

(19)  
(12)

(KR)  
(B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.7  
G02F 1/1335

(45)  
(11)  
(24)

2004 10 15  
10-0452669  
2004 10 04

(21)	10-2003-0050428 ( )	(65)	10-2003-0069141
(22)	2003 07 23	(43)	2003 08 25
(62)	10-2001-0052333 : 2001 08 29		2001 08 29

(30) JP-P-2001-00003186 2001 01 11 (JP)

(73) 가 가 가 4 6

(72) 1 5 1 가 가

가 1 5 1 가 가

1 5 1 가 가

1 5 1 가 가

(74)

:

(54)

가 .

( ) 0 4 1 , .

1		
2		
3		
4a	4b ,	
5a	5b ,	50
6a	6b ,	50
7a	7b ,	60
8a	8b ,	60
9a	9b ,	70
10a	10b ,	70
11a	11b ,	80
12a	12b ,	80
13a	13b ,	90
14a	14b ,	90
15		
16a	16b ,	
17	t	
18a	18b	
19a	19b	
20a	20b	
21		

- 101 :
- 102 :
- 103 :
- 104 :
- 109 :
- 130 :
- 131 :
- 135 :
- 137 :

ECB(Homeotropic Electrically Controlled Birefringence) , 3 (Homogenous Electrically Controlled Birefringence) ECB ,  
 ECB , (Applied Physics Letters) 20,199(1972 )

ECB , , JP-A-1-70  
 21 .

2  
 가 HFE(Hybrid Field Effect) , TN-ECB(Twisted Nematic-Electrically Controlled Birefringence) , SCTN(Self-Compensated Twisted Nematic) , MTN(Mixed mode Twisted Nematic)  
 TN-ECB (Japan Display) '89, p.192(1989 ) , SCTN JP-A-10-090731 , MTN (Applied Physics Letters)68, p. 1455(1996 )

(Proceeding of SPIE)3685,P.87(1999 ) (Proceeding of I  
 DW) '99, p.985(1999 )  
 HFE 0 Vrms ( ) 가 , 가 ( ) 가 ,  
 (normally black) 0 Vrms ( ) 가 ,  
 가 ( ) 가 , (normally white)

JP-A-61-13885  
 가 JP-A-4-319910  
 1/4  
 1/4

JP-A-2-250026 US Patent 5,327,270 ,  
 (retardation) 0.25( , 1/4 ) US Patent 5,576,854

JP-A-1-7021  
 (Proceeding of SPIE) 3685, P.87 (1999 ) ,  
 , MTN ( )  
 가 , TN-ECB  
 1 가 60 (追隨) 1  
 , 1/60 = 16.7 가 , 1

가  
 , TN-ECB MTN , 가  
 (retardation) , MTN MTN

( n) (d) ,  
 가 d n  
 2 2d n , 2  
 2 1

가 (flicker)  
 가 , 가  
 가  
 , 1 가

가 , 100% 가  
 가 가 . 가 가  
 , , 가 가 . (p  
 retilt angle) 가 .  
 , , 가 가 . 가 ,  
 가 가 (耐橫電界性) 가 ,  
 , 가 가 .

( )  
 , 4 1  
 50 90 , 0 10  
 80 , 50 90 , 90  
 45 , 0 -10 . 1  
 , 90 100  
 , , 가 0 4 1 ,  
 , , 가 0 , 10

가,  
 ( 1)  
 1  
 1 , (109), (104), (102)  
 , (109) ( ) ,  
 (102) 2  
 (102) (103) ,  
 (104) (109) (102) 가 (104) ,  
 , (104) (102) (103) s  
 (105), p (106) ,  
 가 108, 107 . ,  
 2) ( ) (101) (102) (101) , (10  
 (103)( , (103)' ) s (104) , (109)  
 s (104) (109) (109)  
 (104) , (102) s

(104) (109) (102)  
 (110) (103) p (103)  
 (103) s (103) ( ) p  
 (109) 가 가 가 ( ) 가  
 2 가 가 가 가 ( ) 가 가 가 ( )  
 1 (109) (130) (131) (109) (104)  
 n (133) p (132) (132) (132)  
 (134), MOS(Metal Oxide Semiconductor) (135), (136),  
 (137) (140)  
 MOS (135) (141)  
 (130) (138) (139) (131) (132) (130)  
 (131), (139)가 (109) (130) (131) 1  
 (104) (109) (130) (104)  
 (109) (130)  
 (104) 4 1 가 4 1 700nm 4 1 100nm  
 175nm 가  
 ( 2) 400nm 700nm 4 1 100nm  
 2 가  
 3 가  
 3  
 1 (120),  
 2 (121), 1 2 (122) (正), (負)  
 (122) 가 (122)  
 1 (120) (105 106) (120) (105) ( ) (12  
 3) (123) 3 1 (120) (105)  
 (104) (107) (108) (105 106) (123) (107) (105  
 ) ( ) (124a) 3  
 (104) (107) (108) (108) (105 106) 가  
 (124b) (107) (124b)  
 (131) (104) (131)

n  $\varnothing/n$   
 , n=

$$J_{\infty} = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ -b^* & a^* \end{pmatrix} \quad (1)$$

$$a = \cos \varnothing \cos \beta + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\alpha^2}} \sin \varnothing \sin \beta - \frac{i\alpha}{\sqrt{1+\alpha^2}} \cos \varnothing \sin \beta \quad (2)$$

$$b = -\sin \varnothing \cos \beta + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\alpha^2}} \cos \varnothing \sin \beta - \frac{i\alpha}{\sqrt{1+\alpha^2}} \sin \varnothing \sin \beta \quad (3)$$

$$\alpha = \frac{d \Delta n}{\lambda} \frac{\pi}{\varnothing} \quad (4)$$

$$\beta = \varnothing \sqrt{1+\alpha^2} \quad (5)$$

,  $\varnothing$ , d (cell gap), 2 n

$$J_{R\infty} = R(\varnothing) J_{\infty} R(-\varnothing) R_{\varnothing} J_{\infty} \quad (6)$$

