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(54) Title: METHOD FOR BROADCAST ENCRYPTION

(57) Abstract: A tree is used to partition stateless receivers in a broadcast content encryption system into subsets. Two different methods of partitioning are disclosed. When a set of revoked receivers is identified, the revoked receivers define a relatively small cover of the non-revoked receivers by disjoint subsets. Subset keys associated with the subsets are then used to encrypt a session key that in turn is used to encrypt the broadcast content. Only non-revoked receivers can decrypt the session key and, hence, the content.



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**INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT**

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PCT/GB 02/00305

<b>A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER</b> IPC 7 H04L9/08 H04L29/06				
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC				
<b>B. FIELDS SEARCHED</b> Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 7 H04L				
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched				
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) EPO-Internal, WPI Data				
<b>C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT</b>				
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.		
A	EP 0 641 103 A (ALGORITHMIC RES LTD) 1 March 1995 (1995-03-01) page 3, line 17 -page 3, line 24 page 3, line 33 -page 3, line 35 page 4, line 57 -page 5, line 1 ---	1-13		
A	ABDALLA M ET AL: "KEY MANAGEMENT FOR RESTRICTED MULTICAST USING BROADCAST ENCRYPTION", IEEE / ACM TRANSACTIONS ON NETWORKING, IEEE INC. NEW YORK, US, VOL. 8, NR. 4, PAGE(S) 443-454 XP000959120 ISSN: 1063-6692 page 445, left-hand column, line 49 -page 445, right-hand column, line 37 page 448, left-hand column, line 33 -page 451, left-hand column, line 23 --- -/--	1-13		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. <span style="margin-left: 200px;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patent family members are listed in annex.</span>				
* Special categories of cited documents :				
<table style="width:100%; border:none;"> <tr> <td style="width:50%; border:none;">                     *A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance                      *E* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date                      *L* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)                      *O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means                      *P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed                 </td> <td style="width:50%; border:none;">                     *T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention                      *X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone                      *Y* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.                      *&amp;* document member of the same patent family                 </td> </tr> </table>			*A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance *E* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date *L* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) *O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means *P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	*T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention *X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone *Y* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. *&* document member of the same patent family
*A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance *E* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date *L* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) *O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means *P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	*T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention *X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone *Y* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. *&* document member of the same patent family			
Date of the actual completion of the international search <p align="center">19 July 2002</p>		Date of mailing of the international search report <p align="center">26/07/2002</p>		
Name and mailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016		Authorized officer <p align="center">Apostolescu, R</p>		

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No  
PCT/GB 02/00305

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	<p>CHOR B ET AL: "Tracing traitors" , ADVANCES IN CRYPTOLOGY (CRYPTO). SANTA BARBARA, AUG. 21 - 25, 1994, PROCEEDINGS OF THE ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL CRYPTOLOGY CONFERENCE (CRYPTO), BERLIN, SPRINGER, DE, VOL. CONF. 14, PAGE(S) 257-270 XP002097845 ISBN: 3-540-58333-5 page 258, line 6 -page 258, line 9 page 258, line 20 -page 258, line 21 page 259, line 36 -page 260, line 13 -----</p>	1,13
A	<p>BLUNDO C ET AL: "TRADE-OFFS BETWEEN COMMUNICATION AND STORAGE IN UNCONDITIONALLY SECURE SCHEMES FOR BROADCAST ENCRYPTION AND INTERACTIVE KEY DISTRIBUTION" , ADVANCES IN CRYPTOLOGY - CRYPTO '96. 16TH. ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL CRYPTOLOGY CONFERENCE. SANTA BARBARA, AUG. 18 - 22, 1996. PROCEEDINGS, PROCEEDINGS OF THE ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL CRYPTOLOGY CONFERENCE (CRYPTO), BERLIN, SPRINGER, DE, VOL. CONF. 16, PAGE(S) XP000626596 ISBN: 3-540-61512-1 page 389, line 16 -page 389, line 46 -----</p>	1,13

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

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EP 0641103	A	01-03-1995	IL 106796 A	20-11-1997
			EP 0641103 A2	01-03-1995
			US 5592552 A	07-01-1997
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