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(54) Title: SUBSTITUTED HETERO-AZEPINONES

(57) Abstract: There are provided compounds of the formula (1) wherein W, X, Y, Z, R1, R2, R3, R4, R5 and R6 are described herein. These compounds are useful for the treatment of proliferative diseases, including cancer.

### SUBSTITUTED HETERO-AZEPINONES

#### **Field of the Invention**

The present invention relates to substituted hetero-azepinones and their use to inhibit SMAC protein binding to Inhibitor of Apoptosis Proteins (IAPs) and/or inhibit activated caspase proteins binding to IAPs for the treatment of human diseases such as cancer.

## **Background of the Invention**

Cancer is a disease of uncontrolled cell growth causing local expansion of a tumor and, potentially, distant metastases. One mechanism by which cancer cells grow is by avoidance of apoptosis, or programmed cell death. Alterations in apoptotic pathways have been linked to cancer cells being resistant to standard treatments, e.g., chemotherapeutics or radiation, and to the incidence and progression of cancer.

The two basic pathways for apoptotic cell death are the intrinsic pathway and the extrinsic pathway. The intrinsic apoptotic pathway can be initiated by various mechanisms including cellular stress, drug-induced damage or DNA damage. The extrinsic pathway can be initiated by activation of the death receptors by a chemokine. Initiation of either pathway results in the activation of a family of proteases called caspases. Once activated, the caspases can act to cleave a variety of substrates creating a cascade of events that lead to the activation of the effector caspases 3 and 7 and eventual cell death. The IAP family of proteins can bind to and inhibit the activity of caspases thus inhibiting apoptosis.

The IAPs can contain up to three copies of homologous structural domains called baculoviral IAP repeat (BIR) domains, BIR1, BIR2 and BIR3. The BIR3 domain of the prototypical IAPs, cIAP and XIAP, can bind to and inhibit activated caspase 9. The BIR2 domain, in contrast, binds to and inhibits caspases 3 and 7. The proapoptotic protein Smac (also known as DIABLO) can bind to the BIR2 and BIR3 domains of IAPs competing with activated caspases resulting in release of the activated caspases from the IAPs and completion of the apoptotic program. Peptides and small molecules have been reported to bind to the Bir3 region of XIAP and cIAP, mimicking the action of Smac protein, releasing activated caspased inhibited by IAPs. Targeting the Bir2 region of IAPs, including XIAP, with small molecules has been less explored.

# **Summary of the Invention**

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The present invention relates to compounds of general Formula 1 or pharmaceutically acceptable salts therof:

$$R1$$
 $R2$ 
 $R3$ 
 $R3$ 
 $R4$ 
 $R1$ 
 $R2$ 
 $R3$ 
 $R3$ 

wherein:

W, X, Y, Z, R1, R2, R3, R4, R5 and R6 are described in this application. These compounds bind to the BIR2 and/or BIR3 regions of IAP proteins including XIAP and cIAP resulting in activation or reactivation of the caspase cascade and, as such, are useful for the treatment of proliferative diseases, including cancer.

## **Detailed Description of the Invention**

The present invention is directed to compounds of the formula

$$R6$$
 $R6$ 
 $R5$ 
 $R1$ 
 $R2$ 
 $R3$ 
 $R3$ 
 $R4$ 
 $R3$ 

wherein:

W and X are the same or different and are independently selected from H, alkyl, arylalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, alkenylalkyl or alkynylalkyl, or X and W together with the nitrogen to which they are bound can form a  $C_{2-9}$ —heterocycle, or W together with the nitrogen to which it is bound and Y together with the carbon to which it is bound can form a  $C_{3-9}$ —heterocycle;Y is  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl or  $C_{3-7}$ —cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl; R1 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9 , N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10; R2 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ —cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10; R3 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ —cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10; R4 is H or  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl; R5 and R6 are the same or different and are independently

selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl or  $C_{3-7}$ –cycloalkyl, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{4-7}$ –carbocycle or heterocycle and with the proviso that R5 and R6 are not both hydrogen; V is S or O; Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics, polycyclic heteroaromatics, mixed aryl and non-aryl polycycles or mixed aryl and non-aryl polyheterocycles; R7 is  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or sulfonyl; R8 and R9 are the same or different and independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl or heteroaryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl; and R10 is  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl or aryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 where

W and X are the same or different and are independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, hydoxy- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$ -alkenyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$ -alkyl and heterocycle or

X and W together with the nitrogen to which they are bound can form a  $C_{2-9}$ - heterocycle, or W together with the nitrogen to which it is bound and Y together with the carbon to which it is bound can form a  $C_{3-9}$ -heterocycle;

Y is C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, hydoxy-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl or C<sub>3-7</sub>-cycloalkyl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

R1 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, , halo- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ –cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, COOH, C(O)NR8'R9', acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9 , N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano and SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R2 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano and SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R3 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, halo- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ –cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano and SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R4 is H or  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and are independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl-S- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl-O- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl and  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl, or

R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{4-7}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle, which is optionally substituted by  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl-SO<sub>2</sub>;

V is S, O or SO2

Z is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,

aryl, optionally substituted by  $C_{3-7}$ –cycloalkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkoxy, halo, halo- $C_{1-6}$ –alkoxy,  $C(O)N(C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl),  $C(O)NHSO_2$ - $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,  $C(O)N(C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,hydroxy- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl),  $C(O)N(C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,COOH- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl), phenyl optionally substituted by cyano, COO- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl or COOH; aryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,

heteroaryl optionally substituted by cyano,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkoxy or phenyl optionally substituted by  $C(O)N(H,C_{1-6}$ -alkyl), cyano or COOH,

polycyclic aromatics,

polycyclic heteroaromatics, optionally substituted by halo, SO<sub>2</sub>-phenyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl-phenyl or phenyl optionally substituted by cyano;

mixed aryl and non-aryl polycycles and

mixed aryl and non-aryl polyheterocycles; optionally substituted by  $SO_2$ - $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, oxo, halo or  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl;

R7 is C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or sulfonyl;

R8 and R9 are the same or different and independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, whereby the alkyl portion is optionally substituted by oxo; and heteroaryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,

R8' is selected from H and C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl

R9' is selected from HOOC- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, hydroxy- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl and aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, wherein the aryl portion is substituted by COOH,

or R8' and R9' form together with the nitrogen to which they are attached a heterocyclyl, substituted by hydroxy- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl; and

R10 is C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl or aryl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 where

W and X are the same or different and are independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, hydoxy- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, and heterocycle or

Y is  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl or hydoxy- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl;

R1 is H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, halo- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, COOH, C(O)NR8'R9', NR8R9 , N-acyl or N-sulfonyl;

R2 is H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>—alkyl or cyano;

R3 is H, or halo- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl;

R4 is H or  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and are H,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl-S- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl-O- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl or  $C_{3-7}$ –cycloalkyl, or

R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{4-7}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle, which is optionally substituted by  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl-SO<sub>2</sub>,

V is S or O; SO2

Z is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl,

aryl, optionally substituted by  $C_{3-7}$ —cycloalkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ —alkoxy, halo, halo- $C_{1-6}$ —alkoxy,  $C(O)N(C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl),  $C(O)NHSO_2$ - $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl,  $C(O)N(C_{1-6}$ —alkyl,hydroxy- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl),  $C(O)N(C_{1-6}$ —alkyl,COOH- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl), phenyl optionally substituted by cyano,  $COO-C_{1-6}$ —alkyl or COOH; aryl- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl,

heteroaryl optionally substituted by cyano,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkoxy or phenyl optionally substituted by  $C(O)N(H,C_{1-6}$ -alkyl), cyano or COOH,

polycyclic heteroaromatics, optionally substituted by halo,  $SO_2$ -phenyl,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl-phenyl or phenyl optionally substituted by cyano; and

mixed aryl and non-aryl polyheterocycles; optionally substituted by  $SO_2$ - $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, oxo, halo or  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl;

R8 and R9 are the same or different and independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, whereby the alkyl portion is optionally substituted by oxo; and heteroaryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,

R8' is selected from H and C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

R9' is selected from HOOC- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, hydroxy- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl and aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, wherein the aryl portion is substituted by COOH,

or R8' and R9' form together with the nitrogen to which they are attached a heterocyclyl, substituted by hydroxy- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl; and

R10 is C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl or aryl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein W is H.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein X is  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, in particular methyl

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein Y is  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, in particular methyl.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein R1, R2, R3 and R4 are H.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein R5 and R6 are individually selected from H and  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl or form together a  $C_{4-7}$ —carbocycle.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein R5 and R6 are individually selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, in particular methyl.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein Z is naphthyl, optionally substituted 0-2 substituents selected from halo,  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl and  $C_{1-6}$ —alkoxy.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein W is H, X and Y are methyl, R1, R2, R3 and R4 are H, V is O, R5 and R6 are individually selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, in particular methyl, and Z is naphthyl, optionally substituted 0-2 substituents selected from halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl and  $C_{1-6}$ –alkoxy.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein W is H, X and Y are methyl, R1, R2, R3 and R4 are H, V is S, R5 and R6 are individually selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, in particular methyl, and Z is naphthyl, optionally substituted 0-2 substituents selected from halo,  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl and  $C_{1-6}$ —alkoxy.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein W is H, X and Y are methyl, R1, R2, R3 and R4 are H, V is O, R5 and R6 form together  $C_{4-7}$ —carbocycle, and Z is naphthyl, optionally substituted 0-2 substituents selected from halo,  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl and  $C_{1-6}$ —alkoxy.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein W is H, X and Y are methyl, R1, R2, R3 and R4 are H, V is S, R5 and R6 form together  $C_{4-7}$ —carbocycle, and Z is naphthyl, optionally substituted 0-2 substituents selected from halo,  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl and  $C_{1-6}$ —alkoxy.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein

W and X are the same or different and are independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$ -alkyl, or  $C_{2-6}$ -alkyl, or

X and W together with the nitrogen to which they are bound can form a  $C_{2-9}$ - heterocycle, or W together with the nitrogen to which it is bound and Y together with the carbon to which it is bound can form a  $C_{3-9}$ -heterocycle;

Y is C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, or C<sub>3-7</sub>-cycloalkyl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

R1 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or  $SO_2R10$ ;

R2 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R3 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or  $SO_2R10$ ;

R4 is H or  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and are independently selected from H,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ -alkyl, aryl or  $C_{3\text{-}7}$ -cycloalkyl, or

R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{4-7}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle, with the proviso that R5 and R6 are not both hydrogen;

V is S or O;

Z is selected from

aryl,

heteroaryl

polycyclic aromatics,

polycyclic heteroaromatics, mixed aryl and non-aryl polycycles or

mixed aryl and non-aryl polyheterocycles;

R7 is C<sub>1-6</sub>—alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or sulfonyl;

R8 and R9 are the same or different and independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, or heteroaryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,

R10 is C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl or aryl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein

$$R1$$
 $R2$ 
 $R5$ 
 $V$ 
 $R3$ 
 $R3$ 
 $R4$ 
 $R1$ 
 $R2$ 
 $R3$ 

wherein:

 $X \ is \ selected \ from \ C_{1\text{-}6}-alkyl, \ aryl\text{-}C_{1\text{-}6}-alkyl, \ C_{3\text{-}7}-cycloalkyl\text{-}C_{1\text{-}6}-alkyl, \ C_{2\text{-}6}-alkyl, \ C_{2$ 

Y is selected from C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl or C<sub>3-7</sub>-cycloalkyl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

R1 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R2 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or  $SO_2R10$ ;

R3 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R4 is selected from H or C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl or  $C_{3-7}$ –cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3-7}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle with the proviso that R5 and R6 are not both hydrogen;

V is selected from S or O;

Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics, polycyclic heteroaromatics, mixed aryl and non-aryl polycycles or mixed aryl and non-aryl polyheterocycles;

R7 is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or sulfonyl;

R8 and R9 are the same or different and independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl or heteroaryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl;

R10 is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl or aryl- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein

$$R1$$
 $R2$ 
 $R6$ 
 $R5$ 
 $R7$ 
 $R3$ 
 $R3$ 
 $R4$ 
 $R1$ 
 $R2$ 
 $R3$ 

wherein:

X is selected from C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, aryl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl or C<sub>3-7</sub>-cycloalkyl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

Y is selected from C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl or C<sub>3-7</sub>-cycloalkyl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

R1 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R2 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R3 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R4 is selected from H or C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl but are not both hydrogen, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3-6}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle;

V is selected from S or O;

Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics or polycyclic heteroaromatics;

R7 is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or sulfonyl;

R10 is selected from C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl or aryl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3, ethyl-d5, n-propyl; i-propyl, 2-hydroxyethyl, 3-hydroxypropyl, cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl or oxetan-3-yl;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, cyclopropyl, methylcycloproplyl, hydroxymethyl, (S)-1-hydroxyethyl or (R)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R2 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R3 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R4 is selected from H or C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl but are not both hydrogen, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3-6}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle;

V is selected from S or O;

Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics or polycyclic heteroaromatics;

R7 is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or sulfonyl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3, ethyl-d5 or 2-hydroxyethyl;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, cyclopropyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, N-acyl or N-sulfonyl, cyano;

R2 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, N-acyl or N-sulfonyl, cyano;

R3 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R4 is selected from H, methyl or ethyl;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl but are not both hydrogen, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3-6}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle;

V is selected from S or O;

Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics or polycyclic heteroaromatics; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3, ethyl-d5 or 2-hydroxyethyl;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R4 is H;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl but are not both hydrogen, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3-6}$ –carbocycle or heterocycle;

V is selected from S or O;

Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics or polycyclic heteroaromatics; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3 or ethyl-d5;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br or cyano;

R4 is H:

R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl but are not both hydrogen, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3-6}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle;

V is O;

Z is selected from 2,5-disubstituted phenyl, 2-substituted-naphthalen-1-yl, 2,5-disubstituted-naphthalen-1-yl, 2,6-disubstituted-naphthalen-1-yl, 2,7-disubstituted-naphthalen-1-yl, 5-substituted-naphthalen-1-yl, 1-substituted-1H-indazol-3-yl, benzo[d]isoxazole-3-yl, 4-quinolinyl, 5-quinolinyl, 3-substituted-quinolin-4-yl, 1,2-disubstituted-indol-3-yl, 1,6-disubstituted-1H-indazol-3-yl, 1-substituted-1,3-dihydro-indol-2-one-4-yl, 1,6-1H-quinolin-2-one-4-yl, 2-substituted-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-4-yl, 2-(4-methyl-indol-1-yl)-benzonitrile or 1-substituted-indol-4-yl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3 or ethyl-d5;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br or cyano;

R4 is H;

R5 and R6 are methyl or H but are not both hydrogen;

V is O;

Z is selected from 5-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl, 3-methoxy-quinolin-4-yl, quinolin-4-yl, 2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl, 2-difluoromethoxy-naphthalen-1-yl,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3 or ethyl-d5;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br or cyano;

R4 is H;

R5 and R6 together form a ring selected from or or \*

V is O;

Z is selected from 5-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl, 3-methoxy-quinolin-4-yl, quinolin-4-yl, 2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl, 2-difluoromethoxy-naphthalen-1-yl,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3 or ethyl-d5;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br or cyano;

R4 is H;

R6 is 
$$*^{\text{M}}_{\text{O}}$$
,  $^{\text{CH}_3}$ 

V is O;

Z is selected from 5-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl, 3-methoxy-quinolin-4-yl, quinolin-4-yl, 2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl, 2-difluoromethoxy-naphthalen-1-yl,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3 or ethyl-d5;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br or cyano;

R4 is H;

R5 is <sup>\*</sup>

R6 is

V is O;

Z is selected from 5-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl, 3-methoxy-quinolin-4-yl, quinolin-4-yl, 2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl, 2-difluoromethoxy-naphthalen-1-yl,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 wherein the compound is selected from

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-4,5-dihydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;

6-Methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-5(4H)-yl)methyl)-2-naphthoic acid trifluoroacetate;

6-Methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-5(4H)-yl)methyl)-N-(methylsulfonyl)-2-naphthamide trifluoroacetate;

(R)-N-[(S)-5-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-2, 2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2, 3, 4, 5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride

(S)-N-(5-Benzyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-methylaminopropanamide hydrochloride;

N-(5-Benzyl-1,1,4-trioxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(S)-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;

N-(5-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-1,1,4-trioxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(S)-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;

N-(5-Biphenyl-3-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(S)-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride;

- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3R)-8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3R)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride and
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3R)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride .
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxyethylamino)propanamide;

(2S)-N-(5-((3-Methoxyquinolin-N-oxide-4-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;

- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methyl-d3-amino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-(methoxy-d3)-naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methyl-d3-amino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (R)-N-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-aminopropanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-aminopropanamide;
- (S)-N-{(R)-9-[2-(2-Methoxy-ethoxy)-acetylamino]-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl}-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride;
- 1-Acetyl-piperidine-4-carboxylic acid [(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-amide and
- 5-Oxo-hexanoic acid [(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-amide hydrochloride.
- 3,4,5-Trimethoxy-N-[(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-benzamide hydrochloride;
- 6-Oxo-heptanoic acid [(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-amide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((R)-9-Amino-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride;
- N-[(R)-3-((S)-2-Methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-benzamide hydrochloride;

(S)-N-[(S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide trifluoroacetate;

- (S)-N-[(S)-9-(6-Cyclopropyl-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methyla mino-propionamide trifluoroacetate;
- Methyl 6-methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-2-naphthoate trifluoroacetate;
- 6-Methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b] [1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-2-naphthoic acid trifluoroacetate;
- 6-Methoxy-7-[(S)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-6H-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-9-ylmethyl]-naphthalene-2-carboxylic acid (2-hydroxy-ethyl)-methylamide;
- $\label{eq:4-(46-Methoxy-7-[(S)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-6H-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-9-ylmethyl]-naphthalene-2-carbonyl}-amino)-butyric acid trifluoroacetate ;$
- 6-Methoxy-7-[(S)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-6H-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-9-ylmethyl]-naphthalene-2-carboxylic acid dimethylamide trifluoroacetate and
- (S)-N-[(S)-9-(7-Bromo-3-methoxy-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide trifluoroacetate.
- (2S,3R)-2-Amino-N-[(S)-9-(7-bromo-3-methoxy-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-3-hydroxy-butyramide trifluoracetate;
- (2S,3S)-2-Amino-N-[(S)-9-(7-bromo-3-methoxy-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-azabenzocyclohepten-7-yl]-3-hydroxy-butyramide trifluoroacetate ;
- (S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;

Methyl 5-(((2S,3S)-2,8-dimethyl-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate trifluoroacetate;

- (2S,3S)-2-Amino-N-[(6S,7S)-9-(6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-3,6-dimethyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-3-hydroxy-butyramide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-[(6S,7S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-6-methyl-8-oxo-2-trifluoromethyl-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-2-Methylamino-N-[(S)-9-(2-methyl-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-propionamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-(2-Chlorobenzyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-(3-Chlorobenzyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate and
- 3-{[(S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocycloheptene-4-carbonyl]-amino}-propionic acid trifluoroacetate.
- 4-({[(S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocycloheptene-4-carbonyl]-amino}-methyl)-benzoic acid methyl ester;

- (S)-5-((6-Carboxy-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate;
- 5-(((S)-9-((2-Hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoic acid trifluoroacetate;
- S)-5-((4-Bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((4-Bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(4-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperazine-1-carbonyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((4-Bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(4-(3-hydroxypropyl)piperazine-1-carbonyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Chloro-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Chloro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-[(S)-9-(1-Benzenesulfonyl-2-chloro-1H-indol-3-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Fluoro-1-methyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydroquinolin-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-[(S)-9-(1-Benzyl-2-chloro-1H-indol-3-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide and
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-Ethyl-2-oxoindolin-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide.

(S)-2-Amino-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)propanamide;

- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(oxetan-3-ylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxy-2-methylpropylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxyethylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethyl-d5-amino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-6-fluoro-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide;
- S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (2S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((R)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide and
- (S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide.

(S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide;

- (S)-N-((S)-8-Bromo-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-
- hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-8-Cyano-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide 2,2,2-trifluoroacetate;
- 3-Cyano-4-(3-(((2S,3S)-2-methyl-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzoic acid trifluoroacetate;
- 3-Cyano-N-ethyl-4-(3-(((2S,3S)-2-methyl-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[<math>b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxyethylamino)butanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-(Benzo[d]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3*H*-spiro[benzo[*b*][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-(Difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((R)-5-((2-(Difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride and

(S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[<math>b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride.

- $(S)-2-(Methylamino)-N-((S)-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-\\ (trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)propanamide hydrochloride;$
- (S)-N-((S)-5-(Benzo[d]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-9-Bromo-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-5-((2-Methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate and
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride.

One aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 where W is H and X is methyl, methyl-d3, ethyl, ethyl-d5, n-propyl, 2-hydroxyethyl, cyclobutyl or oxetan-3-yl.

In another aspect, the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 where Y is methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl, or 1-hydroxyethyl.

In another aspect, the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 where R1 is H,  $C_{1-}$  6-alkyl, cyano, or halo.

In another aspect, the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 where R2 is H, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, halo, cyano, or alkoxy

In another aspect, the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 where R3 is H,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, halo, cyano, or  $C_{1-6}$ –alkoxy In another aspect, the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 where R4 is H or  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl.

In another aspect, the invention is directed to compounds of formula 1 where Z is aryl or aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl-bicyclic.

Another aspect of the invention is directed to compounds of the formula II

$$R1$$
 $R2$ 
 $R6$ 
 $R5$ 
 $R3$ 
 $R3$ 
 $R4$ 
 $R1$ 
 $R2$ 
 $R3$ 

wherein:

X is selected from  $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl, aryl- $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl,  $C_{3.7}$ –cycloalkyl- $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl,  $C_{2.6}$ –alkynyl $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl; Y is selected from  $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl or  $C_{3.7}$ –cycloalkyl- $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl; R1 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl, aryl, aryl- $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl,  $C_{3.7}$ –cycloalkyl- $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10; R2 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl, aryl, aryl- $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl,  $C_{3.7}$ –cycloalkyl- $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10; R3 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl, aryl, aryl- $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10; R4 is selected from H or  $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl; R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H,  $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl, aryl or  $C_{3.7}$ –cycloalkyl, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3.7}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle and with the proviso that R5 and R6 are not both hydrogen; V is selected from S or O; Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics, polycyclic heteroaromatics, mixed aryl and non-aryl polyheterocycles; R7 is selected from  $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or sulfonyl; R8 and R9 are the same or different and independently selected from H,  $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl, aryl, aryl- $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl; R10 is selected from  $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl or aryl- $C_{1.6}$ –alkyl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Another aspect of the present invention is compounds of formula III:

$$R1$$
 $R2$ 
 $R3$ 
 $R3$ 
 $R4$ 
 $R1$ 
 $R2$ 
 $R3$ 

wherein:

X is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl or  $C_{3-7}$ –cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl; Y is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl or  $C_{3-7}$ –cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl; R1 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or  $SO_2R10$ ; R2 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or  $SO_2R10$ ; R3 is selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or  $SO_2R10$ ; R4 is selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl; R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl but are not both hydrogen, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3-6}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle V is selected from S or O; Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics or polycyclic heteroaromatics; R7 is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or sulfonyl; R10 is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl or aryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Another aspect of the present invention is the compound of formula III

wherein:

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3, ethyl-d5, n-propyl; i-propyl, 2-hydroxyethyl, 3-hydroxypropyl, cyclopropyl, methylcyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl or oxetan-3-yl;

Y is selected from methyl,ethyl, cyclopropyl, hydroxymethyl, (S)-1-hydroxyethyl or (R)-1-hydroxyethyl; R1 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R2 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R3 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R4 is selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl; R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl but are both not hydrogen, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3-6}$ –carbocycle or heterocycle; V is selected from S or O; Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics or polycyclic heteroaromatics; R7 is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or sulfonyl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Another aspect of the present invention are compounds of formula III

wherein:

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3, ethyl-d5 or 2-hydroxyethyl; Y is selected from methyl,ethyl, cyclopropyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl; R1 is selected from H,

halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, acyl, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R2 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, acyl, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R3 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, acyl, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R4 is selected from H, methyl or ethyl; R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl but are both not hydrogen, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3-6}$ –carbocycle or heterocycle; V is selected from S or O; Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics or polycyclic heteroaromatics;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Another aspect of the present invention relates to compounds of formula III

wherein:

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3, ethyl-d5 or 2-hydroxyethyl; Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl; R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R4 is H; R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl but are both not hydrogen, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_3$  –  $C_6$  carbocycle or heterocycle; V is selected from S or O; Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics or polycyclic heteroaromatics;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Yet another aspect of the present invention relates to compounds of formula III

wherein:

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3 or ethyl-d5; Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl; R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br or cyano; R4 is H; R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H or C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl but are both not hydrogen, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a C<sub>3-6</sub>-carbocycle or heterocycle; V is O; Z is selected from 2,5-disubstituted phenyl, 2-substituted-naphthalen-1-yl, 2,5-disubstituted-naphthalen-1-yl, 2,6-disubstituted-naphthalen-1-yl, 5-substituted-naphthalen-1-yl, 1-substituted-1H-indazol-3-yl, benzo[d]isoxazole-3-yl, 4-quinolinyl,

5-quinolinyl, 3-substituted-quinolin-4-yl, 1,2-disubstituted-indol-3-yl, 1,6-disubstituted-1H-indazol-3-yl, 1-substituted-1,3-dihydro-indol-2-one-4-yl, 1,6-1H-quinolin-2-one-4-yl, 2-substituted-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-4-yl, 2-(4-Methyl-indol-1-yl)-benzonitrile or 1-substituted-indol-4-yl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Another aspect of the present invention relates to compounds of formula III wherein:

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3 or ethyl-d5; Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl; R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br or cyano; R4 is H; R5 and R6 are methyl or H but are not both hydrogen; V is O; Z is selected from 5-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl, 3-methoxy-quinolin-4-yl, quinolin-4-yl, 2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl, 2-difluoromethoxy-naphthalen-1-yl,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Yet another aspect of the present invention relates to compounds of formula III wherein:

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3 or ethyl-d5; Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl; R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or

cyano; R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br or cyano; R4 is H; R5 and R6 together form a ring selected from V is O; Z is selected from 5-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl, 3-methoxy-quinolin-4-yl, quinolin-4-yl, 2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl, 2-difluoromethoxy-

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

naphthalen-1-yl,

Another aspect of the present invention relates to compounds of formula III wherein:

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3 or ethyl-d5; Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl; R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br or cyano; R4 is H; R5 is CH<sub>3</sub>; R6 is V is O; Z is selected from 5-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl, quinolin-4-yl, quinolin-4-yl, 2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl, 2-difluoromethoxy-naphthalen-1-yl,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Another aspect of the present invention relates to compounds of formula III wherein:

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3 or ethyl-d5; Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl; R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano; R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br or cyano; R4 is H; R5 is , R6 is , V is O; Z is selected from 5-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl, quinolin-4-yl, quinolin-4-yl, 2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl, 2-difluoromethoxy-naphthalen-1-yl,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Another aspect of the invention relates to compounds of the formula

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-4,5-dihydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;

- 6-Methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-5(4H)-yl)methyl)-2-naphthoic acid trifluoroacetate;
- 6-Methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-5(4H)-yl)methyl)-N-(methylsulfonyl)-2-naphthamide trifluoroacetate;
- (R)-N-[(S)-5-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride
- (S)-N-(5-Benzyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-methylaminopropanamide hydrochloride;
- N-(5-Benzyl-1,1,4-trioxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(S)-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- N-(5-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-1,1,4-trioxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(S)-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- N-(5-Biphenyl-3-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(S)-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3R)-8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3R)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;

- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3R)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride ;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxyethylamino)propanamide;
- (2S)-N-(5-((3-Methoxyquinolin-N-oxide-4-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methyl-d3-amino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-(methoxy-d3)-naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methyl-d3-amino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (R)-N-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-aminopropanamide;

- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-aminopropanamide;
- (S)-N-{(R)-9-[2-(2-Methoxy-ethoxy)-acetylamino]-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl}-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride;
- 1-Acetyl-piperidine-4-carboxylic acid [(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-amide;
- 5-Oxo-hexanoic acid [(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-amide hydrochloride;
- 3,4,5-Trimethoxy-N-[(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-benzamide hydrochloride;
- 6-Oxo-heptanoic acid [(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-amide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((R)-9-Amino-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride;
- N-[(R)-3-((S)-2-Methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-benzamide hydrochloride ;
- (S)-N-[(S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-[(S)-9-(6-Cyclopropyl-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methyla mino-propionamide trifluoroacetate;
- Methyl 6-methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-2-naphthoate trifluoroacetate;
- 6-Methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-2-naphthoic acid trifluoroacetate;
- 6-Methoxy-7-[(S)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-6H-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-9-ylmethyl]-naphthalene-2-carboxylic acid (2-hydroxy-ethyl)-methylamide;

 $4-(\{6-Methoxy-7-[(S)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-6H-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-9-ylmethyl]-naphthalene-2-carbonyl\}-amino)-butyric acid trifluoroacetate ;$ 

- 6-Methoxy-7-[(S)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-6H-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-9-ylmethyl]-naphthalene-2-carboxylic acid dimethylamide trifluoroacetate:
- (S)-N-[(S)-9-(7-Bromo-3-methoxy-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide trifluoroacetate;
- (2S,3R)-2-Amino-N-[(S)-9-(7-bromo-3-methoxy-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-3-hydroxy-butyramide trifluoracetate;
- (2S,3S)-2-Amino-N-[(S)-9-(7-bromo-3-methoxy-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-azabenzocyclohepten-7-yl]-3-hydroxy-butyramide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2, 8-dimethyl-4-oxo-2, 3, 4, 5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- Methyl 5-(((2S,3S)-2,8-dimethyl-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate trifluoroacetate;
- (2S,3S)-2-Amino-N-[(6S,7S)-9-(6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-3,6-dimethyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-3-hydroxy-butyramide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-[(6S,7S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-6-methyl-8-oxo-2-trifluoromethyl-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-2-Methylamino-N-[(S)-9-(2-methyl-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-propionamide;

(S)-N-((S)-5-(2-Chlorobenzyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;

- (S)-N-((S)-5-(3-Chlorobenzyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate;
- 3-{[(S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocycloheptene-4-carbonyl]-amino}-propionic acid trifluoroacetate;
- 4-({[(S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocycloheptene-4-carbonyl]-amino}-methyl)-benzoic acid methyl ester;
- (S)-5-((6-Carboxy-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate;
- 5-(((S)-9-((2-Hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoic acid trifluoroacetate;
- S)-5-((4-Bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((4-Bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(4-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperazine-1-carbonyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((4-Bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(4-(3-hydroxypropyl)piperazine-1-carbonyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;

(S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Chloro-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;

- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Chloro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-[(S)-9-(1-Benzenesulfonyl-2-chloro-1H-indol-3-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Fluoro-1-methyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydroquinolin-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-[(S)-9-(1-Benzyl-2-chloro-1H-indol-3-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-Ethyl-2-oxoindolin-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-2-Amino-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(oxetan-3-ylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxy-2-methylpropylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxyethylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;

- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethyl-d5-amino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-6-fluoro-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide;
- S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (2S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((R)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-8-Bromo-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate ;
- (S)-N-((S)-8-Cyano-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide 2,2,2-trifluoroacetate;
- 3-Cyano-4-(3-(((2S,3S)-2-methyl-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzoic acid trifluoroacetate;
- 3-Cyano-N-ethyl-4-(3-(((2S,3S)-2-methyl-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzamide trifluoroacetate;

(S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride;

- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxyethylamino)butanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-(Benzo[d]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-(Difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3<math>H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((R)-5-((2-(Difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[<math>b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-2-(Methylamino)-N-((S)-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-(Benzo[d]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-9-Bromo-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-5-((2-Methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate

and

(S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride.

