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(54) **Titre : ANTICORPS NEUTRALISANTS DIRIGES CONTRE LE COMPLEXE D'INTEGRINE α V β 8 POUR L'IMMUNOTHERAPIE**

(54) **Title: NEUTRALIZING ANTIBODIES TO THE α V β 8 INTEGRIN COMPLEX FOR IMMUNOTHERAPY**

VH	Framework 1	CDR1	Framework 2	CDR2	Framework 3	CDR3	Framework 4
(Mouse Hybridoma Name)							
B13C4 15-8	EVQLQSSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY	TFTDYSMH	NVKKAPGKGLKWNMG	WIKTETGEPTTADDFRG	RFVSLKTSASTAYLQINNKKNEETATYFCAI	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
B13C4 15-10	QIQLQSSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY	TFTDYSMH	NVKKAPGKGLKWNMG	WIKTETGEPTTADDFRG	RFVSLKTSASTAYLQINNKKNEETATYFCAI	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
B13H3.2	QIQLQSSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY	TFTDYSMH	NVKKAPGKGLKWNMG	WIKTETGEPTTADDFRG	RFVSLKTSASTAYLQINNKKNEETATYFCAI	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
B13C1231015	QIQLQSSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY	TFTDYSIH	NVKKAPGKGLKWNMG	WIKTETGEPTTADDFRG	RFVSLKTSASTAYLQINNKKNEETATYFCAI	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
B15B11Vh	QIQLQSSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY	TFTDYSMH	NVKKAPGKGLKWNVA	RINTETGEPTTADDFRG	RFVSLKTSASTAYLQINNKKNEETATYFCAI	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
B2B2 15-9	QIQLQSSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY	TFTDYSMH	NVKKAPGKGLKWNVA	RINTETGEPTTADDFRG	RFVSLKTSASTAYLQINNKKNEETATYFCAI	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
R11D12715.3	EVQLVESGGGLVQPGGSLKLSCKASGF	TFSSPGMS	NVKKAPGKGLKWNVA	TINSNGSTYYPDNMKG	RFTISRDNKNTLYLQMSLSKSEDTATYFCAI	ACYRYGAFDDY	WGQGTTLTVSS
(Produced Rabbit IgG clone name)							
RSDLVH-1	EVQLLESGLPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY	TFTDYSIH	NVKKAPGKGLKWNMG	WIKTETGEPTTADDFRG	RFVSLKTSASTAYLQINNKKNEETATYFCAI	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
RSDLVH-3	QIQLQSSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY	TFTDYSIH	NVKKAPGKGLKWNMG	WIKTETGEPTTADDFRG	RFVSLKTSASTAYLQINNKKNEETATYFCAI	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
RSDLVH-16	QIQLQSSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY	TFTDYSMH	NVKKAPGKGLKWNVA	RINTETGEPTTADDFRG	RFVSLKTSASTAYLQINNKKNEETATYFCAI	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
(scFv clone from Yeast Display library)							
29	QIQLQSSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY	TFTDYSMH	NVKKAPGKGLKWNVA	RINTETGEPTTADDFRG	RFVSLKTSASTAYLQINNKKNEETATYFCAI	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
44	QIQLQSSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY	TFTDYSMH	NVKKAPGKGLKWNVA	RINTETGEPTTADDFRG	RFVSLKTSASTAYLQINNKKNEETATYFCAI	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
A1=B4=F9	QIQLQSSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY	TFTDYSMH	NVKKAPGKGLKWNVA	RINTETGEPTTADDFRG	RFVSLKTSASTAYLQINNKKNEETATYFCAI	YYYGRDT	WGQGTTLTVSS
A5=C6	QIQLQSSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY	TFTDYSMH	NVKKAPGKGLKWNVA	RINTETGEPTTADDFRG	RFVSLKTSASTAYLQINNKKNEETATYFCAI	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
D4=E6	QIQLQSSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY	TFTDYSMH	NVKKAPGKGLKWNVA	RINTETGEPTTADDFRG	RFVSLKTSASTAYLQINNKKNEETATYFCAI	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
Final clone for in vivo/in vitro Functional test in IgG format							
C6D4	QIQLQSSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY	TFTDYSMH	NVKKAPGKGLKWNVA	RINTETGEPTTADDFRG	RFVSLKTSASTAYLQINNKKNEETATYFCAI	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS

(57) **Abrégé/Abstract:**

Provided is an antibody that specifically binds human α V β 8 and blocks binding of TGF β peptide to α V β 8, wherein the antibody binds to the specificity determining loop (SDL) of human β 8. In some embodiments, the antibody further binds to one, two, or all three of the human α V-head domain, the α 1 helix of human β 8, or the α 1 helix of human β 8. In some embodiments, the antibody is humanized or chimeric. In some embodiments, the antibody is linked to a detectable label. Also provided is a method of enhancing an immune response in a human individual, comprising administering a sufficient amount of the antibody to the individual, thereby enhancing an immune response. Also provided are pharmaceutical compositions comprising the anti- α V β 8 antibodies or antigen-binding molecules thereof.

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ABSTRACT

Provided is an antibody that specifically binds human $\alpha\nu\beta\beta$ and blocks binding of TGFp peptide to $\alpha\nu\beta\beta$, wherein the antibody binds to the specificity determining loop (SDL) of human $\beta\beta$. In some embodiments, the antibody further binds to one, two, or all three of the human av-head domain, the a1 helix of human $\beta\beta$, or the a1 helix of human $\beta\beta$. In some embodiments, the antibody is humanized or chimeric. In some embodiments, the antibody is linked to a detectable label. Also provided is a method of enhancing an immune response in a human individual, comprising administering a sufficient amount of the antibody to the individual, thereby enhancing an immune response. Also provided are pharmaceutical compositions comprising the anti- $\alpha\nu\beta\beta$ antibodies or antigen-binding molecules thereof.

Neutralizing antibodies to the $\alpha\beta 8$ integrin complex for immunotherapy

SEQUENCE LISTING

[0001] This application contains a sequence listing in electronic form in ASCII text format. A copy of the sequence listing is available from the Canadian Intellectual Property Office.

STATEMENT AS TO RIGHTS TO INVENTIONS MADE UNDER FEDERALLY SPONSORED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

[0002] This invention was made with government support under grant no. U54 HL119893, awarded by the National Institutes of Health. The government has certain rights in the invention.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

[0003] Transforming growth factor β (TGF β) was originally characterized as an oncogene capable of inducing a transformed phenotype in non-neoplastic cells. A number of TGF β family members have since been characterized, based on the presence of similar amino acid domains.

[0004] Some TGF- β isoforms are expressed ubiquitously in mammals (TGF- β 1-3), but are maintained in an inactive form by non-covalent interaction with a propeptide, the latency associated domain of TGF- β (LAP). For TGF β to signal, it must be released from its inactive complex by a process called TGF β activation. The latent TGF complex includes 3 components: the active (mature) TGF β dimer, LAP (latency associated peptide) and LTBP (latent TGF β binding protein). LAP is a dimer, linked by a disulfide bond, that represents the N-terminal end of the TGF β precursor protein. The mature TGF β protein represents the C terminal end (about 25kD) of the precursor. The bond between the TGF β s and LAP is proteolytically cleaved within the Golgi, but the TGF- β propeptide remains bound to TGF β by non-covalent interactions. The complex of TGF β and LAP is called the small latent complex (SLC). It is the association of

LAP and TGF β that confers latency. LAP-TGF β binding is reversible and the isolated purified components can recombine to form an inactive SLC. Both the SLC and the larger complex are referred to herein as latent TGF β , as both are inactive.

- [0005] In general, integrins are adhesion molecules and mediate the attachment of cells to extracellular matrix proteins. Integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$ binds to the LAP of TGF- β and mediates the activation of TGF- $\beta 1$ and 3 (Mu *et al.* (2002) *J. Cell Biol.* 159:493). Integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$ -mediated activation of TGF- β is required for *in vivo* activation of TGF- β (*i.e.*, release of the mature TGF- β polypeptide), thus $\alpha v \beta 8$ is a gatekeeper of TGF- β function. Integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$ is expressed in normal epithelia (*e.g.*, airway epithelia), mesenchymal cells, and neuronal tissues.
- 10 [0006] The integrin $\beta 8$ (Itgb8) has been associated with forkhead box P3 (Foxp3)-positive T cells and T-regulatory-specific epigenetic remodeling. See, *e.g.*, Vandenbon, *et al.*, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* vol. 113 no. 17 pp. E2393–E2402 (2016). FoxP3 is a transcription factor involved in the development of T-regulatory (Treg) cells. Human and mouse effector Treg cells express functional TGF- β -activating integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$. See, Worthington, *Immunity* Volume 42, Issue 5, pp. 903–915 (May 2015). Treg cell integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$ -mediated TGF- β activation is not needed for T cell homeostasis and integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$ expression by Treg cells suppresses active inflammation.
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DEFINITIONS

- [0007] Unless defined otherwise, technical and scientific terms used herein have the same meaning as commonly understood by a person of ordinary skill in the art. See, *e.g.*, Lackie, DICTIONARY OF CELL AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, Elsevier (4th ed. 2007); Sambrook *et al.*, MOLECULAR CLONING, A LABORATORY MANUAL, Cold Springs Harbor Press (Cold Springs Harbor, NY 1989). Any methods, devices and materials similar or equivalent to those described herein can be used in the practice of this invention. The following definitions are provided to facilitate understanding of certain terms used frequently herein and are not meant to limit the scope of the present disclosure.
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- 25

[0008] The terms “anti- $\alpha v \beta 8$ antibody,” “ $\alpha v \beta 8$ specific antibody,” “ $\alpha v \beta 8$ antibody,” and “anti- $\alpha v \beta 8$ ” are used synonymously herein to refer to an antibody that specifically binds to $\alpha v \beta 8$. Similarly, an anti- $\beta 8$ antibody (and like terms) refer to an antibody that specifically binds

to $\beta 8$. The anti- $\alpha \nu \beta 8$ antibodies and anti- $\beta 8$ antibodies described herein bind to the protein expressed on $\alpha \nu \beta 8$ expressing cells.

[0009] An $\alpha \nu \beta 8$ -associated disorder is a condition characterized by the presence of $\alpha \nu \beta 8$ -expressing cells, either cells expressing an increased level of $\alpha \nu \beta 8$, or increased number of $\alpha \nu \beta 8$ -expressing cells relative to a normal, non-diseased control. TGF β -associated disorders (disorders characterized by higher than normal TGF β activity) include $\alpha \nu \beta 8$ -associated disorders, as $\alpha \nu \beta 8$ is involved in activating TGF β in certain circumstances, as described herein.

[0010] "Nucleic acid" refers to deoxyribonucleotides or ribonucleotides and polymers thereof in either single- or double-stranded form, and complements thereof. The term "polynucleotide" refers to a linear sequence of nucleotides. The term "nucleotide" typically refers to a single unit of a polynucleotide, *i.e.*, a monomer. Nucleotides can be ribonucleotides, deoxyribonucleotides, or modified versions thereof. Examples of polynucleotides contemplated herein include single and double stranded DNA, single and double stranded RNA, and hybrid molecules having mixtures of single and double stranded DNA and RNA.

[0011] The words "complementary" or "complementarity" refer to the ability of a nucleic acid in a polynucleotide to form a base pair with another nucleic acid in a second polynucleotide. For example, the sequence A-G-T is complementary to the sequence T-C-A. Complementarity may be partial, in which only some of the nucleic acids match according to base pairing, or complete, where all the nucleic acids match according to base pairing.

[0012] The words "protein", "peptide", and "polypeptide" are used interchangeably to denote an amino acid polymer or a set of two or more interacting or bound amino acid polymers. The terms apply to amino acid polymers in which one or more amino acid residue is an artificial chemical mimetic of a corresponding naturally occurring amino acid, as well as to naturally occurring amino acid polymers, those containing modified residues, and non-naturally occurring amino acid polymer.

[0013] The term "amino acid" refers to naturally occurring and synthetic amino acids, as well as amino acid analogs and amino acid mimetics that function similarly to the naturally occurring amino acids. Naturally occurring amino acids are those encoded by the genetic code, as well as those amino acids that are later modified, *e.g.*, hydroxyproline, γ -carboxyglutamate, and O-

phosphoserine. Amino acid analogs refers to compounds that have the same basic chemical structure as a naturally occurring amino acid, *e.g.*, an α carbon that is bound to a hydrogen, a carboxyl group, an amino group, and an R group, *e.g.*, homoserine, norleucine, methionine sulfoxide, methionine methyl sulfonium. Such analogs may have modified R groups (*e.g.*,
5 norleucine) or modified peptide backbones, but retain the same basic chemical structure as a naturally occurring amino acid. Amino acid mimetics refers to chemical compounds that have a structure that is different from the general chemical structure of an amino acid, but that functions similarly to a naturally occurring amino acid.

[0014] Amino acids may be referred to herein by either their commonly known three letter
10 symbols or by the one-letter symbols recommended by the IUPAC-IUB Biochemical Nomenclature Commission. Nucleotides, likewise, may be referred to by their commonly accepted single-letter codes.

[0015] “Conservatively modified variants” applies to both amino acid and nucleic acid sequences. With respect to particular nucleic acid sequences, conservatively modified variants
15 refers to those nucleic acids which encode identical or essentially identical amino acid sequences, or where the nucleic acid does not encode an amino acid sequence, to essentially identical or associated, *e.g.*, naturally contiguous, sequences. Because of the degeneracy of the genetic code, a large number of functionally identical nucleic acids encode most proteins. For instance, the codons GCA, GCC, GCG and GCU all encode the amino acid alanine. Thus, at
20 every position where an alanine is specified by a codon, the codon can be altered to another of the corresponding codons described without altering the encoded polypeptide. Such nucleic acid variations are “silent variations,” which are one species of conservatively modified variations. Every nucleic acid sequence herein which encodes a polypeptide also describes silent variations of the nucleic acid. One of skill will recognize that in certain contexts each codon in a nucleic
25 acid (except AUG, which is ordinarily the only codon for methionine, and TGG, which is ordinarily the only codon for tryptophan) can be modified to yield a functionally identical molecule. Accordingly, silent variations of a nucleic acid which encodes a polypeptide is implicit in a described sequence with respect to the expression product, but not with respect to actual probe sequences.

[0016] As to amino acid sequences, one of skill will recognize that individual substitutions, deletions or additions to a nucleic acid, peptide, polypeptide, or protein sequence which alters, adds or deletes a single amino acid or a small percentage of amino acids in the encoded sequence is a "conservatively modified variant" where the alteration results in the substitution of an amino acid with a chemically similar amino acid. Conservative substitution tables providing functionally similar amino acids are well known in the art. Such conservatively modified variants are in addition to and do not exclude polymorphic variants, interspecies homologs, and alleles of the invention. The following amino acids are typically conservative substitutions for one another: 1) Alanine (A), Glycine (G); 2) Aspartic acid (D), Glutamic acid (E); 3) Asparagine (N), Glutamine (Q); 4) Arginine (R), Lysine (K); 5) Isoleucine (I), Leucine (L), Methionine (M), Valine (V); 6) Phenylalanine (F), Tyrosine (Y), Tryptophan (W); 7) Serine (S), Threonine (T); and 8) Cysteine (C), Methionine (M) (*see, e.g., Creighton, Proteins* (1984)).

[0017] The terms "identical" or "percent identity," in the context of two or more nucleic acids, or two or more polypeptides, refer to two or more sequences or subsequences that are the same or have a specified percentage of nucleotides, or amino acids, that are the same (*i.e.,* about 60% identity, preferably 65%, 70%, 75%, 80%, 85%, 90%, 91%, 92%, 93%, 94%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98%, 99%, or higher identity over a specified region, when compared and aligned for maximum correspondence over a comparison window or designated region) as measured using a BLAST or BLAST 2.0 sequence comparison algorithms with default parameters, or by manual alignment and visual inspection. *See e.g.,* the NCBI web site at ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/BLAST. Such sequences are then said to be "substantially identical." This definition also refers to, or may be applied to, the complement of a nucleotide test sequence. The definition also includes sequences that have deletions and/or additions, as well as those that have substitutions. As described below, the algorithms can account for gaps and the like. Typically, identity exists over a region comprising an antibody epitope, or a sequence that is at least about 25 amino acids or nucleotides in length, or over a region that is 50-100 amino acids or nucleotides in length, or over the entire length of the reference sequence.

[0018] The term "recombinant" when used with reference, *e.g.,* to a cell, or nucleic acid, protein, or vector, indicates that the cell, nucleic acid, protein or vector, has been modified by the introduction of a heterologous nucleic acid or protein or the alteration of a native nucleic acid or

protein, or that the cell is derived from a cell so modified. Thus, for example, recombinant cells express genes that are not found within the native (non-recombinant) form of the cell or express native genes that are otherwise abnormally expressed, under expressed or not expressed at all.

[0019] The term “heterologous” when used with reference to portions of a nucleic acid
5 indicates that the nucleic acid comprises two or more subsequences that are not found in the same relationship to each other in nature. For instance, the nucleic acid is typically recombinantly produced, having two or more sequences from unrelated genes arranged to make a new functional nucleic acid, *e.g.*, a promoter from one source and a coding region from another source. Similarly, a heterologous protein indicates that the protein comprises two or more
10 subsequences that are not found in the same relationship to each other in nature (*e.g.*, a fusion protein).

[0020] The term “isolated,” when applied to a nucleic acid or protein, denotes that the nucleic acid or protein is essentially free of other cellular components with which it is associated in the natural state. It is preferably in a homogeneous state. It can be in either a dry or aqueous
15 solution. Purity and homogeneity are typically determined using analytical chemistry techniques such as polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis or high performance liquid chromatography. A protein that is the predominant species present in a preparation is substantially purified. In particular, an isolated gene is separated from open reading frames that flank the gene and encode a protein other than the gene of interest. The term “purified” denotes that a nucleic acid or
20 protein gives rise to essentially one band in an electrophoretic gel. Particularly, it means that the nucleic acid or protein is at least 85% pure, more preferably at least 95% pure, and most preferably at least 99% pure.

[0021] The term “antibody” refers to a polypeptide comprising a framework region encoded by an immunoglobulin gene, or fragments thereof, that specifically bind and recognize an antigen,
25 *e.g.*, human $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$, a particular cell surface marker, or any desired target. Typically, the “variable region” contains the antigen-binding region of the antibody (or its functional equivalent) and is most critical in specificity and affinity of binding. See Paul, *Fundamental Immunology* (2003).

[0022] An exemplary immunoglobulin (antibody) structural unit comprises a tetramer. Each tetramer is composed of two identical pairs of polypeptide chains, each pair having one “light”
30 (about 25 kD) and one “heavy” chain (about 50-70 kD). The N-terminus of each chain defines a

variable region of about 100 to 110 or more amino acids primarily responsible for antigen recognition. The terms variable light chain (V_L) and variable heavy chain (V_H) refer to these light and heavy chains respectively.

[0023] An “isotype” is a class of antibodies defined by the heavy chain constant region.

- 5 Antibodies described herein can be of any isotype of isotype class. Immunoglobulin genes include the kappa, lambda, alpha, gamma, delta, epsilon, and mu constant region genes. Light chains are classified as either kappa or lambda. Heavy chains are classified as gamma, mu, alpha, delta, or epsilon, which in turn define the isotype classes, IgG, IgM, IgA, IgD and IgE, respectively.
- 10 [0024] Antibodies can exist as intact immunoglobulins or as any of a number of well-characterized fragments that include specific antigen-binding activity. Such fragments can be produced by digestion with various peptidases. Pepsin digests an antibody below the disulfide linkages in the hinge region to produce F(ab)₂, a dimer of Fab which itself is a light chain joined to V_H-C_{H1} by a disulfide bond. The F(ab)₂ may be reduced under mild conditions to break the
- 15 disulfide linkage in the hinge region, thereby converting the F(ab)₂ dimer into an Fab’ monomer. The Fab’ monomer is essentially Fab with part of the hinge region (*see Fundamental Immunology* (Paul ed., 3d ed. 1993). While various antibody fragments are defined in terms of the digestion of an intact antibody, one of skill will appreciate that such fragments may be synthesized *de novo* either chemically or by using recombinant DNA methodology. Thus, the
- 20 term antibody, as used herein, also includes antibody fragments either produced by the modification of whole antibodies, or those synthesized *de novo* using recombinant DNA methodologies (*e.g.*, single chain Fv) or those identified using phage display libraries (*see, e.g.*, McCafferty *et al.*, *Nature* 348:552-554 (1990)).

- [0025] For preparation of monoclonal or polyclonal antibodies, any technique known in the art
- 25 can be used (*see, e.g.*, Kohler & Milstein, *Nature* 256:495-497 (1975); Kozbor *et al.*, *Immunology Today* 4:72 (1983); Cole *et al.*, *Monoclonal Antibodies and Cancer Therapy*, pp. 77-96. Alan R. Liss, Inc. 1985). Techniques for the production of single chain antibodies (U.S. Patent No. 4,946,778) can be adapted to produce antibodies to polypeptides of this invention. Also, transgenic mice, or other organisms such as other mammals, may be used to express
- 30 humanized antibodies. Alternatively, phage display technology can be used to identify

antibodies and heteromeric Fab fragments that specifically bind to selected antigens (see, *e.g.*, McCafferty *et al.*, *supra*; Marks *et al.*, *Biotechnology*, 10:779-783, (1992)).

[0026] Methods for humanizing or primatizing non-human antibodies are well known in the art. Generally, a humanized antibody has one or more amino acid residues introduced into it
5 from a source which is non-human. These non-human amino acid residues are often referred to as import residues, which are typically taken from an import variable domain. Humanization can be essentially performed following the method of Winter and co-workers (*see, e.g.*, Jones *et al.*, *Nature* 321:522-525 (1986); Riechmann *et al.*, *Nature* 332:323-327 (1988); Verhoeyen *et al.*, *Science* 239:1534-1536 (1988) and Presta, *Curr. Op. Struct. Biol.* 2:593-596 (1992)), by
10 substituting rodent CDRs or CDR sequences for the corresponding sequences of a human antibody. Accordingly, such humanized antibodies are chimeric antibodies (U.S. Patent No. 4,816,567), wherein substantially less than an intact human variable domain has been substituted by the corresponding sequence from a non-human species. In practice, humanized antibodies are typically human antibodies in which some complementary determining region ("CDR") residues
15 and possibly some framework ("FR") residues are substituted by residues from analogous sites in rodent antibodies.

[0027] Antibodies or antigen-binding molecules of the invention further includes one or more immunoglobulin chains that are chemically conjugated to, or expressed as, fusion proteins with other proteins. It also includes bispecific antibody. A bispecific or bifunctional antibody is an
20 artificial hybrid antibody having two different heavy/light chain pairs and two different binding sites. Other antigen-binding fragments or antibody portions of the invention include bivalent scFv (diabody), bispecific scFv antibodies where the antibody molecule recognizes two different epitopes, single binding domains (dAbs), and minibodies.

