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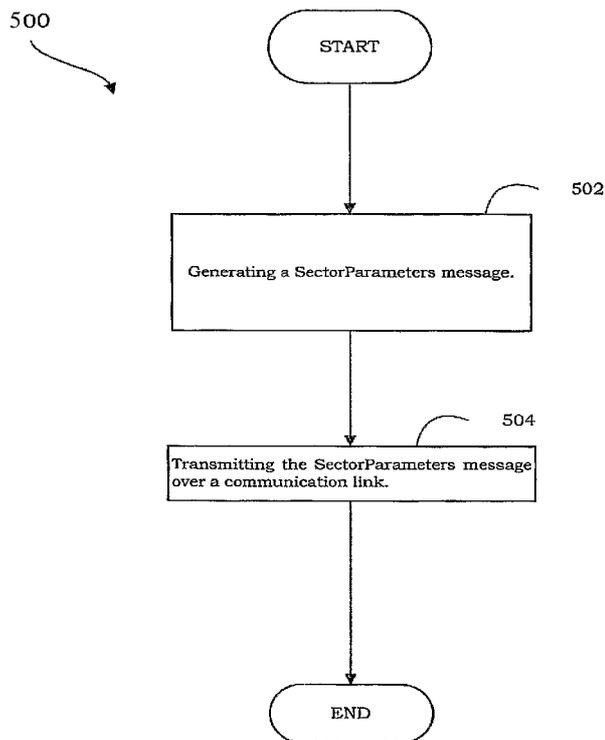
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[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: A METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR TRANSMITTING AND RECEIVING SECTORPARAMETERS MESSAGE IN WIRELESS COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS



(57) Abstract: A method and apparatus for transmitting SectorParameters message in a wireless communication system, comprising, generating SectorParameters message comprising 8 bit MessageID field, 12 bit CountryCode field, a 128 bit SectorID field, 8 bit SubnetMask, a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, a 22 bit Latitude field, a 23 bit longitude field, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field.

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# A METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR TRANSMITTING AND RECEIVING SECTOR PARAMETERS MESSAGE IN WIRELESS COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

## CLAIM OF PRIORITY UNDER 35 U.S.C. § 119

[0001] The present Application for Patent claims priority to Provisional Application Serial No. 60/731,126, entitled "METHODS AND APPARATUS FOR PROVIDING MOBILE BROADBAND WIRELESS LOWER MAC", filed October 27, 2005, assigned to the assignee hereof and expressly incorporated herein by reference.

## BACKGROUND

### Field

[0002] The present disclosure relates generally to wireless communications, and more particularly to method and apparatus for transmitting and receiving SectorParameters message.

### Background

[0003] Wireless communication systems have become a prevalent means by which a majority of people worldwide have come to communicate. Wireless communication devices have become smaller and more powerful in order to meet consumer needs and to improve portability and convenience. The increase in processing power in mobile devices such as cellular telephones has led to an increase in demands on wireless network transmission systems. Such systems typically are not as easily updated as the cellular devices that communicate there over. As mobile device capabilities expand, it can be difficult to maintain an older wireless network system in a manner that facilitates fully exploiting new and improved wireless device capabilities.

[0004] Wireless communication systems generally utilize different approaches to encode transmission resources in the form of channels. These systems may be code division multiplexing (CDM) systems, frequency division multiplexing (FDM)

systems, and time division multiplexing (TDM) systems. One commonly utilized variant of FDM is orthogonal frequency division multiplexing (OFDM) that effectively partitions the overall system bandwidth into multiple orthogonal subcarriers. These subcarriers may also be referred to as tones, bins, and frequency channels. Each subcarrier can be modulated with data. With time division based techniques, each subcarrier can comprise a portion of sequential time slices or time slots. Each user may be provided with a one or more time slot and subcarrier combinations for transmitting and receiving information in a defined burst period or frame. The hopping schemes may generally be a symbol rate hopping scheme or a block hopping scheme.

[0005] Code division based techniques typically transmit data over a number of frequencies available at any time in a range. In general, data is digitized and spread over available bandwidth, wherein multiple users can be overlaid on the channel and respective users can be assigned a unique sequence code. Users can transmit in the same wide-band chunk of spectrum, wherein each user's signal is spread over the entire bandwidth by its respective unique spreading code. The technique can provide for sharing, wherein one or more users can concurrently transmit and receive. Such sharing can be achieved through spread spectrum digital modulation, wherein a user's stream of bits is encoded and spread across a very wide channel in a pseudo-random fashion. The receiver is designed to recognize the associated unique sequence code and undo the randomization in order to collect the bits for a particular user in a coherent manner.

[0006] A typical wireless communication network (*e.g.*, employing frequency, time, and/or code division techniques) includes one or more base stations that provide a coverage area and one or more mobile (*e.g.*, wireless) terminals that can transmit and receive data within the coverage area. A typical base station can simultaneously transmit multiple data streams for broadcast, multicast, and/or unicast services, wherein a data stream is a stream of data that can be of independent reception interest to a mobile terminal. A mobile terminal within the coverage area of that base station can be interested in receiving one, more than one or all the data-streams transmitted from the base station. Likewise, a mobile terminal can transmit data to the base station or another mobile terminal. In these systems the bandwidth and other system resources are assigned utilizing a scheduler.

[0007] The signals signal formats, signal exchanges, methods, processes, and techniques disclosed herein provide several advantages over known approaches. These include, for example, reduced signaling overhead, improved system throughput, increased signaling flexibility, reduced information processing, reduced transmission bandwidth, reduced bit processing, increased robustness, improved efficiency, and reduced transmission power.

### SUMMARY

[0008] The following presents a simplified summary of one or more embodiments in order to provide a basic understanding of such embodiments. The summary is not an extensive overview of all contemplated embodiments, and is intended to neither identify key or critical elements of all embodiments nor delineate the scope of any or all embodiments. Its sole purpose is to present some concepts of one or more embodiments in a simplified form as a prelude to the more detailed description that is presented later.

[0009] According to an embodiment a method is provided for transmitting SectorParameters message comprising generating SectorParameters message comprising a 8 bit MessageID field, a 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates a three-digit .BCZ)(binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with a sector, a 128 bit SectorID field, wherein the SectorID field uniquely identifies a sector address, a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs, a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' -microsecond in the range '-2592000' to '2592000', expressed-as-a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the

system time, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number, a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message, a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to '1' if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time and a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field and transmitting the SectorParameters message over a communication link.

[0010] According to yet another embodiment an apparatus operable in a wireless communication system is described which includes means for generating SectorParameters message comprising a 8 bit MessageID field, a 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates a three-digit 23CZ>(binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with a sector, a 128 bit SectorID field, wherein the SectorK) field uniquely identifies a sector address, a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs, a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' microsecond in the range '-2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number, a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the

RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message, a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to '1' if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time and a 1 bit SynchronousWithNextPilot field and means for transmitting the SectorParameters message over a communication link.

[0011] According to yet another embodiment, a computer readable medium is described which includes a first set of instructions for generating SectorParameters message comprising a 8 bit MessageID field, a 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates a three-digit *BCD*(*binary* coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with a sector, a 128 bit SectorID field, wherein the SectorID field uniquely identifies a sector address, a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs, a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' microsecond in the range '-2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number, a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message, a 12 bit-RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit-RegistrationZoneMax Age-field, a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to '1' if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time and a 1 bit

Synchronous WithNextPilot field and a second set of instructions for transmitting the SectorParameters message over a communication link.

[0012] According to yet another embodiment, a method is provided for receiving a SectorParameters message comprising a 8 bit MessageID field, a 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates a three-digit BCD(binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with a sector, a 128 bit SectorID field, wherein the SectorID field uniquely identifies a sector address, a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs, a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' microsecond in the range '-2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number, a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message, a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to '1' if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time and a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field and determining the value of RegistrationRadius field.

[0013] According to yet another embodiment, a computer readable medium is described having a first set of instructions for receiving a SectorParameters message comprising a 8 bit MessageID field, a 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the

CountryCode field indicates a three-digit 5CD(binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with a sector , a 128 bit SectorID field, wherein the SectorED field uniquely identifies a sector address, a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs , a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' microsecond in the range '-2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number , a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMax Age are included in the message , a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMax Age field, a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to '1' if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time and a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field and a second set of instructions for determining the value of RegistrationRadius field.

[0014] According to yet another embodiment, an apparatus operable in a wireless communication system is described which includes means for receiving a SectorParameters message comprising a 8 bit MessageID field, a 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates the three-digit *BCDQomaxy* coded decimal) encoded representation-of the Mobile-Country Code - - associated with the sector , a 128 bit SectorED field, wherein the SectorJD field uniquely identifies a sector address, a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the

subnet to which the sector belongs, a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' microsecond in the range '-2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number, a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message, a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to '1' if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time and a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field and means for determining the value of RegistrationRadius field.

[0015] To the accomplishment of the foregoing and related ends, the one or more embodiments comprise the features hereinafter fully described and particularly pointed out in the claims. The following description and the annexed drawings set forth in detail certain illustrative embodiments of the one or more embodiments. These embodiments are indicative, however, of but a few of the various ways in which the principles of various embodiments may be employed and the described embodiments are intended to include all such embodiments and their equivalents.