A preferred aspect of the invention are compounds of the formula

- (2S)-N-(5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-4,5-dihydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,3'-oxetane]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide 2,2,2-trifluoroacetate;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2-(methoxymethyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S,3S)-2-amino-N-(5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-3-hydroxybutanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((3-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide dihydrochloride;
- (S)-2-(methylamino)-N-((S)-4-oxo-5-(quinolin-4-ylmethyl)-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)propanamide dihydrochloride;
- (S)-2-(methylamino)-N-((S)-4-oxo-5-((2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Chloro-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxyethylamino)butanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-(Difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;

(S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;

- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxyethylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethyl-d5-amino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-6-fluoro-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (2S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-8-Cyano-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide 2,2,2-trifluoroacetate and
- 3-Cyano-N-ethyl-4-(3-(((2S,3S)-2-methyl-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzamide trifluoroacetate.

A certain aspect of this invention relates to a compound as defined herein for use as therapeutically active substance.

A certain aspect of this invention relates to a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 20 for use in the treatment or prophylaxis of cancer.

A certain aspect of this invention relates to a pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound as defined herein and a therapeutically inert carrier.

A certain aspect of this invention relates to an use of a compound as defined herein for the treatment or prophylaxis of cancer.

A certain aspect of this invention relates to an use of a compound as defined herein for the preparation of a medicament for the treatment or prophylaxis of cancer.

A certain aspect of this invention relates to a method for the treatment or prophylaxis of cancer, which method comprises administering an effective amount of a compound as defined herein.

#### **Definitions**

As used herein, the following terms shall have the following definitions.

The term "alkyl" refers to straight- or branched-chain saturated hydrocarbon groups having from 1 to about 12 carbon atoms, including groups having from 1 to about 7 carbon atoms and from 1 to 6 carbons. In certain embodiments, alkyl substituents may be lower alkyl substituents. The term "lower alkyl" refers to alkyl groups having from 1 to 6 carbon atoms ( $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl), preferably from 1 to 4 carbon atoms ( $C_{1-4}$ -alkyl). Examples of alkyl groups include, but are not limited to, methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, i-propyl, n-butyl, s-butyl, t-butyl, n-pentyl, and s-pentyl. The alkyl group can be optionally enriched in deuterium, e.g., - $CD_3$ , - $CD_2CD_3$  and the like.

The term "alkenyl" as used herein means an unsaturated straight-chain or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon group containing at least one double bond and having 2 to 6 ( $C_{2-6}$ -alkenyl), preferably 2 to 4 carbon atoms ( $C_{2-4}$ -alkenyl). Examples of such "alkenyl group" are vinyl, ethenyl, allyl, isopropenyl, 1-propenyl, 2-methyl-1-propenyl, 1-butenyl, 2-butenyl, 3-butenyl, 2-ethyl-1-butenyl, 3-methyl-2-butenyl, 1-pentenyl, 2-pentenyl, 3-pentenyl, 4-methyl-3-pentenyl, 1-hexenyl, 2-hexenyl, 3-hexenyl, 4-hexenyl and 5-hexenyl.

" $C_{2\text{-}6}$ —alkenyl- $C_{1\text{-}6}$ —alkyl" refers to an  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ —alkyl as defined herein linked to an  $C_{2\text{-}6}$ —alkenyl as defined herein.

"Alkoxy, alkoxyl or lower alkoxy" refers to any of the above lower alkyl groups which is attached to the remainder of the molecule by an oxygen atom (RO-). C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkoxy refers to alkoxy groups where the alkyl moiety is having from 1 to 6 carbon atoms Typical lower alkoxy groups include methoxy, ethoxy, isopropoxy or propoxy, butyloxy and the like. Further included within the meaning of alkoxy are multiple alkoxy side chains, *e.g.* ethoxy ethoxy, methoxy

ethoxy, methoxy ethoxy and the like and substituted alkoxy side chains, e.g., dimethylamino ethoxy, diethylamino ethoxy, dimethoxy-phosphoryl methoxy and the like.

The term "alkynyl" as used herein means an unsaturated straight-chain or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon group containing one triple bond and having 2 to 6 ( $C_{2-6}$ -alkynyl), preferably 2 to 4 carbon atoms ( $C_{2-4}$ -alkynyl). Examples of such "alkynyl group" are ethynyl, 1-propynyl, 2-propynyl, 1-butynyl, 2-butynyl, 3-butynyl, 1-pentynyl, 2-pentynyl, 3-pentynyl, 4-pentynyl, 1-hexynyl, 2-hexynyl, 3-hexynyl, 4-hexynyl and 5-hexynyl.

" $C_{2-6}$ —alkynyl- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl" refers to an  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl as defined herein linked to an  $C_{2-6}$ —alkynyl as defined herein.

"Acyl" substituents include groups of the fomula –C(O)R11 where R11 is H, alkyl, aryl, arylalkyl, heterocyclyl, for example, acetyl, propionyl, nicotinyl and the like.

"Sulfonyl" substituents include groups of the fomula –SO2R11 for example, methanesulfonyl, benzenesulfonyl, tosyl and the like.

Amino means the group  $-NH_2$ .

"Aryl" means a monocyclic, bicyclic or polycyclic aromatic carbocyclic or heterocyclic radical, preferably a 6 – 14 member aromatic ring system. Preferred aryl groups include, but are not limited to, phenyl, naphthyl, tolyl, xylyl, pyridinyl, quinolinyl, pyrimidinyl, imidazole, thiazole and tetrazolyl. Aryl groups can be optionally substituted by, for example, lower alkyl, cycloalkyl, e.g., cyclopropyl, trihalo-lower alkyl, e.g., trifluoromethyl, hydroxyl, alkoxy. When two or more substituents are present on an aryl or heteroaryl ring they may also be present in the form of a fused ring. Such fused rings include, but are not limited to, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl and 3,4-ethylenedioxyphenyl.

"Aryl" means a monovalent, monocyclic or bicyclic, aromatic carboxylic hydrocarbon radical, preferably a 6-10 member aromatic ring system. Preferred aryl groups include, but are not limited to, phenyl, naphthyl, tolyl, and xylyl. A particular aryl is phenyl.

"aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl" refers to an  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl as defined herein linked to an aryl as defined herein.

" $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl" refers to an  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl as defined herein linked to an  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl as defined herein.

"carbocycle" or "carbocyclic ring" refers to a ring containing carbon.

"Carboxyl or carboxy" means the monovalent group -COOH. Carboxy lower alkyl means -COOR, wherein R is lower alkyl. "Carboxy lower alkoxy" means -COOROH wherein the R is lower alkyl.



Carbonyl means the group R' R', where R' and R' independently can be any of a number of chemical groups including alkyl.

The term "cycloalkyl" as used herein means any stable monocyclic or polycyclic system which consists of carbon atoms only, any ring of which being saturated, and the term "cycloalkenyl" is intended to refer to any stable monocyclic or polycyclic system which consists of carbon atoms only, with at least one ring thereof being partially unsaturated. A specific cycloalkyl is "C<sub>3-7</sub>-cycloalkyl", that is a cycloalkyl with 3 to 7 carbons. Examples of cycloalkyls include, but are not limited to, cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, cycloheptyl, adamantyl, cyclooctyl, bicycloalkyls, including bicyclooctanes such as [2.2.2]bicyclooctane or [3.3.0]bicyclooctane, bicyclononanes such as [4.3.0]bicyclononane, and bicyclodecanes such as [4.4.0]bicyclodecane (decalin), or spiro compounds. Examples of cycloalkenyls include, but are not limited to, cyclopentenyl or cyclohexenyl.

The term " $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl" as used herein refers to a  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl group linked to a  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl group.

The terms "halogen" or "halo" as used herein means fluoro (F), chloro (Cl), bromo (Br), or iodo (I), preferably fluoro and chloro.

"halo- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl" refers to a  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl as defined herein substituded with 1 or 2 halogen groups.

"Heteroaryl" means an aromatic heterocyclic ring system containing up to two rings. Preferred heteroaryl groups include, but are not limited to, thienyl, furyl, indolyl, pyrrolyl, pyridinyl, pyrazinyl, oxazolyl, thiaxolyl, quinolinyl, pyrimidinyl, imidazole substituted or unsubstituted triazolyl and substituted or unsubstituted tetrazolyl.

In the case of aryl or heteroaryl which are bicyclic it should be understood that one ring may be aryl while the other is heteroaryl and both being substituted or unsubstituted.

"Hetero atom" means an atom selected from N, O and S.

"Heterocycle", "heterocyclyl" or "heterocyclic ring" means a substituted or unsubstituted 5 to 8 membered, mono- or bicyclic, non-aromatic hydrocarbon, wherein 1 to 3 carbon atoms are replaced by a hetero atom selected from nitrogen, oxygen or sulfur atom. Examples include pyrrolidin-2-yl; pyrrolidin-3-yl; piperidinyl; morpholin-4-yl and the like which in turn can be substituted.

Hydroxy or hydroxyl is a prefix indicating the presence of a monovalent –O-H group.

"hydroxy- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl" refers to a  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl as defined herein substituded with 1 or 2 hydroxy groups.

"Lower" as in "lower alkenyl" means a group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms.

"mixed aryl and non-aryl polycycles" refers to ring systems of 2 rings, wherein one ring is an aryl as defined herein and the other ring is a cycloalkyl as defined herein.

"mixed aryl and non-aryl polyheterocycles" refers to ring systems of 2 rings, wherein one ring is an aryl as defined herein and the other ring is a heterocyclyl as defined herein.

"Nitro" means -NO<sub>2</sub>.

Oxo means the group =0.

"Substituted," as in e.g.substituted alkyl, means that the substitution can occur at one or more positions and, unless otherwise indicated, that the substituents at each substitution site are independently selected from the specified options. The term "optionally substituted" refers to the fact that one or more hydrogen atoms of a chemical group (with one or more hydrogen atoms) can be, but does not necessarily have to be, substituted with another substituent. In the specification where indicated the various groups may be substituted by preferably, 1-3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of H, carboxyl, amido, hydroxyl, alkoxy, substituted alkoxy, sulfide, sulfone, sulfonamide, sulfoxide, halogen, nitro, amino, substituted amino, lower alkyl, substituted lower alkyl, oxyalkyl, lower cycloalkyl, substituted lower cycloalkyl, lower alkenyl, substituted lower cycloalkenyl, substituted lower cycloalkenyl, substituted lower cycloalkenyl, substituted heterocycle or substituted heterocycle.

"Pharmaceutically acceptable," such as pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, excipient, etc., means pharmacologically acceptable and substantially non-toxic to the subject to which the particular compound is administered.

"Pharmaceutically acceptable salt" refers to conventional acid-addition salts or base-addition salts that retain the biological effectiveness and properties of the compounds of the present invention and are formed from suitable non-toxic organic or inorganic acids or organic or inorganic bases. Sample acid-addition salts include those derived from inorganic acids such as hydrochloric acid, hydrobromic acid, hydroiodic acid, sulfuric acid, sulfamic acid, phosphoric acid and nitric acid, and those derived from organic acids such as p-toluenesulfonic acid, salicylic acid, methanesulfonic acid, oxalic acid, succinic acid, citric acid, malic acid, lactic acid, fumaric acid, trifluoro acetic acid and the like. Sample base-addition salts include those derived from ammonium, potassium, sodium and, quaternary ammonium hydroxides, such as for example, tetramethylammonium hydroxide. Chemical modification of a pharmaceutical compound (i.e. drug) into a salt is a technique well known to pharmaceutical chemists to obtain improved physical and chemical stability, hygroscopicity, flowability and solubility of compounds. *See, e.g.,* Ansel *et al.*, Pharmaceutical Dosage Forms and Drug Delivery Systems (1995) at pgs. 456-457.

The term "polycyclic aromatics" refers to an aryl as defined herin containing 2 or more aromatic rings.

The term "polycyclic heteroaromatics" refers to an heteroaryl as defined herin containing 2 or more aromatic rings.

The compounds of the invention may be administered by any suitable means, including oral, topical (including buccal and sublingual), rectal, vaginal, transdermal, parenteral, subcutaneous, intraperitoneal, intrapulmonary, intradermal, intrathecal and epidural and intranasal, and, if desired for local treatment, intralesional administration. Parenteral infusions include intramuscular, intravenous, intraarterial, intraperitoneal, or subcutaneous administration.

The compounds of the present invention may be administered in any convenient administrative form, e.g., tablets, powders, capsules, solutions, dispersions, suspensions, syrups, sprays, suppositories, gels, emulsions, patches, etc. Such compositions may contain components conventional in pharmaceutical preparations, e.g., diluents, carriers, pH modifiers, sweeteners, bulking agents, and further active agents.

A typical formulation is prepared by mixing a compound of the present invention and a carrier or excipient. Suitable carriers and excipients are well known to those skilled in the art and are described in detail in, e.g., Ansel, Howard C., et al., Ansel's Pharmaceutical Dosage Forms and Drug Delivery Systems. Philadelphia: Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins, 2004; Gennaro, Alfonso R., et al. Remington: The Science and Practice of Pharmacy. Philadelphia: Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins, 2000; and Rowe, Raymond C. Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipients. Chicago, Pharmaceutical Press, 2005. The formulations may also include one or more buffers, stabilizing agents, surfactants, wetting agents, lubricating agents, emulsifiers, suspending agents, preservatives, antioxidants, opaquing agents, glidants, processing aids, colorants, sweeteners, perfuming agents, flavoring agents, diluents and other known additives to provide an elegant presentation of the drug (i.e., a compound of the present invention or pharmaceutical composition thereof) or aid in the manufacturing of the pharmaceutical product (i.e., medicament).

The compounds of formula 1 as well as their salts have at least one asymmetric carbon atom and therefore may be present as mixtures of different stereoisomers. The various isomers can be isolated by known separation methods, e.g., chromatography.

An embodiment, therefore, includes a pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of Formula I, or a stereoisomer or pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. In a further embodiment includes a pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of Formula I, or a stereoisomer or pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, together with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.

Another embodiment includes a pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of Formula I for use in the treatment of a hyperproliferative disease. Another embodiment includes a pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of Formula I for use in the treatment of cancer.

In general, the nomenclature used in this Application is based on AUTONOM<sup>TM</sup> v.4.0, a Beilstein Institute computerized system for the generation of IUPAC systematic nomenclature. If there is a discrepancy between a depicted structure and a name given that structure, the depicted structure is to be accorded more weight. In addition, if the stereochemistry of a structure or a portion of a structure is not indicated with, for example, bold or dashed lines, the structure or portion of the structure is to be interpreted as encompassing all stereoisomers of it.

"Therapeutically effective amount or effective amount" means an amount of at least one designated compound that significantly inhibits proliferation and/or prevents differentiation of a human tumor cell, including human tumor cell lines.

The compounds of the present invention are useful in the treatment or control of cell proliferative disorders such as, in particular, oncological disorders. These compounds and formulations containing said compounds may be useful in the treatment or control

of blood cancers, such as, for example, acute myeloid leukemia, or solid tumors, such as, for example, breast, colon, lung and prostate tumors.

The compounds of the invention preferably bind to BIR domains of an IAP preventing the IAP from binding to other proteins. Examples of Bir binding proteins include, but are not limited to, caspase 3, caspase 7, caspase 9, Smac and the like. Examples of IAPs include, but are not limited to, XIAP, cIAP1, cIAP2 or NAIP. In one aspect, the compound of the invention bind to the BIR2 and/or BIR3 domains of XIAP, cIAP1and/or cIAP2. In another aspect, the compounds of the invention bind to the BIR2 domain of XIAP, cIAP1and/or cIAP2.

Compounds of the invention are useful for inducing apoptosis in cells or sensitizing cells to apoptotic signals, in particular cancer cells. Apoptotic signals can be induced in cancer cells by, e.g., radiation therapy or antineoplastic chemotherapy. Alternatively, apoptotic signals can be induced in cancer cells by activation of the death receptors by death receptor agonists. Death receptor agonists can be naturally occurring, e.g., tumor necrosis factor  $\alpha$ , (TNF- $\alpha$ ) or non-naturally occurring, e.g., a synthetic antibody such as a DR4 or DR5 antibody.

### **Reaction Schemes**

The compounds in the present invention (compounds of general formula 1) can be prepared using the general reacton scheme set out in Scheme 1

#### Scheme 1

Step 1: A suitably protected 2-amino-3-hydroxypropionic acid or 2-amino-3thiopropionic acid of general formula 2, where PG1 is a group that render the 2-amine N inert to reaction conditions used in the rest of the synthetic sequence and PG2 is an optional group that renders the 2-amine N inert to reaction conditions used in the rest of synthetic sequence and PG3 is an optional group that renders the carboxylic acid inert to rection conditions used in the rest of synthetic sequence, and a substituted or unsubstituted 1-fluoro-2-nitrobenzene of general formula 3 can be reacted with a base in an appropriate solvent and at an appropriate temperature for an amount of time sufficient to provide a product of general formula 4. The base can be inorganic, e.g., NaH, Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> or Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>, or organic, e.g., sodium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide. Solvents are chosen to be compatible with the base and other reaction conditions, such as temperature, and include, but are not limited to, e.g., THF or DMF. Temperatures suitable for this reaction can range from about -40 °C to about 150 °C. Preferred choices for protecting group PG1, PG2 and PG3 may be made by reference to organic chemistry text books (e.g. Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis, Theodora W. Greene et al.), the original chemistry literature, or would be generally known to one knowledgeable in the art of organic synthesis. In particular, when the 2amine N is mono-protected by PG1, carbamate-based protecting groups, e.g. tert-

butyloxycarbonyl and benzyloxycarbonyl, are preferred. When the 2-amine N is di-protected by PG1 and PG2, arylalkyl-based protecting groups, e.g. benzyl or 4-methoxybenzyl, are preferred. Other amine-protecting groups for PG1 alone or PG1 and PG2 together may also be effective. PG3 can be H or can be an alkyl group, e.g., methyl, ethyl, tert-butyl.

Step 2: This step involves the reduction of the nitro group in compounds of general formula 4 to provide compounds of general formula 5. Those skilled in the art will recognize there are several methods to accomplish this reduction including catalytic hydrogenation and chemical reduction. The choice of reduction method will be influenced by the substitution on the phenyl ring indicated by R1, R2 and R3 and by the protecting groups PG1, PG2 and PG3 so that unwanted side reactions do not occur. For example, compounds of general formula 4 can treated with an appropriate hydrogenation catalyst, e.g., 10% Pd/C in an appropriate solvent, e.g., MeOH and subjected to hydrogenation at pressures ranging from atmospheric pressure to elevated pressure, up to about 60 PSI for an amount of time sufficient to carry out this transformation. Alternatively, compounds of general formula 4 can be treated with an appropriate chemical reducing agent, e.g. Zn or SnCl<sub>2</sub>, in an appropriate solvent or solvent mixture, e.g., EtOAc or a mixture of EtOAc and EtOH or a mixture of EtOH and HCl, at an appropriate temperature, ranging from about 0 °C to about 80 °C for an amount of time sufficient to carry out this transformation.

Step 3: The optional carboxylic acid protecting group PG3 in compounds of general formula 5 can be removed to afford compounds of general formula 6. As mentioned above, the choice of protecting group PG3 and conditions used during step 3 for removal of PG3 is influenced by what other potentially reactive functional groups are present in compounds of general formula 5 and the requirement of avoiding undesired reactions elsewhere in the starting material or product of the reaction, i.e., compounds of general formulae 5 and 6, respectively. For example, if PG2 is an ester, e.g., methyl or ethyl, compounds of general formula 4 can be treated with a base, e.g., NaOH or LiOH, in an appropriate solvent or solvent mixture, e.g., THF/H<sub>2</sub>O or MeOH/H<sub>2</sub>O at an appropriate temperature, ranging from about 0 °C to about 80 °C for an amount of time sufficient to carry out this transformation. Those skilled in the art will recognize that there are a variety of conditions for removing protecting groups from carboxylic acids which may be identified by reference to organic chemistry text books (e.g. Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis, Theodora W. Greene et al.) or the original chemistry literature. It will be recognized that compounds of general formula 5 where PG3 = H are equivalent to compounds of general formula 6.

Step 4: This step entails the conversion of compounds of general formula 6 to lactams of general formula 7. Reagents which may be employed to achieve this transformation include diimide based reagents e.g. dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, (3-dimethylamino-propyl)-ethylcarbodiimide hydrochloride; or uronium based reagents, e.g. O-benzotriazol-1-yl-N,N,N',N'-tetramethyluronium hexaflurorophosphate or O-benzotriazol-1-yl-N,N,N',N'-bis(tetramethylene)uronium hexaflurorophosphate. Additionally, a catalyst can be optionally added to the reaction, e.g., 1-hydroxybenzotriazole or N-hydroxysuccinimide. Alternative reagents may also effective in performing this conversion whose selection may be made by reference to the original chemistry literature or would be generally known to one knowledgeable in the art of organic synthesis.

Step 5: This step involves the reaction of compounds of general structure 7 with compounds of general structure 8 to form compounds of general structure 9, where Q is a suitable leaving group, e.g., a halogen, such as Br or I, or a sulfonate ester, such as methanesulfonate ester or Q is hydroxyl. In cases where Q is a leaving group, step 5 can be accomplished by treating compounds of general structure 7 with a base and compounds of general structure 9 in a suitable solvent for an amount of time sufficient to carry out this transformation. The base used can be inorganic, e.g., Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> or organic, e.g., lithium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide. Solvents are chosen to be compatible with the base and other reaction conditions, such as temperature, and include, but are not limited to, e.g., THF or DMF. Temperatures suitable for this reaction can range from -78 °C to 100 °C. Those skilled in the art will recognize that a catalyst can be added to the reaction mixture. Such catalysts can include, but are not limited to, e.g., NaI or tetrabutylammonium iodide.

If, in compounds of general structure 8 Q is hydroxyl, the conversion of compounds general formula 7 to compounds of general formula 9 can be accomplished by means of a Mitsunobu reaction. For example, compounds of general structure 7 and general structure 8, where Q = OH, can be treated with an azodicarboxylate, e.g., diethyl azodicarboxylate or diisopropyl azodicarboxylate, and a phosphine, e.g., triphenylphosphine or another suitable phosphine, in a suitable solvent for an amount of time sufficient to carry out this transformation. Solvents are chosen to be compatible with the reaction conditions, such as temperature, and include, but are not limited to, e.g., THF, toluene, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> or DMF. Temperatures suitable for this reaction can range from about 0 °C to 100 °C. Additional methods to achieve this transformation would be generally known to one knowledgeable in the art of organic synthesis and an overview of the Mitsunobu reaction has been described in a recent review: Chem. Rev., 2009, 109 (6), pp 2551–2651.

Step 6: This step entails the removal of protecting group PG1 and optional protecting group PG2 from compounds of general formula 9 to form amine-containing compounds of general formula 10. As mentioned above, the choice of protecting group PG1 and optional PG2 and conditions used during step 6 for removal of PG1 and optional PG2 are influenced by what other potentially reactive functional groups are present in compounds of general formula 10 and the requirement of avoiding undesired reactions elsewhere in the starting material or product of the reaction, i.e., compounds of general formulae 9 and 10, respectively. In the case where the amine-protecting group PG1 present in compounds of general formula 5 is tert-butyloxycarbonyl, the protecting group can be removed under acidic conditions such as trifluoroacetic acid in dichloromethane or hydrochloric acid in p-dioxane or ether. Removal of the tertbutyloxycarbonyl group under acidic conditions initially liberates the corresponding salt of the compound of general formula 10, from which the free amine of general formula 10 can be optionally liberated after treatment with base. Alternatively, if the 2-amino N is di-protected by protecting group PG1 and PG2 and they are, e.g., benzyl, their removal can be accomplished by catalytic hydrogenation using a suitable catalyst, e.g., 10% Pd/C and treating the mixture with a hydrogen source, e.g., H<sub>2</sub> or ammonium formate, in an appropriate solvent, e.g., EtOH. Those skilled in the art will recognize that there are a variety of conditions for removing protecting groups from nitrogen atoms which may be identified by reference to organic chemistry text books (e.g. Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis, Theodora W. Greene et al.) or the original chemistry literature.

Step 7: This step entails the coupling of a suitably protected α-amino-acid of general structure 11 to compounds of general structure 10, where PG4 is a group that renders the α-amine N inert to reaction conditions used in the rest of the synthetic sequence and W is as described above. Preferred choices for protecting group PG4 may be made by reference to organic chemistry text books (e.g. Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis, Theodora W. Greene et al.), the original chemistry literature, or would be generally known to one knowledgeable in the art of organic synthesis. In particular, carbamate-based protecting groups, e.g. tert-butyloxycarbonyl and benzyloxycarbonyl, are preferred but other amine-protecting groups may also be effective. Those skilled in the art will recognize there are several methods using known peptide coupling reaction techniques to convert compounds of general formula 10 and compounds of general formula 11 to compounds of general formula 12. Typical peptide coupling reagents which may be employed include diimide based reagents e.g. dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, (3-dimethylamino-propyl)-ethyl-carbodiimide hydrochloride; or uronium based reagents, e.g. Obenzotriazol-1-yl-N,N,N',N'-tetramethyluronium hexaflurorophosphate or O-benzotriazol-1-yl-N,N,N',N'-bis(tetramethylene)uronium hexaflurorophosphate. Additionally, a catalyst can be

optionally added to the reaction, e.g., 1-hydroxybenzotriazole or N-hydroxysuccinimide. Alternative peptide coupling reagents may also effective in performing this conversion. Selection of alternative peptide coupling reagents may be made by reference to the original chemistry literature or would be generally known to one knowledgeable in the art of organic synthesis.

Step 8: This step entails the removal of protecting group PG4 from compounds of general formula 12 to provide amine compounds of general formula 13. The conditions and methods used for this step are analogous to those described above for Step 6.

In cases where X in general formula 1 is desired to be H no further reactions are needed as compounds of general formula 13 are equivalent to compounds of general formula 1, where W = H.

Step 9 involves the introduction of an additional substitution to the nitrogen atom bearing group X in compounds of general structure 13. Those skilled in the art will recognize there are several ways to accomplish this transformation. These include, but are not limited to, reductive amination or alkylation. For example, compounds of general formula 13 can be treated with an aldehyde, e.g., acetaldehyde, benzaldehyde or 3-pyridinecarboxaldehyde and a reducing agent, e.g., NaBH<sub>4</sub> or NaBH<sub>3</sub>CN in a suitable solvent, e.g., MeOH or EtOH at an appropriate temperature, ranging from about -20 °C to about 100 °C for an amount of time sufficient to carry out this transformation. Alternatively, compounds can be treated with an alkylating agent, e.g., methyl iodide, benzyl bromide or allyl bromide, and a base, e.g., pyridine or triethyelamine (TEA), in a suitable solvent, e.g., dichloromethane (DCM) or THF at an appropriate temperature, ranging from about -20 °C to about 100 °C for an amount of time sufficient to carry out this transformation. Those skilled in the art will recognize that a catalyst can be added to the reaction mixture. Such catalysts can include, but are not limited to, e.g., NaI or tetrabutylammonium iodide.

It will be apparent to one knowledgeable in the art of organic synthesis that when one or more of the substituents labeled X, W, Y or R1 through R6, or substituents included in their definitions, in the compounds shown in Scheme 1 are in and of themselves chemically reactive groups, or contains chemically reactive groups, then additional modification of the compounds of general formula 1 through 13 which contain those reactive groups may be possible. The point in the synthetic sequence at which modification of the chemically reactive groups takes place may be chosen such that the newly elaborated group is chemically inert to the reagents to be employed during the remaining steps of the synthetic sequence and does not interfere with the remaining steps in the synthetic sequence shown in Scheme 1. Alternatively, if the newly

elaborated group is not chemically inert or can interfere with the remaining steps in the synthetic sequence it may be necessary to temporarily mask the reactive functional group with an appropriate protecting group or to derivatize the functional group into a moiety which is stable to the remaining transformations in the synthetic sequence and will be present in the final product of the reaction sequence. If a protecting group is introduced which is not required in the final compound of general structure 1 then it may either be removed under the conditions remaining in the synthetic sequence shown in Scheme 1 or by introduction of an additional deprotection step into the synthetic sequence depending upon the nature of the protecting group employed.

#### Scheme 2

Those skilled in the art will recognize that in certain instances where a suitably protected 2-amino-3-hydroxypropionic acid is not known in the literature or commercially available it would be necessary to synthesize the compound. Scheme 2 illustrates one general synthesis of protected 2-amino-3-hydroxypropionic acids.

Step 10: A suitably protected 2-aminoacetic acid, e.g., N,N-dibenzylglycine ethyl ester, can be treated with a base and compounds of general structure 15, where R5 and R6 are as described above, in a suitable solvent for an amount of time sufficient to carry out this transformation to give compounds of general structure 2, where V = O. The base used can be organic, e.g., lithium diisopropylamide, or inorganic, e.g., NaH. Solvents are chosen to be compatible with the base and other reaction conditions, such as temperature, and include, but are not limited to, e.g., THF or DMF. Temperatures suitable for this reaction can range from about -78 °C to about 80 °C.

In some instances, it may be desirable to remove the protecting group PG3 to afford compounds of general structure 16, which is illustrated in Step 11. As mentioned above, the choice of protecting group PG3 and conditions used during step 11 for removal of PG3 is influenced by what other potentially reactive functional groups are present in compounds of general formulae 2 and 16, respectively and the requirement of avoiding undesired reactions elsewhere in the starting material or product of the reaction. In the case where PG3 is an alkyl ester, compounds of general structure 2, where V = O, can be treated with a base, e.g., NaOH,

KOH or LiOH•H<sub>2</sub>O in a suitable solvent or solvent mixtue, e.g., MeOH, MeOH/H<sub>2</sub>O or THF/H<sub>2</sub>O at an appropriate temperature, ranging from about 0 °C to about 100 °C for an amount of time sufficient to carry out this transformation. Those skilled in the art will recognize that there are a variety of conditions for removing protecting groups from carboxylic acids which may be identified by reference to organic chemistry text books (e.g. Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis, Theodora W. Greene et al.) or the original chemistry literature. It will be recognized that compounds of general structure 16 are equivalent to compound of general structure 2 where PG3 is optionally absent and V = O.

The reaction conditions for the above reactions can vary to a certain extent. Those skilled in the art will recognize that the sequence of some reaction steps described in Scheme 1 can vary, as shown in Scheme 3.

### Scheme 3

Compounds of general structure 7 can be treated above as described for step 6 to provide compounds of general structure 17.

Compounds of general structure 17 can be treated above as described for step 7 to provide compounds of general structure 18.

Compounds of general structure 18 can be treated above as described for step 5 to provide compounds of general structure 12.

Compounds of general structure 12 can be treated above as described for step 8 to provide compounds of general structure 13.

Compounds of general structure 13 can be treated above as described for step 9 to provide compounds of general structure 1.

Methods to perform the above described reactions and processes would be apparent to those of ordinary skill in the art based on the present disclosure, or can be deduced in analogy from the examples. Starting materials are commercially available or can be made by methods analogous to those described in the Examples.

The following examples shall illustrate preferred embodiments of the present invention but are not intended to limit the scope of the invention.