, R( $\varnothing$ ) , Re 가 (R)

$$R = 1 - \left( \cos^2 \beta + \frac{1-\alpha^2}{1+\alpha^2} \sin^2 \beta \right)^2 - 4\alpha^2 \left( \frac{\sin^2 \beta \sin 2\varnothing}{1+\alpha^2} + \frac{\sin \beta \cos \beta \cos 2\varnothing}{\sqrt{1+\alpha^2}} \right)^2 \quad (7)$$



(124a)( $p$ ) 90 80  
 가 80 , 11a, 11b ( )  
 (104) ( $p$ )( (124a))  
 가 0 Vrms .  
 11a ( $p$ )=0 ,  $p$   
 가 11b  $p=90$  가 가 ,  $p$   
 ( ) 12a, 12b 가 5Vrms .  
 12a  $p=0$   $p$   
 가 0.55  $\mu$ m ,  $p$ 가 3  
 (124a)( $p$ ) 0 10  $p$  12b  $p=90$   
 $p$ 가 88 87 가 ,  $p$  80  
 가 90 (124a)( $p$ ) 90 80  
 , 13a, 13b ( )  
 (104) ( $p$ )( (124a))  
 가 0 Vrms .  
 13a ( $p$ )=0 ,  $p$   
 가 13b  $p=90$  가 가 ,  $p$   
 ( ) 14a, 14b 가 5Vrms .  
 14a  $p=0$   $p$   
 가 0.55  $\mu$ m ,  $p$ 가 0.5  
 1 (124a)( $p$ ) 0 10  $p$  14b  $p$   
 =90  $p$ 가 89.5 89 가 ,  $p$  80  
 0.55  $\mu$ m (124a)( $p$ ) 90 80  
 가 , ( ) (12  
 4b) 가 50 5 6 , 10  
 , 2 (124a)가 0 10 80 90  
 (124b)가 0 10  
 , 4 가 가  
 , 5 10 가 70  
 가 ( ) ( )  
 , 9 14 가 70 가 ( ) 8  
 0% ( ) 50 90 ( )  
 70 , 가 0.55  $\mu$ m  
 ,  $p$  0.5 6  
 ( 3)  
 3 15 3 . 15 3  
 3 0 , (123) 45  
 , 16a 16b  
 16a 16b (130)  
 (138) , (132) (137)  
 (138) (Vcom) 가 16a (137)( )  
 (V1) , 16b (137) ( V1, V2, V1 > V2) 가  
 16a ( 16a, 16b (160) , 16b  
 가 ( )가 (131) , 16b  
 , 16b (150)가 (150)

가 .

17 (151) (151) (150) (150) .

가 , ( ) , 가 , 가 t 4 t 6 가 .

4 , 6 가 - 가 가 가 , 가 가 18a, 18b t 2 ,

) ( 0V ) , t 가 가 ( ) ( 3.5V ) , 18a ( ) ( )

18a, 18b t 가 가 가

19a 19b (104) ( ) . 19a p 가 0

19a , (124b) p 0 p 가 90 . 가

가 , p 가 - 1 - 1.5 (1

24a) 0 - 10 p 가 , 19b , p =90

가 91 p 91.5 가 , 0.55 μm p

3 (124a) 90 100 p 가 , ,

20a, 20b (104) ( ) . 20a, 20b ,

(124a) p 0 - 2 , 90 92 가 ,

(124a) p - 1 - 1.5 , 91 91.5 가

( 4) , (124b) 1 1.5 가

1

(109R, 109G, 109B) (301) , (102) , 21 (302, 303) 1 4

(301) (104R, 104G, 104B), (304) (102)

(109R, 109G, 109B) (302 303) , (102)

21 , (102) , (302 303) (304) (

1 ) . 가

(104R, 104G, 104B) (124a) .

5 14 (104) (124b)

4 0 10 가 (104)

4 (102) (104) (302, 303) ,

303) , 4 (301) (101) (102) (104) (302,

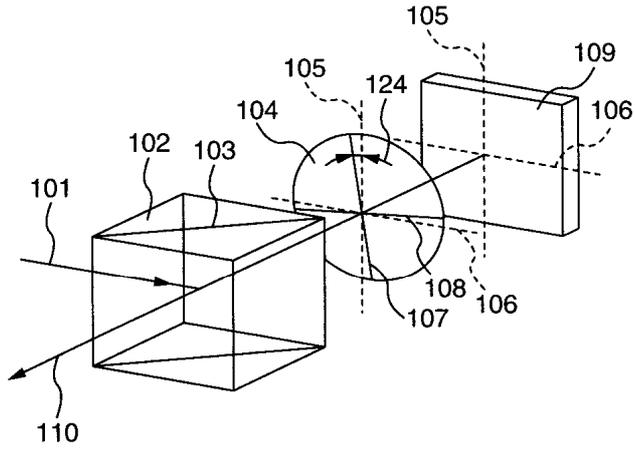
2000 , p.92 가 .