#### **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE-DRAWINGS**

[0016] Fig. 1 illustrates embodiments of a multiple access wireless communication system;

[0017] Fig. 2 illustrates embodiments of a transmitter and receiver in a multiple access wireless communication system;

[0018] Figs. 3A and 3B illustrate embodiments of *superframe* structures for a multiple access wireless communication system;

[0019] FIG. 4 illustrates embodiment of a communication between an access terminal and an access point;

[0020] Fig. 5A illustrates a flow diagram of a process used by access point;

[0021] Fig. 5B illustrates one or more processors for transmitting SectorParameters message;

[0022] Fig. 6A illustrates a flow diagram of a process used by access terminal;  
and

[0023] Fig. 6B illustrates one or more processors for receiving SectorParameters message.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0024] Various embodiments are now described with reference to the drawings, wherein like reference numerals are used to refer to like elements throughout. In the following description, for purposes of explanation, numerous specific details are set forth in order to provide a thorough understanding of one or more embodiments. It may be evident; however, that such embodiment(s) may be practiced without these specific details. In other instances, well-known structures and devices are shown in block diagram form in order to facilitate describing one or more embodiments.

[0025] Referring to Fig. 1, a multiple access wireless communication system according to one embodiment is illustrated. A multiple access wireless communication system 100 includes multiple cells, e.g. cells 102, 104, and 106. In the embodiment of Fig. 1, each cell 102, 104, and 106 may include an access point 150 that includes multiple sectors. The multiple sectors are formed by groups of antennas each responsible for communication with access terminals in a portion of the cell. In cell 102, antenna groups 112, 114, and 116 each correspond to a different sector. In cell 104, antenna groups 118, 120, and 122 each correspond to a different sector. In cell 106, antenna groups 124, 126, and 128 each correspond to a different sector.

[0026] Each cell includes several access terminals which are in communication with one or more sectors of each access point. For example, access terminals 130 and 132 are in communication base 142, access terminals 134 and 136 are in communication with access point 144, and access terminals 138 and 140 are in communication with access point 146.

[0027] Controller 130 is coupled to each of the cells 102, 104, and 106. Controller 130 may contain one or more connections to multiple networks, e.g. the Internet, other packet based networks, or circuit switched voice networks that provide information to, and from, the access terminals in communication with the cells of the multiple access wireless communication system 100. The controller 130 includes, or is coupled with, a scheduler that schedules transmission from and to access terminals. In other embodiments, the scheduler may reside in each individual cell, each sector of a cell, or a combination thereof.

[0028] As used herein, an access point may be a fixed station used for communicating with the terminals and may also be referred to as, and include some or all the functionality of, a base station, a Node B, or some other terminology. An access terminal may also be referred to as, and include some or all the functionality of, a user equipment (UE), a wireless communication device, terminal, a mobile station or some other terminology.

[0029] It should be noted that while Fig. 1, depicts physical sectors, i.e. having different antenna groups for different sectors, other approaches may be utilized. For example, utilizing multiple fixed "beams" that each cover different areas of the cell in frequency space may be utilized in lieu of, or in combination with physical sectors. Such an approach is depicted and disclosed in copending US Patent Application Serial No. 11/260,895, entitled "Adaptive Sectorization In Cellular System."

[0030] Referring to Fig.2, a block diagram of an embodiment of a transmitter system 210 and a receiver system 250 in a MIMO system 200 is illustrated. At transmitter system 210, traffic data for a number of data streams is provided from a data source 212 to transmit (TX) data processor 214. In an embodiment, each data stream is transmitted over a respective transmit antenna. TX data processor 214 formats, codes, and interleaves the traffic data for each data stream based on a particular coding scheme selected for that data stream to provide coded data.

[0031] The coded data for each data stream may be multiplexed with pilot data using OFDM, or other orthogonalization or non-orthogonalization techniques. The pilot data is typically a known data pattern that is processed in a known manner and may be used at the receiver system to estimate the channel response. The multiplexed pilot and coded data for each data stream is then modulated (i.e., symbol mapped) based on one or more particular modulation schemes (e.g., BPSK, QSPK, M-PSK, or M-QAM) selected for that data stream to provide modulation symbols. The data rate, coding, and modulation for each data stream may be determined by instructions performed on provided by processor 230.

[0032] The modulation symbols for all data streams are then provided to a TX processor 220, which may further process the modulation symbols (e.g., for OFDM). TX processor 220 then provides  $N_T$  modulation symbol streams to  $N_T$  transmitters (TMTR) 222a through 222t. Each transmitter 222 receives and processes a respective symbol stream to provide one or more analog signals, and further conditions (e.g., amplifies, filters, and upconverts) the analog signals to provide a modulated signal suitable for transmission over the MIMO channel.  $N_T$  modulated signals from transmitters 222a through 222t are then transmitted from  $N_T$  antennas 224a through 224t, respectively.

[0033] At receiver system 250, the transmitted modulated signals are received by  $N_R$  antennas 252a through 252r and the received signal from each antenna 252 is provided to a respective receiver (RCVR) 254. Each receiver 254 conditions (e.g., filters, amplifies, and downconverts) a respective received signal, digitizes the conditioned signal to provide samples, and further processes the samples to provide a corresponding "received" symbol stream.

[0034] An RX data processor 260 then receives and processes the  $N_R$  received symbol streams from  $N_R$  receivers 254 based on a particular receiver processing technique to provide  $N_T$  "detected" symbol streams. The processing by RX data processor 260 is described in further detail below. Each detected symbol stream includes symbols that are estimates of the modulation symbols transmitted for the corresponding data stream. RX data processor 260 then demodulates, deinterleaves, and decodes each detected symbol stream to recover the traffic data for the data stream. The processing by RX data processor 218 is complementary to that

performed by TX processor 220 and TX data processor 214 at transmitter system 210.

[0035] RX data processor 260 may be limited in the number of subcarriers that it may simultaneously demodulate, e.g. 512 subcarriers or 5 MHz, and such a receiver should be scheduled on a single carrier. The limitation may be a function of its FFT range, e.g. sample rates at which the processor 260 may operate the memory available for FFT, or other functions available for demodulation. Further, the greater the number of subcarriers utilized, the greater the expense of the access terminal.

[0036] The channel response estimate encoded by RX processor 260 may be used to perform space, space/time processing at the receiver, adjust power levels, change modulation rates or schemes, or other actions. RX processor 260 may further estimate the signal-to-noise-and-interference ratios (SNRs) of the detected symbol streams, and possibly other channel characteristics, and provides these quantities to a processor 270. RX data processor 260 or processor 270 may further derive an estimate of the "operating" SNR for the system. Processor 270 then provides channel state information (CSI), which may comprise various types of information regarding the communication link and/or the received data stream. For example, the CSI may comprise only the operating SNR. In other embodiments, the CSI may comprise a channel quality indicator (CQI), which may be a numerical value indicative of one or more channel conditions. The CSI is then processed by a TX data processor 278, modulated by a modulator 280, conditioned by transmitters 254a through 254r, and transmitted back to transmitter system 210.

[0037] At transmitter system 210, the modulated signals from receiver system 250 are received by antennas 224, conditioned by receivers 222, demodulated by a demodulator 240, and processed by a RX data processor 242 to recover the CSI reported by the receiver system. The reported CSI is then provided to processor 230 and used to (1) determine the data rates and coding and modulation schemes to be used for the data streams and (2) encode various controls for TX data processor 214 and TX processor 220. Alternatively, the CSI may be utilized by processor 270 to determine modulation schemes and/or coding rates for transmission, along with other information. The may then be provided to the transmitter which uses the information, which may be quantized, to provide later transmissions to the receiver.

[0038] Processors 230 and 270 direct the operation at the transmitter and receiver systems, respectively. Memories 232 and 272 provide storage for program codes and data used by processors 230 and 270, respectively.

[0039] At the receiver, various processing techniques may be used to process the  $N_R$  received signals to detect the  $NT$  transmitted symbol streams. These receiver processing techniques may be grouped into two primary categories (i) spatial and space-time receiver processing techniques (which are also referred to as equalization techniques); and (ii) "successive nulling/equalization and interference cancellation" receiver processing technique (which is also referred to as "successive interference cancellation" or "successive cancellation" receiver processing technique).

[0040] While Fig. 2 discusses a MIMO system, the same system may be applied to a multi-input single-output system where multiple transmit antennas, e.g. those on a base station, transmit one or more symbol streams to a single antenna device, e.g. a mobile station. Also, a single output to single input antenna system may be utilized in the same manner as described with respect to Fig. 2.

[0041] The transmission techniques described herein may be implemented by various means. For example, these techniques may be implemented in hardware, firmware, software, or a combination thereof. For a hardware implementation, the processing units at a transmitter may be implemented within one or more application specific integrated circuits (ASICs), digital signal processors (DSPs), digital signal processing devices (DSPDs), programmable logic devices (PLDs), field programmable gate arrays (FPGAs), processors, controllers, micro-controllers, microprocessors, electronic devices, other electronic units designed to perform the functions described herein, or a combination thereof. The processing units at a receiver may also be implemented within one or more ASICs, DSPs, processors, and so on.

[0042] For a software implementation, the transmission techniques may be implemented with processors (e.g., procedures, functions, and so on) that perform the functions described herein. The software codes may be stored in a memory (e.g., memory 230, 272x or 272y in Fig. 2) and executed by a processor (e.g., processor 232, 270x or 270y). The memory may be implemented within the processor or external to the processor.

[0043] It should be noted that the concept of channels herein refers to information or transmission types that may be transmitted by the access point or access terminal. It does not require or utilize fixed or predetermined blocks of subcarriers, time periods, or other resources dedicated to such transmissions.