[0028] The various antibodies or antigen-binding fragments described herein can be produced
25 by enzymatic or chemical modification of the intact antibodies, or synthesized de novo using recombinant DNA methodologies (*e.g.*, single chain Fv), or identified using phage display libraries (*see, e.g.*, McCafferty *et al.*, *Nature* 348:552-554, 1990). For example, minibodies can be generated using methods described in the art, *e.g.*, Vaughan and Sollazzo, *Comb Chem High Throughput Screen.* 4:417-30 2001. Bispecific antibodies can be produced by a variety of
30 methods including fusion of hybridomas or linking of Fab' fragments. See, *e.g.*, Songsivilai &

Lachmann, Clin. Exp. Immunol. 79:315-321 (1990); Kostelny et al., J. Immunol. 148, 1547-1553 (1992). Single chain antibodies can be identified using phage display libraries or ribosome display libraries, gene shuffled libraries. Such libraries can be constructed from synthetic, semi-synthetic or native and immunocompetent sources.

- 5 [0029] A “monoclonal antibody” refers to a clonal preparation of antibodies with a single binding specificity and affinity for a given epitope on an antigen. A “polyclonal antibody” refers to a preparation of antibodies that are raised against a single antigen, but with different binding specificities and affinities.

- 10 [0030] As used herein, “V-region” refers to an antibody variable region domain comprising the segments of Framework 1, CDR1, Framework 2, CDR2, Framework 3, CDR3, and Framework 4. These segments are included in the V-segment as a consequence of rearrangement of the heavy chain and light chain V-region genes during B-cell differentiation.

- 15 [0031] As used herein, “complementarity-determining region (CDR)” refers to the three hypervariable regions in each chain that interrupt the four “framework” regions established by the light and heavy chain variable regions. The CDRs are primarily responsible for binding to an epitope of an antigen. The CDRs of each chain are typically referred to as CDR1, CDR2, and CDR3, numbered sequentially starting from the N-terminus, and are also typically identified by the chain in which the particular CDR is located. Thus, a V_H CDR3 is located in the variable domain of the heavy chain of the antibody in which it is found, whereas a V_L CDR1 is the CDR1
20 from the variable domain of the light chain of the antibody in which it is found.

[0032] The sequences of the framework regions of different light or heavy chains are relatively conserved within a species. The framework region of an antibody, that is the combined framework regions of the constituent light and heavy chains, serves to position and align the CDRs in three dimensional space.

- 25 [0033] The amino acid sequences of the CDRs and framework regions can be determined using various well known definitions in the art, *e.g.*, Kabat, Chothia, international ImMunoGeneTics database (IMGT), and AbM (*see, e.g.*, Johnson and Wu, *Nucleic Acids Res.* 2000 Jan 1; 28(1): 214–218 and Johnson *et al.*, *Nucleic Acids Res.*, 29:205-206 (2001)); Chothia & Lesk, (1987) *J. Mol. Biol.* 196, 901-917; Chothia et al. (1989) *Nature* 342, 877-883; Chothia et

al. (1992) *J. Mol. Biol.* 227, 799-817; Al-Lazikani *et al.*, *J.Mol.Biol* 1997, 273(4)). Unless otherwise indicated, CDRs are determined according to Kabat. Definitions of antigen combining sites are also described in the following: Ruiz *et al.* *Nucleic Acids Res.*, 28, 219-221 (2000); and Lefranc *Nucleic Acids Res.* Jan 1;29(1):207-9 (2001); MacCallum *et al.*, *J. Mol. Biol.*, 262: 732-745 (1996); and Martin *et al.*, *Proc. Natl Acad. Sci. USA*, 86, 9268-9272 (1989); Martin, *et al.*, *Methods Enzymol.*, 203: 121-153, (1991); Pedersen *et al.*, *Immunomethods*, 1, 126, (1992); and Rees *et al.*, In Sternberg M.J.E. (ed.), *Protein Structure Prediction*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 141-172 (1996).

[0034] A "chimeric antibody" is an antibody molecule in which (a) the constant region, or a portion thereof, is altered, replaced or exchanged so that the antigen binding site (variable region, CDR, or portion thereof) is linked to a constant region of a different or altered class, effector function and/or species, or an entirely different molecule which confers new properties to the chimeric antibody (*e.g.*, an enzyme, toxin, hormone, growth factor, drug, etc.); or (b) the variable region, or a portion thereof, is altered, replaced or exchanged with a variable region having a different or altered antigen specificity (*e.g.*, CDR and framework regions from different species).

[0035] A "humanized" antibody is an antibody that retains the reactivity of a non-human antibody while being less immunogenic in humans. This can be achieved, for instance, by retaining the non-human CDR regions and replacing the remaining parts of the antibody with their human counterparts. *See, e.g.*, Morrison *et al.*, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, 81:6851-6855 (1984); Morrison and Oi, *Adv. Immunol.*, 44:65-92 (1988); Verhoeven *et al.*, *Science*, 239:1534-1536 (1988); Padlan, *Molec. Immun.*, 28:489-498 (1991); Padlan, *Molec. Immun.*, 31(3):169-217 (1994).

[0036] The antibody binds to an "epitope" on the antigen. The epitope is the specific antibody binding interaction site on the antigen, and can include a few amino acids or portions of a few amino acids, *e.g.*, 5 or 6, or more, *e.g.*, 20 or more amino acids, or portions of those amino acids. In some cases, the epitope includes non-protein components, *e.g.*, from a carbohydrate, nucleic acid, or lipid. In some cases, the epitope is a three-dimensional moiety. Thus, for example, where the target is a protein, the epitope can be comprised of consecutive amino acids, or amino acids from different parts of the protein that are brought into proximity by protein folding (*e.g.*, a

discontinuous epitope). The same is true for other types of target molecules that form three-dimensional structures.

[0037] The term “specifically bind” refers to a molecule (*e.g.*, antibody or antibody fragment) that binds to a target with at least 2-fold greater affinity than non-target compounds, *e.g.*, at least 4-fold, 5-fold, 6-fold, 7-fold, 8-fold, 9-fold, 10-fold, 20-fold, 25-fold, 50-fold, or 100-fold greater affinity. For example, an antibody that specifically binds $\beta 8$ will typically bind to $\beta 8$ with at least a 2-fold greater affinity than a non- $\beta 8$ target (*e.g.*, a different integrin subunit, *e.g.*, $\beta 6$).

[0038] The term “binds” with respect to a cell type (*e.g.*, an antibody that binds fibrotic cells, hepatocytes, chondrocytes, etc.), typically indicates that an agent binds a majority of the cells in a pure population of those cells. For example, an antibody that binds a given cell type typically binds to at least 2/3 of the cells in a population of the indicated cells (*e.g.*, 75, 80, 85, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, or 100%). One of skill will recognize that some variability will arise depending on the method and/or threshold of determining binding.

[0039] As used herein, a first antibody, or an antigen-binding portion thereof, “competes” for binding to a target with a second antibody, or an antigen-binding portion thereof, when binding of the second antibody with the target is detectably decreased in the presence of the first antibody compared to the binding of the second antibody in the absence of the first antibody. The alternative, where the binding of the first antibody to the target is also detectably decreased in the presence of the second antibody, can, but need not be the case. That is, a second antibody can inhibit the binding of a first antibody to the target without that first antibody inhibiting the binding of the second antibody to the target. However, where each antibody detectably inhibits the binding of the other antibody to its cognate epitope or ligand, whether to the same, greater, or lesser extent, the antibodies are said to “cross-compete” with each other for binding of their respective epitope(s). Both competing and cross-competing antibodies are encompassed by the present invention. The term “competitor” antibody can be applied to the first or second antibody as can be determined by one of skill in the art. In some cases, the presence of the competitor antibody (*e.g.*, the first antibody) reduces binding of the second antibody to the target by at least 10%, *e.g.*, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, or more, *e.g.*, so that binding of the second antibody to target is undetectable in the presence of the first (competitor) antibody.

[0040] The term “differentially expressed” or “differentially regulated” refers generally to a protein or nucleic acid biomarker that is overexpressed (upregulated) or underexpressed (downregulated) in one sample compared to at least one other sample. In the context of the present invention, the term generally refers to overexpression of a biomarker (*e.g.*, $\alpha v\beta 8$) on a diseased cell compared to a normal cell.

[0041] For example, the terms “overexpressed” or “upregulated” interchangeably refer to a protein or nucleic acid, generally a biomarker, that is transcribed or translated at a detectably greater than control level. The term includes overexpression due to transcription, post transcriptional processing, translation, post-translational processing, cellular localization (*e.g.*, organelle, cytoplasm, nucleus, cell surface), and RNA and protein stability. Overexpression can be detected using conventional techniques for detecting biomarkers, whether mRNA (*i.e.*, RT-PCR, hybridization) or protein (*i.e.*, flow cytometry, imaging, ELISA, immunohistochemical techniques). Overexpression can be 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90% or more in comparison to a normal cell.

[0042] The terms “agonist,” “activator,” “inducer” and like terms refer to molecules that increase activity or expression as compared to a control. Agonists are agents that, *e.g.*, bind to, stimulate, increase, activate, enhance activation, sensitize or upregulate the activity of the target. The expression or activity can be increased 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90%, 100% or more than that in a control. In certain instances, the activation is 1.5-fold, 2-fold, 3-fold, 4-fold, 5-fold, 10-fold, or more in comparison to a control.

[0043] The terms “inhibitor,” “repressor” or “antagonist” or “downregulator” interchangeably refer to a substance that results in a detectably lower expression or activity level as compared to a control. The inhibited expression or activity can be 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90% or less than that in a control. In certain instances, the inhibition is 1.5-fold, 2-fold, 3-fold, 4-fold, 5-fold, 10-fold, or more in comparison to a control.

[0044] A “control” sample or value refers to a sample that serves as a reference, usually a known reference, for comparison to a test sample. For example, a test sample can be taken from a test condition, *e.g.*, in the presence of a test compound, and compared to samples from known conditions, *e.g.*, in the absence of the test compound (negative control), or in the presence of a known compound (positive control). A control can also represent an average value gathered

from a number of tests or results. One of skill in the art will recognize that controls can be designed for assessment of any number of parameters. For example, a control can be devised to compare therapeutic benefit based on pharmacological data (*e.g.*, half-life) or therapeutic measures (*e.g.*, comparison of benefit and/or side effects). Controls can be designed for *in vitro* applications. One of skill in the art will understand which controls are valuable in a given situation and be able to analyze data based on comparisons to control values. Controls are also valuable for determining the significance of data. For example, if values for a given parameter are widely variant in controls, variation in test samples will not be considered as significant.

[0045] A “label” or a “detectable moiety” is a composition detectable by spectroscopic, photochemical, biochemical, immunochemical, chemical, or other physical means. For example, useful labels include ^{32}P , fluorescent dyes, electron-dense reagents, enzymes (*e.g.*, as commonly used in an ELISA), biotin, digoxigenin, or haptens and proteins or other entities which can be made detectable, *e.g.*, by incorporating a radiolabel into a peptide or antibody specifically reactive with a target peptide. Any method known in the art for conjugating an antibody to the label may be employed, *e.g.*, using methods described in Hermanson, Bioconjugate Techniques 1996, Academic Press, Inc., San Diego.

[0046] A “labeled” molecule (*e.g.*, nucleic acid, protein, or antibody) is one that is bound, either covalently, through a linker or a chemical bond, or noncovalently, through ionic, van der Waals, electrostatic, or hydrogen bonds to a label such that the presence of the molecule may be detected by detecting the presence of the label bound to the molecule.

[0047] The term “diagnosis” refers to a relative probability that a disorder such as cancer or an inflammatory condition is present in the subject. Similarly, the term “prognosis” refers to a relative probability that a certain future outcome may occur in the subject. For example, prognosis can refer to the likelihood that an individual will develop a TGF β or $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ associated disorder, have recurrence, or the likely severity of the disease (*e.g.*, severity of symptoms, rate of functional decline, survival, etc.). The terms are not intended to be absolute, as will be appreciated by any one of skill in the field of medical diagnostics.

[0048] “Biopsy” or “biological sample from a patient” as used herein refers to a sample obtained from a patient having, or suspected of having, a TGF β or $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ associated disorder. In

some embodiments, the sample may be a tissue biopsy, such as needle biopsy, fine needle biopsy, surgical biopsy, etc. The sample can also be a blood sample or blood fraction, *e.g.*, white blood cell fraction, serum, or plasma. The sample can comprise a tissue sample harboring a lesion or suspected lesion, although the biological sample may be also be derived from another site, *e.g.*, a site of suspected metastasis, a lymph node, or from the blood. In some cases, the biological sample may also be from a region adjacent to the lesion or suspected lesion.

[0049] A “biological sample” can be obtained from a patient, *e.g.*, a biopsy, from an animal, such as an animal model, or from cultured cells, *e.g.*, a cell line or cells removed from a patient and grown in culture for observation. Biological samples include tissues and bodily fluids, *e.g.*, blood, blood fractions, lymph, saliva, urine, feces, etc.

[0050] The terms “therapy,” “treatment,” and “amelioration” refer to any reduction in the severity of symptoms. In the case of treating an inflammatory condition, the treatment can refer to reducing, *e.g.*, blood levels of inflammatory cytokines, blood levels of active mature TGF β , pain, swelling, recruitment of immune cells, etc. In the case of treating cancer, treatment can refer to reducing, *e.g.*, tumor size, number of cancer cells, growth rate, metastatic activity, cell death of non-cancer cells, etc. As used herein, the terms “treat” and “prevent” are not intended to be absolute terms. Treatment and prevention can refer to any delay in onset, amelioration of symptoms, improvement in patient survival, increase in survival time or rate, etc. Treatment and prevention can be complete (no detectable symptoms remaining) or partial, such that symptoms are less frequent or severe than in a patient without the treatment described herein. The effect of treatment can be compared to an individual or pool of individuals not receiving the treatment, or to the same patient prior to treatment or at a different time during treatment. In some aspects, the severity of disease is reduced by at least 10%, as compared, *e.g.*, to the individual before administration or to a control individual not undergoing treatment. In some aspects the severity of disease is reduced by at least 25%, 50%, 75%, 80%, or 90%, or in some cases, no longer detectable using standard diagnostic techniques.

[0051] The terms “effective amount,” “effective dose,” “therapeutically effective amount,” etc. refer to that amount of the therapeutic agent sufficient to ameliorate a disorder, as described above. For example, for the given parameter, a therapeutically effective amount will show an increase or decrease of therapeutic effect at least 5%, 10%, 15%, 20%, 25%, 40%, 50%, 60%,

75%, 80%, 90%, or at least 100%. Therapeutic efficacy can also be expressed as “-fold” increase or decrease. For example, a therapeutically effective amount can have at least a 1.2-fold, 1.5-fold, 2-fold, 5-fold, or more effect over a control.

5 [0052] As used herein, the term “pharmaceutically acceptable” is used synonymously with physiologically acceptable and pharmacologically acceptable. A pharmaceutical composition will generally comprise agents for buffering and preservation in storage, and can include buffers and carriers for appropriate delivery, depending on the route of administration.

10 [0053] The terms “dose” and “dosage” are used interchangeably herein. A dose refers to the amount of active ingredient given to an individual at each administration. For the present invention, the dose can refer to the concentration of the antibody or associated components, *e.g.*, the amount of therapeutic agent or dosage of radiolabel. The dose will vary depending on a number of factors, including frequency of administration; size and tolerance of the individual; severity of the condition; risk of side effects; the route of administration; and the imaging modality of the detectable moiety (if present). One of skill in the art will recognize that the dose
15 can be modified depending on the above factors or based on therapeutic progress. The term “dosage form” refers to the particular format of the pharmaceutical, and depends on the route of administration. For example, a dosage form can be in a liquid, *e.g.*, a saline solution for injection.

20 [0054] “Subject,” “patient,” “individual” and like terms are used interchangeably and refer to, except where indicated, mammals such as humans and non-human primates, as well as rabbits, rats, mice, goats, pigs, and other mammalian species. The term does not necessarily indicate that the subject has been diagnosed with a particular disease, but typically refers to an individual under medical supervision. A patient can be an individual that is seeking treatment, monitoring, adjustment or modification of an existing therapeutic regimen, etc.

25 [0055] An “inflammatory condition” refers to any inflammation in an individual, and can be transient (*e.g.*, in response to exposure to a pathogen or allergen) or chronic. Inflammation is characterized by inflammatory cytokines such as IFN-gamma, IL-6, and TNF-alpha that recruit and activate macrophages and other leukocytes. In some cases, inflammation can develop into a chronic, harmful condition or autoimmune condition (*e.g.*, MS, lupus, rheumatoid arthritis,
30 Crohn’s disease). Inflammation can be evident locally (*e.g.*, at a localized site of infection or

exposure) or systemically (e.g., atherosclerosis, high blood pressure). In some embodiments, the antibody compositions and methods described herein can be used to treat inflammatory conditions.

[0056] “Cancer”, “tumor”, “transformed” and like terms include precancerous, neoplastic, transformed, and cancerous cells, and can refer to a solid tumor, or a non-solid cancer (*see, e.g.,* Edge *et al.* AJCC Cancer Staging Manual (7th ed. 2009); Cibas and Ducatman Cytology: Diagnostic principles and clinical correlates (3rd ed. 2009)). Cancer includes both benign and malignant neoplasms (abnormal growth). “Transformation” refers to spontaneous or induced phenotypic changes, *e.g.*, immortalization of cells, morphological changes, aberrant cell growth, reduced contact inhibition and anchorage, and/or malignancy (*see, Freshney, Culture of Animal Cells a Manual of Basic Technique* (3rd ed. 1994)). Although transformation can arise from infection with a transforming virus and incorporation of new genomic DNA, or uptake of exogenous DNA, it can also arise spontaneously or following exposure to a carcinogen.

[0057] The term “cancer” can refer to carcinomas, sarcomas, adenocarcinomas, lymphomas, leukemias, solid and lymphoid cancers, *etc.* Examples of different types of cancer include, but are not limited to, lung cancer (*e.g.*, non-small cell lung cancer or NSCLC), ovarian cancer, prostate cancer, colorectal cancer, liver cancer (*i.e.*, hepatocarcinoma), renal cancer (*i.e.*, renal cell carcinoma), bladder cancer, breast cancer, thyroid cancer, pleural cancer, pancreatic cancer, uterine cancer, cervical cancer, testicular cancer, anal cancer, pancreatic cancer, bile duct cancer, gastrointestinal carcinoid tumors, esophageal cancer, gall bladder cancer, appendix cancer, small intestine cancer, stomach (gastric) cancer, cancer of the central nervous system, skin cancer, choriocarcinoma; head and neck cancer, blood cancer, osteogenic sarcoma, fibrosarcoma, neuroblastoma, glioma, melanoma, B-cell lymphoma, non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, Burkitt's lymphoma, Small Cell lymphoma, Large Cell lymphoma, monocytic leukemia, myelogenous leukemia, acute lymphocytic leukemia, acute myelocytic leukemia (AML), chronic myeloid leukemia (CML), and multiple myeloma. In some embodiments, the antibody compositions and methods described herein can be used for treating cancer.

[0058] The term “co-administer” refers to the simultaneous presence of two active agents in the blood of an individual. Active agents that are co-administered can be concurrently or sequentially delivered.

BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0059] In some aspects, an antibody is provided that specifically binds human $\alpha v \beta 8$ and blocks binding of TGF β peptide to $\alpha v \beta 8$, wherein the antibody binds to an epitope on human
5 $\alpha v \beta 8$ comprising amino acids D148, A149, D150, G151, and Y178 of human αv as occurs in SEQ ID NO:393 and amino acids H118, S170, D171, Y172, N173 L174, D175, H200, and R201 of human $\beta 8$ as occurs in SEQ ID NO:394.

[0060] In some embodiments, an antibody (optionally a chimeric or humanized antibody) is provided that comprises heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:562, SEQ ID NO: 563, and SEQ ID
10 NO: 564 and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:569, SEQ ID NO: 570, and SEQ ID NO: 571.

[0061] In some embodiments, an antibody (optionally a chimeric or humanized antibody) is provided that comprises:

heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:313, SEQ ID NO:314, and SEQ ID NO:315; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:334, SEQ ID NO:335, and SEQ ID NO:336; or

15 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:319, SEQ ID NO:320, and SEQ ID NO:321; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:340, SEQ ID NO:341, and SEQ ID NO:342; or

heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:316, SEQ ID NO:317, and SEQ ID NO:318; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:337, SEQ ID NO:338, and SEQ ID NO:339; or

heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:322, SEQ ID NO:323, and SEQ ID NO:324; and light chain
20 CDRs SEQ ID NO:343, SEQ ID NO:344, and SEQ ID NO:345; or

heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:322, SEQ ID NO:323, and SEQ ID NO:324; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:346, SEQ ID NO:347, and SEQ ID NO:348; or

heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:322, SEQ ID NO:323, and SEQ ID NO:324; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:349, SEQ ID NO:350, and SEQ ID NO:351; or

25 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:325, SEQ ID NO:326, and SEQ ID NO:327; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:352, SEQ ID NO:353, and SEQ ID NO:354; or

- heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:325, SEQ ID NO:326, and SEQ ID NO:327; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:355, SEQ ID NO:356, and SEQ ID NO:357; or
- heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:325, SEQ ID NO:326, and SEQ ID NO:327; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:358, SEQ ID NO:359, and SEQ ID NO:360; or
- 5 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:367, SEQ ID NO:368, and SEQ ID NO:369; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:373, SEQ ID NO:374, and SEQ ID NO:375; or
- heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:364, SEQ ID NO:365, and SEQ ID NO:366; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:373, SEQ ID NO:374, and SEQ ID NO:375; or
- heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:367, SEQ ID NO:368, and SEQ ID NO:369; and light chain
- 10 CDRs SEQ ID NO:376, SEQ ID NO:377, and SEQ ID NO:378; or
- heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:370, SEQ ID NO:371, and SEQ ID NO:372; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:373, SEQ ID NO:374, and SEQ ID NO:375; or
- heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:331, SEQ ID NO:332, and SEQ ID NO:333; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:382, SEQ ID NO:383, and SEQ ID NO:384; or
- 15 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:379, SEQ ID NO:380, and SEQ ID NO:381; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:361, SEQ ID NO:362, and SEQ ID NO:363; or
- heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:331, SEQ ID NO:332, and SEQ ID NO:333; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:361, SEQ ID NO:362, and SEQ ID NO:363; or
- heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:508, SEQ ID NO:509, and SEQ ID NO:510; and light chain
- 20 CDRs SEQ ID NO:529, SEQ ID NO:530, and SEQ ID NO:531; or
- heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:511, SEQ ID NO:512, and SEQ ID NO:513; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:532, SEQ ID NO:533, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
- heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:514, SEQ ID NO:515, and SEQ ID NO:516; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:535, SEQ ID NO:536, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
- 25 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:517, SEQ ID NO:518, and SEQ ID NO:519; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:538, SEQ ID NO:539, and SEQ ID NO:540; or

heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:520, SEQ ID NO:521, and SEQ ID NO:522; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:541, SEQ ID NO:542, and SEQ ID NO:543; or

heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:544, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or

- 5 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:526, SEQ ID NO:527, and SEQ ID NO:528; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:547, SEQ ID NO:548, and SEQ ID NO:549; or

other antibodies described herein.