## **Preparation of Intermediates**

(S)-tert-Butyl 4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate

Step 1:To a suspension of NaH (60 % in mineral oil, 2.88 g, 72 mmol) in DMF (25 mL) at 0 °C was added (S) -2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-hydroxypropanoic acid (7 g, 34 mmol) in DMF (25 mL). After 2 h 1-fluoro-2-nitrobenzene (5.29 g, 37.5 mmol) in DMF (25 mL) was added and the resulting mixture stirred for 3 h at 0 °C. The mixture was poured into ice/H<sub>2</sub>O (200 mL), acidified to pH 5.0 with 1 N HCl and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated and purified by flash chromatography to give (S)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-3-(2-nitro-phenoxy)-propionic acid (10.9 g, 97 %).

Step 2: A mixture of (S)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-3-(2-nitro-phenoxy)-propionic acid (7.6 g, 23.3 mmol, 1eq) and 10 % Pd/C (496 mg) in MeOH (215 mL) was hydrogenated at 1 atm for 2 h. After the theoretical uptake of hydrogen, the reaction mixture was filtered through Celite and washed with MeOH. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue was tritrurated with hexanes to give a solid that was filtered and washed with hexanes to give (S)-3-(2-amino-phenoxy)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-propionic acid (3.8 g, 55 %) as a white solid which was used without purification.

Step 3: A mixture of (S)-3-(2-amino-phenoxy)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-propionic acid (3.8 g, 12.8 mmol, 1 eq) and N-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-N'-ethylcarbodiimide hydrochloride (EDCI, 2.46 g,12.8 mmol, 1 eq) in DMF (56.4 mL) was stirred for 1 h 45 min.

The reaction was poured into  $H_2O$  (250 mL) and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with  $H_2O$ , dried over  $Na_2SO_4$  and concentrated to give the title compound (3.1 g, 87 %) as a tan solid which was used without purification.

(S)-3-Amino-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate

To a solution of (S)-tert-butyl 4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (2 g, 7.19 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM (16.7 mL) at 0  $^{\circ}$  C was added trifluoroacetic acid (TFA, 16.4 g, 10.7 mL, 144 mmol, Eq: 20.00). After 1 h the mixture was concentrated, and the residue was triturated with 5 mL of Et<sub>2</sub>Oand 35 ml of pentaneto give a gum. The solution was removed and this gummy residuematerial was dried to give the title compound (2.1 g) as a pink foam which was used without purification.

tert-Butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-

3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate

To mixture of (S)-3-amino-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one a trifluoroacetate (500)1.71 mmol, 1.00), (S)-2-(tertmg, Eq: butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (348 mg, 1.71 mmol, Eq: 1.00), O-benzotriazol-1yl-N,N,N'N'-tetramethyluronium hexafluorophosphate (HBTU, 682 mg, 1.8 mmol, Eq: 1.05) and 1-hydroxybenzotriazole hydrate (HOBT•H2O, 243 mg, 1.8 mmol, Eq: 1.05) in DMF (5 mL) was added N,N-diisopropylethylamine (DIEA, 553 mg, 4.28 mmol, Eq: 2.50). The mixture was stirred for 45 min., diluted with 50 mL EtOAc and washed H<sub>2</sub>O, 2 % KHSO<sub>4</sub>, 5 % NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and 5 % brine. The organic solution was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated to give the title compound (525 mg, 84 %) as a tan foam which was used without purification.

(S)-Methyl 3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4] oxazepine-9-carboxylate

Step 1: A suspension of NaH (60 % in mineral oil, 1.48 g, 36.9 mmol, Eq: 2.10) inDMF (15 mL) was cooled to 0 °C and (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-hydroxypropanoic acid (3.61 g, 17.6 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in DMF (15 mL) was added dropwise over 15 min. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min. and at room temp. (RT) for 30 min. The mixture was cooled to 0 °C and methyl 2-fluoro-3-nitrobenzoate (3.5 g, 17.6 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in DMF (15 mL) was added dropwise over 10 min. After 2.5 h the mixture was diluted with ice cold H<sub>2</sub>O and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> filtered and concentrated to give a residue that was purified by chromatography to afford 2-((S)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-2-carboxy-ethoxy)-3-nitrobenzoic acid methyl ester (4.3 g, 50 %) as a yellow foam.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for (S)-3-(2-amino-phenoxy)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-propionic acid, except the material obtained after the filtrate was concentrated and not triturated, (S)-3-(2-amino-phenoxy)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-propionic acid (4.3 g, 11.2 mmol) was converted to (S)-3-(2-amino-6-(methoxycarbonyl)phenoxy)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (3.9 g, 50 %) as an off-white foam which was used without purification.

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of (S)-tert-butyl 4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate except the crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography, (S)-3-(2-amino-6-(methoxycarbonyl)phenoxy)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (3.9 g, 6.6 mmol) was converted to the title compound (1.46 g, 65 %) as a white foam.

tert-Butyl (2R,3S)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of (S)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-3-(2-nitro-phenoxy)-propionic acid except the mixture of (2S,3R)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-3-hydroxybutyric acid and NaH (60 % in mineral oil) was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min., room temp. for 1 h and cooled to 0 °C, (2S,3R)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-3-hydroxy-butyric acid (4.99 g) and 1-fluoro-2-nitrobenzene (3.22 g) was converted to (2S,3R)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-3-(2-nitro-phenoxy)-butyric acid (3.6 g, 53 %) as a yellow foam.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for the (S)-3-(2-amino-phenoxy)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-propionic acid, except the material obtained after the filtrate was concentrated but not triturated, (2S,3R)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-3-(2-nitro-phenoxy)-butyric acid (3.6 g, 10.6 mmol) was converted to (2S,3R)-3-(2-amino-phenoxy)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-butyric acid (3.4 g, 90 %) as a violet foam which was used without purification.

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of (S)-tert-butyl 4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate except the crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography, (S)-3-(2-amino-6-(methoxycarbonyl)phenoxy)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (1.5 g, 4.83 mmol) was converted to the title compound (0.65 g, 46 %) as a white solid.

(6R,7S)-7-Amino-6-methyl-6,7-dihydro-9H-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-8-one

$$H_2N$$

To a solution of tert-butyl (2R,3S)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (0.65 g, 2.22 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM (11.2 mL) at 0 °C was added TFA (12.7 g, 8.26 mL, 111 mmol, Eq: 50.00). After 1 h the mixture was concentrated, the residue dissolved in 50 mL DCM and washed with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub>. The NaHCO<sub>3</sub> mixture was extracted with DCM and the combined extracts dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated to afford the title compound (0.42 g, 96 %) as a yellow foam which was used without purification.

Methyl-[(S)-1-((6R,7S)-6-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclo hepten-7-ylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester

In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate except the mixture was stirred 1.5 h and the crude product purified by silica gel chromatography, (2R,3S)-3-amino-2-methyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]-oxazepin-4(5H)-one (420 mg, 2.19 mmol) was converted to the title compound (505 mg, 61 %) as a white foam.

(S)-Methyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-(tert-butoxycarbonyl amino)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate

Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (1.02 g, 3.12 mmol, Eq: 1.05) and NaI (446 mg, 2.97 mmol, Eq: 1.0) were added to a solution of (S)-methyl 3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (1 g, 2.97 mmol, Eq: 1.00) and 6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (866 mg, 3.03 mmol, Eq: 1.02) in DMF (20 mL). The mixture was stirred at RT for 30 min. then heated to 50 °C. After 75 min., the mixture was cooled to RT and diluted with 1/1 EtOAc/H<sub>2</sub>O. The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc and the combined organic phases were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford (S)-methyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (1.35 g, 75 %) as a white foam.

(S)-Methyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of (S)-3-amino-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate, (S)-methyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (652 mg, 1.11 mmol) was converted to (S)-methyl 3-amino-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate trifluoroacetate (660 mg, 99 %) which was used without purification.

Step 2: DIEA (712 mg, 972  $\mu$ l, 5.51 mmol, Eq: 5.00) was added to a mixture of (S)-methyl 3-amino-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate trifluoroacetate (660 mg, 1.1 mmol, Eq: 1.00), (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (224 mg, 1.1 mmol, Eq: 1.0), HBTU (418 mg, 1.1 mmol, Eq: 1.0) and HOBT•H<sub>2</sub>O (149 mg, 1.1 mmol, Eq: 1.0) in DMF (12.5 mL) at 0 °C. The mixture was warmed to RT, stirred for 1 h, diluted with EtOAc, washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, brine and dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. The mixture was filtered and concentrated to afford the title compound (725 mg, 98 %) as an off-white foam which was used without purification.

(S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl (methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid

LiOH•H<sub>2</sub>O (31.3 mg, 746  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 2.5) and H<sub>2</sub>O (1.00 mL) was added to a solution of (S)-methyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl

(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (200 mg, 298  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) in MeOH (6.0 mL) and the mixture heated to 50 °C. After 90 min. the mixture was concentrated, diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O and extracted with Et<sub>2</sub>O. The combined Et<sub>2</sub>O extracts were extracted with 5% NaHCO<sub>3</sub>. The combined aqueous mixture was acidified to pH 2.0 with 1 N HCl, extracted with EtOAc and the combined organic extracts washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to afford the title compound (180 mg, 91 %) as an off white foam which was used without purification.

(S)-5-((4-Bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl) amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & & \\ & &$$

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for (S)-methyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate except 0.01 eq. NaI was used and the mixture stirred at RT for 2 h 45 min., (S)-methyl 3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (349 mg, 1.04 mmol, Eq: 1.00) and 1-bromo-4-(bromomethyl)naphthalene (311 mg, 1.04 mmol, Eq: 1.0) were converted to (S)-methyl 5-((4-bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b] [1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (519 mg, 90 %) as a white foam.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for (S)-3-amino-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate, (S)-methyl 5-((4-bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (519 mg, 934  $\mu$ mol) was converted to (S)-methyl 3-amino-5-((4-bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate trifluoroacetate (511 mg, 96 %) as a white solid.

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of (S)-methyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-

9-carboxylate Step 2 except the product obtained was tritrurated with Et<sub>2</sub>O/pentane, (S)-methyl 3-amino-5-((4-bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate 2,2,2-trifluoroacetate (511 mg, 898  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) and (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (182 mg, 898  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.0) was converted to (S)-methyl 5-((4-bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl) amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (568 mg, 99%) obtained as a white solid.

Step 4: A 0.1 M solution of LiOH•H<sub>2</sub>O (8.87 mL, 887 μmol, Eq: 1.00) was added to a solution of (S)-methyl 5-((4-bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (568 mg, 887 μmol, Eq: 1.00) in MeOH (10 mL) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at RT for 20 min. then heated to 40 °C. After 6.5 h the MeOH was removed in vacuo and the aqueous mixture diluted with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and extracted with Et<sub>2</sub>O. The aqueous mixture was cooled 0 °C, acidified to pH 3 with 3 N HCl and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated to afford the title compound (433 mg, 78 %) as a white foam which was used without purification.

(S)-3-Amino-8-methyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate

$$H_2N$$

Step 1: (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-hydroxypropanoic acid (5.5 g, 26.8 mmol, Eq: 1.00) was dissolved in DMF (90 mL) at 0 °C and NaH (60 % in mineral oil, 2.57 g, 64.3 mmol, Eq: 2.4) was added in small portionsThe mixture was stirred for 30 min. and 2-fluoro-4-methyl-1-nitrobenzene (4.16 g, 26.8 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in DMF (10mL) was added dropwise. The resulting mixture was stirred for 60 min., diluted with 1.0 M KHSO<sub>4</sub> and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with water, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatagraphy to afford (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-(5-methyl-2-nitrophenoxy)propanoic acid (7.60 g, 83 %) as red oil.

Step 2: (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-(5-methyl-2-nitrophenoxy)propanoic acid (7.50 g, 22.0 mmol, Eq: 1.00) and 10 % Pd/C (0.75 g, Eq: 0.03) in MeOH (300 mL) were hydrogenated at ambient pressure for 4 h at RT. The mixture was filtered through a pad of silica gel and the filtrate was concentrated to give (S)-3-(2-a mino-5-methylphenoxy)-2-(tert-

butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (3.85, 56 %) as a yellow solid which was used without purification.

Step 3: (S)-3-(2-amino-5-methylphenoxy)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (3.85 g, 12.4 mmol, Eq: 1.00) and EDCI (2.38 g, 12.4 mmol, Eq: 1.00) were dissolved in DMF (50 mL) and the mixture was stirred at RT for 3 h. The mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed with water, brine and the organic solution dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. The mixure was filtered, concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford (S)-tert-butyl 8-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (2.51 g, 69 %) as an off white foam.

Step 4: (S)-tert-butyl 8-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (2.50 g, 8.55 mmol, Eq: 1.00) was dissolved in dichloromethane (DCM, 10 mL) at 0 °C and TFA (10 mL) was added. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1.5 h and concentrated to give the title compound (2.69 g, 103 %) which was used without purification.

(2S,3S)-3-Amino-2,8-dimethyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoro acetate

$$H_2N$$
 $N$ 
 $N$ 
 $N$ 
 $N$ 
 $N$ 
 $N$ 

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-(5-methyl-2-nitrophenoxy)propanoic acid except the reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 4 h, (2S,3S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-hydroxybutanoic acid DCHA (2.0 g, 5.00 mmol) and 2-fluoro-4-methyl-1-nitrobenzene (1.55 g, 9.99 mmol) were converted to (2S,3S)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-3-(5-methyl-2-nitro-phenoxy)-butyric acid (0.95 g, 53.6 % yield).

Step 2: (2S,3S)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-3-(5-methyl-2-nitro-phenoxy)-butyric acid (0.95 g, 2.68 mmol, Eq: 1.00) and 5 % Pd/C (200 mg, 94.0  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 0.0351) in EtOH (100 mL) were hydrogenated overnight at RT and ambient pressure and an additional portion of 10 % Pd/C (100 mg, 47.0  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 0.0176) was added. After 2 h the mixture was filtered through Celite, the filtrate was concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford (2S,3S)-3-(2-amino-5-methyl-phenoxy)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-butyric acid (294 mg, 34 %) as a solid.

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of (S)-tert-butyl 8-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate, except 1.5 eq. of EDCI was used, (2S,3S)-3-(2-amino-5-methyl-phenoxy)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-butyric acid (290 mg, 894 µmol) was converted to tert-butyl (2S,3S)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (152 mg, 55.5 % yield) as a solid.

Step 4: In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of (S)-3-amino-8-methyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate except the reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min. and at RT for 20 min., tert-butyl (2S,3S)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate was converted to the title compound (175 mg, 112 %) which was used without purification.

(S)-3-Amino-7-trifluormethyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoro acetate

In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of (S)-3-amino-8-methyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate except in Step 3 the reaction mixture was stirred for 4 h and in the material obtained in Step 4 was triturated with hexane, (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-hydroxypropanoic acid (4.1 g, 20.0 mmol) and 1-fluoro-2-nitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (4.18 g, 20.0 mmol) were conveted to the title compound (1.06 g) which was used without purification.

(2S,3S)-3-Amino-2-methyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate

$$H_2N$$
 $O$ 
 $CF_3$ 

In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of (S)-3-amino-8-methyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate except in Step 1 the mixture was stirred overnight and in Step 2 the mixture was stirred 3 h, (2S,3S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-hydroxybutanoic acid discyclohexylamine salt (2.0 g, 5.00 mmol) and

1-fluoro-2-nitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (1.04 g, 5.00 mmol) were converted to the title compound (58 mg) which was used without purification.

 $(S)\hbox{-}3\hbox{-}Amino\hbox{-}8\hbox{-}trifluor methyl-2,}3\hbox{-}dihydrobenzo[b][1,4] oxazepin-4(5H)\hbox{-}one trifluor oacetate$ 

$$H_2N$$
  $CF_3$ 

In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of (S)-3-amino-8-methyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate except in Step 3 1.2 eq. EDCI was used and the reaction mixture was stirred for 2 h and in Step 4 the mixture was stirred for 1 h and the material obtained was tritrurated with  $Et_2O/pentane$ , (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-hydroxypropanoic acid (4.96 g, 24.2 mmol) and 2-fluoro-1-nitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (5.05 g, 24.2 mmol) were conveted to the title compound (1.6 g) as a pale yellow solid.

((R)-9-Amino-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester

Step 1: To a solution of 2-chloro-1,3-dinitrobenzene (1.0 g, 4.9 mmol) in DMF (25 mL) was added Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (4.0 g, 12.3 mmol) followed by L-BOC-Cys-OH (1.1 g, 4.9 mmol) and the resulting mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 15 min. The reaction was cooled to 0 °C, acidified with 1.0 N HCl (15 mL) and extracted with EtOAc. The organic layers were combined, washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated to give (R)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-3-(2,6-dinitro-phenylsulfanyl)-propionic acid which was used without purification (1.9 g).

Step 2: To a solution of (R)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-3-(2,6-dinitro-phenylsulfanyl)-propionic acid (1.7 g, 4.4 mmol) in 3:1 v/v MeOH / H<sub>2</sub>O (80 mL) containing NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (7.0 g, 130 mmol) was added Zn dust (5.7 g, 87.2 mmol) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 1 h. The mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite, the filtrate volume was reduced in vacuuo and

acidified to pH 4 with 1.0 M HCl. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc, the combined extracts washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated to give (R)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-3-(2,6-diamino-phenylsulfanyl)-propionic acid (1.0 g) which was used without purification.

Step 3: To a solution of (R)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-3-(2,6-diamino-phenylsulfanyl)-propionic acid (1.0 g, 3.1 mmol) in DMF (12 mL) was added DIEA(1.6 mL, 9.1 mmol), HOBT•H<sub>2</sub>O (859 mg, 6.2 mmol) and HBTU (2.3 g, 6.2 mmol). The mixture was stirred under an atmosphere of N<sub>2</sub> at room temperature for 3 h. The reaction was poured into H<sub>2</sub>O and extracted with EtOAc. The organic extracts were combined, washed with 0.5 M HCl, H<sub>2</sub>O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by chromatography by silica gel chromatography to give the title compound (560 mg, 59 %).

[(S)-1-((R)-9-Amino-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-methyl-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester

Step 1: Hydrogen chloride gas was bubbled for 1 min. into a solution of ((R)-9-amino-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (560 mg, 1.8 mmol) in dioxane (15 mL) at 0  $^{\circ}$ C and the reaction was warmed to RT. After 1 h the mixture was concentrated and the residue was triturated with Et<sub>2</sub>O. The resulting solid was filtered, washed with hexanes and dried to give (R)-3,9-diamino-2,3-dihydro-5H-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-4-one dihydrochloride (500 mg. 99 %).

Step 2: To a solution of (R)-3,9-diamino-2,3-dihydro-5H-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-4-one dihydrochloride (500 mg, 1.8 mmol) in DMF (10 mL) was added L-BOC-Ala-OH (396 mg, 1.9 mmol), DIEA (1.2 mL, 7.2 mmol), HOBT•H<sub>2</sub>O (489 mg, 3.6 mmol) and HBTU (1.3 g, 3.6 mmol). After 3 h, the reaction was diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with 0.5 M HCl, H<sub>2</sub>O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to give (S)-1-((R)-9-amino-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-

tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylcarbamoyl)-ethyl-methyl-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (660 mg, 94 %).

Step 3: To a solution of (S)-1-((R)-9-amino-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylcarbamoyl)-ethyl-methyl-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (1.5 g, 3.9 mmol) in DMF (25 mL) was added K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (2.6 g, 19.0 mmol) and 1-bromomethyl-naphthalene (631 mg, 2.9 mmol) in DMF (10 mL) was added dropwise. After 36 h, the mixture was diluted with sat. aq. citric acid and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to give the title compound (1.3 g, 81 %).

### 1-Benzyl-2-fluoro-3-nitro-benzene

To a mixture 1-bromo-2-fluoro-3-nitrobenzene (800 mg, 3.6 mmol), potassium benzyltrifluoroborate (2.2 g, 10.9 mmol) and  $Cs_2CO_3$  (3.6 g, 10.9 mmol) in dioxane / H2O (10:1, 18 mL) was added [1,1'-bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene]palladium(II) dichloride (60 mg, 2 mol %) and the mixture was heated to 100 °C for 8 h. The mixture was cooled to RT, diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with H2O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to give the title compound (520 mg, 62 %).

# 2-(Dibenzylamino)-2-(1-hydroxycyclohexyl)acetic acid

Step 1: Ethyl 2-(dibenzylamino)acetate (4.92 g, 17.4 mmol, Eq: 1.2) in THF (40 mL) was added to a solution of LDA in THF at -40 °C. After 15 min. the mixture was cooled to -78 °C and cyclohexanone (1.42 g, 1.5 mL, 14.5 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in THF (10 mL) was added. After 2 h, 10 mL of sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl was added and the mixture warmed to RT. After 2 h, the mixture was diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to give 2-(dibenzylamino)-2-(1-hydroxycyclohexyl)acetate as a colorless oil (1.63 g, 30 %) MS m/z 382.1 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

Step 2: KOH (1.44 g, 25.6 mmol, Eq: 6) in  $H_2O$  (20 mL) was added to as solution of ethyl 2-(dibenzylamino)-2-(1-hydroxycyclohexyl)acetate (1.63 g, 4.27 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in MeOH (60 mL) and the mixture was heated to 60 °C. After 18 h the reaction was cooled to RT and diluted with 100 mL  $H_2O$ . The pH of the reaction was adjusted to about 4 using sat. KHSO<sub>4</sub>, and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with  $H_2O$ , dried over  $Na_2SO_4$  and concentrated the title compound as a white foam (1.44 g, 95 %) which was used without purification. MS m/e 354.1 (MH<sup>+</sup>).

3-Amino-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexan]-4(5H)-one

$$\bigcap_{\mathsf{H}_2\mathsf{N}} \bigcap_{\mathsf{O}} \bigcap_{\mathsf{NH}} \mathsf{NH}$$

Step 1: 2-(dibenzylamino)-2-(1-hydroxycyclohexyl)acetic acid (0.70 g, 1.98 mmol, Eq: 1.00) and 1-fluoro-2-nitrobenzene (293 mg, 219 μl, 2.08 mmol, Eq: 1.05) were dissolved in THF (10 mL) and a solution of potassium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide 0.5 M in toluene (8.71 mL, 4.36 mmol, Eq: 2.2) was added. The mixture was heated to 60 °C. After 1 h the mixture was cooled to RT and 0.2 mL 1-fluoro-2-nitrobenzene and an additional 9 mL of potassium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide (0.5 M in toluene) were added and the mixture stirred at 60 °C for 90 min. The mixture was diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O, acidified with sat. KHSO<sub>4</sub>, and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford 2-(1-(2-aminophenoxy)cyclohexyl)-2-(dibenzylamino)acetic acid as a light brown oil (0.80 g, 85 %). MS m/z 475.1 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

Step 2: 2-(Dibenzylamino)-2-(1-(2-nitrophenoxy)cyclohexyl)acetic acid (0.8 g, 1.69 mmol, Eq: 1.00), NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (180 mg, 3.37 mmol, Eq: 2) and Zn (1.71 g, 26.1 mmol, Eq: 15.5) were

combined with MeOH (35.0 mL) to give a grey suspension, and the mixture was heated to 65 °C for 90 min. The mixture was filtered through Celite, the filtrate was concentrated and partitioned between sat. aq. NaOAc and Et<sub>2</sub>O. The phases were separated and the organic layer washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to afford 2-(1-(2-aminophenoxy)cyclohexyl)-2-(dibenzylamino)acetic acid as light brown solid (0.6365 g, 85 %). MS m/z 475.1 (MH<sup>+</sup>).

Step 3: A mixture of 2-(1-(2-Aminophenoxy)cyclohexyl)-2-(dibenzylamino)acetic acid (0.6365 g, 1.43 mmol, Eq: 1.00), HOBT•H<sub>2</sub>O (307 mg, 2.00 mmol, Eq: 1.4) and EDCI (274 mg, 1.43 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in DMF (12 mL) were stirred at RT for 1 h and the mixture was diluted with EtOAc. The mixture was washed with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub>, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford 3-(dibenzylamino)-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexan]-4(5H)-one as an off-white solid (0.387 g, 64 %). MS m/z 427.1 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

Step 4: 3-(Dibenzylamino)-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexan]-4(5H)-one (0.3875 g, 908  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) and 20 % Pd(OH)<sub>2</sub>/C (0.47 g, 3.35 mmol, Eq: 3.68) were combined with MeOH (100 mL) and acetic acid (0.1 mL) and the mixture was hydrogenated at 50 psi. After 18 h, the mixture was filtered through Celite, the filtrate concentrated, the residue dissolved in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O and lyophilized to afford of the title compound as an off-white solid (0.297 g, 100 %) which was used without purification. MS m/z 247.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

The compounds in Table 1 were prepared by analogous methods.

Table 1

Entry	Ketone	Product	MS (m/z)
1	<b>↓</b> ° ♣ N O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O		247.9 (M - Boc)
2	<u> </u>	N O N	207.0
3	△.		233.0

Entry	Ketone	Product	MS (m/z)
4			326.0
5			249.0
6	Å		220.9
7	o s	S O NH O	253.0
8	°,		248.9
9			237.0
10			251.0
11	X°2~~°		ND

Entry	Ketone	Product	MS (m/z)
12	0 0		ND

Methyl-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexan]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate and methyl-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b] [1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexan]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate

3-Amino-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexan]-4(5H)-one (0.29 g, 1.18 mmol, Eq: 1.00), BOC-N-Me-Ala-OH (287 mg, 1.41 mmol, Eq: 1.2) and TEA (357 mg, 492 ul, 3.53 mmol, Eq: 3) were combined with DMF (10 mL) and a solution of HBTU (536 mg, 1.41 mmol, Eq: 1.2) and HOBT•H2O (216 mg, 1.41 mmol, Eq: 1.2) in DMF (10 mL) was added. After 1 h, the mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with 1:1 sat NaHCO<sub>3</sub>/brine, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford two diastereomers, methyl-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3Hspiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexan]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate, which eluted methyl-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3Hfirst and spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexan]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate, which eluted second. Each diastereomer was separately dissolved in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O and lyophilized to afford each diastereomer as a white solid: methyl-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexan]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (98.2 mg) and methyl-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexan]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (44.1 mg).

tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate

A solution of HBTU (43.2 g, 114 mmol, Eq: 1.2) and HOBT•H2O (17.4 g, 114 mmol, Eq: 1.2) in DMF (300 mL) was added to a mixture of 3-amino-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5H)-one hydrochloride (27 g, 94.8 mmol, Eq: 1.00), BOC-N-Me-Ala-OH (23.1 g, 114 mmol, Eq: 1.2) and TEA (38.4 g, 52.9 mL, 379 mmol, Eq: 4) in DMF(300 mL). After 18 h the mixture was poured into brine (750 mL) and the mixture extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with 1:1 sat NaHCO3/brine, brine, dried over Na2SO4, and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford a mixture of diastereomers (36.2 g) as a light yellow solid. The diastereomers were separated by supercritical fluid chromatography (SFC) using a Daicel AD column (5X25 cm) eluted with 15 % MeOH/CO2 at 200 mL/min and 220 nM detection at 100 bar backpressure and 35 °C oven. The first diastereomer eluted from the column afforded the title compound (15.29 g, 37 %) as an off-white foam. MS m/z 434.1 (MH<sup>+</sup>).

3-Amino-2,2-dimethyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-4(5H)-one

Benzyl 2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylcarbamate (0.67 g, 1.88 mmol, Eq: 1.00, WO96/11940) and 33 % HBr /HOAc (9 mL, 54.7 mmol, Eq: 29) were combined to give a yellow solution. After 75 min. the mixture was diluted with 100 mL Et<sub>2</sub>O. The resulting precipitate was collected by filtration, washed with Et<sub>2</sub>O and added to 100 mL of aq. NaHCO<sub>3</sub>. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc and DCM. The combined extracts were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and the filtrate concentrated to give the title compound as a white solid (0.3370 g, 81 %) which was used without purification. MS m/z 379.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>).

tert-Butyl (S)-1-((S)-2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate and tert-butyl (S)-1-((R)-2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate

3-Amino-2,2-dimethyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-4(5H)-one (0.337 g, 1.52 mmol, Eq: 1.00), BOC-N-Me-Ala-OH (370 mg, 1.82 mmol, Eq: 1.2) and TEA (460 mg, 634 μl, 4.55 mmol, Eq: 3) were combined with DMF (5 mL) and a solution of HBTU (690 mg, 1.82 mmol, Eq: 1.2) and HOBT•H<sub>2</sub>O (279 mg, 1.82 mmol, Eq: 1.2) in DMF (5 mL) was added. After 15 h, the mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with 1:1 sat NaHCO<sub>3</sub>/brine, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography. Two diastereomers were isolated, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (eluted first, 0.241g, white foam) and tert-butyl (S)-1-((R)-2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (eluted second, 0.207 g, white foam).

tert-Butyl (S)-1-(4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate

3-Amino-2,3-dihydro-1,5-benzothiazepin-4(5H)-one hydrochloride (1.0 g, 5.15 mmol, Eq: 1.00), BOC-N-Me-Ala-OH (1.26 g, 1.62 mmol, Eq: 1.2) and TEA (2.2 mL, 15.45 mmol, Eq: 3.00) were dissolved in DMF (30 mL) and HOBT•H<sub>2</sub>O (697 mg, 5.14 mmol, Eq: 1.20) and HBTU (2.34 g, 6.18 mmol, Eq: 1.20) were added. After 1 h 20 min. the mixture was diluted with 1 N HCl and extracted with EtOAc. The organic extracts were washed with 1 N NaOH, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to afford the title compound (1.66 g, 85 % yield) which was used without purification.

3-Amino-8,9-difluoro-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5H)-one

Step 1: Potassium bis(trimethylsilyl) amide, 1 M solution in THF (4.22 mL, 4.22 mmol, Eq: 3.00), was added to a solution of 2-(dibenzylamino)-2-(4-hydroxytetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)-acetic acid (0.5 g, 1.41 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in THF (10 mL) at RT and the mixture stirred for 15 min. The mixture was cooled to 0 °C, 2,3,4-trifluoronitrobenzene (1.25 g, 0.83 mL, 7 mmol, Eq: 5.00) was added and the mixture stirred at 0 °C for 45 min. The mixture was diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O at 0 °C and was warmed to RT. The pH was adjusted to ~2-3 with sat KHSO<sub>4</sub>, the mixture extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated and the residue purified by flash chromatography to afford 2-(dibenzylamino)-2-(4-(5,6-difluoro-2-nitrophenoxy)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)-acetic acid (0.23g, 32 % yield). MS m/z 513.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

Step 2: NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (48.0 mg, 0.90 mmol, Eq: 2) and Zn powder (440 mg, 6.73 mmol, Eq: 15) were added to a solution of 2-(dibenzylamino)-2-(4-(2,3-difluoro-6-nitrophenoxy)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)-acetic acid (230 mg, 449 µmol, Eq: 1.00) in MeOH (10 mL) and the mixture was heated to 65 °C. After 2 h the mixture was filtered through Celite. The filtrate was concentrated and partitioned between 1 N NaOAc and EtOAc. The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> then concentrated under reduced pressure to afford [4-(6-amino-2,3-difluoro-phenoxy)-tetrahydro-pyran-4-yl]-dibenzylamino-acetic acid (185 mg) which was used without purification.