4 1 가 , 2, 3

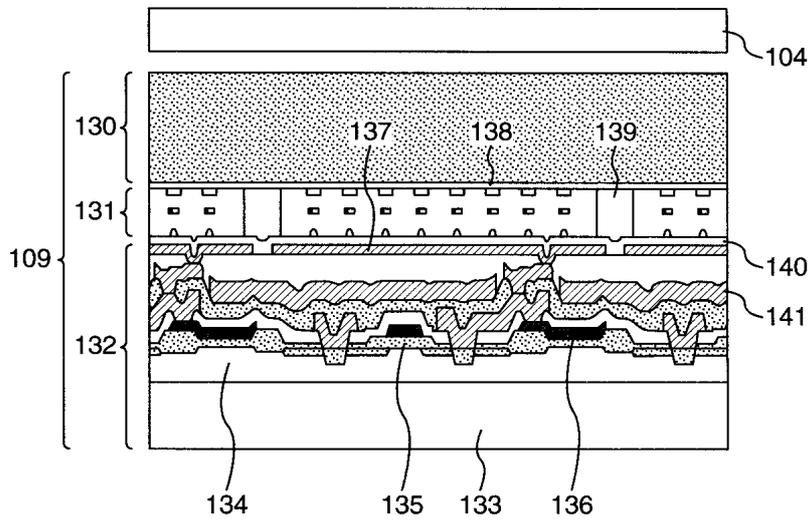
가 가



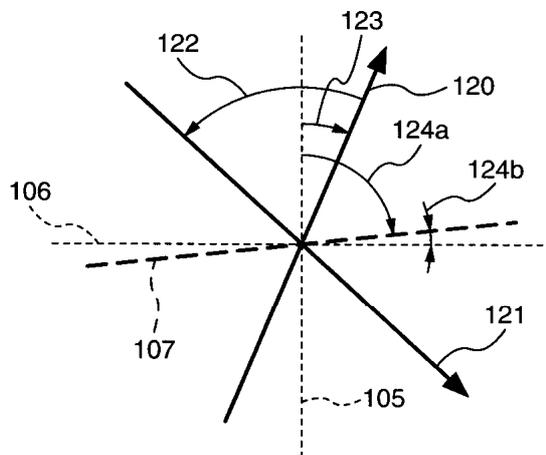
1



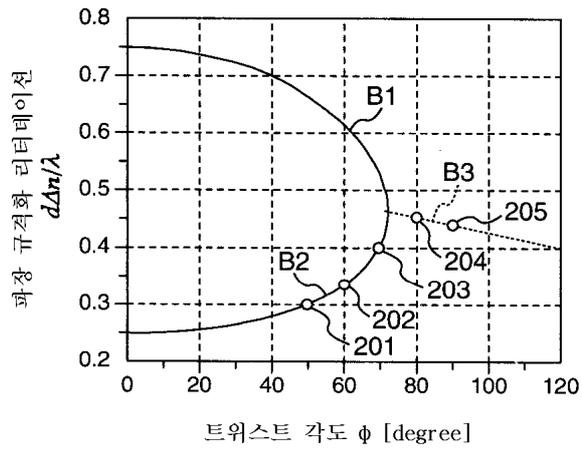
2



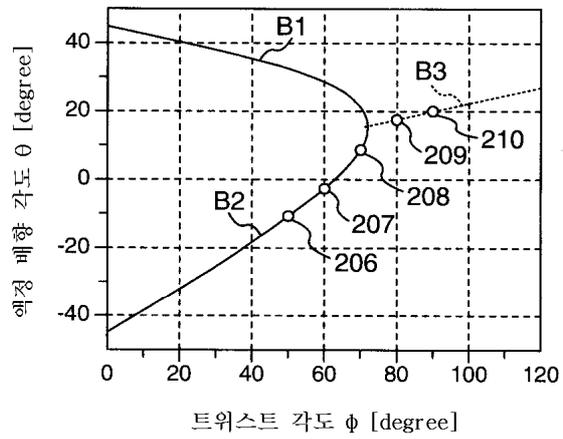
3



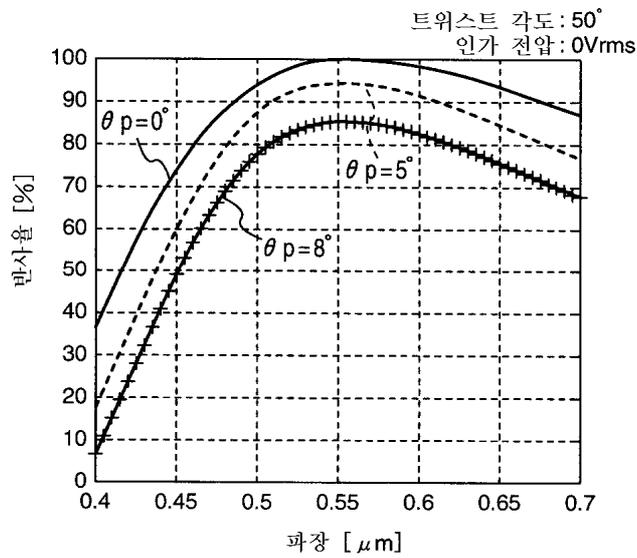
4a



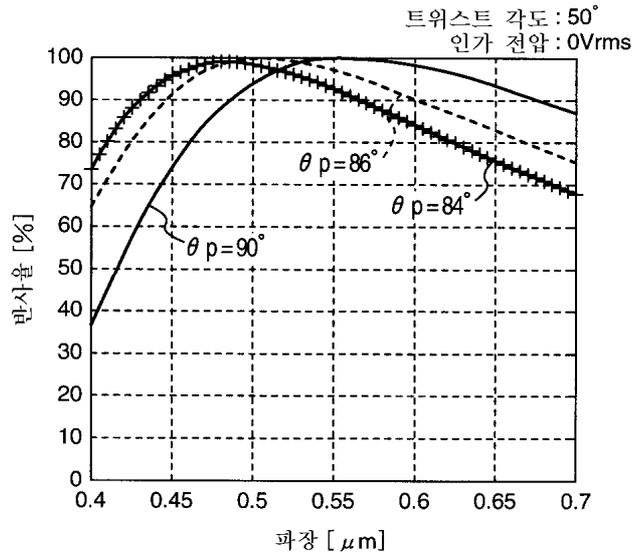