[0062] In some embodiments, the antibody is linked to a detectable label.

- [0063] In some embodiments, the antibody further comprises heavy chain framework
10 sequences FR1, FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 558, SEQ ID NO: 559, SEQ ID NO: 560, and SEQ ID NO: 561, respectively, and light chain framework sequences FR1, FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 565, SEQ ID NO: 566, SEQ ID NO: 567, and SEQ ID NO: 568, respectively.

- [0064] In some embodiments, the antibody further comprises heavy chain framework
15 sequences FR1, FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 550, SEQ ID NO: 551, SEQ ID NO: 552, and SEQ ID NO: 553, respectively, and light chain framework sequences FR1, FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 554, SEQ ID NO: 555, SEQ ID NO: 556, and SEQ ID NO: 557, respectively.

- [0065] In some embodiments, the antibody is humanized. In some embodiments, the
20 humanized antibody comprises SEQ ID NO:395, SEQ ID NO:403, SEQ ID NO:411; SEQ ID NO:419, SEQ ID NO:427, SEQ ID NO:443, SEQ ID NO:451, SEQ ID NO:459, SEQ ID NO:467; SEQ ID NO:475, SEQ ID NO:484, or SEQ ID NO:500.

- [0066] Also provided is an antibody that binds to $\alpha v \beta 8$ and $\alpha v \beta 6$ and comprising a light chain CDR1 comprising the sequence RGDL. In some embodiments, the antibody comprises variable
25 regions comprising heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:544, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:526, SEQ ID NO:527, and SEQ ID NO:528; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:547, SEQ ID NO:548, and SEQ ID NO:549.

[0067] In some embodiments, the antibody further comprises heavy chain framework sequences FR1, FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 558, SEQ ID NO: 559, SEQ ID NO: 560, and SEQ ID NO: 561, respectively, and light chain framework sequences FR1, FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 565, SEQ ID NO: 566, SEQ ID NO: 567, and SEQ ID NO: 568, respectively.

[0068] In some embodiments, the antibody further comprises heavy chain framework sequences FR1, FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 550, SEQ ID NO: 551, SEQ ID NO: 552, and SEQ ID NO: 553, respectively, and light chain framework sequences FR1, FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 554, SEQ ID NO: 555, SEQ ID NO: 556, and SEQ ID NO: 557, respectively.

[0069] In some embodiments, the antibody is humanized.

[0070] In some embodiments, the antibody is linked to a detectable label.

[0071] Also provided is an antibody that specifically binds human $\alpha v \beta 8$ and blocks binding of TGF β peptide to $\alpha v \beta 8$, wherein the antibody binds to the specificity determining loop (SDL) of human $\beta 8$. In some embodiments, the antibody further binds to one, two, or all three of the human αv -head domain, the $\alpha 1$ helix of human $\beta 8$, or the $\alpha 2$ helix of human $\beta 8$. In some embodiments, the antibody is humanized or chimeric. In some embodiments, the antibody is linked to a detectable label.

[0072] Also provided is a pharmaceutical composition comprising an antibody as described above or elsewhere herein in a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.

[0073] Also provided is a method of enhancing an immune response to a viral infection in a human individual. In some embodiments, the method comprises administering a sufficient amount of an antibody as described above or elsewhere herein to the individual, thereby enhancing an immune response to the viral infection.

[0074] In some embodiments, the viral infection is a hepatitis infection. In some embodiments, the viral infection is a hepatitis B infection.

[0075] Also provided is a method of enhancing an immune response to a viral infection in a human individual, the method comprising administering a sufficient amount of the antibody to

the individual, wherein the antibody specifically binds to human $\alpha v \beta 8$ and blocks binding of TGF β peptide to $\alpha v \beta 8$ or blocks activation of $\alpha v \beta 8$ by binding of TGF β human $\alpha v \beta 8$, thereby enhancing an immune response to the viral infection.

[0076] Also provided is a method of enhancing an immune response to cancer in a human individual, the method comprising administering a sufficient amount of an antibody as described above or elsewhere herein to the individual, thereby enhancing an immune response to the cancer.

[0077] In some embodiments, the cancer is lung cancer. In some embodiments, the cancer is a metastatic cancer. In some embodiments, the cancer is a primary cancer.

10 [0078] Also provided is a method of enhancing an immune response to *H. pylori* in a human individual, the method comprising administering a sufficient amount of an antibody as described above or elsewhere herein to the individual, thereby enhancing an immune response to *H. pylori*.

[0079] In some embodiments, the human individual has a peptide ulcer, gastric carcinoma or MALT lymphoma.

15 [0080] Also provided is an antibody that specifically binds to human $\alpha v \beta 8$ and that comprises human heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:299, SEQ ID NO:301, and SEQ ID NO:303; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:307, SEQ ID NO:309, and SEQ ID NO:311. Alternatively, any antibodies having heavy chain CDRs or a heavy chain variable region as set forth in FIG. 53 and light chain CDRs or a light chain variable region from a corresponding sequence as set forth in
20 FIG. 54 can be used

[0081] In some embodiments, the antibody is linked to a detectable label.

[0082] Also provided is a method of detecting the presence, absence, or quantity of human in a sample, the method comprising, contacting to the sample an antibody that specifically binds to human $\alpha v \beta 8$ and that comprises human heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:299, SEQ ID NO:301, and SEQ ID NO:303; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:307, SEQ ID NO:309, and SEQ ID
25 NO:311, and detecting or quantifying binding of the antibody to the sample.

[0083] In some embodiments, the sample is a formalin-fixed sample.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0084] FIG. 1 illustrates heavy chain amino acid sequences for clones used in the construction of the composite antibody C6D4. B13C4 15-8: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:1), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:2), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:3), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:4), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:5), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:6), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:7), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:8); B13C4 15-10: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:9), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:10), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:11), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:12), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:13), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:14), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:15), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:16); B13H3.2: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:17), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:18), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:19), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:20), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:21), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:22), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:23), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:24); B13C1231015: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:25), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:26), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:27), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:28), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:29), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:30), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:31), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:32); B15B11Vh: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:33), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:34), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:35), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:36), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:37), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:38), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:39), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:40); B2B2 15-9: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:41), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:42), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:43), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:44), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:45), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:46), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:47), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:48); R11D12715.3: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:49), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:50), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:51), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:52), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:53), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:54), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:55), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:56); RSDLVH-1: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:57 and SEQ ID NO:65), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:58 and SEQ ID NO:66), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:59 and SEQ ID NO:67), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:60 and SEQ ID NO:68), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:61 and SEQ ID NO:69), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:62 and SEQ ID NO:70), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:63 and SEQ ID NO:71), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:64 and SEQ ID NO:72); RSDLVH-3: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:73), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:74), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:75), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:76), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:77), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:78), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:79), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:80); RSDLVH-16: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:81), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:82), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:83), Framework 2 (SEQ ID

NO:84), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:85), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:86), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:87), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:88); both 29 and 44: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:89), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:90), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:91), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:92), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:93), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:94), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:95), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:96); A1=B4=F9: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:97), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:98), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:99), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:100), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:101), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:102), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:103), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:104); A5=C6: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:105), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:106), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:107), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:108), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:109), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:110), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:111), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:112); D4=E6: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:113), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:114), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:115), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:116), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:117), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:118), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:119), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:120); and C6D4: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:121), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:122), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:123), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:124), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:125), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:126), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:127), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:128).

[0085] FIG. 2 illustrates light chain amino acid sequences for clones used in the construction of the composite antibody C6D4. B2B2 35-20: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:129), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:130), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:131), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:132), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:133), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:134), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:135), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:136); B2B2 35-26: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:137), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:138), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:139), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:140), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:141), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:142), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:143), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:144); B15B11vk34-26: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:145), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:146), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:147), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:148), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:149), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:150), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:151), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:152); B15B11vk33-24: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:153), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:154), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:155), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:156), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:157), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:158), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:159), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:160);

B15B11vk35-26: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:161), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:162), CDR1
 (SEQ ID NO:163), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:164), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:165), Framework 3
 (SEQ ID NO:166), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:167), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:168); B13C12134-
 25: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:169), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:170), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:171),
 5 Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:172), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:173), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:174),
 CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:175), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:176); B13C12133-26: all sequences
 (SEQ ID NO:177), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:178), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:179), Framework 2
 (SEQ ID NO:180), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:181), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:182), CRD3 (SEQ ID
 NO:183), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:184); B13C4 35-20: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:185),
 10 Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:186), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:187), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:188),
 CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:189), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:190), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:191), and
 Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:192); B15B11vk35-20: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:193), Framework
 1 (SEQ ID NO:194), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:195), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:196), CDR2 (SEQ ID
 NO:197), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:198), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:199), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID
 15 NO:200); B13C12335-25: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:201), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:202),
 CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:203), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:204), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:205),
 Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:206), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:207), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:208);
 B13C1233520: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:209), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:210), CDR1 (SEQ
 ID NO:211), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:212), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:213), Framework 3 (SEQ ID
 20 NO:214), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:215), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:216); RSDLVK-1: all
 sequences (SEQ ID NO:217), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:218), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:219),
 Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:220), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:221), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:222),
 CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:223), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:224); RSDLVK-6: all sequences (SEQ
 ID NO:225), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:226), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:227), Framework 2 (SEQ ID
 25 NO:228), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:229), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:230), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:231),
 and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:232); RSDLVK-10: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:233),
 Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:234), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:235), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:236),
 CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:237), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:238), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:239), and
 Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:240); RSDLVK-13: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:241), Framework 1
 30 (SEQ ID NO:242), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:243), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:244), CDR2 (SEQ ID
 NO:245), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:246), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:247), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID

NO:248); 29: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:249), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:250), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:251), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:252), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:253), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:254), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:255), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:256); 44: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:257), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:258), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:259), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:260), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:261), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:262), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:263), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:264); A1=B4=F9: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:265), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:266), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:267), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:268), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:269), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:270), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:271), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:272); A5=C6: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:273), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:274), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:275), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:276), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:277), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:278), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:279), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:280); D4=E6: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:281), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:282), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:283), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:284), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:285), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:286), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:287), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:288); and C6D4: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:289), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:290), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:291), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:292), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:293), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:294), CRD3 (SEQ ID NO:295), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:296).

[0086] FIG. 3 is a plot of transforming growth factor-beta (TGF- β) binding inhibition percentages for different concentrations of the allosteric inhibitor B5 and the composite antibody C6D4.

[0087] FIG. 4 illustrates conservation of epitope among mammals, indicating the antibodies can be useful in multiple preclinical animal models and have broad utility, including in veterinary applications. Human α v (SEQ ID NO:591); Chimp α v (SEQ ID NO:592); Rhesus α v (SEQ ID NO:593); Cyno α v (SEQ ID NO:594); Cow α v (SEQ ID NO:595); Pig α v (SEQ ID NO:596); Horse α v (SEQ ID NO:597); Mouse α v (SEQ ID NO:598); Rat α v (SEQ ID NO:599); Armadillo α v (SEQ ID NO:600); Platypus α v (SEQ ID NO:601); Human β 8 (SEQ ID NO:602); Chimp β 8 (SEQ ID NO:603); Rhesus β 8 (SEQ ID NO:604); Cyno β 8 (SEQ ID NO:605); Cow β 8 (SEQ ID NO:606); Pig β 8 (SEQ ID NO:607); Horse β 8 (SEQ ID NO:608);

Mouse $\beta 8$ (SEQ ID NO:609); Rat $\beta 8$ (SEQ ID NO:610); Armadillo $\beta 8$ (SEQ ID NO:611); and Platypus $\beta 8$ (SEQ ID NO:612).

[0088] FIG. 5 illustrates integrin αv (SEQ ID NO:394) and $\beta 8$ (SEQ ID NO:395) sequences. The epitope for C6D4 is in bold underlined italics.

5 [0089] FIG. 6 illustrates cryoEM results, highlighting the interactions between C6D4 and the (SDL) loop of $\beta 8$, the $\alpha 1$ and $\alpha 2$ helices of $\beta 8$, and the head of αv .

[0090] FIG. 7 illustrates the residues of the SDL and $\beta 8$ $\alpha 1$ and $\alpha 2$ helices and αv head of integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$ that directly interact with C6D4 upon binding. The head sequence of integrin αv is FNLDVDSPAEYSGPEGSYFGFAVDFFVPSASSRMFLLVGAPKANTTQPGIVEGGQVLKCDWSSTRRCQPIEFDATGNRDYAKDDPLEFKSHQWFGASVRSKQDKILACAPLYHWRTE
10 MKQEREPVGTCLFDGDKTVEYAPCRSQDIDADGQGFCQGGFSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGSFYWQQLISDQVAEIVSKYDPNVYSIKYNNQLATRTAQAFDDSYLGYSVAVGDFNGDGIDDFVSGVPRAARTLGMVYIYDGKNMSSLYNFTGEQMAAYFGFSVAATDINGDDYADVFIGAPLFMDRGSDGKLQEVGQVSVSLQRASGDFQTTKLNGFEVFARFGSAIAPLGDLDDQDGFNDIAIAAPYGGEDKKGIVYIFNGRSTGLNAVPSQILEGQWAARSMPPSFGYSMKG
15 ATDIDKNGYPDLIVGAFGVDRAILYRARP (SEQ ID NO:623). Sequences C6D4 Vh CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:613); C6D4 Vh CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:614); C6D4 Vh CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:615); C6D4 Vk CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:616); C6D4 Vk CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:617); C6D4 Vk CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:618); $\beta 8$, $\alpha 1$ helix (SEQ ID NO:619); $\beta 8$, SDL (SEQ ID NO:620); $\beta 8$, $\alpha 2$ helix (SEQ ID NO:621) ; and αv , β -propeller domain blade W3 (SEQ ID NO:622).
20

[0091] FIG. 8 illustrates the overlapping of the C6D4 epitope with the ligand binding pocket of integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$, in relation to the association of the integrin with latent TGF- β .

[0092] FIG. 9 is a plot of percent survival of mice injected with Lewis lung carcinoma (LLC) cells. The primary tumors were removed and the animals treated with C6D4 murine IgG2a or
25 SV5 isotype control at a dosage of 7 mg/kg once per week. In this model, mice are euthanized after losing 20% body weight due to recurrence of the primary tumor or due to metastasis.

[0093] FIG 10 is a table of HepB surface antigen (HBsAg) clearance from a chronic infection mouse model as a result of treatment with C6D4.

[0094] FIG. 11A-B illustrate amino acid sequences for clones used in the construction of the engineered antibody 4F1F9, an antibody used for detection of $\alpha v \beta 8$ in human tissues. FIG. 11A Sequences - 4F1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:624), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:628), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:634), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:637), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:651), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 6B9 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:656), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:635), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:638), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:652), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 6B9.1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:657), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:638), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:653), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), A1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:658), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:626), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:639), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), A2 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:659), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:640), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), A8 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:660), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:641), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), A11 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:661), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:630), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:638), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), B1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:662), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:642), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), B3 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:663), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:643), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), C4=F10 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:664), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:644), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), C7=D1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:665), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3

(SEQ ID NO:644), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), D3=F1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:666), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:645), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), D10=E5 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:667), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:646), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), G4 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:668), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:647), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), C4 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:669), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:650), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), D10 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:670), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:646), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 4F1A11 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:671), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:650), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 4F1E1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:672), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:631), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:638), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 4F1G3 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:673), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:631), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:648), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 4F1E10 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:674), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:627), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:631), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:638), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 4F1E9 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:675), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:638), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 4F1H12 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:676), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:631), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:649), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), F9 : all

sequences (SEQ ID NO:677), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:631),
 Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:638),
 CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655). FIG. 11B Sequences - 4F1 : all
 sequences (SEQ ID NO:678), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:692), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693),
 5 Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696),
 CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), 6B9 : all sequences (SEQ ID
 NO:679), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:699), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:700), Framework 2 (SEQ ID
 NO:701), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID
 NO:702), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), 6B9.1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:680),
 10 Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694),
 CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697),
 Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), A1 = A2 = C4 = C7 = D1 = D10 = E5 = F1 = F10 = G4 : all
 sequences (SEQ ID NO:681), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693),
 Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696),
 15 CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), A8 : all sequences (SEQ ID
 NO:682), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID
 NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID
 NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), A11 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:683), Framework
 1 (SEQ ID NO:704), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ
 20 ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ
 ID NO:698), B1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:684), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1
 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3
 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), B3 : all
 sequences (SEQ ID NO:685), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693),
 25 Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696),
 CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), D10=E5 : all sequences (SEQ ID
 NO:686), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID
 NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID
 NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), C4 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:687), Framework 1
 30 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID
 NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID

NO:706), D10 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:688), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:699), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:706), 4F1E1 = 1F1G3 = 4F1B5 = 4F1G11 = 4F1A9 = 4F1B9 = 4F1H9 = 4F1D10 = 4F1E9 = 4F1F10 = 4F1H11 = 4F1H12 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:689), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), 4FA11 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:690), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:705), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), F9 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:691), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:706).

[0095] FIG. 12 demonstrates how the C6D4 epitope overlaps directly with the ligand binding pocket of integrin α V β 8, preventing association of integrin α V β 8 with L-TGF β and thus activation of L-TGF β . Representative class averages of integrin complexes observed by negative staining electron microscopy.

[0096] FIG. 13 illustrates a model of how the complex is generated from the crystal structure of α V β 3 (PDB ID: 3IJE), with the β 8 model based on β 3 using CHIMERA and MODELLER (Yang *et al.*, *J Struct Biol.* 2012 Sep;179(3):269-78). Refinement of the model to the cryo-electron microscopy map is done in rigid body in COOT (Emsley P, *et al.*, *Acta Crystallographica Section D - Biological Crystallography.* 2010, 66:486-501), followed by complete refinement in PHENIX (Adams *et al.*, *Acta Cryst.* 2010; D66:213-221).

[0097] FIG. 14 illustrates interaction of C6D4 Vk CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:616) with integrin α V (SEQ ID NO:622, positions 46-52 and 75-79): Model of the α V β 8/C6D4 Fab complex. Interacting residues are represented as sticks. The dashed lines represent inter-atom distances comprised between 2.5 and 4.0Å indicating potential interactions.

[0098] FIG. 15 illustrates interaction of C6D4 with the SDL region of integrin β 8: Model of the α V β 8/C6D4 Fab complex. Interacting residues are represented as sticks. The dashed lines represent inter-atom distances comprised between 2.5 and 4.0Å indicating potential interactions.

C6D4 Vh CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:707), C6D4 Vh CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:615), β 8, SDL (SEQ ID NO:620), C6D4 Vk CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:616), C6D4 Vk CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:708), and C6D4 Vk CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:618).

[0099] FIG. 16 illustrates interaction of C6D4 Vk CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:617) with the α 1 helix of integrin β 8 (SEQ ID NO:619): Model of the α V β 8/C6D4 Fab complex. Interacting residues are represented as sticks. The dashed lines represent inter-atom distances comprised between 2.5 and 4.0Å indicating potential interactions.

[0100] FIG. 17 illustrates interaction of C6D4 Vk CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:613) with the α 2 helix of integrin β 8 (SEQ ID NO:621): Model of the α V β 8/C6D4 Fab complex. Interacting residues are represented as sticks. The dashed lines represent inter-atom distances comprised between 2.5 and 4.0Å indicating potential interactions.

[0101] FIG. 18 illustrates that C6D4 blocks the access of L-TGF β to the ligand binding pocket of integrin β 8 and C6D4 bound to integrin α V β 8 directly clashes with the position of the RGDLGRLKK loop of L-TGF β (SEQ ID NO:712). The surface of the α V β 8/C6D4 Fab complex is shown. The surface is α V β 8, while the cartoon is C6D4. In sticks are superimposed the residues RGDLGRLKK (SEQ ID NO:712) from the integrin binding loop of L-TGF β as found when bound to integrin α V β 6 (PDB 4UM9) ((4) Structural determinants of integrin β -subunit specificity for latent TGF- β . Dong X, *et al. Nat. Struct. Mol. Biol.* 2014 Dec;21(12):1091-6).

[0102] FIG. 19 shows that C6D4 is a potent inhibitor of binding of secreted α V β 8 to L-TGF-b3 peptide.

[0103] FIG. 20 shows that C6D4 is a potent inhibitor of cell α V β 8-mediated cell adhesion to L-TGF-b3 peptide.

[0104] FIG. 21 shows immunodetection of the integrin b8 subunit in formalin fixed paraffin embedded sections from patient infected with H. Pylori (A,B) or showing normal histology (C,D). The sections were stained with clone F9 in rabbit IgG format and detected using TSA signal amplification (Perkin Elmer). The brown precipitate indicates positive staining and the nuclei are counterstained with hematoxylin. The arrows indicate examples of positive crypts with stained crypt epithelial cells. The results show that the b8 integrin subunit is increased in expression in the stomachs of patients with H. Pylori.

[0105] FIG. 22 shows quantification of Immunodetection of the integrin b8 subunit in formalin fixed paraffin embedded sections from patient infected with H. Pylori, showing normal histology or mild chronic inflammation. The sections were stained with clone F9 in rabbit IgG format and detected using TSA signal amplification (Perkin Elmer). The following scoring system was devised to capture the crypto-epithelial staining, 0=no stain, 1=just contrast+, 2=scattered, 3=diffuse and stromal staining, 0= no stain, 1=just contrast+, 2=scattered, 3=diffuse. Shown is a combined score and the n is shown. ANOVA with Sidak's multiple comparisons test. **p<0.01, * p<0.05

[0106] FIG. 23 shows binding assay of alkaline phosphatase (AP) $\alpha\text{v}\beta 3$, $\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$ and $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ fusion proteins to CagL, the MAP RGD peptide derived from the TGFB3 sequence DDHGRGDLGRLK (SEQ ID NO:713), Fibronectin, Vitronectin or a MAP peptide derived from the TGFB2 sequence that corresponds to the RGD containing sequence of TGFB1 and TGFB3. All proteins are coated on ELISA plates at 5 ug/ml and input of AP receptors are normalized to AP activity. Results shown represent signal above BSA coated wells. The results show that $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ (and $\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$) binds to CagL as well as to TGFb3 peptide, whereas $\alpha\text{v}\beta 3$ binds to FN and VN, poorly to TGFB3 and not at all to CagL. $\alpha\text{v}\beta 3$ and $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ show no binding and $\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$ shows very weak binding to the control TGFb2 peptide. Shown are S.E.M.

