and flushed with argon three times. The reaction mixture was heated at 105 °C under argon for 17 h. Upon cooling, the reaction was diluted with DCM, filtered through celite and solvent was evaporated. Purification using preparative TLC (2000 micron silica gsfel plate; elution with 15% EtOAc in dichloromethane) afforded 155 mg of product as a viscous, pale oil. MS m/z: 382 [M + H]⁺.

15

20

Step 2

1-(Difluoromethyl)-7-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine, enantiomer 1

To a suspension of 1-difluoromethyl-7-(2,3-difluorophenylsulfanyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydrobenzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine (155 mg, 0.53 mmol) in methanol (3 mL) and water (2 mL) stirring at rt was added Oxone[®] (0.390g, 0.63 mmol). The reaction was stirred at rt for 36 h, then filtered through celite. The filtrate was extracted with dichloromethane, the organic phase was washed with water, sat. sodium bicarbonate and dried over sodium sulfate. Concentration and preparative TLC (2000 micron silica gel plate eluting with 12% EtOAc in dichloromethane) afforded 45 mg of the free base as a clear, viscous oil. The oil was dissolved in 4 M HCl in 1,4-dioxanes (1 mL) and triturated with anhydrous diethyl ether. The precipitate was collected by filtration, dried under high vacuum at 90°C for 16 h to afford 36 mg of product as an off-white solid, mp 247-250°C. MS m/z: 414 [M + H]⁺. ¹HNMR (DMSO) δ 8.28(s, 1H), 7.98(d, J=8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.95(m, 2H), 7.88(m, 1H), 6.62(t, J=55 Hz, 1H), 3.75(br.s, 2H), 3.57(m, 2H), 2.98(m, 2H), 1.72(s, 3H).

Example 472 (enantiomer 2)

1-(Difluoromethyl)-7-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine, enantiomer 2

Prepared as described for example 471 starting from enantiomer 2 of 1-difluoromethyl-7-iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine and (2,3-difluorophenylsulfanyl)-triisopropylsilane. mp 249-252 °C; MS m/z: 414 [M + H]⁺.

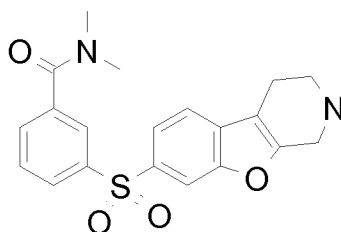
Example 473 (enantiomer 2)

7-[(2,3-Difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan], enantiomer 1

Prepared as described for example 471 starting from enantiomer 1 of 7-iodo-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan] and (2,3-difluorophenylsulfanyl)-triisopropylsilane. mp 269-272 °C; MS m/z: 406 [M + H]⁺.

Example 474

N,N-Dimethyl-3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)benzamide hydrochloride



Into a Schlenk apparatus was added 7-triisopropylsilylsulfanyl-3,4-dihydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-*c*]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester (140 mg, 0.303 mmol), 3-iodo-*N*, *N*-dimethylbenzamide (170 mg, 0.61 mmol), copper (I) iodide (30 mg, 0.20 mmol), cesium fluoride (92 mg, 0.61 mmole), 1,2-ethanediol (0.07 mL, 1.0 mmol), and anhydrous DMF (1 mL, 10 mmol).

5 The suspension was evacuated three times under high vacuum flushing with argon each time. After heating at 105 °C for 18 h, the reaction mixture was cooled, diluted with DCM, filtered through celite and the filtrate concentrated. Purification using preparative thin layer chromatography (2000 micron silica gel plate; 5% MeOH in dichloromethane) afforded *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-*c*]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)benzamide, which was
10 dissolved in DCM (2 mL). mCPBA (50%) was added, the reaction mixture was stirred for 18 h, diluted with DCM, and washed with sat. sodium bicarbonate. The organic phase was dried over sodium sulfate, concentrated and the resulting oil was purified by preparative TLC (2000 micron silica gel plate; 5% MeOH containing 2% isopropanol in dichloromethane) to afford 34 mg of *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-*c*]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)benzamide. The solid
15 was converted to the HCl salt by adding 4M HCl in 1,4-dioxane (2 mL, 8.0 mmol) which was collected by filtration and dried under vacuum at 90 °C overnight to afford 18.8 mg of *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-*c*]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)benzamide hydrochloride as a light tan solid, mp 262-265 °C. MS *m/z*: 385 [*M* + *H*]⁺. ¹HNMR (DMSO) δ 9.78(br.s, 2H), 8.36(d, *J*=1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.06(m, 1H), 7.99(s, 1H), 7.92(m, 1H), 7.86(d, *J*=8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.69(m, 2H), 4.47(s, 2H), 3.44(m, 2H), 2.99(s, 3H), 2.95(m, 2H), 2.84(s, 3H).
20

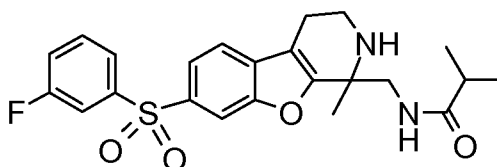
The following examples were prepared essentially as described above. Example 489 and Example 490 in the Table below were isolated from racemic mixture Example 487 using SFC chromatography on a chiral column as described in the general method.

Ex. #	Name	Mp (°C)	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Salt	Starting material
474	N,N-dimethyl-3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)benzamide	262-265	385		HCl	3-iodo-N,N-dimethylbenzamide
475	7-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]	250-265	420		HCl	[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl](tripropyl)silane
476	2-fluoro-6-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)-N,N-dimethylbenzamide	283-286	405	Racemic	HCl	2-fluoro-6-iodo-N,N-dimethylbenzamide
477	2-fluoro-6-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)-N-methylbenzamide	>200	391	Racemic	HCl	2-fluoro-6-iodo-N,N-dimethylbenzamide
478	N-methyl-3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)benzamide	>290	371		HCl	3-iodo-N-methylbenzamide
479	2-fluoro-N,N-dimethyl-6-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)benzamide	245-248	403		HCl	2-fluoro-6-iodo-N,N-dimethylbenzamide
480	7-[(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	248-251	376	racemic	HCl	[(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)sulfonyl](tripropyl)silane
481	7-[[2-fluoro-3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	221-223	392	Enantiomer 1	HCl	{[2-fluoro-3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl}(tripropyl)silane
482	7-[[2-fluoro-3-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	175-177	448	Enantiomer 2	HCl	{[(2E,4Z)-4-fluoro-5-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)hepta-2,4,6-trien-3-yl]sulfonyl}(tripropyl)silane
483	7-[[2-fluoro-3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	221-224	392	Enantiomer 2	HCl	{[2-fluoro-3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl}(tripropyl)silane
484	7-[[3-(benzyloxy)-5-fluorophenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	171-172	440	Enantiomer 2	HCl	{[3-(benzyloxy)-5-fluorophenyl]sulfonyl}(tripropyl)silane

485	7-[[2-chloro-3-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	185-187	464	Enantiomer 2	HCl	{{(2E,4Z)-4-chloro-5-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)hepta-2,4,6-trien-3-yl}sulfanyl}(tripropan-2-yl)silane
486	7-[(3,5-difluoro-2-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	259-261	396	racemic	HCl	[(3,5-difluoro-2-methoxyphenyl)sulfanyl](tripropan-2-yl)silane
487	7-[(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	283-285	390	racemic	HCl	[(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)sulfanyl](tripropan-2-yl)silane
488	7-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	202-204	366	racemic	HCl	[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfanyl](tripropan-2-yl)silane
489	7-[(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	254-255	390	Enantiomer1	HCl	[(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)sulfanyl](tripropan-2-yl)silane
490	7-[(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	250-252	390	Enantiomer2	HCl	[(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)sulfanyl](tripropan-2-yl)silane

Example 491

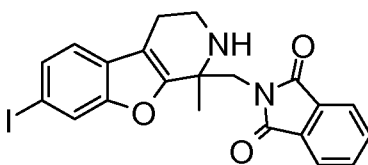
N-[7-(3-Fluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-ylmethyl]-isobutyramide



5

Step 1:

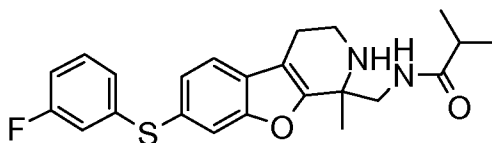
2-(7-Iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-ylmethyl)-isoindole-1,3-dione



To a mixture of 2-(6-iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-ethylamine (2.00 g, 6.97 mmol) and 2-(2-oxo-propyl)-isindole-1,3-dione (4.25 g, 20.9 mmol) was added trifluoroacetic acid (8.00 mL, 104 mmol) and then heated at 80 °C. After 16 h, additional ketone (3 eq) was added and heating continued. After a total of 3 days, the reaction mixture was basified (DCM-aq. NaHCO₃) and the resulting precipitate was filtered, rinsed with DCM and dried to give an off-white solid. mp 302-304 °C dec.; MS m/z 473 [M + H]⁺.

Step 2:

N-[7-(3-Fluoro-phenylsulfanyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-ylmethyl]-isobutyramide



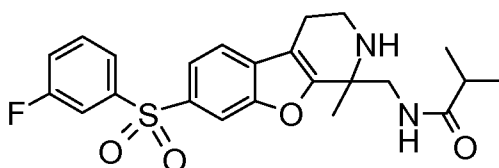
A suspension of 2-(7-iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-ylmethyl)-isindole-1,3-dione (0.472 g, 1.00 mmol) in ethanol (10.00 mL, 171.3 mmol) was refluxed with hydrazine monohydrate (200 mg, 4 mmol). After 4 h, cooled, filtered, rinsed with MeOH, the filtrate concentrated and dried under vacuum. The resulting deprotected amine was dissolved in pyridine (5.00 mL, 61.8 mmol) and propanoic acid-2-methyl-anhydride (0.332 mL, 2.00 mmol) was added. After 1 h at room temperature, water was added (30 mL) and the mixture was stirred overnight. DCM was added and the organic layer was washed with NaHCO₃ and evaporated. The crude product was purified using silica gel chromatography using DCM/MeOH/NH₄OH to afford (7-iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-ylmethyl)-isobutyramide. MS m/z 413 [M + H]⁺, which was taken directly into the next step.

To N-(7-iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-ylmethyl)-isobutyramide (230 mg, 0.56 mmol), neocuproine (11.6 mg, 0.0558 mmol) and copper (I) iodide (53.1 mg, 0.279 mmol) was added dry N,N-dimethylformamide (4 mL, 50 mmol). 3-Fluorobenzenethiol (104 µL, 1.23 mmol) was added neat followed immediately by the addition of the sodium tert-butoxide (118 mg, 1.23 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C. After 48 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and concentrated. The residual solid was partially dissolved into a 5% MeOH in DCE solution and flushed through a plug of Celite. The concentrated filtrate was

chromatographed with DCM-MeOH-NH₄OH to afford a brownish yellow gum. MS m/z 413 [M + H]⁺.

Step 3:

5 N-[7-(3-Fluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-ylmethyl]-isobutyramide



10 To a solution of N-[7-(3-fluoro-phenylsulfanyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-ylmethyl]-isobutyramide (0.200 g, 0.485 mmol) in methanol (10.0 mL, 247 mmol) was added a solution of Oxone® (0.745 g, 1.21 mmol) in water (5.0 mL, 280 mmol) and the reaction was stirred at room temperature overnight. After 6 h, the mixture was filtered, concentrated, and then extracted with DCM/sat. aq. NaHCO₃. The organic phase was dried, concentrated and then purified by silica gel chromatography with DCM-MeOH-NH₄OH to obtain the free base. The HCl salt was made (EtOH-HCl) to provide an off-white solid. mp 220-225 °C dec.; MS m/z 445 [M + H]⁺. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.1 (dd, J = 7 Hz, 6 H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 2.3 (m, 1H), 2.66 (m, 2H), 3.15 (m, 2H), 3.5 (m, 1H), 3.67 (m, 1H), 5.9 (brs, 1H), 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.5 (m, 1H), 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.77 (m, 1H), 7.83 (m, 1H), 8.07 (s, 1H).

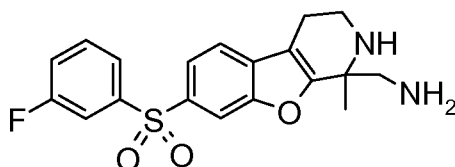
Example 492

N-({7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl)methyl}acetamide

20 Prepared as described for N-[7-(3-Fluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-ylmethyl]-isobutyramide using acetic anhydride instead of 2-methylpropanoic anhydride. mp 140-155 °C dec.; MS m/z 417 [M + H]⁺.

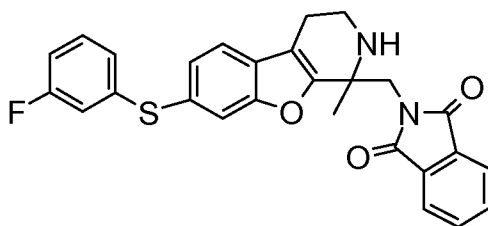
Example 493

25 1-{7-[(3-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl)methanamine



Step 1

2-({7-[(3-Fluorophenyl)sulfanyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl)methyl}-1H-isoindole-1,3(2H)-dione



5

To 2-(7-iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-ylmethyl)-isoindole-1,3-dione (0.192 g, 0.406 mmol) was added sodium tert-butoxide (117 mg, 1.22 mmol), copper (I) iodide (7.74 mg, 0.0406 mmol), 1,2-ethanediol (45.3 μ L, 0.812 mmol), N,N-dimethylformamide (4.00 mL, 51.6 mmol), and finally 3-fluorobenzenethiol (36.0 μ L, 0.427 mmol). The reaction mixture was flushed with N₂ and heated at 120 °C under a N₂ atmosphere. After 72 h, the reaction was cooled to room temperature and concentrated. The residual solid was partially dissolved into a 5% MeOH in DCM solution and flushed through a plug of Celite. The concentrated filtrate was chromatographed on silica gel using DCM-MeOH-NH₄OH to afford a brownish yellow gum. MS m/z 473 [M + H]⁺.

15

Step 2

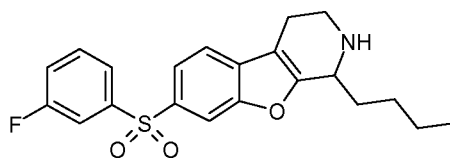
1-{7-[(3-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl)methanamine

To a solution of 2-[7-(3-fluoro-phenylsulfanyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-ylmethyl]-isoindole-1,3-dione (0.150 g, 0.317 mmol) in methanol (10.0 mL, 247 mmol) was added a solution of Oxone[®] (0.488 g, 0.794 mmol) in water (5.0 mL, 280 mmol) and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. After 3 h, the reaction was filtered, concentrated, and extracted with DCM/sat. aq. NaHCO₃. The organic layer was dried, concentrated and purified by chromatography to afford 2-[7-(3-fluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-ylmethyl]-isoindole-1,3-dione as an off-white solid. A suspension of 2-[7-(3-fluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-ylmethyl]-isoindole-1,3-dione (0.015 g, 0.030 mmol) in ethanol (5.00 mL, 85.6 mmol) was refluxed with hydrazine monohydrate (0.040 mL, 0.80 mmol). After 4 h, the reaction was cooled, filtered, rinsed with MeOH, and the filtrate concentrated and dried under vacuum to afford a yellowish white solid. mp >250 °C dec.; MS m/z 375 [M + H]⁺. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.5 (s, 3 H), 2.7 (m, 2H), 3.15 (m, 1H), 3.36 (m, 1H), 4.0 (d, J = 14 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (d, J = 14 Hz, 1H), 7.2-8.0 (m, 7H)

35

Example 494

1-Butyl-6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine



Pentanal (12 μ L, 1.5 eq) was added to a solution of {2-[6-(3-fluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-benzofuran-3-yl]-ethyl}-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (800 μ L, 0.125 M) in DCE : TFA 1 : 1. The reaction mixture was shaken at 100°C for 16 h and the solvent was evaporated. The crude product was purified by preparative LC/MS and concentrated to afford the product as a trifluoroacetic acid salt. MS m/z 388 [M + H]⁺.

The following examples were prepared essentially as described above. Example 530 was isolated from the corresponding racemic mixture (Example 508) using SFC chromatography on a chiral column as described in the general method.

Ex. #	Name	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Salt	Starting material
494	1-butyl-6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	388	Racemic	TFA	pentanal
495	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(propan-2-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	374	Racemic	HCl	2-methylpropanal
496	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	416	Racemic	TFA	tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-carbaldehyde
497	1-(2-bromoethyl)-7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	438	Racemic	TFA	3-bromo-1,1-dimethoxypropane
498	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(methoxymethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	376	Racemic	TFA	1,1,2-trimethoxyethane
499	1-butyl-7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	404	Racemic	TFA	pentanal

500	7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	432	Racemic	TFA	tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-carbaldehyde
501	1-(2-bromoethyl)-7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	453	Racemic	TFA	3-bromo-1,1-dimethoxypropane
502	7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(methoxymethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	392	Racemic	TFA	1,1,2-trimethoxyethane
503	7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-cyclopropyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	388	Racemic	TFA	cyclopropanecarbaldehyde
504	7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	430	Racemic	TFA	3,3,3-trifluoropropanal
505	7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(propan-2-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	390	Racemic	TFA	2-methylpropanal
506	1-butyl-7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	388	Racemic	TFA	pentanal
507	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	414	Racemic	TFA	3,3,3-trifluoropropanal
508	1-(difluoromethyl)-7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	396	racemic	0	1,1-difluoropropan-2-one
509	1-(difluoromethyl)-7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	382	racemic	HCl	1-ethoxy-2,2-difluoroethanol
510	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(trifluoromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	400	Racemic	HCl	trifluoroacetaldehyde hydrate

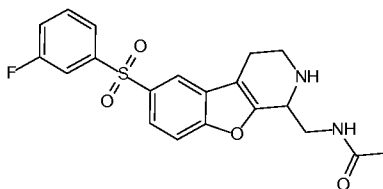
511	6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(trifluoromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	400	racemic	HCl	trifluoroacetaldehyde hydrate
512	6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(propan-2-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	374	Racemic	HCl	2-methylpropanal
513	1-cyclopentyl-6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	400	diastereoisomers	TFA	cyclopentanecarbaldehyde
514	1-(2-bromoethyl)-6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	438	Racemic	TFA	3-bromo-1,1-dimethoxypropane
515	6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(methoxymethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	376	Racemic	TFA	1,1,2-trimethoxyethane
516	6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(tetrahydrofuran-3-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	402	diastereoisomers	TFA	tetrahydrofuran-3-carbaldehyde
517	1-cyclopropyl-6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	372	Racemic	TFA	cyclopropanecarbaldehyde
518	6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	414	Racemic	TFA	3,3,3-trifluoropropanal
519	6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	428	Racemic	TFA	4,4,4-trifluorobutanal
520	6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	416	Racemic	TFA	tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-carbaldehyde
521	7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(tetrahydrofuran-3-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	418	diastereoisomers	TFA	tetrahydrofuran-3-carbaldehyde

522	7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	444	Racemic	TFA	4,4,4-trifluorobutanal
523	1-(difluoromethyl)-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	364	racemic		1-ethoxy-2,2-difluoroethanol
524	1-(difluoromethyl)-1-methyl-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	378	racemic	HCl	1,1-difluoropropan-2-one
525	[1-methyl-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl]methanol	358	racemic	HCl	1-hydroxypropan-2-one
526	1-(difluoromethyl)-7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-2,3,4,9-tetrahydro-1H-beta-carboline	394.1	racemic	HCl	1,1-difluoropropan-2-one
527	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,9-tetrahydro-1H-beta-carboline	398.1	racemic	HCl	trifluoroacetaldehyde hydrate
528	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,9-tetrahydro-1H-beta-carboline	412.1	racemic	HCl	1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-one
529	1-(difluoromethyl)-7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2,3,4,9-tetrahydro-1H-beta-carboline	380.1	racemic	HCl	1-ethoxy-2,2-difluoroethanol
530	1-(difluoromethyl)-7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	396	enantiomer 1	HCl	1,1-difluoropropan-2-one

Example 531

N-({6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl)methyl}acetamide

5

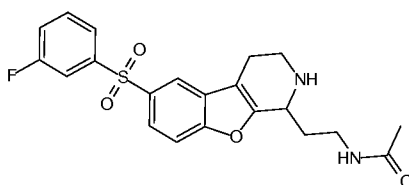


2,2-Dimethoxyethylamine (16 μ L, 1.5 eq) was dissolved in DCE (400 μ L), acetic anhydride (15 μ L, 1.5 eq) was added and the solution was shaken for 10 min. The resulting solution of *N*-(2,2-dimethoxyethyl)acetamide in DCE was added to a solution of tert-butyl (2-{5-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-benzofuran-3-yl}ethyl)carbamate (800 μ L, 0.125 M) in DCE : TFA 1 : 1.

5 The reaction mixture was shaken at 100 °C for 16 h and the solvent was evaporated. The crude product was purified by preparative LC/MS and concentrated to afford the product as a trifluoroacetic acid salt. MS m/z 403 $[M + H]^+$.

Example 532

10 *N*-(2-{6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-*c*]pyridin-1-yl}ethyl)acetamide

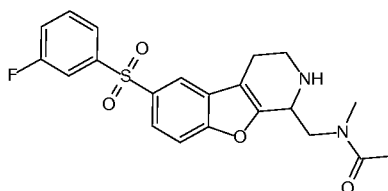


Prepared as described for *N*-({6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-*c*]pyridin-1-yl}methyl)acetamide using tert-butyl (2-{5-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-benzofuran-3-yl}ethyl)carbamate and *N*-(2-[1,3]dioxolan-2-yl-ethylamine)-acetamide, which was prepared from 2-

15 [1,3]dioxolan-2-yl-ethylamine and acetic anhydride. MS m/z 417 $[M + H]^+$.

Example 533

N-({6-[(3-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-*c*]pyridin-1-yl}methyl)-*N*-methylacetamide

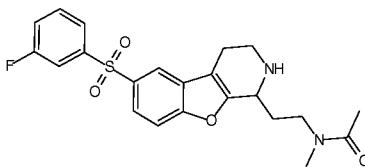


20 Prepared as described for *N*-({6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-*c*]pyridin-1-yl}methyl)acetamide using tert-butyl (2-{5-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-benzofuran-3-yl}ethyl)carbamate and *N*-[1,3]dioxolan-2-ylmethyl-methyl)-acetamide, which was prepared from [1,3]dioxolan-2-ylmethyl-methyl-amine and acetic anhydride. MS m/z 417 $[M + H]^+$.

25

Example 534

N-(2-{6-[(3-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-*c*]pyridin-1-yl}ethyl)-*N*-methylacetamide



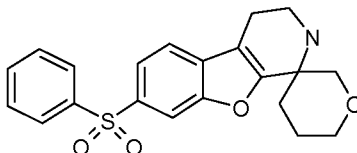
Prepared as described for N-((6-((3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl)methyl)acetamide using tert-butyl (2-((5-((3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1-benzofuran-3-yl)ethyl)carbamate and N-(2-[1,3]dioxolan-2-yl-ethyl)-methyl-acetamide, which was prepared from
 5 (2-[1,3]dioxolan-2-yl-ethyl)-methyl-amine and acetic anhydride. MS m/z 431 [M + H]⁺.

The following examples were prepared essentially as described in the above synthetic procedures.

Ex. #	Name	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Salt	Starting material
535	N-((7-((3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl)methyl)acetamide	403	Racemic	TFA	N-(2,2-dimethoxyethyl)-acetamide
536	N-(2-((7-((3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl)ethyl)acetamide	417	Racemic	TFA	N-(2-[1,3]Dioxolan-2-yl-ethylamine)-acetamide
537	N-((7-((3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl)methyl)-N-methylacetamide	417	Racemic	TFA	N-[1,3]dioxolan-2-ylmethyl-methyl)-acetamide
538	N-(2-((7-((3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl)ethyl)-N-methylacetamide	431	racemic	HCl	N-(2-[1,3]dioxolan-2-yl-ethyl)-methyl-acetamide
539	N-((7-((3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl)methyl)acetamide	419	Racemic	TFA	N-(2,2-dimethoxyethyl)-acetamide
540	N-(2-((7-((3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl)ethyl)acetamide	433	Racemic	TFA	N-(2-[1,3]Dioxolan-2-yl-ethylamine)-acetamide
541	N-((7-((3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl)methyl)-N-methylacetamide	433	Racemic	TFA	N-[1,3]dioxolan-2-ylmethyl-methyl)-acetamide
542	N-(2-((7-((3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl)ethyl)-N-methylacetamide	447	Racemic	TFA	N-(2-[1,3]dioxolan-2-yl-ethyl)-methyl-acetamide

Example 543

7-(Phenylsulfonyl)-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran]
hydrochloride Enantiomer 1



Copper (I) iodide (0.144 g, 0.758 mmol) was added to a stirring solution of N,N-dimethyl-1,2-ethanediamine (0.166 mL, 1.52 mmol) in DMSO (8 mL, 70 mmol). The reaction was stirred at RT for 10 minutes to yield a dark green solution. N,N-diisopropylethylamine (0.991 mL, 5.69 mmol), sodium benzenesulfinate (1.87 g, 11.4 mmol) and 7-iodo-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran] (enantiomer 1, 1.4 g, 3.8 mmol) were added sequentially. The reaction was flushed with argon and stirred at 100 °C for 18 h. After cooling to r.t., the reaction mixture was poured into water (24 mL), the solids were filtered and washed with water. The combined solids were dissolved in DCM, washed with water (2X), saturated aqueous ammonium chloride (3X) and brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. This crude product was purified by preparative LC/MS. The resulting product was suspended in DCM and washed with 1N aqueous sodium hydroxide (3X) and water (3X). The free base was dissolved into a small amount of DCM and 1.0 N HCl in diethyl ether was added. Solvent evaporation afforded 1.06 g of 7-(phenylsulfonyl)-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran] hydrochloride. MS m/z 384 [M + H]⁺.