4b



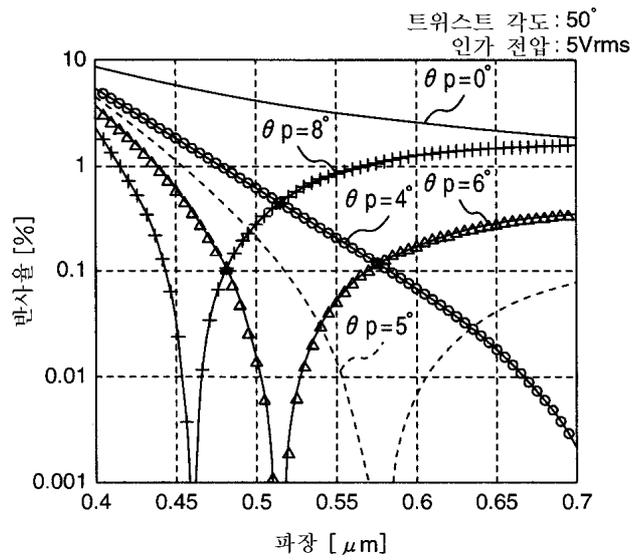
5a



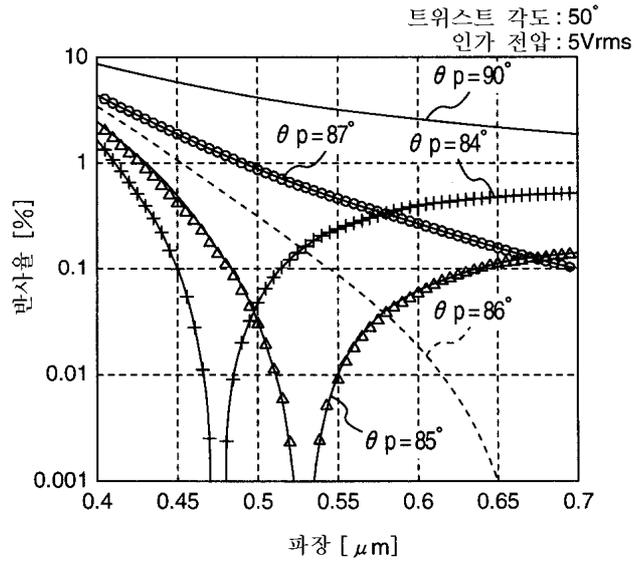
5b



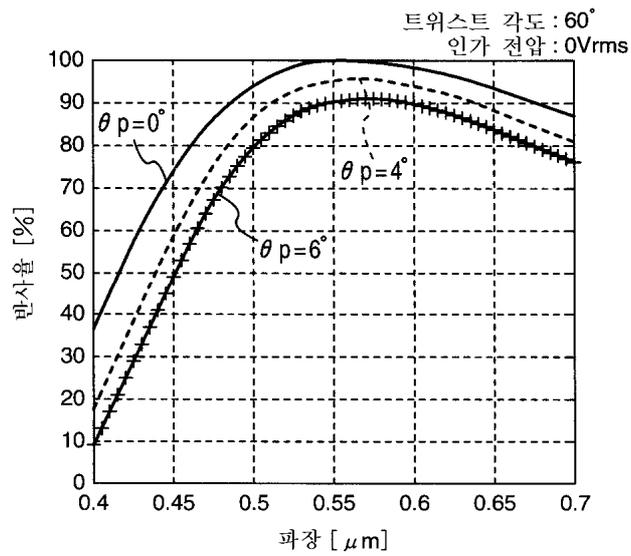
6a



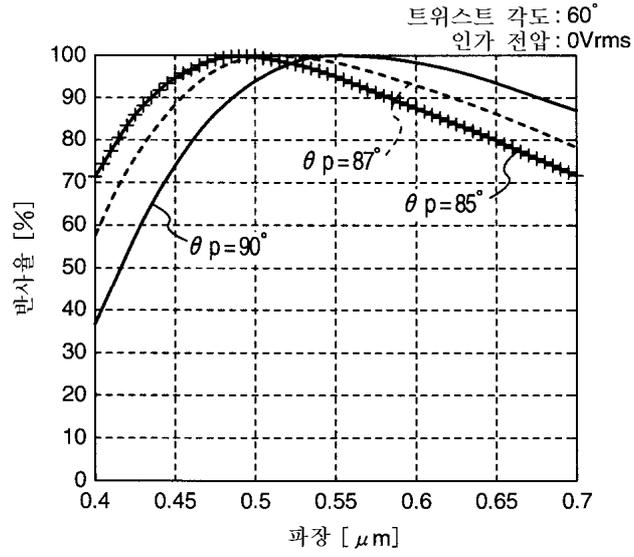
6b



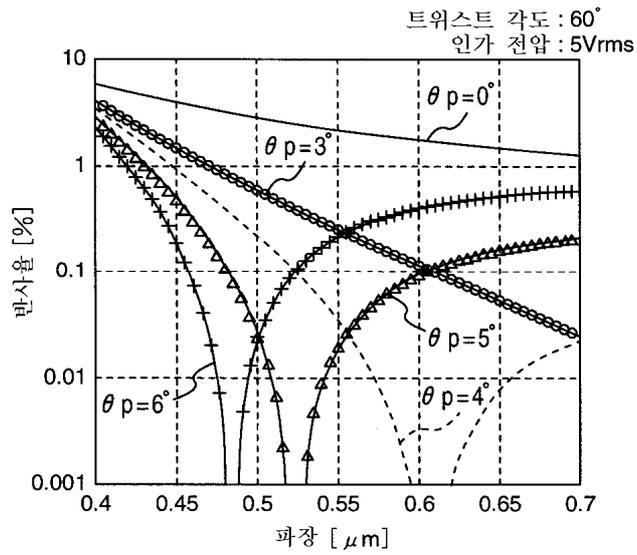
7a