[0044] Referring to Figs. 3A and 3B, embodiments of *superframe* structures for a multiple access wireless communication system are illustrated. Fig. 3A illustrates embodiments of *superframe* structures for a frequency division duplexed (FDD) multiple access wireless communication system, while Fig. 3B illustrates embodiments of *superframe* structures for a time division duplexed (TDD) multiple access wireless communication system. The superframe preamble may be transmitted separately for each carrier or may span all of the carriers of the sector.

[0045] In both Figs. 3A and 3B, the forward link transmission is divided into units of superframes. A superframe may consist of a superframe preamble followed by a series of frames. In an FDD system, the reverse link and the forward link transmission may occupy different frequency bandwidths so that transmissions on the links do not, or for the most part do not, overlap on any frequency subcarriers. In a TDD system, N forward link frames and M reverse link frames define the number of sequential forward link and reverse link frames that may be continuously transmitted prior to allowing transmission of the opposite type of frame. It should be noted that the number of N and M may vary within a given superframe or between superframes.

[0046] In both FDD and TDD systems each superframe may comprise a superframe preamble. In certain embodiments, the superframe preamble includes a pilot channel that includes pilots that may be used for channel estimation by access terminals, a broadcast channel that includes configuration information that the access terminal may utilize to demodulate the information contained in the forward link frame. Further acquisition information such as timing and other information sufficient for an access terminal to communicate on one of the carriers and basic power control or offset information may also be included in the superframe preamble. In other cases, only some of the above and/or other information may be included in the superframe preamble.

[0047] As shown in Figs. 3A and 3B, the superframe preamble is followed by a sequence of frames. Each frame may consist of a same or a different number of

OFDM symbols, which may constitute a number of subcarriers that may simultaneously utilized for transmission over some defined period. Further, each frame may operate according to a symbol rate hopping mode, where one or more non-contiguous OFDM symbols are assigned to a user on a forward link or reverse link, or a block hopping mode, where users hop within a block of OFDM symbols. The actual blocks or OFDM symbols may or may not hop between frames.

[0048] Fig 4 illustrates communication between an access terminal (for example the transmitter system 250 of Fig 2) 402 and an access point (for example the transmitter system 210 of Fig 2) 404 according to an embodiment. Using a communication link 406 and based upon predetermined timing, system conditions, or other decision criteria, the access point 404 will transmit the SectorParameters message to the access terminal 402. The communication link may be implemented using communication protocols/standards such as World Interoperability for Microwave Access (WiMAX), infrared protocols such as Infrared Data Association (IrDA), short-range wireless protocols/technologies, Bluetooth® technology, ZigBee® protocol, ultra wide band (UWB) protocol, home radio frequency (HomeRF), shared wireless access protocol (SWAP), wideband technology such as a wireless Ethernet compatibility alliance (WECA), wireless fidelity alliance (Wi-Fi Alliance), 802.11 network technology, public switched telephone network technology, public heterogeneous communications network technology such as the Internet, private wireless communications network, land mobile radio network, code division multiple access (CDMA), wideband code division multiple access (WCDMA), universal mobile telecommunications system (UMTS), advanced mobile phone service (AMPS), time division multiple access (TDMA), frequency division multiple access (FDMA), orthogonal frequency division multiple (OFDM), orthogonal frequency division multiple access (OFDMA), orthogonal frequency division multiple FLASH (OFDM-FLASH), global system for mobile communications (GSM), single carrier (IX) radio transmission technology (RTT), evolution data only (EV-DO) technology, general packet radio service (GPRS), enhanced data GSM environment (EDGE), high speed downlink data packet access (HSPDA), analog and digital satellite systems, and any other technologies/protocols that may be used in at least one of a wireless communications network and a data communications network

[0049] The access point 404 is configured to transmit the SectorParameters message to the access terminal 402 and similarly the access terminal 402 is configured to receive the SectorParameters message using the communication link 406. The SectorParameters message comprises a 8 bit MessageID field, a 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates a three-digit Z?CD(binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with a sector, a 128 bit SectorID field, wherein the SectorID field uniquely identifies a sector address, a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs, a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' microsecond in the range '-2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number, a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message, a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to '1' if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time and a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field.

[0050] The access point 404 generates the SectorParameters message by setting the values for the 8 bit MessageID field, 12 bit CountryCode field, a 128 bit SectorID field, 8 bit SubnetMask, a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, a 22 bit Latitude field, a 23 bit longitude field, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8 bit

LeapSeconds field, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, a 1 bit  
 RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit  
 RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, a 1 bit  
 Synchronous WithNextPilot field, a 5 bit ChannelCount field, a Channel field  
 whose length is dependent on ChannelRecordType, a 5 bit NeighborCount field, a  
 12 bit NeighborPilotPN field, a 2 bit NeighborCarrierID field, a 6 bit  
 TransmitPower field, 2 bit NumOtherTechnologies field, a 6 bit TechnologyType  
 field, a 8 bit TechnologyNeighborListLength field, a  
 (TechnologyNeighborListLength \*8) bit TechnologyNeighborList field. The  
 processor of access point (such as processor 230 of Fig 2) may continue to update  
 the 8 bit MessageID field, 12 bit CountryCode field, a 128 bit SectorID field, 8 bit  
 SubnetMask, a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, a 22 bit Latitude field, a 23  
 bit longitude field, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, a 11  
 bit LocalTimeOffset field, a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, a 12 bit  
 RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, a 1 bit  
 GloballySynchronous field, a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field, a 6 bit  
 TechnologyType field, a 8 bit TechnologyNeighborListLength field, a  
 (TechnologyNeighborListLength \*8) bit TechnologyNeighborList field up to the  
 point of the SectorParameters message transmission. In one embodiment, the access  
 point also sets the value of SynchronousSystem field to '1' if all sectors in the  
 deployment are synchronous and to '0' otherwise. In another embodiment, the  
 access point 404 sets the value of SynchronousWithNextPilot field to '1' if the  
 sector is synchronous with next sector listed in the message and to '0' if the sector is  
 the last sector in the message or if the sector is not synchronous with the next sector  
 listed in the message. In one embodiment, the access point 404 may incorporate the  
 SectorParameters message into a data packet 412 or multiple data packets and the  
 data packets 412 are transmitted on a communication link 406. In another  
 embodiment, the SectorParameters message may be transmitted without being  
 incorporated into packets. The data packets comprise header information that  
 indicates whether those data packets 412 contain the SectorParameters message 410.  
 The data packets 412 are transmitted on the link 406 using one or more channels.  
 [0051] The access terminal 402 is configured to receive data packets on the  
 communication link 406, one of which may comprise the SectorParameters message

410. Various methods may be used to extract the SectorParameters message 410 from the communication link. For example, once the access terminal 402 has extracted the data packet 412 from one of the channels of the link, the access terminal 402 may check the header information of the data packet 412 to determine if the data packet 412 comprises the SectorParameters message 410. If so, then the access point 404 extracts the designated 8 bits for MessageHD field, 12 bits for CountryCode field, 128 bits for SectorID field, 8 bits for SubnetMask, 16 bits for SectorParametersSignature field, 22 bits for Latitude field, 23 bits for longitude field, 11 bits for RegistrationRadius field, 8 bits for LeapSeconds field, 11 bits for LocalTimeOffset field, 1 bit for RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, 12 bits for RegistrationZoneCode field, 4 bits for RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, 1 bit for GloballySynchronous field, 1 bit for Synchronous WithNextPilot field, 5 bits for ChannelCount field, channel field whose length is dependent on ChannelRecordType, 5 bits for NeighborCount field, 12 bits for NeighborPilotPN field, 2 bits for NeighborCarrierID field, 6 bits for TransmitPower field, 2 bits for NumOtherTechnologies field, 6 bits for TechnologyType field, 8 bits for TechnologyNeighborListLength field, (TechnologyNeighborListLength \*8) bits for TechnologyNeighborList field and stores the values in memory 272. In one embodiment, the access terminal determines the value of the RegistrationRadius flag. The value of the RegistrationRadius flag is set to non-zero if the access terminals are performing distance based registration and to '0' if the access terminals are not performing distance based registration.

[0052] FIG. 5A illustrates a flow diagram of process 500, according to an embodiment. The access point P (such as access point 404 in figure 4) transmits information to one or more access terminals. At 502, the SectorParameters message is generated. The generated SectorParameters comprises a 8 bit MessageID field, a 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates a three-digit 5CD(binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with a sector, a 128 bit SectorID field, wherein the SectorID field uniquely identifies a sector address, a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs, a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the

SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' microsecond in the range '-2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number, a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message, a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to '1' if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time, a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field. At 504, the generated SectorParameters message is transmitted over a communication link.

[0053] Fig 5B illustrates a processor 550 of the process for transmitting the SectorParameters message. The processor referred to may be electronic devices and may comprise one or more processors configured for transmitting the SectorParameters message according to the embodiment. Processor 552 is configured to generate the SectorParameters message comprising a 8 bit MessageID field, a 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates a three-digit BCD(binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with a sector, a 128 bit SectorID field, wherein the SectorID field uniquely identifies a sector address, a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs, a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000'

to *'1296000'*, expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of *'0.25'* microsecond in the range *'-2592000'* to *'2592000'*, expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number, a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to *'1'* if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message, a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to *'1'* if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time, a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field. Processor 554 is configured to transmit the generated SectorParameters message over a communication link. The functionality of the discrete processors 552 to 554 depicted in the figure may be combined into a single processor 556. A memory 558 may also be coupled to the processor 556.