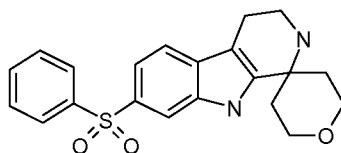
Example 544

7-(Phenylsulfonyl)-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran]
hydrochloride (Enantiomer 2)

Prepared as described for 7-(phenylsulfonyl)-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran] hydrochloride Enantiomer 1 using enantiomer 2 of 7-iodo-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran] and sodium benzenesulfinate. MS m/z 384 [M + H]⁺.

Example 545

7-(Phenylsulfonyl)-2,2',3,3',4,5',6',9-octahydrospiro[beta-carboline-1,4'-pyran] trifluoroacetate



5

Prepared as described for 7-(phenylsulfonyl)-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran] hydrochloride using 7-iodo-2,2',3,3',4,5',6',9-octahydrospiro[beta-carboline-1,4'-pyran] and sodium benzenesulfinate. After 18 h heating at 100 °C, the reaction mixture was cooled to r.t., diluted with DMSO, filtered and purified by preparative LC/MS to afford 7-(phenylsulfonyl)-2,2',3,3',4,5',6',9-octahydrospiro[beta-carboline-1,4'-pyran] trifluoroacetic acid salt. MS m/z 383 [M + H]⁺.

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Example 546

7-(Phenylsulfonyl)-2,3,4,4',5',9-hexahydrospiro[beta-carboline-1,3'-furan] trifluoroacetate

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Prepared as described for 7-(phenylsulfonyl)-2,2',3,3',4,5',6',9-octahydrospiro[beta-carboline-1,4'-pyran] using 7-iodo-2,3,4,4',5',9-hexahydrospiro[beta-carboline-1,3'-furan] and sodium benzenesulfinate. MS m/z 369 [M + H]⁺.

20

Example 547

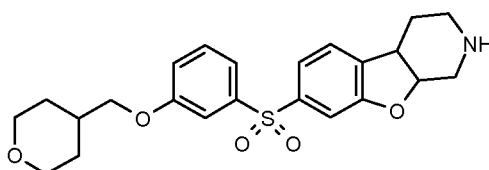
7-Iodo-2,3,4,5',6',9-hexahydro-4'H-spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'-pyran] trifluoroacetate

Prepared as described for 7-(phenylsulfonyl)-2,2',3,3',4,5',6',9-octahydrospiro[beta-carboline-1,4'-pyran] using 7-iodo-2,3,4,5',6',9-hexahydro-4'H-spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'-pyran] and sodium benzenesulfinate. MS m/z 369 [M + H]⁺.

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Example 548

7-[[3-(Tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine



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7-(3-Hydroxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (enantiomer 2, 42 mg, 0.097 mmol) and 4-bromomethyl-tetrahydropyran (26 mg, 0.15 mmol) were dissolved in acetonitrile (1 ml). Cesium carbonate (95 mg, 0.29 mmol) was

added, and the mixture was heated to 60 °C overnight. The solvent was evaporated and the residue purified by preparative TLC (30% EtOAc/hexane). The residue was dissolved in 1 mL of 4N HCl in dioxane (1 mL) and stirred for 2 h. The solvent was evaporated and the mixture was triturated with ether. The resulting solid was filtered, washed with ether (twice) and dried at 90 °C for 2 h. MS m/z 430 [M+H]⁺. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.28-1.40 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.63-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.95-2.07 (m, 1H), 2.09-2.18 (m, 1H), 2.92-3.00 (m, 2H), 3.28-3.46 (m, 4H), 3.52-3.61 (m, 2H), 3.82-3.94 (m, 4H), 4.90-4.96 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.49-7.61 (m, 4H), 8.98 (s, 1H).

The following examples were prepared essentially as described above.

Ex. #	Name	Mp (°C)	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Salt	Starting material
548	7-([3-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	187-189	430	enantiomer 2	HCl	4-(bromomethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran
549	7-([3-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	174-175	370	racemic	HCl	3-bromoprop-1-yne
550	2-([3-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)phenoxy)methyl]benzonitrile	194-195	447	racemic	HCl	2-(bromomethyl)benzonitrile
551	4-([3-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)phenoxy)methyl]benzonitrile	203-204	447	racemic	HCl	4-(bromomethyl)benzonitrile
552	3-([3-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)phenoxy)methyl]benzonitrile	200-201	447	racemic	HCl	3-(bromomethyl)benzonitrile
553	7-([3-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-ylmethoxy)phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	192-194	430	mixture of diastereomers	HCl	2-(bromomethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran
554	7-([3-(butoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	206-208	388	racemic	HCl	1-bromobutane

555	7-([3-(cyclopropylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	208-210	386	racemic	HCl	(bromomethyl)cyclopropane
556	methyl 5-[3-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)phenoxy]pentanoate	179-181	446	racemic	HCl	methyl 5-bromopentanoate
557	7-([3-(pentyloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	199-201	402	racemic	HCl	1-bromopentane
558	7-([3-(2-methoxyethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	210-213	390	Racemic	HCl	1-bromo-2-methoxyethane
559	7-([3-(pyridin-3-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	167-171	423	racemic	HCl	3-(bromomethyl)pyridine
560	7-([3-((1-methyl-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)methoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	187-190	427	racemic	HCl	3-(bromomethyl)-1-methyl-1H-1,2,4-triazole
561	7-([3-(pyridin-4-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	182-185	423	Racemic	HCl	4-(bromomethyl)pyridine
562	7-([3-(pyridin-2-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	179-182	423	racemic	HCl	2-(bromomethyl)pyridine
563	2-[3-[1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl]phenoxy]acetamide	237-239	389	Racemic	HCl	2-bromoacetamide
564	2-[3-[1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl]phenoxy]-1-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)ethanone	195-196	443		HCl	2-bromo-1-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)ethanone
565	7-([3-((5-methyl-1,2-oxazol-3-yl)methoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	215-217	427	racemic	HCl	3-(bromomethyl)-5-methyl-1,2-oxazole

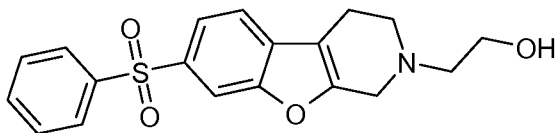
566	7-([2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	179-182	437	Racemic	HCl	3-(bromomethyl)pyridine
567	7-([3-(pyrazin-2-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	244-245	424	Racemic	HCl	2-(bromomethyl)pyrazine
568	3-{3-[1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl]phenoxy}propan-1-ol	206-209	390	Racemic	HCl	3-bromopropan-1-ol
569	7-([3-([2-methyl-1,3-thiazol-4-yl)methoxy]phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	205-208	443	Racemic	HCl	4-(bromomethyl)-2-methyl-1,3-thiazole
570	7-([3-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	188-190	430	Racemic	HCl	4-(bromomethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran
571	7-([3-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	184-186	416	Racemic	HCl	4-bromotetrahydro-2H-pyran
572	7-([3-(propoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	210-213	374	Racemic	HCl	1-bromopropane
573	7-([3-[2-(1H-pyrrol-1-yl)ethoxy]phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	233-234	425	Racemic	HCl	1-(2-bromoethyl)-1H-pyrrole
574	5-{3-[1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl]phenoxy}pentanenitrile	189-190	413	Racemic	HCl	5-bromopentanenitrile
575	7-([3-([3-methoxybenzyl]oxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	247-248	452	Racemic	HCl	1-(bromomethyl)-3-methoxybenzene
576	7-([3-(3-methoxypropoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	179-181	404	Racemic	HCl	1-bromo-3-methoxypropane

577	7-([3-(tetrahydrofuran-2-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	205-206	416	Racemic, mixture of diastereomers	HCl	2-(bromomethyl)tetrahydrofuran
578	7-([3-(2,2-difluoroethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	263-266	396	racemic	HCl	2-bromo-1,1-difluoroethane
579	7-([3-(pyridin-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	198-203	409	Racemic	HCl	2-bromopyridine
580	7-([3-(pyrazin-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	234-236	410	Racemic	HCl	2-bromopyrazine
581	7-([3-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	186-188C	430	enantiomer 1	HCl	4-(bromomethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran
582	7-([2-methyl-3-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	201-202	444	enantiomer 2	HCl	4-(bromomethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran
583	7-([3-(cyclobutylloxy)-5-methoxyphenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	218-220	416	racemic	HCl	bromocyclobutane
584	7-([3-methoxy-5-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	207-208	460	Racemic	HCl	4-(bromomethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran
585	7-([3-(cyclopropylmethoxy)-5-methoxyphenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	224-225	416	Racemic	HCl	(bromomethyl)cyclopropane
586	7-([3-(cyclopentylloxy)-5-methoxyphenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	239-241	430	racemic	HCl	bromocyclopentane
587	7-([3-(butoxy-5-methoxyphenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine		418	racemic	HCl	1-bromobutane

588	7-[[3-(3-methoxypropoxy)-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	164-166	462	enantiomer 1	HCl	1-bromo-3-methoxypropane
589	3-chloro-2-{3-[1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl]-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenoxy}propan-1-ol	211-213 dec.	482	Mixture of diastereomers	HCl	3-bromooxetane
590	2-{3-[1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl]-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenoxy}ethanol	205-208	434	enantiomer 1	HCl	(2-bromoethoxy)(tert-butyl)dimethylsilane
591	7-[[3-fluoro-5-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	203-204	448	enantiomer 2	HCl	4-(bromomethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran

Example 592

2-[7-(Phenylsulfonyl)-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-2(1H)-yl]ethanol



5

A 0.50 N stock solution of 7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine trifluoroacetate (1.12g) and DIEA (1.8 mL, 4 eq) in DMF was prepared. To 500 μ L (0.250 mmol) of this stock solution 1-bromoethanol (31 μ L, 0.9 eq) was added. The reaction was stirred at 60 °C for 2 h. The crude product was purified by preparative LC/MS and concentrated to afford the product as a trifluoroacetic acid salt. Conversion to the HCl salt was accomplished by dissolving the product in DCM, adding 2M HCl in Et₂O and evaporation of the solvent. MS m/z 358 [M + H]⁺.

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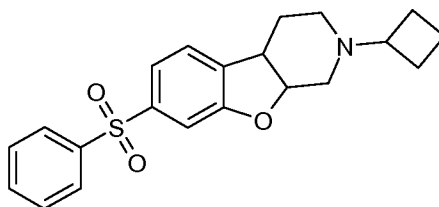
The following examples were prepared essentially as described above.

Ex. #	Name	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Salt	Starting material
592	2-[7-(phenylsulfonyl)-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-2(1H)-yl]ethanol	358		HCl	2-bromoethanol
593	2-(2-methylpropyl)-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	370		HCl	1-bromo-2-methylpropane
594	2-(2-methoxyethyl)-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	372		HCl	1-bromo-2-methoxyethane
595	3-[7-(phenylsulfonyl)-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-2(1H)-yl]propan-1-ol	372		HCl	3-bromopropan-1-ol
596	2-(2-phenylethyl)-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	418		HCl	(2-bromoethyl)benzene
597	2-benzyl-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	404		HCl	(bromomethyl)benzene
598	7-(phenylsulfonyl)-2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	396		HCl	1,1,1-trifluoro-2-iodoethane
599	2-{7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-2(1H)-yl}ethanol	392		HCl	2-bromoethanol
600	7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2-(2-methylpropyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	404		HCl	1-bromo-2-methylpropane
601	3-{7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-2(1H)-yl}propan-1-ol	406		HCl	3-bromopropan-1-ol
602	7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2-(2-phenylethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	452		HCl	(2-bromoethyl)benzene
603	2-benzyl-7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	438		HCl	(bromomethyl)benzene

604	7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	430		HCl	1,1,1-trifluoro-2-iodoethane
605	2-ethyl-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	344	Racemic	TFA	bromoethane

Example 606

2-Cyclobutyl-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine trifluoroacetic acid salt



5

A 0.20 N stock solution of 7-benzenesulfonyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine trifluoroacetic acid salt and DIEA (2.5 eq) in anhydrous THF was prepared. 750 μ L (0.150 mmol) of this amine stock solution and neat cyclobutanone (0.225 mmol) were combined. 450 μ L (0.450 mmol) of a 1.0 N stock solution of acetic acid in anhydrous THF was added and the reaction was stirred at RT for 30 min. Sodium triacetoxyborohydride (95.4 mg, 0.450 mmol) was added last and the reaction was shaken at RT overnight. It was then quenched with aqueous saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (500 μ L) to pH 6.0 and concentrated. Any remaining water was removed by azeotropic distillation with toluene. The crude product was purified by preparative LC/MS and concentrated to afford 7-benzenesulfonyl-2-cyclobutyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine as a trifluoroacetic acid salt. MS m/z 370 $[M + H]^+$.

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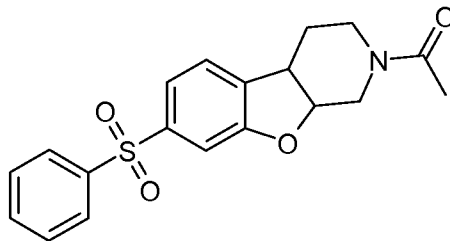
The following examples were prepared essentially as described above.

Ex. #	Name	MS m/z $[M + H]^+$	Stereochemistry	Salt	Starting material
606	2-cyclobutyl-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	370	Racemic	TFA	cyclobutanone
607	2-methyl-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	330	Racemic	TFA	paraformaldehyde

608	7-(phenylsulfonyl)-2-(propan-2-yl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	358	Racemic	HCl	propan-2-one
609	2-cyclopentyl-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	384	Racemic	TFA	cyclopentanone
610	2-cyclohexyl-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	398	Racemic	TFA	cyclohexanone
611	2-benzyl-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	406	Racemic	TFA	benzaldehyde
612	2-cyclobutyl-7-([3-methoxy-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	458	enantiomer 1	HCl	cyclobutanone

Example 613

1-[7-(Phenylsulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-2(1H)-yl]ethanone



5

A 0.20 N stock solution of 7-benzenesulfonyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine trifluoroacetic acid salt and DIEA (2.5 eq) in anhydrous THF was prepared. To 750 μ L (0.150 mmol) of this stock solution, DIEA (39.2 μ L, 0.225 mmol) and acetic anhydride (21.2 μ L, 0.225 mmol) were added sequentially at RT. The reaction was shaken at room temperature overnight and concentrated. The crude product was purified by preparative LC/MS and concentrated to afford 1-[7-(phenylsulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-2(1H)-yl]ethanone as a trifluoroacetic acid salt. MS m/z 358 [M + H]⁺.

Example 614

1-[7-(Phenylsulfonyl)-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-2(1H)-yl]ethanone trifluoroacetate

Prepared as described for Example 612 using 7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine (Example 343) and acetic anhydride. MS m/z 356 [M + H]⁺.

Example 615

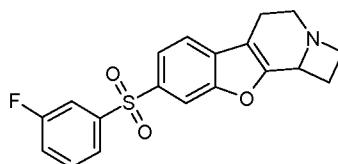
5 1-{7-[(3-Chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-2(1H)-yl}ethanone

Prepared as described for Example 612 using 7-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine (Example 344) and acetic anhydride. MS m/z 390 [M + H]⁺.

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Example 616

8-[(3-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,4,5,10b-tetrahydro-2H-azeto[1,2-a][1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine



15 3-Bromo-1,1-dimethoxypropane (27 μ L, 1.5 eq) was added to a solution of {2-[6-(3-Fluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-benzofuran-3-yl]-ethyl}-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (800 μ L, 0.125 M) in DCE : TFA 1 : 1. The reaction mixture was shaken at 100 °C for 16 h and the solvent was evaporated. The crude product was purified by preparative LC/MS, concentrated, dissolved in DMF and DIEA (50 μ L) was added. The reaction mixture was shaken at 50°C for 2 h, purified by preparative LC/MS and concentrated to afford the product as a trifluoroacetic acid salt. Conversion of the
20 trifluoroacetic acid salt to the hydrochloric acid salt was performed by adding DCM followed by 2M HCl in ether and evaporation of the solvent. MS m/z 358 [M + H]⁺

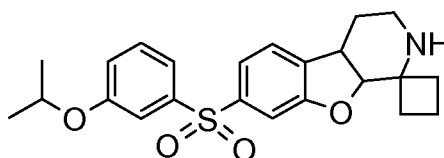
The following examples were prepared essentially as described above and isolated as HCl salts

Ex. #	Name	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Starting material
616	8-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,4,5,10b-tetrahydro-2H-azeto[1,2-a][1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	358	racemic	3-bromo-1,1-dimethoxypropane
617	10-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,3,4,6,7,12b-hexahydro-2H-[1]benzofuro[2,3-a]quinolizine	386	racemic	2-(4-Bromo-butyl)-[1,3]dioxolane
618	9-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,3,4,6,7,12b-hexahydro-2H-[1]benzofuro[2,3-a]quinolizine	386	racemic	2-(4-Bromo-butyl)-[1,3]dioxolane
619	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,4,5,10b-tetrahydro-2H-azeto[1,2-a][1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	358	racemic	3-bromo-1,1-dimethoxypropane

620	10-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,3,4,6,7,12b-hexahydro-2H-[1]benzofuro[2,3-a]quinolizine	402	racemic	2-(4-Bromo-butyl)-[1,3]dioxolane
621	8-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,4,5,10b-tetrahydro-2H-azeto[1,2-a][1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	374	racemic	3-bromo-1,1-dimethoxypropane

Example 622

7-[[3-(Propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,1'-cyclobutane] hydrochloride



A solution 7-[[3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-3,4-dihydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,1'-cyclobutane]-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (0.050 g, 0.098 mmol) in MeOH was reduced at 30 °C, 450 psi using a H-Cube[®] hydrogenator and a 10% Pd-C catalyst cartridge. After 50 min, the reaction mixture was concentrated and purified by silica gel column eluting with ethyl acetate/hexane. The residue was stirred in 4M HCl in dioxane for 1 h. Diethylether was added and the precipitate was filtered and dried under vacuum at 80 °C for 15 h to provide the title compound. MS m/z 414 [M + H]⁺. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.3 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 6H), 1.4 (m, 2H), 2.2 (m, 2H), 2.3-2.4 (m, 2H), 2.7 (m, 1H), 3.2 (m, 2H), 3.6-3.8 (m, 2H), 4.7 (m, 1H), 5.1 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.4-7.7 (m, 6H).

Example 623

7-[(3,5-Difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2',3,3',4,4a,5',6',9a-octahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran] hydrochloride

Prepared as described for Example 621 starting from 7-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester. MS m/z 420 [M + H]⁺

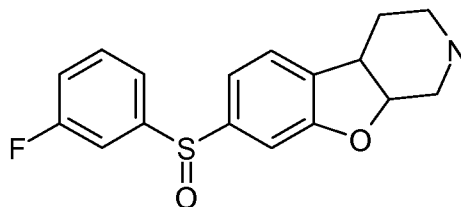
Example 624

7-[(3-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine

Prepared as described for Example 621 starting from 7-(3-fluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-1,1-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester. MS m/z 362 [M + H]⁺

Example 625

7-[(3-Fluorophenyl)sulfinyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine trifluoroacetic acid salt



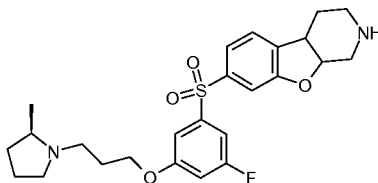
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7-(3-Fluoro-phenylsulfanyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (500 mg, 1 mmol) was dissolved into anhydrous methylene chloride (2.0 mL). (2R,3R)-2-Benzenesulfonyl-3-phenyl-oxaziridine (488 mg, 1.87 mmol) was added and the reaction was stirred at RT for 1.5 hours. The reaction solution was concentrated and the crude product was partially purified by preparative LC/MS. The resulting product was dissolved into methylene chloride (1.0 mL) and trifluoroacetic acid (1.0 mL). The reaction was shaken at RT for 15 minutes and concentrated. The crude product was purified by preparative LC/MS and concentrated to afford 7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfinyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine as a trifluoroacetic acid salt. MS m/z 318.0 [M + H]⁺.

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Example 626

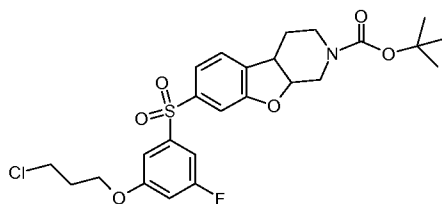
7-[(3-Fluoro-5-{3-[(2R)-2-methylpyrrolidin-1-yl]propoxy}phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine (Enantiomer 2)



20

Step 1

{6-[3-(3-Chloro-propoxy)-5-fluoro-benzenesulfonyl]-3-methyl-2,3-dihydro-benzofuran-2-ylmethyl}-methyl-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (Enantiomer 2)



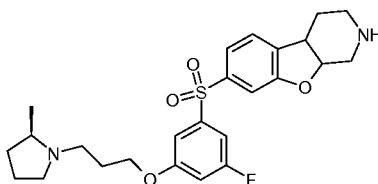
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A mixture of 7-(3-fluoro-5-hydroxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (100 mg, 0.2 mmol) and cesium carbonate (220 mg, 0.67 mmol) in acetonitrile (2 mL, 40 mmol) was stirred at 70 °C overnight. After 18 h the mixture was filtered through a pad of celite and was washed with dichloromethane. After solvent

evaporation, the crude product was purified by preparative TLC (hexane :EtOAc 4:1) to provide desired product (120 mg).

Step 2

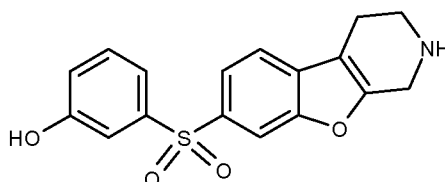
- 5 7-[(3-Fluoro-5-{3-[(2R)-2-methylpyrrolidin-1-yl]propoxy}phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine (Enantiomer 2)



- A mixture of 7-[3-(3-chloro-propoxy)-5-fluoro-benzenesulfonyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (100 mg, 0.2 mmol), (R)-2-methylpyrrolidine, benzenesulfonic acid salt (92.5 mg, 0.380 mmol), sodium iodide (28.5 mg, 0.190 mmol), potassium carbonate (78.8 mg, 0.570 mmol), N,N-diisopropylethylamine (99.3 uL, 0.570 mmol) in acetonitrile (8.04 mL, 154 mmol) was heated at 70 °C. After 3 days the reaction was cooled to room temperature, diluted with 10 mL solvent (MeOH:CH₂Cl₂ 1:1) and filtered through a pad of silica-gel. The filtrate was concentrated. Purification by preparative TLC (MeOH:CH₂Cl₂ 1:9) followed by removal of N-Boc protecting group with 4N HCl using the general procedure described afforded the desired product. mp 208-212 °C, MS m/z 475 [M+H]⁺. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 10.58 (br s, 1H), 9.52 (br s, 1H), 8.84 (br s, 1H), 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 6.82 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 9.92 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (s, 1H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 4.03 (m, 1H), 3.58-3.31 (overlapping m & s, 4H), 3.04 (s, 2H), 2.94 (s, 2H), 2.16 (br s, 4H), 1.99 (s, 1H), 1.94 (br s, 2H), 1.40 (d, J = 5.33 Hz, 3H), 1.17 (m, 2H).

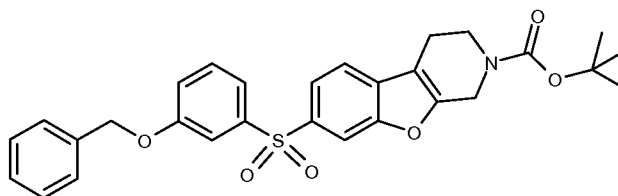
Example 627

3-(1,2,3,4-Tetrahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-7-sulfonyl)-phenol



Step 1

7-(3-Benzyloxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester



Prepared as described for 7-(3-benzyloxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester using 7-iodo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine and 3-benzyloxy-thiophenol

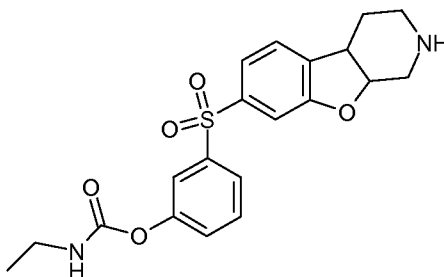
5 Step 2

3-(1,2,3,4-Tetrahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-7-sulfonyl)-phenol

To a solution of 7-(3-benzyloxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (50 mg, 0.1 mmol) in 5 mL methanol and 1 mL EtOAc was added
10 Pd black (10% on carbon, 45 mg, 3.4 mmol). The mixture was kept under hydrogenation at 40 psi overnight and the solvent was evaporated. After filtration, the debenzylated product was taken to the next step without further purification. Removal of N-Boc protecting group with 4N HCl using a general procedure afforded the title product. mp 279-281 °C, MS m/z 330 [M+H]⁺. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 10.26 (s, 1H), 9.76 (br s, 2H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.30 (s,
15 1H), 7.02 (m, 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.44 (m, 2H), 2.94 (m, 2H).

Example 628

3-[1,2,3,4,4a,9a-Hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl]phenyl ethylcarbamate



A mixture of 7-(3-hydroxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (30 mg, 0.07 mmol), ethyl isocyanate (0.5ml, excess) and triethylamine (0.5 mL, excess) was stirred at r.t. After 18 h, the mixture was filtered, and the filtrate evaporated. Purification by preparative TLC (hexane: EtOAc 40:60) followed by removal of N-Boc
20 protecting group with 4N HCl using a general procedure afforded the title product. mp 217-219 °C, MS m/z 403 [M+H]⁺. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 8.97 (br s, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 7.96 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 3H), 7.43 (overlapping s and d, 2H), 4.95 (m, 1H), 3.57 (m, 2H), 3.44 (m, 1H), 3.14 (m, 2H), 2.94 (m, 2H), 2.55 (s, 2H), 2.12 (m, 1H), 1.52 (m, 1H), 1.09 (t, 3H).
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Chiral separations

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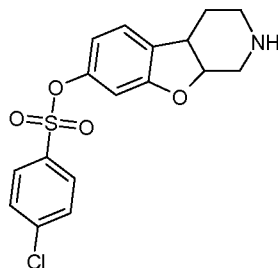
The stereoisomers in the Table below were isolated from the corresponding stereoisomer mixture using SFC chromatography on a chiral column as described in the general method.