[0107] FIG. 24 shows binding assay of alkaline phosphatase (AP) $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ fusion protein to CagL in the presence of C6D4, an allosteric inhibitor, B5, or a non-blocking antibody to the same epitope as B5, clone 68 which serves as a negative control. CagL is coated on ELISA plates at 5 ug/ml. Results shown represent signal above BSA coated wells. The results show that $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ binding to CagL is completely inhibited by C6D4 and are partially inhibited by B5.

[0108] FIG. 25 shows adhesion assay of Cho Lec cells stably expressing human ITGAV and ITGB8 to recombinant CagL protein at the indicated concentrations (gift of Eric. Sundberg, University of Maryland, MD). Binding is compared to wells coated with a multiple antigen presenting peptide containing the RGD peptide derived from the TGFB3 sequence DDHGRGDLGRLK (SEQ ID NO:713), which corresponds to aa 257-268 of human TGF-b3 (NP_003230). 50×10^3 cells were allowed to attach to the wells for 30 min at RT. Unbound cells were washed off with PBS. Results were presented as stained cells detected after staining with crystal violet (OD590). Results shown represent signal above the nominal binding of mock

transfected Cho Lec cells to CagL or TGFB3 peptide coated wells (5 ug/ml). The results show that $\alpha\beta 8$ mediates cell adhesion to CagL as well as to TGFb3 peptide. Shown are S.E.M.

Significance was determined by ANOVA and Sidak's multiple comparison test.

***= $p < 0.00001$

- 5 [0109] FIG. 26 shows adhesion assay of Cho Lec cells stably expressing human ITGAV and ITGB8 to the TGF- β 3 RGD MAP peptide (DDHGRGDLGRLK (SEQ ID NO:713)) (coating concentration 5 ug/ml). 50×10^3 cells were preincubated with cagL at the indicated concentrations of CagL vs PBS control for 15 min at RT and then the cells allowed to attach to the wells for 30 min at RT. Unbound cells were washed off with PBS. Results were presented as stained cells detected after staining with crystal violet (OD590). Results shown represent signal above the nominal binding of mock transfected Cho Lec cells to TGFB3 peptide coated wells (5 ug/ml). The results show that $\alpha\beta 8$ mediates cell adhesion to CagL is RGD dependent. Shown are S.E.M. N=3

- 15 [0110] FIG. 27 shows adhesion assay of modified Chinese Hamster Ovary Cells (Cho Lec) cells stably expressing human ITGAV and ITGB8 to recombinant CagL protein at 5 ug/ml coating concentration, 50×10^3 cells were mixed with the Mabs at the indicated concentrations and allowed to attach to the wells for 30 min at RT. B5 is a previously described allosteric inhibitor of $\alpha\beta 8$ -binding to TGF- β and L230 is a previously described anti- $\alpha\beta$ blocking antibody. Unbound cells were washed off with PBS. Results are presented as stained cells detected after staining with crystal violet (OD590). Results shown represent % inhibition relative to the control binding defined by binding in presence of an isotype control antibody (anti-SV5) at the same concentration. Shown are S.E.M. Significance was determined by ANOVA and Sidak's multiple comparison test. ****= $p < 0.00001$, *** $p < 0.001$, * $p < 0.05$. The results show that C6D4 more efficiently blocks $\alpha\beta 8$ mediates cell adhesion to CagL than B5 or L230.

- 25 [0111] FIG. 28 shows a mouse model for evaluating lung metastasis using the LLC tumor cell line which does not express integrins $\alpha\beta 6$ or $\alpha\beta 8$. The LLC tumor cell line is syngenic to the host C57B/6 strain. The LLC.1 cell line has been passed through mice one time and regrown from lung metastasis. After two weeks, subcutaneously injected tumor (1×10^6) LLC.1 cells form large tumor nodules (~1cm). The tumors are removed surgically and when animals lose 20% body weight they are euthanized.
- 30

[0112] FIGS. 29A and 29B show the effect of C6D4 on mouse survival using the the LLC tumor cell line model set forth in FIG. 28. Survival curves (FIG. 29A) represent mice euthanized for reasons of local recurrence or weight loss. FIG. 29B shows the survival curve when animals removed for local recurrence are excluded. At autopsy, the animals with 20% weight loss all have metastatic implants in their lungs. Here, C6D4 antibodies have been injected for up to 90 days in surviving animals. This experiment was performed eleven times, each time providing similar results (data not shown). Additionally, post-mortem examination did not reveal any abnormal inflammatory response in the tissues examined.

[0113] FIGS. 30A-F show the effect of CD64 on tumor growth and tumor immune response using the LLC tumor cell line model set forth in FIG. 28. Here, resected LLC.1 primary tumors in mice that received two injections of isotype control (B5, which only reacts with human and not mouse b8) or C6D4 (which cross reacts with mouse and human), the primary tumor weights are recorded, dimensions are measured, and tumors are enzymatically disaggregated and immune cells isolated and counted. Flow cytometry was performed on the tumor infiltrating immune cells, and the tumor infiltrating immune cells are separated from tumor cells using Percoll gradient centrifugation. Shown here is one of three experiments each providing similar results. In each group n is equal to or greater than 10.

[0114] FIG. 31 shows a mouse model for evaluating metastatic disease using B16-F10 tumor cells. The B16-F10 highly metastatic tumor cell line is syngenic to the host C57B/6 strain. This line does not express integrins $\alpha v \beta 6$ or $\alpha v \beta 8$. The B16-F10 was transfected with murine itgb8 and after selection and sorting expresses surface $\alpha v \beta 8$ at high levels. When injected intravenously via the tail vein, visible lung metastases appear by 14 days.

[0115] FIGS. 32A-H are lung adenocarcinoma samples stained with anti-b8 (FIGS. 32E-H) or anti-PD-L1 (E1L3N, Cell signaling) FIG. 32A-D. Here, it was observed that beta 8 expression inversely correlated with PD-L1 expression.

[0116] FIG. 33A shows distribution of lung adenocarcinoma samples of FIG. 32 (n=29) with staining for either PD-L1 or beta 8. FIG. 33B shows in all cases that stained at least 30% for beta 8 or PD-L1 were grouped together and the staining proportions were correlated.

[0117] FIGS. 34A-C shows the inhibition of B16 lung metastases as compared to an isotype sample. FIG. 34A are photographs of representative lungs in anterior and posterior views and visible lung metastases were counted and the total lung surface area involved with metastases was assessed. FIG. 34B shows the effect of C6D4 on total number of lung metastases. The B16-
5 F10 highly metastatic tumor cell line is syngenic to the host C57B/6 strain and does not express integrins $\alpha v \beta 6$ or $\alpha v \beta 8$. The B16-F10 tumor cells were transfected with murine *itgb8*. After selection in G418 and two rounds of sorting a pool of high expressing $\alpha v \beta 8$ cells was injected intravenously via the tail vein. After three injections (i.p.) of isotype control (SV5) or C6D4, both at 7 mg/kg at days 0, 7 and 14, the mice were euthanized at day 18. FIG. 34C shows the
10 effect of C6D4 as measured by percentage of total lung surface area involved by metastatic melanoma.

[0118] FIGS. 35A-H show that C6D4 effects macrophage polarization to a proinflammatory phenotype. Increases in MHCII expression by tumor associated macrophages and dendritic cells is important in host immune responses to tumor antigens.

15 [0119] FIGS. 36A-C shows that C6D4 increases MHCII expression by tumor associated dendritic cells. Increases in MHCII by antigen presenting cells will increase antigen presentation.

[0120] FIGS. 37A-G are scatterplots showing integrin mediated differentiation of mouse Treg cells. Tumor associated CD4⁺ T regulatory cells play an important role in suppressing the host
20 immune response and help tumors escape immune surveillance. The differentiation of Treg requires TGF-beta. It is thought that TGF-beta provided by mechanisms such as integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$ mediated activation are important for Treg differentiation and function. Here, we immobilized the ectodomains of various integrins (2 mg/ml) on ELISA plates (co-coated with anti-CD3) and plate naïve murine splenic CD4⁺ cells with hIL-2 and retinoic acid. After 5 days the cells were
25 fixed, permeabilized and stained with anti-CD4 and FoxP3. As a positive and negative control, cells were plated on wells with only anti-CD3 (no integrin) in the presence (+) or absence (-) of rTGF-b. The percentage of FoxP3 expressing cells are shown in each of the scatterplots (Q2).

[0121] FIGS. 38A-D shows structural representations of a C6D4 derivative (termed "RGD3" or "CD64-RGD3") that is cross-reactive to $\alpha v \beta 6$ and $\alpha v \beta 8$ but not $\alpha v \beta 1$, $\alpha v \beta 3$, or $\alpha v \beta 5$. FIG.

38A shows a close-up view of C6D4-RGD3 (gold) in complex with $\alpha v\beta 8$ derived from cryoEM maps. Green is the αv subunit and blue is the $\beta 8$ subunit. Shown in red is the LTGF-B1 peptide derived from structures of Latent-TGFB1 in complex with the integrin $\alpha v\beta 6$. ($\alpha v\beta 6$ (SEQ ID NO:709), $\alpha IIb\beta 3$ (SEQ ID NO:710 (GRGDSP) and SEQ ID NO:711 (AKQRGDV). FIG. 38B shows sequence alignments of hTGF β 1-3 and the position of the RGD domains in TGF β 1 (SEQ ID NO:714) and TGF β 3 (SEQ ID NO:715). TGF β 2 (SEQ ID NO:716) does not have an RGD sequence. FIG 38C shows the sequence of three mutant D4 Vk CDR1 loops containing portions of the hTGFB3 RGD sequence (in red) developed herein (C6D4 vk (SEQ ID NO:717); C6D4-RDG1 (SEQ ID NO:718); C6D4-RDG2 (SEQ ID NO:719); and C6D4-RDG3 (SEQ ID NO:720). FIG. 38D shows a zoomed image of the D4 loop (shown in gold) and the clash with the position of the bound RGD sequence of TGF β 1 in complex with integrin $\alpha v\beta 6$.

[0122] FIG. 39 shows cell surface staining experiments of C6Vh expressed with either RGD1, RGD2 or RGD3 mutants (as set forth in FIG. 38) as rabbit IgG. Binding to human Cho cells expressing $\alpha v\beta 8$ was expressed as a percentage of binding of C6D4.

15 [0123] FIG. 40 shows cell surface staining experiments of C6Vh expressed with either D4 Vk or RGD1, RGD2 or RGD3 mutants as rabbit IgG. Binding to Cho cells expressing human $\alpha v\beta 8$ or SW480 cells expressing $\alpha v\beta 6$ are shown. Relative binding is defined as staining compared to staining of non-transfected Cho or SW480 cells.

20 [0124] FIG. 41 shows binding experiments of C6Vh expressed with either D4 Vk or RGD1, RGD2 or RGD3 mutants as rabbit IgG, to various αv -integrins. All integrins were coated on ELISA plates at 2 mg/ml, blocked with BSA, and antibodies were allowed to bind. Binding of C6D4 and C6D4-RGD3 were detected with anti-rabbit HRP. The results are shown relative to control wells coated with anti- αv (clone 8B8) where αv -integrins were detected with another αv -antibody recognizing a non-overlapping epitope (L230-biotin), followed by SA-HRP.

25 [0125] FIG. 42 shows the effect of cations on the binding of C6D4 and C6D4-RGD3 to various receptors. Binding in EDTA containing buffer defines cation-dependence because EDTA binds to Ca^{++} and Mg^{++} . Magnesium cation buffers contains 1 mM Ca^{++} and 1 mM Mg^{++} . Here, the results are relative to anti- αv , clone 11D12V2. All antibodies were coated on ELISA plates at 5 $\mu g/ml$. The $\alpha v\beta 8$ or $\alpha v\beta 6$ receptors (0.5 $\mu g/ml$) were bound for 1 hour and

were then detected with biotinylated anti- $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ clone 8B8. The small amount of $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ binding to C6D4-RGD3 in EDTA buffer (compared with no $\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$ binding to C6D4-RGD3 in EDTA buffer) suggests that the binding to $\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$ is more dependent on the RGD binding loop of V κ CDR1 than the binding to $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$.

5 [0126] FIGS. 43A and 43B show inhibition of $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ adhesion and TGF- β activation. Cho 3.2.8.1 cells transfected with b8 were used in adhesion assays to wells coated with branched GRGDLGRLK peptide (SEQ ID NO:721) (10 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$). Cho-b8 cells were allowed to bind in adhesion assays (FIG. 43A) in the presence of C6D4, RGD3 or control Mab at various concentrations. Cho-b8 cells were allowed to attach to wells with TMLC TGF- β reporter cells in
10 the presence of C6D4, RGD3 or control Mab at various concentrations (FIG. 43B). The values are shown as a proportion of control Mab (SV5) control. The results indicate that C6D4-RGD3 and C6D4 block $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ function similarly.

[0127] FIGS. 44A-B show adhesion assays and FIGS. 44C-D show TGF- β activation. Here, Cho3.2.8.1 cells were transfected with GARP and LTGF β 1. GARP (LRRC32) is a cell
15 surface scaffolding molecule present on the surface of Treg cells and binds LTGF- β to the cell surface. Upper panels (FIG. 44A and 44B) show adhesion assays of Cho cells expressing GARP/LTGF β adhering to immobilized $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ (FIG. 44A) or $\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$ (FIG. 44B) performed in the presence of anti- $\beta 8$ (C6D4), 3G9 (anti- $\beta 6$) or the bispecific antibody RGD3 (anti- $\beta 6$ and anti- $\beta 8$). In the lower panels (FIG. 44C and 44D), the TGF- β reporters cells TMLC, were added
20 to each well to determine the amount of TGF- β activation in response to $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ (FIG. 44C) or $\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$ (FIG. 44D) performed in the presence of anti- $\beta 8$ (C6D4), 3G9 (anti- $\beta 6$) or the bispecific antibody RGD3 (anti- $\beta 6$ and anti- $\beta 8$). The results are reported as relative luciferase activity to wells treated with isotype control antibody (SV5). Below each graph is the EC50 of each inhibitory antibody.

25 [0128] FIG. 45 shows binding assay of $\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$ to TGF β 3 peptide. Mab 3G9 is a potent inhibitor of $\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$ -mediated TGF- β activation. C6D4-RGD3 shows cross-competition with 3G9 binding suggesting that they have overlapping binding footprints or allosterically influence each other's binding. However, these antibodies have different modes of action as 3G9 binding to $\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$ is not cation-dependent while C6D4-RGD3 binding is cation dependent.

[0129] FIG. 46 illustrates heavy and light chain amino acid sequences for clones used in the construction of the composite humanized antibody C6D4. VH sequences - C6D4 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:722), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:732), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:733), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:734), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:735), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:736), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:737), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:738); HuC6D4 V1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:723), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:739), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:733), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:740), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:735), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:741), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:737), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:738); Mutclone A3 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:724), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:739), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:733), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:740), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:735), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:741), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:737), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:738); Mutclone B7 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:725), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:742), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:733), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:740), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:735), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:743), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:744), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:738); Mutclone E5 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:726), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:739), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:733), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:740), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:735), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:741), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:744), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:738). VK sequences - C6D4 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:727), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:745), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:746), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:747), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:748), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:749), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:750), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:751); HuC6D4 V1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:728), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:752), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:746), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:747), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:748), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:753), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:750), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:754); Mutclone A3 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:729), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:755), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:756), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:747), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:748), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:753), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:750), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:754); Mutclone B7 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:730), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:757), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:746), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:747), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:748), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:758), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:750), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:754); Mutclone E5 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:731), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:752), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:756), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:747), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:748), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:753), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:750), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:754).

[0130] FIG. 47 shows binding assay of humanized C6D4 or RDG3 to recombinant $\alpha\nu\beta 8$. Humanized C6D4 or RDG3 (Frameworks and CH1 are human; hinge and CH2-3 are mouse) were immobilized on ELISA plates at the indicated concentrations. As a negative control, some wells were coated with anti-SV5 at the same concentrations. Non-specific binding sites were blocked with BSA. Recombinant $\alpha\nu\beta 8$ ectodomain (0.5 ug/ml) was added to each well and after binding and washing in binding buffer (1 mM Ca and Mg), the bound $\alpha\nu\beta 8$ was detected with biotinylated anti- $\alpha\nu$ (8b8) and detected with SA-HRP. Results are shown as specific binding (minus SV5 control).

[0131] FIG. 48 shows superposition of C6D4/ $\alpha\nu\beta 8$ cartoon model with wire map of C6D4/ $\alpha\nu\beta 8$ (FIG. 48A and 48C) compared to a superposition of the same C6D4/ $\alpha\nu\beta 8$ cartoon model with wire map of C6D4-RGD3/ $\alpha\nu\beta 8$ (FIG. 48B and D). The comparison of the two maps shows a different orientation of the CDR1 Vk loop of C6D4-RGD3 towards the beta8 subunit ligand binding site.

[0132] FIGS. 49A-C shows CryoEM maps of C6D4 and C6D4-RGD $\alpha\nu\beta 8$ complexes having similar positioning. Here, C6D4 Fab- $\alpha\nu\beta 8$ (FIG. 49A) is compared with RGD3- $\alpha\nu\beta 8$ map (FIG. 49B), or in overlay (FIG. 49C), based on cryoEM derived density maps. The anti- $\alpha\nu$ 11D12V2 Fab was used to increase molecular mass of the complex and to assist in particle orientation.

[0133] FIG. 50 illustrates heavy chain amino acid sequences for clones used in the construction of the composite humanized antibodies C6D4 and C6D4-RGD3. Consensus sequences for the humanized version of C6D4 and C6D4-RGD3 are provided. VH sequences - HuC6D4V1: all (SEQ ID NO:395), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:396), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:397), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:398), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:399), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:400), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:401), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:402); HuC6D4A3: all (SEQ ID NO:403), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:404), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:405), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:406), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:407), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:408), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:409), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:410); HuC6D4B7: all (SEQ ID NO:411), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:412), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:413), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:414), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:415), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:416), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:417), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:418);

HuC6D4E5: all (SEQ ID NO:419), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:420), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:421), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:422), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:423), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:424), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:425), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:426); C6D4 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:722), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:732), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:733), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:734), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:735), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:736), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:737), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:738); HuC6D4: all (SEQ ID NO:427), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:428), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:429), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:430), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:431), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:432), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:433), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:434); C6D4-RGD3: all (SEQ ID NO:435), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:436), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:437), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:438), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:439), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:440), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:441), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:442); HuC6D4-RGD3: all (SEQ ID NO:443), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:444), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:445), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:446), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:447), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:448), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:449), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:450); and Consensus VH: Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:558), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:563), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:559), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:563), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:560), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:564), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:561).

[0134] FIG. 51 illustrates light chain amino acid sequences for clones used in the construction of the composite humanized antibodies C6D4 and C6D4-RGD3. Consensus sequences for the humanized version of C6D4 and C6D4-RGD3 are provided. VL sequences - HuC6D4V1: all (SEQ ID NO:451), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:452), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:453), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:454), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:455), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:456), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:457), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:458); HuC6D4A3: all (SEQ ID NO:459), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:460), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:461), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:462), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:463), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:464), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:465), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:466); HuC6D4B7: all (SEQ ID NO:467), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:468), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:469), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:470), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:471), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:472), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:473), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:474); HuC6D4E5: all (SEQ ID NO:475), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:476), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:478), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:479), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:480), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:481), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:482), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:483); C6D4 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:727), Framework 1

- (SEQ ID NO:745), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:746), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:747), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:748), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:749), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:750), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:751); HuC6D4: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:484), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:485), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:486), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:487), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:488),
- 5 Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:489), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:490), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:491); C6D4-RGD3: all (SEQ ID NO:492), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:493), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:494), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:495), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:496), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:497), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:498), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:499); HuC6D4-RGD3: all (SEQ ID NO:500), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:501), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:502), Framework 2
- 10 (SEQ ID NO:503), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:504), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:505), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:506), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:507); and Consensus VL: Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:565), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:569), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:566), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:570), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:567), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:571), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:568). RDG3 loop (SEQ ID NO:721).
- 15 **[0135]** FIG. 52 illustrates heavy chain amino acid sequences for clones used in the construction of the composite antibody F9. Sequences - 4F1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:624), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:628), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:634), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:637), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:651), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 6B9 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:656), Framework 1 (SEQ ID
- 20 NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:635), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:638), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:652), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 6B9.1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:657), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:638), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:653), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), A1 : all sequences (SEQ
- 25 ID NO:658), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:626), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:639), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), A2 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:659), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:640), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), A8
- 30 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:660), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:641),

CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), A11 : all sequences (SEQ ID
NO:661), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:630), Framework 2 (SEQ ID
NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:638), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654),
Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), B1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:662), Framework 1 (SEQ ID
5 NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636),
Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:642), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), B3
: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:663), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629),
Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:643),
CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), C4=F10 : all sequences (SEQ ID
10 NO:664), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID
NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:644), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654),
Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), C7=D1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:665), Framework 1 (SEQ
ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID
NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:644), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID
15 NO:655), D3=F1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:666), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1
(SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3
(SEQ ID NO:645), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), D10=E5 : all
sequences (SEQ ID NO:667), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629),
Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:646),
20 CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), E8 : all sequences (SEQ ID
NO:667), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID
NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:646), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654),
Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), F2 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:667), Framework 1 (SEQ ID
NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636),
25 Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:646), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), G4
: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:668), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629),
Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:647),
CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), C4 : all sequences (SEQ ID
NO:669), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID
30 NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:650), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654),
Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), D10 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:670), Framework 1 (SEQ ID

NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:633), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:646), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 4F1A11 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:671), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:650), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 4F1E1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:672), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:631), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:638), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 4F1G3 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:673), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:631), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:648), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 4F1E10 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:674), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:627), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:631), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:638), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 4F1E9 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:675), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:629), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:638), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), 4F1H12 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:676), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:631), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:649), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655), F9 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:677), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:625), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:631), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:632), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:636), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:638), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:654), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:655).