Step 3: HOBT•H<sub>2</sub>O (70.5 mg, 460 μmol, Eq: 1.2) and EDCI (88.2 mg, 460 μmol, Eq: 1.2) were added to a solution of [4-(6-amino-2,3-difluoro-phenoxy)-tetrahydro-pyran-4-yl]-dibenzylamino-acetic acid (185 mg, 383 μmol, Eq: 1.00) in DMF (5 mL). The mixture was stirred at RT overnight, diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford 3-(dibenzylamino)-8,9-difluoro-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5H)-one (102 mg, 57 % yield). MS m/z 465.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

Step 4: 3-(Dibenzylamino)-8,9-difluoro-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b] [1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5H)-one (100 mg, 215  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) was added to MeOH (10 mL) and the mixture warmed 40 °C to give a light yellow suspension. 20 % Pd(OH)<sub>2</sub>/C (100 mg, 215  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) was added, the mixture was degassed and stirred at RT under H<sub>2</sub> for 6.5 h.

The mixture was filtered through Celite and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford 3-amino-8,9-difluoro-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5 h)-one (60 mg, 98 % yield) as colorless oil which was used without purification. MS m/z 285.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

tert-Butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate and tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate

HOBT•H<sub>2</sub>O (38.8 mg, 253 μmol, Eq: 1.2) and HBTU (96.1 mg, 253 μmol, Eq: 1.2) were added to a mixture of 3-amino-8,9-difluoro-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5 h)-one (60 mg, 211 μmol, Eq: 1.00), BOC-N-Me-Ala-OH (51.5 mg, 253 μmol, Eq: 1.2) and TEA (53.4 mg, 74.2 μl, 528 μmol, Eq: 2.5) in DMF (3 mL). After 2 h, the mixture was diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O/1 N HCl and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with 1 N NaOH, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (eluted first, 40 mg, 40 %) and tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (eluted second, 42 mg, 42 % yield).

3-Amino-9-fluoro-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5H)-one

In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of 3-amino-8,9-difluoro-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5H)-one except in step 4 the

mixture was hydrogenated overnight, 2,3-difluoronitrobenzene (4.48 g, 2.98 mL, 28.1 mmol) was converted to the title compound as a beige solid (480 mg) which was used without purification. MS m/z 266.9 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate and tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate

In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate and tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate except the mixture was stirred for 1 h, 3-amino-9-fluoro-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5H)-one (80 mg, 300 μmol, Eq: 1.00) and BOC-N-Me-Ala-OH (73.3 mg, 361 μmol, Eq: 1.2) were converted to tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (eluted first, 64 mg, 47 %, MS m/z 492.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>)) and tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (eluted second, 49 mg, 36 %, MS m/z 492.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>)).

tert-Butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))butan-2-yl carbamat and tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))butan-2-yl carbamate

In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate and tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate except the mixture was stirred for 1 h, 3-amino-9-fluoro-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3Hspiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5H)-one (80 mg, 300 µmol, Eq: 1.00) and (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)butanoic acid (78 mg, 361 µmol, Eq: 1.20) were converted tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3Hto spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))butan-2-yl carbamate (eluted first, 50 mg, 36 %, MS m/z 488.0 (MH+)) and tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))butan-2-yl carbamate (eluted second, 40 mg, 36 %, MS m/z 488.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>)).

3-Amino-8-fluoro-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5H)-one

In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of 3-amino-8,9-difluoro-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5H)-one except in step 2 2.5 eq. of NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and 12 eq. of Zn were used, in step 3 the mixture was stirred for 6 h and in step 4 the mixture was hydrogenated overnight, 2,4-difluoronitrobenzene (2.69 g, 1.79 mL, 16.9 mmol) was converted to the title compound as a beige solid (110 mg) which was used without purification.

tert-Butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate and tert-butyl-(2S)-

1-oxo-1-((3S)-(8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate

In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate and tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate except the mixture was stirred for 1.5 h, 3-amino-8-fluoro-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5H)-one (59 mg, 222 μmol, Eq: 1.00), BOC-N-Me-Ala-OH (54.0 mg, 266 μmol, Eq: 1.2) were converted to tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (eluted first, 42 mg, 42 %, MS m/z 474.0 (M+Na<sup>+</sup>)) and tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (eluted second, 42 mg, 42 %, MS m/z 474.0 (M+Na<sup>+</sup>)).

tert-Butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))butan-2-yl carbamate and tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))butan-2-yl carbamate

In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate and tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate except the mixture was stirred for 1.5 h, 3-amino-8-fluoro-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-

spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5H)-one (54 mg, 203 μmol, Eq: 1.00), (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)butanoic acid (52.9 mg, 243 μmol, Eq: 1.2) were converted to tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))butan-2-yl carbamate (eluted first, 40 mg, 42 %, MS m/z 488.0 (M+Na<sup>+</sup>)) and tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))butan-2-yl carbamate (eluted second, 42 mg, 44 %, MS m/z 488.0 (M+Na<sup>+</sup>).

### BOC-N-(methyl-d3)-Ala-OH

$$\begin{array}{c} D \\ D \\ O \\ \end{array}$$

Sodium hydride (1.27 g, 31.7 mmol, Eq: 3.00) was added to a mixture of (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (2 g, 10.6 mmol, Eq: 1.00) and iodomethane-d3 (12.3 g, 5.26 mL, 84.6 mmol, Eq: 8.00) in THF (40 mL) at 0 °C and the mixture stirred for 5 min then at RT. After 4 h the mixture was diluted with water and extracted with  $Et_2O$ . The pH of the aqueous mixture was adjusted to ~2 and extracted with  $Et_2O$  and these combined extract were washed with brine, dried over  $Na_2SO_4$  and concentrated to afford the title compound as colorless oil which solidified upon standing (2.1 g, 96 % yield) and was used without purification.

Methyl-d3-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate and methyl-d3-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate

In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate and tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-4-

2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate except the mixture was stirred for 2.5 h, 3-amino-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5H)-one hydrochloride (80 mg, 281 µmol, Eq: 1.00), BOC-N-(methyl-d3)-Ala-OH (69.5 mg, 337 µmol, Eq: 1.2) were converted to methyl-d3-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (eluted first, 41 mg, 33 %, MS m/z 459.1 (M+Na<sup>+</sup>)) and methyl-d3-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (eluted second, 50 mg, 41 %, MS m/z 459.1 (M+Na<sup>+</sup>)).

6-Bromo-1-chloromethyl-2-(methoxy-d3)-naphthalene

Step 1: Iodomethane-d3 (3.9 g, 1.67 mL, 26.9 mmol, Eq: 1.2) was added to a mixture of 6-bromo-2-naphthol (5 g, 22.4 mmol, Eq: 1.00) and  $K_2CO_3$  (4.65 g, 33.6 mmol, Eq: 1.5) in DMF (100 mL) and the mixture stirred overnight. The mixture was diluted with  $H_2O$ , the resulting precipitate was filtered, dissolved in EtOAc and successively washed with 1 N NaOH and brine. The organic solution was dried over  $Na_2SO_4$  and concentrated to afford 6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthol as a beige solid (5 g, 93 %) which was used without purification.

Step 2: Titanium tetrachloride, 1.0 M in DCM (18.3 mL, 18.3 mmol, Eq: 2.2) and dichloromethyl methyl ether (1.05 g, 817  $\mu$ l, 9.16 mmol, Eq: 1.1) were combined with DCM (70 mL) and the solution cooled to 0 °C. 6-Bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthol (2 g, 8.33 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM (10 mL) was added, the mixture warmed to RT. After 2.5 h the mixture was diluted with 1 N HCl (150 mL) and extracted with DCM. The combined extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to afford 6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthalene-1-carbaldehyde (2.11 g, 95 %) which was used without purification.

Step 3: Sodium borohydride (1.19 g, 31.3 mmol, Eq: 4.00) was added in 3 portions to 6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthalene-1-carbaldehyde (2.1 g, 7.83 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in MeOH (50 mL) at RT. After 10 min., the mixture was diluted with 1 N HCl and  $H_2O$ , the resulting precipitate was filtered and purified by flash chromatography to afford the (6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthalene-1-yl)-methanol (1.38 g, 65 %). MS m/z 253.9 (M- $H_2O+H$ )<sup>+</sup>

Step 4: Pyridine (606 mg, 618  $\mu$ l, 7.66 mmol, Eq: 1.5) and thionyl chloride (912 mg, 559  $\mu$ l, 7.66 mmol, Eq: 1.5) were added to (6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthalene-1-yl)-methanol (1.38 g, 5.11 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM (30 mL) and the mixture was stirred at RT overnight. The mixture was diluted with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub>, extracted with DCM, the organic extracts were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to afford the desired compound as a beige solid (1.4 g, 95 % yield).

### 2-(2-Chloro-3-(hydroxymethyl)-1H-indol-1-yl)benzonitrile

Step 1: NaH (60 % in mineral oil, 223 mg, 5.57 mmol, Eq: 1.00) was added to a solution of 2-chloro-1H-indole-3-carbaldehyde (1g, 5.57 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in 1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone (NMP, 5 mL) in a microwave vial. After 10 min., 2-fluorobenzonitrile (3.37 g, 3.02 mL, 27.8 mmol, Eq: 5) was added. The reaction was sealed and heated at 150 °C. After 16 h. the mixture was diluted with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution, extracted with EtOAc and the combined extracts concentrated to give a residue that was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford 2-(2-chloro-3-formyl-1H-indol-1-yl)benzonitrile (120 mg, 8 %) as a light brown solid.

Step 2: NaBH<sub>4</sub> (6 mg, 159  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 0.387) was added to a solution of 2-(2-chloro-3-formyl-1H-indol-1-yl)benzonitrile (115 mg, 410  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM (3 mL) and MeOH (3.00 mL) at 0 °C and the mixture brought to RT. After 2 h 15 min. the mixture was diluted with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and extracted with DCM and the extracts concentrated to afford the title compound (116 mg, 100%) which was used without purification.

### 2-(4-(Hydroxymethyl)-1H-indol-1-yl)benzonitrile

Step 1: NaH (60% in mineral oil, 303 mg, 7.58 mmol, Eq: 1.1) was added to a solution of 1H-indole-4-carbaldehyde (1 g, 6.89 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in DMF (12 mL) at 0 °C. After 10 min., the mixture was warmed to RT and treated with sonication for 2 min. 2-Fluorobenzonitrile (918 mg, 822  $\mu$ l, 7.58 mmol, Eq: 1.1) was added and the mixture was treated with sonication for 3 min. After 3 h the mixture was diluted with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl, extracted with EtOAc, the combined extracts washed with H<sub>2</sub>O and concentrated. The residue was tritrurated with Hexane/Et<sub>2</sub>O to give 2-(4-formyl-1H-indol-1-yl)benzonitrile (1.2g, 70.7%) as a grey solid.

Step 2: NaBH<sub>4</sub> (50 mg, 1.35 mmol Eq: 0.4) was added to a solution of 2-(4-formyl-1H-indol-1-yl)benzonitrile (810 mg, 3.29 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in EtOH (30 mL) and DCM (15 mL) at 0 °C and the mixture warmed to RT. After 3 h., the mixture was concentrated to remove the DCM. The resulting mixture was diluted with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl, extracted with DCM and and the combined extracts concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford the title compound (810 mg, 99 %) as a white solid.

(2-Chloro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methanol

Step 1: Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (996 mg, 3.06 mmol) was added to a solution of 2-chloro-1H-indole-3-carbaldehyde (0.5g, 2.78 mmol) and benzene sulfonyl chloride (0.39 mL, 3.06 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) and the mixture heated to 60 °C. After 3 h the mixture was diluted with brine and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford 2-chloro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-indole-3-carbaldehyde (33 mg, 5 %) as a white solid.

Step 2: NaBH<sub>4</sub> (7.81 mg, 0.206 mmol) was added to a solution of 2-chloro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-indole-3-carbaldehyde (33 mg, 0.103 mmol) in DCM/MeOH 1:1 (10 mL). After 16 h the mixture was diluted with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and EtOAc, the organic layer separated and washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and the filtrate concentrated to give the title compound (33 mg, 99 %) which was used without purification.

(2-(Methylsulfonyl)isoindolin-4-yl)methanol

Step 1: DIEA (0.438 g, 3.39 mmol) was added to a solution of methyl isoindoline-4-carboxylate (0.5 g, 2.82 mmol) and mesyl chloride (0.36 g, 3.1 mmol) in DCM (10 mL). After 12 h the mixture was concentrated and the residue purified by silica gel chromatography to afford methyl 2-(methylsulfonyl)isoindoline-4-carboxylate (0.37 g 52 %) as an off white solid.

Step 2: Lithium aluminum hydride (LAH, 1 M in THF, 2 mL, 2.0 mmol) was added to solution of methyl 2-(methylsulfonyl)isoindoline-4-carboxylate in THF (15 mL). After 10 h the mixture was diluted with 5 % NaOH solution and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was recrystallized from DCM to give the title compound (200 mg, 61 %) as a grey solid.

4-(Bromomethyl)-6-fluoro-1-methylquinolin-2(1H)-one

Step 1: MeI (130 mg, 0.914 mmol) was added into a suspension of 6-fluoro-4-methylquinolin-2(1H)-one (135 mg, 0.762 mmol) and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (248 mg, 0.762 mmol) in DMF (10 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred overnight and partitioned between Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> solution and EtOAc. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The resulting solid was washed with hexanes and dried to give 6-fluoro-1,4-dimethylquinolin-2(1H)-one (100 mg, 68 %) as a white solid which was used without purification.

Step 2: 2,2'-Azobis(2-methylpropionitrile) (AIBN, 17.2 mg, 0.105 mmol) and N-bromosuccinimide (NBS, 97.7 mg, 0.549 mmol) were added to a suspension of 6-fluoro-1,4-dimethylquinolin-2(1H)-one (100 mg, 0.523 mmol) in CCl<sub>4</sub> (10 mL) at 70 °C. After 1 h an additional 2 eq. of NBS and 0.4 eq. of AIBN were added and the mixture heated at 70 °C for 1 h. The mixture was concentrated and the residue purified by preparative TLC to give desired the title compound (55 mg, 31 %) as white solid.

1-Benzyl-2-chloro-1H-indole-3-carbaldehyde

NaBH4 (71.5 mg, 1.89 mmol) was added to a solution of 1-benzyl-2-chloro-1H-indole-3-carbaldehyde (0.51g, 1.89 mmol) in MeOH (10 mL). After 12 h the mixture was diluted with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated to afford the title ompound (350 mg, 68 %) as white solid which was used without purification.

#### (1-Ethyl-1H-indol-4-yl)methanol

NaBH4 (49.8 mg, 1.32 mmol, Eq: 0.3) was added to a solution of 1-ethyl-1H-indole-4-carbaldehyde (800 mg, 4.39 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in EtOH (30 mL) and DCM (15 mL) at 0  $^{\circ}$ C and the mixture was warmed to RT and stirred overnight. The mixture concentrated to remove DCM and the resulting mixture diluted with NH<sub>4</sub>Cl, extracted with DCM and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to give the title compound (700 mg, 91 %) as a yellow oil.

#### 2-(3-(Bromomethyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile

Step 1:  $Cs_2CO_3$  (1.56 g, 4.8 mmol) was added to a solution of 3-methyl indazole (0.634 g, 4.8 mmol) and 2-fluorobenzonitrile (1 mL, 9.6 mmol) in DMF (20 mL) and the mixture stirred at

RT for 12 h. The mixture was diluted with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and a precipitate formed. The solid was filtered, washed with  $H_2O$ , hexane and dried under vacuum to give 2-(3-methyl-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile (1 g, 89 %) which was used without purification.

Step 2: AIBN (141 mg, 0.857 mmol) and NBS (839 mg, 4.72 mmol) were added to a suspension of 2-(3-methyl-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile (1g, 4.29 mmol) in CCl<sub>4</sub> (20 mL) and the mixture heated to reflux for 2 h. The mixture was concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to give the title compound (1.25g, 93 %) as an off white solid.

3-(Bromomethyl)-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile

Step 1: A mixture of 3-methyl-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile (500 mg, 3.2 mmol), 2-fluorobenzonitrile (388 mg, 3.2 mmol) and  $Cs_2CO_3$  (1.05g, 3.2 mmol) in DMF (10 mL) was heated at 60 °C overnight. The mixture was poured into  $H_2O$  and a precipitate formed. The solid was collected by filtration, washed with  $H_2O$  and hexane, and dried under vacuum to give 1-(2-cyanophenyl)-3-methyl-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile (780 mg, 94.6 %) as an off white solid that was used without purification.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of 3-(bromomethyl)-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile Step 2 except the mixture heated to reflux for 1.5 h, 1-(2-cyanophenyl)-3-methyl-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile was converted to the title compound (1.0 g, 98 %) as an off white solid.

(S)-2-(Benzyloxycarbonyl-ethyl(d5)-amino)-propionic acid

NaH (60 % in mineral oil, 480 mg, 12 mmol) was added to (S)-2-(benzyloxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (0.892g, 4 mmol) and d5-ethyl iodide (5.15g, 2.64 mL, 32 mmol) in THF (20 mL) and the mixture heated to 60 °C overnight. The mixture was partitioned between EtOAc and H<sub>2</sub>O and the organic layer was washed with H<sub>2</sub>O. The combined aqueous mixture was acidified to pH of 4 with citric acid solution, extracted with EtOAc, the combined organic extracts dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub> filterd and the filtrate concentrated to afford the title compound 440 mg, 40 %) as a colorless oil which was used without purification.

## 2-(3-(Bromomethyl)-6-fluoro-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile

In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of 2-(3-(bromomethyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile except in Step 1 the mixture was diluted with  $H_2O$  and in Step 2 the mixture was heated at reflux overnight, 6-fluoro-3-methyl-1H-indazole (2 g, 13.3 mmol) and 2-fluorobenzonitrile (1.73 mL, 16 mmol) were converted to the title compound (800 mg, 61 %) as an off white solid.

### 2-(3-(Bromomethyl)-6-bromo-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile

In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of 2-(3-(bromomethyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile except in Step 1 the mixture was diluted with  $H_2O$  and in Step 2 the mixture was heated at reflux overnight, 6-bromo-3-methyl-1H-indazole (1 g, 4.74 mmol) and 2-fluorobenzonitrile (0.617 mL, 5.69 mmol) were converted to the title compound (800 mg, 64%) as an off white solid.

## (R)-3-Amino-2,2-dimethyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-4(5H)-one

$$H_2N$$
  $NH$   $O$ 

Step 1: NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (14.5 g, 172 mmol, Eq: 2.5) and H<sub>2</sub>O (210 mL) were added to a slurry of (R)-2-(benzyloxycarbonylamino)-3-mercapto-3-methylbutanoic acid (19.5 g, 68.8 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in EtOH (70.0 mL). After 20 min. the mixture became homogeneous, 1-fluoro-2-nitrobenzene (9.71 g, 7.00 mL, 68.8 mmol, Eq: 1.00) was added and the mixture heated to reflux for 6 h. The mixture was cooled to RT, poured into H<sub>2</sub>O (300 mL) and extracted with MTBE. The aqueous layer was acidified to pH 5 with 1 N HCl and extracted with Et<sub>2</sub>O. The combined organic extracts were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> filtered and concentrated to give (R)-2-(benzyloxycarbonylamino)-3-methyl-3-(2-nitrophenylthio)butanoic acid (18.7 g, 67.2 %) as a light yellow oil which was used without purification.

Step 2: A mixture of (R)-2-(benzyloxycarbonylamino)-3-methyl-3-(2-nitrophenylthio)butanoic acid (18.3 g, 45.2 mmol, Eq: 1.00), NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (4.84 g, 90.5 mmol, Eq: 2) and Zn (45.9 g, 701 mmol, Eq: 15.5) in MeOH (500 mL) was heated at reflux for 6 h and the mixture was filtered through Celite. The filter cake was washed with hot MeOH. The filtrate was concentrated, the residue was tritrurated with H<sub>2</sub>O, 1:3 Et<sub>2</sub>O/Hexane and azeotroped with toluene. The resulting material was dried under vacuum to give (R)-3-(2-aminophenylthio)-2-(benzyloxycarbonylamino)-3-methylbutanoic acid (16.9 g, 100 %) which was used without purification.

Step 3: DIEA (4.14 g, 5.6 mL, 32.0 mmol, Eq: 2) and (benzotriazol-1-yloxy)tripyrrolidinophosphonium hexafluorophosphate (PyBOP, 12.5 g, 24.0 mmol, Eq: 1.5) were added to (R)-3-(2-aminophenylthio)-2-(benzyloxycarbonylamino)-3-methylbutanoic acid (6 g, 16.0 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in DMF (200 mL). The mixture was stirred at RT overnight then heated to 80 °C for 3 h. The mixture was poured onto sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to give (R)-benzyl 2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylcarbamate (3 g, 52 %).

Step 4: (R)-Benzyl 2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylcarbamate (0.67 g, 1.88 mmol, Eq: 1.00) was added to 33 % HBr in AcOH (13.4 g, 9 mL, 54.7 mmol, Eq: 29.1). The mixture was stirred at RT for 75 min. and poured into 100 mL Et<sub>2</sub>O resulting in a precipitate which was filtered and washed with Et<sub>2</sub>O. The solid material was added

to sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub>, the mixture extracted with DCM and the combined extracts concentrated to give the title compound (343 mg, 82.2 %) as an oil which was used without purification.

Methyl 3-cyano-4-(3-(bromomethyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzoate

In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of 2-(3-(bromomethyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile except in Step 1 the mixture was diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O and the procuct recrystallized from MeOH and in Step 2 1,2-dichoroethane was used in place of CCl<sub>4</sub>, 3-methyl-1H-indazole (1g, 7.57 mmol)) and methyl 3-cyano-4-fluorobenzoate (1.36g, 7.57 mmol) as a white solid.

(S)-tert-Butyl 4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate

Step 1: A solution of BOC-Ser-OH (981 mg, 4.78 mmol) in DMF (5.00 mL) was added to a suspension of NaH (60 % in mineral oil, 402 mg, 10.0 mmol) in DMF (5 mL). The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h and a solution of 2-fluoro-1-nitro-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (1 g, 4.78 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) was added. After 2 h the mixture was diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O and acidified to pH 3 with 1 N HCl. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc, the combined extracts dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and the filtrate concentrated to give a residue that was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-(2-nitro-6-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy)propanoic acid (1.53 g, 81 %) as a light yellow solid. MS m/z 417 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>

Step 2: 10 % Pd/C (150 mg) was added to a solution of (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-(2-nitro-6-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy)propanoic acid (1.5 g, 3.8 mmol) in MeOH and the mixture stirred under  $H_2$ . After 4 h the mixture was filtered through Celite, the filter cake washed with MeOH and the filtrate concentrated to afford (S)-3-(2-amino-6-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (1.23g, 89 %) which was used without purification.

Step 3: A solution of (S)-3-(2-amino-6-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (1.23 g, 3.38 mmol) and EDCI (803 mg, 4.19 mmol) in DMF (25mL) was stirred at RT for 6 h, diluted with EtOAc and washed with  $H_2O$ . The combined aqueous washes were extracted with EtOAc and the combined organic solutions were dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered. The filtrate was concentrated to give a residue that was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford the title compound (1.04 g, 89 %) as a light brown oil. MS m/z 369 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>

(2-(Difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl methanesulfonate

Step 1: NaBH<sub>4</sub> (255 mg, 6.73 mmol) was added to a suspension of 2-(difluoromethoxy)-1-naphthaldehyde (0.997 g, 4.49 mmol) in EtOH (29.9 mL). After 3 h the mixture was diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O, extracted with EtOAc, the combined extracts were washed with brine (200 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and the filtrate concentrated to give a residue that was purified by silica gel chromatography to provide (2-(difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methanol (387 mg, 39 %) as an orange solid.

Step 2: Methanesulfonyl chloride (160  $\mu$ L, 2.07 mmol) was added to a mixture of (2-(difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methanol (387 mg, 1.73 mmol) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (8.63 mL) and TEA (505  $\mu$ L, 3.62 mmol). After 20 h the mixture was diluted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and the filtrate was concentrated to provide (2-(difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl methanesulfonate (342 mg) as a brown oil that was used without further purification.

### **Examples**

Example 1

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-4,5-dihydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

Step 1: A mixture of methyl-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexan]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (44.1 mg, 102 μmol, Eq: 1.00), 6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (43.8 mg, 153 μmol, Eq: 1.5) NaI (23.0 mg, 153 μmol, Eq: 1.5) and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (49.9 mg, 153 μmol, Eq: 1.5) in DMF (2 mL) was heated to 65 °C. After 18 h the mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with sat. NaCl, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford tert-butyl (2S)-1-(5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-4,5-dihydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (33.7 mg, 48 %) as a white foam. MS m/z 682.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

Step 2: tert-Butyl (2S)-1-(5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-4,5-dihydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (33.7 mg, 49.5  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) and 2 M HCl in Et<sub>2</sub>O (2 mL, 4.00 mmol, Eq: 80.8) were combined with MeOH (0.5 mL) to give a colorless solution. After 90 min the mixture was concentrated, the residue dissolved in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O, and lyophilized to afford the title compound (26.0 mg, white solid, 85 %). MS m/z 582.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>).

Following analogous procedures described for the preparation of methyl-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexan]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate, methyl-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexan]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate and in Example 1 for the preparation of (2S)-N-(5-((6-bromo-2-

methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-4,5-dihydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride the compounds in Table 2 were prepared.

Table 2.

Ex	Starting Material	Amino Acid	Alkylating Agent	Product	MS
1a		— ДО О О ОН О	CI Br	H N Br	541.9
1b		√° ~ ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° ° °	CI Br	HN O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	583.0
1c		- <b>Д</b> О О ОН	CI Br	H N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	568.0
1d		- <b>Д</b> О ОН	CI Br	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	660.9
1e		- <b>Д</b> О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О	CI O'Br	H N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	660.9
1f		→ OH OH	CI Br	Number of the second se	584.0

Ex	Starting Material	Amino Acid	Alkylating Agent	Product	MS
1g		- <b>Д</b> о о о о о о о о о о о о о о о о о о о	CI Br	H N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	584.0
1h			CI Br	N N O Br	556.2
1i		→ N → OH	CI Br	H N N Br	588.0
lj		→ N → OH	CI Br	H N N Br	584.0
1k		→ N → NH	CI Br	H N O Br	556.2
1L		→ N → N OH	CI Br	H N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	570.0
1m		- <b>/</b> о- <b>/</b> о- <b>/</b> он	CI Br	H N Br	586.0

Ex	Starting Material	Amino Acid	Alkylating Agent	Product	MS
1n		- О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О	CI Br	H <sub>2</sub> N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	584.0
10		OH NIM OH	CI Br	H <sub>2</sub> N in OH Br	599.9
1p		N III OH	CI Br	H <sub>2</sub> N III OH Br	599.9
1q		→ OH OH	CI		488.1
1r		√, , , , , o , o , o , o , o , o , o , o			505.1
1s		→ OH OH	Br CI		475.1
1t		→ OH OH	Br CI		475.0
1u		√o v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v	<b>'</b>	H <sub>2</sub> N N N N	362.1

Ex	Starting Material	Amino Acid	Alkylating Agent	Product	MS
1v		→ N → OH	\ <u></u>		376.2
1w		<del></del>	CI F		572.1
1x	N O N O	— ДО О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О	CI Br	H N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	569.0
1y	O O N N O	- <b>/</b> о- <b>/</b> о- <b>/</b> он	CI Br	H N N O Br	569.9
1z	O O N N O	→ N-N-N-OH	CI Br	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	569.9
la'	O O N N O	→ N → OH	CI Br	H N N N N Br	569.9
1b'	O O N N O	— Хорон — Хорон	CI Br	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	569.9
1c'		→ N → OH	CIBr	H N O N Br	584.0

E	Starting Material	Amino Acid	Alkylating Agent	Product	MS
10	1' H <sub>2</sub> N NH	√о о о о о о о н	CI Br	H N N N N Br	526.0

Intermediates obtained in the course of preparing the products listed in Table 2 can be derivatized further to afford additional compounds, as exemplified below.

#### Example 2

6-Methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-5(4H)-yl)methyl)-2-naphthoic acid trifluoroacetate

Step 1: tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (0.17 g, 249 umol, Eq: 1.00), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (2.24 mg, 9.96 umol, Eq: 0.04) and 4,5-bis(diphenylphosphino)-9,9-dimethylxanthene (Xantphos) (11.5 mg, 19.9 µmol, Eq: 0.08) were combined in a 5 mL microwave tube, the vessel was evacuated and purged with N<sub>2</sub>. MeOH (79.8 mg, 101 µl, 2.49 mmol, Eq: 10) and TEA (0.5 mL) were added, the vessel was purged with CO gas for approximately 30 sec and placed in an oil bath heated to 70 °C. After 18 h, the mixture was cooled, diluted with EtOAc, washed with 1 N HCl, H<sub>2</sub>O, and brine. The organic mixture was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated and the residue purified by flash chromatography afford 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl to methyl (methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'pyran]-5(4H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate (110.5 mg, 67 % as a light yellow foam.) MS m/z 662.3 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

Step 2: A solution of LiOH•H<sub>2</sub>O (35.0 mg, 835  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 5) in H<sub>2</sub>O (4 mL) was added to a solution of methyl 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-5(4H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate (110.5 mg, 167  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) in THF (3 mL). After 18 h, the mixture was poured into 1 M HCl (20 mL) and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was dissolved in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O, and lyophilized to afford 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-5(4H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoic acid (95.2 mg, 88 %) of white solid which was used without purification. MS m/z 648.2 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

Step 3: TFA (0.2 mL, 56.4  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) was added to a solution of 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-5(4H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoic acid (36.5 mg, 56.4  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM (1 mL). After 1 h, the mixture was concentrated, the residue dissolved in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O, and lyophilized to afford the title compound (31.0 mg, 83 %) as an off-white solid. MS m/z 548.4 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

#### Example 3

6-Methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-5(4H)-yl)methyl)-N-(methylsulfonyl)-2-naphthamide trifluoroacetate

Methanesulfonamide (10.9 mg, 115  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.25) was added to a mixture of 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-5(4H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoic acid (59.4 mg, 91.7  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00), EDCI (22.0 mg, 115  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.25) and DMAP (14.0 mg, 115  $\mu$ mol,

Eq: 1.25) in DCM (5 mL). After 2 h, the mixture was diluted with DCM, washed with 1 M HCl, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to afford 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-5(4H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-N-(methylsulfonyl)-2-naphthamide (65.4 mg) as a white foam which was used without purification.

Step 2: 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-Butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-5(4H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-N-(methylsulfonyl)-2-naphthamide dissolved in DCM (1 mL) and 0.25 mL TFA was added. After 90 min the mixture was concentrated, the residue was dissolved in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O, and lyophilized to afford the title compound (45.4 mg, 67 %) as a white solid. MS m/z 625.4 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

#### Example 4

(R)-N-[(S)-5-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride

In a similar manner to that described for Example 1, except in step 1 the mixture was heated for 15 h and in step 2 the mixture was stirred for 2 h, tert-butyl (S)-1-((R)-2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (0.2067 g, 507  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) and 6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (217 mg, 761  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.5) were converted to the title compound (49.0 mg) as a yellow solid. MS m/z 557.7 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

## Example 5

(S)-N-(5-Benzyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-methylaminopropanamide hydrochloride

Step 1: NaH (60 % in mineral oil,16 mg, 0.40 mmol, Eq: 1.50) was added to a solution of tert-butyl (S)-1-(4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (100 mg, 0.26 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in DMF at RT. After 5 min. benzyl bromide (35 μL, 0.29mmol, Eq: 1.10) was added, the mixture was stirred for 35 min., diluted with 1 N HCl and extracted with EtOAc. The organic extracts were washed with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub>, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford tert-butyl (S)-1-(5-benzyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (96 mg, 77 %).