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Ex. #	Name	Mp (°C)	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Salt	Starting material
629	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran]	>200	402	Enantiomer 1	HCl	Mixture of 7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran]
630	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran]	>200	402	Enantiomer 2	HCl	Mixture of 7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran]
631	N-({7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl}methyl)acetamide	217-227	417	Enantiomer 1	HCl	Mixture of N-({7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl}methyl)acetamide
632	N-({7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl}methyl)acetamide	210-260	417	Enantiomer 2	HCl	Mixture of N-({7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl}methyl)acetamide
633	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(methoxymethyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	>200	390	Enantiomer 1	HCl	Mixture of 7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(methoxymethyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine
634	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(methoxymethyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	>200	390	Enantiomer 2	HCl	Mixture of 7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-(methoxymethyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine

Example 635

1,2,3,4,4a,9a-Hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate



5

A 0.2 M solution of tert-butyl 7-hydroxy-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate (1.17 g) in DCM (20.1 mL) was prepared. To 300 µL of the 0.2 M solution of the phenol in DCM prepared above, DIEA (21 µL) was added followed by a 0.4 M solution of 4-chlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride (138 µL) in DCM. The reaction mixture was shaken for 16 h and

10

TFA (500 μ L) was added. After an additional 3 h of shaking the solvent was evaporated. Purification using preparative LC-MS afforded the title product as the trifluoroacetic acid salt. Conversion to the HCl salt was accomplished by dissolving the product in DCM, adding 2M HCl in Et₂O and evaporating the solvent. MS m/z 366 [M + H]⁺

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The following examples were prepared essentially as described above.

Ex. #	Name	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Salt	Starting material
635	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate	366	racemic	TFA	4-chlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
636	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl benzenesulfonate	332	racemic	TFA	benzenesulfonyl chloride
637	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl phenylmethanesulfonate	346	racemic	HCl	phenylmethanesulfonyl chloride
638	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 6-chloroimidazo[2,1-b][1,3]thiazole-5-sulfonate	412	racemic	TFA	6-chloroimidazo[2,1-b][1,3]thiazole-5-sulfonyl chloride
639	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 1-methyl-1H-imidazole-4-sulfonate	336	racemic	TFA	1-methyl-1H-imidazole-4-sulfonyl chloride
640	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 5-methyl-1,2-oxazole-4-sulfonate	337	racemic	TFA	5-methyl-1,2-oxazole-4-sulfonyl chloride
641	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 3-methylbenzenesulfonate	346	racemic	TFA	3-methylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
642	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate	346	racemic	TFA	4-methylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
643	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 3-fluorobenzenesulfonate	350	racemic	TFA	3-fluorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
644	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-fluorobenzenesulfonate	350	racemic	TFA	4-fluorobenzenesulfonyl chloride

645	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 1,2-dimethyl-1H-imidazole-4-sulfonate	350	racemic	TFA	1,2-dimethyl-1H-imidazole-4-sulfonyl chloride
646	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 3,5-dimethyl-1,2-oxazole-4-sulfonate	351	racemic	TFA	3,5-dimethyl-1,2-oxazole-4-sulfonyl chloride
647	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 2,5-dimethylbenzenesulfonate	360	racemic	TFA	2,5-dimethylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
648	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 3,5-dimethylbenzenesulfonate	360	racemic	TFA	3,5-dimethylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
649	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 3,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonate	360	racemic	TFA	3,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
650	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-methoxybenzenesulfonate	362	racemic	TFA	4-methoxybenzenesulfonyl chloride
651	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 3-methoxybenzenesulfonate	362	racemic	TFA	3-methoxybenzenesulfonyl chloride
652	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 3-fluoro-4-methylbenzenesulfonate	364	racemic	TFA	3-fluoro-4-methylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
653	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 3-chlorobenzenesulfonate	366	racemic	TFA	3-chlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
654	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 2-chlorobenzenesulfonate	366	racemic	TFA	2-chlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
655	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 1-benzofuran-2-sulfonate	372	racemic	TFA	1-benzofuran-2-sulfonyl chloride
656	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate	374	racemic	TFA	2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonyl chloride

657	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-(propan-2-yl)benzenesulfonate	374	racemic	TFA	4-(propan-2-yl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
658	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 3-chloro-2-methylbenzenesulfonate	380	racemic	TFA	3-chloro-2-methylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
659	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 3-chloro-4-methylbenzenesulfonate	380	racemic	TFA	3-chloro-4-methylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
660	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl naphthalene-1-sulfonate	382	racemic	TFA	naphthalene-1-sulfonyl chloride
661	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl naphthalene-2-sulfonate	382	racemic	TFA	naphthalene-2-sulfonyl chloride
662	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl quinoline-8-sulfonate	383	racemic	TFA	quinoline-8-sulfonyl chloride
663	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 3-chloro-4-fluorobenzenesulfonate	384	racemic	TFA	3-chloro-4-fluorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
664	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonate	388	racemic	TFA	1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride
665	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 1-benzothiophene-3-sulfonate	388	racemic	TFA	1-benzothiophene-3-sulfonyl chloride
666	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-tert-butylbenzenesulfonate	388	racemic	TFA	4-tert-butylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
667	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-(acetylamino)benzenesulfonate	389	racemic	TFA	4-(acetylamino)benzenesulfonyl chloride
668	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxine-6-sulfonate	390	racemic	TFA	2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxine-6-sulfonyl chloride

669	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 2,1,3-benzothiadiazole-4-sulfonate	390	racemic	TFA	2,1,3-benzothiadiazole-4-sulfonyl chloride
670	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 2,5-dimethoxybenzenesulfonate	392	racemic	TFA	2,5-dimethoxybenzenesulfonyl chloride
671	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzenesulfonate	398	racemic	TFA	4-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
672	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-(1,3-oxazol-5-yl)benzenesulfonate	399	racemic	TFA	4-(1,3-oxazol-5-yl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
673	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonate	400	racemic	TFA	4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
674	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 2-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonate	400	racemic	TFA	2-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
675	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonate	400	racemic	TFA	3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
676	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 3,4-dichlorobenzenesulfonate	400	racemic	TFA	3,4-dichlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
677	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 3,5-dichlorobenzenesulfonate	400	racemic	TFA	3,5-dichlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
678	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 2,3-dichlorobenzenesulfonate	400	racemic	TFA	2,3-dichlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
679	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 2,6-dichlorobenzenesulfonate	400	racemic	TFA	2,6-dichlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
680	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 5-(1,2-oxazol-3-yl)thiophene-2-sulfonate	405	racemic	TFA	5-(1,2-oxazol-3-yl)thiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride

681	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl biphenyl-4-sulfonate	408	racemic	TFA	biphenyl-4-sulfonyl chloride
682	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-(trifluoromethoxy)benzenesulfonate	416	racemic	TFA	4-(trifluoromethoxy)benzenesulfonyl chloride
683	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 6-(morpholin-4-yl)pyridine-3-sulfonate	418	racemic	TFA	6-(morpholin-4-yl)pyridine-3-sulfonyl chloride
684	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl isoquinoline-5-sulfonate	383	racemic	TFA	isoquinoline-5-sulfonyl chloride
685	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 6-phenoxy pyridine-3-sulfonate	425	racemic	TFA	6-phenoxy pyridine-3-sulfonyl chloride
686	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-phenyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)thiophene-3-sulfonate	482	racemic	TFA	4-phenyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)thiophene-3-sulfonyl chloride
687	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 5-chloro-3-methyl-1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonate	436	racemic	TFA	5-chloro-3-methyl-1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride
688	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-nitrobenzenesulfonate	377	racemic	TFA	4-nitrobenzenesulfonyl chloride
689	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl pyridine-2-sulfonate	333	racemic	TFA	pyridine-2-sulfonyl chloride
690	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl cyclohexylmethanesulfonate	352	racemic	TFA	cyclohexylmethanesulfonyl chloride
691	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 2-phenylethanesulfonate	360	racemic	TFA	2-phenylethanesulfonyl chloride
692	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 6-chloroimidazo[2,1-b][1,3]thiazole-5-sulfonate	412	racemic	HCl	6-chloroimidazo[2,1-b][1,3]thiazole-5-sulfonyl chloride

693	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-(propan-2-yl)benzenesulfonate	374	racemic	HCl	4-(propan-2-yl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
694	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 5-chloro-3-methyl-1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonate	436	racemic	HCl	5-chloro-3-methyl-1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride
695	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate	366	racemic	HCl	4-chlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
696	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl benzenesulfonate	332	racemic	TFA	benzenesulfonyl chloride
697	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl phenylmethanesulfonate	346	racemic	TFA	phenylmethanesulfonyl chloride
698	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 6-chloroimidazo[2,1-b][1,3]thiazole-5-sulfonate	412	racemic	TFA	6-chloroimidazo[2,1-b][1,3]thiazole-5-sulfonyl chloride
699	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3-methylbenzenesulfonate	346	racemic	TFA	3-methylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
700	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate	346	racemic	TFA	4-methylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
701	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3-fluorobenzenesulfonate	350	racemic	TFA	3-fluorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
702	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-fluorobenzenesulfonate	350	racemic	TFA	4-fluorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
703	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3,5-dimethyl-1,2-oxazole-4-sulfonate	351	racemic	TFA	3,5-dimethyl-1,2-oxazole-4-sulfonyl chloride
704	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 2,5-dimethylbenzenesulfonate	360	racemic	TFA	2,5-dimethylbenzenesulfonyl chloride

705	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3,5-dimethylbenzenesulfonate	360	racemic	TFA	3,5-dimethylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
706	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonate	360	racemic	TFA	3,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
707	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-methoxybenzenesulfonate	362	racemic	TFA	4-methoxybenzenesulfonyl chloride
708	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3-methoxybenzenesulfonate	362	racemic	TFA	3-methoxybenzenesulfonyl chloride
709	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3-fluoro-4-methylbenzenesulfonate	364	racemic	TFA	3-fluoro-4-methylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
710	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3-chlorobenzenesulfonate	366	racemic	TFA	3-chlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
711	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 2-chlorobenzenesulfonate	366	racemic	TFA	2-chlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
712	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 2,4-difluorobenzenesulfonate	368	racemic	TFA	2,4-difluorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
713	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 1-benzofuran-2-sulfonate	372	racemic	TFA	1-benzofuran-2-sulfonyl chloride
714	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 1-benzofuran-2-sulfonate	372	racemic	TFA	1-benzofuran-2-sulfonyl chloride
715	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate	374	racemic	TFA	2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
716	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-(propan-2-yl)benzenesulfonate	374	racemic	TFA	4-(propan-2-yl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
717	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3-chloro-2-methylbenzenesulfonate	380	racemic	TFA	3-chloro-2-methylbenzenesulfonyl chloride

718	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3-chloro-2-methylbenzenesulfonate	380	racemic	TFA	3-chloro-2-methylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
719	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3-chloro-4-methylbenzenesulfonate	380	racemic	TFA	3-chloro-4-methylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
720	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl naphthalene-1-sulfonate	382	racemic	TFA	naphthalene-1-sulfonyl chloride
721	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl naphthalene-2-sulfonate	382	racemic	TFA	naphthalene-2-sulfonyl chloride
722	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl quinoline-8-sulfonate	383	racemic	TFA	quinoline-8-sulfonyl chloride
723	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3-chloro-4-fluorobenzenesulfonate	384	racemic	TFA	3-chloro-4-fluorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
724	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonate	388	racemic	TFA	1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride
725	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 1-benzothiophene-3-sulfonate	388	racemic	TFA	1-benzothiophene-3-sulfonyl chloride
726	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 1-benzothiophene-3-sulfonate	388	racemic	TFA	1-benzothiophene-3-sulfonyl chloride
727	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-tert-butylbenzenesulfonate	388	racemic	TFA	4-tert-butylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
728	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-(acetylamino)benzenesulfonate	389	racemic	TFA	4-(acetylamino)benzenesulfonyl chloride
729	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxine-6-sulfonate	390	racemic	TFA	2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxine-6-sulfonyl chloride
730	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 2,1,3-benzothiadiazole-4-sulfonate	390	racemic	TFA	2,1,3-benzothiadiazole-4-sulfonyl chloride
731	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 2,5-dimethoxybenzenesulfonate	392	racemic	TFA	2,5-dimethoxybenzenesulfonyl chloride

732	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3,4-dimethoxybenzenesulfonate	392	racemic	TFA	3,4-dimethoxybenzenesulfonyl chloride
733	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzenesulfonate	398	racemic	TFA	4-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
734	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-(1,3-oxazol-5-yl)benzenesulfonate	399	racemic	TFA	4-(1,3-oxazol-5-yl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
735	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonate	400	racemic	TFA	4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
736	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 2-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonate	400	racemic	TFA	2-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
737	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonate	400	racemic	TFA	3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
738	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3,4-dichlorobenzenesulfonate	400	racemic	TFA	3,4-dichlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
739	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3,5-dichlorobenzenesulfonate	400	racemic	TFA	3,5-dichlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
740	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 2,3-dichlorobenzenesulfonate	400	racemic	TFA	2,3-dichlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
741	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 2,6-dichlorobenzenesulfonate	400	racemic	TFA	2,6-dichlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
742	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 5-(1,2-oxazol-3-yl)thiophene-2-sulfonate	405	racemic	TFA	5-(1,2-oxazol-3-yl)thiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride
743	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl biphenyl-4-sulfonate	408	racemic	TFA	biphenyl-4-sulfonyl chloride

744	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-(trifluoromethoxy)benzenesulfonate	416	racemic	TFA	4-(trifluoromethoxy)benzenesulfonyl chloride
745	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl isoquinoline-5-sulfonate	383	racemic	TFA	isoquinoline-5-sulfonyl chloride
746	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 6-phenoxy pyridine-3-sulfonate	425	racemic	TFA	6-phenoxy pyridine-3-sulfonyl chloride
747	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-phenyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)thiophene-3-sulfonate	482	racemic	TFA	4-phenyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)thiophene-3-sulfonyl chloride
748	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 5-chloro-3-methyl-1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonate	436	racemic	TFA	5-chloro-3-methyl-1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride
749	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-nitrobenzenesulfonate	377	racemic	TFA	4-nitrobenzenesulfonyl chloride
750	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl [3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methanesulfonate	414	racemic	TFA	[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methanesulfonyl chloride
751	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl [4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methanesulfonate	414	racemic	TFA	[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methanesulfonyl chloride
752	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl (3-chlorophenyl)methanesulfonate	380	racemic	TFA	(3-chlorophenyl)methanesulfonyl chloride
753	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl pyridine-2-sulfonate	333	racemic	TFA	pyridine-2-sulfonyl chloride
754	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl (2-chlorophenyl)methanesulfonate	380	racemic	TFA	(2-chlorophenyl)methanesulfonyl chloride
755	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 2-phenylethanesulfonate	360	racemic	TFA	2-phenylethanesulfonyl chloride
756	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl (2,4-difluorophenyl)methanesulfonate	382	racemic	TFA	(2,4-difluorophenyl)methanesulfonyl chloride

757	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate	380	racemic	TFA	4-chlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
758	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl phenylmethanesulfonate	360	racemic	HCl	phenylmethanesulfonyl chloride
759	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl benzenesulfonate	346	racemic	HCl	benzenesulfonyl chloride
760	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-methoxybenzenesulfonate	376	racemic	TFA	4-methoxybenzenesulfonyl chloride
761	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3-methoxybenzenesulfonate	376	racemic	TFA	3-methoxybenzenesulfonyl chloride
762	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3-chlorobenzenesulfonate	380	racemic	TFA	3-chlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
763	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 2-chlorobenzenesulfonate	380	racemic	TFA	2-chlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
764	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 1-benzofuran-2-sulfonate	386	racemic	TFA	1-benzofuran-2-sulfonyl chloride
765	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 1-benzofuran-2-sulfonate	386	racemic	TFA	1-benzofuran-2-sulfonyl chloride
766	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-(propan-2-yl)benzenesulfonate	388	racemic	TFA	4-(propan-2-yl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
767	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3-chloro-2-methylbenzenesulfonate	394	racemic	TFA	3-chloro-2-methylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
768	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl naphthalene-1-sulfonate	396	racemic	TFA	naphthalene-1-sulfonyl chloride
769	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl naphthalene-2-sulfonate	396	racemic	TFA	naphthalene-2-sulfonyl chloride
770	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl quinoline-8-sulfonate	397	racemic	TFA	quinoline-8-sulfonyl chloride
771	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 1-benzothiophene-3-sulfonate	402	racemic	TFA	1-benzothiophene-3-sulfonyl chloride

772	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 1-benzothiophene-3-sulfonate	402	racemic	TFA	1-benzothiophene-3-sulfonyl chloride
773	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonate	402	racemic	TFA	1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride
774	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-tert-butylbenzenesulfonate	402	racemic	TFA	4-tert-butylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
775	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxine-6-sulfonate	404	racemic	TFA	2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxine-6-sulfonyl chloride
776	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzenesulfonate	412	racemic	TFA	4-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
777	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-(1,3-oxazol-5-yl)benzenesulfonate	413	racemic	TFA	4-(1,3-oxazol-5-yl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
778	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonate	414	racemic	TFA	4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
779	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 2-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonate	414	racemic	TFA	2-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
780	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonate	414	racemic	TFA	3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
781	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 5-(1,2-oxazol-3-yl)thiophene-2-sulfonate	419	racemic	TFA	5-(1,2-oxazol-3-yl)thiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride
782	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 6-phenoxy pyridine-3-sulfonate	439	racemic	TFA	6-phenoxy pyridine-3-sulfonyl chloride
783	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 5-chloro-3-methyl-1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonate	450	racemic	TFA	5-chloro-3-methyl-1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride
784	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl (2-chlorophenyl)methanesulfonate	394	racemic	TFA	(2-chlorophenyl)methanesulfonyl chloride

785	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl 2-phenylethanesulfonate	374	racemic	TFA	2-phenylethanesulfonyl chloride
786	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl (2-fluorophenyl)methanesulfonate	378	racemic	TFA	(2-fluorophenyl)methanesulfonyl chloride
787	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl (2,4-difluorophenyl)methanesulfonate	396	racemic	TFA	(2,4-difluorophenyl)methanesulfonyl chloride
788	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl [3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methanesulfonate	428	racemic	TFA	[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methanesulfonyl chloride
789	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl (4-chlorophenyl)methanesulfonate	394	racemic	TFA	(4-chlorophenyl)methanesulfonyl chloride
790	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl (4-fluorophenyl)methanesulfonate	378	racemic	TFA	(4-fluorophenyl)methanesulfonyl chloride
791	4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl (3-chlorophenyl)methanesulfonate	394	racemic	TFA	(3-chlorophenyl)methanesulfonyl chloride

Chiral Separations

The stereoisomers in the Table below were isolated from the corresponding stereoisomer mixture using SFC chromatography on a chiral column as described in the general method.

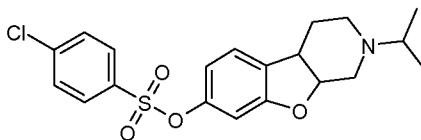
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Ex. #	Name	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Salt	Starting material
792	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 6-chloroimidazo[2,1-b][1,3]thiazole-5-sulfonate	412	enantiomer 1	HCl	Example 692
793	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 6-chloroimidazo[2,1-b][1,3]thiazole-5-sulfonate	412	enantiomer 2	HCl	Example 692
794	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-(propan-2-yl)benzenesulfonate	374	enantiomer 1	HCl	Example 693
795	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-(propan-2-yl)benzenesulfonate	374	enantiomer 2	HCl	Example 693
796	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 5-chloro-3-methyl-1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonate	436	enantiomer 1	HCl	Example 694
797	1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 5-chloro-3-methyl-1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonate	436	enantiomer 2	HCl	Example 694

Example 798

2-(Propan-2-yl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate

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Prepared as described for 2-cyclobutyl-7-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine (Example 606) starting from 1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate (example 634) and propan-2-one. MS m/z 408 [M + H]⁺

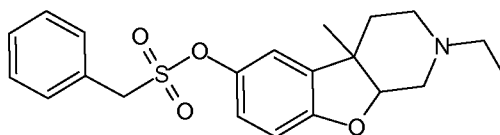
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The following examples were prepared essentially as described above. All compounds were isolated as TFA salts.

Ex. #	Name	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Starting material
798	2-(propan-2-yl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate	408	racemic	propan-2-one
799	2-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate	380	racemic	paraformaldehyde
800	2-cyclobutyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate	420	racemic	cyclobutanone
801	2-cyclopentyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate	434	racemic	cyclopentanone
802	2-cyclohexyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate	448	racemic	cyclohexanone
803	2-benzyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate	456	racemic	benzaldehyde
804	4a-methyl-2-(propan-2-yl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl phenylmethanesulfonate	402	racemic	propan-2-one
805	2-cyclobutyl-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl phenylmethanesulfonate	414	racemic	cyclobutanone
806	2-cyclopentyl-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl phenylmethanesulfonate	428	racemic	cyclopentanone
807	2-cyclohexyl-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl phenylmethanesulfonate	442	racemic	cyclohexanone
808	2-benzyl-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl phenylmethanesulfonate	450	racemic	benzaldehyde
809	2,4a-dimethyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl phenylmethanesulfonate	374	racemic	paraformaldehyde

Example 810

2-Ethyl-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl phenylmethanesulfonate



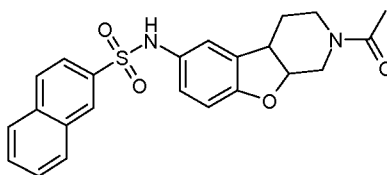
- 5 Prepared as described for 2-[7-(phenylsulfonyl)-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-2(1H)-yl]ethanol (Example 592) starting from 4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl phenylmethanesulfonate (Example 757) and bromoethane. MS m/z 388 [M + H]⁺

10 The following examples were prepared essentially as described described above. All compounds were isolated as TFA salts.

Ex. #	Name	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Starting material
810	2-ethyl-4a-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl phenylmethanesulfonate	388	racemic	bromoethane
811	4a-methyl-2-(2-phenylethyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl phenylmethanesulfonate	464	racemic	(2-bromoethyl)benzene
812	2-ethyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate	394	racemic	bromoethane
813	2-(2-phenylethyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate	470	racemic	(2-bromoethyl)benzene

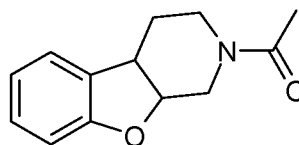
Example 814

- 15 N-(2-Acetyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)naphthalene-2-sulfonamide



20 Step 1

1-(3,4,4a,9a-Tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridin-2-yl)-ethanone



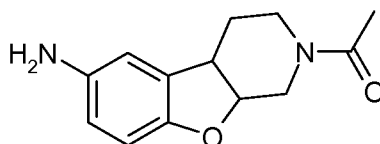
3,4,4a,9a-Tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester was prepared as described for tert-butyl 7-methoxy-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate starting from N-Boc-3-hydroxy-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine and 2-bromophenol.

5 Then 3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (4.5 g, 16.6 mmol) was stirred in 4M HCl in dioxane (70 mL). The solvent was evaporated, diethylether was added, and the resulting solid was filtered, washed with diethylether and dried to provide the amine as an hydrochloric acid salt.

10 To a mixture of 3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine hydrochloride (3.2 g, 15.1 mmol) and sodium hydrogenocarbonate (14 g) in chloroform (40 mL), was slowly added a solution of acetyl chloride (1.5 mL, 21 mmol) in chloroform (5 mL). After stirring for 2 h another portion of acetyl chloride was added. After 5 h the solvent was evaporated. Purification using silica gel chromatography (78 g SiO₂) eluting with ethyl acetate yielded 1-(3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridin-2-yl)-ethanone.

Step 2

1-(6-Amino-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridin-2-yl)-ethanone



20

Fuming (90%) nitric acid (2.9 g) was added to 1-(3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridin-2-yl)-ethanone (2.7 g, 12.5 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 85 °C for 2 h, poured into H₂O (350 mL) and the product was extracted with DCM (3x). The combined organic layers were washed with sodium hydrogenocarbonate and brine, and solvent was evaporated. Purification using silica gel chromatography (150 g SiO₂) eluting with ethyl acetate yielded 1-(6-nitro-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridin-2-yl)-ethanone.

25

A mixture of 1-(6-nitro-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridin-2-yl)-ethanone (600 mg) in MeOH (60 mL) was hydrogenated for 16 h at 10 bar using a H-Cube[®] instrument with a 70 mm cartridge of 10% Pd-C. The solvent was evaporated to yield 1-(6-amino-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridin-2-yl)-ethanone. MS m/z 233 [M + H]⁺

30

Step 3

N-(2-Acetyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)naphthalene-2-sulfonamide

35

A 0.5 M solution of 1-(6-amino-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridin-2-yl)-ethanone (557 mg) in DCE (4.8 mL) was prepared. To 1.2 mL of the 0.5 M solution of aniline in DCM prepared above, was added DIEA (215 μ L) followed by naphthalene-2-sulfonyl chloride (125 mg).

- 5 The reaction mixture was shaken for 16 h and the solvent was evaporated. A portion of the residue was purified by preparative LC-MS. MS m/z 423 [M + H]⁺

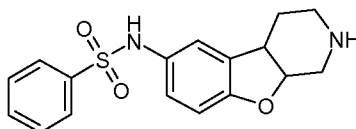
The following examples were prepared essentially as described above.