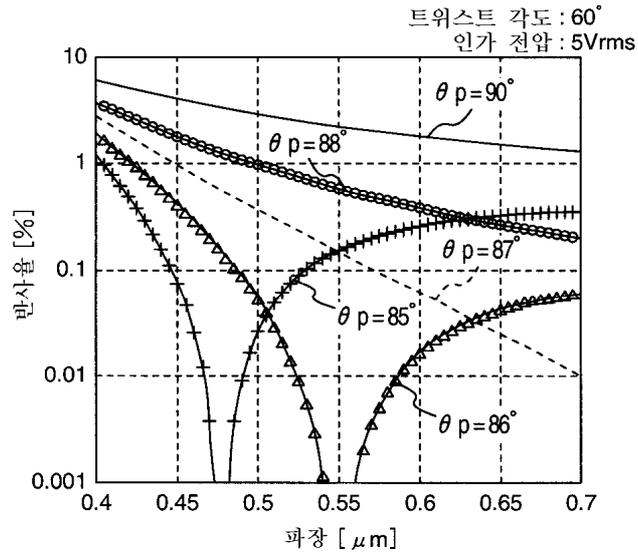
7b



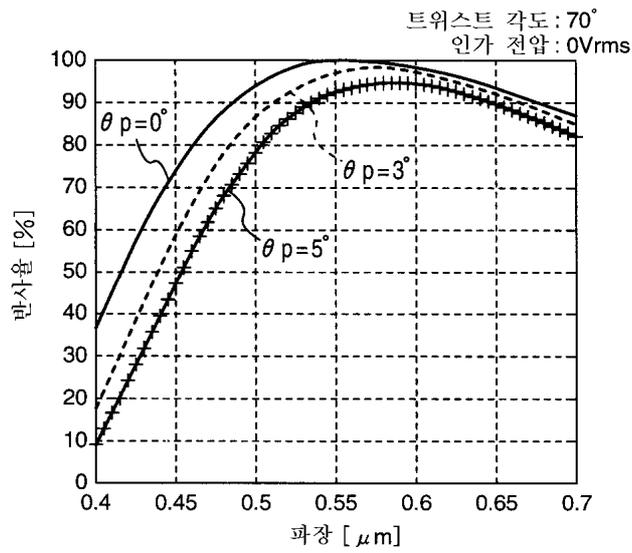
8a



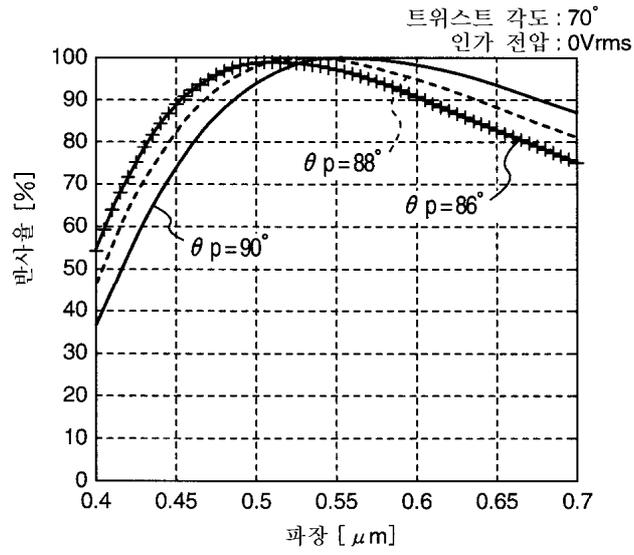
8b



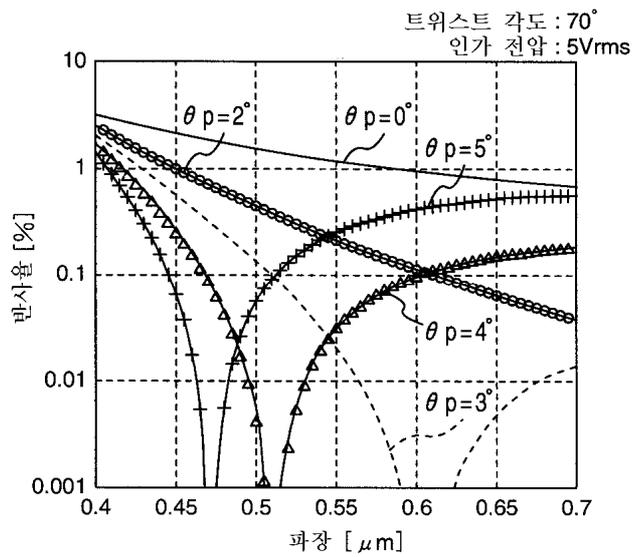
9a



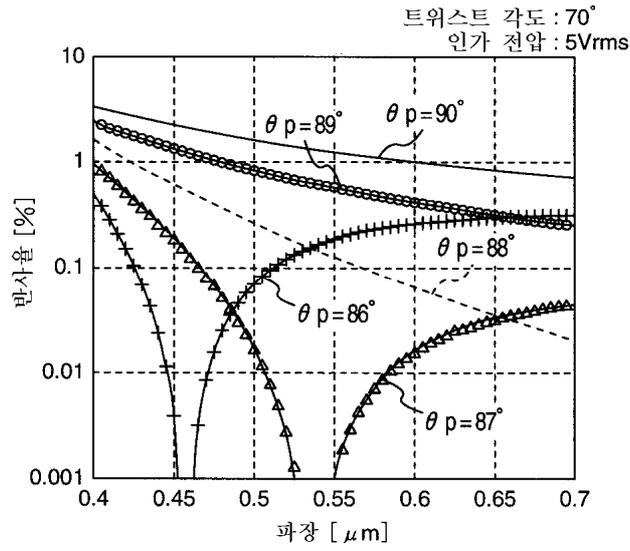
9b



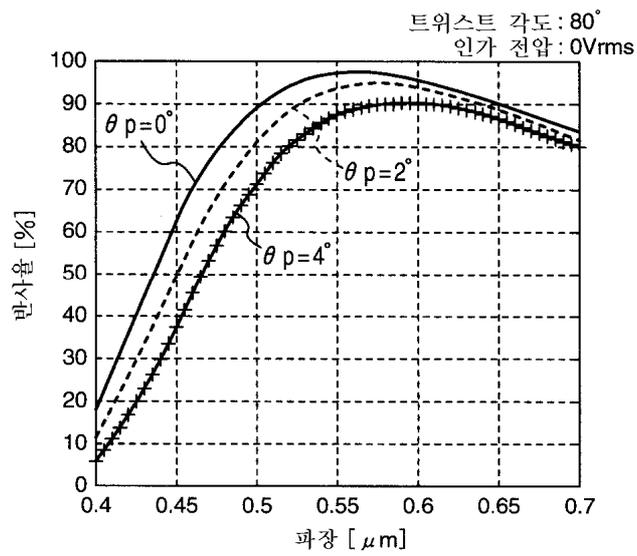
10a