Step 2: 1 M HCl in Et<sub>2</sub>O (2 mL, 2.00 mmol, Eq: 26.7) was added to a solution of tert-butyl (S)-1-(5-benzyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (35 mg, 75  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) in MeOH (1 mL). After 2 h at RT, the mixture was stored in a freezer overnight, removed from the freezer and stirred an additional 2 h at RT. The mixture was concentrated, the residue dissolved in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O, and lyophilized to afford the title compound (25 mg, 83 %). MS m/z 370.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

#### Example 6

N-(5-Benzyl-1,1,4-trioxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(S)-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

Step 1: 77 % 3-Chloroperoxybenzoic acid (mCPBA, 72 mg, 319 μmol, Eq: 2.50) was added to a solution of tert-butyl (S)-1-(5-benzyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (60 mg, 128 μmol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM (1.5 mL). After 45 min., the reaction was diluted with 1 N NaOH, extracted with EtOAc. The organic extracts were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to afford tert-butyl (S)-1-(5-benzyl-1,1,4-trioxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3- ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-

yl(methyl)carbamate (52 mg, 81 % yield) as a colorless oil which solidified upon standing and was used without purification.

Step 2: 1 M HCl in Et<sub>2</sub>O (4 mL, 4.00 mmol, Eq: 40) was added to a solution of tert-butyl (S)-1-(5-benzyl-1,1,4-trioxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3- ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate in MeOH (1.5 mL). After 3 h, the mixture was concentrated, the residue dissolved in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O, and lyophilized to afford the title compound (45 mg, 100 %). MS m/z 402.0 (MH $^+$ )

#### Example 7

N-(5-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-1,1,4-trioxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(S)-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

Step 1: 77 % mCPBA (62 mg, 274 μmol, Eq: 2.50) was added to a solution of tert-butyl (S)-1-(4-oxo-5-(4-phenyl-butyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (56 mg, 109 μmol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM (1.5 mL). and the mixture was stirred overnight. The mixture was diluted with 1 N NaOH and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated to afford tert-butyl (S)-1-(5-(4-phenyl-butyl)-1,1,4-trioxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (56 mg, 95 %) which was used without purification.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 1 Step 2, except the mixture was stirred for 2 h, tert-butyl (S)-1-(5-(4-phenyl-butyl)-1,1,4-trioxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (56 mg, 103  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (48 mg, 85 %). MS m/z 440.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

#### Example 8

N-(5-Biphenyl-3-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(S)-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride

Step 1: A mixture of tert-butyl (S)-1-(4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (200 mg, 527 μmol, Eq: 1.00), 3-bromomethyl-biphenyl (195 mg, 0.79 mmol, Eq: 1.5) and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (49.9 mg, 153 μmol, Eq: 1.5) in DMF (6 mL) was heated to 60 °C. After 1 h the mixture was diluted with 1 N HCl and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford tert-butyl (S)-1-((5-biphenyl-3-ylmethyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (264 mg, 92 %).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 1 Step 2, except the mixture was stirred for 3 h, tert-butyl (S)-1-((5-biphenyl-3-ylmethyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (44 mg, 80 µmol) was converted to the title compound (38 mg, 100 %). MS m/z 445.9 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

#### Example 9

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3R)-8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

In a similar manner to that described for Example 1, except in Step 1 the mixture was heated at 60 °C and in Step 2 the mixture was stirred for 6 h, tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-

ylamino)) propan-2-yl carbamate (40 mg,  $85.2~\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (40 mg). MS m/z  $619.8~(MH^+)$ 

## Example 10

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

In a similar manner to that described for Example 1, except in Step 1 the mixture was heated at 60 °C and in Step 2 the mixture was stirred for 6 h, tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (42 mg, 89.5  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (36 mg). MS m/z 619.8 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

## Example 11

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3R)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

In a similar manner to that described for Example 1, except in Step 1 the mixture was stirred for 4.5 h and in Step 2 the mixture was stirred overnight, tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (64 mg, 142  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (63 mg). MS m/z 601.9 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

#### Example 12

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

In a similar manner to that described for Example 1, except in Step 1 the mixture was stirred for 4.5 h and in Step 2 the mixture was stirred overnight, tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (49 mg, 109  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (49 mg). MS m/z 601.9 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 13

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3R)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride

In a similar manner to that described for Example 1, except in Step 1 the mixture was stirred for 4 h and in Step 2 the mixture was stirred overnight, methyl-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3R)-(9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))butan-2-yl carbamate (50 mg, 107  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (57 mg). MS m/z 616.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

## Example 14

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride

In a similar manner to that described for Example 1, except in Step 1 the mixture was stirred for 4 h and in Step 2 the mixture was stirred overnight, methyl-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))butan-2-yl carbamate (51.5 mg, 180  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (58 mg). MS m/z 615.9 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

## Example 15

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

In a similar manner to that described for Example 1, except in Step 1 the mixture was stirred for 4 h and in Step 2 the mixture was stirred for 4 h, tert-butyl-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (39.8 mg, 140  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (30 mg). MS m/z 601.9 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

## Example 16

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride

In a similar manner to that described for Example 1, except in Step 1 the mixture was stirred for 4 h and in Step 2 the mixture was stirred for 4 h, methyl-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))butan-2-yl carbamate (38.6 mg, 135  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (29 mg). MS m/z 616.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 17

(S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxyethylamino)propanamide

Sodium cyanoborohydride (5.14 mg, 81.8  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.50) was added to a solution of (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-amino-propanamide (31 mg, 54.5  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00), glycolaldehyde dimer (3.6 mg, 30.0  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 0.55) and acetic acid (3.27 mg, 3.15  $\mu$ l, 54.5  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) in MeOH (1 mL) and the mixture was stirred at RT overnight. The mixture was diluted with 1 N HCl and H<sub>2</sub>O/1 N NaOH was added to adjust the pH to ~ 8 - 9. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc, the combined extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The resulting material was purified by flash chromatography to afford the title compound (30 mg, 90 % yield). MS m/z 613.8 (MH<sup>+</sup>).

# Example 18

(2S)-N-(5-((3-Methoxyquinolin-N-oxide-4-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide

Step 1: 77 % mCPBA (23.3 mg, 104  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 2.1) was added to a solution of tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((3-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (30

mg, 49.6 μmol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM (1 mL) and the mixture was stirred at RT overnight. The mixture was diluted with 0.1 N NaOH, extracted with EtOAc and the combined extracts washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((3-methoxyquinolin-N-oxide-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (22 mg, 71 %). MS m/z 621.1 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

Step 2: 2 M HCl in ether (403 μl, 806 μmol, Eq: 25) was added to a solution of tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((3-methoxyquinolin-N-oxide-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (20 mg, 32.2 μmol, Eq: 1.00) in MeOH (0.5 mL). After 2.5 h, the mixture was concentrated, the residue dissolved in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O and the solution lyophilized. The resulting material was partitioned between EtOAc and 1 N HCl, the layers separated and the aqueous layer was made basic with 10 N NaOH and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated under reduced pressure give a substance which was lyophilized from MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O to afford the title compound (14 mg, 84 %). MS m/z 521.1 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

#### Example 19

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methyl-d3-amino)propanamide hydrochloride

Step 1:  $Cs_2CO_3$  (56.0 mg, 172 µmol, Eq: 1.5) and NaI (25.8 mg, 172 µmol, Eq: 1.5) were added to a solution of methyl-d3-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (50 mg, 115 µmol, Eq: 1.00) and 6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (49.1 mg, 172 µmol, Eq: 1.5) and the mixture was stirred at 65 °C overnight. The mixture was diluted with  $H_2O$  and extracted with EtOAc, the combined extracts were washed with brine, dried over  $Na_2SO_4$  and

concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting material was purified by flash chromatography to afford tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl-d3)carbamate (57 mg, 73 %). MS m/z 687.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 1 Step 2 except the mixture was stirred 3 h, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl-d3)carbamate (57 mg, 83.1 µmol) was converted to the title compound (42 mg, 81 %). MS m/z 587.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

### Example 20

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-(methoxy-d3)-naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methyl-d3-amino)propanamide hydrochloride

In a similar manner to that described for Example 19 except in Step 1 the NaI was omitted and in Step 2 the mixture was stirred for 2 h, methyl-d3-(tert-butyl)-(2S)-1-oxo-1-((3S)-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino))propan-2-yl carbamate (65 mg, 149  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) and 6-bromo-1-chloromethyl-2-(methoxy-d3)-naphthalene (64.5 mg, 223  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.5) were converted to the title compound (35 mg). MS m/z 589.8 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

#### Example 21

(R)-N-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-aminopropanamide and (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-aminopropanamide

Step 1: A solution of HBTU (550 mg, 1.45 mmol, Eq: 1.2) and HOBT•H<sub>2</sub>O (222 mg, 1.45 mmol, Eq: 1.2) in DMF (8 mL) were added to a solution of 3-amino-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-4(5H)-one (0.3 g, 1.21 mmol, Eq: 1.00), BOC-Ala-OH (229 mg, 1.21 mmol, Eq: 1.00) and TEA (367 mg, 505 μl, 3.62 mmol, Eq: 3) in DMF (8 mL). After 2 d, the mixture was poured into EtOAc, washed with 1:1 sat NaHCO<sub>3</sub>/sat NaCl, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford tert-butyl (2S)-1-oxo-1-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)propan-2-ylcarbamate (0.46 g, 91 %) as a white foam. MS m/z 420.0 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 1 Step 1 except the mixture was heated at 60 °C for 6 h, tert-butyl (2S)-1-oxo-1-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)propan-2-ylcarbamate (0.46 g, 1.1 mmol, Eq: 1.00) and 6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (470 mg, 1.64 mmol, Eq: 1.5) were converted to tert-butyl (2S)-1-(5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-ylcarbamate (0.5222 g, 71.2%) as a white foam. MS m/z 669.9 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

Step 3: 2.0 M HCl in Et<sub>2</sub>O (25 mL, 50.0 mmol, Eq: 64.0) was added to a solution of tert-butyl (2S)-1-(5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-ylcarbamate (0.5222 g, 781 μmol, Eq: 1.00) in MeOH (5 mL). After 90 min. the reaction was concentrated to remove the Et<sub>2</sub>O, the resulting solution poured into 1 M NaOH and the mixture extracted with DCM. The combined organic extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to afford a diastereomeric mixture of compounds (0.4186 g) as a white solid. The diastereomers were separated by chiral SFC to afford (R)-N-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-aminopropanamide (47.5 mg) which eluted first (MS m/z 569.9 (MH<sup>+</sup>)) and (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-

spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-aminopropanamide (42.7mg) which eluted second. MS m/z 569.9 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 22

(S)-N-{(R)-9-[2-(2-Methoxy-ethoxy)-acetylamino]-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl}-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride

Step 1: (2-Methoxy-ethoxy)-acetyl chloride (29.8 μL, 224 μmol) was added to a solution of [(S)-1-((R)-9-amino-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-methyl-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (100 mg, 187 μmol), DMAP (1.1 mg, 9.4 μmol) and TEA (104 μL, 748 μmol) in pyridine (2 mL). After 6 h the mixture was poured into 0.5 M HCl (5 mL) and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography ((S)-1-{(R)-9-[2-(2-methoxy-ethoxy)-acetylamino]-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylcarbamoyl}-ethyl)-methyl-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (80 mg, 66 %)

Step 2: Hydrogen chloride gas was bubbled into a solution of ((S)-1-{(R)-9-[2-(2-methoxy-ethoxy)-acetylamino]-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylcarbamoyl}-ethyl)-methyl-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (70 mg, 108  $\mu$ mol) in dioxane (5 mL) at 0 °C for 1 min, the mixture was warmed to RT and stirred for 1 h. The mixture was concentrated, the residue was triturated with Et<sub>2</sub>O and the resulting solid was filtered, washed with Et<sub>2</sub>O and dried to give the title compound (25 mg, 40 %). HR-MS: calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>34</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>5</sub>S (MH<sup>+</sup>) 551.2326, found 551.2323.

Following the procedures described for the preparation of Example 22 the compounds in Table 3 were prepared.

Table 3

Ex	Structure	HRMS (MH <sup>+</sup> )	
X	Siruciure	Calcd.	Found
22a	-HNN SHOW SHOW SHOW SHOW SHOW SHOW SHOW SHOW	519.2425	519.2425
22b	HN NH	546.2534	546.2534
22c	-HN SH	560.2690	560.2690
22d	HZ S S Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z	560.2690	560.2690
22e	THE SECOND SECON	540.2064	540.2061

Ex	Structure	HRMS (MH <sup>+</sup> )	
	Structure	Calcd.	Found
22f	-HN SHO SHOW SHOW SHOW SHOW SHOW SHOW SHOW	569.2217	569.2217
22g	-HN ON SHOW SHOW SHOW SHOW SHOW SHOW SHOW SHOW	575.1781	575.1780
22h		581.2217	581.2217

# Example 23

1-Acetyl-piperidine-4-carboxylic acid [(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-amide

In a similar manner to that described for Example 22, [(S)-1-((R)-9-amino-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-methyl-

carbamic acid tert-butyl ester and 1-acetyl-piperidine-4-carbonyl chloride were converted to 1-acetyl-piperidine-4-carboxylic acid [(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-amide hydrochloride. The material obtained after trituration was purified by reverse phase HPLC to give 1-acetyl-piperidine-4-carboxylic acid [(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-amide trifluoroacetate and this material was partitioned between EtOAc (10 mL) and a saturated solution of NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (5 mL). The organic layer was washed with  $\rm H_2O$ , brine, dried over  $\rm Na_2SO_4$ , filtered and concentrated to give the title compound. HRMS: calcd. for  $\rm C_{32}H_{37}N_5O_4S$  (MH<sup>+</sup>) 588.2639, found 588.2639

#### Example 24

5-Oxo-hexanoic acid [(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-amide hydrochloride

Phosphorus oxychloride (34.4 mg, 0.22 mmol) was added to a solution of [(S)-1-((R)-9-amino-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-methyl-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (80 mg, 0.15 mmol) and 5-oxo-hexanoic acid (29.2 mg, 0.22 mmol) in pyridine (1.0 mL). After 2 h, the mixture was poured into 0.5 M HCl (5 mL) and extracted with EtOAc, the combined extracts were washed with water, brine, dried over  $Na_2SO_4$ , filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford the title compound. HR-MS: calcd. for  $C_{30}H_{34}N_4O_4S$  (MH<sup>+</sup>) 547.2374, found 547.2374

#### Example 25

3,4,5-Trimethoxy-N-[(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-benzamide hydrochloride

In a similar manner to that described for Example 24, [(S)-1-((R)-9-amino-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-methyl-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester and 3,4,5-trimethoxy-benzoic acid were converted to the title compound. HR-MS: calcd. for  $C_{34}H_{36}N_4O_6S$  (MH<sup>+</sup>) 629.2429, found 629.2428

### Example 26

6-Oxo-heptanoic acid [(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-amide hydrochloride

In a similar manner to that described for Example 24, [(S)-1-((R)-9-amino-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-methyl-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester and 6-oxo-heptanoic acid were converted to the title compound. HR-MS: calcd. for  $C_{31}H_{36}N_4O_4S$  (MH<sup>+</sup>) 561.2530, found 561.2530

## Example 27

(S)-N-((R)-9-Amino-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride

In a similar manner to that described for Example 22 Step 2, [(S)-1-((R)-9-amino-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-methyl-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester was converted to the title compound. HR-MS: calcd. for  $C_{24}H_{26}N_4O_2S$  (MH<sup>+</sup>) 435.1849, found 435.1850

## Example 28

N-[(R)-3-((S)-2-Methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-benzamide hydrochloride

In a similar manner to that described for Example 22, [(S)-1-((R)-9-amino-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-methyl-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester and benzoyl chloride were converted to the title compound. MS m/z 539 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

### Example 29

(S)-N-[(S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide trifluoroacetate

1: methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-Step A mixture of tert-butyl tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (1.1 g, 3.03 mmol, Eq: 1.00) (Example 1), 6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (951 mg, 3.33 mmol, Eq. 1.10), Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (1.08 g, 3.33 mmol, Eq: 1.10), and NaI (499 mg, 3.33 mmol, Eq: 1.1) in DMF (20 mL) was stirred for 3.5 at RT then heated at 50 °C for 1 h then at 60 °C for 30 min. The mixture was cooled, diluted with EtOAc, washed with water and brine. The organic solution was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford tert-(S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5butyl tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (1.00 g, 1.63 mmol, 53.9 %) as a light yellow foam.

Step 2: TFA (1.48 g, 1 mL, 13.0 mmol, Eq: 153) was added to a solution of tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yla mino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (52 mg, 84.9  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM and at 0 °C. After 1h the mixture was concentrated and the residue was triturated with Et<sub>2</sub>O to afford the title compound (30 mg, 58.5  $\mu$ mol, 69.0 %) as a light brown solid. MS m/z (MH<sup>+</sup>) 363.0

In a similar manner to that described for Example 29, the conditions can be varied so that the temperature can range from  $50 \,^{\circ}\text{C} - 70 \,^{\circ}\text{C}$  and the reaction time can range from  $2 - 24 \,^{\circ}\text{h}$  and  $1 - 3 \,^{\circ}\text{eq}$ . of NaI can be optionally added tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yla mino)propan-2-yl)carbamate can be converted the compounds shown in Table 4.

Table 4

Entry	Final Product	m/z
		(MH <sup>+</sup> )

29a	N N N N Br	484.0
29b		434.2
29c		384.4

Example 30

(S)-N-[(S)-9-(6-Cyclopropyl-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methyla mino-propionamide trifluoroacetate

Step 1: For a duration of 5 min.,  $N_2$  was bubbled through a mixture of tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (200 mg, 327  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00), cyclopropylboronic acid (33.7 mg, 392  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.20),  $Na_2CO_3$  (408  $\mu$ l, 816  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 2.50) in 1,4-dioxane (2 mL) then Pd(Ph<sub>3</sub>P)<sub>4</sub> (18.9 mg, 16.3  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 0.05) was added.

The mixture was heated to reflux overnight, cooled and diluted with EtOAc. The mixture was washed with water, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to give tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-cyclopropyl-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-

3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (24 mg,  $41.8~\mu$ mol, 12.8~%) which was used without purification.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 29 Step 2 except the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h and at RT for 1 h, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-cyclopropyl-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (24 mg, 41.8  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (23 mg, 96 %). MS m/z (MH<sup>+</sup>) 474.1

### Example 31

Methyl 6-methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-2-naphthoate trifluoroacetate

Step 1: A mixture of tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (1.8 g, 2.94 mmol, Eq: 1.00), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (33.0 mg, 147 μmol, Eq: 0.05) and 4,5-bis(diphenylphosphino)-9,9-dimethylxanthene (Xantphos) (170 mg, 294 μmol, Eq: 0.10) in a microwave tube was evacuated and purged with N<sub>2</sub>. MeOH (1.43 g, 1.8 mL, 44.5 mmol, Eq: 15.1) and TEA were added, the vessel was purged with CO and heated at 70 °C under CO overnight. The mixture was concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford methyl 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate (1.24 g, 2.1 mmol, 71.3 %).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 29 Step 2, methyl 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate (100 mg, 169  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (75 mg, 124  $\mu$ mol, 73.3 %). MS m/z (MH $^+$ ) 492.2

# Example 32

6-Methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-2-naphthoic acid trifluoroacetate

Step 1: LiOH•H<sub>2</sub>O (24.0 mg, 573 µmol, Eq: 3) was dissolved in water and the solution was added to a solution of methyl 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate (113 mg, 191 µmol, Eq: 1.00) in MeOH (3 mL) and the mixture was heated to 50 °C for 1 h and then to 60 °C for 1 h. The mixture was cooled, KHSO<sub>4</sub> solution was added and the mixture extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were concentrated and the residue purified by silica gel chromatography to afford 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoic acid (103 mg, 93 %) as a white powder.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 29 Step 2, 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoic acid (102 mg, 177  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (73 mg, 58 %). MS m/z (MH<sup>+</sup>) 478.2

# Example 33

6-Methoxy-7-[(S)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-6H-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-9-ylmethyl]-naphthalene-2-carboxylic acid (2-hydroxy-ethyl)-methylamide

Step 1: A mixture of 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoic acid (100 mg, 173 μmol, Eq: 1.00), 2-(methylamino)ethanol (26.0 mg, 27.8 μl, 346 μmol, Eq: 2.00), HOBT•H<sub>2</sub>O (31.8 mg, 208 μmol, Eq: 1.20), HBTU (78.8 mg, 208 μmol, Eq: 1.2), DIEA (67.1 mg, 90.5 μl, 519 μmol, Eq: 3.00) in DMF was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h. The mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with water, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (94 mg, 85 % yield) as an oil.

Step 2: TFA (1.48 g, 1mL, 13.0 mmol, Eq: 88.6) was added to a solution of tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (93 mg, 147  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM at 0 °C. After 1 h, the mixture was concentrated and the residue tritrurated with Et<sub>2</sub>O. The resulting material was dissolved in DCM, washed with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution and the organic layer concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford the title compound as a white powder. MS m/z (MH<sup>+</sup>) 535.2

### Example 34

4-({6-Methoxy-7-[(S)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-6H-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-9-ylmethyl]-naphthalene-2-carbonyl}-amino)-butyric acid trifluoroacetate

Step 1: A mixture of 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoic acid (100 mg, 173 μmol, Eq: 1.00), DIEA (90.5 μl, 519 μmol, Eq: 3.00), HOBT•H<sub>2</sub>O (31.8 mg, 208 μmol, Eq: 1.20), HBTU (78.8 mg, 208 μmol, Eq: 1.2), tert-butyl 3-aminopropanoate hydrochloride (31.6 mg, 173 μmol, Eq: 1.00) in DMF was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h. The mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with water and brine. The organic solution was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, concentrated and the residue purified by silica gel chromatography to afford 3-[(5-{(S)-7-[(S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl-methyl-amino)-propionylamino]-8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-6H-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-9-ylmethyl}-6-methoxy-naphthalene-2-carbonyl)-amino]-propionic acid tert-butyl ester (93 mg, 76 %).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 29 Step 2, 3-[(5-{(S)-7-[(S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl-methyl-amino)-propionylamino]-8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-6H-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-9-ylmethyl}-6-methoxy-naphthalene-2-carbonyl)-amino]-propionic acid tert-butyl ester (91mg, 129 µmol) was converted to the title compound. MS m/z (MH<sup>+</sup>) 549.5

#### Example 35

6-Methoxy-7-[(S)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-6H-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-9-ylmethyl]-naphthalene-2-carboxylic acid dimethylamide trifluoroacetate

In a similar manner to that described for Example 33 except in Step 1 DIEA was omitted, THF was used in place of DMF and the material was not purified, 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoic acid (96 mg, 166  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) and dimethylamine (249  $\mu$ l, 499  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 3.00) was converted to the title compound (99 mg). MS m/z (MH<sup>+</sup>) 505.2

# Example 36

(S)-N-[(S)-9-(7-Bromo-3-methoxy-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide trifluoroacetate

Step 1: A mixture of (S)-3-amino-8-methyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one Eq: 1.00), trifluoroacetate (1.60)5.23 mmol, (S)-2-(tertg, butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (1.06 g, 5.23 mmol, Eq: 1.00), HOBT (801 mg, 5.23 mmol, Eq: 1.00), HBTU (1.98 g, 5.23 mmol, Eq: 1.00) at 0 °C and DIEA (2.03 g, 2.73 mL, 15.7 mmol, Eq: 3.00) in DMF (50 mL) was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h, diluted with EtOAc, washed with water, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford methyl-[(S)-1-((S)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-ylcarbamoyl)-ethyll-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (2.04 g) which was used without purification.

Step 2: A mixture of methyl-[(S)-1-((S)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-ylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (241 mg, 639 μmol, Eq: 1.00), NaI (95.7 mg, 639 μmol, Eq: 1.00), Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (312 mg, 958 μmol, Eq: 1.50), 6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (219 mg, 766 μmol, Eq: 1.20) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at RT for 1 h and at 50 °C for 1 h. The mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with water, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated. The resulting material was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford {(S)-1-[(S)-9-(6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-3-

methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-ylcarbamoyl]-ethyl}-methyl-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (63 mg, 16 %) as an oil.

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 29 Step 2, {(S)-1-[(S)-9-(6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-ylcarbamoyl]-ethyl}-methyl-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (60 mg, 95.8 µmol) was converted to the title compound (37 mg). MS m/z MH<sup>+</sup> 527.8

# Example 37

(2S,3R)-2-Amino-N-[(S)-9-(7-bromo-3-methoxy-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-3-hydroxy-butyramide trifluoracetate

$$H_2N_{M_2}$$
  $H_2N_{M_2}$   $H_2$ 

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 36 Step 1 except 4 equivalents of DIEA were used and the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h, (S)-3-amino-8-methyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate (0.50 g, 1.63 mmol) and (2S,3R)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-hydroxybutanoic acid (358 mg, 1.63 mmol) were converted to tert-butyl (2S,3R)-3-hydroxy-1-((S)-8-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxobutan-2-ylcarbamate (500 mg, 78 %) as a light yellow foam.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 36 Step 2 except the mixture was heated at 50 °C for 2 h, tert-butyl (2S,3R)-3-hydroxy-1-((S)-8-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yla mino)-1-oxobutan-2-ylcarbamate (160 mg, 407 µmol, Eq: 1.00) and 6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (174 mg, 610 µmol, Eq: 1.50) were converted to tert-butyl (2S,3R)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-8-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-3-hydroxy-1-oxobutan-2-ylcarbamate (128 mg, 49 %) as white powder.

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 29 Step 2, tert-butyl (2S,3R)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-8-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yla mino)-3-hydroxy-1-oxobutan-2-ylcarbamate (80 mg, 125 µmol) was converted to the title compound (54 mg, 66 %). MS m/z MH<sup>+</sup> 543.9

### Example 38

(2S,3S)-2-Amino-N-[(S)-9-(7-bromo-3-methoxy-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-azabenzocyclohepten-7-yl]-3-hydroxy-butyramide trifluoroacetate

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 36 Step 1 except 4 equivalents of DIEA were used and the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h, (S)-3-amino-8-methyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate (0.3 g, 980 μmol) and (2S,3S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-hydroxybutanoic acid dicyclohexylamine salt (0.39 mg, 980 μmol, Eq: 1.00) were converted to [(1S,2S)-2-hydroxy-1-((S)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-ylcarbamoyl)-propyl]-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (0.37 g, 99 %).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 36 Step 2 the mixture was heated at 50 °C for 2 h, [(1S,2S)-2-hydroxy-1-((S)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-ylcarbamoyl)-propyl]-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (280 mg, 712  $\mu$ mol) and 6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (244 mg, 854  $\mu$ mol) were converted to {(1S,2S)-1-[(S)-9-(6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-ylcarbamoyl]-2-hydroxy-propyl}-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (190 mg, 42 %).

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 29 Step 2, {(1S,2S)-1-[(S)-9-(6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-ylcarbamoyl]-2-hydroxy-propyl}-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (185mg, 288 µmol) was converted to the title compound (180 mg, 274 µmol). MS m/z MH<sup>+</sup> 544.1

# Example 39

(S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 36 Step 1 except 4 equivalents of DIEA were used, (2S,3S)-3-amino-2,8-dimethyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate (100 mg, 278 µmol) and (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (56.5 mg, 278 µmol) were converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((2S,3S)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (95 mg, 87 %).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 36 Step 2 the mixture was heated at 60 °C for 1 h and NaI was omitted, tert-butyl (S)-1-((2S,3S)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (92 mg, 235 μmol) and 6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (101 mg, 352 μmol) were converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((2S,3S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (89 mg, 59 %).

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 29 Step 2 except the product was not triturated, tert-butyl (S)-1-((2S,3S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (15mg, 23.4  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (12.4 mg, 81 %) MS m/z MH $^+$  542.2

#### Example 40

Methyl 5-(((2S,3S)-2,8-dimethyl-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate trifluoroacetate

Step 1: A mixture of tert-butyl (S)-1-((2S,3S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yla mino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (70mg, 109  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (2.45 mg, 10.9  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 0.1), Xantphos (12.6 mg, 21.9  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 0.2), MeOH (35.0 mg, 44.2  $\mu$ l, 1.09 mmol, Eq: 10), and TEA in a microwave tube was purged with CO and heated at 70 °C under CO overnight. The mixture was diluted with EtOAc, water, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford methyl 5-(((2S,3S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate (43 mg, 63 %)

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 29 Step 2, methyl 5-(((2S,3S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)a mino)propanamido)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate (41 mg, 66.2 µmol) was converted to the title compound (35 mg, 83 %). MS m/z MH<sup>+</sup> 520.2

### Example 41

(2S,3S)-2-Amino-N-[(6S,7S)-9-(6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-3,6-dimethyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-3-hydroxy-butyramide trifluoroacetate

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 36 Step 1 except 4 equivalents of DIEA were used and the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h, (2S,3S)-3-amino-2,8-dimethyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate (75 mg, 208 µmol) and (2S,3S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-hydroxybutanoic acid dicyclohexylamine salt (83.4 mg, 208 µmol, Eq: 1.00) were converted to tert-butyl (2S,3S)-1-((2S,3S)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-3-hydroxy-1-oxobutan-2-ylcarbamate (72mg, 85 %).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 36 Step 2 except the mixture was heated at 60 °C for 2 h and NaI was omitted, tert-butyl (2S,3S)-1-((2S,3S)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-3-hydroxy-1-oxobutan-2-ylcarbamate (70 mg, 172 μmol, Eq: 1.00) and 6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (73.6 mg, 258 μmol, Eq: 1.50) were converted to tert-butyl (2S,3S)-1-((2S,3S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-3-hydroxy-1-oxobutan-2-ylcarbamate (3.5 mg, 3 %).

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 29 Step 2 except the product was not triturated, tert-butyl (2S,3S)-1-((2S,3S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yla mino)-3-hydroxy-1-oxobutan-2-ylcarbamate (3.5 mg, 5.33  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (3.1 mg, 86 %). MS m/z MH $^+$ 558.1

#### Example 42

(S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 36 Step 1 except 6 equivalents of DIEA were used, the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min. and the product was used without purification,

(S)-3-amino-8-trifluormethyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one

trifluoroacetate (0.70 g, 1.97 mmol, Eq: 1.00) and (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (0.40 g, 1.97 mmol, Eq: 1.00) was converted to tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (0.90 g).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 36 Step 2 except 1 equivalent of  $Cs_2CO_3$  was used, tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yla mino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (863 mg, 2 mmol) and 6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (571 mg, 2.00 mmol) were converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (0.51 g, 38 %) as a yellow foam.

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 29 Step 2, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yla mino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (0.50 g, 735 µmol) was converted to the title compound (245 mg, 48 %). MS m/z MH<sup>+</sup> 582.0

#### Example 43

(S)-N-[(6S,7S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-6-methyl-8-oxo-2-trifluoromethyl-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide trifluoroacetate

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 36 Step 1 except 4 equivalents of DIEA were used, (2S,3S)-3-a mino-2-methyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate (58 mg, 0.155 mmol) and (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (31.5 mg, 155 µmol) were converted to a material which was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford methyl-[(S)-1-((6S,7S)-6-methyl-8-m

oxo-2-trifluoromethyl-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-ylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (52 mg, 75 %)

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 36 Step 2 except 2 equivalents of  $Cs_2CO_3$  was used and the mixture was heated at 50 °C for 2 h, methyl-[(S)-1-((6S,7S)-6-methyl-8-oxo-2-trifluoromethyl-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-ylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-carbamic acid tert-butyl ester (52 mg, 0.117 mmol) and 6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (66.7 mg, 0.233 mmol) were converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((2S,3S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (72 mg, 88%).

