



- (51) **International Patent Classification:**
H01L 27/24 (2006.01) *H01L 27/02* (2006.01)
- (21) **International Application Number:**
PCT/US2015/034454
- (22) **International Filing Date:**
5 June 2015 (05.06.2015)
- (25) **Filing Language:** English
- (26) **Publication Language:** English
- (30) **Priority Data:**
62/008,884 6 June 2014 (06.06.2014) US
14/731,726 5 June 2015 (05.06.2015) US
- (71) **Applicant:** THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN [US/US]; Office of Technology Transfer, 1600 Huron Parkway, 2nd Floor, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2590 (US).
- (72) **Inventors:** RAIESZADEH, Mina; 2800 Windwood Dr., Apt. 133, Ann Arbor, MI 48105 (US). SHIM, Yonghyun; 20345 Spectrum, Irvine, CA 92618 (US). WANG, Muzhi; 1845 Lake Lila Dr., Apt. 1B, Ann Arbor, MI 48109 (US).
- (74) **Agents:** MACINTYRE, Timothy, D. et al.; Harness, Dickey & Pierce, PLC, P.O. Box 828, Bloomfield Hills, MI 48303 (US).

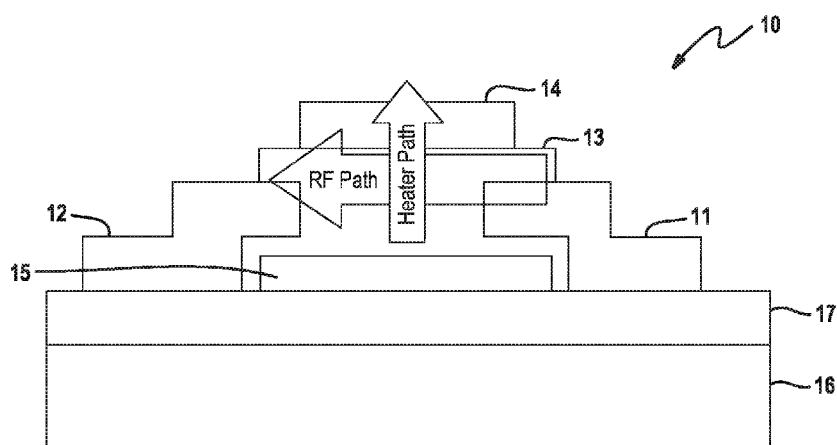
(81) **Designated States** (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AO, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BN, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CL, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IR, IS, JP, KE, KG, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PA, PE, PG, PH, PL, PT, QA, RO, RS, RU, RW, SA, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, ST, SV, SY, TH, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) **Designated States** (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LR, LS, MW, MZ, NA, RW, SD, SL, ST, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, RU, TJ, TM), European (AL, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MK, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT, RO, RS, SE, SI, SK, SM, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, KM, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Declarations under Rule 4.17:

- as to applicant's entitlement to apply for and be granted a patent (Rule 4.17(ii))
- as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii))
- of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv))

[Continued on next page]

(54) **Title:** DIRECTLY HEATED RF PHASE CHANGE SWITCH**FIG. 1B**

(57) **Abstract:** An RF switch is provided with a direct heating method. The RF switch is comprised of two RF electrodes disposed on opposing sides of a phase change element. Depending on the state of the phase change material, the RF electrodes form a conductive path through the phase change material for an RF signal. To control the state of the phase change material, the RF switch further includes a heater formed from two heater electrodes. The two heater electrodes are configured to draw a current through the phase change element in a direction transverse to the conductive path.

**Published:****(88) Date of publication of the international search report:**

28 April 2016

- *with international search report (Art. 21(3))*
- *before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments (Rule 48.2(h))*

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER**H01L 27/24(2006.01)i, H01L 27/02(2006.01)i**

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

H01L 27/24; H01L 21/768; H01L 29/74; H01L 45/00; G11C 11/00; H01L 27/02

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Korean utility models and applications for utility models

Japanese utility models and applications for utility models

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

eKOMPASS(KIPO internal) & Keywords: RF switch, phase change, heater electrode

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	MUZHI WANG et al. A Low-Loss Directly Heated Two-Port RF Phase Change Switch . Electron Device Letters, IEEE. April 2014, Vol 35, Issue 4, pages 491-493, ISSN 0741-3106. See pages 1-2 and figures 1-2.	1-19
A	YONGHYUN SHIM et al. Non-Linearity Analysis of RF Ohmic Switches Based on Phase Change Materials. Electron Device Letters, IEEE. March 2014, Vol 35, Issue 3, pages 405-407, ISSN 0741-3106. See pages 1-3 and figure 5.	1-19
A	US 2006-0102927 A1 (SHINOBU FUJITA et al.) 18 May 2006 See claim 1 and figures 2-4.	1-19
A	US 2010-0238720 A1 (DAVID TIO CASTRO et al.) 23 September 2010 See claim 1 and figures 8-27.	1-19
A	US 2010-0108977 A1 (SUNG MIN YOON et al.) 06 May 2010 See claim 1 and figures 1A-1B.	1-19



Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.



See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

14 March 2016 (14.03.2016)

Date of mailing of the international search report

15 March 2016 (15.03.2016)

Name and mailing address of the ISA/KR

International Application Division

Korean Intellectual Property Office

189 Cheongsa-ro, Seo-gu, Daejeon, 35208, Republic of Korea

Facsimile No. +82-42-472-7140

Authorized officer

Jang, Gijeong

Telephone No. +82-42-481-8364



INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International application No.

PCT/US2015/034454

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
US 2006-0102927 A1	18/05/2006	CN 100461482 C CN 1776930 A JP 2006-173555 A JP 4783045 B2 US 7642538 B2	11/02/2009 24/05/2006 29/06/2006 28/09/2011 05/01/2010
US 2010-0238720 A1	23/09/2010	CN 101652874 A CN 101652874 B EP 2132797 A1 EP 2132797 B1 US 8379438 B2 WO 2008-120126 A1	17/02/2010 22/06/2011 16/12/2009 27/02/2013 19/02/2013 09/10/2008
US 2010-0108977 A1	06/05/2010	KR 10-0968888 B1 KR 10-2010-0037284 A US 8445887 B2	09/07/2010 09/04/2010 21/05/2013