[0054] In another embodiment, an apparatus is described which includes means for generating the SectorParameters message comprising a 8 bit MessageTD field, a 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates a three-digit #CD(binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with a sector, a 128 bit SectorED field, wherein the SectorID field uniquely identifies a sector address, a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs, a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of *'0.25'*-second-in the range *'-1296000'* to *'1296000'*, expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of *'0.25'* microsecond in the range *'-*

'2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the JLeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number, a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message, a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to '1' if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time, a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field. The apparatus further comprises means for transmitting the SectorParameters message over a communication link. The means described herein may be one or more processors.

[0055] Fig 6A illustrates flow diagram of a process 600, according to an embodiment. At 602, the process comprises receiving the SectorParameters message comprising a 8 bit MessageID field, a 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates a three-digit J?CD(binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with a sector, a 128 bit SectorID field, wherein the SectorID field uniquely identifies a sector address, a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs, a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' microsecond in the range '-2592000' to '2592000' expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the

system time, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number, a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message, a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to '1' if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time and a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field. At 604, the value of the RegistrationRadius field is determined. In one embodiment, at 606, the access terminal does not perform distance based registration and in another embodiment, at 608, the access terminal performs distance based registration. Determining the value of the RegistrationRadius field increases the access terminal efficiency such that one or more of the aforementioned embodiments need not occur.

[00561 Fig 6B illustrates a processor 650 of the process for receiving the SectorParameters message. The processor referred to may be electronic devices and may comprise one or more processors configured for receiving the SectorParameters message according to the embodiment. Processor 652 is configured to receive the SectorParameters message comprising a 8 bit MessageID field, a 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates a three-digit 2?C£>(binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with a sector, a 128 bit SectorDD field, wherein the SectorID field uniquely identifies a sector address, a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs, a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' microsecond in the range '-2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8

bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number, a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message, a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to '1' if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time and a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field. Processor 654 is configured to determine the value of the RegistrationRadius field. In one embodiment, processor 656 is configured not to perform distance based registration. In another embodiment, processor 658 is configured to perform distance based registration. Determining the value of RegistrationRadius field increases the processing efficiency such that one or more of the aforementioned embodiments need not occur. The functionality of the discrete processors 652 to 658 depicted in the figure may be combined into a single processor 660. A memory 662 may also be coupled to the processor 660.

[0057] In another embodiment, an apparatus comprises means for receiving SectorParameters message comprising a 8 bit MessageID field, a 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates a three-digit 2<sup>CZ</sup> (binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with a sector, a 128 bit SectorID field, wherein the SectorID field uniquely identifies a sector address, a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs, a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' microsecond in the range '-

'2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field, a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number, a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to *T* if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message, a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to *'1'* if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time and a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field. The apparatus further comprises means for determining the value of the RegistrationRadius field. The apparatus comprises means for performing distance based registration and not performing distance based registration depending on the value of the RegistrationRadius field. The means described herein may be one or more processors.

[0058] Furthermore, embodiments may be implemented by hardware, software, firmware, middleware, microcode, or any combination thereof. When implemented in software, firmware, middleware or microcode, the program code or code segments to perform the necessary tasks may be stored in a machine readable medium such as a separate storage(s) not shown. A processor may perform the necessary tasks. A code segment may represent a procedure, a function, a subprogram, a program, a routine, a subroutine, a module, a software package, a class, or any combination of instructions, data structures, or program statements. A code segment may be coupled to another code segment or a hardware circuit by passing and/or receiving information, data, arguments, parameters, or memory contents. Information, arguments, parameters, data, etc. may be passed, forwarded, or transmitted via any suitable means including memory sharing, message passing, token passing, network transmission, etc.

[0059] Various modifications to these embodiments will be readily apparent to those skilled in the art, and the generic principles defined herein may be applied to

other embodiments. Thus, the description is not intended to be limited to the embodiments shown herein but is to be accorded the widest scope consistent with the principles and novel features disclosed herein.

## CLAIMS

## WE CLAIM:

1. A method of transmitting SectorParameters message in a wireless communication system, the method characterized in that:
  - generating SectorParameters message comprising
    - 8 bit MessageID field,
    - 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates a three-digit 2<sup>?</sup>CD(binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with the sector,
      - a 128 bit SectorED field, wherein the SectorID field uniquely identifies a sector address,
      - a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs,
      - a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes,
        - a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' microsecond in the range '-2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude,
        - a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field,

a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time,

a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates

the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number ,

a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and

RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message ,

a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field,

a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field,

a 1 bit SynchronousSystem field,

a 1 bit SynchronousWithNextPilot field, and

transmitting the SectorParameters message over a communication link.

2. The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the SectorParameters message further characterized in that:

ChannelCount occurrences of a Channel field whose length is dependent on ChannelRecordType, wherein the Channel field indicates the channel record specification for each channel, and

a 5 bit NeighborCount field, wherein the NeighborCount field indicates the number of records specifying neighboring sectors information included in the message for the channel.

3. The method as claimed in claim 2, wherein the SectorParameters message further characterized in that

NeighborCount occurrences of a 12 bit NeighborPilotPN field, wherein the NeighborPilotPN field indicates the PilotPN of a neighboring sector,

a 2 bit NeighborCarrierID field, wherein the NeighborCarrierID field indicates the CarrierID of the neighboring pilot,

a 6 bit TransmitPower field, wherein the TransmitPower field indicates the TransmitPower of the sector in units of dBm,

a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to '1' if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time, and

a 1 bit SynchronousWithNextPilot field.

4. The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the SectorParameters message further characterized in that

NumOtherTechnologies occurrences of a 6 bit TechnologyType field, wherein the TechnologyType field indicates the type of technology,

a 8 bit TechnologyNeighborListLength field, wherein the TechnologyNeighborListLength field indicates the length, in bytes, of the neighbor list information for the other technology, and

a TechnologyNeighborList field of length (TechnologyNeighborListLength \*8) bits wherein the TechnologyNeighborList field indicates the neighbor list information for the other technology.

5. The method as claimed in claim 1, further characterized in that setting the value of SynchronousSystem field to '1' if all sectors in the deployment are synchronous.

6. The method as claimed in claim 1, further characterized in that setting the value of the SynchronousSystem field to '0' if all sectors in the deployment are not synchronous.

7. The method as claimed in claim 1, further characterized in that setting the value of

SynchronousWithNextPilot field to '1' if the sector is synchronous with the next sector listed in the message and setting the value of SynchronousWithNextPilot to '0' if the sector is the last sector listed in the message or if the sector is not synchronous with the next sector listed in the message.

8. A computer readable medium including instructions stored thereon characterized in that:

a first set of instructions for generating SectorParameters message comprising  
8 bit MessageID field,

12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates the three-digit *BCD*(*binary* coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with the sector ,

a 128 bit SectorID field, wherein the SectorID field uniquely identifies a sector address,

a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs,

a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes,

a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' microsecond in the range '-2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude,

a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field,

a 8 bit Leaps econds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time, a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the

offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number ,

a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message ,

a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field,

a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field,

a 1 bit SynchronousSystem field,

a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field, and

a second set of instructions for transmitting the SectorParameters message over a communication link.

9. An apparatus operable in a wireless communication system, the apparatus characterized in that:

means for generating SectorParameters message comprising

8 bit MessageID field, 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates the three-digit BCD(binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with the sector ,

a 128 bit SectorID field, wherein the SectorDD field uniquely identifies a sector address,

a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs ,

a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes,

a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as

a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' microsecond in the range '-2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude,

a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field,

a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time,

a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number ,

a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message ,

a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field,

a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field,

a 1 bit SynchronousSystem field,

a 1 bit SynchronousWithNextPilot field, and

means for transmitting the SectorParameters message over a communication link.

10. The apparatus as claimed in claim 9, wherein the SectorParameters message further characterized in that

ChannelCount occurrences of a Channel field whose length is dependent on ChannelRecordType, wherein the Channel field indicates the channel record specification for each channel and

a 5 bit NeighborCount field, wherein the NeighborCount field indicates the number of records specifying neighboring sectors information included in the message for the channel.

11. The apparatus as claimed in claim 10, wherein the SectorParameters message further characterized in that

NeighborCount occurrences of a 12 bit NeighborPilotPN field, wherein the NeighborPilotPN field indicates the PilotPN of a neighboring sector,

a 2 bit NeighborCarrierID field, wherein the NeighborCarrierID field indicates the CarrierID of the neighboring pilot,

a 6 bit TransmitPower field, wherein the TransmitPower field indicates the TransmitPower of the sector in units of dBm,

a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to '1' if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time and a 1 bit SynchronousWithNextPilot field.

12. The apparatus as claimed in claim 9, wherein the SectorParameters message further characterized in that

NumOtherTechnologies occurrences of a 6 bit TechnologyType field, wherein the TechnologyType field indicates the type of technology,

a 8 bit TechnologyNeighborListLength field, wherein the TechnologyNeighborListLength field indicates the length, in bytes, of the neighbor list information for the other technology and a TechnologyNeighborList field of length (TechnologyNeighborListLength \*8) bits wherein the TechnologyNeighborList field indicates the neighbor list information for the other technology.

13. The apparatus as claimed in claim 9, further characterized in that means for setting the value of SynchronousSystem field to '1' if all sectors in the deployment are

synchronous.

14. The apparatus as claimed in claim 9, further comprising setting the value of the SynchronousSystem field to '0' if all sectors in the deployment are not synchronous.

15. The apparatus as claimed in claim 9, further comprising means for setting the value of SynchronousWithNextPilot field to '1' if the sector is synchronous with the next sector listed in the message and setting the value of SynchronousWithNextPilot to '0' if the sector is the last sector listed in the message or if the sector is not synchronous with the next sector listed in the message.

