

(19) (KR)
(12) (A)

(51) Int. Cl.⁷

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C07H 11/04

C07H 19/10

C07H 19/20

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2004 08 23

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(87)

2003 09 04

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60/362,320 2002 03 07 (US)

(71) 101

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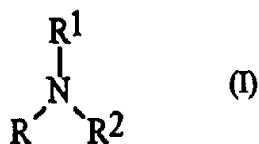
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(74)

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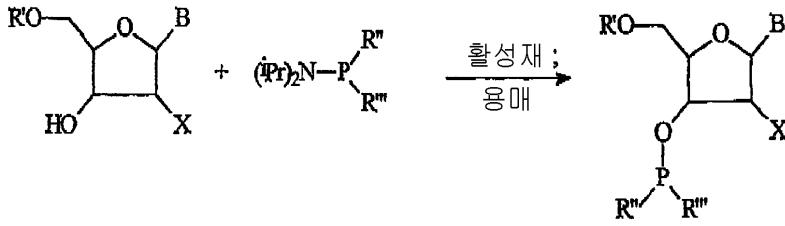
(54)

(1) I - ;



(, R, R¹, R² C₁-C₁₀, C₁-C₁₀, C₁-C₁₀, C₁-C₁₀)

(2) II - ;



- , X , -O- (OTBDMS), -O- (OMOM), 2'-O ; R' DMT, ; R'' ; R''' B
 - , 2- (moiety) .

1

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가

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dicinal Chemistry, Wiley-VCh Weinheim, 2000, 261).

3'-O-

가

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가

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가

가

6,340,749 B1(Zhang)

가

가

가

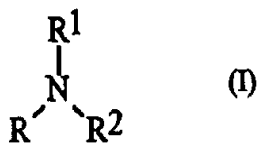
가
 Nucleic Acids Res. 1987, 15, 1729(Dahl, B.)
 Nucleic Acids Res. 1989, 17, 853(Berner)
 N,N,N',N'- ()

가
 Nucleic Acids Res. 1986, 14, 7391.(Nielsen) ()

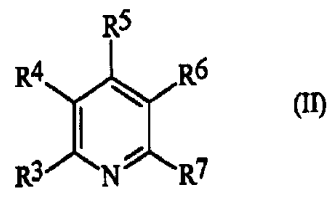
I II

가

I II
 가



R, R¹, R²
 1-10 (C₁-C₁₀)



R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷
 C₁-C₁₀, C₁-C₁₀, C₁-C₁₀, R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶
 가

C₁-C₁₀, R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷, n-, n-, n-, 2-, n-

C₁-C₁₀, R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷, n-, n-, n-, 2-, n-

C₁-C₁₀, R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷, o-, m, p-, n-, 2-, 2-, 3-, 4-

C₁-C₁₀, R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷, o-, p-, 2-, 2-, 3-, 4-

I, II, R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷, (TMEDA), Hunig, (NMM), (DMAP), 4-, 2-, 3-, 2,4,6-, syn-, 2-, syn-, 1,5-, [4.3.0]-5-, (DBN); 1, [5.4.0]-7-, (DBU); 1,1,3,3-, (TFA), HBF₄, Hunig, 2-, syn-, Hunig, 가, (THF), (MTBE), N-, -2-, (NMP)

); N,N-

(DMF)

1:1 가 , 0.9 1.5 , 0.9 1.3 , 0.9 1.1
 , 1.3 1.0 1.3 1.0 1.05

가 가 / 가 / 가

-100 , 10-60 , 0
 5-40 1

B.