Ex. #	Name	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Starting material
814	N-(2-acetyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)naphthalene-2-sulfonamide	423	racemic	naphthalene-2-sulfonyl chloride
815	N-(2-acetyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)-2,5-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide	401	Racemic	2,5-dimethylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
816	N-(2-acetyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)-6-chloroimidazo[2,1-b][1,3]thiazole-5-sulfonamide	453	racemic	6-chloroimidazo[2,1-b][1,3]thiazole-5-sulfonyl chloride

10

Example 817

N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-Hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)benzenesulfonamide



- 15 Prepared as described in step 2 of Example 813 except that benzenesulfonylchloride was used instead of naphthalene-2-sulfonyl chloride. The crude product was dissolved in dioxane (500 μ L) and 6 M HCl in H₂O (1 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was shaken at 100 °C for 4 h and the solvent was evaporated to give a dark residue which was suspended in DCE : MeOH 85 : 15 and then passed through a silica gel plug. The solvent was evaporated and the resulting material was
- 20 purified by preparative LC-MS. MS m/z 331 [M + H]⁺

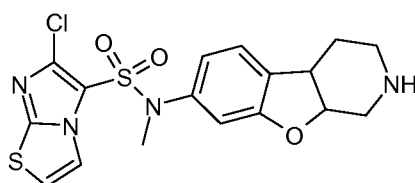
The following examples in the table were prepared essentially as described above.

Ex. #	Name	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Salt	Starting material
817	N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)benzenesulfonamide	331	racemic	TFA	benzenesulfonyl chloride
818	6-chloro-N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)imidazo[2,1-b][1,3]thiazole-5-sulfonamide	411	Racemic	HCl	6-chloroimidazo[2,1-b][1,3]thiazole-5-sulfonyl chloride
819	N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)naphthalene-2-sulfonamide	381	Racemic	TFA	naphthalene-2-sulfonyl chloride
820	N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)-2,5-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide	359	Racemic	TFA	2,5-dimethylbenzenesulfonyl chloride
821	N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide	361	racemic	TFA	4-methoxybenzenesulfonyl chloride
822	N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)-3-methoxybenzenesulfonamide	361	racemic	TFA	3-methoxybenzenesulfonyl chloride
823	4-chloro-N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)benzenesulfonamide	365	racemic	TFA	4-chlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
824	N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)-4-(propan-2-yl)benzenesulfonamide	373	racemic	TFA	4-(propan-2-yl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
825	N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)naphthalene-1-sulfonamide	381	racemic	TFA	naphthalene-1-sulfonyl chloride
826	3-chloro-N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)benzenesulfonamide	365	racemic	TFA	3-chlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
827	3,4-dichloro-N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)benzenesulfonamide	399	racemic	TFA	3,4-dichlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
828	3,5-dichloro-N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)benzenesulfonamide	399	racemic	TFA	3,5-dichlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
829	2,3-dichloro-N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)benzenesulfonamide	399	racemic	TFA	2,3-dichlorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
830	5-chloro-N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)-3-methyl-1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonamide	435	racemic	TFA	5-chloro-3-methyl-1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride

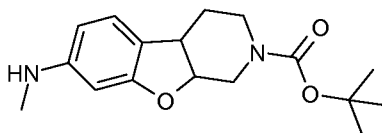
831	N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)-1-phenylmethanesulfonamide	345	racemic	TFA	phenylmethanesulfonyl chloride
832	N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)propane-2-sulfonamide	297	racemic	TFA	propane-2-sulfonyl chloride
833	N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)-1-benzofuran-2-sulfonamide	371	racemic	TFA	1-benzofuran-2-sulfonyl chloride
834	N-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-yl)-1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonamide	387	racemic	TFA	1-benzothiophene-2-sulfonyl chloride

Example 835

6-Chloro-N-[1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl]-N-methylimidazo[2,1-b][1,3]thiazole-5-sulfonamide

**Step 1**

7-Methylamino-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester



Anhydrous DMF was sparged with argon gas for 1 h before being used. Tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate (1 g, 2.5 mmol) sodium tert-butoxide (723 mg, 7.5 mmol), neocuproine (52 mg, 0.25 mmol) and copper (I) iodide (290 mg, 1.5 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous DMF (20 mL). To this mixture was added a 2M solution of methylamine in THF (6 mL) and the reaction shaken at 80 °C for 16 h. The solvent was evaporated and the residue dissolved in DCM and washed with H₂O (3x). The solvent was evaporated and the crude residue used as such in the next reaction step.

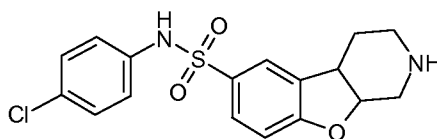
Step 2

Crude N-methyl aniline (200 mg, 0.8 mmol) was dissolved in DCE (7 mL) and DIEA (210 µL, 1.2 mmol) was added followed by 6-chloro-N-[1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-yl]-N-methylimidazo[2,1-b][1,3]thiazole-5-sulfonamide (217 mg, 0.84 mmol). The reaction mixture was shaken for 1 h and TFA (7 mL) was added. After shaking for 30 min the solvent was evaporated and the residue purified by preparative LC-MS. The product was converted to the HCl salt by

dissolving the product in DCM, adding 2M HCl in Et₂O and evaporating the solvent. MS m/z 425 [M + H]⁺

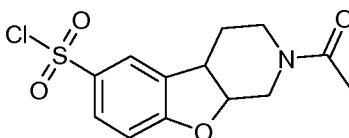
Example 836

5 N-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide

**Step 1**

2-Acetyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonyl chloride

10



To a solution of 1-(3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridin-2-yl)-ethanone (825 mg, 3.8 mmol) and thionyl chloride at 0°C, was added dropwise chlorosulfonic acid (1.25 g). The reaction mixture was stirred for 5 min at 0 °C, for 2 h at r.t. and poured into ice/H₂O (75 g). The solution was brought to pH 7 by adding sodium carbonate and extracted with 75 mL ethyl acetate (2x). The combined organic layers were washed with H₂O (2x), separated, and the solvent was evaporated. The resulting sulfonyl chloride was used in the next reaction step without further purification.

Step 2

N-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide

A 0.4 M solution of 2-acetyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonyl chloride (6.8 g) in DMF (54 mL) was prepared. To 1.5 mL of the 0.4 M solution of sulfonylchloride prepared above, was added DIEA (112 µL) followed by 4-chloro-phenylamine (84 mg). The reaction mixture was shaken for 16 h and the solvent was evaporated. The crude product was dissolved in dioxane (500 µL) and 6 M HCl in H₂O (1 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was shaken at 100 °C for 4 h, the solvent was then evaporated. The resulting dark residue was suspended in DCE : MeOH 85 : 15 and passed through a silica gel plug. The eluate was evaporated and the resulting product purified by preparative LC-MS. MS m/z 365 [M + H]⁺

The following examples were prepared essentially as described above. All compounds were isolated as HCl salts.

Ex. #	Name	MS m/z [M + H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Starting material
836	N-(4-chlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	365	racemic	4-chloroaniline
837	N-(naphthalen-1-yl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	381	racemic	naphthalen-1-amine
838	6-(2,3-dihydro-1H-indol-1-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	357	racemic	2,3-dihydro-1H-indole
839	N-(2-fluorophenyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	349	racemic	2-fluoroaniline
840	N-(2-chlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	365	racemic	2-chloroaniline
841	N-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	361	racemic	2-methoxyaniline
842	N-(2,3-difluorophenyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	367	racemic	2,3-difluoroaniline
843	N-(3,5-dichlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	399	racemic	3,5-dichloroaniline
844	N-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	399	racemic	2,4-dichloroaniline
845	6-[(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	400	racemic	1-phenylpiperazine
846	N-(3-fluorophenyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	349	racemic	3-fluoroaniline
847	N-(4-fluorophenyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	349	racemic	4-fluoroaniline
848	N-phenyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	331	racemic	aniline
849	N-cyclohexyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	337	racemic	cyclohexanamine
850	N-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	361	racemic	3-methoxyaniline
851	N-(3-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	363	racemic	3-fluoro-4-methylaniline

852	N-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	399	racemic	3,4-dichloroaniline
853	N-(3-chlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	365	racemic	3-chloroaniline
854	N-(4-chlorobenzyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	379	racemic	1-(4-chlorophenyl)methanamine
855	N-(2-phenylethyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	359	racemic	2-phenylethanamine
856	6-(3,4-dihydroisoquinolin-2(1H)-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	371	racemic	1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline
857	N-(2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-2-yl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	371	racemic	2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-2-amine
858	N-benzyl-N-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-6-sulfonamide	359	racemic	N-methyl-1-phenylmethanamine
859	6-[(6,7-dimethoxy-3,4-dihydroisoquinolin-2(1H)-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	431	racemic	6,7-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline
860	6-(octahydroisoquinolin-2(1H)-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	377	racemic	decahydroisoquinoline
861	6-[(4-phenylpiperidin-1-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	399	racemic	4-phenylpiperidine
862	1'-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-6-ylsulfonyl)-3H-spiro[2-benzofuran-1,4'-piperidine]	427	racemic	3H-spiro[2-benzofuran-1,4'-piperidine]

NMR data for a select number of Examples is provided below:

Ex. No.	Name	¹ H-NMR Data (400 MHz)
30	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	(CDCl ₃): δ 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, J=8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, J=7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J=8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J=8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.25 (m, 1H), 4.19 (m, 1H), 4.13 (m, 1H), 3.97 (m, 2H), 3.24 (m, 1H), 3.17 (m, 1H), 2.74 (m, 1H), 2.58 (m, 1H), 2.10 (m, 1H)
34	1-(difluoromethyl)-1-methyl-7-[(3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 8.34 (s, 1H), 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.44 (d, J=1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (m, 1H), 6.58 (t, J=52.6Hz, 1H), 4.73 (m, 1H), 3.43 (m, 2H), 2.93 (m, 2H), 1.70 (br.s, 3H), 1.26 (d, J=6.0Hz, 6H)
35	1,1-bis(fluoromethyl)-7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(CDCl ₃): δ 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.85 (dd, J=1.4, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, J=7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J=8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J=8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.25 (m, 1H), 4.70 (m, 4H), 3.26 (t, J=5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.75 (t, J=5.5 Hz)
37	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1-(trifluoromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.55 (m, 1H), 3.13 (m, 1H), 3.08 (m, 1H), 2.72 (m, 2H), 1.59 (s, 3H)
40	2-{7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl}-N,N-dimethylacetamide	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 9.90 (br.s, 1H), 9.58 (br.s, 1H), 8.30 (d, J=1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (m, 4H), 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.56 (m, 1H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 3.56 (m, 1H), 3.26 (m, 1H), 3.01 (s, 3H), 2.96 (m, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H), 1.78 (s, 3H)
50	2-{7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl}-N,N-dimethylacetamide	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 9.80 (br,m, 2 H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 7.90 (m, 4H), 7.67 (q, J=6.1 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, J=8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (m, 2H), 3.32 (s, 2H), 3.24 (m, 1H), 3.01 (s, 3H), 2.95 (m, 1H), 2.84 (s, 3H), 1.76 (s, 3H)
56	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2'-methyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	(CDCl ₃): δ 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d J=8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J=7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, J=7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, J=8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.25 (m, 1H), 4.23 (m, 1H), 4.03 (m, 2H), 3.17 (m, 2H), 2.72 (m, 2H), 2.64 (m, 1H), 2.04 (m, 1H), 1.77 (br.s, 1H), 1.13 (d, J=6.3 Hz)
57	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2'-methyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	(CDCl ₃): δ 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, J=8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, J=7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J=8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J=8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.25 (m, 1H), 4.35 (m, 1H), 4.14 (m, 1H), 4.05 (m, 1H), 3.28 (m, 1H), 3.10 (m, 1H), 2.70 (m, 2H), 2.49 (m, 1H), 2.19 (m, 1H), 1.21 (d, J=6.2 Hz, 3H)
58	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2'-methyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 10.39 (br.s, 2H), 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.90 (m, 3H), 7.87 (d, J=7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.56 (m, 1H), 4.32 (m, 1H), 4.15 (m, 1H), 3.50 (m, 2H), 3.00 (m, 2H), 2.64 (m, 1H), 2.56 (m, 1H), 1.10 (d, J=6.0 Hz, 3H)
59	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2'-methyl-	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 10.39 (br.s, 2H), 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.90

	3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	(m, 3H), 7.87 (d, J=7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.56 (m, 1H), 4.32 (m, 1H), 4.15 (m, 1H), 3.50 (m, 2H), 3.00 (m, 2H), 2.64 (m, 1H), 2.56 (m, 1H), 1.10(d, J=6.0 Hz, 3H)
60	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2'-methyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 10.50 (br.s, 1H), 9.55 br.s, 1H), 8.33 (s, 1H), 7.89 (m, 4H), 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.55 (m, 1H), 4.35 (m, 1H), 4.11 (m, 1H), 3.95 (m, 1H), 3.48 (m, 2H), 3.02 (m, 2H), 2.59 (m, 2H), 1.29 (d, J=6.0 Hz, 3H)
61	7-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-2'-methyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 10.50 (br.s, 1H), 9.55 (br.s, 1H), 8.33 (s, 1H), 7.89 (m, 4H), 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.55 (m, 1H), 4.35 (m, 1H), 4.11 (m, 1H), 3.95 (m, 1H), 3.48 (m, 2H), 3.02 (m, 2H), 2.59 (m, 2H), 1.29 (d, J=6.0 Hz, 3H)
63	7-({3-[(6-methylpyrazin-2-yl)oxy]phenyl)sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.49-1.65 (m, 2H), 2.08-2.16 (m, 2H), 2.95 (s, 3H), 3.53-3.60 (m, 2H), 4.91-4.98 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.58 (m, 7H), 8.78 (s, 1H), 9.59 (s, 1H), 10.36 (br s, 1H)
64	7-[(2,6-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 2.15 (s, 2H), 3.44 (s, 2H), 4.96 (s, 2H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.52-7.75 (m, 5H), 8.78 (s, 1H), 9.52 (s, 1H)
65	7-(1,3-benzothiazol-2-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.49-1.62 (m, 1H), 2.11-2.20 (m, 1H), 2.98 (s, 2H), 3.42 (s, 2H), 3.58-3.66 (m, 1H), 5.00 (s, 1H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.58-7.72 (m, 4H), 8.24 (dd, J = 11.8, 4.0, 2H), 7.78 (br s, 1H), 9.43 (br s, 1H)
66	7-[(3-chloro-2-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.47-1.60 (m, 1H), 2.10-2.20 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.89-3.02 (m, 2H), 3.47-3.68 (m, 3H), 4.94-5.00 (m, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.61 (m, 3H), 7.80-7.87 (m, 1H), 8.10-8.17 (m, 1H), 8.72 (br s, 1H), 9.31 (br s, 1H)
67	7-(2,1,3-benzothiadiazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.43-1.59 (m, 1H), 2.04-2.15 (m, 1H), 2.86-3.01 (m, 2H), 3.38-3.46 (m, 1H), 3.48-3.63 (m, 2H), 4.87-4.93 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.92-8.00 (m, 1H), 8.43-8.56 (m, 2H), 8.77 (br s, 1H), 9.43 (br s, 1H)
68	7-[(1-methyl-1H-indol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.37-1.52 (m, 1H), 2.02-2.13 (m, 1H), 2.84-2.99 (m, 2H), 3.40-3.62 (m, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.83-4.94 (m, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.76-7.82 (m, 2H), 8.78 (br s, 1H), 9.35 (br s, 1H)
69	7-(1H-benzimidazol-2-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.51-1.62 (m, 1H), 2.08-2.20 (m, 1H), 2.88-2.99 (m, 2H), 3.36-3.47 (m, 1H), 3.51-3.65 (m, 2H), 4.96-5.01 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.60-7.77 (m, 5H), 8.73-8.85 (m, 1H), 9.52-9.62 (m, 1H)
70	7-[(5-methyl-2,1,3-benzothiadiazol-4-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.68-1.80 (m, 1H), 2.01-2.12 (m, 1H), 2.99 (s, 3H), 3.05-3.21 (m, 3H), 3.66-3.74 (m, 1H), 3.80-3.93 (m, 1H), 4.92-5.08 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.58-7.82 (m, 2H), 8.23-8.31 (m, 1H)

71	7-[(5-methoxy-1,3-benzothiazol-2-yl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.72-1.86 (m, 1H), 2.04-2.13 (m, 1H), 2.85-3.02 (m, 1H), 3.05-3.18 (m, 1H), 3.30-3.48 (m, 1H), 3.60-3.96 (m, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 5.00-5.16 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.62 (m, 4H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 8.15 (m, 1H)
72	7-(2,1,3-benzoxadiazol-4-ylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.72-1.84 (m, 1H), 2.01-2.12 (m, 1H), 2.83-3.02 (m, 1H), 3.03-3.15 (m, 1H), 3.33-3.46 (m, 1H), 3.69-3.78 (m, 1H), 3.82-3.94 (m, 1H), 4.98-5.12 (m, 1H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.85 (m, 1H), 8.33-8.48 (m, 2H)
73	N-[3-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)phenyl]acetamide	DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆ : δ 1.48-1.58 (m, 1H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 2.04-2.18 (m, 1H), 2.84-2.99 (m, 2H), 3.38-3.44 (m, 1H), 3.49-3.60 (m, 1H), 4.91-4.98 (m, 1H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.44-7.62 (m, 4H), 7.76-7.81 (m, 1H), 8.30 (s, 1H), 8.81 (br s, 1H), 9.61 (br s, 1H), 10.49 (s, 1H)
79	(4aR,9aS)-7-[[3-methoxy-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.23 (d, J = 3.4, 6H), 1.47-1.60 (m, 1H), 2.10-2.18 (m, 1H), 2.88-2.99 (m, 2H), 3.38-3.46 (m, 1H), 3.49-3.59 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 4.68-4.76 (m, 1H), 4.95 (s, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 6.92-7.02 (m, 2H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.62 (m, 2H), 9.21 (br s, 2H)
80	7-[(5-chloro-2-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 2.96 (s, 2H), 3.42 (s, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 4.48 (s, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.88 (s, 2H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 8.22 (s, 1H), 9.80 (s, 2H)
81	7-[(3-chloro-2-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 2.98 (s, 2H), 3.42 (s, 2H), 4.46 (s, 2H), 7.52 (t, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85-8.09 (m, 4H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 10.18 (s, 2H)
82	7-[(3-chloro-2-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.94 (s, 2H), 3.52 (s, 2H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 7.44-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.93 (m, 3H), 8.08-8.28 (m, 2H), 9.90 (s, 2H)
88	6-[(2,3-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-7-methoxy-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.44-1.60 (m, 1H), 2.06-2.18 (m, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.88-3.02 (m, 2H), 3.37-3.47 (m, 1H), 3.51-3.62 (m, 2H), 4.91-4.99 (m, 1H), 7.38 (s, 1H), 7.56-7.64 (m, 2H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 8.15 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (br s, 1H), 9.23 (br s, 1H)
472	1-(difluoromethyl)-7-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 8.28 (s, 1H), 7.96 (m, 3H), 7.84 (m, 1H), 7.53 (m, 1H), 6.62 (t, J=52.2 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (br.s, 2H), 3.46 (m, 2H), 2.98 (m, 2H), 1.72 (s, 3H)
473	7-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	(CDCl ₃): δ 10.23 (br.s, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 7.94 (m, 3H), 7.84 (d, J=8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (m, 1H), 4.27 (d, J=10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (d, J=7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (m, 2H), 3.52 (m, 2H), 3.38 (m, 2H), 3.01 (m, 2H), 2.58 (m, 1H)

476	2-fluoro-6-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)-N,N-dimethylbenzamide	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 8.82 (br.s, 1H), 7.96 (m, 1H), 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.48 (m, 1H), 4.93 (m, 1H), 3.57 (m, 2H), 3.44 (m, 1H), 3.40 (m, 1H), 3.04 (s, 3H), 2.97 (m, 2H), 2.77 (m, 3H), 2.13 (m, 1H), 1.51 (m, 1H)
477	2-fluoro-6-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)-N-methylbenzamide	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 8.95 (br.s, 1H), 8.62 (d, J= 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, J=7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.60 (d, J=9.3 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, J=7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 4.94 (m, 1H), 3.56 (m, 1H), 3.43 (m, 1H), 2.96 (m, 2H), 2.79 (d, J=4.6 Hz, 3H), 2.12 (m, 1H), 1.51 (m, 1H)
478	N-methyl-3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)benzamide	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 9.66 (br.s, 2H), 8.75 (m, 1H), 8.41 (s, 1H), 8.33(s, 1H), 8.11 (m, 2H), 7.91 (d, J=8.3Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, J= 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (t, J=7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (m, 2H), 3.45 (m, 2H), 2.94 (m, 2H), 2.80 (d, J=4.6 Hz, 3H)
479	2-fluoro-N,N-dimethyl-6-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)benzamide	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 9.45 (m, 2H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, J= 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J= 9.9 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, J= 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (m, 2H), 4.50 (m, 2H), 3.47 (m, 2H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 2.95 (m, 2H), 2.79 (s, 3H)
549	7-([3-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.47-1.58 (m, 1H), 2.05-2.17 (m, 1H), 2.90-2.97 (m, 2H), 2.35-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.51-2.62 (m, 3H), 4.90-4.96 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.59 (m, 6H), 9.05 (br s, 2H)
550	2-([3-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)phenoxy]methyl)benzonitrile	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.71-1.82 (m, 1H), 2.02-2.14 (m, 1H), 2.91-3.02 (m, 1H), 3.08-3.20 (m, 1H), 3.31-3.44 (m, 1H), 3.63-3.71 (m, 1H), 3.67-3.73 (m, 1H), 3.84-3.90 (m, 1H), 5.34 (s, 2H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.31-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.61 (m, 6H), 7.78-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.89-7.94 (m, 1H)
551	4-([3-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)phenoxy]methyl)benzonitrile	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.71-1.79 (m, 1H), 2.03-2.14 (m, 1H), 2.88-3.00 (m, 1H), 3.05-3.20 (m, 1H), 3.32-3.43 (m, 1H), 3.68-3.75 (m, 1H), 3.82-3.90 (m, 1H), 4.99-5.10 (m, 1H), 5.32 (s, 2H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.55 (m, 4H), 7.61-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.82-7.89 (m, 2H)
552	3-([3-(1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-7-ylsulfonyl)phenoxy]methyl)benzonitrile	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.71-1.79 (m, 1H), 2.03-2.13 (m, 1H), 2.88-3.02 (m, 1H), 3.05-3.21 (m, 1H), 3.32-3.46 (m, 1H), 3.64-3.74 (m, 1H), 3.86-3.92 (m, 1H), 4.97-5.10 (m, 1H), 5.27 (s, 2H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.30-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.66 (m, 6H), 7.79-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.92 (s, 1H)

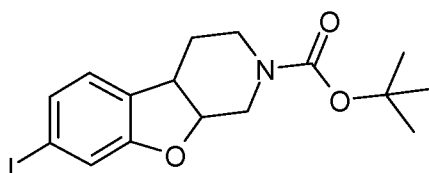
581	7-[[3-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl]-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	(DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆): δ 1.28-1.38 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.69 (m, 2H), 1.92-2.04 (m, 1H), 2.08-2.15 (m, 1H), 2.90-2.97 (m, 2H), 3.33-3.42 (m, 3H), 3.50-3.58 (m, 2H), 3.82-3.91 (m, 4H), 4.89-4.95 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.42 (s, 2H), 7.47-7.58 (m, 4H), 8.78 (br s, 1H), 9.33 (br s, 1H)
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Preparations

5

P01

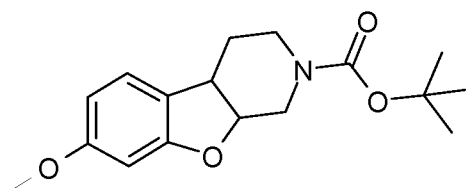
Tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate



10

Step 1

Tert-butyl 7-methoxy-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate



15

A solution of DEAD (147 g, 0.34 mol) in toluene (40 wt%) was added over 45 min to a solution of N-boc-3-hydroxy-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine (48 g, 0.24 mol) and 2-Bromo-5-methoxyphenol (49 g, 0.24 mol) in THF (800 mL). The reaction mixture was kept under 35 °C using a water bath cooling. After 1 h stirring, the solvent was evaporated, the residue suspended in 500 mL ethyl acetate : heptane (20 : 80) and filtered off. The combined filtrates were washed with 500 mL of 0.6N NaOH and twice with 500 mL (H₂O) and concentrated. Silica gel (600 g) purification eluting with ethyl acetate : heptane afforded 73 g of the bromo ether.

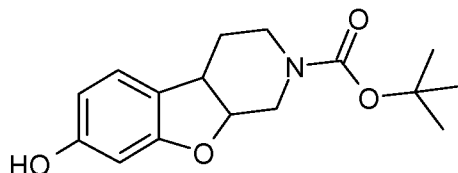
20

The bromo ether (73 g) was dissolved in toluene (3.5 L), tributyltin hydride (82 g, 0.28 mol) was added followed by AIBN (3 g, 0.02 mol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 5 h and DBU (48 g, 0.32 mol) was added at r.t.. Methyl t-Butyl ether (1.5 L) was added, the suspension passed thorough silica gel and the solvent was evaporated. Crystallization using heptane (150 mL) and drying under h.v. afforded 33.8 g of tert-butyl 7-methoxy-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate.