16. A method of receiving information in a wireless communication system, the method comprising:

receiving a SectorParameters message comprising

8 bit MessageID field,

12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates a three-digit BCD (binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with a sector,

a 128 bit SectorID field, wherein the SectorID field uniquely identifies a sector address,

a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs ,

a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes,

a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's

complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of

'0.25' microsecond in the range '-2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude, a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field,

a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time,

a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number ,

a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message ,

a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field,

a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field,

a 1 bit SynchronousSystem field,

a 1 bit SynchronousWithNextPilot field, and

determining the value of RegistrationRadius field.

17. The method as claimed in claim 16, wherein the SectorParameters message further characterized in that:

ChannelCount occurrences of a Channel field whose length is dependent on ChannelRecordType, wherein the Channel field indicates the channel record specification for each channel and

a 5 bit NeighborCount field, wherein the NeighborCount field indicates the number of records specifying neighboring sectors information included in the message for the channel.

18. The method as claimed in claim 17, wherein the SectorParameters message further characterized in that:

NeighborCount occurrences of a 12 bit NeighborPilotPN field, wherein the NeighborPilotPN field indicates the PilotPN of a neighboring sector,

a 2 bit NeighborCarrierID field, wherein the NeighborCarrierID field indicates the CarrierID of the neighboring pilot,

a 6 bit TransmitPower field, wherein the TransmitPower field indicates the TransmitPower of the sector in units of dBm,

a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to '1' if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time and

a 1 bit SynchronousWithNextPilot field.

19. The method as claimed in claim 17, wherein the SectorParameters message further characterized in that:

NumOtherTechnologies occurrences of a 6 bit TechnologyType field, wherein the TechnologyType field indicates the type of technology ,

a S bit TechnologyNeighborListLength field, wherein the TechnologyNeighborListLength field indicates the length ,in bytes, of the neighbor list information for the other technology and a TechnologyNeighborList field of length (TechnologyNeighborListLength \*8) bits wherein the TechnologyNeighborList field indicates the neighbor list information for the other technology.

20. The method as claimed in claim 17, further characterized in that interpreting the

value of SynchronousSystem field as '1' if all sectors in the deployment are synchronous.

21. The method as claimed in claim 17, further characterized in that interpreting the value of the SynchronousSystem field as '0' if all sectors in the deployment are not synchronous.

22. The method as claimed in claim 17, further characterized in that interpreting the value of SynchronousWithNextPilot field as '1' if the sector is synchronous with the next sector listed in the message and interpreting the value of SynchronousWithNextPilot as '0' if the sector is the last sector listed in the message or if the sector is not synchronous with the next sector listed in the message.

23. The method as claimed in claim 17, further characterized in that setting the value of the RegistrationRadius field to non-zero, if the access terminals are performing distance based registration or setting the value of the RegistrationRadius field to '0' if the access terminals are not performing distance based registration.

24. A computer readable medium including instructions stored thereon characterized in that:

a first set of instructions for receiving a SectorParameters message comprising

8 bit MessageID field,

12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates the three-digit BCD(binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with the sector ,

a 128 bit SectorDD field, wherein the SectorID field uniquely identifies a sector address,

a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive 1's in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs ,

a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes, a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' microsecond in the range '- 2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude,

a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field,

a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time,

a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's

complement signed number ,

a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message ,

a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field, a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field, a 1 bit

SynchronousSystem field,

a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field, and

a second set of instructions for determining the value of RegistrationRadius field.

25. An apparatus operable in a wireless communication system, the apparatus characterized in that:

means for receiving a SectorParameters message comprising

8 bit MessageID field, 12 bit CountryCode field, wherein the CountryCode field indicates the three-digit 5CD(binary coded decimal) encoded representation of the Mobile Country Code associated with the sector ,

a 128 bit SectorED field, wherein the SectorID field uniquely identifies a sector address,

a 8 bit SubnetMask field, wherein the SubnetMask field indicates the number of consecutive *Vs* in the subnet mask of the subnet to which the sector belongs,

a 16 bit SectorParametersSignature field, wherein the SectorParametersSignature field changes if the contents of the SectorParameters message changes, a 22 bit Latitude field, wherein the Latitude field indicates the sector's latitude in units of '0.25' second in the range '-1296000' to '1296000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying North latitudes,

a 23 bit longitude field, wherein the Longitude field indicates the sector's longitude in units of '0.25' microsecond in the range '-2592000' to '2592000', expressed as a two's complement signed number with positive numbers signifying East Longitude,

a 11 bit RegistrationRadius field,

a 8 bit LeapSeconds field, wherein the LeapSeconds field indicates the number of leap seconds that have occurred since the start of the system time,

a 11 bit LocalTimeOffset field, wherein the LocalTimeOffset field indicates the offset of the local time from System time in units of minutes, expressed as a two's complement signed number ,

a 1 bit RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field, wherein the RegistrationZoneCodeIncluded field will be set to '1' if the RegistrationZoneCode and RegistrationZoneMaxAge are included in the message ,

a 12 bit RegistrationZoneCode field,

a 4 bit RegistrationZoneMaxAge field,

a 1 bit SynchronousSystem field,

a 1 bit Synchronous WithNextPilot field, and

means for determining the value of RegistrationRadius field.

26. The apparatus as claimed in claim 25, wherein the SectorParameters message is characterized in that

ChannelCount occurrences of a Channel field whose length is dependent on ChannelRecordType, wherein the Channel field indicates the channel record specification for each channel and

a 5 bit NeighborCount field, wherein the NeighborCount field indicates the number of records specifying neighboring sectors information included in the message for the channel.

27. The apparatus as claimed in claim 26, further wherein the SectorParameters message is characterized in that

NeighborCount occurrences of a 12 bit NeighborPilotPN field, wherein the NeighborPilotPN field indicates the PilotPN of a neighboring sector,

a 2 bit NeighborCarrierID field, wherein the NeighborCarrierID field indicates the CarrierID of the neighboring pilot,

a 6 bit TransmitPower field, wherein the TransmitPower field indicates the TransmitPower of the sector in units of dBm,

a 1 bit GloballySynchronous field, wherein the GloballySynchronous field will be set to '1' if the sector transmitting the pilot is synchronous to system time and a 1 bit SynchronousWithNextPilot field.

28. The apparatus as claimed in claim 26, wherein the SectorParameters message characterized in that

NumOtherTechnologies occurrences of a 6 bit

TechnologyType field, wherein the TechnologyType field indicates the type of technology,

a 8 bit TechnologyNeighborListLength field, wherein the TechnologyNeighborListLength field indicates the length, in bytes, of the neighbor list information for the other technology and a TechnologyNeighborList field of length (TechnologyNeighborListLength \*8) bits wherein the TechnologyNeighborList field indicates the neighbor list information for the other technology.

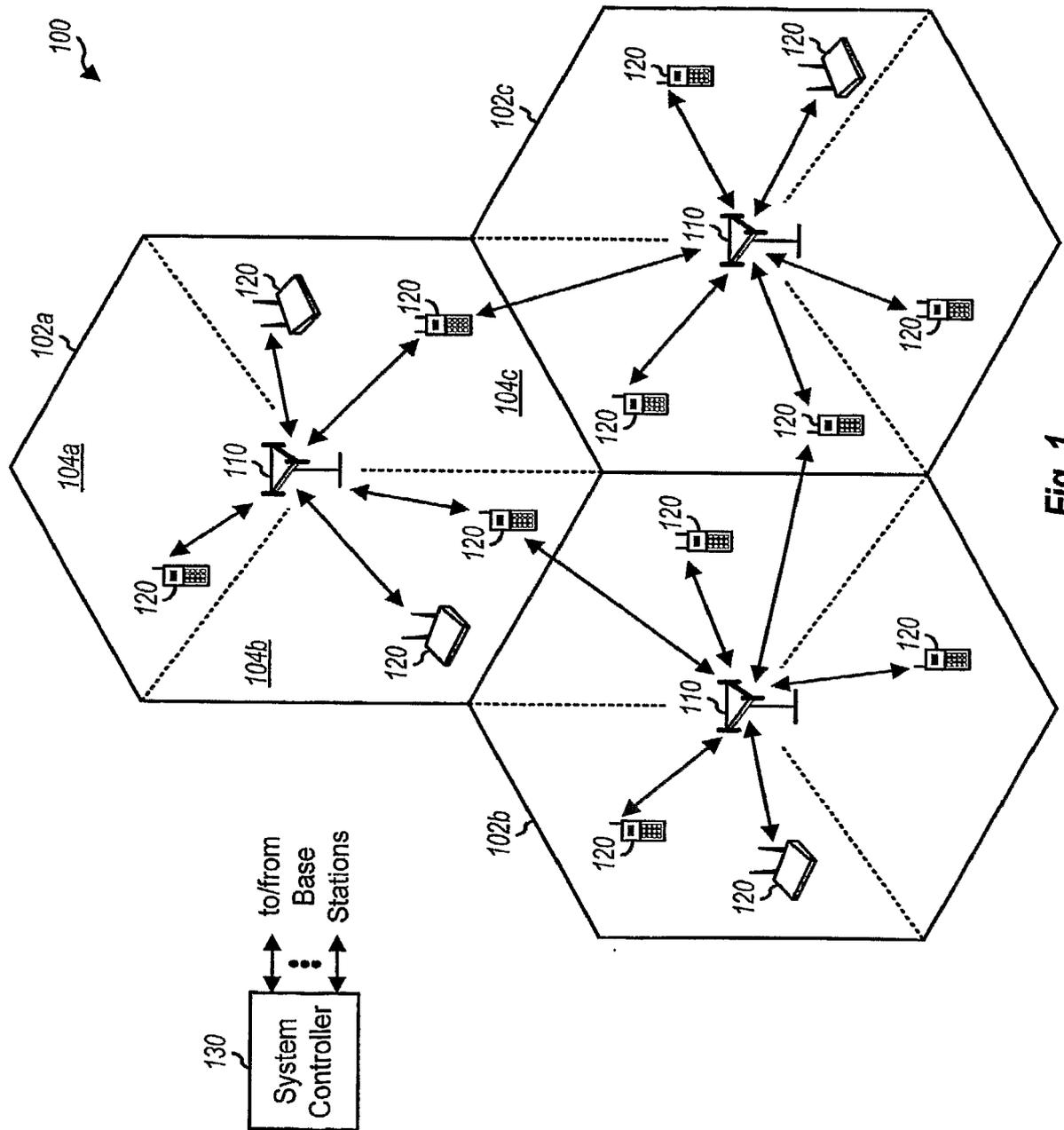
29. The apparatus as claimed in claim 26, further characterized in that means for interpreting the value of SynchronousSystem field as '1' if all sectors in the deployment are synchronous.