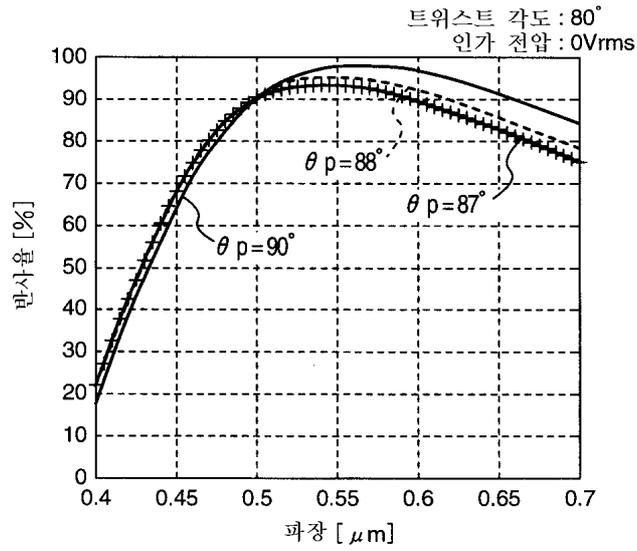
10b



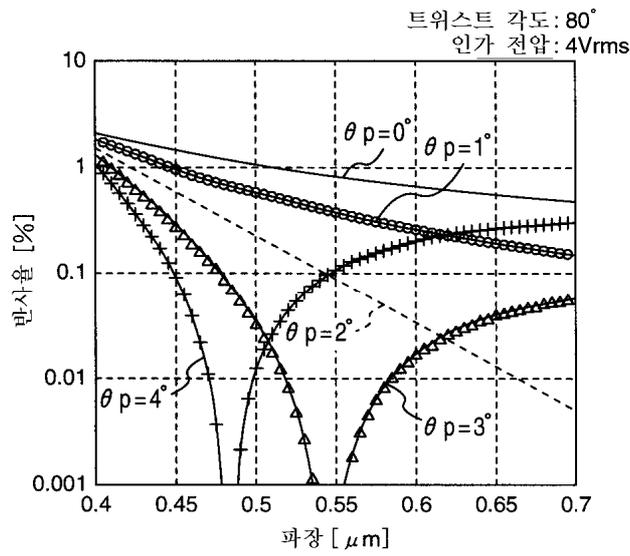
11a



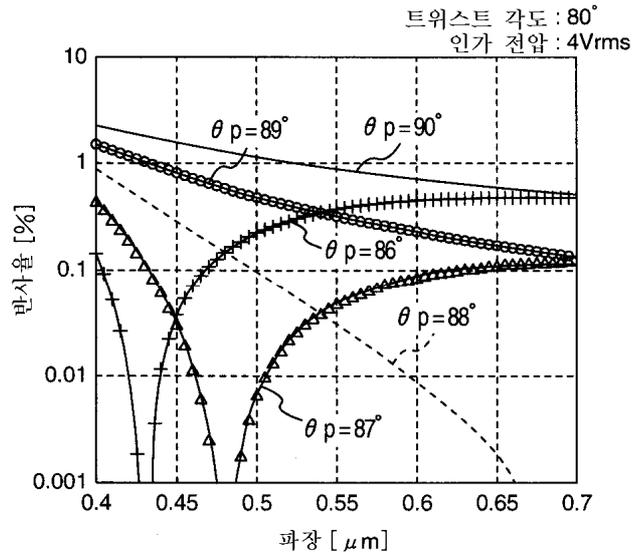
11b



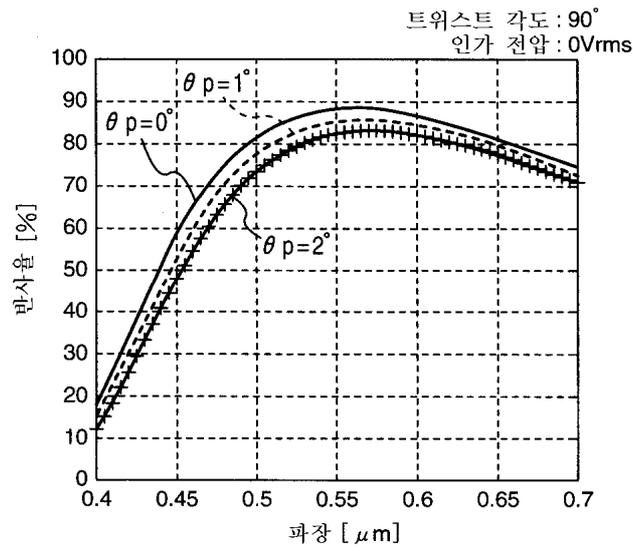
12a



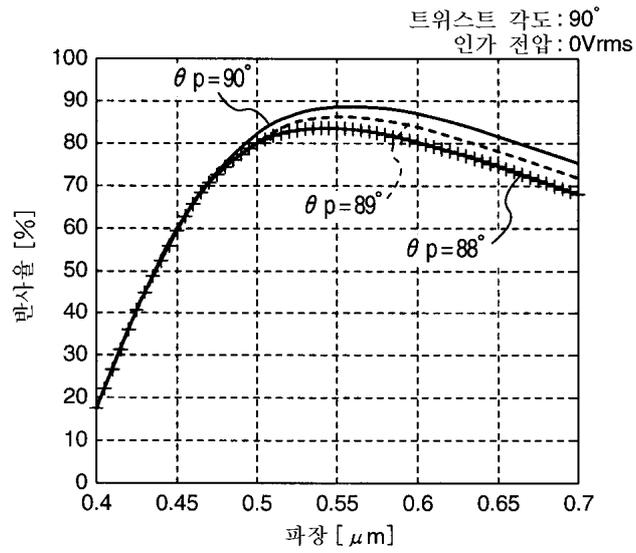
12b



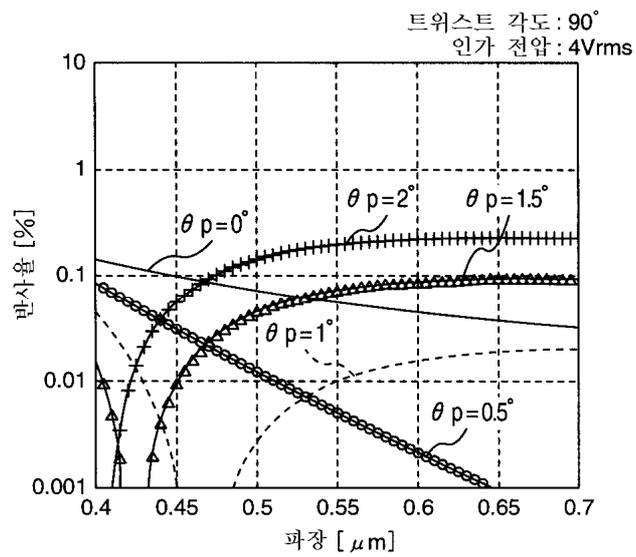