25

Step 2

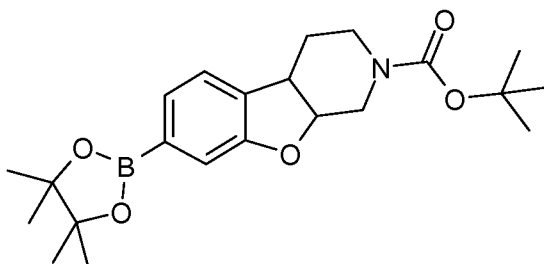
Tert-butyl 7-hydroxy-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate (**P02**)



- 5 Boron tribromide (285 mL, 1 M, 0.285 mol) in DCM was added over 45 min to a solution of tert-butyl 7-methoxy-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate (33.3 g, 0.11 mol) in DCM (1.2 L). The reaction mixture was kept at 5-8 °C using a water bath cooling. After 1 h stirring, H₂O (250 mL) and NaOH (350 mL, 3 M) were added, followed by di-tert-butyl dicarbonate (59.6 g, 0.27 mol). After 16 h stirring, the layers were separated, the organic layer was washed with 0.3 N HCl and H₂O, and concentrated. Crystallization using heptane and drying under house vacuum (h.v.) afforded 74 g of expected product. MS m/z 292 [M + H]⁺

Step 3

- 15 Tert-butyl 7-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate



- 20 A solution of triflic anhydride (59 g) in DCM (0.2 L) was added over 30 min to a cold solution of tert-butyl 7-hydroxy-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate (55.4 g, 0.19 mol), DMAP (11.6 g, 0.09 mol) and triethylamine (38.5 g, 0.38 mol) DCM (1.1 L). The reaction mixture was kept at 3-6 °C using a water bath cooling. After 30 min stirring, H₂O (250 mL) was added, the layers were separated, the organic layer was washed twice with 0.5 N HCl, and once with H₂O. Magnesium sulfate and DARCO G-60 were added. Filtration of the solid followed by evaporation and drying under h.v. afforded 74 g of the desired triflate.
- 25 A solution of [1,1'-bis(diphenyl-phosphino)ferrocene] dichloropalladium II in DCM (4.7 g, 0.17 mol), [1,1'-bis(diphenyl-phosphino)ferrocene] and pinacolboran (32.8 g, 0.25 mol) were added to a solution of the triflate (74 g, 0.17 mol) in absolute dioxane. Triethylamine was added, the reaction mixture was heated at 98 °C for 3 h and the solvent was evaporated. The residue was dissolved in DCM (1.5 L), washed twice with H₂O, once with 5% citric acid solution, diluted with ACN and
- 30 passed through a silical gel plug. The solution was concentrated and cooled down to -20 °C, the precipitate was collected, dried under h.v. to afford 42 g of the 7-pinacoloboronate. MS m/z 420 [M + H]⁺

Step 4

Tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate

Tert-butyl 7-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)- 3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate (20 g, 0.05 mol) was dissolved in THF (0.4 L) and a solution of Chloramine T (28.1 g, 0.1 mol) in H₂O (0.2 L) was added, followed by a solution of sodium iodide (15 g, 0.1 mol) in H₂O (0.2 L) over 20 min. After 20 h stirring, of chloramine T (2.8 g, 0.01 mol) and sodium iodide (1.5 g, 0.01 mol) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 20 h, the solvent was evaporated, ethyl acetate and H₂O were added. The layers were separated, and the organic layer was washed with H₂O.

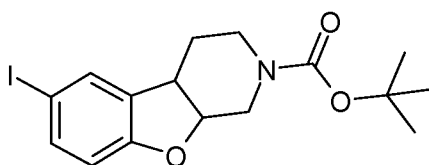
Silica gel (300 g) purification eluting with ethyl acetate : heptane (20 : 80) afforded 18 g of the crude product. Crystallization using acetonitrile and drying under h.v. afforded 16 g of the title compound (**P01**). MS m/z 402 [M + H]⁺

Enantiomers of tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate **P01**

Separation by SFC of tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate **P01** on a Chiralpak AD-H column (21 x 250 cm) at 35°C and eluting with 30% MeOH: 0.1% diethylamine (flow: 16 mL/min) and CO₂ (36 mL/min) yielded enantiomer 1 **P03** and enantiomer 2 **P04** of tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate.

P05

Tert-butyl 6-iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate

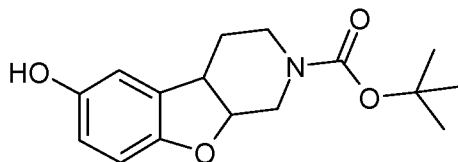


Tert-butyl 6-iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate

was synthesized as described for tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate **P01** starting from N-boc-3-hydroxy-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine and 2-bromo-4-methoxyphenol. MS m/z 402 [M + H]⁺

P06

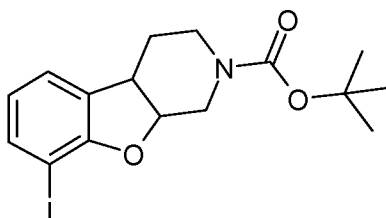
Tert-butyl 6-hydroxy-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate



Tert-butyl 6-hydroxy-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate was synthesized as described for tert-butyl 7-hydroxy-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate starting N-boc-3-hydroxy-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine and 2-bromo-4-methoxyphenol.

P07

Tert-butyl 8-iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate



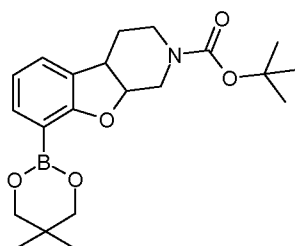
Step 1

Tert-butyl 8-bromo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate

Prepared as described for tert-butyl 7-methoxy-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate starting from N-boc-3-hydroxy-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine and 2,6-dibromophenol.

Step 2

8-(5,5-Dimethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborinan-2-yl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester



Anhydrous DMA (80 mL) was degassed by sparging with argon gas. [1,1'-Bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene]dichloropalladium(II)/DCM complex (1:1) (340 mg, 0.42 mmol), 1,1'-bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene (235 mg, 0.423 mmol), Potassium acetate (4.15 g, 42.3 mmol) and 5,5,5',5'-Tetramethyl-2,2'-bi[1,3,2-dioxaborinanyl] (3.19 g, 14.1 mmol) were suspended in anhydrous DMA (20 mL, 200 mmol). To this suspension a solution of 8-bromo-3,4,4a,9a-

tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (5.00 g, 14.1 mmol) in anhydrous DMA (60 mL, 600 mmol) was added via a canula. The reaction was stirred at 80 °C overnight under argon, concentrated down. The resulting residue was dissolved in ethyl acetate, washed with H₂O (3x). After shaking, the aqueous layer was drained off. The EtOAc layer was then washed with water (3X), brine and concentrated. The resulting oil was dissolved in DCM:CH₃CN and flushed through a column of silica gel (80 g) using DCM:CH₃CN 1:1 to yield the desired product.

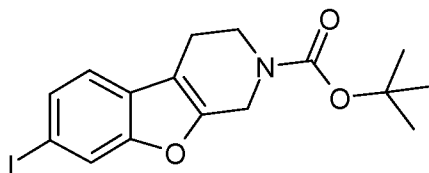
Step 3

Tert-butyl 8-iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate **P07**

Tert-butyl 8-iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate was synthesized as described for tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate **P01** starting from tert-butyl 8-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate. MS m/z 402 [M + H]⁺

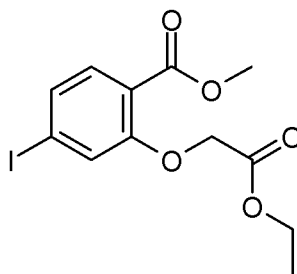
P08

Tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate



Step 1

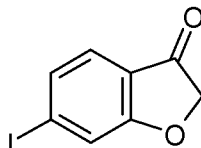
Methyl 2-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethoxy)-4-iodobenzoate



Ethyl bromoacetate (80 mL; 0.72 mol, Aldrich, 98%) was added to a solution of 4-iodomethylsalicylate (200 g, 0.72 mol; 1.0 eq), potassium carbonate (198 g, 2 eq, 1.44 mol) and potassium iodide (17.8g 0.107 mol 0.15 eq) in acetone under nitrogen. The reaction was stirred at 50 °C for 5 h and at r.t. for 16 h. The reaction mixture was filtered and the solid was washed with acetone. The liquors were concentrated to a dark brown oil and dried under house vacuum to afford 241 g of methyl 2-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethoxy)-4-iodobenzoate. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.31 (t, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 4.28 (q, 2H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 7.22 (d, 1H), 7.41 (dd, 1H), 7.54 (d, 1H).

Step 2

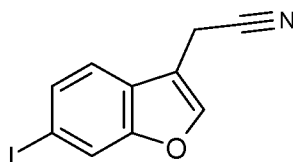
6-iodo-1-benzofuran-3(2H)-one



A solution of methyl 2-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethoxy)-4-iodobenzoate (241.6 g, 0.664 mol) in toluene (500 mL) was added to a solution of LHMDS in THF (1.38 l, 1.0M; 1.33mol; 2.0 eq) over 1 hour 35 minutes with an ice bath in place to keep the temperature at 21-25 °C. After 30 min stirring, the solvent was concentrated and toluene was added. The suspension was filtered, the solids were washed with of toluene (300 mL) and dried under house vacuum to afford 256 g of brownish solid. This solid was then suspended in a mixture of H₂O (20 mL) and ethanol (830 mL) and sodium hydroxide pellets were added (166 g; 4.15mol; 6.25 eq). After stirring at 80 °C for 1.5 h, 6 N HCl (885mL; 5.31mol; 8.0 eq) was added over 1 hour 35 minutes at 25-27 °C. After 50 min stirring, the suspension was filtered, the resulting solids taken up in 495 mL of 1N HCl (495 mL), H₂O (165 mL) and EtOH (205 mL). This solution was heated to 60 °C for 30 min and then cooled down to 21 °C before filtration. The orange solid was washed with H₂O (150 mL) and dried to afford 153 g of the expected product. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.60 (s, 2H), 7.37 (d, 1H), 7.45 (d, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H).

Step 3

6-iodo-1-benzofuran-3-carbonitrile

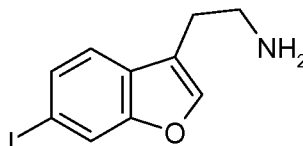


Sodium hydride (37.3g; 0.886mol; 1.2 eq; 60 wt% dispersion in oil) was suspended in hexanes (120 mL) under N₂. The sodium hydride was allowed to settle and the hexanes were syringed out of the flask and dry THF (100mL) added. The NaH was washed again and the THF decanted. A fresh portion of dry THF (300 mL) was added and diethylcyanomethylphosphonate (0.886; 1.2eq) was added drop wise over 35 min while keeping the temperature at 20-22 °C. A solution of 6-iodo-1-benzofuran-3(2H)-one (192.0 g; 0.74 mol) in THF (1.75 L) then added over 35 min at 15-25 °C. After 30 min stirring, 6N HCl (750 mL), MTBE (750 mL), and H₂O (500 mL) were added. The layers were separated, sodium sulfate was added to the organic layer. The organics were filtered and concentrated. The resulting red solids were suspended in MTBE (500 mL), washed four times

with 1N HCl (400 mL). The solvent was evaporated to afford 214 g of the title product. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.75 (bs, 1H), 7.34 (d, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.62 (dd, 1H), 7.91 (d, 1H).

5 Step 4

2-(6-iodo-1-benzofuran-3-yl)ethanamine **P09**



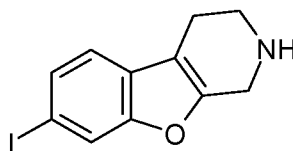
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A solution of diborane (1.0 M; 806mL; 0.806mol; 2.4 eq) in THF was added dropwise to a solution of 6-iodo-1-benzofuran-3-carbonitrile (95 g, 0.336 mol) in THF (730 mL) over 26 min at 1.4-4.0 °C. After 20 h stirring at r.t., methanol was added over 15 minutes while keeping the reaction at 18-25 °C and the solvent was evaporated. The remaining orange liquid was taken up in 3N HCl in MeOH (417mL; 1.25mol; 3.72 eq), stirred for 20 h at 30 °C and 48 h at room temperature. The solvent was evaporated and the residue suspended in MTBE (450 mL). After stirring for 1.5 h, the solution was filtered. The solids were washed with MTBE (40 mL) and dried under house vacuum to provide 80.9 g of the title product as a hydrochloric acid salt. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.06 (t, 2H), 3.27 (t, 2H), 7.46 (bd, 1H), 7.61 (bd, 1H), 7.68 (bs, 1H), 7.91 (bs, 1H).

20

Step 5

7-iodo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine



25

Paraformaldehyde (8.9 g, 0.297 mol) was added to a solution of 2-(6-iodo-1-benzofuran-3-yl)ethanamine hydrochloride (80g; 0.247mol) in 1N HCl (500 mL) under N_2 . After 2 h stirring at 70 °C, another portion of paraformaldehyde (740 mg) was added. The reaction mixture was cooled down to r.t., filtered, the resulting solid was washed with 1N HCl (100 mL), dried overnight under house vacuum to afford 76.7g of the title product as a hydrochloric acid salt. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 2.06 (bt, 2H), 2.92 (bt, 2H), 4.37 (s, 2H), 7.45 (d, 1H) 7.62 (dd, 1H), 8.05 (d, 1H), 10.04 (bs, 2H).

30

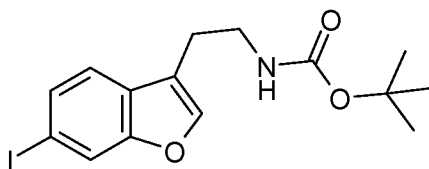
Step 6

Tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate **P08**

Di-tert-butyl dicarbonate (50.4 g, 0.27 mol) was added slowly to a solution of 6-iodo-1-benzofuran-3(2H)-one hydrochloride ((75 g, 0.23 mol) and triethylamine (68 mL, 0.46 mol; 2.0 eq.) in chloroform (460 mL). After 1 h stirring, the solvent was evaporated and the residue purified on silica gel eluting with hexane : ethyl acetate (95 : 5) and hexane : ethyl acetate (90 : 10). 68.7 g of the title product. MS m/z 400 [M + H]⁺

P10

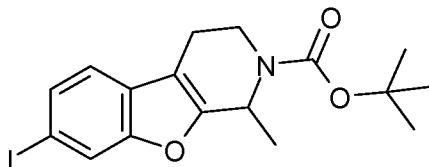
Tert-butyl [2-(6-iodo-1-benzofuran-3-yl)ethyl]carbamate



Synthesized as described for tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate starting from 2-(6-iodo-1-benzofuran-3-yl)ethanamine hydrochloride. MS m/z 332 [M + H]⁺. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.43 (s, 9H), 2.85 (t, 2H), 3.43 (q, 2H), 4.62 (bs, 1H), 7.31 (d, 1H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 7.54 (dd, 1H), 7.84 (d, 1H).

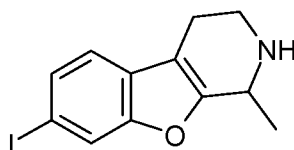
P11

Tert-butyl 7-iodo-1-methyl-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate



Step 1

7-iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine



Synthesized as described for 7-iodo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine using acetaldehyde. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.60 (d, 3H), 2.92 (m, 2H), 3.37 (m, 1H), 3.59 (m, 1H), 4.77 (m, 1H), 7.46 (d, 1H), 7.64 (dd, 1H), 8.07 (d, 1H), 9.58 (bs, 1H), 10.02 (bs, 1H).

Step 2

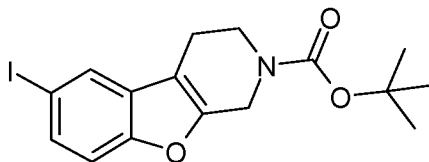
Tert-butyl 7-iodo-1-methyl-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate **P11**

Synthesized as described for 7-iodo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine

- 5 starting from 7-iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine. MS m/z 414 $[M + H]^+$. ^1H -NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 1.46 (d, 3H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 2.59 (m, 1H), 2.73 (m, 1H), 3.06 (m, 1H), 4.36 (bd, 1H), 5.23 (bd, 1H), 7.18 (d, 1H), 7.52 (d, 1H), 7.79 (s, 1H).

10 **P12**

Tert-butyl 6-iodo-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate

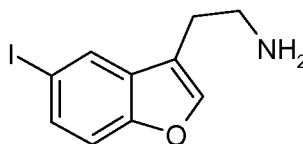


Synthesized as described for tert-butyl 6-iodo-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine 2(1H)-

- 15 carboxylate using 2-(5-iodo-1-benzofuran-3-yl)ethanamine. MS m/z 400 $[M + H]^+$. ^1H -NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 1.50 (s, 9 H), 2.54 (m, 2 H), 3.55 (m, 2 H), 4.52 (m, 2 H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1 H), 7.51 (dd, $J = 8.6, 1.8$ Hz, 1 H), 7.77 (s, 1 H).

20 **P13**

2-(5-iodo-1-benzofuran-3-yl)ethanamine



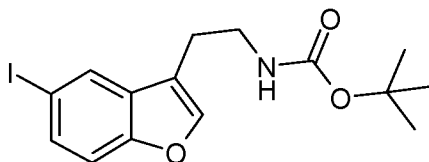
Synthesized as described for 2-(6-iodo-1-benzofuran-3-yl)ethanamine using methyl 2-hydroxy-5-

- 25 iodobenzoate. ^1H -NMR (400 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$): δ 2.91 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2 H), 3.11 (m, 2 H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1 H), 7.65 (dd, $J = 8.5, 1.8$ Hz, 1 H), 7.90 (s, 1 H), 8.09 (bs, 2 H), 8.11 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1 H).

30

P14

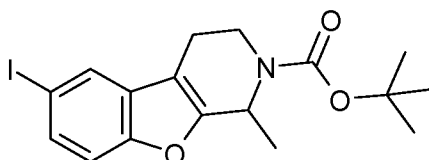
Tert-butyl [2-(5-iodo-1-benzofuran-3-yl)ethyl]carbamate



- 5 Synthesized as described for tert-butyl [2-(6-iodo-1-benzofuran-3-yl)ethyl]carbamate using 2-(5-iodo-1-benzofuran-3-yl)ethanamine. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 1.44 (s, 9H), 2.84 (t, 1H), 3.43 (q, 2H), 4.62 (bs, 1H), 7.25 (d, 1H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.56 (dd, 1H), 7.88 (d, 1H).

10 **P15**

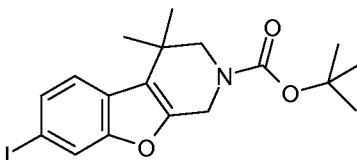
Tert-butyl 6-iodo-1-methyl-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate



- 15 Synthesized as described for tert-butyl 7-iodo-1-methyl-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate starting from 6-iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine. MS m/z 414 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 1.47 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3 H), 1.51 (s, 9 H), 2.57 (m, 1 H), 2.71 (m, 1 H), 3.05 (m, 1 H), 4.38 (m, 1 H), 5.21 (m, 1 H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1 H), 7.51 (dd, $J = 8.6, 1.8$ Hz, 1 H), 7.76 (s, 1 H).

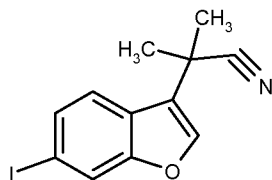
20 **P20**

Tert-butyl 7-iodo-4,4-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate



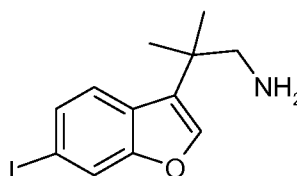
Step 1

- 25 2-(6-iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-2-methyl-propionitrile



To a solution of (6-iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-acetonitrile (1.42 g, 5.02 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran (25 mL) at -50 °C was added lithium hexamethyldisilazide (1.03M solution, 10 mL, 10.3 mmol, the mixture turned green). The mixture was stirred at -60 °C for 20 minutes and was cooled to at -78 °C. Methyl iodide (2 mL, 30 mmol) was added dropwise and the mixture was slowly allowed to warm up. After 3h (temp. was below 0 °C) the mixture was quenched with saturated ammonium chloride solution. The mixture was extracted from ethyl acetate and combine organic was washed with water and brine. After drying, solvent was evaporated and the crude product was purified by ISCO (80g column, hexane with 7.5% ethyl acetate). 2-(6-iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-2-methyl-propionitrile was obtained as syrup (1.32g).

Step 2

2-(6-iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-2-methyl-propylamine **P21**

Synthesized as described for 2-(6-iodo-1-benzofuran-3-yl)ethanamine using 2-(6-iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-2-methyl-propionitrile as the starting material.

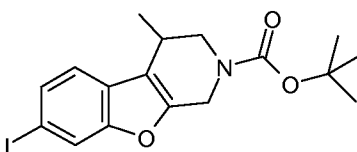
Step 3

Tert-butyl 7-iodo-4,4-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate **P20**

Synthesized as described for tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate using 2-(6-iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-2-methyl-propylamine as the starting material. MS m/z 372 [M - tBu + H]⁺

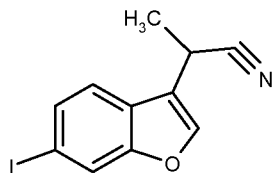
P26

7-Iodo-4-methyl-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester



Step 1

2-(6-Iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-propionitrile



5

To a solution of (6-iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-acetonitrile (1g, 4 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran (25 mL) at -50 °C was added Lithium hexamethyldisilazide (1.03M solution, 10 mL). The mixture was stirred at -60 °C for 20 minutes and was cooled to at -78 °C. Methyl iodide (0.30 mL, 4.8 mmol) was added dropwise and the mixture was slowly allowed to warm up. After 3 h the mixture was quenched with saturated ammonium chloride solution and was extracted from ethyl acetate. Combined organics were washed with water and brine. After drying, solvent was evaporated and the crude product was purified by ISCO (7.5% ethyl acetate in hexane) to afford. 2-(6-Iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-propionitrile (547 mg, 52%). mp 71-72 °C; MS m/z: 298 [M + H]⁺

10

Step 2

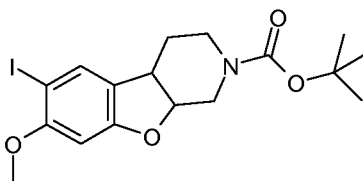
7-Iodo-4-methyl-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester **P26**

Synthesized as described for tert-butyl 7-iodo-4,4-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate using 2-(6-iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-propionitrile 2-(6-iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-2-methyl-propylamine.

20

P22

(6-Iodo-7-methoxy-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo [4,5]furo [2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester



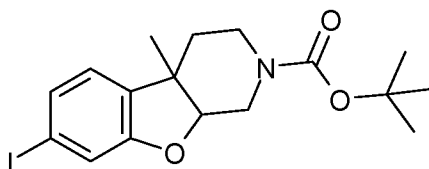
25

To a solution of 7-methoxy-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c] pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (500 mg, 2 mmol) in methanol (7 mL, 200 mmol) was added dropwise a solution of iodine monochloride (340 mg, 2.1 mmol) in 5 ml of methanol at RT. The mixture was stirred overnight at RT. After 18 h, the solvent was removed and the crude reaction mixture was treated with 50 mL of acetonitrile, di-tert-butyl dicarbonate (0.5 mL) and 10 mg of DMAP (10 mg). The mixture was stirred overnight at RT. After 18 h, solvent was removed and the crude product was purified by ISCO chromatography (Hexane: EtOAc 70:30) which was obtained as a syrup (321 mg, 45%). MS m/z 454 [M + H]⁺

30

P23

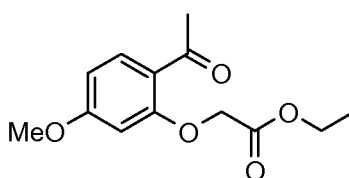
Tert-butyl 7-iodo-4a-methyl-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate



5

Step 1

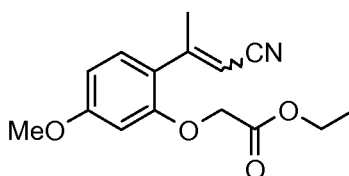
(2-Acetyl-5-methoxy-phenoxy)-acetic acid ethyl ester



- 10 Into a Round bottom flask was added Ethanone, 1-(2-hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-ethanone (40.01 g, 0.241 mol), ethyl bromoacetate (28.17 mL, 0.2540 mol), potassium carbonate (69.6 g, 0.504 mol), and N,N-Dimethylformamide (200 mL, 2 mol). The reaction was heated at 90 °C for 6 h before cooling to RT overnight. The reaction was poured into ice/water and extracted with ethyl ether (twice). The combined ether extracts were dried, filtered and concentrated. The resulting
- 15 solid was triturated in hexanes, filtered and dried. The product was used in the next reaction step without further purification.

Step 2

[2-(-2-Cyano-1-methyl-vinyl)-5-methoxy-phenoxy]-acetic acid ethyl ester

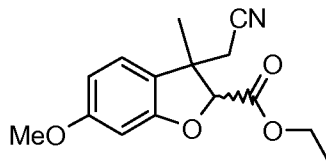


20

- To a slurry of Sodium hydride, 60% disp. in mineral oil (7.44 g, 0.186 mol) in Tetrahydrofuran (200 mL, 2 mol) was added and a solution of diethyl cyanomethylphosphonate (30.0 mL, 0.186 mol) in THF (50mL) slowly, hydrogen was released. After addition and 10 minutes at RT the reaction was cooled at 0 °C and a mixture of (2-acetyl-5-methoxy-phenoxy)-acetic acid ethyl ester (44.6 g, 0.177
- 25 mol) in tetrahydrofuran (150mL) was added dropwise. After 2 hr at 0 °C, the reaction was transferred into ice/water and extracted with diethylether. The ether layer was washed with brine, dried, filtered and concentrated. The product was used in the next reaction step without further purification.