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 29 Step 2, tert-butyl (S)-1-((2S,3S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yla mino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (70 mg, 101 µmol) was converted to the title compound (55 mg, 77 %). MS m/z MH<sup>+</sup>596.2

## Example 44

(S)-2-Methylamino-N-[(S)-9-(2-methyl-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-propionamide

Step 1: 1 M lithium bis(trimethylsilyl) amide in THF (3.07 mL, 1 eq) was added to a solution of ((S)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl)-carbamic acid-t-butyl ester (855 mg, 3.07 mmol, 1.0 eq) in THF (10 mL) at -78 °C. After 30 min. 1-(chloromethyl)-2-methylnaphthalene (586 mg, 3.07 mmol, 1 eq) and NaI (461 mg, 3.07 mmol, 1 eq) were added and the mixture warmed to RT over 2 h. The solvent was removed and the residue was suspened in EtOAc and washed with H<sub>2</sub>O. The aqueous extracts were extracted with EtOAc and the combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica chromatography to afford (S)-tert-butyl 5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-

yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (1.01 g, 75 %) as a yellow foam.

Step 2: TFA (7.68 g, 67.3 mmol, Eq: 28.8) was added to a solution of (S)-tert-butyl 5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (1.01 g, 2.34 mmol, Eq: 1.00) and the mixture was stirred 2 h and the solvent removed. The residue was treated with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and the aqueous mixture extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford (S)-3-amino-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one (606 mg, 76 %) as a white foam.

Step 3: DIEA (146 mg, 1.13 mmol, Eq: 2.50) was added to a mixture of (S)-3-amino-5- ((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one (150 mg, 451 μmol, Eq: 1.00), (S)-2-(methylamino)propanoic acid (46.5 mg, 451 μmol, Eq: 1.00), HBTU (180 mg, 474 μmol, Eq: 1.05) and HOBT•H<sub>2</sub>O (64.0 mg, 474 μmol, Eq: 1.05) in DMF. After 2 h at RT the mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, 2 % KHSO<sub>4</sub>, 5% NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and 5% brine. The organic mixture was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated to give a residue which was combined with a second batch of material prepared following the same procedure. This material was purified by silica gel chromatography to give a substance that was tritrurated in Et<sub>2</sub>O/pentane to afford the title compound (51 mg). HRMS: calcd. for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (MH<sup>+</sup>) 418.2124, found 418.2125

#### Example 45

(S)-N-((S)-5-(2-Chlorobenzyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide

Step 1:  $Cs_2CO_3$  (229 mg, 702 µmol, Eq: 1.50) was added to a solution of tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (170 mg, 468 µmol, Eq: 1.00) and 1-(bromomethyl)-2-chlorobenzene (144 mg, 702 µmol, Eq: 1.50) in DMF and the mixture stirred at RT overnight. The mixture was poured into  $H_2O$  and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were dried over  $Na_2SO_4$ , filtered and

concentrated. The residue was purified by silica chromatography to afford tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-(2-chlorobenzyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (170 mg, 75 %) as a yellow foam.

Step 2: TFA (794 mg, 6.97 mmol, Eq: 20.00) was added to a solution of tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-(2-chlorobenzyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (170 mg, 348  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM (1.42 mL) at 0 °C. After 30 min. the solvent was removed, the residue slurried in 1/1 mix DCM/5% NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and the layers separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with DCM, the combined extracts were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to give a material which was triturated with Et<sub>2</sub>O/pentane to afford the title compound (118 mg, 87%) as a pale yellow foam. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 8.21 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 - 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.38 - 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.17 - 7.36 (m, 6H), 5.30 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (dt, J = 11.1, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.33 - 4.50 (m, 2H), 2.93 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 2.06 (br. s.,1H), 1.08 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H)

## Example 46

(S)-N-((S)-5-(3-Chlorobenzyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide

In a similar manner to that described for Example 45 except in Step 1 the mixture was stirred at RT for 2 h, tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (175 mg, 482  $\mu$ mol) and 1-(bromomethyl)-3-chlorobenzene (104 mg, 506  $\mu$ mol) were converted to the title compound (125 mg) as an off-white foam. HRMS: calcd. for  $C_{20}H_{22}N_3O_3Cl$ : (MH<sup>+</sup>) 388.1421, found 388.1423

# Example 47

(S)-N-((S)-5-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide

In a similar manner to that described for Example 45 except in Step 2 the material obtained after chromatography was not triturated, tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (173 mg, 476  $\mu$ mol) and 1-(bromomethyl)-4-chlorobenzene (103 mg, 500  $\mu$ mol) were converted to the title compound (113 mg) as an off-white foam. HRMS: calcd. for  $C_{20}H_{22}N_3O_3Cl$ : (MH<sup>+</sup>) 388.1422, found 388.1423

## Example 48

(S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate

In a similar manner to that described for Example 45 Step 2, (S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid (68 mg, 104 µmol) was converted to the title compound (51 mg, 73 %) as an off white solid.  $^{1}$ H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- $d_{6}$ )  $\delta$  ppm 13.09 (br. s., 1 H) 9.08 (d, J=7.8 Hz, 1 H) 8.77 (br.s., 2 H) 8.02 - 8.09 (m, 2 H) 7.82 (d, J=9.4 Hz, 1 H) 7.77 (d, J=8.2 Hz, 1 H) 7.52 (dd, J=9.1, 2.1 Hz, 1 H) 7.45 (dd, J=7.8, 1.5 Hz, 1 H) 7.36 (d, J=9.1 Hz, 1 H) 7.25 (t, J=8.0 Hz, 1 H) 5.91 (d, J=14.8 Hz, 1 H) 5.26 (d, J=14.8 Hz, 1 H) 4.69 - 4.86 (m, 1 H) 4.46 (dd, J=9.8, 7.4 Hz, 1 H) 4.20 (dd, J=11.6, 9.8 Hz, 1 H) 3.81 - 3.95 (m, 1 H) 3.80 (s, 3 H) 2.512.53 (m, 3 H) 1.42 (d, J=6.9 Hz, 3 H)

### Example 49

(S)-5-((2-Methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate

Step 1: A mixture of (S)-methyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (100 mg, 149 µmol, Eq: 1.00) and 10 % Pd/C (5.22 mg, 4.92 µmol, Eq: 0.033) in MeOH (5 mL) was hydrogenated at RT overnight. The mixture was filtered through Celite and the filtrate concentrated to afford (S)-methyl 3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-5-((2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (95 mg, 97 %) as a tan foam.

Step 2: LiOH•H<sub>2</sub>O (9.1 mg, 217 umol, Eq: 1.5) and H<sub>2</sub>O (1 mL) were added to a solution of 3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-5-((2-(S)-methyl methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (95 mg, 145 μmol, Eq: 1.00) in MeOH (4 mL). The mixture was heated to 50 °C. After 2 h, LiOH•H<sub>2</sub>O (18 mg, 429 μmol, Eq: 2.95) was added and the temperature was increased to 60 °C. After 4 h, the mixture was concentrated to a volume of approximately 1.5 mL. This mixture was acidified to pH 2 with 1 N HCl and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> filtered and concentrated to give a material that was purified by chromatography silica afford (S)-3-((S)-2-(tertto butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-5-((2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid (31 mg, 37 %) as an off-white foam.

Step 3: TFA (1.22 g, 797  $\mu$ L, 10.7 mmol, Eq: 200.00) was added to a solution of (S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-5-((2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid (31 mg, 53.7  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM (806  $\mu$ L) at 0 °C. After 45 min. the mixture was concentrated. The residue was dissolved in a minimum of DCM and Et<sub>2</sub>O was added which resulted in the formation of a white solid. Pentane was added, the supernatant was decanted and the resulting material was dried in vacuo to afford the title compound (29 mg, 91 %). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )

δppm 13.06 (br. s., 1 H) 9.09 (d, *J*=8.8 Hz, 1 H) 8.75 (br. s., 2 H) 8.10 (d, *J*=8.8 Hz, 1 H) 7.79 (t, *J*=8.0 Hz, 3 H) 7.40 - 7.47 (m, 2 H) 7.16 - 7.37 (m, 3 H) 5.94 (d, *J*=14.5 Hz, 1 H) 5.28 (d, *J*=14.5 Hz, 1 H) 4.75 (br. s., 1 H) 4.45 (t, *J*=8.6 Hz, 1 H) 4.13 - 4.26 (m, 1 H) 3.82 - 3.90 (m, 1 H) 3.80 (s, 3 H) 2.51 - 2.52 (m, 3 H) 1.42 (d, *J*=6.9 Hz, 3 H)

#### Example 50

3-{[(S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocycloheptene-4-carbonyl]-amino}-propionic acid trifluoroacetate

$$\begin{array}{c} H \\ O \\ O \\ N \\ O \\ N \\ O \\ \end{array}$$

Step 1: DIEA (177 mg, 242  $\mu$ l, 1.37 mmol, Eq: 5.00) was added to a mixture of (S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(tert-

butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid (180 mg, 274 μmol, Eq: 1.00), tert-butyl 3-aminopropanoate hydrochloride (49.8 mg, 274 μmol, Eq: 1.00), HBTU (104 mg, 274 μmol, Eq: 1.0) and HOBT•H<sub>2</sub>O (37.0 mg, 274 μmol, Eq: 1.0) in DMF (3.41 mL) at 0 °C and the mixture was warmed to RT. After 45 min. the mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford 3-({(S)-9-(6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-7-[(S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl-methyl-amino)-propionylamino]-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocycloheptene-4-carbonyl}-amino)-propionic acid tert-butyl ester (150 mg, 69 %) as an off-white foam.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described Example 49 step 3, ( $\{(S)-9-(6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-7-[(S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl-methyl-amino)-propionylamino]-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocycloheptene-4-carbonyl}-amino)-propionic acid tert-butyl ester (60 mg, 76.6 µmol) was converted to the title compound (54 mg, 95 %) as an off white solid. <math>^1H$  NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  ppm 12.23 (br. s., 1 H) 9.06 (d,

*J*=6.9 Hz, 1 H) 8.77 (br. s., 2 H) 8.31 (br. s., 1 H) 8.02 - 8.12 (m, 2 H) 7.82 (d, *J*=9.4 Hz, 1 H) 7.68 (d, *J*=7.5 Hz, 1 H) 7.52 (d, *J*=9.4 Hz, 1 H) 7.37 (d, *J*=9.1 Hz, 1 H) 7.16 - 7.32 (m, 2 H) 5.89 (d, *J*=14.8 Hz, 1 H) 5.26 (d, *J*=14.8 Hz, 1 H) 4.77 (br. s., 1 H) 4.37 - 4.50 (m, 1 H) 4.14 - 4.28 (m, 1 H) 3.83 (br. s., 1 H) 3.79 (s, 3 H) 3.23 - 3.36 (m, 2 H) 2.41 (t, *J*=6.8 Hz, 2 H) 1.44 (d, *J*=6.6 Hz, 3 H)

### Example 51

 $4-(\{[(S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocycloheptene-4-carbonyl]-amino}-methyl)-benzoic acid methyl ester$ 

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 50 Step 1 except the reaction mixture was stirred 1 h 15 min., (S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid (80 mg, 122  $\mu$ mol) and methyl 4-(aminomethyl)benzoate hydrochloride (25 mg, 122  $\mu$ mol) were converted to 4-[({(S)-9-(6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-7-[(S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl-methyl-amino)-propionylamino]-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocycloheptene-4-carbonyl}-amino)-methyl]-benzoic acid methyl ester (67 mg, 68 %) as an off white foam.

Step 2: TFA (340 mg, 222  $\mu$ l, 2.99 mmol, Eq: 200.00) was added to a solution of 4-[({(S)-9-(6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-7-[(S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl-methyl-amino)-propionylamino]-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocycloheptene-4-carbonyl}-amino)-methyl]-benzoic acid methyl ester (12 mg, 14.9  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM (300  $\mu$ l) at 0 °C. After 1 h the mixture was concentrated and the residue dissolved in DCM. The solution was washed with sat. NaHCO3 and the NaHCO3 solution back extracted with DCM. The combined

organic extracts were dried over  $Na_2SO_4$ , filtered and concentrated. The residue was dissolved in a minimum of DCM. Et<sub>2</sub>O was added followed by pentane which resulted in a precipitate. The supernatant was decanted , the residue was washed with pentane and dried in vacuo to afford the title compound (10 mg, 95 %) as a white solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 8.81 (br. s., 1H), 8.22 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.03 - 8.12 (m, 2H), 7.87 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 - 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.25 - 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.16 - 7.25 (m, 1H), 5.87 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 4.66 - 4.82 (m, 1H), 4.13 - 4.52 (m, 4H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.94 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 1.08 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H)

## Example 52

(S)-5-((6-Carboxy-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate

Step 1: N<sub>2</sub> was bubbled through a mixture of (S)-methyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (100 mg, 171 μmol, Eq: 1.00), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (1.53 mg, 6.83 μmol, Eq: .04), and 4,5-bis(diphenylphosphino)-9,9-dimethylxanthene (7.91 mg, 13.7 μmol, Eq: 0.08), TEA (0.7 mL) and MeOH (82.1 mg, 104 μl, 2.56 mmol, Eq: 15.00) in a microwave tube for 5 min. CO was then bubbled through the mixture for 5 min. and the mixture was heated at 70 °C overnight. The mixture was diluted with EtOAc, then washed with 0.5 N HCl, H<sub>2</sub>O and brine. The organic mixture was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> filtered and concentrated to give a residue that was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford (S)-methyl 3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-5-((2-methoxy-6-(methoxycarbonyl)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (90 mg, 90 %).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described Example 49 step 3, (S)-methyl 3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-5-((2-methoxy-6-(methoxycarbonyl)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-

2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (169 mg, 299  $\mu$ mol) was converted to (S)-methyl 3-amino-5-((2-methoxy-6-(methoxycarbonyl)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate trifluoroacetate (173 mg, 99%) which was used without purification.

Step 3: DIEA (193 mg, 264  $\mu$ l, 1.5 mmol, Eq: 5.00) was added to a mixture of (S)-methyl 3-amino-5-((2-methoxy-6-(methoxycarbonyl)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate trifluoroacetate (173 mg, 299  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00), (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (60.8 mg, 299  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.0), HBTU (113 mg, 299  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.0) and HOBT•H<sub>2</sub>O (40.4 mg, 299  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.0) in , DMF (4 mL) at 0 °C. The mixture was warmed to RT, stirred for 1.5 h and diluted with EtOAc. The resulting mixture was washed with H<sub>2</sub>O and brine, then dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. The mixture was filtered and concentrated to give a residue that was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford (S)-methyl 3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-5-((2-methoxy-6-(methoxycarbonyl)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (169 mg, 87 %) as a white foam.

Step 4: LiOH•H<sub>2</sub>O (22.0 mg, 523 µmol, Eq: 2.00) and H<sub>2</sub>O (0.5 mL) was added to a solution of (S)-methyl 3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-5-((2-methoxy-6-(methoxycarbonyl)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (170 mg, 262 µmol, Eq: 1.00) in MeOH (5 mL). The mixture was heated to 50 °C. After 3.5 h, LiOH•H<sub>2</sub>O (44 mg, 1.04 mmol) was added and temperature increased to 60 °C. After 1.5 h, the MeOH was removed under vacuum, the aqueous mixture diluted with water and extracted with Et<sub>2</sub>O. The aqueous mixture was acidified to pH 2.0 with 1 N HCl and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed brine and concentrated to give a residue that was triturated with Et<sub>2</sub>O to afford (S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-5-((6-carboxy-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid (47 mg) as a white solid.

Step 5: In a similar manner to that described for Example 49 step 3, (S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-5-((6-carboxy-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid (47 mg, 75.6  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (48 mg, 99 %) as an off white solid. MS m/z 522.4 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

Example 53

5-(((S)-9-((2-Hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoic acid trifluoroacetate

Step 1: A 0.1 M aqueous solution of LiOH•H<sub>2</sub>O (5.98 mL, 598 μmol, Eq: 1.00) was added to a solution of (S)-methyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate (0.35 g, 598 μmol, Eq: 1.00) in MeOH (20 mL) and the mixture was warmed to 45 – 50 °C. After 7 h, the MeOH was removed in vacuo and the mixture diluted with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> then extracted with EtOAc. The aqueous mixture was cooled to 0 °C, acidifed to pH 3.0 with 3 N HCl and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine and concentrated a to give a material that was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford (S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid (310 mg, 90 %) as a white foam.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 50 Step 1, (S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid (150 mg, 263 µmol, Eq: 1.00) and 2-(methylamino)ethanol (21.7 mg, 289 µmol, Eq: 1.1) were converted to (S)-tert-butyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (128 mg) as a white foam.

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 52 Step 1, (S)-tert-butyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (123 mg, 196 μmol, Eq: 1.00), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (2.42 mg, 10.8 μmol, Eq: .055), and 4,5-bis(diphenylphosphino)-9,9-dimethylxanthene (9.06 mg, 15.7 μmol, Eq: 0.08), TEA (896 μl) and MeOH (94.1 mg, 119 μl, 2.94 mmol, Eq: 15.00) were

reacted to give a material that was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford (S)-methyl 5-((3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-9-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate (103 mg, 87%) as an off white foam.

Step 4: In a similar manner to that described for Example 49 step 3, (S)-methyl 5-((3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-9-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate (103 mg, 170  $\mu$ mol) was converted to (S)-methyl 5-((3-amino-9-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate trifluoroacetate (104 mg, 98 %) as an off white solid.

Step 5: In a similar manner to that described for the preparation of (S)-methyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylate Step 1, (S)-methyl 5-((3-amino-9-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate trifluoroacetate (104 mg, 167 µmol, Eq: 1.00) and (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (34.0 mg, 167 µmol, Eq: 1.0) were converted to methyl 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-9-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate (59 mg, 50 %)

Step 6: LiOH•H<sub>2</sub>O (7.15 mg, 170 μmol, Eq: 2.00) and H<sub>2</sub>O (200 μL) were added to a solution of methyl 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-9-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate (59 mg, 85.2 μmol, Eq: 1.00) in MeOH (2 mL) and the mixture heated to 50 °C. After 4 h an additional portion of LiOH•H<sub>2</sub>O (2 mg, 48 μmol, Eq. 0.65) was added. After 1 h the mixture was diluted with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and extracted with Et<sub>2</sub>O. The aqueous mixture was acidified to pH 2.0 with 1 N HCl, extracted with EtOAc and the combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to afford 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-9-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoic acid (43 mg, 74 %) which was used without purification.

Step 7: In a similar manner to that described for Example 49 step 3, 5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-9-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoic acid (43 mg, 63.4

μmol) was converted to the title compound (40 mg, 91 %) as a white solid.  $^{1}$ H NMR (MeOH-d<sub>4</sub>) δ: 8.41 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.01 - 8.11 (m, 2H), 7.91 - 8.00 (m, 1H), 7.79 - 7.90 (m, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d, J = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 5H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 1.61 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H)

# Example 54

(S)-5-((4-Bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate

In a similar manner to that described for Example 49 step 3, (S)-5-((4-bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid (25 mg, 39.9  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (21 mg, 82 %). MS m/z 527.4 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 55

(S)-N-((S)-5-((4-Bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(4-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperazine-1-carbonyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 50 Step 1 except the material was not purified, (S)-5-((4-bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid (130 mg, 208  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) and 2-(piperazin-1-yl)ethanol (27 mg, 208  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1 were converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((4-bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(4-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperazine-1-carbonyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (130 mg, 86 %) obtained as a white foam.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 51 Step 2, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((4-bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(4-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperazine-1-carbonyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (130 mg, 176  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (83 mg, 74 %) obtained as a white solid. MS m/z 639 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

#### Example 56

(S)-N-((S)-5-((4-Bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(4-(3-hydroxypropyl)piperazine-1-carbonyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 50 Step 1 except the material was not purified, (S)-5-((4-bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid (70 mg, 112  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) and 3-(piperazin-1-yl)propan-1-ol (16.1 mg, 112  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) were converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((4-bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(4-(3-hydroxypropyl)piperazine-1-carbonyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (79 mg, 94 %) obtained as a white foam.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 51 step 2, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((4-bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(4-(3-hydroxypropyl)piperazine-1-carbonyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (79 mg, 105  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (50 mg, 73 %) obtained as a white solid. MS m/z 653 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

### Example 57

(S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Chloro-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide

Step 1: Diethyl azodicarboxylate solution 40 wt. % in toluene (DEAD 40 % w/w, 360 mg, 377 μl, 828 μmol, Eq: 2) was added to a solution of tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (226 mg, 621 μmol, Eq: 1.5), 2-(2-chloro-3-(hydroxymethyl)-1H-indol-1-yl)benzonitrile (117 mg, 414 μmol, Eq: 1.00) and Ph<sub>3</sub>P (217 mg, 828 μmol, Eq: 2) in THF (5 mL) and the mixture was stirred at RT for 2.5 d. The mixture was diluted with MeOH (10 mL), concentrated and the residue purified by preparative TLC to give tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((2-chloro-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (130 mg, 50 %) as a yellow solid.

Step 2: TFA (5 mL) was added to a solution of tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((2-chloro-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (130 mg, 207  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM (5 mL). The mixture was stirred at RT for 16 h, then concentrated. Sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> was added to the residue and the mixture was extracted with DCM. The combined organic extracts were concentrated and the residue purified by preparative TLC to give the title compound (50 mg, 43 %) as a white solid. MS m/z 529 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

### Example 58

(S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide

In a similar manner to that described for Example 57 except in Step 1 the mixture was heated at 60 °C for 2.5 d and in Step 2 the material was purified by silica gel chromatography, tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino) propan-2-yl)carbamate (250 mg, 688  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00), 2-(4-(hydroxymethyl)-1H-indol-1-yl)benzonitrile (440 mg, 1.77 mmol, Eq: 2.58) was converted to the title compound (35 mg) as a white solid. MS m/z 494 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

#### Example 59

(S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Chloro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide

Step 1: DEAD 40 % w/w (119 mg, 124  $\mu$ l, 273  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 2) was added to a solution of (2-chloro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methanol (44 mg, 137  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00), tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (99.4 mg, 273  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 2) and Ph<sub>3</sub>P (71.7 mg, 273  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 2) in THF (10.0 mL). After stirring at RT for 12 h, the mixture was diluted with brine and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and the filtrate was concentrated. The residue was purified by preparative TLC to afford tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((2-chloro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (36 mg, 36 %) as a white solid.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 57 Step 2, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((2-chloro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (42 mg, 63.0  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (32 mg, 89.6 %) as a waxy solid. MS m/z 568 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

#### Example 60

(S)-N-[(S)-9-(1-Benzenesulfonyl-2-chloro-1H-indol-3-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 57 Step 1 except the mixture was stirred for 16 h, tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (150 mg, 413 µmol, Eq: 1.00), (2-(methylsulfonyl)isoindolin-4-yl)methanol (250 mg, 1.1 mmol, Eq: 2.66) was converted to t-butyl methyl((S)-1-((S)-5-((2-(methylsulfonyl)isoindolin-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)carbamate (170 mg, 72 %).

Step 2: 4 M HCl in dioxane (8.4 g, 7 mL, 28.0 mmol, Eq: 94.3) and t-butyl methyl((S)-1-((S)-5-((2-(methylsulfonyl)isoindolin-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)carbamate (170 mg, 297  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) were combined and the mixture stirred at RT. After 16 h the mixture was concentrated and the residue tritrurated with Et<sub>2</sub>O to give the title compound (120 mg, 79 %). MS m/z 473 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

## Example 61

(S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Fluoro-1-methyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydroquinolin-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 1 Step 1 except the NaI was omitted and the product was purified by preparative TLC, tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (87.5 mg, 0.241 mmol) and 4-(bromomethyl)-6-fluoro-1-methylquinolin-2(1H)-one (50 mg, 0.185 mmol) were converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-fluoro-1-methyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydroquinolin-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (40 mg, 40 %).

Step 2: A mixture of 3 M HCl in dioxane (36.0 g, 30 mL, 120 mmol, Eq: 1660) and tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-fluoro-1-methyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydroquinolin-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (40 mg, 72.4  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) were stirred at RT overnight. The mixture was diluted with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and extracted with DCM The combined extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O and concentrated. The residue was purified was purified by preparative TLC to give the title compound (26 mg, 95 %) as a white solid. MS m/z 453 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

## Example 62

(S)-N-[(S)-9-(1-Benzyl-2-chloro-1H-indol-3-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide

In a similar manner to that described for Example 59 Step 1 except 3 eq. each of  $Ph_3P$  and DEAD were used, (1-benzyl-2-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)methanol (310 mg, 1.14 mmol, Eq: 3.03) and tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-

ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (137 mg, 377  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) were converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((1-benzyl-2-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (90 mg, 39 %) as a viscous oil.

Step 2: 1 M HCl in Et<sub>2</sub>O (24.0 g, 20 mL, 20.0 mmol, Eq: 137) was added to tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((1-benzyl-2-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (90 mg, 146  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) and the mixture was stirred overnight at RT. The precipate that formed was filtered, washed with ether and dried under vacuum to afford the title compound (8 mg, 12 %). MS m/z 517 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 63

(S)-N-((S)-5-((1-Ethyl-2-oxoindolin-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide

Step 1: DEAD 40 % w/w (359 mg, 376 μl, 826 μmol, Eq: 3) was added to a mixture of tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (100 mg, 275 μmol, Eq: 1.00), (1-ethyl-1H-indol-4-yl)methanol (48.2 mg, 275 μmol, Eq: 1.00) and polymer-bound Ph<sub>3</sub>P (500 mg, 275 μmol, Eq: 1.00) in THF(10 mL). After 2.5 d., additional portions of (1-ethyl-1H-indol-4-yl)methanol (48.2 mg, 275 μmol, Eq: 1.00), polymer-bound Ph<sub>3</sub>P (1 eq) and DEAD (1eq), were added. After 1 d, the mixture was filtered and the filter cake washed with MeOH and THF. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue was purified by preparative TLC to afford tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((1-ethyl-1H-indol-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (73 mg, 51 %).

Step 2: A solution of N-chlorosuccinimide (NCS, 17.2 mg, 129 µmol, Eq: 1.00) in DMF (2mL) was added dropwise to a solution of tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((1-ethyl-1H-indol-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (67 mg, 129 µmol, Eq: 1.00) in DMF (12 mL) at 0 °C. After 2 h at 0 °C the

mixture was diluted with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, concentrated and the residue was purified by preparative TLC to give tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((3-chloro-1-ethyl-1H-indol-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (65 mg, 91 %).

Step 3: Phosphoric acid (13.2 mg, 2 mL, 108 µmol, Eq: 1.00) was added to tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((3-chloro-1-ethyl-1H-indol-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (60 mg, 108 µmol, Eq: 1.00) and the mixture stirred at RT for 2 h. The mixture was diluted with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and extracted with DCM. The combined extracts were concentrated and the residue was purified by preparative TLC to give the title compound (7 mg, 14 %) as a solid. MS m/z 437 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 64

(S)-2-Amino-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)propanamide

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 1 Step 1 except the NaI was omitted and the product was purified by preparative TLC, (S)-tert-butyl 4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (589 mg, 1.8 mmol) and 2-(3-(bromomethyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile (673 mg, 2.16 mmol) were converted to (S)-tert-butyl 5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (915 mg, 100 %)

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 57 Step 2 except the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h and the product was purified by silica gel chromatography, (S)-tert-butyl 5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (915 mg, 1.8 mmol) was converted to (S)-2-(3-(3-amino-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile (650 mg, 88 %).

Step 3: (Benzotriazol-1-yloxy)tris(dimethylamino)phosphonium hexafluorophosphate (BOP, 486 mg, 1.1 mmol, Eq: 1.5) was added to a mixture of (S)-2-(3-((3-amino-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile (300 mg, 733 μmol, Eq: 1.00), (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (208 mg, 1.1 mmol, Eq: 1.5) and DIEA (284 mg, 383 μl, 2.2 mmol, Eq: 3) in THF (10.0 mL) and the mixture was stirred at RT overnight. The mixture was diluted with brine and extracted with EtOAc, then the combined extracts were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. The mixture was filtered, concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatographyto give tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-ylcarbamate (380 mg, 89 %).

Step 4: In a similar manner to that described for Example 57 Step 2, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-ylcarbamate (30 mg, 51.7  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (18 mg, 72.5 %). MS m/z 481 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 65

(S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 1 Step 1 except the NaI was omitted, the mixture was stirred at RT for 16 h and the product was purified by preparative TLC, tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (30 mg, 82.6 µmol, Eq: 1.00) and 3-(bromomethyl)-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile (40 mg, 119 µmol, Eq: 1.44) were converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((2-cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (45 mg, 88 %).

Step 2: TFA (1.48 g, 1 mL, 13.0 mmol, Eq: 178) was added to a solution of tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((2-cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (45 mg, 72.7)

µmol, Eq: 1.00) in DCM (1.7 mL) at 0 °C. After 1 h, the mixture was concentrated and the residue triturated with  $Et_2O/Hexanes$  to give a solid which was lyophilized from MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O to give the title compound (43 mg, 93.5 %) as a solid. MS m/z 519 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 66

(S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(oxetan-3-ylamino)propanamide

NaBH<sub>3</sub>CN(10 mg, 159  $\mu$ mmol) and AcOH (1 mL) were added to a mixture of (S)-2-amino-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)propanamide (40 mg, 83.2  $\mu$ mol) and oxetan-3-one(19 mg, 264  $\mu$ mmol) in MeOH (5 mL). After 16 h the mixture was concentrated, the residue treated with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and the resulting mixture extracted with DCM. The combined extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, concentrated and the residue was purified by preparative TLC to give the title compound (10 mg, 22.4 %). MS m/z 537 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 67

(S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxy-2-methylpropylamino)propanamide

(S)-2-Amino-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)propanamide (50 mg, 104  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00), LiClO<sub>4</sub> (11.1 mg, 4.56  $\mu$ l, 104  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) and 2,2-dimethyloxirane (1 mL) were mixed with EtOH (7 mL)

in a microwave reaction vial, the vial was sealed and heated in the microwave at 100 °C. After 2 h, 20 eq of 2,2-dimethyloxirane were added and heating was continued under microwave at 100 °C for 3 h. The mixture was concentrated and the residue was purified by preparative TLC to give the title compound (34 mg, 59.1 %) as a solid. MS m/z 553 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

#### Example 68

(S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxyethylamino)propanamide

Na(OAc)<sub>3</sub>BH (14.2 mg, 67.0  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.4) was added to a solution of (S)-2-amino-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)propanamide (23 mg, 47.9  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) and glycolaldehyde dimer (3.16 mg, 26.3  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 0.55) in DCM (1.5 mL). After 72 h. at RT, the mixture was diluted with NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and extracted with DCMThecombined extracts were concentrated. The residue was purified by preparative TLC to give the title compound (16 mg, 95 %) as a solid. MS m/z 525 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

## Example 69

(S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahvdro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 1 Step 1 except the NaI was omitted and the product was purified by preparative TLC, tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (55 mg, 127  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) and 2-(3-(bromomethyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile (78 mg, 250  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.97) were converted to (S)-2-amino-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile

indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)propanamide (60mg, 71.1%).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 57 Step 2 except the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (60 mg, 90.3  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (48 mg, 94.2 %). MS m/z 565 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

## Example 70

(S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethyl-d5-amino)propanamide

Step 1: PyBOP (215 mg, 414 μmol, Eq: 1.5) was added to a mixture of (S)-2-(benzyloxycarbonyl-ethyl(d5)-amino)-propionic acid (106 mg, 414 μmol, Eq: 1.5), (S)-2-(3-((3-amino-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile (113 mg, 276 μmol, Eq: 1.00) and DIEA (71.3 mg, 96.4 μl, 552 μmol, Eq: 2) in THF (2.00 mL). After 2 h, the mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and NH<sub>4</sub>Cl. The organic mixture was concentrated and the residue was purified by preparative TLC to give ((S)-1-{(S)-9-[1-(2-cyano-phenyl)-1H-indazol-3-ylmethyl]-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-ylcarbamoyl}-ethyl)-ethyl-d5-carbamic acid benzyl ester (77 mg, 43.1 %).