(,)
 가

(phosphitylating agent)

() ; (N,N-)-2- ; () (N,
 N-)- ; -N,N,N',N'- ; 2- -N,N,N',N'-
 5'-O- -2'- (N6-)-3'-N,N- -O-(2-
) , 5'-O- -2'- (N4-)-3'-N,N- -O-(2-)
 2-) , 5'-O- -2'- (N2-)-3'-N,N- -O-(
) 3'-O- ; (thymidine)-3'-N,N- -O-(2-
 2- -N,N,N',N'- -N,N,N',N'-
 , 5'-O- -2'- (N6-)-3'-N,N-
 -O-(2-) , 5'-O- -2'- (N4-)-3'-N,N- -O-(2
 -) , 5'-O- -2'- (N2-)-3'-N,N- -O-(
 -O-(2-) , 5'-O- -2'- -3'-N,N- -O-(2
 -) , 5'-O- -N,N,N',N'-
 , 2- -N,N,N',N'-

1-11

2- -N,N,N',N'

2- -N,N,N',N'-

11

(1-11)

(General Procedure)

11

1

(1.1~1.2) 가 , 0.95~1.1 가

3 . 2- -N,N,N',N'- 10 1~1.2

가

가 . 12

HPLC

, HPLC

HPLC

%

[1]

					%
1	Bz-DMT-dA	2-	TFA		95
2	Bz-DMT-dA	Syn-	TFA		89
3	Bz-DMT-dA	Hunig	TFA		98
4	Bz-DMT-dC	2-	TFA		91
5	Bz-DMT-dC	Syn-	TFA		95
6	Bz-DMT-dC	Hunig	TFA		92
7	i-Bu-DMT-dG	2-	TFA	THF	67
8	i-Bu-DMT-dG	Hunig	TFA	THF	92
9	DMT-T	2-	TFA	THF	94
10	DMT-T	Syn-	TFA	THF	95
11	DMT-T	Hunig	TFA	THF	96

DMT = ; Bz= ; iBu=

12-18

Hunig -TFA

2-

-N,N,N',N'-

() 7

2- -N,N,N',N'-

1~11

Hunig -TFA

:(1)

HPLC

, HPLC

%

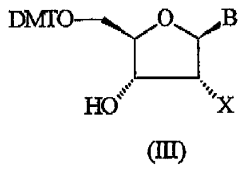
; (2)

()

50%

5~25

가



(T), B N6- (A(Bz)), N4- (C(Bz)), N2- (G(iBu)),
(U) , X , OTBDMS (OMe) X B
% 2

[2]

	X	B	%
12	OTBDMS	A(Bz)	92 - HPLC
13	OTBDMS	C(Bz)	93 - HPLC
14	OMe	C(Bz)	96 - HPLC
15	H	G(iBu)	94 - HPLC
16	OTBDMS	G(iBu)	92 - HPLC
17	H	T	80 -
18	OTBDMS	U	85 - HPLC

19

-dA) N6- -5'-O-(4,4'- 2- -N,N,N',N'-
(Bz-DMT
6.4g(49.4mmol) 20ml THF 4.9
g(43.6mmol) THF 가
Bz-DMT -dA 30g(45mmol) THF 185ml THF 50ml
14.7g(47.2mmol) 가 2- -N,N,N',N'- 가
. 12 , 80ml 50ml
(80/20)
O-(2-) 5'-O- -2'- -(N6-)-3'-N,N-
% (PAm-Bz-DMT -dA) 50% 가 50
(500-600rpm) 500ml 가 1-L
) Pam-Bz-DMT -dA 가 .3 , 50ml 32g(83%)

20

C) N4- -5'-O-(4,4'- 2- -N,N,N',N'-
(Bz-DMT -d
4g(164mmol) 22.4g(173mmol) 30ml THF 18.
THF 가
Bz-DMT -dC 103g(158.3mmol) 450ml 100ml
2- -N,N,N',N'-

51.4g(170.5mmol) 가 .
 가 . 12 , 100ml 2 .
 (100/30/2)
 5'-O- -2'- -(N
 4-)-3'-N,N- -O-(2-) (PAm-Bz-DMT-dC) 50%
 가 가 3-L 5
 (500~600rpm) 1880ml 19g 가 . 3 ,
 100ml 112g(85%) PAm-Bz-DMT-dC .
 1-3
 -TFA 2- -N,N,N',N'- (C1-C3) , 12
 ~18 . 3 . 3 (1 2
)
 가 , .

