

H. Aiken.

Tool Handle,

No 19,901.

Patented Apr. 13, 1858.

Fig. 3.



Fig. 4.

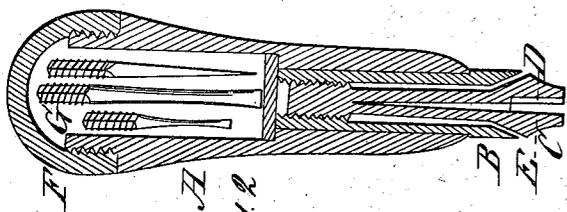


Fig. 2.

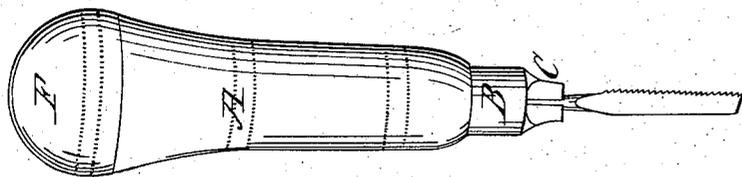


Fig. 1.

- No. 1, BRAD-AWL.
- No. 2, BRAD-AWL.
- No. 3, BRAD-AWL.
- No. 4, BRAD-AWL.
- No. 5, BRAD-AWL.
- No. 6, BRAD-AWL.
- No. 7, BRAD-AWL.
- No. 8, BRAD-AWL.
- No. 8, BRAD-AWL.
- No. 10, BRAD-AWL.
- No. 11, CHISEL.
- No. 12, CHISEL.
- No. 13, CHISEL.
- No. 14, BELT-AWL.
- No. 15, REAMER.
- No. 16, SCREW-DRIVER.
- No. 17, COUNTERSINK.
- No. 18, SCRATCH-AWL.
- No. 19, GOUGE.
- No. 20, SAW.

Fig. 5.

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UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

HERRICK AIKEN, OF FRANKLIN, NEW HAMPSHIRE.

IMPROVEMENT IN AWLS AND TOOLS.

Specification forming part of Letters Patent No. 19,901, dated April 13, 1858.

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, HERRICK AIKEN, of Franklin, in the county of Merrimac and State of New Hampshire, have invented certain new and useful Improvements in Awls and Tools; and I do hereby declare that the same are described and represented in the following specification and drawings.

To enable others skilled in the art to make and use my improvements, I will proceed to describe their construction and the mode of using them, referring to the drawings, in which the same letters indicate like parts in each of the figures.

Figure 1 is a representation of the handle, receptacle, socket, and grip, with a saw confined in it ready for use. Fig. 2 is a section of Fig. 1, representing it cut perspectively through the center. Fig. 3 represents an end view of the grip when slit in four parts. Fig. 4 is the wrench for turning the grip. Fig. 5 is a representation of the awls and other tools, numbered from 1 to 20, inclusive.

The nature of my invention and improvements consists in the form, shape, construction, and combination of a set of awls and tools (twenty in number) for the purpose of connecting them with a handle having a receptacle in the large end to contain said awls and tools, and a socket and grip secured in the other end for the purpose of confining and holding the several awls and tools for use, so arranged that the awls and tools may be changed with facility as occasion may require; also, in making the shanks of the awls and tools square, equal in size, and serrated, for the purpose of inserting them into the grip connected with the handle, so that the grip will be enabled to hold them more firmly for use than if the shanks were made plain without being serrated.

In the accompanying drawings, A is the handle, made of wood or other material and bored through its whole length, so as to receive the socket B in the small end, where it is firmly secured. This socket is made of metal and provided with a female screw in its inner end, to which the male screw on the grip C is fitted. The outer end of this grip is made in two parts with a triangular groove in each part, as shown at D, Fig. 2, to receive the shanks of the awls and tools shown in Fig. 4. The grip may also be slit in four

parts, as shown by an end view in Fig. 5. The outside of the grip is made conical at E to correspond with the interior of the outer end of the socket B, which is made tunnel-shaped, as shown in the section, Fig. 2. The outer end of grip C beyond the conical part E is made square, and the wrench, Fig. 3, being made to match, is used to turn it and screw it into the socket B, so that the tunnel-shaped part of the socket, acting on the conical part of the grip, will close it and confine the shank of an awl or tool inserted between the jaws of the grip, thereby holding it firmly for use, and also permits of the several awls and tools being changed with facility by unscrewing the grip, so as to loosen the shank inserted therein.

The interior of the large end of the handle shown at G serves for a receptacle to contain the awls, tools, and wrench. The bottom of this receptacle is lined with lead, for the purpose of preventing the edges of the tools from being injured by coming in contact with the socket and grip.

The receptacle G is closed by the screw-cap F, which is fitted to the large end of the handle A, and forms the extremity of the handle, as shown in the drawings.

Fig. 5 is a representation of a set of twenty awls and tools, each having a square shank made equal in size, with parallel sides, and serrated, so as to enable the grip to hold them more firmly. These awls and tools are all made of the best cast-steel, nicely finished, and properly tempered for use.

This instrument, being designed for hand use, is made so small that it may conveniently be carried in the pocket.

I believe I have described my improvements in awls and tools as the law requires. I will now state what I desire to secure by Letters Patent, viz:

I claim—

1. The form, shape, construction, combination, and arrangement of the set of awls and tools (twenty in number) as described in the foregoing specification, and represented in the drawings, for the purpose of connecting them with a handle having a receptacle in the large end to contain the said awls and tools and a socket, and grip secured in the other end to confine and hold the several awls and tools for use as occasion may require.

2. Making the shanks of the awls and tools square, with parallel sides, serrated and equal in size, for the purpose of inserting them into a grip connected with a handle, the shanks being serrated, so that the grip will hold them more firmly for use than if the shanks were made plain without the serrating.

3. These improvements in awls and tools when used in any kind of socket and grip for holding and changing them.

HERRICK AIKEN.

Witnesses:

THOS. APPLETON,
N. H. SANBORN.