Step 2: 5 % Pd/C (35 mg) was added to a solution of ((S)-1-{(S)-9-[1-(2-cyano-phenyl)-1H-indazol-3-ylmethyl]-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-ylcarbamoyl}-ethyl)-ethyl-d5-carbamic acid benzyl ester (77 mg, 119 µmol, Eq: 1.00) in MeOH (70 mL) and the mixture was stirred under H<sub>2</sub>. After 4 h, the mixture was filtered through Celite and the filter cake washed with MeOH. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue was purified by preparative TLC to give the title compound (40 mg, 65 %). MS m/z 514 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

#### Example 71

(S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-6-fluoro-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 1 Step 1 except the NaI was omitted and the product was used without purification, (S)-tert-butyl 4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (0.125 g, 449 µmol) and 2-(3-(bromomethyl)-6-fluoro-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile (162 mg, 494 µmol) were converted to (S)-tert-butyl 5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-6-fluoro-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (237 mg, 100 %).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 57 Step 2 except the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1.5 h and the product was used without purification, (S)-tert-butyl 5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-6-fluoro-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (150 mg, 284 µmol) was converted to (S)-2-(3-((3-amino-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-fluoro-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile (121 mg, 100 %).

Step 3: PyBOP (223 mg, 428 µmol, Eq: 1.5) was added to a mixture of (S)-2-(3-((3amino-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-fluoro-1H-indazol-1vl)benzonitrile (122)mg. 285 umol. Eq: 1.00) and (S)-2-((benzyloxycarbonyl)(ethyl)amino)propanoic acid (Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 2008, 19,970–975, 108 mg, 428 μmol, Eq: 1.5) and DIEA (111 mg, 150 μl, 856 μmol, Eq: 3) in THF (2 mL). After 3 h the mixture was diluted with NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by preparative TLC to (S)-1-((S)-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-6-fluoro-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(ethyl)carbamate (150)mg, 79.5 %)

Step 4: In a similar manner to that described for Example 70 except the mixture was stirred under  $H_2$  for 4 h, (S)-1-((S)-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-6-fluoro-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-

oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(ethyl)carbamate (150 mg, 227 μmol) was converted to the title compound (30 mg, 23 %). MS m/z 527 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 72

(S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate

Step 1:  $Cs_2CO_3$  (163 mg, 494 $\mu$ mol) was added to a mixture of (S)-tert-butyl 4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (0.125 g, 449  $\mu$ mol) and, 2-(3-(bromomethyl)-6-bromo-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile (193 mg, 494  $\mu$ mol) in DMF (5 mL) and the mixture heated at 70 °C overnight. The mixture was cooled and poured into sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl resulting in a precipitate. The solid was filtered, washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, hexane and dried under vacuum to give (S)-tert-butyl 5-((6-bromo-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (237 mg, 100 %) which was used without purification.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 57 Step 2 except the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1.5 h and the product was used without purification, (S)-tert-butyl 5-((6-bromo-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (95 mg, 161  $\mu$ mol) was converted to (S)-2-(3-((3-amino-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-bromo-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile (79 mg, 100 %).

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 71 Step 3, (S)-2-(3-((3-amino-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-bromo-1H-indazol-1vl)benzonitrile (78 mg, 160 umol. Ea: 1.00) and (S)-2-(tertbutoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (65 mg, 320 µmol, Eq: 2.00) were converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (75 mg, 70 %) as a white solid.

Step 4: In a similar manner to that described for Example 65, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (75 mg, 111 µmol) was converted to the title compound (65 mg, 85 %) as a white powder. MS m/z 575 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

#### Example 73

(S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide

Step 1: Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (9.58 g, 29.4 mmol, Eq: 1.5) was added to a mixture of 3-(bromomethyl)-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile (9.89 g, 29.4 mmol, Eq: 1.5) and tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (8.5 g, 19.6 mmol, Eq: 1.00) in DMF (20 mL) and the mixture heated to 70 °C for 1 h. The mixture was cooled, diluted with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to give a material that was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((2-cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (13 g, 96.3 %) as a light yellow solid.

Step 2: TFA (37.0 g, 25 mL, 324 mmol, Eq: 55.9) was added dropwise over 2 h to a solution of tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((2-cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (4 g, 5.81 mmol) in DCM (50 mL) at 0 °C. After 30 min. the mixture was added to sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub>/H<sub>2</sub>O 1:1, the organic phase was separated, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentration to give the title compound (3.4 g, 97 %) as a light yellow solid. MS m/z 589 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 74

(2S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 71 Step 3 except 1.3 eq. each of DIEA and PyBOP were used and the sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> wash was omitted, (2S,3S)-3-amino-2-methyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one (113 mg, 588 μmol, Eq: 1.00) and (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(ethyl)amino)propanoic acid (Peptides: Struct. Funct., Proc. Am. Pept. Symp. 1983, 8, 143-6, 166 mg, 764 μmol, Eq: 1.3) was converted to tert-butyl ethyl((S)-1-((2S,3S)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)carbamate (35 mg, 82 %).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 65 except the product was not lyophilized, tert-butyl (2S)-1-((2S,3S)-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(ethyl)carbamate (35 mg, 56.2  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (30 mg, 80 %) as an off white solid. MS m/z 523 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

#### Example 75

(S)-N-((R)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 71 Step 3 except the reaction was stirred at RT for 16 h, (R)-3-amino-2,2-dimethyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-4(5H)-one (343 mg, 1.54 mmol, Eq: 1.00) and (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(ethyl)amino)propanoic acid (436 mg, 2.01 mmol, Eq: 1.3) were converted to tert-butyl ethyl((S)-1-((2S,3S)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)carbamate (500 mg, 77 %).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 1 Step 1 except the NaI was omitted and the product was purified by preparative TLC, tert-butyl ethyl((S)-1-((2S,3S)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)carbamate (27 mg, 69.0 µmol, Eq: 1.00) and 2-(3-(bromomethyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile (32.3 mg, 103 µmol, Eq: 1.5) were converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((R)-5-((2-cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(ethyl)carbamate (35 mg, 81.5 %).

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 57 Step 2 except the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h, (S)-1-((R)-5-((2-cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(ethyl)carbamate (200 mg, 295  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (82 mg yield 45.7 %). MS m/z 577 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 76

(S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 1 Step 1 except the NaI was omitted, the reaction mixture was heated at 65 °C for 1.5 h and the product was purified by preparative TLC, tert-butyl (2S,3S)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett. 1994, 4, 1789-94, 400 mg, 1.37 mmol, Eq: 1.00) and 3-(bromomethyl)-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile (598 mg, 1.78 mmol, Eq: 1.3) were converted to tert-butyl (2S,3S)-5-((2-cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (320 mg, 43 %).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 57 Step 2 except the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h and the product was not purified, tert-butyl (2S,3S)-5-((2-cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (320 mg, 584 µmol) was converted to 3-(((2S,3S)-3-amino-2-methyl-4-oxo-3,4-

dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile (261 mg, 99 %) which was used without purification.

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 71 Step 3 except the reaction was stirred at RT for 16 h and 1.5 eq. each of DIEA and PvBOP were used, 3-(((2S,3S)-3-amino-2-methyl-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1Hindole-2-carbonitrile (95 212 umol. Eq: 1.00) mg, and (S)-2-(tertbutoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (64.7 mg, 318 µmol, Eq. 1.5) were converted to (S)-1-((2S,3S)-5-((2-cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate 76 %).

Step 4: In a similar manner to that described for Example 57 Step 2 except the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h, tert-butyl (S)-1-((2S,3S)-5-((2-cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (102 mg, 161  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (78 mg, 95 %). MS m/z 533 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 77

(S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 71 Step 3 except the reaction was stirred at RT for 16 h and 1.5 eq. each of DIEA and PyBOP were used, 3-(((2S,3S)-3-amino-2-methyl-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1Hindole-2-carbonitrile (95 212 1.00) (S)-2-(tertmg, μmol, Eq: and butoxycarbonyl(ethyl)amino)propanoic acid (69.2 mg, 318 µmol, Eq. 1.5) were converted to tert-(S)-1-((2S,3S)-5-((2-cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(ethyl)carbamate (120 mg, 87 %).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 57 Step 2 except the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h, tert-butyl (S)-1-((2S,3S)-5-((2-cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(ethyl)carbamate (120 mg, 186  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (69 mg, 68 %). MS m/z 547 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 78

(S)-N-((S)-8-Bromo-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate

Step 1: Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (331 mg, 1.01 mmol, Eq: 2.2) was added was added to a solution of tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-oxo-1-((S)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (200 mg, 461 μmol, Eq: 1.00) and DMF (10 mL) and the mixture was cooled to 0 °C and a solution of NBS (82.1 mg, 461 μmol, Eq: 1.00) in 2 mL DMF was added dropwise over 5 min. and the mixture warmed to RT. After 10 h the mixture was diluted with with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, concentrated and the residue was purified by preparative TLC to give tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-8-bromo-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (300 mg, 98 %).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 1 Step 1 except the NaI was omitted and the product was purified by preparative TLC, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-8-bromo-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (300 mg, 585 µmol, Eq: 1.00) and 2-(3-(bromomethyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzonitrile (274 mg, 878 µmol, Eq: 1.5) were converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-8-bromo-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (300 mg, 69 %).

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 65 Step 2, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-8-bromo-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (33.5 mg, 45.0  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (30 mg, 88 %) as an off white solid. MS m/z 644.8(MH<sup>+</sup>)

## Example 79

(S)-N-((S)-8-Cyano-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide 2,2,2-trifluoroacetate

Step 1: A solution of tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-8-bromo-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (50 mg, 67.2 μmol, Eq: 1.00) in DMF (1.5 mL) was degassed with argon and Zn(CN)<sub>2</sub> (15.8 mg, 134 μmol, Eq: 2) and Pd(Ph<sub>3</sub>P)<sub>4</sub> (23.3 mg, 20.2 μmol, Eq: 0.3) were added. The mixture was heated in microwave at 110 °C for 30 min., cooled, diluted with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, then concentrated and the residue was purified by preparative TLC to give tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-8-cyano-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (43.5 mg, 94 %)

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 65 Step 2, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-8-cyano-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (43.5 mg, 63.1  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (40 mg, 86 %). MS m/z 590 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 80

3-Cyano-4-(3-(((2S,3S)-2-methyl-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzoic acid trifluoroacetate

$$\begin{array}{c|c} H & O & N & N & CO_2H \\ \hline N & N & N & NC \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 72 Step 1 except the mixture was heated at 70 °C for 1 h, (2S,3S)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (200mg, 0.684mmol) and methyl 4-(3-(bromomethyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)-3-cyanobenzoate were converted to methyl 4-(3-(((2S,3S)-3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-2-methyl-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)-3-cyanobenzoate (395mg, 97%) obtained as a white solid.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 57 Step 2 except the reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h, methyl 4-(3-(((2S,3S)-3-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-2-methyl-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)-3-cyanobenzoate (254mg, 437  $\mu$ mol) was converted to methyl 4-(3-(((2S,3S)-3-amino-2-methyl-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)-3-cyanobenzoate (210mg, 99 %) obtained as a brown oil.

Step 3: PyBop (295 mg, 567 µmol, Eq: 1.3) was added to a mixture of methyl 4-(3-(((2S,3S)-3-amino-2-methyl-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1Hindazol-1-yl)-3-cyanobenzoate (210mg, 436 umol, Eq: 1.00),(S)-2-(tertbutoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (115 mg, 567 µmol, Eq: 1.3) and DIEA (73.3 mg, 99.0 µl, 567 µmol, Eq: 1.3) in THF (7 mL). After 16 h, the mixture was diluted with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and H<sub>2</sub>O, extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, concentrated and the residue purified by preparative TLC to afford 4-(3-(((2S,3S)-3-((S)-2-(tertbutoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-2-methyl-4-oxo-3,4dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)-3-cyanobenzoate (230mg, 79.1 %).

Step 4: LiOH (1 N, 448  $\mu$ l, 448  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.3) was added to a solution of 4-(3-(((2S,3S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-2-methyl-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)-3-cyanobenzoate (230 mg, 345  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00) in THF (7 mL) at 0 °C and H<sub>2</sub>O (3 mL) was added. After 7 h the mixture

was acidified with citric acid to pH 4 - 5 and was extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to give 4-(3-(((2S,3S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-2-methyl-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)-3-cyanobenzoic acid (220 mg, 97.7 %) which was used without purification.

Step 5: In a similar manner to that described for Example 65 Step 2, 4-(3-(((2S,3S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-2-methyl-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)-3-cyanobenzoic acid (28.5 mg, 43.7 μmol) was converted to the title compound (26 mg, 85 %). MS m/z 553 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

## Example 81

3-Cyano-N-ethyl-4-(3-(((2S,3S)-2-methyl-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzamide trifluoroacetate

Step 1: Ethylamine (100  $\mu$ l, 200  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 3.11) was added to a mixture of 4-(3-(((2S,3S)-3-((S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanamido)-2-methyl-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)-3-cyanobenzoic acid (42 mg, 64.3  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.00), DIEA (37.0 mg, 50  $\mu$ l, 286  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 4.45) and PyBOP (43.5 mg, 83.7  $\mu$ mol, Eq: 1.3). After 16 h the mixture was diluted with sat. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub>, NH<sub>4</sub>Cl,and H<sub>2</sub>O, then dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to give a residue that was purified by preparative TLC to afford tert-butyl (S)-1-((2S,3S)-5-((1-(2-cyano-4-(ethylcarbamoyl)phenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (40 mg, 92 %).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 65 Step 2, tert-butyl (S)-1-((2S,3S)-5-((1-(2-cyano-4-(ethylcarbamoyl)phenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (40 mg, 58.8  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (30 mg, 75 %). MS m/z 580 (MH<sup>+</sup>)

# Example 82

(S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro benzo[<math>b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride

Step 1: A mixture of (S)-tert-butyl 4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (1.412 g, 5.07 mmol), 6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (1.59 g, 5.58 mmol), Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (1.98 g, 6.09 mmol), and NaI (913 mg, 6.09 mmol) in DMF (16.9 mL) was stirred at RT for 22 h, diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and. The filtrate was concentrated to give a residue that was purified by silica gel chromatography to give (*S*)-tert-butyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[*b*][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (1.804 g, 67 %) as an off-white solid. MS m/z 549/551 (MNa)<sup>+</sup>

Step 2: A solution of (*S*)-*tert*-butyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (1.803 g, 3.42 mmol) in 4 M HCl in dioxane (17.1 mL) was stirred at RT for 2 h.The mixture was concentrated and the residue triturated with Et<sub>2</sub>O to provide (*S*)-3-amino-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one hydrochloride (1.415 g, 89 %) as an off-white solid. MS m/z 427/429 MH<sup>+</sup>.

Step 3: A mixture of (S)-3-amino-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one hydrochloride (54 mg, 116 µmol), (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)butanoic acid (27.8 mg, 128 µmol), DIEA (80.6 µL, 466 µmol), and HBTU (48.6 mg, 128 µmol) in DMF (388 µL) was stirred at RT for 30 min. The mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>O and brine, then dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated to give a residue that was purified by silica gel chromatography to provide tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-

yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxobutan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (67.5 mg, 93 %) as a white solid. MS m/z 648/650 (MNa) $^+$ 

Step 4: 2 M HCl in Et<sub>2</sub>O (419  $\mu$ L) was added to a solution of *tert*-butyl (*S*)-1-((*S*)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[*b*][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxobutan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (65.7 mg, 105  $\mu$ mol) in MeOH (105  $\mu$ L). After 4 h the mixture was concentrated and the residue was dissolved in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O and the solution lyophilized to provide the title compound (55.9 mg, 95 %) as a white solid. MS m/z 526/528 (MH)<sup>+</sup>

# Example 83

(S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxyethylamino)butanamide trifluoroacetate

Step 1: A mixture of (*S*)-3-amino-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one hydrochloride (348 mg, 750 µmol), (*S*)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)butanoic acid (168 mg, 825 µmol), DIEA (519 µL, 3.00 mmol), and HBTU (313 mg, 825 µmol) in DMF (2.5 mL) was stirred at RT for 30 min. The mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>O, and brine brine, then dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated to give a residue that was purified by silica gel chromatography to provide tert-butyl (*S*)-1-((*S*)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxobutan-2-ylcarbamate (431 mg, 94 %) as a white solid. MS m/z 634/636 (MNa)<sup>+</sup>

Step 2: A solution of *tert*-butyl (*S*)-1-((*S*)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxobutan-2-ylcarbamate (430 mg, 702  $\mu$ mol) in 4 M HCl in dioxane (3.51 mL) was stirred at RT for 1 h, and concentrated. theresidue was triturated with Et<sub>2</sub>O to provide (S)-2-amino-N-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxobutan-2-ylcarbamate (430 mg, 702  $\mu$ mol) in 4 M HCl in dioxane (3.51 mL) was stirred at RT for 1 h, and concentrated.

methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)butanamide hydrochloride (357 mg, 93 %) as a white solid.

Step 3: A solution of (S)-2-amino-N-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)butanamide hydrochloride (283 mg) in 25 % MeOH/CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> was treated with silica-supported carbonate (SiliCycle,  $\sim$ 3 eq) for 1 h, filtered, and the filtrate concentrated to provide (S)-2-amino-N-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)butanamide (264 mg) as a white foam. MS m/z 512/514 (MH)<sup>+</sup>

Step 4: Na(OAc)<sub>3</sub>BH (45.1 mg, 213 μmol) was added to a solution of (*S*)-2-amino-*N*-((*S*)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[*b*][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)butanamide (77.8 mg, 152 μmol) and glycolaldehyde dimer (9.57 mg, 79.7 μmol) in dichloroethane (1.52 mL). After 30 min. the mixture was diluted with sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, the filtrate was concentrated to give a residue that was purified by preparative reverse phase HPLC to provide, after lyophilization, the title compound (36.9 mg, 36 %) as a white solid. MS m/z 556/558 (MH)<sup>+</sup>

# Example 84

(S)-N-((S)-5-(Benzo[d]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3<math>H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

Step 1: A mixture of *tert*-butyl methyl((2*S*)-1-oxo-1-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3*H*-spiro[benzo[*b*][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (156 mg, 360  $\mu$ mol), 3-(bromomethyl)benzo[d]isoxazole (83.9 mg, 396  $\mu$ mol), Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (141 mg, 432  $\mu$ mol) and NaI (64.7 mg, 432  $\mu$ mol) in DMF (900  $\mu$ L) was stirred at RT for 18 h, diluted with EtOAc, washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and the filtrate concentrated to give a residue that was purified by silica gel chromatography. The resulting material was purified by supercritical fluid chromatography (SFC) to provide *tert*-butyl (*S*)-1-((*S*)-5-(benzo[*d*]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-4-

oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3*H*-spiro[benzo[*b*][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (54.5 mg, 27 %) as a white foam.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 82 Step 4, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-(benzo[d]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (51.6 mg, 91.4 µmol) was converted to the title compound (42.2 mg, 92 %) as a white solid. MS m/z 465 (MH) $^+$ 

## Example 85

(S)-N-((S)-5-((2-(Difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3<math>H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

Step 1: A mixture of *tert*-butyl methyl((2*S*)-1-oxo-1-(4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3*H*-spiro[benzo[*b*][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)propan-2-yl)carbamate (118 mg, 272 µmol), (2-(difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl methanesulfonate (98.7 mg, 327 µmol) and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (115 mg, 354 µmol) in DMF (681 µL) was stirred at RT for 20 h. The mixture wasdiluted with EtOAc, washed with H<sub>2</sub>O and brine, then dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated to give a residue that was purified by silica gel chromatography. The resulting material was purified by SFC to provide *tert*-butyl (*S*)-1-((*S*)-5-((2-(difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3*H*-spiro[benzo[*b*][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (52.6 mg, 30 %) as a white foam (MS m/z 662 (MNa)<sup>+</sup>) and tert-butyl (*S*)-1-((*R*)-5-((2-(difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3*H*-spiro[benzo[*b*][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (72.8 mg, 42 %) as a white foam (MS m/z 662 (MNa)<sup>+</sup>).

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 82 Step 4, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((2-(difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (52.6)

mg, 82.2  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (46.3 mg, 98 %) as a white solid. MS m/z 540 (MH) $^+$ 

# Example 86

(S)-N-((R)-5-((2-(Difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3<math>H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

In a similar manner to that described for Example 82 Step 4, (*S*)-1-((*R*)-5-((2-(difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3*H*-spiro[benzo[*b*][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (72.8 mg, 114  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compoud (61.7 mg, 94 %) as a white solid. MS m/z 540 (MH)<sup>+</sup>

# Example 87

(S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

Step 1: A solution of BOC-Ser-OH (2.58 g, 12.6 mmol) in DMF (10.00 mL) was added to a suspension of NaH (60 % in mineral oil, 1.06 g, 26.4 mmol) in DMF (10 mL) at 0  $^{\circ}$ C over 10 min. After 1 h at 0  $^{\circ}$ C a solution of 1,2-difluoro-3-nitrobenzene (2 g, 12.6 mmol) in DMF (10

mL) was added and the mixture stirred at 0  $^{\circ}$ C for 2 h. The mixture was diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O and acidified to pH 3 with 1 N HCl, then extracted with EtOAc. The combined extracts were dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub> and the filtrate was concentrated to give a residue that was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-(2-fluoro-6-nitrophenoxy)propanoic acid (2.94 g, 68 %) as a yellow foam.

- Step 2: A mixture of (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-(2-fluoro-6-nitrophenoxy)propanoic acid (2.94 g, 8.54 mmol) and 10 % Pd/C (150 mg) in MeOH was stirred under  $H_2$  for 4 h. The mixture was filtered through Celite and the cake was washed with MeOH. The filtrate was concentrated to afford (S)-3-(2-amino-6-fluorophenoxy)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (2.6 g, 97 %) which was used without purification.
- Step 3: A solution of (S)-3-(2-amino-6-fluorophenoxy)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (2.6 g, 8.27 mmol) and EDCI (1.97 mg, 10.3 mmol) in DMF (40 mL) was stirred at RT for 6 h. The mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed with  $H_2O$ . The combined aqueous layers were extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and the filtrate was concentrated to give a residue that was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford (*S*)-tert-butyl 9-fluoro-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (1.03 g, 42 %) as an orange solid. MS m/z 319 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>
- Step 4: In a similar manner to that described for Example 82 Step 1, (S)-tert-butyl 9-fluoro-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (0.503 g, 1.7 mmol) and 6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (582 mg, 2.04 mmol were converted to (S)-tert-butyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (634 mg, 69 %) as an orange solid. MS m/z 567/569 (MNa) $^+$
- Step 5: In a similar manner to that described for Example 82 Step 2, (S)-tert-butyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (634 mg, 1.16 mmol) was converted to (S)-3-amino-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-fluoro-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one hydrochloride (545 mg, 97 %) as a light yellow solid. MS m/z 445/447 (MH) $^+$
- Step 6: In a similar manner to that described for Example 82 Step 3, (S)-3-amino-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-fluoro-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-

one hydrochloride (86.8 mg, 180  $\mu$ mol) and Boc-*N*-methyl-L-alanine (40.3 mg, 198  $\mu$ mol) were converted to *tert*-butyl (*S*)-1-((*S*)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[*b*][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (103.2 mg, 91 %) obtained as a light yellow solid. MS m/z 652/654 (MNa)<sup>+</sup>

Step 7: In a similar manner to that described for Example 82 Step 4, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate was converted to the title compound (85.9 mg, 94 %) obtained as an off-white solid. MS m/z  $530/532 \text{ (MH)}^+$ 

#### Example 88

(S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[<math>b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

1: of 4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-Step Α mixture (S)-tert-butyl tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate 1.12 mmol). 6-bromo-1-(389)mg, (chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (481 mg, 1.68 mmol), NaI (253 mg, 1.68 mmol) and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (549 mg, 1.68 mmol) in DMF (15.6 mL) was stirred at RT for 6 h and diluted with EtOAc. The mixture was washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and the filtrate concentrated to give a residue that was purified by silica gel chromatography to afford (S)-tert-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5butvl tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (321 mg, 48 %) as a colorless waxy solid. MS  $m/z 617/619 (MNa)^{+}$ 

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 82 Step 2, (S)-tert-butyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (320 mg, 537 µmol) was converted to (S)-3-

amino-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one hydrochloride (252 mg, 88 %) obtained as a light yellow solid. MS m/z 495/497 (MH) $^+$ 

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 82 Step 3, (S)-3-amino-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one hydrochloride (77.9 mg, 146 µmol) and Boc-N-methyl-L-alanine (32.8 mg, 161 µmol) were converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (78.7 mg, 79 %) obtained as a white solid. MS m/z 702/704 (MNa)<sup>+</sup>

Step 4: In a similar manner to that described for Example 82 Step 4, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate was converted to the title compound (64.1 mg, 92 %) obtained as a white solid. MS m/z  $580/582 \text{ (MH)}^+$ 

# Example 89

(S)-2-(Methylamino)-N-((S)-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)propanamide hydrochloride

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 88 Step 1, (S)-tert-butyl 4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (200 mg, 578 μmol) and 1-(chloromethyl)-2-methylnaphthalene (165 mg, 866 μmol) were converted to (S)-tert-butyl 5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (184 mg, 64 %) obtained as a colorless oil. MS m/z 523 (MNa)<sup>+</sup>

Step 2: TFA (533  $\mu$ l) was added to a solution of (S)-tert-butyl 5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate(71 mg, 142  $\mu$ mol) in DCM (2 mL) at 0 °C. After 2.5 h the mixture was concentrated and the residue azeotroped with MeCN to afford (S)-3-amino-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate (73 mg, 100 %) which was used without purification.

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 82 Step 3, (S)-3-amino-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate (73 mg, 142 µmol) and (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (32 mg, 156 µmol) were converted to tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-((S)-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)carbamate (66 mg, 79 %) obtained as a colorless oil. MS m/z 608 (MNa)<sup>+</sup>

Step 4: 2 M solution of HCl in Et<sub>2</sub>O (1.26 mL) was added to a solution of tert-butyl methyl((S)-1-((S)-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)carbamate (66 mg, 113  $\mu$ mol) in MeOH (400  $\mu$ l) After 2.5 h the mixture was concentrated, MeCN was added to the residue and the mixture concentrated. The residue was lyophilized from MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O to afford the title compound (48 mg, 82 %) as a white powder. MS m/z 486 (MH)<sup>+</sup>

## Example 90

(S)-N-((S)-5-(Benzo[d]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 88 Step 1, (S)-tert-butyl 4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (200 mg, 578  $\mu$ mol) and 3-(bromomethyl)benzo[d]isoxazole (184 mg, 866  $\mu$ mol) was converted to (S)-tert-butyl 5-

(benzo[d]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (168 mg, 61 %) obtained as a white foam. MS m/z 500 (MNa)<sup>+</sup>

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 89 Step 2, (S)-tert-butyl 5-(benzo[d]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (73 mg, 153  $\mu$ mol) was converted to (S)-3-amino-5-(benzo[d]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate (75 mg, 100 %) which was used without purification.

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 89 Step 3, (S)-3-amino-5-(benzo[d]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate (75 mg, 153 μmol) and (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (34 mg, 168 μmol) was converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-(benzo[d]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (76 mg, 89 %) obtained as a colorless oil. MS m/z 585 (MNa)<sup>+</sup>

Step 4: In a similar manner to that described for Example 89 Step 4, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-(benzo[d]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (76 mg, 135 µmol) was converted to the title compound (55 mg, 82 %) obtained as a white powder. MS m/z 463 (MH)<sup>+</sup>

#### Example 91

(S)-N-((S)-9-Bromo-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 87 Step 1, BOC-Ser-OH (1.87 g, 9.09 mmol) and 3-bromo-2-fluoronitrobenzene (2 g, 9.09 mmol) were converted to (S)-3-(2-

bromo-6-nitrophenoxy)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (2.45 g, 67 %) obtained as a yellow gum.

Step 2: A mixture of (S)-3-(2-bromo-6-nitrophenoxy)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (2.1 g, 5.18 mmol), zinc dust (3.39 g, 51.8 mmol) and NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (2.77g, 51.8 mmol) in MeOH/THF 1:1 (40 mL) was stirred at RT until TLC indicated the reaction was complete. The mixture was then filtered and the filtrate concentrated. The residue was mixed with  $H_2O/EtOAc$  (50 mL/50 mL) and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and the filtrate concentrated to afford (S)-3-(2-amino-6-bromophenoxy)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (1.88 g, 97 %) as an off-white foam which was used without purification.

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 87 Step 3 except the reaction mixture was stirred overnight, (S)-3-(2-amino-6-bromophenoxy)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (1.88 g, 5.02mmol) and EDCI (1.19 g, 6.22 mmol) was converted to (S)-tert-butyl 9-bromo-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (452 mg, 25 %) obtained as a brown oil.

Step 4: In a similar manner to that described for Example 88 Step 1, (S)-tert-butyl 9-bromo-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (200 mg, 560  $\mu$ mol) and 1-(chloromethyl)-2-methylnaphthalene (160 mg, 840  $\mu$ mol) were converted to (S)-tert-butyl 9-bromo-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (95 mg, 33 %) obtained as an orange foam. MS m/z 533/535 (MNa)<sup>+</sup>

Step 5: In a similar manner to that described for Example 89 Step 2 except the reaction was stirred 45 min., (S)-tert-butyl 9-bromo-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (40 mg, 78.2  $\mu$ mol) in DCM (2 mL) was cooled to 0 °C and treated with TFA (300  $\mu$ l). After 45 min, the mixture was concentrated to dryness and the residue azeotroped with MeCN to afford (S)-3-amino-9-bromo-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate (41 mg), which was used without purification.

Step 6: In a similar manner to that described for Example 82 Step 3 except 1.5 eq. HBTU and 6.4 eq. DIEA were used and the mixture was stirred for 1 h, (S)-3-amino-9-bromo-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate (41 mg, 76 µmol) and (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (22 mg, 107 µmol) were converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-9-bromo-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-

oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (37 mg, 64 %) obtained as a colorless oil. MS m/z 618/620 (MNa)<sup>+</sup>

Step 7: In a similar manner to that described for Example 89 Step 4, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-9-bromo-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (35 mg, 58.7 µmol) was converted to the title compound (29 mg, 93 %) obtained as a white powder. MS m/z 496/498 (MH)<sup>+</sup>

## Example 92

(S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

Step 1: In a similar manner to that described for Example 87 Step 1, BOC-Ser-OH (1.98 g, 9.67 mmol) and 2-fluoro-1-methyl-3-nitrobenzene (1.5 g, 9.67 mmol) was converted to (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-(2-methyl-6-nitrophenoxy)propanoic acid (2.93 g, 89 %) obtained as a yellow oil.

Step 2: In a similar manner to that described for Example 87 Step 2, (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)-3-(2-methyl-6-nitrophenoxy)propanoic acid (2.93 g, 8.61 mmol) was converted to (S)-3-(2-amino-6-methylphenoxy)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (2.60 g, 97 %) obtained as a brown oil.