[0136] FIG. 53 illustrates light chain amino acid sequences for clones used in the construction of the composite antibody F9. VL Sequences - 4F1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:678), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:692), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), 6B9 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:679), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:699), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:700), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:701), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:702), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), 6B9.1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:680), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3

(SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), A1: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:681), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), A2: all sequences (SEQ ID

5 NO:681), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), A8 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:682), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID

10 NO:698), A11 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:683), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:704), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), B1 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:684), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), B3 : all sequences (SEQ ID

15 NO:685), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), C4=F10: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:681), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), C7=D1: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:681), Framework 1 (SEQ

20 ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), D3=F1: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:681), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), D10=E5 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:686), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), E8: all sequences (SEQ ID

25 NO:686), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:755), CDR3 (SEQ ID

30 NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:755), CDR3 (SEQ ID

NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), F2: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:681), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), G4: all sequences (SEQ ID NO:681), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), C4 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:687), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:706), D10 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:688), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:699), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:706), 4F1E1 = 1F1G3 = 4F1B5 = 4F1G11 = 4F1A9 = 4F1B9 = 4F1H9 = 4F1D10 = 4F1E9 = 4F1F10 = 4F1H11 = 4F1H12 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:689), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), 4FA11 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:690), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:705), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:698), F9 : all sequences (SEQ ID NO:691), Framework 1 (SEQ ID NO:703), CDR1 (SEQ ID NO:693), Framework 2 (SEQ ID NO:694), CDR2 (SEQ ID NO:695), Framework 3 (SEQ ID NO:696), CDR3 (SEQ ID NO:697), and Framework 4 (SEQ ID NO:706).

[0137] FIG. 54A-54D are graphs showing percentage of cells staining positive for various cell surface markers. Mice were injected with Lewis lung carcinoma (LLC) cells and SV5 (isotype control) or C6D4 at a dosage of 7 mg/kg once per week.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

I. Introduction

[0138] The inventors have discovered certain antibodies that bind to human integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$ and cause at least partial reduction in ligand binding function. Based on that discovery, they have developed detailed structural models to aid in the discovery of antibodies that bind to integrin

$\alpha v\beta 8$ at particular epitopes that optimally block the ligand binding site of integrin $\alpha v\beta 8$. Some of the antibodies identified bind to both the αv -integrin subunit head domain and the $\beta 8$ -integrin subunit head domain to effectively cover the ligand binding site of the integrin $\alpha v\beta 8$ without engaging to the ligand binding site itself (i.e. acting as a ligand-mimetic).

5 [0139] Further, the inventors have discovered that blocking ligand binding to integrin $\alpha v\beta 8$ is effective in inhibiting cancer (including but not limited to metastatic cancer) and also is effective in treating viral infections. Without intending to limit the scope of the described invention, it is believed that integrin $\alpha v\beta 8$ plays a role in blocking regulatory T cells (Tregs) function and/or development and thus that the antibodies described herein stimulate immunity to tumor cells and
10 viruses. Accordingly, antibodies and methods of their use, among other aspects, are provided herein.

[0140] The inventors have also identified introduced an “RGDL” sequence (SEQ ID NO:756) into a CDR of the anti- $\alpha v\beta 8$ antibody and have shown that such an introduction renders the antibody able to bind $\alpha v\beta 6$ while maintaining substantially the same binding activity for $\alpha v\beta 8$.

15 II. *Antibodies*

[0141] Provided herein are antibodies that bind human (and in some embodiments other mammalian, e.g., such as mouse, guinea pig, pig, and rabbit) integrin $\alpha v\beta 8$. In some embodiments, the antibodies are isolated, are chimeric (comprising at least some heterologous amino acid sequence), are labeled or covalently linked to another molecule such a cytotoxic
20 agent or a combination thereof. In some embodiments, the antibodies specifically bind human integrin $\alpha v\beta 8$ and block binding of a ligand to human integrin $\alpha v\beta 8$. Exemplary ligands can include, for example, TGF β and LAP. In some embodiments, the antibodies bind in a cation-dependent manner or have enhanced binding in the presence of cations.

[0142] In some embodiments the epitope bound by the antibodies described herein on human
25 integrin $\alpha v\beta 8$ comprise amino acids in (1) the specificity determining loop (SDL) of the integrin $\beta 8$ protein (e.g., TVSPYISIHPERIHNQCS~~D~~YNLDCMPPH (SEQ ID NO:620)), (2) in the $\alpha 1$ (e.g., SASMHNNIEKLNSVGNDLSRKMAFFS (SEQ ID NO:619)) or $\alpha 2$ (e.g., NITEFEKAVH~~R~~ (SEQ ID NO:621)) helices of the $\beta 8$ integrin protein, (3) the head of the αv

protein (e.g., DADGQ (SEQ ID NO:757); SFYWQ (SEQ ID NO:758); FDDSY (SEQ ID NO:759)) or other portions of

KQDKILACAPLYHWRTEMKQEREPVGTCFLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSQDIDADGQGFCQGG
 FSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGSFYWQGQLISDQVAEIVSKYDPNVYSIKYNNQLATRTAQAFD
 5 (SEQ ID NO:760) or (4) a combination thereof (e.g., 1 and 2, 2 and 3, 1 and 3, or 1, 2, and 3) as they occur in the native human integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$ protein, including for example to all of the listed portions of human integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$. In some embodiments, the antibody binds to one or more or all amino acid in the SDL selected from: D175 (e.g., in NLDCM (SEQ ID NO:761)), L174 (e.g., in YNLDC (SEQ ID NO:762)), or S170, D171, or Y172 (e.g., in QCSDYNL (SEQ ID
 10 NO:763)), or combinations thereof, wherein the numbering is based on the human integrin $\beta 8$ protein (SEQ ID NO:394). *See, e.g.*, FIG. 7. In some embodiments, the antibody binds to the amino acid H118 (e.g., in SMHNN) (SEQ ID NO:764) in the $\alpha 1$ helix of the $\beta 8$ integrin protein), wherein the numbering is based on the human integrin $\beta 8$ protein (SEQ ID NO:394). In some embodiments, the antibody binds to the amino acid H200 or R201 (e.g., in AVHRQ) in the
 15 $\alpha 2$ helix of the $\beta 8$ integrin protein, or combinations thereof, wherein the numbering is based on the human integrin $\beta 8$ protein (SEQ ID NO:394). In some embodiments, the antibody binds to one or more or all amino acid (underlined) in the head of the αv protein selected from: D148, A149, D150, G151, or Y178 (e.g., in SFYWQ (SEQ ID NO:758)) or combinations thereof, wherein the numbering is based on the human integrin αv protein (SEQ ID NO:393). In some
 20 embodiments, the antibody binds to each of the above indicated (underlined) amino acids described in this paragraph. As can be seen from FIGS. 12-18, interaction with the above-described domains of integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$ is beneficial.

[0143] As noted above, in some embodiments, the antibodies specifically bind human integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$ and block binding of a ligand to human integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$. The ability of an antibody to block
 25 $\alpha v \beta 8$ integrin binding of a ligand can be determined by inhibition of binding of a soluble form of $\alpha v \beta 8$ or a full-length form of $\alpha v \beta 8$ expressed on the surface of cells to immobilized latent-TGF-beta or a portion thereof containing the sequence RGD. *See, e.g.*, Ozawa, A, *et al. J Biol Chem.* 291(22):11551-65 (2016).

[0144] In some embodiments, the antibodies comprise one or more CDR (or all of the heavy
 30 chain CDRs of a clone, or all of the light chain CDRs of a clone) as follows:

Heavy Chains	Clone name	CDR1 Vh (SEQ ID:)	CDR2 Vh (SEQ ID:)	CDR3 Vh (SEQ ID:)
Heavy	B2B2	TFTDYSMH (313)	RINTETGEPTFADDFGG (314)	YYYGRDS (315)
Heavy	B13C4	TFTDYSMH (316)	WIKTETGEPTYADDFKG (317)	YYYGRDS (318)
Heavy	B13H3	TFTDYSMH (319)	WIKTETDEPTYADDFKE (320)	YYYGRDS (321)
Heavy	B15B11	TFTDYSMH (322)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (323)	YYYGRDS (324)
Heavy	B13C12	TFTDYSIH (325)	WIKTETGEPTYADDFNG (326)	YYYGRDS (327)
Heavy	A1	TFTDYSMH (328)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (329)	YYYGRDT (330)
Heavy	C6	TFTDYSMH (331)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (332)	FYYGRDS (333)

Light Chains	Clone name	CDR1 Vk	CDR2 Vk	CDR3 Vk
Light	B2B2	KASQDINSYLS (334)	RANRLVD (335)	LQYDEFPPFLT (336)
Light	B13C4	KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA (337)	WASTRES (338)	KQSYNLLT (339)
Light	B13H3	KSSQSLNSRIRKNYLA (340)	WASTRES (341)	KQSYNLLT (342)
Light	B15B11.1	SASSSVSYMH (343)	DTSNLAS (344)	QQWSSNPFLT (345)
Light	B15B11.2	SASSSVSYMH (346)	DTSNLAS (347)	QQWSSNPPT (348)
Light	B15B11.3	KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA (349)	WASTRES (350)	KQSYNLLT (351)
Light	B13C12.1	SASSSVSYMH (352)	DTSKLAS (353)	QQWSSNPFT (354)
Light	B13C12.2	SASSSVSYMH (355)	GTSNLAS (356)	QQWSSNPPT (357)
Light	B13C12.3	KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA (358)	WASTRES (359)	KQSYNLLT (360)
Light	D4	KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA (361)	WASTRES (362)	KQSYNLLS (363)

[0145] In some embodiments, the antibodies comprise one or more CDR (or all of the heavy chain CDRs of a clone, or all of the light chain CDRs of a clone) as follows:

Heavy Chains	Clone name	CDR1 Vh (SEQ ID:)	CDR2 Vh (SEQ ID:)	CDR3 Vh (SEQ ID:)
Heavy	HuC6D4V1	DYSMH (397)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (399)	FYYGRDS (401)
Heavy	HuC6D4A3	DYSMH (405)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (407)	FYYGRDS (409)
Heavy	HuC6D4B7	DYSMH (413)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (415)	FYYGRDT (417)
Heavy	HuC6D4E5	DYSMH (421)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (423)	FYYGRDT (425)
Heavy	HuC6D4	DYSMH (429)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (431)	FYYGRDT (433)
Heavy	C6D4-RGD3	DYSMH (437)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (439)	FYYGRDS (441)
Heavy	HuC6D4-RGD3	DYSMH (445)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (447)	FYYGRDT (449)

Light Chains	Clone name	CDR1 Vk (SEQ ID:)	CDR2 Vk (SEQ ID:)	CDR3 Vk (SEQ ID:)
Light	HuC6D4V1	KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA (529)	WASTRES (530)	KQSYNLLS (531)
Light	HuC6D4A3	KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA (532)	WASTRES (533)	KQSYNLLS (534)
Light	HuC6D4B7	KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA (535)	WASTRES (536)	KQSSNLLS (537)
Light	HuC6D4E5	KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA (538)	WASTRES (539)	KQSYNLLS (540)

Light	HuC6D4	KSSQSLLNSRSRKNYLA (541)	WASTRES (542)	KQSYNLLS (543)
Light	C6D4-RGD3	KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKNALA (544)	WASTRES (545)	KQSYNLLS (546)
Light	HuC6D4-RGD3	KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKNALA (547)	WASTRES (548)	KQSYNLLS (549)

[0146] In some embodiments, an antibody described herein comprises heavy and light chain CDRs as paired in the following table:

Combinations (H+L)	Clone name	CDR1 (SEQ ID:)	CDR2 (SEQ ID:)	CDR3 (SEQ ID:)
H	B2B2	TFTDYSMH (313)	RINTETGEPTFADDFGG (314)	YYYGRDS (315)
L	B2B2	KASQDINSYLS (334)	RANRLVD (335)	LQYDEFPPLT (336)
H	B13H3	TFTDYSMH (319)	WIKTETDEPTYADDFKE (320)	YYYGRDS (321)
L	B13H3	KSSQSLLNSRIRKNYLA (340)	WASTRES (341)	KQSYNLLT (342)
H	B13C4	TFTDYSMH (316)	WIKTETGEPTYADDFKG (317)	YYYGRDS (318)
L	B13C4	KSSQSLLNSRTRKNYLA (337)	WASTRES (338)	KQSYNLLT (339)
H	B15B11	TFTDYSMH (322)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (323)	YYYGRDS (324)
H	B15B11.1	SASSSVSYMH (343)	DTSNLAS (344)	QQWSSNPPLT (345)
H	B15B11	TFTDYSMH (322)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (323)	YYYGRDS (324)
L	B15B11.2	SASSSVSYMH (346)	DTSNLAS (347)	QQWSSNPPT (348)
H	B15B11	TFTDYSMH (322)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (323)	YYYGRDS (324)
L	B15B11.3	KSSQSLLNSRTRKNYLA (358)	WASTRES (359)	KQSYNLLT (360)
H	B13C12	TFTDYSIH (325)	WIKTETGEPTYADDFNG (326)	YYYGRDS (327)
L	B13C12.1	SASSSVSYMH (352)	DTSKLAS (353)	QQWSSNPPT (354)
H	B13C12	TFTDYSIH (325)	WIKTETGEPTYADDFNG (326)	YYYGRDS (327)
L	B13C12.2	SASSSVSYMH (355)	GTSNLAS (356)	QQWSSNPPT (357)
H	B13C12	TFTDYSIH (325)	WIKTETGEPTYADDFNG (326)	YYYGRDS (327)
L	B13C12.3	KSSQSLLNSRTRKNYLA (358)	WASTRES (359)	KQSYNLLT (360)
H	RSDLVH-3	TFTDYSIH (367)	WIKTETGEPTYADDFNG (368)	YYYGRDS (369)
L	RSDLVK-10	KSSQSLLNSRTRKNYLA (373)	WASTRES (374)	KQSYNLLT (375)
H	RSDLVH-1	TFTDYSIH (364)	WIKTETGEPTYADDFKG (365)	YYYGRDS (366)
L	RSDLVK-10	KSSQSLLNSRTRKNYLA (373)	WASTRES (374)	KQSYNLLT (375)
H	RSDLVH-3	TFTDYSIH (367)	WIKTETGEPTYADDFNG (368)	YYYGRDS (369)

L	RSDLVK-13	KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA (376)	WASTRES (377)	KQSYNLLT (378)
H	RSDLVH-16	TFTDYSMH (370)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (371)	YYYGRDS (372)
L	RSDLVK-10	KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA (373)	WASTRES (374)	KQSYNLLT (375)
H	C6H	TFTDYSMH (766)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (767)	FYYGRDS (768)
L	C6K	KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA (382)	WASTRES (383)	KQSYNLLT (384)
H	D4H	TFTDYSMH (379)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (380)	YYYGRDS (381)
L	D4K	KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA (361)	WASTRES (362)	KQSYNLLS (363)
H	C6H	TFTDYSMH (766)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (767)	FYYGRDS (768)
L	D4K	KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA (361)	WASTRES (362)	KQSYNLLS (363)

[0147] In some embodiments, an antibody described herein comprises heavy and light chain CDRs as paired in the following table:

Combinations (H+L) Clone name CDR1 (SEQ ID:) CDR2 (SEQ ID:) CDR3 (SEQ ID)

H	HuC6D4V1	DYSMH (397)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (398)	FYYGRDS (399)
L	HuC6D4V1	KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA (529)	WASTRES (530)	KQSYNLLS (531)
H	HuC6D4A3	DYSMH (405)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (407)	FYYGRDS (409)
L	HuC6D4A3	KSSQSLLSRSRKNYLA (532)	WASTRES (533)	KQSYNLLS (534)
H	HuC6D4B7	DYSMH (413)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (415)	FYYGRDT (417)
L	HuC6D4B7	KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA (535)	WASTRES (536)	KQSYNLLS (537)
H	HuC6D4E5	DYSMH (421)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (423)	FYYGRDT (425)
L	HuC6D4E5	KSSQSLLSRSRKNYLA (538)	WASTRES (539)	KQSYNLLS (540)
H	HuC6D4	DYSMH (429)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (431)	FYYGRDT (433)
L	HuC6D4	KSSQSLLSRSRKNYLA (541)	WASTRES (542)	KQSYNLLS (543)
H	C6D4-RGD3	DYSMH (437)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (439)	FYYGRDS (441)
L	C6D4-RGD3	KSSQSLLSRGDLGRLKKNALA (544)	WASTRES (545)	KQSYNLLS (546)
H	HuC6D4-RGD3	DYSMH (445)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (447)	FYYGRDT (449)
L	HuC6D4-RGD3	KSSQSLLSRGDLGRLKKNALA (547)	WASTRES (548)	KQSYNLLS (549)

H	C6D4	DYSMH (123)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (125)	FYYGRDS (127)
L	C6D4	KSSQSLNRSRKNYLA (291)	WASTRES (293)	KQSYNLLS (295)
H	C6RGD2	DYSMH (769)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (770)	FYYGRDS (771)
L	C6RGD2	KSSQSLNLSGRDLGNALA (772)	WASTRES (773)	KQSYNLLS (774)
H	C6RGD3-1	DYSMH (775)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (776)	FYYGRDT (777)
L	C6RGD3-1	KSSQSLLRGDLGRLKKQKDNALA (778)	WASTRES (779)	KQSSNLLS (780)
H	C6RGD3-2	DYSMH (781)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (782)	FYYGRDY (783)
L	C6RGD3-2	KSSQSLLRGDLGRLKKQKDNALA (784)	WASTRES (785)	KQSYNLLS (786)
H	C6RGD3-3	DYSMH (787)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (788)	FYYGRDT (789)
L	C6RGD3-3	KSSQSLLRGDLGRLKKQKDNALA (790)	WASTRES (791)	KQSYNLLS (792)
H	C6RGD3-4	DYSMH (793)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (794)	FYYGRDS (795)
L	C6RGD3-4	KSSQSLLRGDLGRLKKQKDNALA (796)	WASTRES (797)	KQSYNLLS (798)
H	C6RGD3	DYSMH (799)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (800)	FYYGRDT (801)
L	C6RGD3	KSSQSLLRGDLGRLKKQKDNALA (802)	WASTRES (803)	KQSYNLLS (804)
H	C6RGD3-6	DYSMH (805)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (806)	FYYGRDS (807)
L	C6RGD3-6	KSSQSLLRGDLGRLKNALA (808)	WASTRES (809)	KQSYNLLS (810)
H	C6RDG3-7	DYSMH (811)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (812)	FYYGRDS (813)
L	C6RGD3-7	KSSQSLLRGDLGRLNALA (814)	WASTRES (815)	KQSYNLLS (816)
H	C6RGD3-8	DYSMH (817)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (818)	FYYGRDT (819)
L	C6RGD3-8	KSSQSLLRGDLGRNALA (820)	WASTRES (821)	KQSSNLLS (822)
H	C6RGD1	DYSMH (823)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (824)	FYYGRDY (825)
L	C6RGD1	KSSQSLLRGDLGNALA (826)	WASTRES (827)	KQSYNLLS (828)
H	C6RGD3-9	DYSMH (829)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (830)	FYYGRDT (831)
L	C6RGD3-9	KSSQSLLRGDLGRLKKQKDH (832)	WASTRES (833)	KQSYNLLS (834)
H	C6RGD3-10	DYSMH (835)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (836)	FYYGRDS (837)
L	C6RGD3-10	KSSQSLLRGDLGRLKKQKDH (838)	WASTRES (839)	KQSYNLLS (840)
H	C6RGD3-11	DYSMH (841)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (842)	FYYGRDT (843)
L	C6RGD3-11	KSSQSLLRGDLGRLKKQKD (844)	WASTRES (845)	KQSYNLLS (846)

H	C6RGD3-12	DYSMH (847)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (848)	FYYGRDT (849)
L	C6RGD3-12	KSSQSLGRGDLGRLKKQK (850)	WASTRES (851)	KQSSNLLIS (852)
H	C6RGD3-13	DYSMH (853)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (854)	FYYGRDY (855)
L	C6RGD3-13	KSSQSLGRGDLGRLKKQ (856)	WASTRES (857)	KQSYNLLS (858)
H	C6RGD3-14	DYSMH (859)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (860)	FYYGRDT (861)
L	C6RGD3-14	KSSQSLGRGDLGRLKK (862)	WASTRES (863)	KQSYNLLS (864)
H	C6RGD3-15	DYSMH (865)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (866)	FYYGRDS (867)
L	C6RGD3-15	KSSQSLGRGDLGRLK (868)	WASTRES (869)	KQSYNLLS (870)
H	C6RGD3-16	DYSMH (871)	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG (872)	FYYGRDT (873)
L	C6RGD3-16	KSSQSLGRGDLGRL (874)	WASTRES (875)	KQSYNLLS (876)

[0148] In some embodiments, an antibody as described herein comprises one, two, three or all four of the framework sequences as provided here:

Frameworks	Fr 1 (SEQ ID NO:)	Fr2 (SEQ ID NO:)
H	{Q}IQL(L){Q}SGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY (385)	WVRQAPGKGLKW(V)A (386)
	E M E	M
	Where (X) can be specified AA	
L	{D}IVM(T)QSPSSLAV(S)AGE(K)VT(M)SC (389)	WYQQKPGQSP(R)LLIY (390)
	E S P N V	K
	Where (X) can be specified AA all alternatives listed under	
Frameworks	Fr3 (SEQ ID NO:)	Fr4 (SEQ ID NO:)
H	REA(V)SLETSASTAYLQINNLIKNEDTATYFCAI (387)	WGQGT(T)LTVSS (388)
	F	V
L	GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISVQAEDLAVY(Y)C (391)	FGAGT(K)LE(L)K (392)
	F	R I

5 [0149] In some embodiments, an antibody as described herein comprises one, two, three or all four of the framework sequences as provided here:

Frameworks	Fr 1 (SEQ ID NO:)	Fr2 (SEQ ID NO:)
H	QIQLVQSG(F){E}(L)KKPG(E)(T)VKISCKASGYTFT (550)	WV(K)QAPG(K)GL(K)WVA (551)
	A K V A S	R Q E
	Where (X) can be specified AA	

L	{D}IVMTQ(S)P(S){S}L(A)VS(A)GE(K)VTMSC (554)	WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY (555)
	E T A T S P R	A
	V I	
Frameworks Fr3 (SEQ ID NO:)		
H	RF(A)V(S)L(E)TS(A)STAYL(Q)I(N)(N)L(K)(N)(E)DTA(T)YFCAI (552)	
	T T D T E R S R S D V	
	S T	
	Where (X) can be specified AA all alternatives listed under	
L	{G}VP(D)RF(T)GSGSGT(D)FTLTISVQ(A)ED(L)AVYYC (556)	
	D A S E S F	
Frameworks Fr4 (SEQ ID NO:)		
H	WGQGT(T)LTVSS (553)	
	A	
L	FG(A)GT(K)LE(L)KR (557)	
	Q V I	

[0150] In some embodiments, an antibody as described herein comprises one, two, three or all four of the framework sequences as provided here:

Frameworks Fr 1 (SEQ ID NO:)		Fr2 (SEQ ID NO:)
H	QIQL(V)QSG(P)(E)(L)KKPG(E)(T)VKISCKASGYTFT (550)	WV(K)QAPG(K)GL(K)W(V)(A) (877)
	L A K V A S	R Q E M G
	Where (X) can be specified AA	
L	{D}IVM(T)Q(S)P(S){S}L(A)VS(A)GE(K)VTMSC (880)	WYQQKPGQ(S)PRLLIY (881)
	E S T A T S P R	A
	V I	
Frameworks Fr3 (SEQ ID NO:)		
H	RF(A)(V)(S)L(E)TS(A)(S)TA(Y)L(Q)I(N)(N)L(K)(N)(E)DTA(T)YFCAI (878)	
	T F T D T T N E R S R S D V	
	S I K	
	T	
	Where (X) can be specified AA all alternatives listed under	
L	{G}VP(D)RF(T)GSGSGT(D)FTLTISVQ(A)ED(L)AVYYC (882)	
	D A S E S F	
	D	
Frameworks Fr4 (SEQ ID NO:)		
H	WGQGT(T)LTVSS (879)	
	A	
L	FG(A)GT(K)LE(I)KR (883)	
	Q V L	

[0151] In some embodiments, the antibodies comprise the CDR1, CDR2, and CDR3 heavy chain sequences as provided herein, including but not limited to, e.g.,

SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:5, and SEQ ID NO:7;
SEQ ID NO:11, SEQ ID NO:13, and SEQ ID NO:15;
5 SEQ ID NO:19, SEQ ID NO:21, and SEQ ID NO:23;
SEQ ID NO:27, SEQ ID NO:29, and SEQ ID NO:31;
SEQ ID NO:35, SEQ ID NO:37, and SEQ ID NO:39;
SEQ ID NO:43, SEQ ID NO:45, and SEQ ID NO:47;
SEQ ID NO:51, SEQ ID NO:53, and SEQ ID NO:55;
10 SEQ ID NO:59, SEQ ID NO:61, and SEQ ID NO:63;
SEQ ID NO:67, SEQ ID NO:69, and SEQ ID NO:71;
SEQ ID NO:75, SEQ ID NO:77, and SEQ ID NO:79;
SEQ ID NO:83, SEQ ID NO:85, and SEQ ID NO:87;
SEQ ID NO:91, SEQ ID NO:93, and SEQ ID NO:95;
15 SEQ ID NO:99, SEQ ID NO:101, and SEQ ID NO:103;
SEQ ID NO:107, SEQ ID NO:109, and SEQ ID NO:111;
SEQ ID NO:115, SEQ ID NO:117, and SEQ ID NO:119;
SEQ ID NO:123, SEQ ID NO:125, and SEQ ID NO:127;
SEQ ID NO:291, SEQ ID NO:293, and SEQ ID NO:295;
20 SEQ ID NO:313, SEQ ID NO:314, and SEQ ID NO:315;
SEQ ID NO:316, SEQ ID NO:317, and SEQ ID NO:318;
SEQ ID NO:319, SEQ ID NO:320, and SEQ ID NO:321;
SEQ ID NO:322, SEQ ID NO:323, and SEQ ID NO:324;
SEQ ID NO:325, SEQ ID NO:326, and SEQ ID NO:327;
25 SEQ ID NO:328, SEQ ID NO:329, and SEQ ID NO:330;
SEQ ID NO:331, SEQ ID NO:332, and SEQ ID NO:333;
SEQ ID NO:367, SEQ ID NO:368, and SEQ ID NO:369;
SEQ ID NO:364, SEQ ID NO:365, and SEQ ID NO:366;
SEQ ID NO:370, SEQ ID NO:371, and SEQ ID NO:372;
30 SEQ ID NO:379, SEQ ID NO:380, and SEQ ID NO:381;
SEQ ID NO:397, SEQ ID NO:399, and SEQ ID NO:401;

SEQ ID NO:405, SEQ ID NO:407, and SEQ ID NO:409;
 SEQ ID NO:413, SEQ ID NO:415, and SEQ ID NO:417;
 SEQ ID NO:421, SEQ ID NO:423, and SEQ ID NO:425; or
 SEQ ID NO:429, SEQ ID NO:431, and SEQ ID NO:433.

- 5 [0152] In some embodiments, the antibodies comprise the heavy chain CDR1, CDR2, and CDR3 sequences described above but contain 1, 2, or 3 conservative amino acid substitutions in one, two or more CDR sequences compared to those listed above.

[0153] In some embodiments, the antibodies comprise the light chain CDR1, CDR2, and CDR3 sequences as provided herein, including but not limited to, e.g.,

- 10 SEQ ID NO:131, SEQ ID NO:133, and SEQ ID NO:135;
 SEQ ID NO:139, SEQ ID NO:141, and SEQ ID NO:143 ;
 SEQ ID NO:147, SEQ ID NO:149, and SEQ ID NO:151 ;
 SEQ ID NO:155, SEQ ID NO:157, and SEQ ID NO:159 ;
 SEQ ID NO:163, SEQ ID NO:165, and SEQ ID NO:167 ;
 15 SEQ ID NO:171, SEQ ID NO:173, and SEQ ID NO:175 ;
 SEQ ID NO:179, SEQ ID NO:181, and SEQ ID NO:183 ;
 SEQ ID NO:187, SEQ ID NO:189, and SEQ ID NO:191 ;
 SEQ ID NO:195, SEQ ID NO:197, and SEQ ID NO:199 ;
 SEQ ID NO:203, SEQ ID NO:205, and SEQ ID NO:207 ;
 20 SEQ ID NO:211, SEQ ID NO:213, and SEQ ID NO:215 ;
 SEQ ID NO:219, SEQ ID NO:221, and SEQ ID NO:223 ;
 SEQ ID NO:227, SEQ ID NO:229, and SEQ ID NO:231 ;
 SEQ ID NO:243, SEQ ID NO:245, and SEQ ID NO:247 ;
 SEQ ID NO:251, SEQ ID NO:253, and SEQ ID NO:255 ;
 25 SEQ ID NO:259, SEQ ID NO:261, and SEQ ID NO:263 ;
 SEQ ID NO:267, SEQ ID NO:269, and SEQ ID NO:271 ;
 SEQ ID NO:275, SEQ ID NO:277, and SEQ ID NO:279 ;
 SEQ ID NO:283, SEQ ID NO:285, and SEQ ID NO:287 ;
 SEQ ID NO:291, SEQ ID NO:293, and SEQ ID NO:295;
 30 SEQ ID NO:307, SEQ ID NO:309, and SEQ ID NO:311;

SEQ ID NO:334, SEQ ID NO:335, and SEQ ID NO:336;
 SEQ ID NO:337, SEQ ID NO:338, and SEQ ID NO:339;
 SEQ ID NO:340, SEQ ID NO:341, and SEQ ID NO:342;
 SEQ ID NO:343, SEQ ID NO:344, and SEQ ID NO:345;
 5 SEQ ID NO:346, SEQ ID NO:347, and SEQ ID NO:348;
 SEQ ID NO:349, SEQ ID NO:350, and SEQ ID NO:351;
 SEQ ID NO:352, SEQ ID NO:353, and SEQ ID NO:354;
 SEQ ID NO:355, SEQ ID NO:356, and SEQ ID NO:357;
 SEQ ID NO:358, SEQ ID NO:359, and SEQ ID NO:360;
 10 SEQ ID NO:361, SEQ ID NO:362, and SEQ ID NO:363;
 SEQ ID NO:373, SEQ ID NO:374, and SEQ ID NO:375;
 SEQ ID NO:376, SEQ ID NO:377, and SEQ ID NO:378;
 SEQ ID NO:382, SEQ ID NO:383, and SEQ ID NO:384;
 SEQ ID NO:453, SEQ ID NO:455, and SEQ ID NO:457;
 15 SEQ ID NO:461, SEQ ID NO:463, and SEQ ID NO:465;
 SEQ ID NO:469, SEQ ID NO:471, and SEQ ID NO:473;
 SEQ ID NO:478, SEQ ID NO:480, and SEQ ID NO:482; or
 SEQ ID NO:486, SEQ ID NO:488, and SEQ ID NO:490.

[0154] In some embodiments, the antibodies comprise the light chain CDR1, CDR2, and
 20 CDR3 sequences described above but contain 1, 2, or 3 conservative amino acid substitutions in
 one, two or more CDR sequences compared to those listed above. In some embodiments, the
 light chain CDR1 sequence is 12-18 amino acids long, , e.g., 14-17, e.g., 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,
 or 18 amino acids long.

[0155] In some embodiments, the antibodies comprise the heavy and light chain CDR1,
 25 CDR2, and CDR3 sequences as provided herein, including but not limited to, e.g.,

heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:313, SEQ ID NO:314, and SEQ ID NO:315; and
 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:334, SEQ ID NO:335, and SEQ ID NO:336; or

heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:319, SEQ ID NO:320, and SEQ ID NO:321; and
 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:340, SEQ ID NO:341, and SEQ ID NO:342; or

- heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:316, SEQ ID NO:317, and SEQ ID NO:318; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:337, SEQ ID NO:338, and SEQ ID NO:339; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:322, SEQ ID NO:323, and SEQ ID NO:324; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:343, SEQ ID NO:344, and SEQ ID NO:345; or
5 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:322, SEQ ID NO:323, and SEQ ID NO:324; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:346, SEQ ID NO:347, and SEQ ID NO:348; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:322, SEQ ID NO:323, and SEQ ID NO:324; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:349, SEQ ID NO:350, and SEQ ID NO:351; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:325, SEQ ID NO:326, and SEQ ID NO:327; and
10 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:352, SEQ ID NO:353, and SEQ ID NO:354; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:325, SEQ ID NO:326, and SEQ ID NO:327; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:355, SEQ ID NO:356, and SEQ ID NO:357; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:325, SEQ ID NO:326, and SEQ ID NO:327; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:358, SEQ ID NO:359, and SEQ ID NO:360; or
15 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:367, SEQ ID NO:368, and SEQ ID NO:369; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:373, SEQ ID NO:374, and SEQ ID NO:375; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:364, SEQ ID NO:365, and SEQ ID NO:366; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:373, SEQ ID NO:374, and SEQ ID NO:375; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:367, SEQ ID NO:368, and SEQ ID NO:369; and
20 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:376, SEQ ID NO:377, and SEQ ID NO:378; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:370, SEQ ID NO:371, and SEQ ID NO:372; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:373, SEQ ID NO:374, and SEQ ID NO:375; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:331, SEQ ID NO:332, and SEQ ID NO:333; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:382, SEQ ID NO:383, and SEQ ID NO:384; or
25 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:379, SEQ ID NO:380, and SEQ ID NO:381; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:361, SEQ ID NO:362, and SEQ ID NO:363; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:331, SEQ ID NO:332, and SEQ ID NO:333; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:361, SEQ ID NO:362, and SEQ ID NO:363; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:508, SEQ ID NO:509, and SEQ ID NO:510; and
30 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:529, SEQ ID NO:530, and SEQ ID NO:531; or

heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:511, SEQ ID NO:512, and SEQ ID NO:513; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:532, SEQ ID NO:533, and SEQ ID NO:534; or

heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:514, SEQ ID NO:515, and SEQ ID NO:516; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:535, SEQ ID NO:536, and SEQ ID NO:537; or

5 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:517, SEQ ID NO:518, and SEQ ID NO:519; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:538, SEQ ID NO:539, and SEQ ID NO:540; or

heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:520, SEQ ID NO:521, and SEQ ID NO:522; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:541, SEQ ID NO:542, and SEQ ID NO:543; or

heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
10 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:544, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or

heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:526, SEQ ID NO:527, and SEQ ID NO:528; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:547, SEQ ID NO:548, and SEQ ID NO:549.

[0156] In some embodiments, the antibodies comprise the heavy and light chain CDR1,
CDR2, and CDR3 sequences described above but contain 1, 2, or 3 conservative amino acid
15 substitutions in one, two or more CDR sequences compared to those listed above.

[0157] In some embodiments, any antibody described herein can comprise a light chain CDR1
comprising a RGD sequence, e.g., as provided in the following table:

CDR _{L1}	V _k
KSSQSLLNSRSRKNYLA (SEQ ID NO:572)	D4
KSSQSLLNSGRGDLGNALA (SEQ ID NO:574)	RGD2
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKDHNAALA (SEQ ID NO:576)	RGD3-1
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKDNALA (SEQ ID NO:577)	RGD3-2
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKNALA (SEQ ID NO:578)	RGD3-3
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQNALA (SEQ ID NO:579)	RGD3-4
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKNALA (SEQ ID NO:575)	RGD3
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKNALA (SEQ ID NO:580)	RGD3-6
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLNALA (SEQ ID NO:581)	RGD3-7
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRNALA (SEQ ID NO:582)	RGD3-8
KSSQSLLGRGDLGNALA (SEQ ID NO:573)	RGD1
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKDDH (SEQ ID NO:583)	RGD3-9
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKDH (SEQ ID NO:584)	RGD3-10
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKD (SEQ ID NO:585)	RGD3-11
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQK (SEQ ID NO:586)	RGD3-12
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQ (SEQ ID NO:587)	RGD3-13
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKK (SEQ ID NO:588)	RGD3-14
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLK (SEQ ID NO:589)	RGD3-15

KSSQSLLGRGDLGRL (SEQ ID NO:590)

RGD3-16

[0158] In some embodiments, any of the antibodies described herein can comprise as CDR1 one of the CDRs selected from SEQ ID NO:572, SEQ ID NO:573, SEQ ID NO:574, SEQ ID NO:575, SEQ ID NO:576, SEQ ID NO:577, SEQ ID NO:578, SEQ ID NO:579, SEQ ID NO:580, SEQ ID NO:581, SEQ ID NO:582, SEQ ID NO:583, SEQ ID NO:584, SEQ ID NO:585, SEQ ID NO:586, SEQ ID NO:587, SEQ ID NO:588, SEQ ID NO:589, and SEQ ID NO:590.

[0159] In some embodiments, the antibody can comprise heavy and light chain CDR1, CDR2, and CDR3 sequences as provided below, including but not limited to, e.g.,

- 10 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:572, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:573, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:574, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:575, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:576, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:577, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:578, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:579, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:580, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:581, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or

- heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:582, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:583, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or
5 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:584, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:585, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
10 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:586, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:587, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:589, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or
15 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:590, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:572, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
20 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:573, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:574, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:575, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
25 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:576, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:577, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
30 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:578, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or

- heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:579, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:580, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
5 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:581, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:582, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
10 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:583, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:584, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:585, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
15 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:586, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:587, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
20 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:588, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:589, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:590, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
25 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:572, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:573, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
30 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:574, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or

- heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:575, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:576, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
5 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:577, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:578, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
10 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:579, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:580, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:581, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
15 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:582, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:583, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
20 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:584, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:585, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:586, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
25 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:587, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:588, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
30 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:589, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537; or

heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:590, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:537.

[0160] In some embodiments, the antibodies comprise the heavy and light chain CDR1, CDR2, and CDR3 sequences described above but contain 1, 2, or 3 conservative amino acid substitutions in one, two or more CDR sequences compared to those listed above.

[0161] In some embodiments, any of the antibodies disclosed herein can comprise one of the heavy chain variable regions selected from SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:9, SEQ ID NO:17, SEQ ID NO:25, SEQ ID NO:33, SEQ ID NO:41, SEQ ID NO:49, SEQ ID NO:57, SEQ ID NO:65, SEQ ID NO:73, SEQ ID NO:81, SEQ ID NO:89, SEQ ID NO:97, SEQ ID NO:105, SEQ ID NO:113, SEQ ID NO:121, or SEQ ID NO:297, or SEQ ID NO:395, SEQ ID NO:403, SEQ ID NO:411, SEQ ID NO:419, SEQ ID NO:427, SEQ ID NO:435, or SEQ ID NO:443.

[0162] In some embodiments, any of the antibodies disclosed herein can comprise one of the light chain variable regions selected from SEQ ID NO:129, SEQ ID NO:137, SEQ ID NO:145, SEQ ID NO:153, SEQ ID NO:161, SEQ ID NO:169, SEQ ID NO:177, SEQ ID NO:185, SEQ ID NO:193, SEQ ID NO:201, SEQ ID NO:209, SEQ ID NO:217, SEQ ID NO:225, SEQ ID NO:233, SEQ ID NO:241, SEQ ID NO:249, SEQ ID NO:257, SEQ ID NO:265, SEQ ID NO:273, SEQ ID NO:281, SEQ ID NO:289, SEQ ID NO:305, or SEQ ID NO:451, SEQ ID NO:459, SEQ ID NO:467, SEQ ID NO:475, SEQ ID NO:484, SEQ ID NO:492, or SEQ ID NO:500.

[0163] In some embodiments, the antibodies disclosed here can comprise one or more or all of the light chain variable regions (CDRs or framework regions) selected from SEQ ID NO:565, SEQ ID NO:566, SEQ ID NO:567, SEQ ID NO:568, SEQ ID NO:569, SEQ ID NO:570, or SEQ ID NO:571.

[0164] In some embodiments, any of the antibodies disclosed herein can comprise one or more or all of the heavy chain variable regions (CDRs or framework regions) selected from SEQ ID NO:558, SEQ ID NO:559, SEQ ID NO:560, SEQ ID NO:561, SEQ ID NO:562, SEQ ID NO:563, or SEQ ID NO:564.

[0165] Heavy chain variable regions can be paired with light chain regions as desired, including or not limited to for variable regions comprising the paired CDRs as set forth above.

- [0166] In addition, as noted above, the inventors have discovered that an RGDL sequence (SEQ ID NO:756) can be inserted into a light chain CDR1 sequence in an $\alpha\nu\beta 8$ -binding antibody to obtain an antibody that has six CDRs in total and that binds both $\alpha\nu\beta 8$ and $\alpha\nu\beta 6$. The antibodies at least partially block ligand binding function. See, *e.g.*, FIGS. 38A-D. Thus in some embodiments, antibodies are provided that bind to $\alpha\nu\beta 8$ and $\alpha\nu\beta 6$ and comprise an RGDL sequence (SEQ ID NO:756) in the light chain CDR1 sequence. For instance, in some embodiments the light chain CDR1 is between 20-22 amino acids (*e.g.*, 21 amino acids) and optionally comprises KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKK (SEQ ID NO:765) or a sequence containing 1, 2, or 3 conservative amino acid substitutions.
- [0167] Additionally, the inventors have discovered that an RGDL sequence (SEQ ID NO:756) can be inserted into a light chain CDR1 sequence in an $\alpha\nu\beta 8$ -binding antibody to obtain an antibody that has six CDRs and that binds $\alpha\nu\beta 8$, $\alpha\nu\beta 6$ and $\alpha\nu\beta 3$ (*i.e.*, is tri-specific). See, Example 12.
- [0168] In some embodiments, any antibody described herein can comprise a light chain CDR1 sequence selected from, but not limited to, SEQ ID NO:572, SEQ ID NO:573, SEQ ID NO:574, SEQ ID NO:575, SEQ ID NO:576, SEQ ID NO:577, SEQ ID NO:578, SEQ ID NO:579, SEQ ID NO:580, SEQ ID NO:581, SEQ ID NO:582, SEQ ID NO:583, SEQ ID NO:584, SEQ ID NO:585, SEQ ID NO:586, SEQ ID NO:587, SEQ ID NO:588, SEQ ID NO:589, and SEQ ID NO:590. In some embodiments, any of the light chain CDR1 sequences set forth in this paragraph can be combined with any light chain CDR2, light chain CDR3, heavy chain CDR1, heavy chain CDR2 and heavy chain CDR3, set forth herein.
- [0169] In some embodiments, antibodies comprising the light chain CDR1 sequences described in the preceding paragraph can contain 1, 2, or 3 conservative amino acid substitutions in the CDR1 sequence compared to those listed above (*i.e.*, SEQ ID NO:572-590).
- [0170] In some embodiments, the antibodies can comprise the heavy chain CDR1, CDR2, and CDR3 sequences as provided herein, including but not limited to, *e.g.*,

SEQ ID NO:437, SEQ ID NO:439, and SEQ ID NO:441; or
SEQ ID NO:445, SEQ ID NO:447, and SEQ ID NO:449.

[0171] In some embodiments, the antibodies can comprise the heavy chain CDR1, CDR2, and CDR3 sequences described above but contain 1, 2, or 3 conservative amino acid substitutions in one, two or more CDR sequences compared to those listed above.

[0172] In some embodiments, the antibodies can comprise the light chain CDR1, CDR2, and CDR3 sequences as provided herein, including but not limited to, e.g.,

SEQ ID NO:494, SEQ ID NO:496, and SEQ ID NO:498; or
SEQ ID NO:502, SEQ ID NO:504, and SEQ ID NO:506.

[0173] In some embodiments, the antibodies can comprise the light chain CDR1, CDR2, and CDR3 sequences described above but contain 1, 2, or 3 conservative amino acid substitutions in one, two or more CDR sequences compared to those listed above.

[0174] Heavy chain variable regions can be paired with light chain regions as desired, including or not limited to for variable regions comprising the paired CDRs as set forth above.

[0175] For preparation and use of suitable antibodies as described herein, e.g., recombinant, monoclonal, or polyclonal antibodies, many techniques known in the art can be used (*see, e.g.,* Kohler & Milstein, *Nature* 256:495-497 (1975); Kozbor *et al.*, *Immunology Today* 4: 72 (1983); Cole *et al.*, pp. 77-96 in *Monoclonal Antibodies and Cancer Therapy*, Alan R. Liss, Inc. (1985); Coligan, *Current Protocols in Immunology* (1991); Harlow & Lane, *Antibodies, A Laboratory Manual* (1988); and Goding, *Monoclonal Antibodies: Principles and Practice* (2d ed. 1986)). The genes encoding the heavy and light chains of an antibody of interest can be cloned from a cell, e.g., the genes encoding a monoclonal antibody can be cloned from a hybridoma and used to produce a recombinant monoclonal antibody. Gene libraries encoding heavy and light chains of monoclonal antibodies can also be made from hybridoma or plasma cells. Random combinations of the heavy and light chain gene products generate a large pool of antibodies with different antigenic specificity (*see, e.g.,* Kuby, *Immunology* (3rd ed. 1997)). Techniques for the production of single chain antibodies or recombinant antibodies (U.S. Patent 4,946,778, U.S. Patent No. 4,816,567) can be adapted to produce antibodies to polypeptides of this invention. Also, transgenic mice, or other organisms such as other mammals, can be used to express humanized or human antibodies (*see, e.g.,* U.S. Patent Nos. 5,545,807; 5,545,806; 5,569,825; 5,625,126; 5,633,425; 5,661,016, Marks *et al.*, *Bio/Technology* 10:779-783 (1992); Lonberg *et al.*, *Nature*

368:856-859 (1994); Morrison, *Nature* 368:812-13 (1994); Fishwild *et al.*, *Nature Biotechnology* 14:845-51 (1996); Neuberger, *Nature Biotechnology* 14:826 (1996); and Lonberg & Huszar, *Intern. Rev. Immunol.* 13:65-93 (1995)). Alternatively, phage display technology can be used to identify antibodies and heteromeric Fab fragments that specifically bind to selected antigens (see, e.g., McCafferty *et al.*, *Nature* 348:552-554 (1990); Marks *et al.*, *Biotechnology* 10:779-783 (1992)). Antibodies can also be made bispecific, i.e., able to recognize two different antigens (see, e.g., WO 93/08829, Traunecker *et al.*, *EMBO J.* 10:3655-3659 (1991); and Suresh *et al.*, *Methods in Enzymology* 121:210 (1986)). Antibodies can also be heteroconjugates, e.g., two covalently joined antibodies, or immunotoxins (see, e.g., U.S. Patent No. 4,676,980, WO 91/00360; WO 92/200373; and EP 03089).