30. The apparatus as claimed in claim 26, further characterized in that means for interpreting the value of the SynchronousSystem field as '0' if all sectors in the deployment are not synchronous.

31. The apparatus as claimed in claim 26, further characterized in that means for interpreting the value of SynchronousWithNextPilot field as '1' if the sector is synchronous with the next sector listed in the message and interpreting the value of SynchronousWithNextPilot as '0' if the sector is the last sector listed in the message or if the sector is not synchronous with the next sector listed in the message.

32. The apparatus as claimed in claim 26, further characterized in that means for setting the value of the RegistrationRadius field to non-zero, if the access terminals are

performing distance based registration or setting the value of the RegistrationRadius field to '0' if the access terminals are not performing distance based registration.



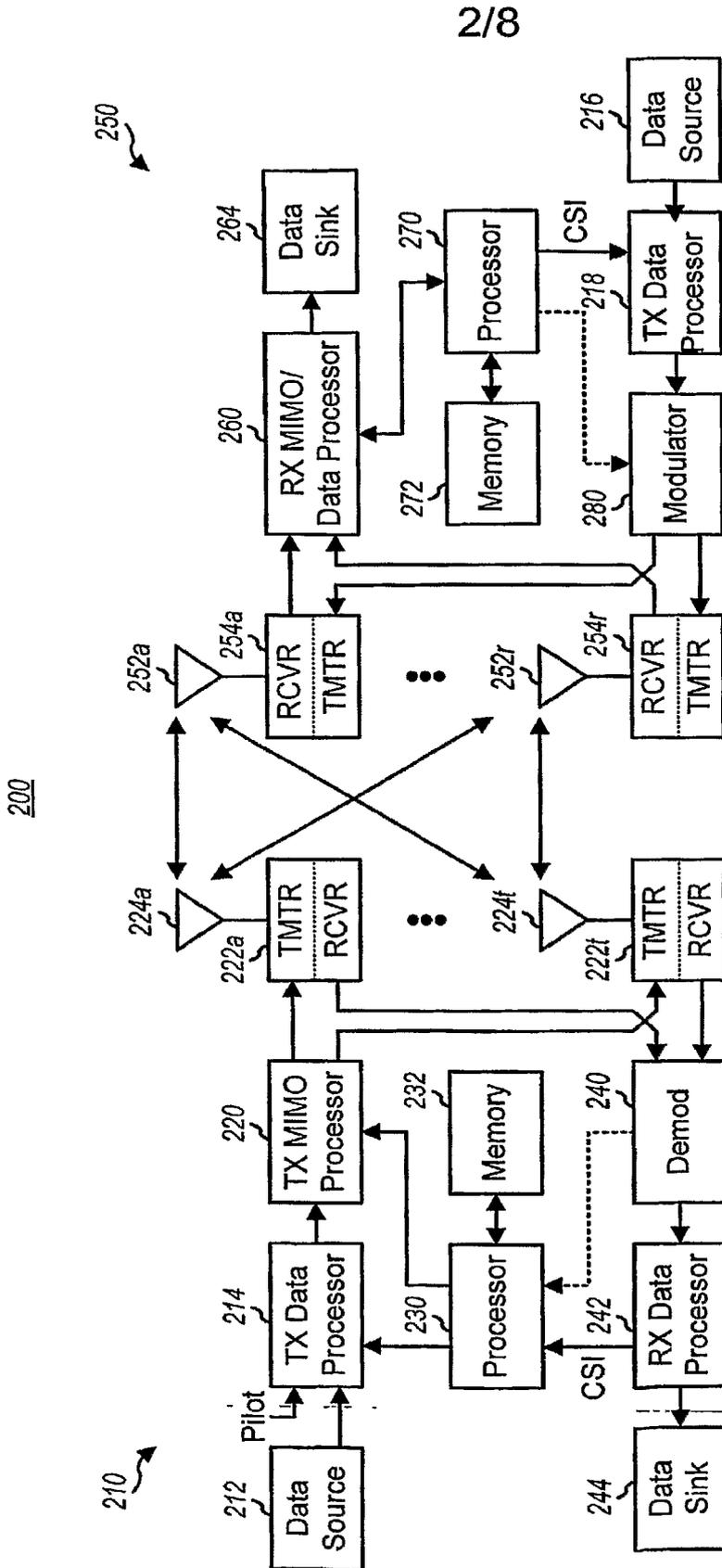


Fig 2

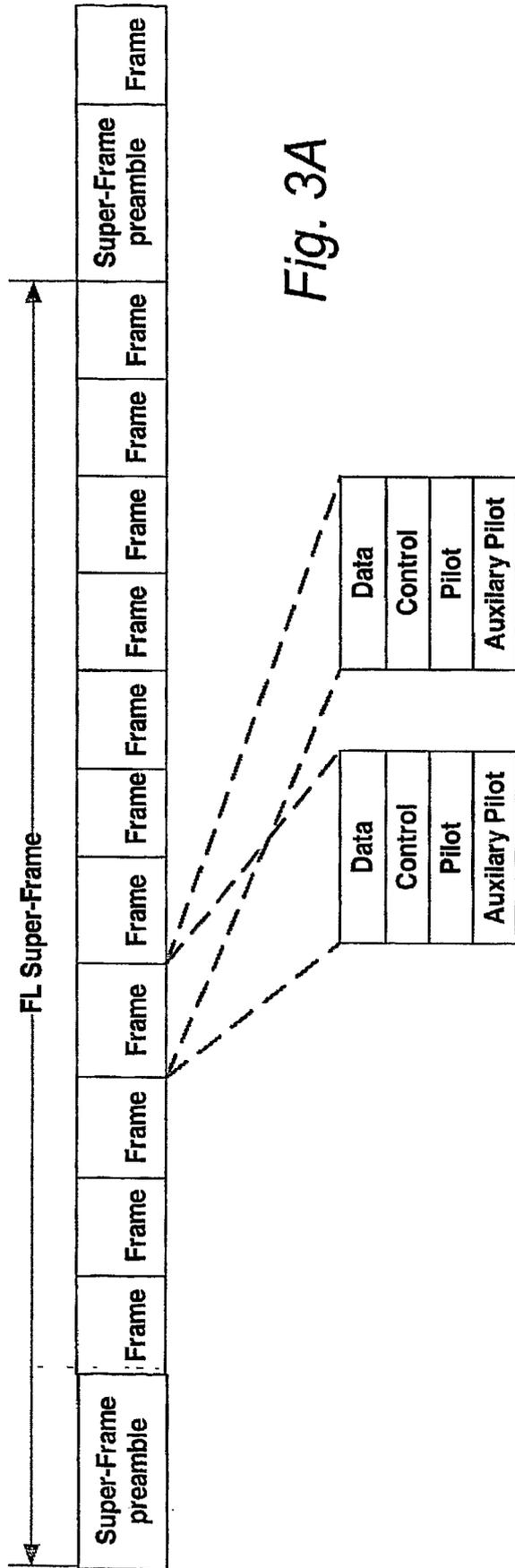


Fig. 3A

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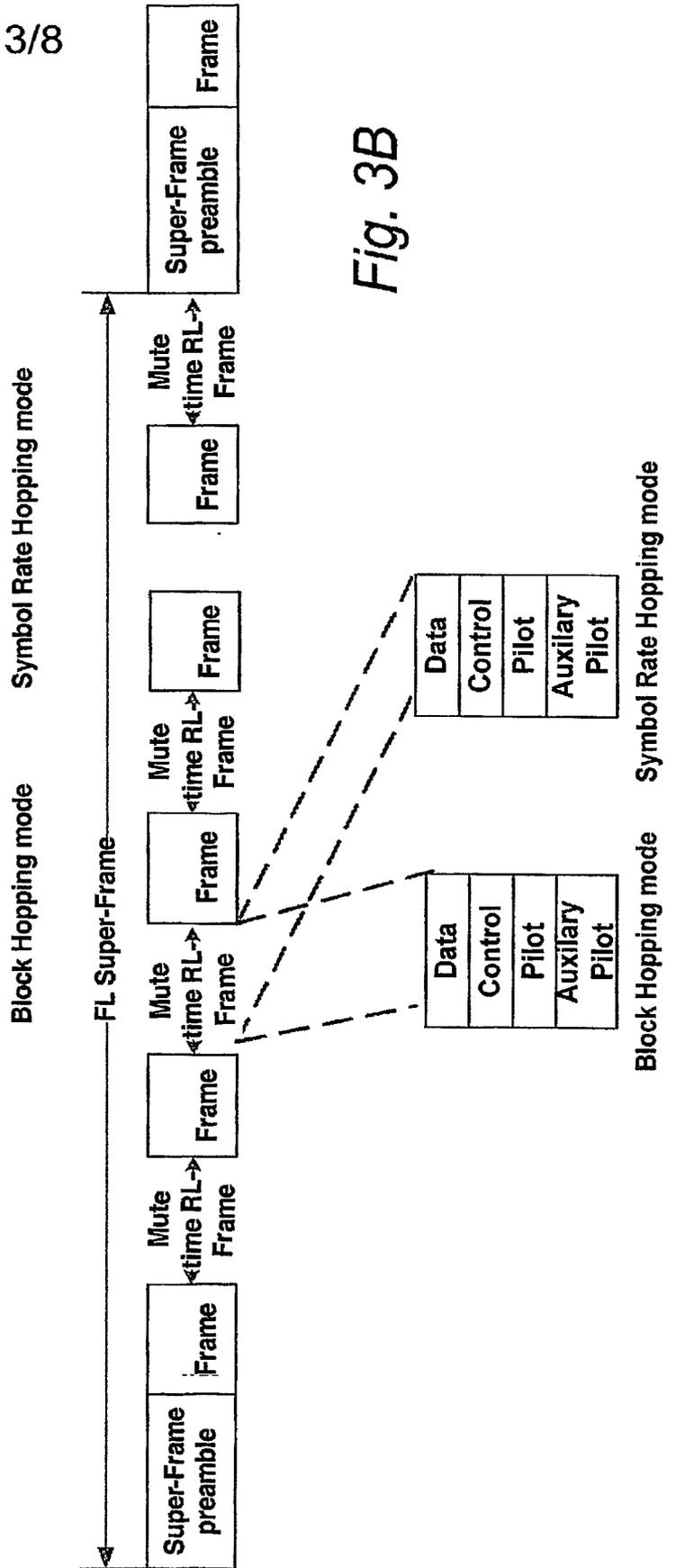


Fig. 3B

Block Hopping mode      Symbol Rate Hopping mode

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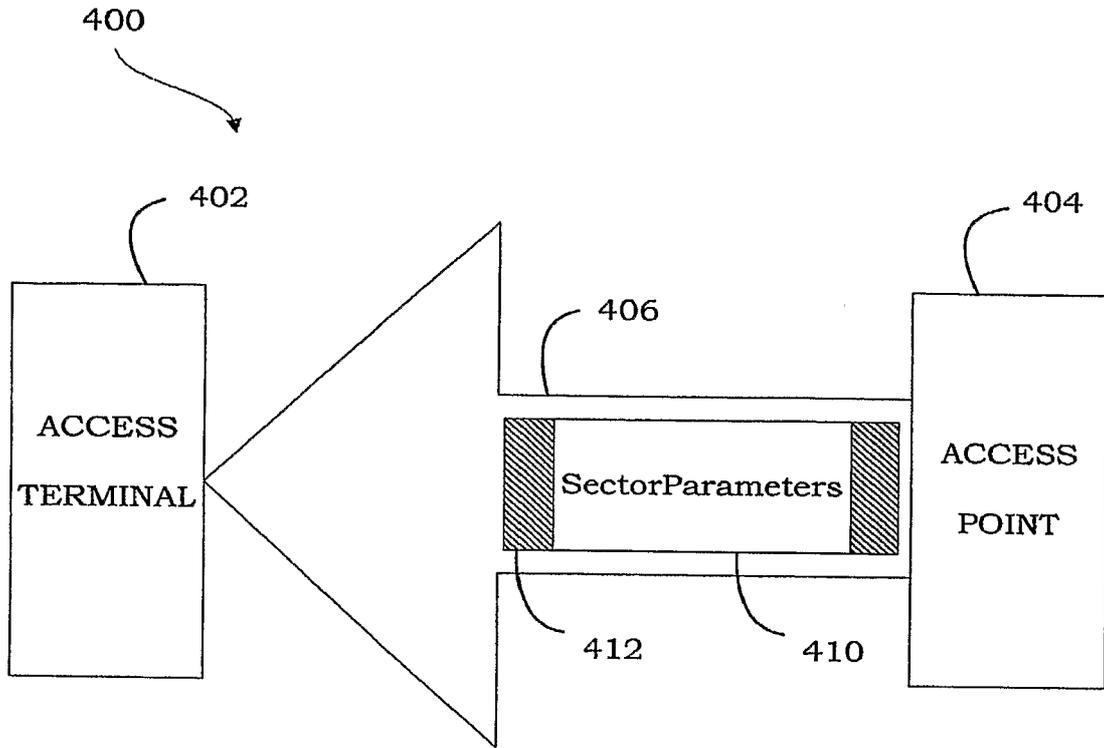


Fig. 4

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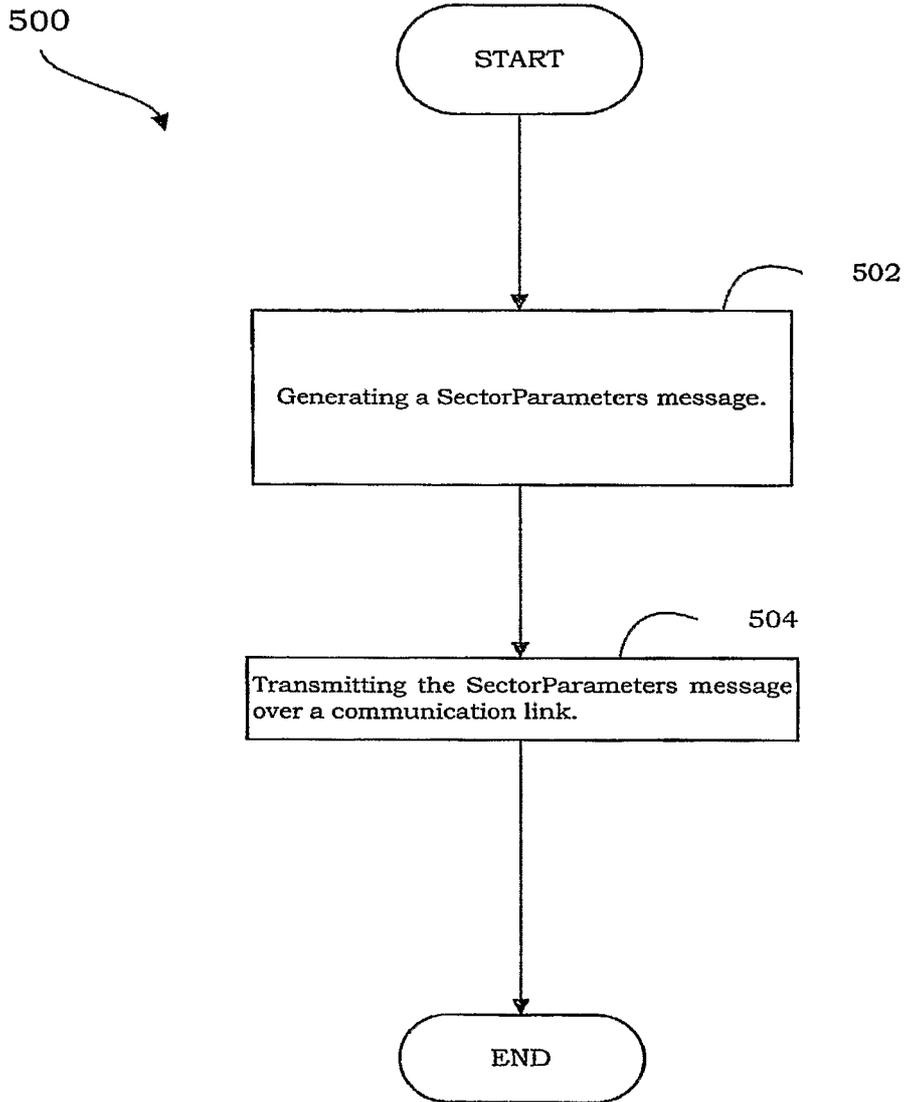