Step 3

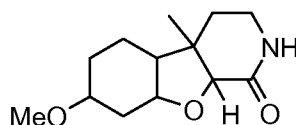
3-Cyano-6-methoxy-3-methyl-2,3-dihydro-benzofuran-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester



5 To a mixture of [2-(2-cyano-1-methyl-vinyl)-5-methoxy-phenoxy]-acetic acid ethyl ester (39 g, 0.14 mol), separated into 6 tubes with 6.5gm in each, was added ethanol (7 mL, 0.1 mol) and then sodium hydride (15 mg, 0.38 mmol, 60% in mineral oil) was added slowly and the reaction was heated at 80 °C for 1h. The reaction mixtures were cooled to RT, transferred into ice and extracted with diethylether. The ether layers were washed with sat. sodium bicarbonate, brine, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated to a brown oil. The product was used in the next reaction step without further purification.

Step 4

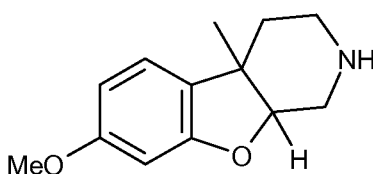
7-Methoxy-4a-methyl-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-2Hbenzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-1-one



A mixture of 3-cyano-6-methoxy-3-methyl-2,3-dihydro-benzofuran-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester (33.53 g, 0.1283 mol), platinum dioxide (250 mg, 0.0011 mol) and acetic acid (50 mL, 0.9 mol) were hydrogenated on a paar shaker at 55 psi for 3 h. The reaction mixture was filtered through a plug of Celite. The filtrate was concentrated, the residue was dissolved in ethyl acetate, washed with water, bicarbonate, brine, dried over sodium sulfate and filtered. The solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified on silica gel column (300g) and eluting first with ethyl acetate and then 10% methanol/ DCM. The product was used in the next reaction step without further purification.

Step 5

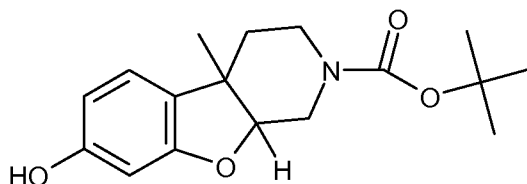
7-Methoxy-4a-methyl-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine



To a solution of 7-methoxy-4a-methyl-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-2Hbenzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-1-one (1.0 g, 4.30 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran (3 mL) was slowly added 1.0 M of lithium tetrahydroaluminate in tetrahydrofuran (2 mL). After 30 min stirring another portion of 1.0 M of lithium tetrahydroaluminate in tetrahydrofuran (1 mL) was added and the reaction was stirred for 2 h. The reaction was transferred into ice, 6N aqueous HCl was added followed by ethyl acetate. The aqueous layer was basified by adding NaOH and the product was extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and the solvent was evaporated to provide a colorless oil. The product was used in the next reaction step without further purification.

Step 6

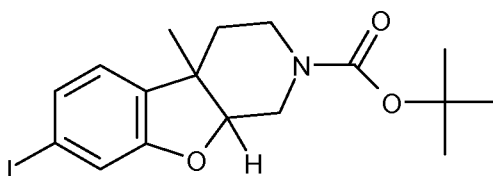
Tert-butyl 7-hydroxy-4a-methyl-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate



Synthesized as described for tert-butyl 7-hydroxy-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate starting from 7-Methoxy-4a-methyl-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine.

Step 7

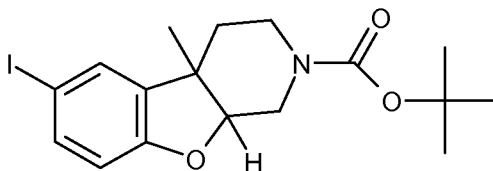
Tert-butyl 7-iodo-4a-methyl-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate **P23**



Synthesized as described for tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate starting from tert-butyl 7-hydroxy-4a-methyl-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate. MS m/z 360 [M – tBu + H]⁺

P24

Tert-butyl 6-iodo-4a-methyl-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate



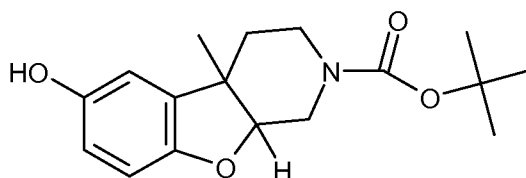
5

Synthesized as described for tert-butyl 7-iodo-4a-methyl-3,4,4a,9a tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate starting from tert-butyl 6-hydroxy-4a-methyl-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate. MS m/z 360 [M – tBu + H]⁺

10

P25

Tert-butyl 6-hydroxy-4a-methyl-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate



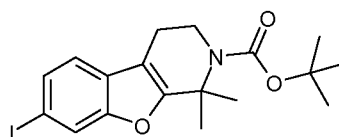
15

Synthesized as described for tert-butyl 7-hydroxy-4a-methyl-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate and as described in *J. Med. Chem.*, **1989**, 32, 2221-2226 starting from 1-(2-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-ethanone. MS m/z 250 [M – tBu + H]⁺

P30

20

tert-butyl 7-iodo-1,1-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate

**Step 1**

To a solution of 2-(6-iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-ethylamine (4.20 g, 14.63 mmol) in methanol (60.0 mL, 1.48 mol) was added acetone (1.63 mL) and the reaction mixture was stirred at rt. After 2 days the solvent was evaporated. The residue was dissolved in a mixture of TFA (7.0 mL) and DCE (70.0 mL) and heated to reflux. After 20 h the reaction mixture was cooled down and basified with 5M aq. NaOH. The layers were separated and the aqueous phase extracted with DCM. The combined organic layers was dried (Na₂SO₄) and the solvent was evaporated. The residue was purified on a

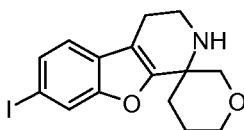
silica gel column eluting with DCM-MeOH-NH₄OH to afford 7-iodo-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine as an off-white solid. mp 97-98 °C; MS m/z 328 [M + H]⁺.

Step 2

5 To a solution of 7-iodo-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine (0.420 g, 1.28 mmol) in THF (10.0 mL) was added water (10.0 mL), sodium bicarbonate (0.647 g, 7.70 mmol) followed by di-tert-butylidicarbonate (0.420 g, 1.92 mmol). After 16 h stirring, the solution was concentrated and extracted with DCM. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and the solvent was evaporated to give the title product. The product was used in the next reaction step
10 without further purification. MS m/z 449 [M + H]⁺.

A01

7-iodo-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran]



15

A solution of 2-(6-iodo-benzofuran-3-yl)-ethylamine (1.00 g, 3.48 mmol) and dihydro-pyran-3-one (1.05 g, 10.4 mmol) in trifluoroacetic acid (4.00 mL) was heated at 80 °C for 15 h. The reaction mixture was cooled down, 1M aqueous NaOH was added and the mixture was extracted with DCM. The solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography
20 eluting with DCM-MeOH-NH₄OH to afford the title product. mp 131-137 °C dec.; MS m/z 370 [M + H]⁺.

Chiral separation of 7-iodo-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran] **A01** was performed using SFC chromatography on a chiral column as described in the general
25 method. Enantiomer 1 **A02**, MS m/z 370 [M + H]⁺ and Enantiomer 2 **A03**, MS m/z 370 [M + H]⁺ were obtained.

The following examples in the table were prepared as described by the above synthetic procedure. Enantiomers were obtained using SFC chromatography on a chiral column as described in the
30 general method and starting from the corresponding stereoisomer mixture.

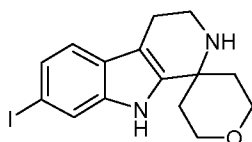
Prep	Chemical name	MS m/z [M+H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Scaffold	Starting material
A04	7-iodo-3,4-dihydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,1'-cyclobutane]	340		P09	cyclobutanone
A05	7-iodo-3,4-dihydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-oxetane]	342		P09	oxetan-3-one
A06	1-ethyl-7-iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	342		P09	butan-2-one
A07	7-iodo-3,4-dihydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,1'-cyclopentane]	354		P09	cyclopentanone
A08	1-cyclopropyl-7-iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	354		P09	1-cyclopropylethanone
A09	7-iodo-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	356	racemic	P09	dihydrofuran-3(2H)-one
A10	7-iodo-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	356	enantiomer 1	P09	dihydrofuran-3(2H)-one
A11	7-iodo-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	356	enantiomer 2	P09	dihydrofuran-3(2H)-one
A12	7-iodo-1-(methoxymethyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	358		P09	1-methoxypropan-2-one
A13	1-(ethoxymethyl)-7-iodo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	358		P09	1,1,2-triethoxyethane
A14	7-iodo-1-(methoxymethyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	358		P09	1-methoxypropan-2-one
A15	1-(difluoromethyl)-7-iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	364	racemic	P09	1,1-difluoropropan-2-one

A16	1-(difluoromethyl)-7-iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	364	enantiomer 1	P09	1,1-difluoropropan-2-one
A17	1-(difluoromethyl)-7-iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	364	enantiomer 2	P09	1,1-difluoropropan-2-one
A18	1,1-bis(fluoromethyl)-7-iodo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	364	Racemic	P09	1,3-difluoropropan-2-one
A19	7-iodo-1-methyl-1-(2-methylpropyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	370	Racemic	P09	4-methylpentan-2-one
A20	7-iodo-1-methyl-1-(trifluoromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	382	Racemic	P09	1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-one
A21	7-iodo-4,4-dimethyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	384	Racemic	P09	dihydrofuran-3(2H)-one
A22	7-iodo-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-thiopyran]	386		P09	tetrahydro-4H-thiopyran-4-one
A23	7-iodo-1,1-bis(methoxymethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	388		P09	1,3-dimethoxypropan-2-one
A24	7-iodo-4,4-dimethyl-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]	398		P09	tetrahydro-4H-pyran-4-one
A25	2-(7-iodo-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridin-1-yl)-N,N-dimethylacetamide	399	Racemic	P09	N,N-dimethyl-3-oxobutanamide
A26	1-(7-iodo-3,4-dihydro-1'H,2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-piperidin]-1'-yl)ethanone	411		P09	1-acetylpiperidin-4-one
A27	6-iodo-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	328		P13	propan-2-one
A28	7-iodo-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]	370	Racemic	P09	tetrahydro-4H-pyran-4-one

A29	7-iodo-4,4-dimethyl-1-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine	412	Racemic	P21	tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-carbaldehyde
A30	7-iodo-4,4-dimethyl-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	384	Racemic	P21	dihydrofuran-3(2H)-one
A31	6-iodo-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	356	Racemic	P13	dihydrofuran-3(2H)-one

A32

7-iodo-2,2',3,3',4,5',6',9-octahydrospiro[beta-carboline-1,4'-pyran]



5

A solution of [2-(6-iodo-1H-indol-3-yl)-ethyl]-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (500.0 mg, 1.294 mmol) was stirred into a mixture of DCE (2.0 mL) and TFA (2.0 mL) for 10 min. Tetrahydro-4H-pyran-4-one (360.0 uL, 3.88 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C for one hour, then at 50 °C for two hours and finally at 60 °C for one hour. The reaction solution was then concentrated down and the product was used in the next step without further purification. MS m/z 369 [M + H]⁺.

10

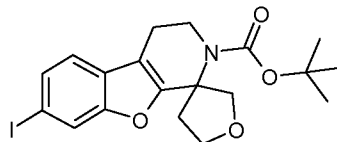
The following examples were prepared essentially as described directly above.

Preparation	Name	MS m/z [M+H] ⁺	Starting material
A32	7-iodo-2,2',3,3',4,5',6',9-octahydrospiro[beta-carboline-1,4'-pyran]	369	tetrahydro-4H-pyran-4-one
A33	7-iodo-2,3,4,5',6',9-hexahydro-4'H-spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'-pyran]	369	tetrahydro-4H-pyran-3-one
A34	7-iodo-2,3,4,4',5',9-hexahydrospiro[beta-carboline-1,3'-furan]	355	dihydrofuran-3(2H)-one

15

B01

Tert-butyl-7-iodo-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]-2-carboxylate enantiomer 2



5

10

To a solution of 7-iodo-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan] (790 mg, 2.2 mmol) in anhydrous 1,4-dioxane (12 mL), N,N-diisopropylethylamine (1.16 mL, 6.67 mmol) and di-tert-butylidicarbonate (1.28 mL, 5.56 mmol) were added. After 1 h stirring at 80 °C another portion of di-tert-butylidicarbonate (1.28 mL, 5.56 mmol) was added. After 3 h stirring at 80 °C, the reaction was concentrated down. The crude product was suspended in a mixture of DCM (14 mL) and a solution of DMAP in H₂O (0.05M, 10 mL). The resulting biphasic mixture was vigorously stirred for 1 h. The aqueous layer was removed, the organic layer was washed with saturated ammonium chloride (2x), water and brine, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate and concentrated to yield a tan solid. MS m/z 477.90 [M + Na]⁺.

15

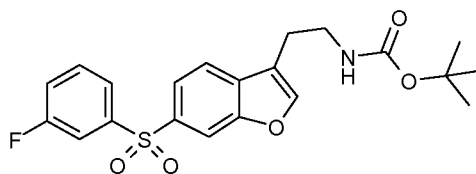
The following examples in the table were prepared as described in the above synthetic procedure. Enantiomers **B16** and **B17** were obtained from preparation B15 using SFC chromatography on a chiral column according to the general method.

Preparation	Name	MS m/z [M+H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Starting material
B01	tert-butyl (1R)-7-iodo-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]-2-carboxylate	456	enantiomer 2	A11
B02	tert-butyl (1S)-7-iodo-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]-2-carboxylate	456	enantiomer 1	A10
B03	tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]-2-carboxylate	456	racemic	A09

B04	tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran]-2-carboxylate	470	enantiomer 1	A02
B05	tert-butyl 7-iodo-3,4,5',6'-tetrahydro-2H,4'H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-pyran]-2-carboxylate	470	enantiomer 2	A03
B06	tert-butyl 7-iodo-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]-2-carboxylate	470		A37
B07	tert-butyl 6-iodo-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]-2-carboxylate	456	racemic	A31
B08	tert-butyl 7-iodo-4,4-dimethyl-2',3,3',4,5',6'-hexahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,4'-pyran]-2-carboxylate	498	racemic	A24
B15	tert-butyl 7-iodo-4,5',6',9-tetrahydro-4'H-spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'-pyran]-2(3H)-carboxylate	469	racemic	A33
B16	tert-butyl 7-iodo-4,5',6',9-tetrahydro-4'H-spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'-pyran]-2(3H)-carboxylate	469	enantiomer 1	B15
B17	tert-butyl 7-iodo-4,5',6',9-tetrahydro-4'H-spiro[beta-carboline-1,3'-pyran]-2(3H)-carboxylate	469	enantiomer 2	B15

B09

{2-[6-(3-Fluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-benzofuran-3-yl]-ethyl}-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester



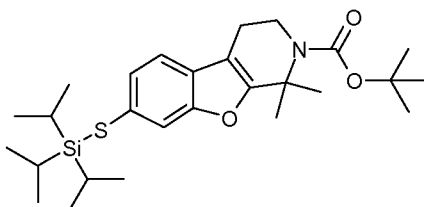
Synthesized as described for 6-(3-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester starting from tert-butyl [2-(6-iodo-1-benzofuran-3-yl)ethyl]carbamate and purified using preparative LC-MS. MS m/z 420 [M + H]⁺

5 The following examples were prepared essentially as described directly above.

Prep	Chemical name	MS m/z [M+H] ⁺	Scaffold	Starting mat
B09	tert-butyl (2-{6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-benzofuran-3-yl}ethyl)carbamate	420	P10	3-fluorobenzenethiol
B10	tert-butyl (2-{5-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-benzofuran-3-yl}ethyl)carbamate	420	P14	3-fluorobenzenethiol
B11	tert-butyl (2-{6-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-benzofuran-3-yl}ethyl)carbamate	436	P10	3-chlorobenzenethiol
B12	tert-butyl (2-{5-[(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1-benzofuran-3-yl}ethyl)carbamate	436	P14	3-chlorobenzenethiol
B13	tert-butyl {2-[6-(phenylsulfonyl)-1-benzofuran-3-yl]ethyl}carbamate	402	P10	benzenethiol
B14	tert-butyl (2-{6-[(3-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl]-1H-indol-3-yl}ethyl)carbamate	419	[2-(6-Iodo-1H-indol-3-yl)-ethyl]-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester	3-fluorobenzenethiol

C01

10 1,1-Dimethyl-7-triisopropylsilanylsulfanyl-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester



Anhydrous dioxane was bubbled with Argon for 1 h before being used. Triisopropylsilanethiol (4.00 mL, 18.6 mmol) was dissolved into anhydrous 1,4-dioxane (15 mL) and a solution of lithium

hexamethyldisilazide in THF (1.0 M 17.7 mL, 17.7 mmol) was added slowly. The reaction was stirred for 2.5 h. A portion of the lithium triisopropylsilanethiolate solution (15.4 mL, 7.70 mmol) was added to a suspension of 7-iodo-1,1-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (3.00 g, 7.02 mmol) and tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)palladium(0) (0.81 g, 0.70 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (10 mL) under argon. The reaction mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 2 h and the solvent was evaporated. The residue was triturated with anhydrous hexane, filtered through a plug of Celite and the filtrate was concentrated down to yield 4.48 g of 1,1-dimethyl-7-triisopropylsilanylsulfanyl-3,4-dihydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester. This product was used in the next step without further purification. MS m/z 490 [M + H]⁺

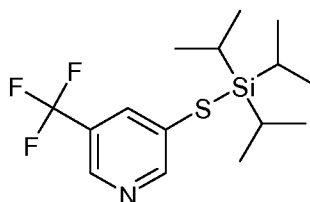
The following examples in the table were prepared as described in the above synthetic procedure.

Prep	Name	MS m/z	Stereochemistry	Starting material
C01	tert-butyl 1,1-dimethyl-7-[(tripropan-2-ylsilyl)sulfanyl]-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	434 [M-tBu+H] ⁺		P30
C02	tert-butyl 7-[(tripropan-2-ylsilyl)sulfanyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	486 [M+Na] ⁺	racemate	P01
C03	tert-butyl 7-[(tripropan-2-ylsilyl)sulfanyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	464 [M+Na] ⁺	enantiomer 1	P03
C04	tert-butyl 7-[(tripropan-2-ylsilyl)sulfanyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	464 [M+Na] ⁺	enantiomer 2	P04
C05	tert-butyl 4a-methyl-7-[(tripropan-2-ylsilyl)sulfanyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	500 [M+Na] ⁺		P23
C06	tert-butyl 7-[(tripropan-2-ylsilyl)sulfanyl]-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	447 [M-Me+H] ⁺		P08
C07	tert-butyl 6-[(tripropan-2-ylsilyl)sulfanyl]-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	447 [M-Me+H] ⁺		P12

C08	tert-butyl 4,4-dimethyl-7-[(tripropan-2-ylsilyl)sulfanyl]-3,4-dihydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate			P20
C09	4,4-dimethyl-7-[(tripropan-2-ylsilyl)sulfanyl]-3,4,4',5'-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[1-benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-1,3'-furan]	446 [M+H] ⁺		A21

SM01

3-Trifluoromethyl-5-triisopropylsilanylsulfanyl-pyridine



5

Anhydrous toluene was bubbled with Argon for 1 h before being used. Palladium acetate (0.050 g, 0.22 mmol), triphenylphosphine (0.255 g, 0.973 mmol), cesium carbonate (1.87 g, 5.75 mmol) and 3-bromo-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridine (1.00 g, 4.42 mmol) were introduced into a 50 mL round bottom flask under argon. Toluene (10 mL) and triisopropylsilanethiol (1.23 mL, 5.75 mmol) were added. The reaction was stirred at 100 °C overnight, then cooled to room temperature and diluted with hexanes. The suspension was filtered through a plug of Celite. The filtrate was concentrated down to afford 3-trifluoromethyl-5-triisopropylsilanylsulfanyl-pyridine which was used in the next reaction step without further purification.

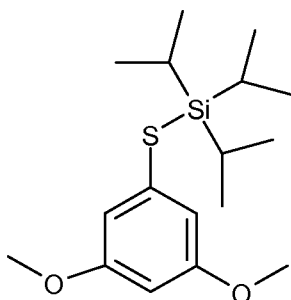
15

The following examples were prepared essentially as described immediately above.

Preparation	Chemical name	Starting material
SM02	(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-5-ylsulfanyl)(tripropan-2-yl)silane	5-bromo-2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxine
SM03	[(3,5-difluoro-2-methoxyphenyl)sulfanyl](tripropan-2-yl)silane	1-bromo-3,5-difluoro-2-methoxybenzene
SM04	[(2,2-difluoro-1,3-benzodioxol-4-yl)sulfanyl](tripropan-2-yl)silane	4-bromo-2,2-difluoro-1,3-benzodioxole

SM05

(3,5-Dimethoxy-phenylsulfanyl)-triisopropyl-silane



5

To a solution of triisopropylsilanethiol (0.49 g, 2.6 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (5 mL, 60 mmol) was added lithium hydride (23 mg, 2.9 mmol). After 10 minutes, 1-bromo-3,5-dimethoxy-benzene (500 mg, 2 mmol) and tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)palladium(0) (270 mg, 0.23 mmol) were added and the reaction mixture was heated to 60 °C for 16 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with DCM, filtered and concentrated. The resulting residue was dissolved in DCM and purified using silica gel chromatographie (40g silica gel column) eluting with hexanes: DCM (3 : 1) to afford the title product.

10

SM06

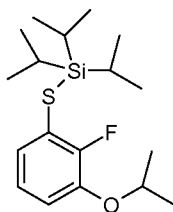
[(2,3-difluorophenyl)sulfanyl](triisopropyl)silane

Prepared as described for (1,2-dimethoxy-phenylsulfanyl)-triisopropyl-silane starting from 1,2-difluoro-3-iodobenzene.

15

SM07

2-Fluoro-3-isopropoxy-phenylsulfanyl)-triisopropyl-silane



20

Triisopropylsilanethiol (1.10 mL, 5.15 mmol) was added to a mixture of 1-bromo-2-fluoro-3-isopropoxy-benzene (1.00 g, 4.29 mmol), tris(dibenzylideneacetone)dipalladium(0) (98.2 mg, 0.107 mmol), 9,9-dimethyl-4,5-bis(diphenylphosphino)xanthene (65 mg, 0.11 mmol) and a solution of lithium hexamethyldisilazide (1.2 equivalent) in toluene (8 mL,). The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 6 h. After cooling down to room temperature, the reaction mixture was filtered through a plug of alumina and eluted with diethylether. The solvent was evaporated and the resulting product (996 mg) was used in the next reaction step without further purification.

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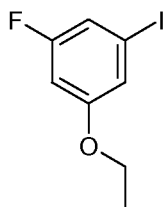
The following examples in the table were prepared as described in the above synthetic procedures.

Preparation	Chemical name	Starting material
SM07	{{[2-fluoro-3-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfanyl}(tripropan-2-yl)silane	1-Bromo-2-fluoro-3-isopropoxy-benzene
SM08	{{[3-(benzyloxy)-5-fluorophenyl]sulfanyl}(tripropan-2-yl)silane	1-(benzyloxy)-3-bromo-5-fluorobenzene
SM09	{{[(2E,4Z)-4-fluoro-5-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)hepta-2,4,6-trien-3-yl]sulfanyl}(tripropan-2-yl)silane	4-({[(3Z,5E)-5-bromo-4-fluorohepta-1,3,5-trien-3-yl]oxy)methyl}tetrahydro-2H-pyran
SM10	{{[(2E,4Z)-4-chloro-5-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)hepta-2,4,6-trien-3-yl]sulfanyl}(tripropan-2-yl)silane	4-({[(3Z,5E)-5-bromo-4-chlorohepta-1,3,5-trien-3-yl]oxy)methyl}tetrahydro-2H-pyran

- 5 The above procedures were found in or adapted from the following references: Adv. Synth. Catal., **2005**, 47, 313-319 (aryl bromides); J. Am. Chem. Soc. Comm., **2006**, 128, 2180-2181; and WO 03/004501 A2.

SM11

- 10 1-Fluoro-3-iodo-5-ethoxybenzene



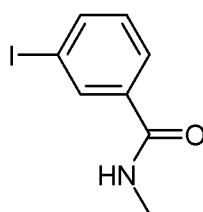
- 15 (3-Ethoxy-5-fluorophenyl)boronic acid (2.5 g, 0.014 mol) was dissolved in THF (30 mL) and a solution of sodium iodide (4.1 g, 0.028 mol) in H₂O (15 mL) was added followed by a solution of chloramine T (7.8 g, 0.1 mol) in H₂O (15 mL). After 20 h stirring, the reaction mixture was extracted with diethylether (3x 50 mL). The organic layers were combined and the solvent was evaporated. The resulting residue was triturated with hexanes (3x) and the hexanes layers were combined. The solvent was evaporated to yield 1-fluoro-3-iodo-5-ethoxybenzene as an orange oil. The product was used in the next reaction step without further purification.

The following examples were prepared essentially as described immediately above.

Preparation	Chemical name	Starting material
SM11	1-ethoxy-3-fluoro-5-iodobenzene	(3-ethoxy-5-fluorophenyl)boronic acid
SM12	2-fluoro-1-iodo-3-methoxybenzene	(2-fluoro-3-methoxyphenyl)boronic acid
SM13	1-iodo-2-(propan-2-yloxy)benzene	[2-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]boronic acid
SM14	1-fluoro-3-iodo-5-methoxybenzene	(3-fluoro-5-methoxyphenyl)boronic acid
SM15	1-fluoro-3-iodo-5-(propan-2-yloxy)benzene	[3-fluoro-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]boronic acid
SM16	1-fluoro-3-iodo-5-(2-methylpropoxy)benzene	[3-fluoro-5-(2-methylpropoxy)phenyl]boronic acid
SM17	1-iodo-2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)benzene	[2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)phenyl]boronic acid
SM18	1-fluoro-3-iodo-5-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)benzene	[3-fluoro-5-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)phenyl]boronic acid

5 **SM19**

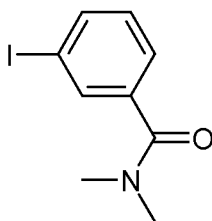
3-Iodo-N-methylbenzamide



To a solution of 3-iodobenzoic acid (1.5 g, 6 mmol) in anhydrous DMF (10 mL) was added 1,1'-carbonyldiimidazole (1.2 g, 7.2 mmol). The reaction mixture was heated to 50 °C under an atmosphere of nitrogen for 1 h. Upon cooling to room temperature, a solution of methylamine in THF (2 M, 6 mL, 10 mmol) was added. The reaction was stirred at r.t. for 15 min and then transferred into a solution of cold, saturated ammonium chloride (200 mL). The resulting precipitate was collected by filtration and dried to afford the title compound as a white solid, mp 94-97 °C.