[0176] Antibodies can be produced using any number of expression systems, including prokaryotic and eukaryotic expression systems. In some embodiments, the expression system is a mammalian cell expression, such as a hybridoma, or a CHO cell expression system. Many such systems are widely available from commercial suppliers. In embodiments in which an antibody comprises both a V_H and V_L region, the V_H and V_L regions may be expressed using a single vector, e.g., in a di-cistronic expression unit, or under the control of different promoters. In other embodiments, the V_H and V_L region may be expressed using separate vectors. A V_H or V_L region as described herein may optionally comprise a methionine at the N-terminus.

[0177] An antibody as described herein can also be produced in various formats, including as a Fab, a Fab', a F(ab')₂, a scFv, or a dAb. The antibody fragments can be obtained by a variety of methods, including, digestion of an intact antibody with an enzyme, such as pepsin (to generate (Fab')₂ fragments) or papain (to generate Fab fragments); or *de novo* synthesis. Antibody fragments can also be synthesized using recombinant DNA methodology. In some embodiments, an anti-β8 antibody comprises F(ab')₂ fragments that specifically bind β8. An antibody of the invention can also include a human constant region. See, e.g., *Fundamental Immunology* (Paul ed., 4d ed. 1999); Bird, *et al.*, *Science* 242:423 (1988); and Huston, *et al.*, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 85:5879 (1988).

[0178] Methods for humanizing or primatizing non-human antibodies are also known in the art. Generally, a humanized antibody has one or more amino acid residues introduced into it from a source which is non-human. These non-human amino acid residues are often referred to

as import residues, which are typically taken from an import variable domain. Humanization can be essentially performed following the method of Winter and co-workers (*see, e.g., Jones et al., Nature* 321:522-525 (1986); Riechmann *et al., Nature* 332:323-327 (1988); Verhoeyen *et al., Science* 239:1534-1536 (1988) and Presta, *Curr. Op. Struct. Biol.* 2:593-596 (1992)), by
5 substituting rodent CDRs or CDR sequences for the corresponding sequences of a human antibody. Such humanized antibodies are chimeric antibodies (U.S. Patent No. 4,816,567), wherein substantially less than an intact human variable domain has been substituted by the corresponding sequence from a non-human species. In practice, humanized antibodies are typically human antibodies in which some CDR residues and possibly some FR residues are
10 substituted by residues from analogous sites in rodent antibodies.

[0179] In some cases, the antibody or antibody fragment can be conjugated to another molecule, *e.g.,* polyethylene glycol (PEGylation) or serum albumin, to provide an extended half-life *in vivo*. Examples of PEGylation of antibody fragments are provided in Knight *et al. Platelets* 15:409, 2004 (for abciximab); Pedley *et al., Br. J. Cancer* 70:1126, 1994 (for an anti-
15 CEA antibody); Chapman *et al., Nature Biotech.* 17:780, 1999; and Humphreys, *et al., Protein Eng. Des.* 20: 227,2007). The antibody or antibody fragment can also be labeled, or conjugated to a therapeutic agent as described below.

[0180] The specificity of antibody binding can be defined in terms of the comparative dissociation constants (K_d) of the antibody for the target (*e.g.,* $\beta 8$) as compared to the
20 dissociation constant with respect to the antibody and other materials in the environment or unrelated molecules in general. Typically, the K_d for the antibody with respect to the unrelated material will be at least 2-fold, 3-fold, 4-fold, 5-fold, 10-fold, 20-fold, 50-fold, 100-fold, 200-fold or higher than K_d with respect to the target.

[0181] The desired affinity for an antibody, *e.g.,* high (pM to low nM), medium (low nM to
25 100nM), or low (about 100nM or higher), may differ depending upon whether it is being used as a diagnostic or therapeutic. For example, an antibody with medium affinity may be more successful in localizing to desired tissue as compared to one with a high affinity. Thus, antibodies having different affinities can be used for diagnostic and therapeutic applications.

[0182] A targeting moiety will typically bind with a K_d of less than about 1000 nM, *e.g.,* less
30 than 250, 100, 50, 20 or lower nM. In some embodiments, the K_d of the affinity agent is less

than 15, 10, 5, or 1 nM. In some embodiments, the K_d is 1-100 nM, 0.1-50 nM, 0.1-10 nM, or 1-20 nM. The value of the dissociation constant (K_d) can be determined by well-known methods, and can be computed even for complex mixtures by methods as disclosed, *e.g.*, in Caceci *et al.*, *Byte* (1984) 9:340-362.

- 5 [0183] Affinity of an antibody, or any targeting agent, for a target can be determined according to methods known in the art, *e.g.*, as reviewed in Ernst *et al.* *Determination of Equilibrium Dissociation Constants*, Therapeutic Monoclonal Antibodies (Wiley & Sons ed. 2009).

- [0184] Quantitative ELISA, and similar array-based affinity methods can be used. ELISA (Enzyme linked immunosorbent signaling assay) is an antibody-based method. In some cases,
10 an antibody specific for target of interest is affixed to a substrate, and contacted with a sample suspected of containing the target. The surface is then washed to remove unbound substances. Target binding can be detected in a variety of ways, *e.g.*, using a second step with a labeled antibody, direct labeling of the target, or labeling of the primary antibody with a label that is detectable upon antigen binding. In some cases, the antigen is affixed to the substrate (*e.g.*,
15 using a substrate with high affinity for proteins, or a Streptavidin-biotin interaction) and detected using a labeled antibody (or other targeting moiety). Several permutations of the original ELISA methods have been developed and are known in the art (see Lequin (2005) *Clin. Chem.* 51:2415-18 for a review).

- [0185] The K_d , K_{on} , and K_{off} can also be determined using surface plasmon resonance (SPR),
20 *e.g.*, as measured by using a Biacore T100 system or using kinetic exclusion assays (*e.g.*, KinExA®). SPR techniques are reviewed, *e.g.*, in Hahnfeld *et al.* *Determination of Kinetic Data Using SPR Biosensors*, Molecular Diagnosis of Infectious Diseases (2004). In a typical SPR experiment, one interactant (target or targeting agent) is immobilized on an SPR-active, gold-coated glass slide in a flow cell, and a sample containing the other interactant is introduced to
25 flow across the surface. When light of a given frequency is shined on the surface, the changes to the optical reflectivity of the gold indicate binding, and the kinetics of binding. Kinetic exclusion assays is the preferred method to determine affinity unless indicated otherwise. This technique is described in, *e.g.* Darling *et al.*, *Assay and Drug Development Technologies* Vol. 2, number 6 647-657 (2004).

[0186] Binding affinity can also be determined by anchoring a biotinylated interactant to a streptavidin (SA) sensor chip. The other interactant is then contacted with the chip and detected, *e.g.*, as described in Abdessamad *et al.* (2002) *Nuc. Acids Res.* 30:e45.

[0187] Also provided are polynucleotides encoding the antibodies described herein, or binding fragments thereof comprising at least heavy chain or light chain CDRs or both, *e.g.*, polynucleotides, expression cassettes (*e.g.*, a promoter linked to a coding sequence), or expression vectors encoding heavy or light chain variable regions or segments comprising the complementary determining regions as described herein. In some embodiments, the polynucleotide sequence is optimized for expression, *e.g.*, optimized for mammalian expression or optimized for expression in a particular cell type.

III. Methods of treatment

[0188] The anti- $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ antibodies described herein (including $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ binding fragments thereof, labeled antibodies, immunoconjugates, pharmaceutical compositions, etc.) as well as antibodies that bind both $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ and $\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$ as described herein or binding fragments thereof can be used to detect, treat, ameliorate, or prevent chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) and asthma, inflammatory bowel disease, inflammatory brain autoimmune disease, multiple sclerosis, a demyelinating disease (*e.g.*, transverse myelitis, Devic's disease, Guillain-Barré syndrome), neuroinflammation, kidney disease, or glioma, arthritis, fibrotic disorders, such as airway fibrosis, idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis, non-specific interstitial pneumonia, post-infectious lung fibrosis, diffuse alveolar damage, collagen-vascular disease associated lung fibrosis, drug-induced lung fibrosis, silicosis, asbestos-related lung fibrosis, respiratory bronchiolitis, respiratory bronchiolitis interstitial lung disease, desquamative interstitial fibrosis, cryptogenic organizing pneumonia, chronic hypersensitivity pneumonia, drug-related lung or hepatic fibrosis, renal fibrosis, and liver fibrosis (*e.g.*, induced by alcohol, drug use, steatohepatitis, viral infection (*e.g.*, hepatitis B or C), cholestasis, etc.), and cancer, including but not limited to adenocarcinoma, squamous carcinoma, breast carcinoma, and cancer growth and metastasis. Accordingly, the antibodies and pharmaceutical compositions described herein can be administered to a human having or suspected of having one of the above-listed diseases in an appropriate dosage to ameliorate or treat one of the disease or at least one symptom thereof.

[0189] Without intending to limit the scope of the invention, in some embodiments it is believed that antibodies described herein function in part by triggering an increase in MHCII expression in antigen presenting cells. *See, e.g.,* FIG. 36A-F.

[0190] Moreover, the anti- $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ antibodies described herein (including $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ binding fragments thereof, labeled antibodies, immunoconjugates, pharmaceutical compositions, etc.) can be used to treat, ameliorate, or prevent viral infections (e.g., by stimulating an immune response). Other antibodies that specifically bind to $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ and that block binding of one or more $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ ligand, for example such as described in WO2011/103490 or WO2015/026004 can also be used to treat, ameliorate, or prevent viral infections. Exemplary viral infections include but are not limited to hepatitis A, B (HBV), and C (HCV), herpes simplex virus (e.g., HSVI, HSVII), HIV, and influenza infections, all of which are enhanced by Treg-mediated immune suppression (Keynan, Y, *et al.*, *Clin Infect Dis.* 2008 Apr 1;46(7):1046-52.

[0191] Also provided are pharmaceutical compositions comprising the present anti- $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ antibodies or antigen-binding molecules as well as antibodies that bind both $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ and $\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$ as described herein or binding fragments thereof, either of which can be formulated together with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier. The compositions can additionally contain other therapeutic agents that are suitable for treating or preventing a given disorder. Pharmaceutically carriers can enhance or stabilize the composition, or to facilitate preparation of the composition. Pharmaceutically acceptable carriers include solvents, dispersion media, coatings, antibacterial and antifungal agents, isotonic and absorption delaying agents, and the like that are physiologically compatible.

[0192] A pharmaceutical composition as described herein can be administered by a variety of methods known in the art. The route and/or mode of administration vary depending upon the desired results. It is preferred that administration be intravenous, intramuscular, intraperitoneal, or subcutaneous, or administered proximal to the site of the target. The pharmaceutically acceptable carrier should be suitable for intravenous, intramuscular, subcutaneous, parenteral, intranasal, inhalational, spinal or epidermal administration (e.g., by injection or infusion). Depending on the route of administration, the active compound, i.e., antibody, may be coated in a material to protect the compound from the action of acids and other natural conditions that may inactivate the compound.

[0193] The antibodies, alone or in combination with other suitable components, can be made into aerosol formulations (i.e., they can be "nebulized") to be administered via inhalation. Aerosol formulations can be placed into pressurized acceptable propellants, such as dichlorodifluoromethane, propane, nitrogen, and the like.

[0194] In some embodiments, the composition is sterile and fluid. Proper fluidity can be maintained, for example, by use of coating such as lecithin, by maintenance of required particle size in the case of dispersion and by use of surfactants. In many cases, it is preferable to include isotonic agents, for example, sugars, polyalcohols such as mannitol or sorbitol, and sodium chloride in the composition. Long-term absorption of the injectable compositions can be brought about by including in the composition an agent which delays absorption, for example, aluminum monostearate or gelatin.

[0195] Pharmaceutical compositions of the invention can be prepared in accordance with methods well known and routinely practiced in the art. Pharmaceutically acceptable carriers are determined in part by the particular composition being administered, as well as by the particular method used to administer the composition. Accordingly, there is a wide variety of suitable formulations of pharmaceutical compositions of the present invention. Applicable methods for formulating the antibodies and determining appropriate dosing and scheduling can be found, for example, in *Remington: The Science and Practice of Pharmacy*, 21st Ed., University of the Sciences in Philadelphia, Eds., Lippincott Williams & Wilkins (2005); and in *Martindale: The Complete Drug Reference*, Sweetman, 2005, London: Pharmaceutical Press., and in *Martindale, Martindale: The Extra Pharmacopoeia*, 31st Edition., 1996, Amer Pharmaceutical Assn, and Sustained and Controlled Release Drug Delivery Systems, J.R. Robinson, ed., Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, 1978. Pharmaceutical compositions are preferably manufactured under GMP conditions. Typically, a therapeutically effective dose or efficacious dose of the anti- $\alpha\beta 8$ antibody is employed in the pharmaceutical compositions of the invention. The anti- $\alpha\beta 8$ antibodies are formulated into pharmaceutically acceptable dosage forms by conventional methods known to those of skill in the art. Dosage regimens are adjusted to provide the desired response (e.g., a therapeutic response). In determining a therapeutically or prophylactically effective dose, a low dose can be administered and then incrementally increased until a desired response is achieved with minimal

or no undesired side effects. For example, a single bolus may be administered, several divided doses may be administered over time or the dose may be proportionally reduced or increased as indicated by the exigencies of the therapeutic situation. It is especially advantageous to formulate parenteral compositions in dosage unit form for ease of administration and uniformity of dosage. Dosage unit form as used herein refers to physically discrete units suited as unitary dosages for the subjects to be treated; each unit contains a predetermined quantity of active compound calculated to produce the desired therapeutic effect in association with the required pharmaceutical carrier.

[0196] Actual dosage levels of the active ingredients in the pharmaceutical compositions of the present invention can be varied so as to obtain an amount of the active ingredient which is effective to achieve the desired therapeutic response for a particular patient, composition, and mode of administration, without being toxic to the patient. The selected dosage level depends upon a variety of pharmacokinetic factors including the activity of the particular compositions of the present invention employed, or the ester, salt or amide thereof, the route of administration, the time of administration, the rate of excretion of the particular compound being employed, the duration of the treatment, other drugs, compounds and/or materials used in combination with the particular compositions employed, the age, sex, weight, condition, general health and prior medical history of the patient being treated, and like factors.

[0197] In some embodiments, the pharmacological compositions comprise a mixture of the anti- α v β 8 antibody or antigen binding molecule (e.g. that blocks ligand binding or blocks activation by ligand binding) and a second pharmacological agent. Without intending to limit the invention, it is noted that the inventors have found that thymic stromal lymphopoietin (TSLP) is an inducer of viral clearance in a mouse model of acute and chronic HBV and thus is useful to combine TSLP with an antibody as described herein for anti-viral treatments. Moreover, the inventors have found that OX40 agonists are effective in stimulating an immune response to HBV in combination with an antibody as described herein.

[0198] As an alternative to mixing the anti- α v β 8 antibody and second pharmacological agent in a pharmacological composition, the anti- α v β 8 antibody and second pharmacological agent can be separately administered to the human in need thereof within a time frame (e.g., within 3, 2, or 1 day or within 24, 13, 6, or 3 hours of each other).

IV. *Diagnostic compositions and applications*

[0199] Integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$ is expressed on fibroblasts, stellate cells, chondrocytes, activated macrophages and subsets of T and B-cells. Integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$ is increased in expression in fibroblasts in COPD and pulmonary fibrosis, and can be used as a surrogate marker for increased fibroblast cell mass. Thus the presently disclosed antibodies can be broadly applicable to bioimaging strategies to detect fibroinflammatory processes. The presently described therapeutic and diagnostic antibodies can be applied to: inflammatory bowel disease (IBD), chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), asthma, arthritis, a hepatic fibroinflammatory disorder, alcohol induced liver injury, non-alcoholic steatohepatitis (NASH), viral hepatitis, and primary biliary cirrhosis (PBC), graft rejection after liver transplantation, autoimmune hepatitis, an autoimmune disorder, lupus erythematosus, scleroderma, dermatomyositis, bullous pemphigoid, pemphigus vulgaris, a pulmonary fibrotic disorder, an inflammatory brain autoimmune disease, multiple sclerosis, a demyelinating disease, neuroinflammation, kidney disease, glomerulonephritis, hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC), adenocarcinoma, squamous carcinoma, glioma, melanoma, prostate, ovarian, uterine and breast carcinoma.

The inventors have found that $\beta 8$ and PD-L1 expression inversely correlate. Thus, anti- $\alpha v \beta 8$ antibodies described herein can be used as a marker for PD-L1 expression and optionally for selecting individuals most likely to benefit from anti- $\alpha v \beta 8$ treatment.

[0200] Anti- $\alpha v \beta 8$ antibodies described herein (including $\alpha v \beta 8$ binding fragments thereof, affinity matured variants, or scFvs) can be used for diagnosis, either *in vivo* or *in vitro* (e.g., using a biological sample obtained from an individual). In addition to the above-described antibodies, antibodies having the following CDRs can be used for diagnosis and prognosis: heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:299, SEQ ID NO:301, and SEQ ID NO:303; and light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:307, SEQ ID NO:309, and SEQ ID NO:311. In some embodiments, the antibodies have a heavy chain variable region comprising SEQ ID NO:297 and a light chain variable region of SEQ ID NO:305. Alternatively, any antibodies having heavy chain CDRs or a heavy chain variable region as set forth in FIG. 53 and light chain CDRs or a light chain variable region from a corresponding sequence as set forth in FIG. 54 can be used. The antibodies are particularly useful in detecting $\alpha v \beta 8$ in samples that have been fixed, for example in formalin-

fixed samples, including for example formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded (FFPE) biological (e.g., tissue or cell) samples.

[0201] When used for detection or diagnosis, the antibody is typically conjugated or otherwise associated with a detectable label. The association can be direct *e.g.*, a covalent bond, or
5 indirect, *e.g.*, using a secondary binding agent, chelator, or linker.

[0202] A labeled antibody can be provided to an individual to determine the applicability of an intended therapy. For example, a labeled antibody may be used to detect the integrin $\beta 8$ density within a diseased area. For therapies intended to target TGF β or $\alpha v\beta 8$ activity (to reduce TGF β or $\alpha v\beta 8$ activity), the density of $\beta 8$ is typically high relative to non-diseased tissue. A labeled
10 antibody can also indicate that the diseased area is accessible for therapy. Patients can thus be selected for therapy based on imaging results. Anatomical characterization, such as determining the precise boundaries of a cancer, can be accomplished using standard imaging techniques (*e.g.*, CT scanning, MRI, PET scanning, etc.). Such *in vivo* methods can be carried out using any of the presently disclosed antibodies.

[0203] Any of the presently disclosed antibodies can also be used for *in vitro* diagnostic or monitoring methods, *e.g.*, using cells or tissue from a patient sample. In some embodiments, labeled F9 (or a $\beta 8$ binding fragment or affinity-matured variant) is used, as it can bind fixed cells as well as non-fixed cells.

[0204] In some embodiments, the diagnostic antibody is a single-chain variable fragment (scFv). Intact antibodies (*e.g.*, IgG) can be used for radioimmunotherapy or targeted delivery of
20 therapeutic agents because they exhibit high uptake and retention. In some cases, the persistence in circulation of intact mAbs can result in high background (Olafsen *et al.* (2012) *Tumour Biol.* 33:669-77; Cai *et al.* (2007) *J Nucl Med.* 48:304-10). ScFvs, typically with a molecular mass of ~25kD, are rapidly excreted by the kidneys, but are monovalent and can have lower affinity.

The issues of monovalency can be overcome with advanced antibody engineering (as shown
25 herein), where affinities can be improved to the low nM to pM range. Such antibodies have short enough half-lives to be useful as imaging agents and have suitable binding characteristics for tissue targeting (Cortez-Retamozo *et al.* (2004) *Cancer Res.* 64:2853-7). As shown herein, we have created a very high affinity scFV antibody derivatives of 4F1, 6B9, called F9, that can

be converted to humanized scFV platforms. These improved antibodies are not function blocking, and thus can be used in combination with a therapeutic agent that targets $\beta 8$.

[0205] A diagnostic agent comprising an antibody described herein can include any diagnostic agent known in the art, as provided, for example, in the following references: Armstrong *et al.*,
 5 *Diagnostic Imaging*, 5th Ed., Blackwell Publishing (2004); Torchilin, V. P., Ed., *Targeted Delivery of Imaging Agents*, CRC Press (1995); Vallabhajosula, S., *Molecular Imaging: Radiopharmaceuticals for PET and SPECT*, Springer (2009). The terms “detectable agent,” “detectable moiety,” “label,” “imaging agent,” and like terms are used synonymously herein. A diagnostic agent can be detected by a variety of ways, including as an agent providing and/or
 10 enhancing a detectable signal. Detectable signals include, but are not limited to, gamma-emitting, radioactive, echogenic, optical, fluorescent, absorptive, magnetic, or tomography signals. Techniques for imaging the diagnostic agent can include, but are not limited to, single photon emission computed tomography (SPECT), magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), optical imaging, positron emission tomography (PET), computed tomography (CT), x-ray imaging,
 15 gamma ray imaging, and the like. PET is particularly sensitive and quantitative, and thus valuable for characterizing fibrotic processes *in vivo* (Olafsen *et al.* (2012) *Tumour Biol.* 33:669-77; Cai *et al.* (2007) *J Nucl Med.* 48:304-10). This is useful beyond a companion diagnostic and would be generally useful to diagnose, clinically stage and follow fibrotic patients during any treatment regimen.