FIG. 5A

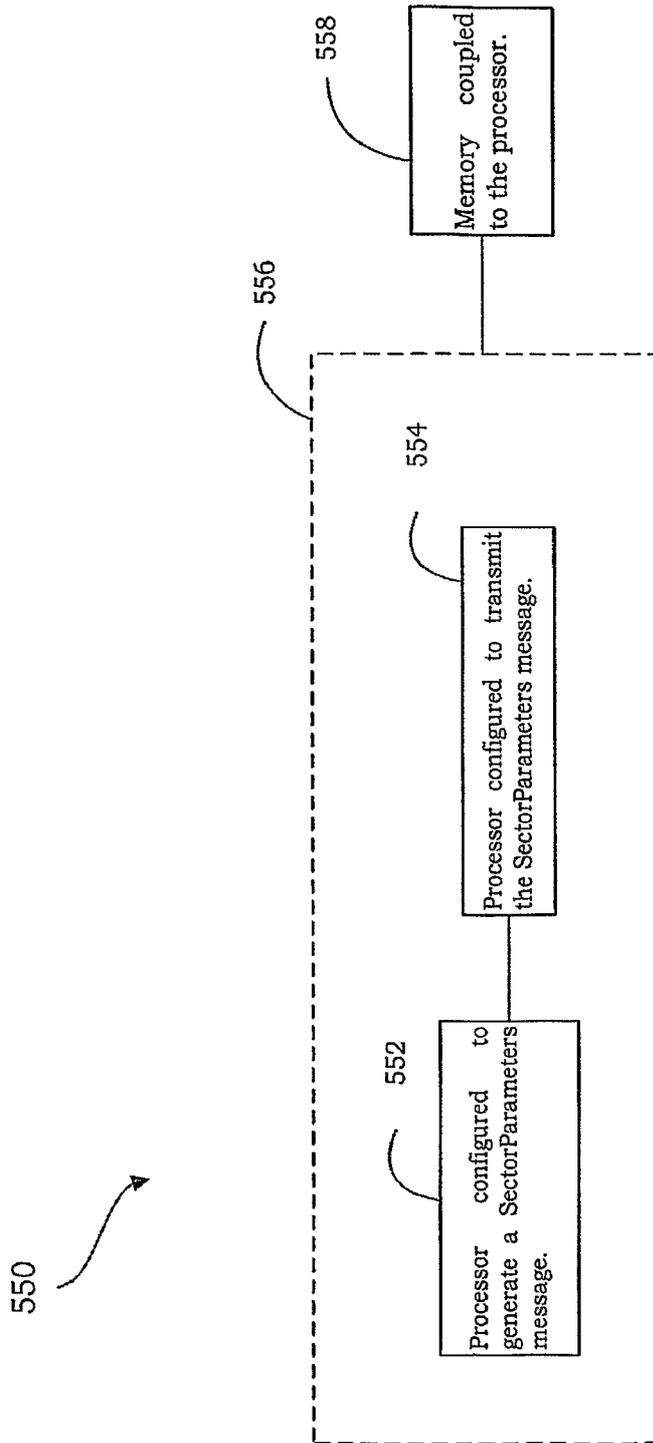


FIG. 5B

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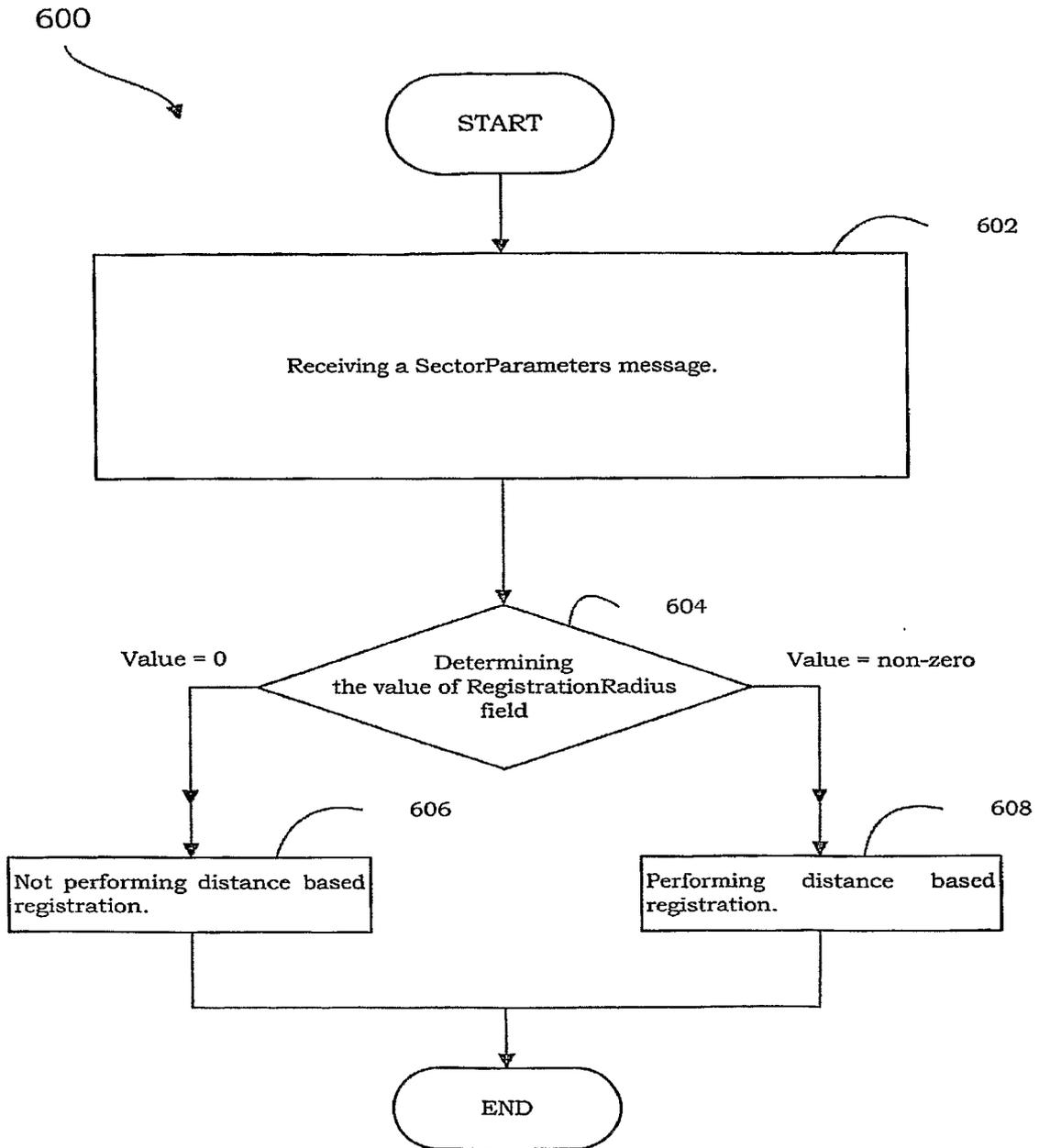


FIG. 6A

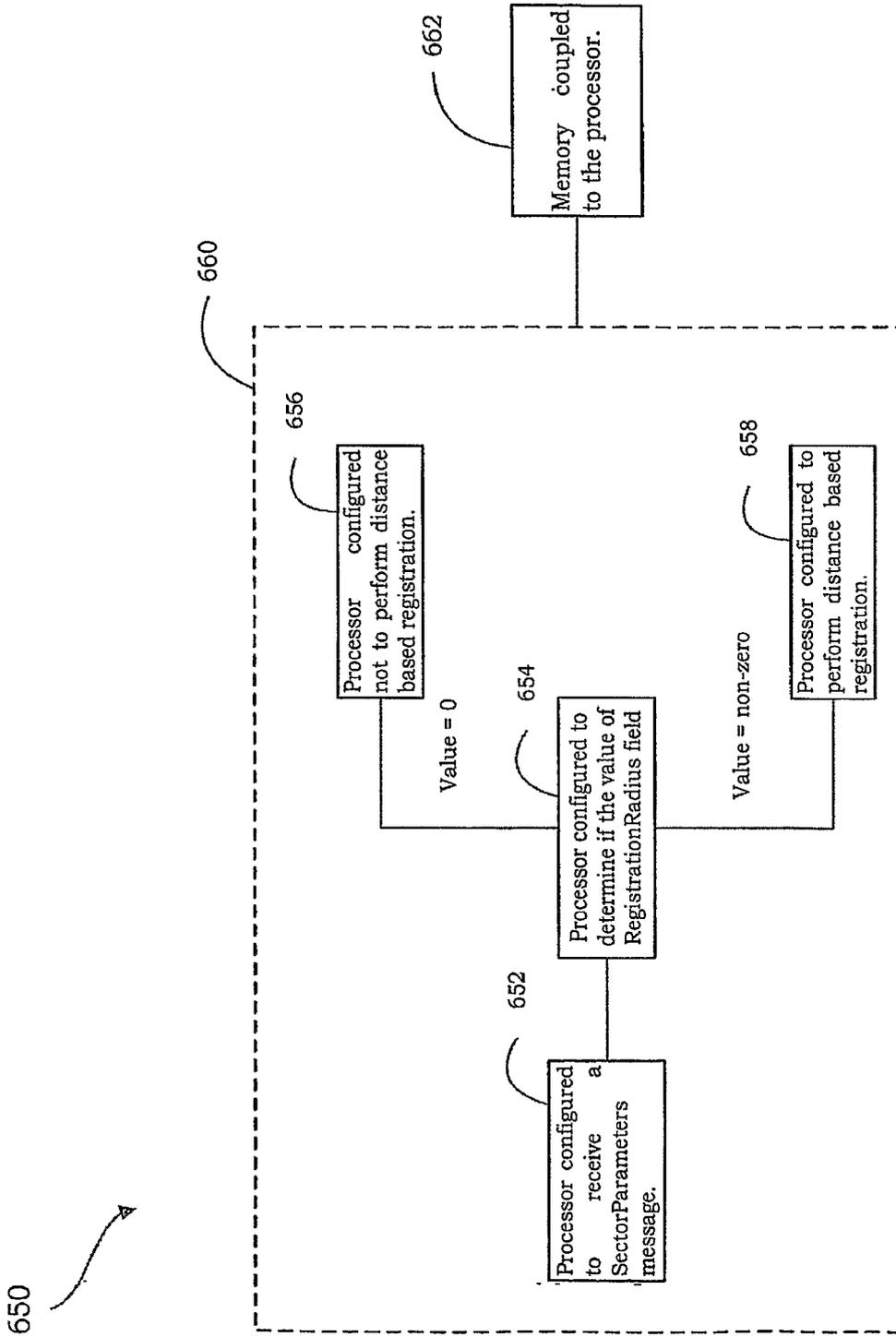


FIG. 6B