SM20

3-Iodo-N,N-dimethylbenzamide

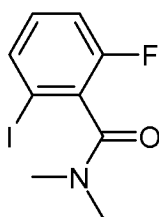


- 5 EDCI (1.3 g, 6.6 mmol) was added to a solution of dimethylamine in THF (2 M, 6 mL, 10 mmol) and 3-iodobenzoic acid (1.5 g, 6 mmol). After 18 h stirring the reaction was transferred into water, and then extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic phase was dried over sodium sulfate. The solvent was evaporated to afford the product as a viscous, clear oil. The product was used in the next reaction step without further purification. MS m/z: 276 [M + H]⁺.

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SM21

2-Fluoro-6-iodo-N,N-dimethylbenzamide

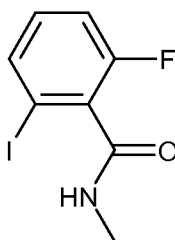


- 15 2-Fluoro-6-iodobenzoylchloride 1.0 mL, 6.9 mmol was added dropwise to a solution of dimethylamine in THF (2.0 M 7.0 mL, 10 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 16 h and then transferred into water. The resulting suspension was collected by filtration and dried to afford the title compound as a pale yellow solid. The product was used in the next reaction step without further purification. mp 86-89 °C.

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SM22

2-Fluoro-6-iodo-N-methylbenzamide

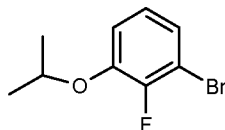


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As described for 2-Fluoro-6-iodo-N,N-dimethylbenzamide **SM21**, mp 190-193 °C.

SM23

1-Bromo-2-fluoro-3-isopropoxy-benzene



5 To a mixture of 3-bromo-2-fluoro-phenol (2 g, 10 mmol) and cesium carbonate (10 g, 40 mmol) in acetonitrile (20 mL) was added 2-bromopropane (4 mL, 50 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 4 h. The mixture was filtered through a plug of Celite and eluted with ethyl acetate. The resulting solution was evaporated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel and eluting with hexanes: EtOAc (1:1) to afford the title product (1.7 g).

10

SM 24

1-(Benzyloxy)-3-bromo-5-fluorobenzene

Prepared as described for 1-bromo-2-fluoro-3-isopropoxy-benzene **SM23** using 3-bromo-5-fluorophenol and benzylbromide.

15

SM25

4-(3-Bromo-2-fluoro-phenoxy)methyl)tetrahydropyran

Prepared as described for 1-bromo-2-fluoro-3-isopropoxy-benzene **SM23** starting from 3-bromo-2-fluorophenol and 4-bromomethyltetrahydropyran. MS m/z: 290 [M + H]⁺.

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SM26

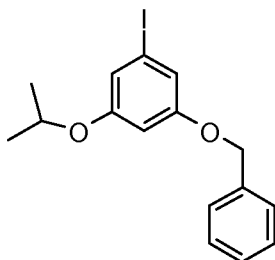
4-(3-Bromo-2-chloro-phenoxy)methyl)tetrahydropyran

Prepared as described for 4-(3-bromo-2-fluoro-phenoxy)methyl)tetrahydropyran **SM25** using 3-bromo-2-chlorophenol

25

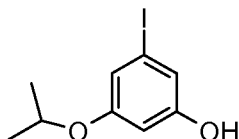
SM27

1-Benzyloxy-3-iodo-5-isopropoxy-benzene



Step 1

3-Iodo-5-isopropoxy phenol



5

A mixture of 5-Iodo-benzene-1,3-diol (2 g, 8 mmol), 2-bromopropane (0.88 mL, 9.3 mmol) and potassium carbonate (1.3 g, 9.3 mmol) in DMF (15 mL, 190 mmol) was stirred at 65 °C. After 18 h, the mixture was cooled to RT and the solvent was evaporated. The residue was dissolved in DCM, washed with water and brine. The solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified on silica gel using an ISCO instrument and eluting with hexanes: EtOAc (4:1) to afford the title product (841 mg). MS m/z: 279 [M + H]⁺.

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Step 2

1-Benzyloxy-3-iodo-5-isopropoxy-benzene

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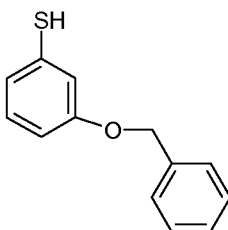
A solution of 3-iodo-5-isopropoxy-phenol (840 mg, 3.0 mmol), benzyl bromide (0.4 mL, 3.3 mmol) and potassium carbonate (830 mg, 6.0 mmol) in DMF (15 mL, 190 mmol) was stirred at 65 °C for 18 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to RT, the solvent was removed and the residue was dissolved in DCM. The organic layer was washed with water and brine. The solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified on silica gel using an ISCO instrument and eluting with hexanes: EtOAc (4:1) to afford the title product **SM27** (895 mg). MS m/z: 369 [M + H]⁺.

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SM28

3-Benzyloxy-benzenethiol

25



3-Benzyloxyaniline (2.06 g, 10.3 mmol) was dissolved in water (40 ml) and concentrated HCl (8 ml). The solution was cooled to 0 °C and solution of sodium nitrite (778 mg, 11.3 mmol) in water (10 ml) was added. After 15 min stirring at 0 °C, the mixture was added to a solution of potassium ethyl xanthate (3.1 g, 20 mmol) in water (10 ml), and heated to 65 °C for 30 min. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was extracted twice with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were washed with 1N NaOH and water, and dried over MgSO₄. The solvent was

30

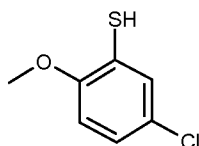
evaporated and the residue was dissolved in ethanol (50 ml). Potassium hydroxide (2 g, 40 mmol) was added and the mixture was heated to reflux for 16 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, concentrated, and partitioned between diethylether and water. The aqueous layer was acidified to pH 1 with concentrated HCl, and then extracted twice with methylene chloride. The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO_4 and the solvent was evaporated. The product was used in the next reaction step without further purification.

The following examples were prepared essentially as described immediately above.

Preparation	Chemical name	Starting mat
SM29	3-(benzyloxy)-5-methoxybenzenethiol	3-(benzyloxy)-5-methoxyaniline
SM30	3-(benzyloxy)-2-methylbenzenethiol	3-(benzyloxy)-2-methylaniline

SM31

5-Chloro-2-methoxy-benzenethiol



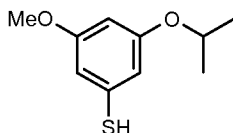
5-Chloro-2-methoxy-benzenesulfonyl chloride (1.0 g, 4.1 mmol) and triphenylphosphine (3.81 g, 14.5 mmol) were dissolved in THF (10 ml). Water (1.3 ml) was added and the mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature. The mixture was partitioned between 2N aqueous NaOH and diethylether. The aqueous phase was acidified to pH 1 with concentrated HCl and then extracted twice with methylene chloride. The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO_4 and the solvent was evaporated to afford the desired product (690 mg), which was used in the next reaction step without further purification. MS m/z: 175 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$

The following examples were prepared essentially as described directly above.

Preparation	Chemical name	Starting mat
SM32	2,1,3-benzoxadiazole-4-thiol	2,1,3-benzoxadiazole-4-sulfonyl chloride
SM33	3-chloro-2-fluorobenzenethiol	3-chloro-2-fluorobenzenesulfonyl chloride
SM34	1-methyl-1H-indole-7-thiol	1-methyl-1H-indole-7-sulfonyl chloride
SM35	N-(3-sulfanylphenyl)acetamide	3-(acetylamino)benzenesulfonyl chloride
SM36	2,1,3-benzothiadiazole-4-thiol	2,1,3-benzothiadiazole-4-sulfonyl chloride
SM37	3-(1H-tetrazol-1-yl)benzenethiol	3-(1H-tetrazol-1-yl)benzenesulfonyl chloride
SM38	5-methyl-2,1,3-benzothiadiazole-4-thiol	5-methyl-2,1,3-benzothiadiazole-4-sulfonyl chloride

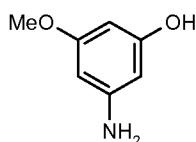
SM39

5 3-Isopropoxy-5-methoxy-benzenethiol



Step1

3-Amino-5-methoxyphenol



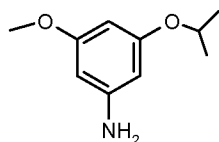
10

3,5-Dimethoxyaniline (9.97 g, 65.1 mmol) and sodium methyl mercaptide (9.1 g, 130 mmol) were dissolved in *N*-methylpyrrolidinone (60 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred at 140 °C for 1 h. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was partitioned between ethyl acetate and saturated aqueous Na₂HPO₄. The layers were separated and the organic layer was washed with water, dried over MgSO₄ and the solvent was evaporated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel eluting with 50% EtOAc/hexanes to afford 3-amino-5-methoxyphenol (5.44 g). MS *m/z*: 140 [M + H]⁺

15

Step 2

3-Isopropoxy-5-methoxyaniline



- 5 To a solution of 3-amino-5-methoxyphenol (5.44 g, 39.1 mmol), isopropyl alcohol (3.6 ml, 47 mmol) and triphenylphosphine (12.0 g, 47 mmol) in THF, was added diethyl azodicarboxylate (7.4 ml, 47 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 16 h and the solvent was removed. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel eluting with 20% EtOAc/hexanes to afford the title compound (4.13 g). MS m/z: 182 [M + H]⁺

10

Step 3

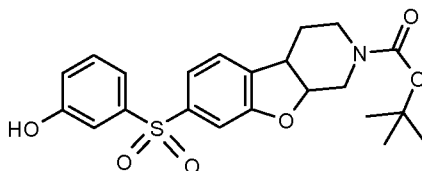
3-Isopropoxy-5-methoxy-benzenethiol **SM39**

- 15 Prepared as described for 3-benzyloxy-benzenethiol **SM28** starting from 3-isopropoxy-5-methoxyaniline. MS m/z: 199 [M + H]⁺

D01

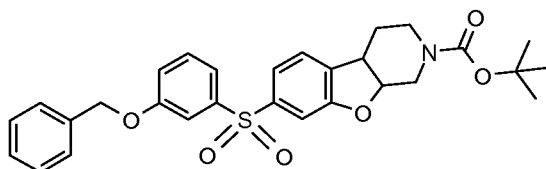
7-(3-Hydroxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester

20



25 Step 1

7-(3-Benzyloxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester



30

As described for 6-(3-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester starting from 3-benzyloxy-benzenethiol and 7-iodo-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester and 3-(benzyloxy)benzenethiol. MS m/z: 422 [M – Boc + H]⁺

5

Step 2

7-(3-Hydroxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester

10

7-(3-Benzyloxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (1.76 g, 3.37 mmol) was dissolved in a mixture of ethyl acetate (200 ml) and methanol (100 ml). Palladium hydroxide on carbon (20% by weight, 50% wet; 200 mg, 0.1 mmol) was added and the suspension was hydrogenated at 55 psi using a Parr apparatus for 16 h. The reaction mixture was then filtered through a plug of Celite and the solvent was evaporated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel and eluting with 50% EtOAc/hexanes to afford the title compound **D01** (1.39 g). MS m/z: 332 [M – Boc + H]⁺

15

20 The following examples were prepared essentially as described immediately above.

Preparation	Chemical name	MS m/z [M+H] ⁺	Stereoc hemistry	Scaffold	Starting mat
D01	tert-butyl 7-[(3-hydroxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	432.1	racemic	P01	3-(benzyloxy)benzenethiol
D02	tert-butyl 7-[(3-hydroxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	432.1	enantiomer 1	P03	3-(benzyloxy)benzenethiol
D03	tert-butyl 7-[(3-hydroxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	432.1	enantiomer 2	P04	3-(benzyloxy)benzenethiol

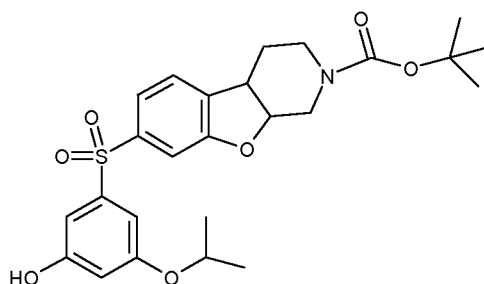
D04	tert-butyl 7-[(3-hydroxy-2-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	446.2	racemic	P01	3-(benzyloxy)-2-methylbenzenethiol
D05	tert-butyl 7-[(3-hydroxy-2-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	446.2	enantiomer 1	P03	3-(benzyloxy)-2-methylbenzenethiol
D06	tert-butyl 7-[(3-hydroxy-2-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	446.2	enantiomer 2	P04	3-(benzyloxy)-2-methylbenzenethiol
D07	tert-butyl 7-[(3-hydroxy-5-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	462.2	racemic	P01	3-(benzyloxy)-5-methoxybenzenethiol
D08	tert-butyl 7-[(3-hydroxy-5-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	462.2	enantiomer 1	P03	3-(benzyloxy)-5-methoxybenzenethiol
D09	tert-butyl 7-[(3-hydroxy-5-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	462.2	enantiomer 2	P04	3-(benzyloxy)-5-methoxybenzenethiol

D10

7-(3-Hydroxy-5-isopropoxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H
c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester

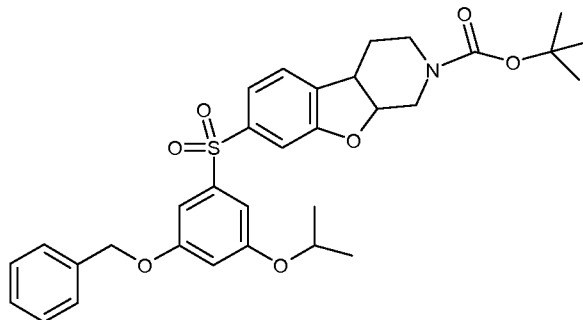
benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-

5



Step 1

7-(3-benzyloxy-5-isopropoxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester



5

Prepared as described for 7-(3-Fluoro-5-isopropoxy-benzenesulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydro-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine hydrochloride starting from 1-(benzyloxy)-3-iodo-5-(propan-2-yloxy)benzene and tert-butyl 7-[(tripropan-2-ylsilyl)sulfanyl]-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate **C02**. Sulfur oxidation was performed with mCPBA as described for 6-(3-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester .

10

Step 2

7-(3-Hydroxy-5-isopropoxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester **D10**

15

Synthesized as described for 7-(3-Hydroxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester **D01** starting from 7-(3-benzyloxy-5-isopropoxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[4,5]furo[2,3-c]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester.

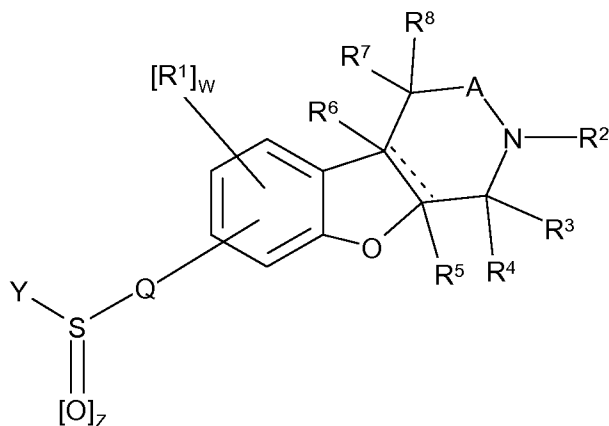
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The following examples were prepared essentially as described immediately above.

Prep	Chemical name	MS m/z [M+H] ⁺	Stereochemistry	Scaffold	Starting mat
D10	tert-butyl 7-([3-hydroxy-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	490	racemic	C02	1-(benzyloxy)-3-iodo-5-(propan-2-yloxy)benzene
D11	tert-butyl 7-([3-hydroxy-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	490	enantiomer 1	C03	1-(benzyloxy)-3-iodo-5-(propan-2-yloxy)benzene
D12	tert-butyl 7-([3-hydroxy-5-(propan-2-yloxy)phenyl]sulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	490	enantiomer 2	C04	1-(benzyloxy)-3-iodo-5-(propan-2-yloxy)benzene
D13	tert-butyl 7-([3-fluoro-5-hydroxyphenyl]sulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	450	racemic	P01	{[3-(benzyloxy)-5-fluorophenyl]sulfonyl}(tripropan-2-yl)silane
D14	tert-butyl 7-([3-fluoro-5-hydroxyphenyl]sulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	450	enantiomer 1	P02	{[3-(benzyloxy)-5-fluorophenyl]sulfonyl}(tripropan-2-yl)silane
D15	tert-butyl 7-([3-fluoro-5-hydroxyphenyl]sulfonyl)-3,4,4a,9a-tetrahydro[1]benzofuro[2,3-c]pyridine-2(1H)-carboxylate	450	enantiomer 2	P03	{[3-(benzyloxy)-5-fluorophenyl]sulfonyl}(tripropan-2-yl)silane

Claims:

1. A compound of Formula II

**II**

or a salt thereof, wherein:

A is $-(\text{CR}^9\text{R}^{10})_n-$ and n is 1, 2, or 3 and R^9 and R^{10} at each occurrence are independently selected from H or unsubstituted (C₁-C₆)alkyl, or (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl;

R^1 at each occurrence is independently selected from H, halogen, CN, NO₂, NR¹¹R¹², COR¹³, CO₂R¹³, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and W is 0, 1, 2 or 3, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, halogen, CN, and NO₂, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R^2 is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl, CO(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, CO₂(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO₂(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, CO(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, CO₂(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R^3 and R^4 are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)aminoalkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-CON(R¹³)₂, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryloxy, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl,

and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryloxy, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents; or

R³ and R⁴ are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl or (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, COR¹¹, CO₂R¹¹, CONR¹¹R¹³, halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, OR¹³, and oxo; or

R² and one of R³ or R⁴ are taken together to form an optionally substituted (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring and the other of R³ or R⁴ is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

" - - - - " is a bond or is absent;

R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, and OH provided that " - - - - " is absent;

R⁷ and R⁸ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, or (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl; or

R⁷ and R⁸ are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl ring or a (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R¹¹ and R¹² at each occurrence are independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

R¹³ at each occurrence is independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl;

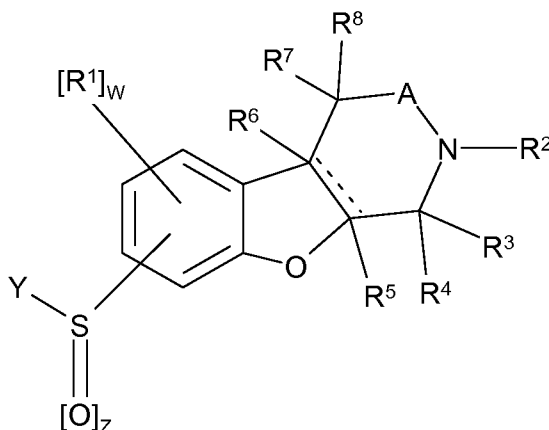
Q is absent, -O-, or -NR¹³-;

Z is 1 or 2; and

Y is selected from (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents; or

Y is NR¹⁴R¹⁵ wherein R¹⁴ and R¹⁵ are taken together to form a (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

2. A compound of Formula IIa



IIa

or a salt thereof, wherein:

A is $-(CR^9R^{10})_n-$ wherein n is 1, 2, or 3 and R^9 and R^{10} at each occurrence are independently selected from H or unsubstituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl, or $(C_1$ - C_6)haloalkyl;

R^1 at each occurrence is independently selected from H, halogen, CN, NO_2 , $NR^{11}R^{12}$, COR^{13} , CO_2R^{13} , $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)haloalkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_1 - C_6)alkoxy, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_1 - C_6)haloalkoxy, $(C_3$ - C_{10})cycloalkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_3 - C_{10})cycloalkyl, $(C_6$ - C_{10})aryl, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_6 - C_{10})aryl, $(C_2$ - C_9)heterocycloalkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_2 - C_9)heterocycloalkyl, $(C_5$ - C_9)heteroaryl, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_5 - C_9)heteroaryl, and W is 0, 1, 2 or 3, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, halogen, CN, and NO_2 , is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R^2 is selected from H, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)haloalkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_1 - C_6)alkoxy, $CO(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl, $CO_2(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl, $CO(C_6$ - C_9)aryl, $CO_2(C_6$ - C_9)aryl, $(C_6$ - C_9)aryl, $(C_2$ - C_6)alkyl(C_6 - C_{10})aryl, $(C_3$ - C_{10})cycloalkyl, $CO(C_3$ - C_{10})cycloalkyl, $CO_2(C_3$ - C_{10})cycloalkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_3 - C_{10})cycloalkyl, $CO(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_3 - C_{10})cycloalkyl, $CO_2(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_3 - C_{10})cycloalkyl, $(C_2$ - C_6)alkyl(C_2 - C_9)heterocycloalkyl, $CO(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_2 - C_9)heterocycloalkyl, $CO_2(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_2 - C_9)heterocycloalkyl, $(C_2$ - C_6)alkyl(C_5 - C_9)heteroaryl, $CO(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_5 - C_9)heteroaryl, and $CO_2(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_5 - C_9)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R^3 and R^4 are each independently selected from H, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)haloalkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkoxy, $(C_1$ - C_6)haloalkoxy, $(C_1$ - C_6)aminoalkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_1 - C_6)alkoxy, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl- $NR^{13}CO$ -(C_1 - C_6)alkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl- $CON(R^{13})_2$, $(C_6$ - C_{10})aryl, $(C_6$ - C_{10})aryloxy, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_6 - C_{10})aryl, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_6 - C_{10})aryloxy, $(C_3$ - C_{10})cycloalkyl, $(C_3$ - C_{10})cycloalkyloxy, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_3 - C_{10})cycloalkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_3 - C_{10})cycloalkyloxy, $(C_5$ - C_9)heteroaryl, $(C_5$ - C_9)heteroaryloxy, $(C_2$ - C_9)heterocycloalkyl, $(C_2$ - C_9)heterocycloalkyloxy, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_2 - C_9)heterocycloalkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_2 - C_9)heterocycloalkyloxy, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_5 - C_9)heteroaryl, and $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl(C_5 - C_9)heteroaryloxy, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents; or

R^3 and R^4 are taken together to form a $(C_4$ - $C_{10})$ cycloalkyl or $(C_4$ - C_9)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more of $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)haloalkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)hydroxyalkyl, COR^{11} , CO_2R^{11} , CO_2R^{11} , $CONR^{11}R^{13}$, halogen, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkoxy, $(C_1$ - C_6)haloalkoxy, OR^{13} , and oxo;

or

R^2 and one of R^3 or R^4 are taken together to form an optionally substituted $(C_3$ - C_9)heterocycloalkyl ring and the other of R^3 or R^4 is selected from H, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl, and $(C_1$ - C_6)hydroxyalkyl;

“ - - - - ” is a bond or is absent;

R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from H, $(C_1$ - C_6)alkyl, $(C_1$ - C_6)hydroxyalkyl, and OH provided that “ - - - - ” is absent;

R^7 and R^8 are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, and (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl; or

R^7 and R^8 are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl ring or (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

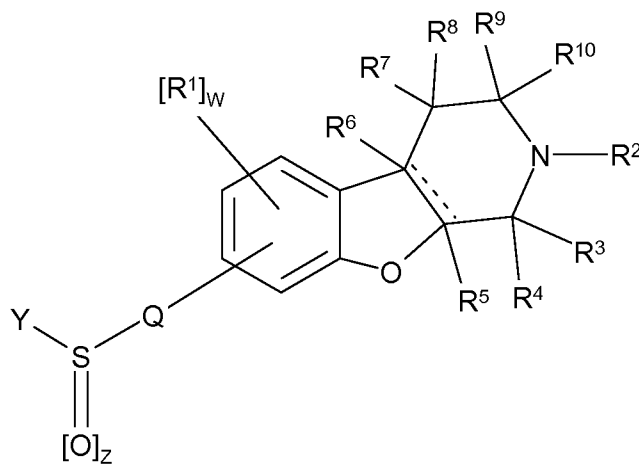
R^{11} and R^{12} at each occurrence are independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

R^{13} at each occurrence is independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl;

Z is 1 or 2; and

Y is $NR^{14}R^{15}$ where R^{14} and R^{15} are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, wherein any of the foregoing, with the exception of H may be optionally substituted with one or more substituents and provided that both R^{14} and R^{15} are not both H.

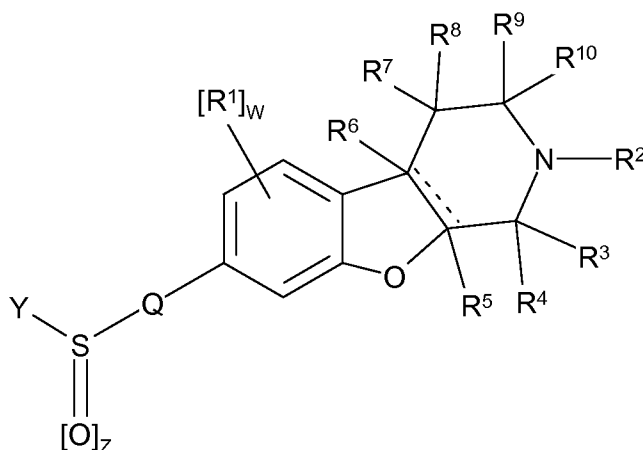
3. A compound according to claim 1 having the structure of Formula III



III

or a salt thereof.