[3]

			%
C1	Bz-DMT-dA		90-
C2	Bz-DMT-dC		90-
C3	DMT-T	THF	95-

21

TCTCGGGCTTC-3') (5'-TTTTTTTTTTT-3') . (5'-ACGATGATGT

ABI 394 DNA CPG(1000)(ABI) 0.2
 4 가 4 , 4 3'-O-
 (dC, dA, dG T)
 가 :

: 0.1M Hunig /TFA (43.0 (Honeywell Burdick and Jackson)
 TFA 8.9 (Aldrich Biotech) 8.9)

(deblock) -T : 3% ;

A : 10% / 10% / 80% THF;

B : 10% N- / 80% THF;

T: 0.02M / 2% / 20% / 78% THF

TC-3') 'CT10'(5'-TTTTTTTTTTT-3') 'fos- 21'(5'-ACGATGATGTTCTCGGGCT
 50- . HP
 LC PDA 가 Agilent 110 HPLC . LC 3D Agilent
 ChemStation . HPLC Dionex DNAPak 100(4X250mm)
 .1.0ml/min 1 (linear) : B, 10mM NaClO4, 10mM Tris-C
 I pH, 8.3; D, 300mM NaClO4, 10mM Tris pH, 8.3 . :

HPLC -45

(min)	%B	%D
0	100	0
5	75	25
30	40	60
35	0	100
40	100	0

fos-21 ml 50mg .30ml . OD260 DNA
 42.7% CT-10 85.2% 4

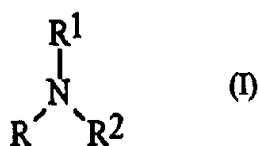
4

(5'-ACGATGATGTTCTCGGGCTTC-3') (5'-TTTTTTTTTTT-3')
 (5'-ACGATGATGTTCTCGGGCTTC-3') (5'-TTTTTTTTTTT-3')
 22
 (5'-ACGATGATGTTCTCGGGCTTC-3') (5'-TTTTTTTTTTT-3') Honeywell Burdic
 k and Jackson, Inc
 (5'-ACGATGATGTTCTCGGGCTTC-3') (5'-TTTTTTTTTTT-3') 6,274,725
 -TFA

(5'-ACGATGATGTTCTCGGGCTTC-3') 66.5%
 (5'-TTTTTTTTTTT-3')
 -TFA 87.3% -TFA 58.1% 86.0%

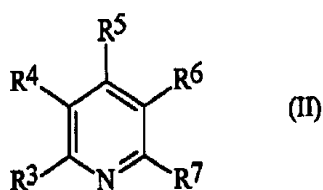
(57)

(1) 1. ;



(, R, R¹, R² C₁-C₁₀ C₁-C₁₀ , C₁-C₁₀ , C₁-C₁₀)

(2) II ;



13.

1 , .

14.

13 , .

15.

1 , - .

16.

15 , 5'-O- .

17.

1 , - -2- ; ()
) ; (N,N-)-2- (N,N-)
 ; (N,N-)-2- ; () (N,N-)
 ; 2- -N,N,N',N'- ; -N,N,N',N'-
 ; -N,N,N',N'- ;

18.

17 , 2- -N,N,N',N'-
 -N,N,N',N'-

19.

18 , 2- -N,N,N',N'-

20.

1 , .

21.

20 , .

22.

21 , .

23.

3'-O- 5'-O- -

24.

23 , 2- -N,N,N',N'-

25.

24 , 5'-O- - N⁶ - -5-O-(4,4'-)-2'-
 N⁴ - -5'-O-(4,4'-)-2'- , N² - -5'-O-(4,4'-)-2'
 - , 5'-O-(4,4'-)-

26.

23 , 3'-O- 5'-O- -2'- (N⁶-)-3'-N,N-
 -O-(2-) , 5'-O- -2'-(N⁴-)-3'-N,N-
 '-N,N- -O-(2-) , 5'-O- -2'- (N²-)-3
 -O-(2-) , 5'-O- -3'-N,N-

27.

23 , 3'-O- 3'-O-

28.

23 .

29.

3'-O- 5'-O- -

30.

29 , DNA .

31.

29 .

32.

.

33.

32 , .

34.

33 , 5-25 .

35.

34 , .