13a



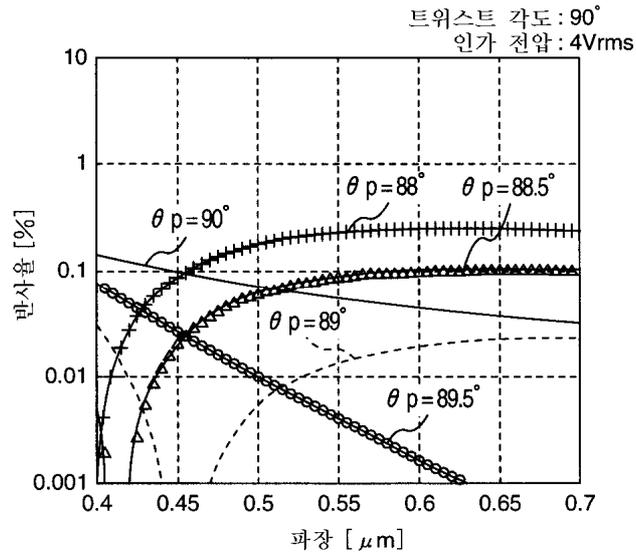
13b



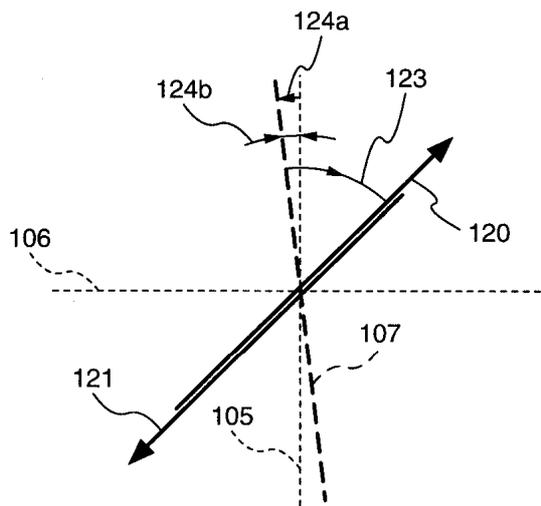
14a



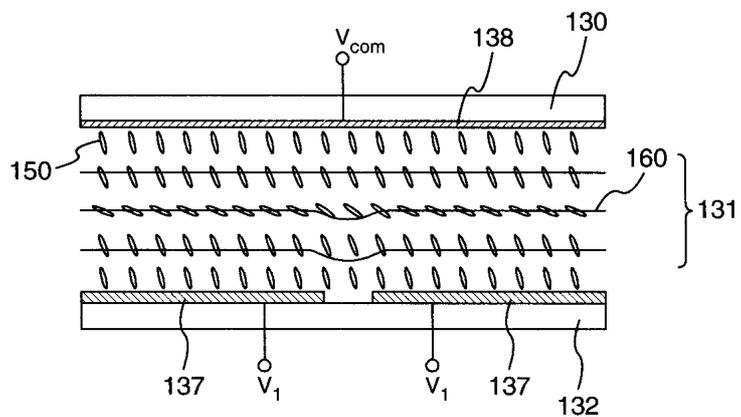
14b



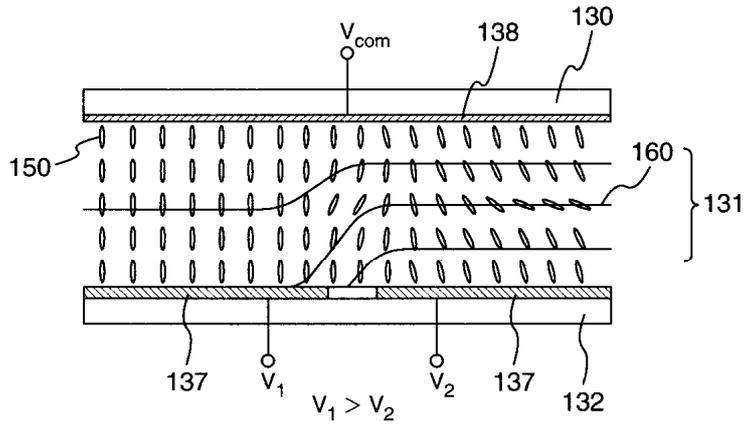
15



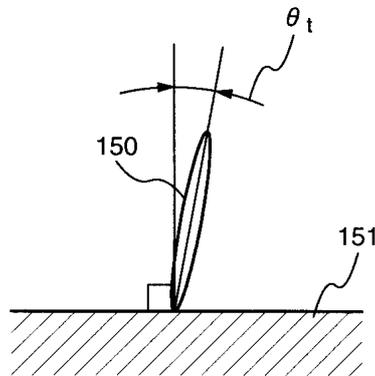
16a



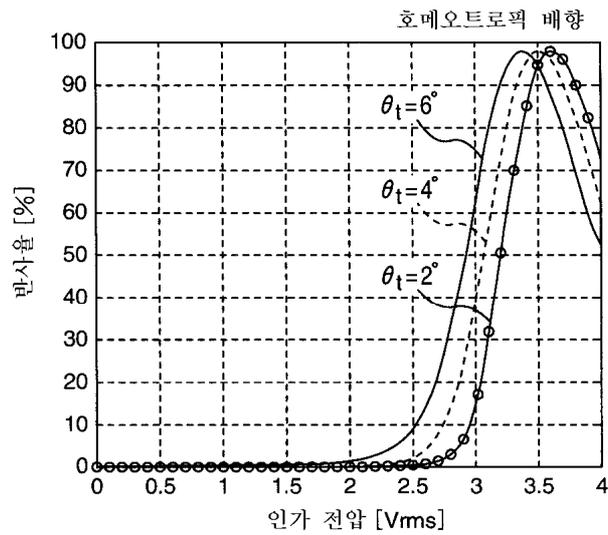