Step 3: In a similar manner to that described for Example 87 Step 3, (S)-3-(2-amino-6-methylphenoxy)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)propanoic acid (2.60 g, 8.38 mmol) was converted to (S)-tert-butyl 9-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (846 mg, 35 %) obtained as a white solid. MS m/z 315 (MNa)<sup>+</sup>

Step 4: In a similar manner to that described for Example 88 Step 1, (S)-tert-butyl 9-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (150 mg, 513 µmol) and

6-bromo-1-(chloromethyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (220 mg, 770  $\mu$ mol) was converted to (S)-tert-butyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (122 mg, 44 %) obtained as a colorless oil. MS m/z 563/565 (MNa)<sup>+</sup>

Step 5: A solution of (S)-tert-butyl 5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylcarbamate (122 mg, 225 μmol) in DCM (5 mL) was cooled to 0 °C and treated with TFA (750 μl). After 2.5 h, the mixture was concentrated to dryness and the residue azeotroped with MeCN to afford (S)-3-amino-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-methyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate (125 mg), which was used without purification.

Step 6: In a similar manner to that described for Example 82 Step 3 except the mixture was stirred for 5 h, (S)-3-amino-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-methyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-4(5H)-one trifluoroacetate (125 mg, 225 µmol) and (S)-2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl(methyl)amino)propanoic acid (50 mg, 248 µmol) were converted to tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (117 mg, 83 %) obtained as a colorless waxy solid. MS m/z 648/650 (MNa)<sup>+</sup>

Step 7: In a similar manner to that described for Example 89 Step 4, tert-butyl (S)-1-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-ylamino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl(methyl)carbamate (114 mg, 182  $\mu$ mol) was converted to the title compound (95 mg, 93 %) obtained as a light yellow powder. MS m/z 526/528 (MH)<sup>+</sup>

Example 93

**Biochemical Assays** 

TR-FRET Assay for BIR2 and BIR3

The ability of a test compound to inhibit the binding of BIR2 and/or BIR3 domains of the XIAP protein to Peptide A (a SMAC-derived peptide described below) evidences that the test compound acts as a SMAC-mimetic resulting in reactivation of a cell's apoptotic pathway.

The peptide AVPIAQKSEK-( $\epsilon$ -biotin)-OH 1:2 TFA ("Peptide A") was identified as a substrate for the TR-FRET assay by screening the 6x Histidine-tagged BIR2 domain and BIR3

domain of XIAP against a set of 29 peptides synthesized based on sequences reported by Sweeny et al. (*Biochemistry*, 2006, 45, 14740 14748). The peptides were labeled with the fluorescent tags FITC or TAMRA and Kd values were determined by fluorescence polarization assay. The sequence AVPIAQKSEK was identified as optimal for using in an assay. The peptide sequence was derivatized with biotin to provide AVPIAQKSEK-(ε-biotin)-OH 1:2 TFA as the substrate for the TR-FRET assay.

The XIAP protein sequence was obtained from the SWISS-PROT protein sequence database and the BIR2 and BIR3 domains were derived from that. The sequence of the BIR2 domain used for the TR-FRET assay is MRHHHHHHHHHDHFALDRPSETHADYLLRTGQVVDISDTIYPRNPAMYSEEARLKSFQNW PDYAHLTPRELASAGLYYTGIGDQVQCFACGGKLKNWEPGDRAWSEHRRHFPNCFFVL GRNLNIRSE.

The sequence of the BIR3 domain used for the TR-FRET assay is MRHHHHHHRSDAVSSDRNFPNSTNLPRNPSMADYEARIFTFGTWIYSVNK

# EQLARAGFYALGEGDKVKCFHCGGGLTDWKPSEDPWEQHAKWYPGCKYLL

Ten nanomolar of 6x Histidine-tagged BIR2 domain, corresponding to amino acids 124-240 of XIAP, or BIR3 domain, corresponding to amino acids 241-356 of XIAP, was mixed with 20 nM of the peptide AVPIAQKSEK-( $\epsilon$ -biotin)-OH 1:2 TFA, in the presence of 50 mM Tris-Cl, pH 7.5, 100 mM NaCl, 1 mM dithiothreitol (DTT) and 0.1 mg/mL bovine serum albumin (BSA). Following a 45 min. incubation at 37 °C, Europium-Streptavidin and Allophycocyanin conjugated anti-Histidine antibody were added to a final concentration of 1.5 nM and 15 nM, respectively. Time-resolved fluorescence resonance energy transfer (TR-FRET) signals were measured 1 hour later at room temperature. Test compound potency was assessed at 10 serially diluted concentrations. Percentage of inhibition at each concentration was determined to generate an IC<sub>50</sub> value for each test compound.

BIR2 BIR3

Ex No	$IC_{50} (\mu M)$	$IC_{50} (\mu M)$
1	0.88	54.8
1a	0.152	37.035
1b	0.929	41.545
1c	0.193	54.8

EQKGQEYINNIHLTHSLEECLVRTT.

1d       0.301       28.835         1e       6.051       54.8         1f       4.362       54.8         1g       0.065       23.465         1h       0.057       36.19         1i       0.054       37.32         1j       0.056       33.03         1k       2.039       54.8         1L       0.042       25.525         1m       0.345       54.8         1n       0.070       46.07         1o       0.054       54.8         1p       0.932       54.8         1q       0.634       48.49         1r       0.141       22.76         1s       0.965       35.06         1t       0.665       36.69         1u       3.362       54.8         1v       26.15       54.8
1f     4.362     54.8       1g     0.065     23.465       1h     0.057     36.19       1i     0.054     37.32       1j     0.056     33.03       1k     2.039     54.8       1L     0.042     25.525       1m     0.345     54.8       1n     0.070     46.07       1o     0.054     54.8       1p     0.932     54.8       1q     0.634     48.49       1r     0.141     22.76       1s     0.965     35.06       1t     0.665     36.69       1u     3.362     54.8
1g         0.065         23.465           1h         0.057         36.19           1i         0.054         37.32           1j         0.056         33.03           1k         2.039         54.8           1L         0.042         25.525           1m         0.345         54.8           1n         0.070         46.07           1o         0.054         54.8           1p         0.932         54.8           1q         0.634         48.49           1r         0.141         22.76           1s         0.965         35.06           1t         0.665         36.69           1u         3.362         54.8
1h         0.057         36.19           1i         0.054         37.32           1j         0.056         33.03           1k         2.039         54.8           1L         0.042         25.525           1m         0.345         54.8           1n         0.070         46.07           1o         0.054         54.8           1p         0.932         54.8           1q         0.634         48.49           1r         0.141         22.76           1s         0.965         35.06           1t         0.665         36.69           1u         3.362         54.8
1i     0.054     37.32       1j     0.056     33.03       1k     2.039     54.8       1L     0.042     25.525       1m     0.345     54.8       1n     0.070     46.07       1o     0.054     54.8       1p     0.932     54.8       1q     0.634     48.49       1r     0.141     22.76       1s     0.965     35.06       1t     0.665     36.69       1u     3.362     54.8
1k     2.039     54.8       1L     0.042     25.525       1m     0.345     54.8       1n     0.070     46.07       1o     0.054     54.8       1p     0.932     54.8       1q     0.634     48.49       1r     0.141     22.76       1s     0.965     35.06       1t     0.665     36.69       1u     3.362     54.8
1k     2.039     54.8       1L     0.042     25.525       1m     0.345     54.8       1n     0.070     46.07       1o     0.054     54.8       1p     0.932     54.8       1q     0.634     48.49       1r     0.141     22.76       1s     0.965     35.06       1t     0.665     36.69       1u     3.362     54.8
1L     0.042     25.525       1m     0.345     54.8       1n     0.070     46.07       1o     0.054     54.8       1p     0.932     54.8       1q     0.634     48.49       1r     0.141     22.76       1s     0.965     35.06       1t     0.665     36.69       1u     3.362     54.8
1m     0.345     54.8       1n     0.070     46.07       1o     0.054     54.8       1p     0.932     54.8       1q     0.634     48.49       1r     0.141     22.76       1s     0.965     35.06       1t     0.665     36.69       1u     3.362     54.8
1n     0.070     46.07       1o     0.054     54.8       1p     0.932     54.8       1q     0.634     48.49       1r     0.141     22.76       1s     0.965     35.06       1t     0.665     36.69       1u     3.362     54.8
10     0.054     54.8       1p     0.932     54.8       1q     0.634     48.49       1r     0.141     22.76       1s     0.965     35.06       1t     0.665     36.69       1u     3.362     54.8
1p     0.932     54.8       1q     0.634     48.49       1r     0.141     22.76       1s     0.965     35.06       1t     0.665     36.69       1u     3.362     54.8
1q     0.634     48.49       1r     0.141     22.76       1s     0.965     35.06       1t     0.665     36.69       1u     3.362     54.8
1r     0.141     22.76       1s     0.965     35.06       1t     0.665     36.69       1u     3.362     54.8
1s     0.965     35.06       1t     0.665     36.69       1u     3.362     54.8
1t     0.665     36.69       1u     3.362     54.8
1u 3.362 54.8
1 1 7 7 1 0 6 1 5
1v 8.615 54.8
1w 0.241 54.8
1x 0.367 38.38
1y 12.200 54.8
1z 20.630 54.8
1a' 0.024 40.15
1b' 0.267 36.56
1c' 0.086 19.11
1d' 0.029 31.92
2 22.64
3 30.28
4 >54.8
5 >54.2
6 >54.2
7 >54.2
8 14.885
9 >54.8
10 12.52
11 >54.8
12 11.44
13 >54.8
14 22.3
15 8.455
16 >50.0
17 >54.8
18 48.62

10		22.0
19		22.9
20		26.23
21		>54.8
21		17.7
22		>54.8
22a		>54.8
22b		14.19
22c		37.14
22d		>54.8
22e		>54.8
22f		>54.8
22g		17.565
22h		>54.8
23	0.373	>54.8
24	0.373	>54.8
25	0.402	>54.8
26	0.245	>54.8
27	1.403	>54.8
28	1.424	>54.8
29	0.101	
29a	0.6755	>54.8
29b	0.198	>54.8
29c	5.121	>54.8
30	0.382	43.19
31	0.189	>54.8
32	0.055	>54.8
33	2.168	>54.8
34	0.316	>54.8
35	2.290	>54.8
36	0.080	41.8
37	7.080	>54.8
38	0.077	>54.8
39	0.054	>54.8
40	0.080	37.65
41	0.082	27.17
42	0.057	>54.8
43	0.092	>54.8
44	0.845	>54.8
45	5.608	>54.8
46	3.105	>54.8
47	6.031	>54.8
48	0.089	>54.8
49	0.164	>54.8
50	0.134	>54.8
30	0.134	/34.0

51	0.410	>54.8
52	0.059	>54.8
53	0.090	>54.8
54	0.649	>54.8
55	0.957	>54.8
56	1.601	>54.8
57	0.015	37.16
58	1.159	>54.8
59	0.045	17.19
60	1.737	53.21
61	0.686	>54.8
62	0.167	12.98
63	1.121	>54.8
64	0.069	>54.8
65	0.021	13.63
66	7.389	>54.8
67	1.017	>54.8
68	0.116	>54.8
69	0.183	>53.1
70	0.183	>54.8
71	0.227	>54.8
72	0.281	>54.8
73	0.032	2.863
74	0.146	>54.8
75	0.249	43.56
76	0.031	13.81
77	0.107	>54.8
78	0.067	13.1
79	0.151	15.2
80	0.118	>54.8
81	0.132	>54.8
82	0.014	16.53
83	0.044	>54.8
84	0.569	>54.8
85	0.410	36.2
86	6.406	>54.8
87	0.042	32.35
88	0.050	23.44
89	0.142	35.99
90	0.490	>54.8
91	0.124	32.41
92	0.027	16.81

## Claims

# 1. A compound of the formula

## wherein:

W and X are the same or different and are independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, hydoxy- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$ -alkenyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$ -alkyl and heterocycle or

X and W together with the nitrogen to which they are bound can form a  $C_{2-9}$ - heterocycle, or W together with the nitrogen to which it is bound and Y together with the carbon to which it is bound can form a  $C_{3-9}$ -heterocycle;

Y is C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, hydoxy-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl or C<sub>3-7</sub>-cycloalkyl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

R1 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, , halo- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ –cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, COOH, C(O)NR8'R9', acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9 , N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano and SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R2 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano and SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R3 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, halo- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ –cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano and SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R4 is H or  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and are independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl-S- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl-O- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl and  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl, or

R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{4-7}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle, which is optionally substituted by  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl-SO<sub>2</sub>;

V is S, O or SO2

Z is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,

aryl, optionally substituted by  $C_{3-7}$ –cycloalkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkoxy, halo, halo- $C_{1-6}$ –alkoxy,  $C(O)N(C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl),  $C(O)NHSO_2$ - $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,  $C(O)N(C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,hydroxy- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl),  $C(O)N(C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,COOH- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl), phenyl optionally substituted by cyano, COO- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl or COOH; aryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,

heteroaryl optionally substituted by cyano,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkoxy or phenyl optionally substituted by  $C(O)N(H,C_{1-6}$ -alkyl), cyano or COOH,

polycyclic aromatics,

polycyclic heteroaromatics, optionally substituted by halo, SO<sub>2</sub>-phenyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl-phenyl or phenyl optionally substituted by cyano;

mixed aryl and non-aryl polycycles and

mixed aryl and non-aryl polyheterocycles; optionally substituted by  $SO_2$ - $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, oxo, halo or  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl;

R7 is C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or sulfonyl;

R8 and R9 are the same or different and independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, whereby the alkyl portion is optionally substituted by oxo; and heteroaryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,

R8' is selected from H and  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl

R9' is selected from HOOC- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, hydroxy- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl and aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, wherein the aryl portion is substituted by COOH,

or R8' and R9' form together with the nitrogen to which they are attached a heterocyclyl, substituted by hydroxy- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl; and

R10 is C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl or aryl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

## 2. The compound of formula I of claim 1, wherein

W and X are the same or different and are independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, hydoxy- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, and heterocycle or

Y is  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl or hydoxy- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl;

R1 is H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, halo- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, COOH, C(O)NR8'R9', NR8R9 , N-acyl or N-sulfonyl;

R2 is H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>—alkyl or cyano;

R3 is H, or halo- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl;

R4 is H or  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and are H,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl-S- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl or  $C_{3-7}$ –cycloalkyl, or

R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{4-7}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle, which is optionally substituted by  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl-SO<sub>2</sub>,

V is S or O; SO2

Z is selected from C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl,

aryl, optionally substituted by  $C_{3-7}$ —cycloalkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ —alkoxy, halo, halo- $C_{1-6}$ —alkoxy,  $C(O)N(C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl),  $C(O)NHSO_2$ - $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl,  $C(O)N(C_{1-6}$ —alkyl,hydroxy- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl),  $C(O)N(C_{1-6}$ —alkyl,COOH- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl), phenyl optionally substituted by cyano,  $COO-C_{1-6}$ —alkyl or COOH; aryl- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl,

heteroaryl optionally substituted by cyano,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkoxy or phenyl optionally substituted by  $C(O)N(H,C_{1-6}$ -alkyl), cyano or COOH,

polycyclic heteroaromatics, optionally substituted by halo,  $SO_2$ -phenyl,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ -alkyl-phenyl or phenyl optionally substituted by cyano; and

mixed aryl and non-aryl polyheterocycles; optionally substituted by  $SO_2$ - $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, oxo, halo or  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl;

R8 and R9 are the same or different and independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, whereby the alkyl portion is optionally substituted by oxo; and heteroaryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,

R8' is selected from H and  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl;

R9' is selected from HOOC- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, hydroxy- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl and aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, wherein the aryl portion is substituted by COOH,

or R8' and R9' form together with the nitrogen to which they are attached a heterocyclyl, substituted by hydroxy- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl; and

R10 is C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl or aryl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

- 3. The compound of formula I of any one of claims 1-2, wherein W is H.
- 4. The compound of formula I of any one of claims 1-3, wherein X is  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl.
- 5. The compound of formula I of any one of claims 1-4, wherein Y is  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl.
- 6. The compound of formula I of any one of claims 1-5, wherein R1, R2, R3 and R4 are H.
- 7. The compound of formula I of any one of claims 1-6, wherein R5 and R6 are individually selected from H, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl and C<sub>4-7</sub>-carbocycle.
- 8. The compound of formula I of any one of claims 1-6, wherein Z is naphthyl, optionally substituted 0-2 substituents selected from halo,  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl and  $C_{1-6}$ —alkoxy.
- 9. The compound of formula I of claim 1, wherein

W and X are the same or different and are independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$ -alkyl, or  $C_{2-6}$ -alkyl, or

X and W together with the nitrogen to which they are bound can form a  $C_{2-9}$ - heterocycle, or W together with the nitrogen to which it is bound and Y together with the carbon to which it is bound can form a  $C_{3-9}$ -heterocycle;

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Y is C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, or C<sub>3-7</sub>-cycloalkyl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;
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R1 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R2 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or  $SO_2R10$ ;

R3 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or  $SO_2R10$ ;

R4 is H or  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and are independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl or  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl, or

R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{4-7}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle, with the proviso that R5 and R6 are not both hydrogen;

V is S or O;

Z is selected from

aryl,

heteroaryl

polycyclic aromatics,

polycyclic heteroaromatics, mixed aryl and non-aryl polycycles or

mixed aryl and non-aryl polyheterocycles;

R7 is C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or sulfonyl;

R8 and R9 are the same or different and independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, or heteroaryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,

R10 is C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl or aryl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

10. The compound of any one of claims 1-2 of the formula

$$R1$$
 $R2$ 
 $R6$ 
 $V$ 
 $R3$ 
 $R4$ 
 $R1$ 
 $R2$ 
 $R3$ 

wherein:

 $X \ is \ selected \ from \ C_{1\text{-}6}-alkyl, \ aryl\text{-}C_{1\text{-}6}-alkyl, \ C_{3\text{-}7}-cycloalkyl\text{-}C_{1\text{-}6}-alkyl, \ C_{2\text{-}6}-alkyl, \ C_{2\text{-}6}-alkyl\text{-}C_{1\text{-}6}-alkyl, \ C_{2\text{-}6}-alkyl, \ C_{2$ 

Y is selected from C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl or C<sub>3-7</sub>-cycloalkyl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

R1 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R2 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ -cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R3 is selected from H, halo,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl,  $C_{3-7}$ –cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, acyl, OR7, SR7, NR8R9, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R4 is selected from H or C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, aryl or  $C_{3-7}$ –cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3-7}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle with the proviso that R5 and R6 are not both hydrogen;

V is selected from S or O;

Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics, polycyclic heteroaromatics, mixed aryl and non-aryl polycycles or mixed aryl and non-aryl polyheterocycles;

R7 is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or sulfonyl;

R8 and R9 are the same or different and independently selected from H,  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl, aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl or heteroaryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl;

R10 is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl or aryl- $C_{1-6}$ —alkyl; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

## 11. The compound of claim 1 of the formula

$$R1$$
 $R2$ 
 $R6$ 
 $V$ 
 $R3$ 
 $R4$ 
 $R1$ 
 $R2$ 
 $R3$ 

wherein:

X is selected from C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, aryl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl or C<sub>3-7</sub>-cycloalkyl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

Y is selected from C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl or C<sub>3-7</sub>-cycloalkyl-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

R1 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R2 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R3 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl, cyano or SO<sub>2</sub>R10;

R4 is selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ –alkyl;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl but are not both hydrogen, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3-6}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle;

V is selected from S or O;

Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics or polycyclic heteroaromatics;

R7 is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or sulfonyl;

R10 is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl or aryl- $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

12. The compound of any one of claims 1-11 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3, ethyl-d5, n-propyl; i-propyl, 2-hydroxyethyl, 3-hydroxypropyl, cyclopropyl, cyclopentyl or oxetan-3-yl;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, cyclopropyl, methylcycloproplyl, hydroxymethyl, (S)-1-hydroxyethyl or (R)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R2 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R3 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, OR7, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R4 is selected from H or C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl but are not both hydrogen, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3-6}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle;

V is selected from S or O;

Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics or polycyclic heteroaromatics;

R7 is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or sulfonyl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

13. The compound of any one of claims 1.12 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3, ethyl-d5 or 2-hydroxyethyl;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, cyclopropyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, N-acyl or N-sulfonyl, cyano;

R2 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, N-acyl or N-sulfonyl, cyano;

R3 is selected from H, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, acyl, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R4 is selected from H, methyl or ethyl;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl but are not both hydrogen, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3-6}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle;

V is selected from S or O;

Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics or polycyclic heteroaromatics; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

14. The compound of any one of claims 1-13 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3, ethyl-d5 or 2-hydroxyethyl;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R4 is H:

R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl but are not both hydrogen, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3-6}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle;

V is selected from S or O;

Z is selected from aryl, heteroaryl, polycyclic aromatics or polycyclic heteroaromatics; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

15. The compound of any one of claims 1-14 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3 or ethyl-d5;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br or cyano;

R4 is H;

R5 and R6 are the same or different and independently selected from H or  $C_{1-6}$ -alkyl but are not both hydrogen, or R5 and R6 together with the carbon to which they are bound can form a  $C_{3-6}$ -carbocycle or heterocycle;

V is O;

Z is selected from 2,5-disubstituted phenyl, 2-substituted-naphthalen-1-yl, 2,5-disubstituted-naphthalen-1-yl, 2,6-disubstituted-naphthalen-1-yl, 2,7-disubstituted-naphthalen-1-yl, 5-substituted-naphthalen-1-yl, 1-substituted-1H-indazol-3-yl, benzo[d]isoxazole-3-yl, 4-quinolinyl, 5-quinolinyl, 3-substituted-quinolin-4-yl, 1,2-disubstituted-indol-3-yl, 1,6-disubstituted-1H-indazol-3-yl, 1-substituted-1,3-dihydro-indol-2-one-4-yl, 1,6-1H-quinolin-2-one-4-yl, 2-substituted-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-4-yl, 2-(4-methyl-indol-1-yl)-benzonitrile or 1-substituted-indol-4-yl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

16. The compound of any one of claims 1-15 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3 or ethyl-d5;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br or cyano;

R4 is H:

R5 and R6 are methyl or H but are not both hydrogen;

V is O;

Z is selected from 5-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl, 3-methoxy-quinolin-4-yl, quinolin-4-yl, 2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl, 2-difluoromethoxy-naphthalen-1-yl,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

17. The compound of any one of claims 1-16 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3 or ethyl-d5;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br or cyano;

R4 is H;

R5 and R6 together form a ring selected from O or O or V is O;

Z is selected from 5-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl, 3-methoxy-quinolin-4-yl, quinolin-4-yl, 2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl, 2-difluoromethoxy-naphthalen-1-yl,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

18. The compound of any one of claims 1-17 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3 or ethyl-d5;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br or cyano;

R4 is H;

V is O;

Z is selected from 5-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl, 3-methoxy-quinolin-4-yl, quinolin-4-yl, 2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl, 2-difluoromethoxy-naphthalen-1-yl,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

19. The compound of any one of claims 1-18 wherein

X is selected from methyl, ethyl, methyl-d3 or ethyl-d5;

Y is selected from methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl or (S)-1-hydroxyethyl;

R1 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R2 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br, carboxyamide, N-acyl, N-sulfonyl or cyano;

R3 is selected from H, F, Cl, Br or cyano;

R4 is H;

R5 is

R6 is \* CH<sub>3</sub>

V is O;

Z is selected from 5-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-(d3-methoxy)-naphthalen-1-yl, 6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl, 3-methoxy-quinolin-4-yl, quinolin-4-yl, 2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl, 2-difluoromethoxy-naphthalen-1-yl,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

20. A compound of any one of claims 1-19 selected from the group consisting of

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-4,5-dihydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;

6-Methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-5(4H)-yl)methyl)-2-naphthoic acid trifluoroacetate;

6-Methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-5(4H)-yl)methyl)-N-(methylsulfonyl)-2-naphthamide trifluoroacetate;

(R)-N-[(S)-5-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride

(S)-N-(5-Benzyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-methylaminopropanamide hydrochloride;

N-(5-Benzyl-1,1,4-trioxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(S)-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;

N-(5-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-1,1,4-trioxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(S)-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;

N-(5-Biphenyl-3-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(S)-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride;

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3R)-8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;

- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-8,9-difluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3R)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride and
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3R)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride .
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-8-fluoro-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxyethylamino)propanamide;
- (2S)-N-(5-((3-Methoxyquinolin-N-oxide-4-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;

(2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methyl-d3-amino)propanamide hydrochloride;

- (2S)-N-(5-((6-Bromo-2-(methoxy-d3)-naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-(3S)-4-oxo-2',3',5',6'-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methyl-d3-amino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (R)-N-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-aminopropanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-aminopropanamide;
- (S)-N-{(R)-9-[2-(2-Methoxy-ethoxy)-acetylamino]-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl}-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride;
- 1-Acetyl-piperidine-4-carboxylic acid [(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-amide and
- 5-Oxo-hexanoic acid [(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-amide hydrochloride.
- 3,4,5-Trimethoxy-N-[(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-benzamide hydrochloride;
- 6-Oxo-heptanoic acid [(R)-3-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-amide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((R)-9-Amino-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride;
- N-[(R)-3-((S)-2-Methylamino-propionylamino)-5-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-benzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-9-yl]-benzamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-[(S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide trifluoroacetate;

(S)-N-[(S)-9-(6-Cyclopropyl-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methyla mino-propionamide trifluoroacetate;

- Methyl 6-methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-2-naphthoate trifluoroacetate;
- 6-Methoxy-5-(((S)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b] [1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-2-naphthoic acid trifluoroacetate;
- 6-Methoxy-7-[(S)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-6H-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-9-ylmethyl]-naphthalene-2-carboxylic acid (2-hydroxy-ethyl)-methylamide:
- 4-({6-Methoxy-7-[(S)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-6H-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-9-ylmethyl]-naphthalene-2-carbonyl}-amino)-butyric acid trifluoroacetate;
- 6-Methoxy-7-[(S)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-6H-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-9-ylmethyl]-naphthalene-2-carboxylic acid dimethylamide trifluoroacetate and
- (S)-N-[(S)-9-(7-Bromo-3-methoxy-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide trifluoroacetate.
- (2S,3R)-2-Amino-N-[(S)-9-(7-bromo-3-methoxy-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-3-hydroxy-butyramide trifluoracetate:
- (2S,3S)-2-Amino-N-[(S)-9-(7-bromo-3-methoxy-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-3-methyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-azabenzocyclohepten-7-yl]-3-hydroxy-butyramide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-2,8-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- Methyl 5-(((2S,3S)-2,8-dimethyl-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoate trifluoroacetate;

(2S,3S)-2-Amino-N-[(6S,7S)-9-(6-bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-3,6-dimethyl-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-3-hydroxy-butyramide trifluoroacetate;

- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-[(6S,7S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-6-methyl-8-oxo-2-trifluoromethyl-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-2-Methylamino-N-[(S)-9-(2-methyl-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-propionamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-(2-Chlorobenzyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-(3-Chlorobenzyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-5-((6-bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate and
- 3-{[(S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocycloheptene-4-carbonyl]-amino}-propionic acid trifluoroacetate.
- 4-({[(S)-9-(6-Bromo-2-methoxy-naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-7-((S)-2-methylamino-propionylamino)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocycloheptene-4-carbonyl]-amino}-methyl)-benzoic acid methyl ester;
- (S)-5-((6-Carboxy-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate;

5-(((S)-9-((2-Hydroxyethyl)(methyl)carbamoyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-6-methoxy-2-naphthoic acid trifluoroacetate;

- S)-5-((4-Bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((4-Bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(4-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperazine-1-carbonyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((4-Bromonaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-(4-(3-hydroxypropyl)piperazine-1-carbonyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Chloro-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Chloro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-[(S)-9-(1-Benzenesulfonyl-2-chloro-1H-indol-3-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Fluoro-1-methyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydroquinolin-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-[(S)-9-(1-Benzyl-2-chloro-1H-indol-3-ylmethyl)-8-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5-oxa-9-aza-benzocyclohepten-7-yl]-2-methylamino-propionamide and
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-Ethyl-2-oxoindolin-4-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide.
- (S)-2-Amino-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;

- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(oxetan-3-ylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxy-2-methylpropylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxyethylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethyl-d5-amino)propanamide;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-6-fluoro-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide;
- S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide;
- (2S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((1-(2-Cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((R)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide and
- (S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide.
- (S)-N-((2S,3S)-5-((2-Cyano-1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propanamide;
  - (S)-N-((S)-8-Bromo-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-
- hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide trifluoroacetate;

(S)-N-((S)-8-Cyano-5-((1-(2-cyanophenyl)-1H-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide 2,2,2-trifluoroacetate;

- 3-Cyano-4-(3-(((2S,3S)-2-methyl-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzoic acid trifluoroacetate;
- 3-Cyano-N-ethyl-4-(3-(((2S,3S)-2-methyl-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-5(2H)-yl)methyl)-1H-indazol-1-yl)benzamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[<math>b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)butanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[<math>b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(2-hydroxyethylamino)butanamide trifluoroacetate;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-(Benzo[d]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((2-(Difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((R)-5-((2-(Difluoromethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2',3',4,5,5',6'-hexahydro-3H-spiro[benzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-2,4'-pyran]-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-fluoro-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride and
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[<math>b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride.
- $(S)-2-(Methylamino)-N-((S)-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-9-\\ (trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)propanamide hydrochloride;$
- (S)-N-((S)-5-(Benzo[d]isoxazol-3-ylmethyl)-4-oxo-9-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;

(S)-N-((S)-9-Bromo-5-((2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride;

- (S)-5-((2-Methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-3-((S)-2-(methylamino)propanamido)-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepine-9-carboxylic acid trifluoroacetate and
- (S)-N-((S)-5-((6-Bromo-2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methyl)-9-methyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[b][1,4]oxazepin-3-yl)-2-(methylamino)propanamide hydrochloride.
- 21. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 20 for use as therapeutically active substance.
- 22. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 20 for use in the treatment or prophylaxis of cancer.
- 23. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound in accordance with any one of claims 1 to 20 and a therapeutically inert carrier.
- 24. The use of a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 20 for the treatment or prophylaxis of cancer.
- 25. The use of a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 20 for the preparation of a medicament for the treatment or prophylaxis of cancer.
- 26. A method for the treatment or prophylaxis of cancer, which method comprises administering an effective amount of a compound as defined in any one of claims 1 to 20.
  - 27. The invention as hereinbefore described.

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No PCT/EP2013/066431

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER INV. C07D267/14 C07D498/10 A61K31/553 C07D281/10 A61K31/554 ADD. According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC **B. FIELDS SEARCHED** Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) CO7D A61P A61K Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) EPO-Internal, CHEM ABS Data, WPI Data, BEILSTEIN Data C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Relevant to claim No. Category\* Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages WO 2007/101347 A1 (AEGERA THERAPEUTICS INC 1 - 27Χ [CA]; JAQUITH JAMES [CA]) 13 September 2007 (2007-09-13) See the compounds in the examples WO 2006/133147 A2 (NOVARTIS AG [CH]; 1 - 27Α NOVARTIS PHARMA GMBH [AT]; CHEN ZHUOLIANG [US]; PALE) 14 December 2006 (2006-12-14) the whole document Х Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex. Special categories of cited documents: "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be special reason (as specified) considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other being obvious to a person skilled in the art "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report 1 November 2013 08/11/2013 Authorized officer Name and mailing address of the ISA/ European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016 Menchaca, Roberto

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

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