4. A compound according to claim 3 having the structure of Formula III-B



III-B

or a salt thereof, wherein:

R^2 is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl and (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl wherein any of the foregoing, with the exception of H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R^3 , R^4 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , and R^{10} are each H;

Q is absent; and

Y is selected from (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, and (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-OR¹³, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CO₂R¹³, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CN, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CON(R¹³)₂, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CO(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl, NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halogen, OH, CN, NO₂, N(R¹³)₂, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₄-C₉)heteroaryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₄-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, OCON(R¹³)₂, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CON(R¹³)₂, and oxo, wherein any of the foregoing alkyl, alkoxy, cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, aryl and heteroaryl substituents is optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

5. A compound according to claim 4 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R^2 is H;

R^3 , R^4 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , and R^{10} are each H;

" - - - - " is a bond; and

Y is selected from (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, and (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halogen, OH, CN, NO₂, N(R¹³)₂, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl,

(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, and CON(R¹³)₂.

6. A compound according to claim 4 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R² is H;

R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H;

" - - - - " is absent;

R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl; and

Y is selected from (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, and (C₄-C₉)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-OR¹³, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CO₂R¹³, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CN, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CON(R¹³)₂, O-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-CO(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl, NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halogen, OH, CN, NO₂, N(R¹³)₂, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₄-C₉)heteroaryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy(C₄-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, OCON(R¹³)₂, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CON(R¹³)₂, and oxo, wherein any of the foregoing alkyl, alkoxy, cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, aryl and heteroaryl substituents is optionally substituted with one or substituents selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, CN, halogen, OH, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl.

7. A compound according to claim 4 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R² is selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl and (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl;

R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H;

" - - - - " is a bond;

Z is 2; and

Y is (C₆-C₁₀)aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

8. A compound according to claim 4 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R² is selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, and CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl;

R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H;

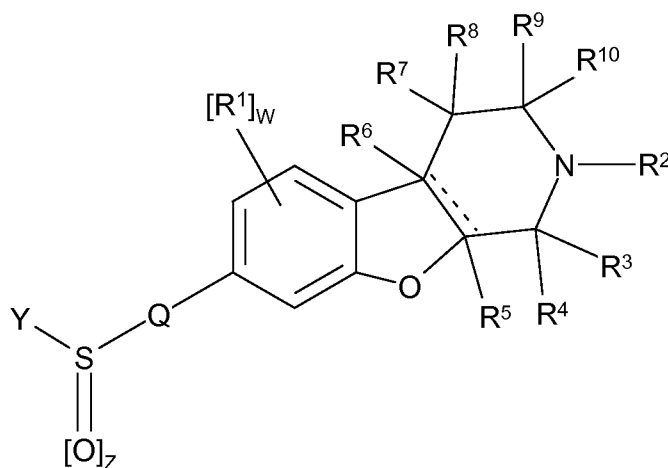
" - - - - " is absent;

R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl;

Z is 2; and

Y is (C₆-C₁₀)aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

9. A compound according to claim 3 having the structure of Formula III-B



III-B

or a salt thereof, wherein

R^2 is H;

“ - - - - ” is a bond or is absent;

R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl provided that “ - - - - ” is absent;

R^9 and R^{10} are H;

Q is absent; and

Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl

which any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halogen, N(R¹³)₂, OH, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, and oxo.

10. A compound according to claim 9 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R^3 and R^4 are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, (C₁-C₆)aminoalkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NR¹³-CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl-CON(R¹³)₂; or

R^3 and R^4 are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl or (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein any of the foregoing may be optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from COR¹³, oxo, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, and halogen;

“ - - - - ” is a bond; and

Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl and (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halogen, N(R¹³)₂, OH, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, and oxo.

11. A compound according to claim 9 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R^3 and R^4 are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl; or

R^3 and R^4 are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl or (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring;

" - - - " is absent;

R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl;

R^7 and R^8 are H;

Z is 2; and

Y is (C₆-C₁₀)aryl which is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halogen, N(R¹³)₂, OH, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, and (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy.

12. A compound according to claim 9 or a salt thereof wherein:

W is 0;

R^3 and R^4 are each independently selected from H and (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, or

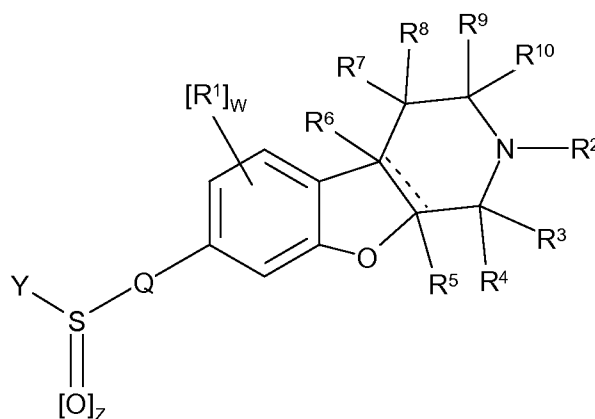
R^3 and R^4 are taken together to form a (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring;

" - - - " is a bond;

R^7 and R^8 are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl; and

Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl and (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl either of which is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halogen, oxo, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, N(R¹³)₂, and OH.

13. A compound according to claim 3 having the structure of Formula III-B



III-B

or a salt thereof, wherein:

R^2 is taken together with one of R^3 or R^4 to form an optionally substituted (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring and the other of R^3 or R^4 is selected from H and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

" - - - " is a bond;

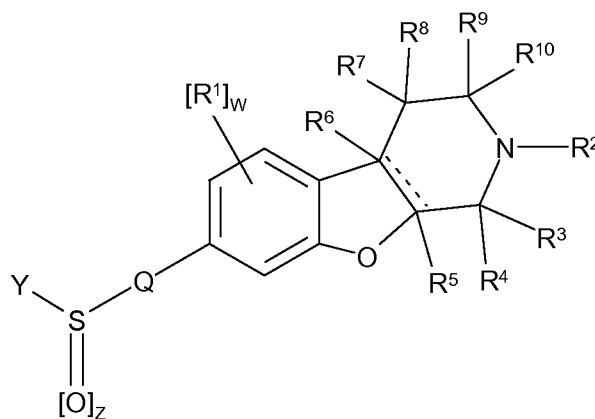
R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , and R^{10} are each H;

Q is absent;

Z is 2; and

Y is (C₆-C₁₀)aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

14. A compound according to claim 3 having the structure of Formula III-B



III-B

or a salt thereof, wherein:

R^2 is selected from H, C₁-C₆alkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl;

R^3 and R^4 are each H;

" - - - " is either a bond or is absent;

R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl, provided that " - - - " is absent;

R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , and R^{10} are each H;

Q is -O-;

Z is 2; and

Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₄-C₉)heteroaryl and C₁-C₆alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₄-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, and NO₂.

15. A compound according to claim 14 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R^2 is H;

" - - - " is absent;

R^5 and R^6 are each H.

16. A compound according to claim 14 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R^2 is selected from (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, and (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_6-C_{10}) aryl;

" - - - - " is absent; and

R^5 and R^6 are each H; and

Y is (C_6-C_{10}) aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

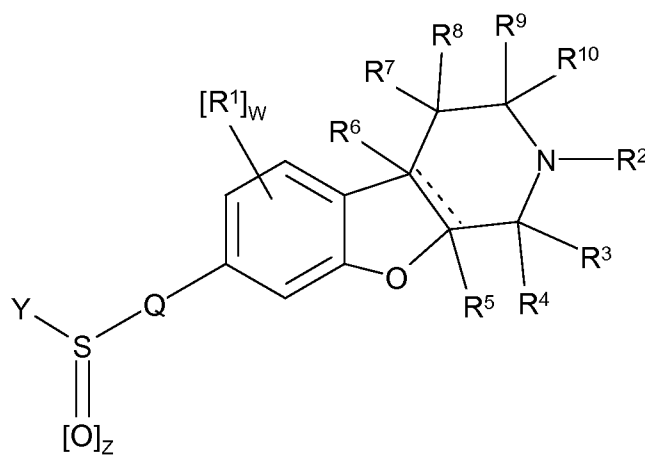
17. A compound according to claim 14 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

" - - - - " is a bond; and

Y is (C_4-C_9) heteroaryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

18. A compound according to claim 3 having the structure of Formula III-B



III-B

or a salt thereof, wherein:

R^2 is H;

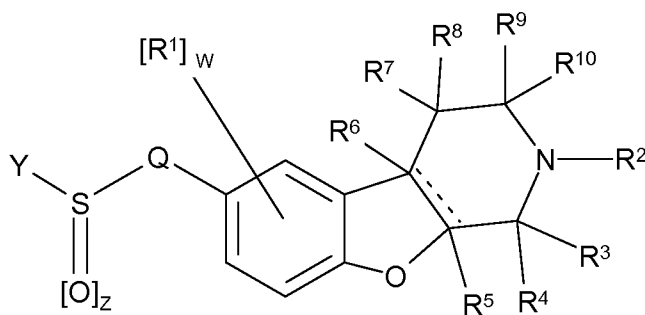
" - - - - " is absent;

R^5 and R^6 are each H;

Q is NR^{13} and R^{13} is (C_1-C_6) alkyl; and

Y is (C_4-C_9) heteroaryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

19. A compound of according to claim 3 having the structure of Formula III-C



III-C

or a salt thereof.

20. A compound according to claim 19 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R² is H;

R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H;

" - - - - " is a bond;

Q is absent; and

Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, NO₂, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl, CN, NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, N(R¹³)₂, and oxo.

21. A compound according to claim 19 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R² is H;

R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H;

" - - - - " is absent;

R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl;

Q is absent; and

Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl and (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, NO₂, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, oxo, NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl.

22. A compound according to claim 19 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R² is H;

R³ and R⁴ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl; or

R³ and R⁴ are taken together to form a (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring;

R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H;

" - - - - " is a bond;

Z is 2;

Q is absent; and

Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halogen, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, and (C₁-C₆)alkoxy.

23. A compound according to claim 19 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R^2 and one of R^3 and R^4 are taken together to form a (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring and the other of R^3 and R^4 is H;

" - - - - " is a bond;

Z is 2;

Q is absent; and

Y is (C₆-C₁₀)aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

24. A compound according to claim 19 or a salt thereof, wherein:

R^2 is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl;

R^3 , R^4 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , and R^{10} are each H;

" - - - - " is absent;

R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl;

Q is -O- ;

Z is 2; and

Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, and (C₃-C₉)heteroaryl

wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₃-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, and NO₂.

25. A compound according to claim 24 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0; and

R^2 is H.

26. A compound according to claim 24 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0; and

R^2 is selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl.

27. A compound according to claim 19 or a salt thereof, wherein:

R^2 is selected from H and CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl;

R^3 , R^4 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , and R^{10} are each H;

" - - - - " is absent;

R^5 and R^6 are each H;

Q is -NH- ;

Z is 2; and

Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₃-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl

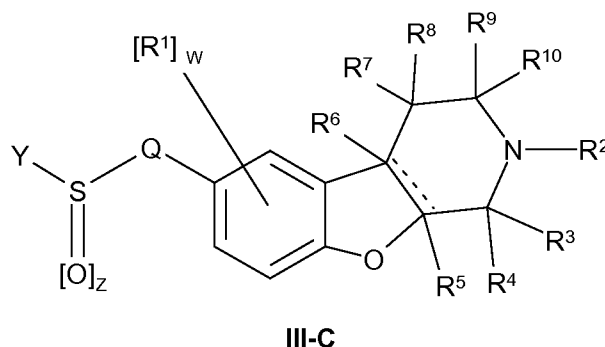
wherein any of the foregoing may be optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

28. A compound according to claim 27 or a salt thereof, wherein:

R^2 is H; and

Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₃-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl wherein any of the foregoing may be optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, halogen, and (C₁-C₆)alkoxy.

29. A compound according to claim 3 having the structure of Formula III-C



or a salt thereof.

30. A compound according to claim 29 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R² is H;

R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, R¹⁰ are each H;

“ - - - - ” is absent;

R⁵ and R⁶ are each H;

R¹³ is H or methyl;

Z is 2; and

Y is selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, or (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, and halogen.

31. A compound according to claim 29 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R² is H;

R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, R¹⁰ are each H;

“ - - - - ” is absent;

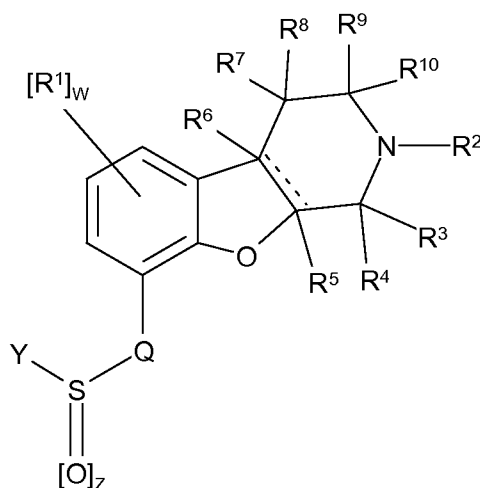
R⁵ and R⁶ are each H;

Q is absent;

Z is 2; and

Y is NR¹⁴R¹⁵ wherein R¹⁴ and R¹⁵ are taken together to form a (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring which is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from (C₆-C₁₀)aryl or (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl.

32. A compound according to claim 3 having a structure of Formula III-A



III-A

or a salt thereof.

33. A compound according to claim 32 or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R² is H;

R³, R⁴, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H;

" - - - " is absent;

R⁵ is selected from H or (C₁-C₆)alkyl;

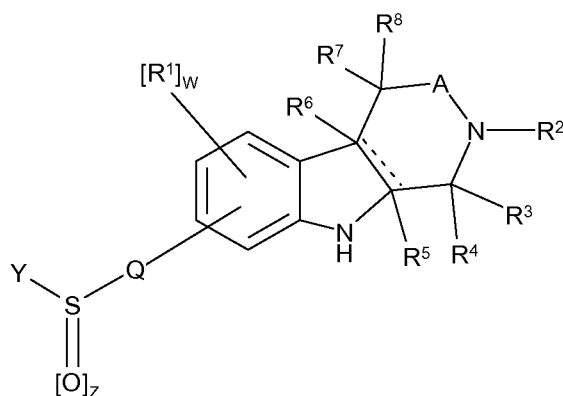
R⁶ is independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, or OH;

Q is absent;

Z is 2; and

Y is (C₆-C₁₀)aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, NO₂, and (C₆-C₁₀)aryl.

34. A compound of Formula IV



IV

or a salt thereof, wherein:

A is $-(CR^9R^{10})_n-$ wherein n is 1, 2, or 3 and R^9 and R^{10} at each occurrence are independently selected from H or unsubstituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, or (C_1-C_6) haloalkyl;

R^1 at each occurrence is independently selected from H, halogen, CN, NO_2 , $NR^{11}R^{12}$, COR^{13} , CO_2R^{13} , (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_1-C_6) haloalkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_1-C_6) alkoxy, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_1-C_6) haloalkoxy, (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, (C_6-C_{10}) aryl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_6-C_{10}) aryl, (C_2-C_9) heterocycloalkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_2-C_9) heterocycloalkyl, (C_5-C_9) heteroaryl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_5-C_9) heteroaryl, and W is 0, 1, 2 or 3, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, halogen, CN, and NO_2 , may be optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R^2 is selected from H, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_1-C_6) haloalkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_1-C_6) alkoxy, $CO(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, $CO_2(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, $CO(C_6-C_{10})$ aryl, $CO_2(C_6-C_{10})$ aryl, (C_6-C_{10}) aryl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_6-C_{10}) aryl, (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, $CO(C_3-C_{10})$ cycloalkyl, $CO_2(C_3-C_{10})$ cycloalkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, $CO(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, $CO_2(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, (C_2-C_9) heterocycloalkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_2-C_9) heterocycloalkyl, $CO(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl (C_2-C_9) heterocycloalkyl, $CO_2(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl (C_2-C_9) heterocycloalkyl, (C_5-C_9) heteroaryl, $CO(C_5-C_9)$ heteroaryl, $-CO_2(C_5-C_9)$ heteroaryl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_5-C_9) heteroaryl, $CO(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl (C_5-C_9) heteroaryl, and $CO_2(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl (C_5-C_9) heteroaryl, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R^3 and R^4 are each independently selected from H, halogen, OH, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_1-C_6) haloalkyl, (C_1-C_6) aminoalkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkoxy, (C_1-C_6) haloalkoxy, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_1-C_6) alkoxy, (C_1-C_6) alkyl- $NR^{13}CO-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl- $CON(R^{13})_2$, (C_6-C_{10}) aryl, (C_6-C_{10}) aryloxy, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_6-C_{10}) aryl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_6-C_{10}) aryloxy, (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyloxy, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyloxy, (C_5-C_9) heteroaryl, (C_5-C_9) heteroaryloxy, (C_2-C_9) heterocycloalkyl, (C_2-C_9) heterocycloalkyloxy, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_2-C_9) heterocycloalkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_2-C_9) heterocycloalkyloxy, (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_5-C_9) heteroaryl, and (C_1-C_6) alkyl (C_5-C_9) heteroaryloxy, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents; or

R^3 and R^4 are taken together to form a (C_4-C_{10}) cycloalkyl or (C_4-C_9) heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more of (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_1-C_6) haloalkyl, (C_1-C_6) hydroxyalkyl, COR^{11} , CO_2R^{11} , $CONR^{11}R^{13}$, halogen, (C_1-C_6) alkoxy, (C_1-C_6) haloalkoxy, OR^{13} , and oxo;

or

R^2 and one of R^3 or R^4 are taken together to form an optionally substituted (C_3-C_9) heterocycloalkyl ring and the other of R^3 or R^4 is selected from H or (C_1-C_6) hydroxyalkyl;

" - - - - " is a bond or is absent;

R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from H, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_1-C_6) hydroxyalkyl, and OH provided that " - - - - " is absent;

R^7 and R^8 are each independently selected from H, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, or (C_1-C_6) haloalkyl; or

R^7 and R^8 are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl ring or (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R^{11} and R^{12} at each occurrence are independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, or (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

R^{13} at each occurrence is independently selected from H or (C₁-C₆)alkyl;

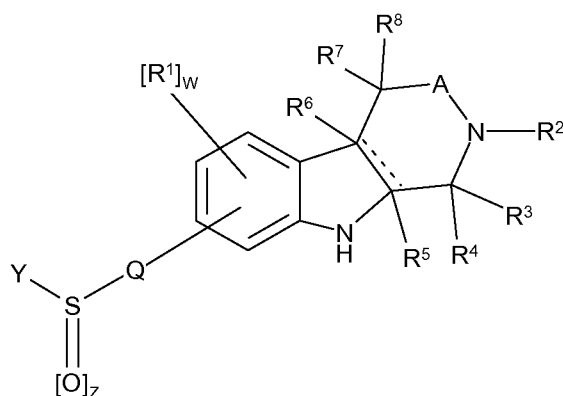
Q is absent, or -O-;

Z is 1 or 2; and

Y is selected from (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents; or

Y is NR¹⁴R¹⁵ wherein R^{14} and R^{15} are taken together to form a (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring which is optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

35. A compound of Formula IVa



IVa

or a salt thereof, wherein:

A is $-(CR^9R^{10})_n-$ wherein n is 1, 2, or 3 and R^9 and R^{10} at each occurrence are independently selected from H or unsubstituted C₁-C₆ alkyl, and (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl;

R^1 at each occurrence is independently selected from H, halogen, CN, NO₂, NR¹¹R¹², COR¹³, CO₂R¹³, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and W is 0, 1, 2 or 3, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, halogen, CN, and NO₂, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R^2 is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl, CO(C₆-C₉)aryl, CO₂(C₆-C₉)aryl, (C₆-C₉)aryl, (C₂-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO₂(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-

C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₂-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₂-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, CO(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and CO₂(C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R³ and R⁴ are each independently selected from H, halogen, OH, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆) haloalkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NR¹³CO-(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-CON(R¹³)₂, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryloxy, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyloxy, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryloxy, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyloxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryloxy, wherein any of the foregoing, except for H, is optionally substituted with one or more; or

R³ and R⁴ are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl or (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more of (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, COR¹¹, CO₂R¹¹, CONR¹¹R¹³, halogen, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy, OH, and oxo; or

R² and one of R³ or R⁴ are taken together to form an optionally substituted (C₃-C₉)heterocycloalkyl ring and the other of R³ or R⁴ is selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

“ - - - - ” is a bond or is absent;

R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl, and OH provided that “ - - - - ” is absent;

R⁷ and R⁸ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, or (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl; or

R⁷ and R⁸ are taken together to form a (C₄-C₁₀)cycloalkyl ring or (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring wherein either of the foregoing is optionally substituted with one or more substituents;

R¹¹ and R¹² at each occurrence are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, and (C₁-C₆)hydroxyalkyl;

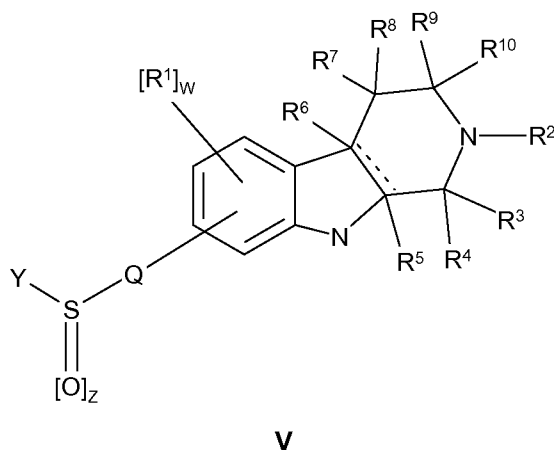
R¹³ at each occurrence is independently selected from H and (C₁-C₆)alkyl;

Q is absent;

Z is 1 or 2; and

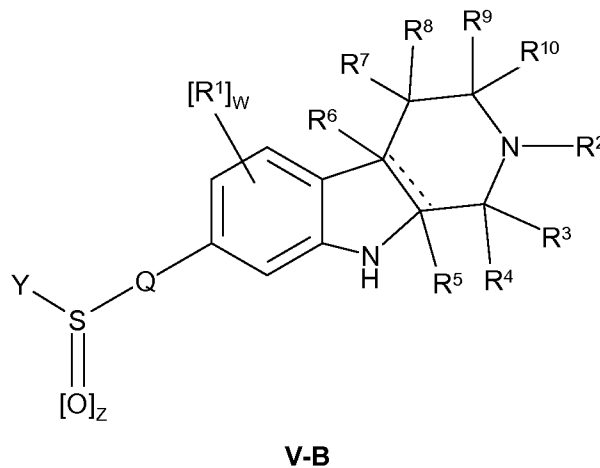
Y is NR¹⁴R¹⁵ wherein R¹⁴ and R¹⁵ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, (C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₆-C₁₀)aryl, (C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₂-C₉)heterocycloalkyl, (C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, and (C₁-C₆)alkyl(C₅-C₉)heteroaryl, wherein any of the foregoing, with the exception of H, is optionally substituted with one or more substituents and provided that both R¹⁴ and R¹⁵ are not both H.

36. A compound according to claim 34 having the structure of Formula V



or a salt thereof.

37. A compound according to claim 36 having the structure of Formula V-B



or a salt thereof, wherein:

W is 0;

R² is H;

R³ and R⁴ are each independently selected from H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, and (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl; or

R³ and R⁴ are taken together to form a (C₄-C₉)heterocycloalkyl spirocyclic ring;

“ - - - - ” is a bond;

R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, and R¹⁰ are each H;

Q is absent;

Z is 2; and

Y is (C₆-C₁₀)aryl optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halogen, (C₁-C₆)haloalkyl, and (C₁-C₆)haloalkoxy.

38. A composition comprising a compound according to any of claims 1 through 37 or a salt thereof.

39. A composition comprising a compound according to any of claims 1 through 37 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
40. The composition of claim 39 further comprising at least one pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.
41. A method of treating a condition, disorder or disease comprising administering a compound according to any of claims 1 through 37 or a salt thereof wherein the condition, disorder or disease to be treated is selected from memory disorders, anxiety, epilepsy, migraine, panic attacks, depression, bipolar disorder, obsessive compulsive disorders, cognition/cognitive disorders, mild cognitive impairment (MCI), senile dementia, psychosis, schizophrenia, ADHD/ADD; pain including neuropathic pain and chronic pain; head trauma or injury; Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, Huntington's disease, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) or multiple sclerosis; addiction and/or withdrawal from substances such as narcotics, ethanol (alcoholism), nicotine, and/or benzodiazepines; sleep/wakefulness disorders; or for the treatment of gastrointestinal (GI) conditions, disorders or diseases such as irritable bowel syndrome (IBS), functional bowel disorder; or for the treatment of conditions, disorders or diseases related to feeding behaviors or food intake such as anorexia, cachexia, and obesity.
42. The method of claim 41 wherein the condition, disorder or disease is selected from mild cognitive impairment (MCI), ADHD/ADD, Alzheimer's disease, or senile dementia.
43. A method of treating a condition, disorder or disease comprising administering a compound according to any of the claims 1 through 37 or a salt thereof wherein the condition, disorder or disease to be treated is mediated by the activity of the 5-HT₆ receptor.
44. A compound according to any of claims 1 through 37 for use in the improvement of cognition or memory.
45. A compound according to any of claims 1 through 37 for use in the treatment of a condition, disorder or disease mediated by the 5-HT₆ receptor.
46. Use of a compound according to any of claims 1 through 37 in the manufacture of a medicament.
47. Use of a compound according to any of claims 1 through 37 in the manufacture of a medicament for the improvement of cognition or memory.

48. A compound of Formula I that is specifically named herein or a salt thereof.