16b



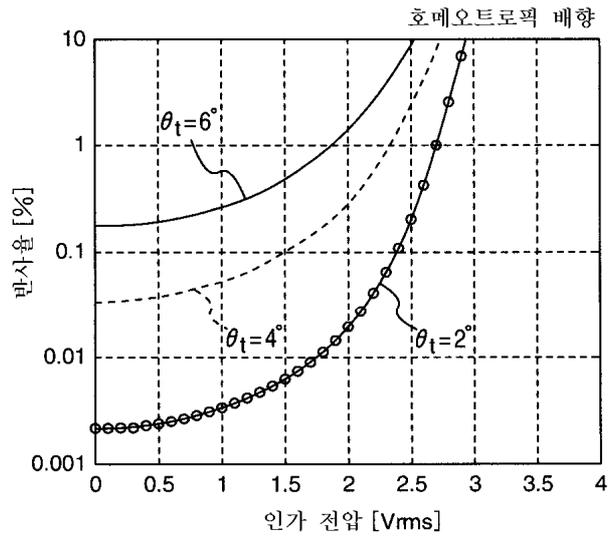
17



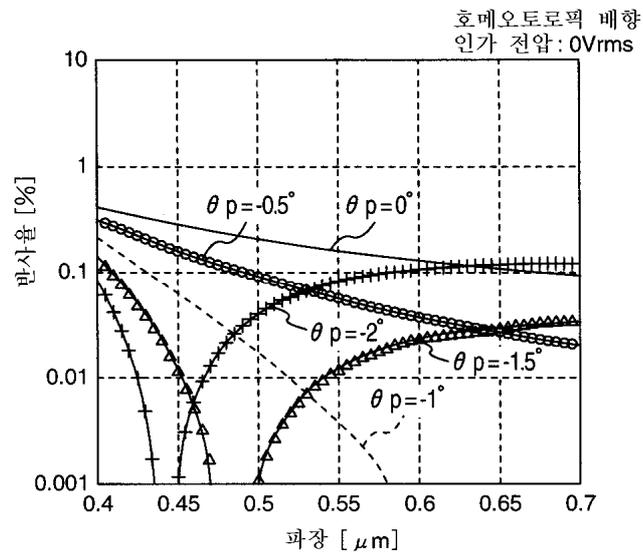
18a



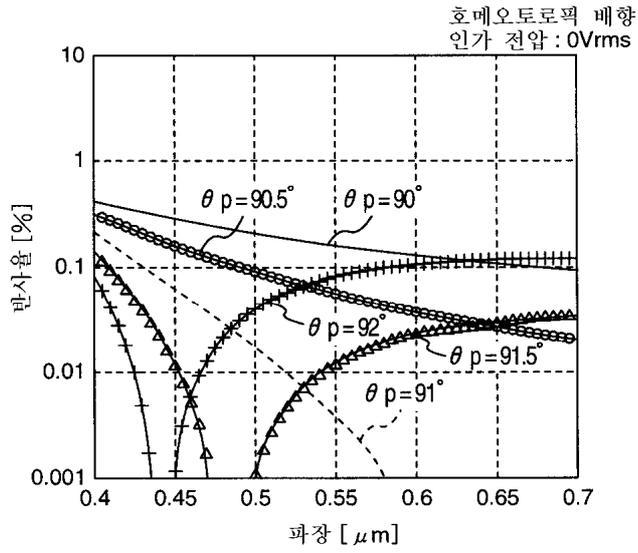
18b



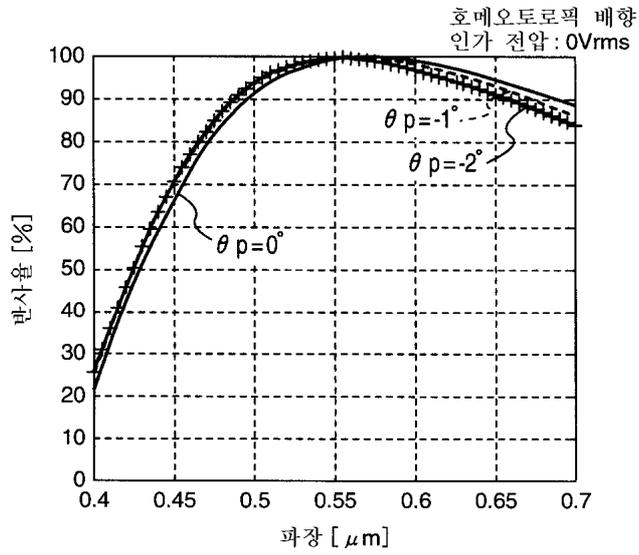
19a



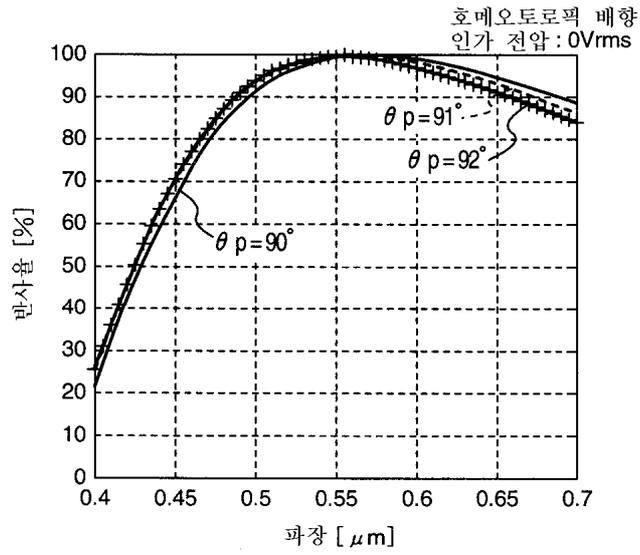
19b



20a



20b



21