20 [0206] A radioisotope can be incorporated into the diagnostic agents described herein and can include radionuclides that emit gamma rays, positrons, beta and alpha particles, and X-rays. Suitable radionuclides include but are not limited to ^{225}Ac , ^{72}As , ^{211}At , ^{11}B , ^{128}Ba , ^{212}Bi , ^{75}Br , ^{77}Br , ^{14}C , ^{109}Cd , ^{62}Cu , ^{64}Cu , ^{67}Cu , ^{18}F , ^{67}Ga , ^{68}Ga , ^3H , ^{166}Ho , ^{123}I , ^{124}I , ^{125}I , ^{130}I , ^{131}I , ^{111}In , ^{177}Lu , ^{13}N , ^{15}O , ^{32}P , ^{33}P , ^{212}Pb , ^{103}Pd , ^{186}Re , ^{188}Re , ^{47}Sc , ^{153}Sm , ^{89}Sr , $^{99\text{m}}\text{Tc}$, ^{88}Y and ^{90}Y . In certain
 25 embodiments, radioactive agents can include ^{111}In -DTPA, $^{99\text{m}}\text{Tc}(\text{CO})_3$ -DTPA, $^{99\text{m}}\text{Tc}(\text{CO})_3$ -ENPy2, $^{62/64/67}\text{Cu}$ -TETA, $^{99\text{m}}\text{Tc}(\text{CO})_3$ -IDA, and $^{99\text{m}}\text{Tc}(\text{CO})_3$ triamines (cyclic or linear). In other embodiments, the agents can include DOTA and its various analogs with ^{111}In , ^{177}Lu , ^{153}Sm , $^{88/90}\text{Y}$, $^{62/64/67}\text{Cu}$, or $^{67/68}\text{Ga}$. In some embodiments, a nanoparticle can be labeled by
 30 incorporation of lipids attached to chelates, such as DTPA-lipid, as provided in the following references: Phillips *et al.*, *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Nanomedicine and*

Nanobiotechnology, 1(1): 69-83 (2008); Torchilin, V.P. & Weissig, V., Eds. *Liposomes 2nd Ed.*: Oxford Univ. Press (2003); Elbayoumi, T.A. & Torchilin, V.P., *Eur. J. Nucl. Med. Mol. Imaging* 33:1196-1205 (2006); Mougin-Degraef, M. *et al.*, *Int'l J. Pharmaceutics* 344:110-117 (2007).

[0207] In some embodiments, a diagnostic agent can include chelators that bind, *e.g.*, to metal ions to be used for a variety of diagnostic imaging techniques. Exemplary chelators include but are not limited to ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid (EDTA), [4-(1,4,8, 11-tetraazacyclotetradec-1-yl) methyl] benzoic acid (CPTA), Cyclohexanediaminetetraacetic acid (CDTA), ethylenebis(oxyethylenenitrilo)tetraacetic acid (EGTA), diethylenetriaminepentaacetic acid (DTPA), citric acid, hydroxyethyl ethylenediamine triacetic acid (HEDTA), iminodiacetic acid (IDA), triethylene tetraamine hexaacetic acid (TTHA), 1,4,7, 10-tetraazacyclododecane-1,4,7,10-tetra(methylene phosphonic acid) (DOTP), 1,4,8,11-tetraazacyclotetradecane-1,4,8,11-tetraacetic acid (TETA), 1,4,7,10-tetraazacyclododecane-1,4,7,10-tetraacetic acid (DOTA), N¹,N¹-bis(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)ethane-1,2-diamine (ENPy2) and derivatives thereof.

[0208] In some embodiments, the diagnostic agent can be associated with a secondary binding ligand or to an enzyme (an enzyme tag) that will generate a colored product upon contact with a chromogenic substrate. Examples of suitable enzymes include urease, alkaline phosphatase, (horseradish) hydrogen peroxidase and glucose oxidase. Secondary binding ligands include, *e.g.*, biotin and avidin or streptavidin compounds as known in the art.

[0209] In some embodiments, the diagnostic agents can include optical agents such as fluorescent agents, phosphorescent agents, chemiluminescent agents, and the like. Numerous agents (*e.g.*, dyes, probes, labels, or indicators) are known in the art and can be used in the present invention. (*See, e.g.*, Invitrogen, *The Handbook—A Guide to Fluorescent Probes and Labeling Technologies*, Tenth Edition (2005)). Fluorescent agents can include a variety of organic and/or inorganic small molecules or a variety of fluorescent proteins and derivatives thereof. For example, fluorescent agents can include but are not limited to cyanines, phthalocyanines, porphyrins, indocyanines, rhodamines, phenoxazines, phenylxanthenes, phenothiazines, phenoselenazines, fluoresceins, benzoporphyrins, squaraines, dipyrrolo pyrimidones, tetracenes, quinolines, pyrazines, corrins, croconiums, acridones, phenanthridines, rhodamines, acridines, anthraquinones, chalcogenopyrylium analogues, chlorins, naphthalocyanines, methine dyes, indolenium dyes, azo compounds, azulenes, azaazulenes,

triphenyl methane dyes, indoles, benzoindoles, indocarbocyanines, benzoindocarbocyanines, and BODIPY™ derivatives.

EXAMPLES

[0210] The following examples are offered to illustrate, but not to limit the claimed invention.

5 Example 1. Construction of composite antibody C6D4

[0211] ITGB-8 knockout mice were immunized with recombinant Human Integrin alpha V beta 8 ($\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$) protein. Approximately 5000 hybridomas were generated and screened for their ability to bind to $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ in an enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA). Results were confirmed by cell staining, and function blocking was determined with the use of a transforming growth factor-beta (TGF- β) bioassay. Blocking antibodies were screened against a recombinant form of $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ engineered to lack the specificity determining loop (SDL) of the $\beta 8$ head domain. Antibodies not binding this engineered $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ were then selected.

[0212] Variable (V) genes from eight hybridomas were next isolated, sequenced, and found to comprise seven V_H and eleven V_K genes that were unique but related. FIG. 1 and FIG. 2 provide sequence information for the products of these V_H and V_K genes. Sequence information is using the Kabat numbering scheme. Each V gene was amplified under mutagenic conditions, and a single-chain variable fragment (scFV) library was constructed by mixing the amplified cDNA and using splice overlap. The library served as an amplification template using primers designed to complement rabbit IgG expressing dual V_H and V_L vectors. Eleven distinct V_H genes and sixteen distinct V_K genes were identified after sequencing >100 random clones and transfected in 165 different combinations into 293 cells. The eight pairs that produced the best binders were determined by cell staining and FACS analysis, and by measuring binding affinity for CHO cells expressing $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$. The eight pairs each comprised a V_H domain selected from RSDLVH-1, RSDLVH-3, and RSDLVH-16; and a V_K domain selected from RSDLVK-1, RSDLVK-6, RSDLVK-10, and RSDLVK-13; the sequences of which are shown in FIG. 1 and FIG. 2.

[0213] These eight rabbit IgG V_H/V_K pairs were then used to create a new mutagenic scFV yeast display library that was inserted into a yeast expression library vector. Two high-affinity binders from this selection and affinity maturation step were identified and designated clone 29 and clone 44. Random mutation mutagenic libraries were next made from genes of clones 29

and 44, and from these libraries the higher-affinity binding clones C6 and D4 were selected and determined (FIG. 1 and FIG. 2). Mutations in the complementarity-determining regions (CDRs) of C6 V_H and D4 V_K were identified, and the two chains were combined to create the composite antibody C6D4 (FIG. 1 and FIG. 2).

5 **Example 2. Characterization of C6D4 binding affinity**

[0214] A Kinetic Exclusion Assay (KINEXA ®) was used to measure the binding affinity of C6D4. The affinity as a murine IgG2a was measured as 832 pM. As a recombinant IgG, C6D4 was found to result in substantially complete blockage of $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ -mediated TGF- β activation. This result implies blockage that is better than with B5, an allosteric inhibitor of $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ -mediated TGF- β activation. (Minagawa, et al, *Sci Trans Med.* 2014 Jun 18;6(241):241ra79)

10 [0215] C6D4 was also shown to block adhesion of cells to immobilized latent TGF- β . A peptide with the sequence DDHGRGDLGRLK (SEQ ID NO:713), which corresponds to aa 257-268 of human TGF- $\beta 3$ (NP_003230) was synthesized on an 8 lysine core (Multiple antigen presenting peptide, BioSyn) and used at 1 ug/ml to coat a 96 well ELISA plate. A truncated
15 secreted form of $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ which was fused in frame to alkaline phosphatase (Gline SE, *et al. J Biol Chem.* 2004 Dec 24; 279(52):54567-72) was added with Mab at the indicated concentrations. The results (FIG. 19) show the superiority of C6D4 over B5 and the improvement of C6D4 compared to Clone 13C12. The table gives the IC₅₀ values in $\mu\text{g/ml}$.

[0216] Further, a peptide with the sequence DDHGRGDLGRLK (SEQ ID NO:713), which
20 corresponds to aa 257-268 of human TGF- $\beta 3$ (NP_003230) was synthesized on an 8 lysine core (Multiple antigen presenting peptide, BioSyn) and used at 0.51 ug/ml to coat a 96 well ELISA plate. CHO lec cells stably transfected with $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ were allowed to bind to the peptide coated wells for 30 min at RT. Unbound cells were washed off with PBS. The Mab C6D4 was added at the indicated concentrations. Results were presented as stained cells detected after staining with
25 crystal violet (OD₅₉₀). The results (FIG. 20) show that C6D4 almost completely blocks cell adhesion to the peptide.

Example 3. Characterization of C6D4 binding structure

[0217] The current understanding of integrin structure is faced with the hurdle of having to reconcile two polar opposite views of integrin conformation. One camp proposes that integrins are always bent. The other believes that integrins must undergo a significant conformational “switchblade” change from a bent conformation to an extended conformation upon activation, opening the “headpieces” of the integrins to be fully functional. This model of integrin extension proposes one of the largest tertiary and quaternary structural rearrangements in biology.

[0218] Proof of such conformational extremes has been hampered by compromises and shortcomings associated with techniques routinely used in structural biology. Traditional crystallography produces crystal structures with atomic resolution but is reliant on the conformations and conditions under which crystals can be formed. In the case of integrins, only compact, closed conformations have been seen by crystallography. Alternatively, size exclusion chromatography (SEC) of integrins under activating conditions have demonstrated large shifts in size consistent with integrin extension. Such changes in conformation have been directly visualized using negative stain electron microscopy (EM) studies but at low resolution. Thus, the atomic details of the integrin ligand binding and the integrin activation mechanism remains unresolved.

[0219] Single-particle cryo-electron microscopy (cryoEM) can be used to determine the structure of biological macromolecules without crystals, thus offering an alternative that circumvents the obstacles of crystalizing integrins in the extended form. Recent hardware and software developments demonstrate that single-particle cryoEM has the power to provide atomic-level structural understanding of molecules that are traditionally challenging to study. Because single-particle cryoEM does not require the formation of crystals, and allows examination in the native functional conformations unaffected by crystal packing forces or high-salt crystallization buffers, this method is uniquely suited to understanding structures of proteins or integrin-ligand or integrin-Fab complexes that are difficult to crystallize. Here, we have used single particle cryoEM to address some of the biggest mysteries in structural biology, the structural mechanisms of integrin activation and conversely the mechanism of action of integrin inhibitors.

[0220] Previously published crystal structures of the latent TGF- β arginine-glycine-aspartic acid (RGD) peptide of $\alpha v\beta 6$ show the positioning of the TGF- β RGD in the $\alpha v\beta 6$ binding pocket,

as well as the positioning of the R of the TGF- β RGD proximate to the α v head. Cryo-electron microscopy of the new composite antibody C6D4 structure have now produced a ~4-5-angstrom-resolution structure of the C6D4 Fab binding to α v β 8. To generate the structures of α v β 8 in complex with C6D4, purified recombinant α v β 8 and C6D4 Fab complexes were isolated by size exclusion chromatography and then plunge frozen on grids in liquid nitrogen. Images of
 5 ~61,000 individual particle images captured by electron microscopy were selected to produce a 3D electron density map which was used to build model of α v β 8 in complex with C6D4 Fab using existing Protein Data Bank (PDB) entries for the integrin α v β 3, α IIb β 3, and Fabs with similar CDRs.

10 [0221] FIGS. 13A and 13B presents cryoEM results showing binding of the C6D4 Fab to the integrin α v β 8 at the head domain. FIGS. 13A and 13B illustrate this binding between C6D4 and α v β 8 in closer detail. From the C6D4 antibody footprint of FIG. 6, it can be seen that C6D4 binds primarily to the SDL loop of β 8, making additional contacts with other secondary structures on the β 8 α 1 and α 2 helices and on the head of α v. Together, these components of the
 15 binding configuration result in the almost complete occlusion of the ligand binding pocket. The residues of the β 8 α 1 and α 2 helices and α v head that directly interact with C6D4 are further detailed in FIG. 7.

[0222] The elucidated structure shows that the CDR1 domain of the D4 V_L binds close to the contact site for the R of RGD in the previously published α v β 6-RGD crystal structure. Because
 20 the α v subunit is shared by both α v β 6 and α v β 8, this finding suggests that the CDR1 loop of D4 V_L is optimally positioned to sterically inhibit the binding of the R of RGD of latent TGF- β to α v β 8. On the other side of the SDL is a hydrophobic binding pocket having an L that immediately follows the RGD, forming an RGD_L peptide. This hydrophobic pocket has been shown to be essential as a secondary binding site for the binding of the latent TGF- β RGD
 25 peptide to α v β 6. See, e.g., Shi M, *et al.*, *Nature* 474(7351):343-9 (2011). The L or RGD_L has also been shown to be essential for the binding of the latent TGF- β RGD peptide to α v β 8. (See, e.g., Ozawa, A, *et al. J Biol Chem.* 291(22):11551-65 (2016). The CDR3 loop of C6 V_H has now been shown to bind in such a way as to substantially cover the hydrophobic binding pocket located on the β 8 subunit head domain. Additionally, C6D4 was found to interact extensively
 30 with the SDL of β 8. FIG. 8 illustrates the overlapping of the C6D4 epitope with the ligand

binding pocket of integrin $\alpha v \beta 8$, showing how it can prevent the association of the integrin with latent TGF- β , and thus the activation of latent TGF- β . Importantly, all contact residues with C6D4 are believed to be conserved in $\alpha v \beta 8$ across all mammalian species. This is in contrast to the allosteric inhibitor B5, which only reacts significantly against human $\alpha v \beta 8$.

5 **Example 4. Modeling of C6D4 effects on lung cancer survival**

[0223] Syngeneic models for the study of lung cancer are very limited. The Lewis lung carcinoma (LLC) model is the only reproducible syngeneic lung cancer model currently widely in use. LLC is a cell line established from the lung of a C57BL mouse bearing a primary Lewis lung carcinoma. This line is highly tumorigenic and is used to model pulmonary metastasis that results after resection of the primary tumor. In this way the model mimics the clinical scenario closely. It is a useful model for evaluating the efficacy of chemotherapeutic agents *in vivo*. An advantage of the LLC model is that tumor cells are immunologically compatible, unlike the immunodeficient strains used in most other xenograft models. The LLC model was used as a preclinical model to evaluate vinorelbine prior to its use in clinical trials. The LLC cell line is injected subcutaneously into the subcutis of C57B6 mice, and within two weeks primary tumors reproducibly reach sizes of 10 mm. After resection of the primary tumor, lung metastasis appears in 2-4 weeks. The primary endpoints in this model are weight loss and lung metastasis number.

[0224] FIG. 9 presents result indicating that C6D4 increases survival in the LLC model. Mice received intraperitoneal injections of either C6D4 murine IgG2a or SV5 isotype control (7mg/kg) at the time of primary tumor removal (day 0), and then once every week until weight loss exceeded 20%. The positive results indicate the first demonstration of an anti- $\beta 8$ antibody inhibiting lung cancer metastasis. The fact that C6D4 inhibits lung cancer metastasis in this model indicates its potential as a treatment to prevent lung cancer metastasis. Because the mechanism of this antibody in cancer likely involves inhibiting the function or development of immunosuppressive Treg cells, C6D4 can have broad applications to any number of cancers where Treg cells play an immunosuppressive role.

[0225] FIG. 28 provides a schematic of the LLC model used herein to evaluate lung metastasis. The LLC tumor cell line is syngeneic to the host C57B/6 strain. This cell line does not express the integrins $\alpha v \beta 6$ or $\alpha v \beta 8$. The LLC.1 cell line has been passed through mice one

time and regrown from lung metastasis. After two weeks, subcutaneously injected tumor (1×10^6) LLC.1 cells form large tumor nodules (~1cm). The tumors are removed surgically and when animals lose 20% of their body weight they are euthanized.

[0226] The LLC model lung metastasis experiment described in the preceding paragraph was repeated eleven (11) times and the results in each of the eleven experiments were found to be similar (data not shown). FIGS. 29A and 29B present data from the eleventh experiment indicating that C6D4 increases survival in the LLC model. In each instance, mice received intraperitoneal injections of either C6D4 murine IgG2a or SV5 isotype control (7mg/kg) at the time of primary tumor removal (day 0), and then once every week until weight loss exceeded 20%. The results indicate the anti- β 8 antibody (C6D4) inhibits lung cancer metastasis. Survival curves in FIG. 29A represent mice euthanized for reasons of local recurrence or weight loss. In FIG. 29B, the animals removed for local recurrence are excluded. At autopsy, the animals with 20% weight loss all have metastatic implants in their lungs. The C6D4 antibodies were injected for up to 90 days in surviving animals. Interestingly, post-mortem examination did not reveal any abnormal inflammatory response in the tissues examined. The fact that C6D4 inhibits lung cancer metastasis in this model indicates its potential as a treatment to prevent lung cancer metastasis. Because the mechanism of this antibody in cancer likely involves inhibiting the function or development of immunosuppressive Treg cells, C6D4 can have broad applications to any number of cancers where Treg cells play an immunosuppressive role.

[0227] The effect of C6D4 was also evaluated with respect to tumor growth and tumor immune response. From the resected LLC.1 primary tumors in mice that received two injections of isotype control (B5, which only cross reacts with human and not mouse β 8) or C6D4 (which cross-reacts with mouse and human), the primary tumor weights were recorded and dimensions measured. The tumors were enzymatically disaggregated and immune cells isolated and counted. Flow cytometry was performed and tumor infiltrating immune cells separated from tumor cells using Percoll gradient centrifugation. FIGS. 30A-F is one of three experiments with similar results (remaining data not shown). In each experiment, n was greater than, or equal to, 10 in each test group.

Example 5. C6D4 effects on metastatic disease using a melanoma disease model

[0228] A model for the study of metastasis was tested herein that utilized the B16-F10 tumor cell line. The B16-F10 highly metastatic tumor cell line is syngenic to the host C57B/6 strain. This line does not express the integrins $\alpha\beta 6$ or $\alpha\beta 8$. The B16-F10 cell line was transfected with murine ITGb8 and after selection in G418 and two rounds of sorting, a pool of high expressing $\alpha\beta 8$ cells were identified. When injected intravenously via the tail vein, visible lung metastases appeared within 14 days. A schematic of the metastatic disease melanoma model described in this paragraph is provided in FIG. 31. After three injections (i.p.) of isotype control (SV5) or C6D4, both at 7 mg/kg, at days 0, 7 and 14, the mice were euthanized at day 18. FIG. 34A shows photographs of representative lungs in anterior and posterior views; visible lung metastases were counted and the total lung surface area involved with metastases was assessed. FIG. 34B shows the total number of metastases and FIG. 34C shows the percentage of total lung surface area involved in metastatic melanoma.

Example 6. Modeling of C6D4 effects on hepatitis B infection and disease outcome

[0229] Because the hepatitis B virus (HBV) does not infect mice, research has typically focused on using transgenic and knockout mouse models to study HBV immunity. In this model, viral antigens in the liver are exposed to an immune system that is not immunologically tolerant, and that has not been previously exposed to HBV. The goal is to mimic the immunologic events that would normally occur during primary HBV infection. In addition, this model permits manipulation of the immune system that is exposed to the virus, to be able to identify and dissect the cells, cytokines, and chemokines contributing to chronic hepatitis or disease resolution.

[0230] To generate the model, the resident (tolerized) immune system of the HBV-transgenic mice is ablated by backcrossing to immune-deficient strains (Mombaerts *et al.* (1992) *Nature* 360:225 and Mombaerts *et al.* (1992) *Cell* 68:869). This breeding strategy generates animals expressing high levels of viral antigen (HBV-Env) or virus (HBV-replication) in the liver, in the absence of a tolerant immune system (Baron *et al.* (2002) *Immunity* 16:583). Into these mice, HBV-naïve syngeneic splenocytes (the equivalent of a whole spleen) are transferred from wild-type mice to reconstitute the immune system, mimic the point of primary infection, and test the importance of cellular and soluble mediators in HBV pathogenesis. Careful monitoring of

immune responses and pathologic outcomes has revealed the utility of this model in mimicking or modifying acute and chronic HBV infection (Publicover *et al.* (2011) *J. Clin. Investigation* 2011:1154 and Publicover *et al.* (2013) *J. Clin. Investigation* 123:3728). In this way, the mouse model provides an experimental system to examine the reversibility of the altered immune priming that facilitates HBV persistence, and to test immune-modulatory therapeutics.

[0231] Results shown in FIG. 10 indicate that C6D4 induces HBV viral clearance in the chronic infection mouse model without causing hepatitis. In the figure, HepB surface antigen (HBsAg) is a surrogate for intact HBV. Clearance of HBsAg is a marker of HBV clearance. ALT is the liver enzyme monitored to measure liver inflammation and damage. The normal range of ALT in mice is 15-40. It can be seen from the data that the C6D4 antibody promoted HBsAg clearance in three of four chronic HBV model mice.

Example 7. Construction and characterization of composite antibody 4F1F9

[0232] A yeast display scFV library was created using V-genes from hybridoma clones 6B9 and 4F1, a new clone 6B9.1 was selected from this library, then another yeast display scFV library was created using the V-gene of 6B9.1 and random mutagenesis, sixteen affinity-matured variant from this second library were characterized in terms of binding affinity and two clones C4 and D10 were transformed in to rabbit IgG format, both reacts weakly with human $\beta 8$ in formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded tissue. A third mutagenic scFV library was then created from the variable regions of these two antibodies and inserted in a phage display vector and displayed as scFv on the phage surface (FIG. 11A-B). The induced phage library was screened against immobilized paraffin-embedded human $\alpha \beta 8$. Multiple rounds of selection were carried out, and fifteen phage clones were characterized in detail before the final clone F9 (FIG. 11A-B) was picked and transformed into IgG format for in vitro characterization.

[0233] Clone F9 in the IgG format was found to work efficiently in formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded tissues. The clone can be suitable for use as a companion diagnostic, for example to determine tumors expressing $\alpha \beta 8$ or infiltrated by immune cells expressing $\alpha \beta 8$ (i.e. dendritic cells, Treg cells), as a bioimaging reagent for measuring $\beta 8$ -specific tumor uptake and for informing C6D4 treatment decisions. The F9 antibody can also be used to detect $\alpha \beta 8$ in fluid or tissue lysate samples using ELISA.

Example 8. Methods to inhibit and/or treat *H. Pylori* pathogenicity

[0234] The bacterium *Helicobacter pylori* (*H. pylori*) infects the stomachs of approximately half of the world's population and is associated with peptic ulcer disease, gastric carcinoma and gastric lymphoma (MALToma). The pathogenicity of *Helicobacter pylori* is linked to a type IV secretion system and the cytotoxicity-associated gene pathogenicity island cagPAI. The cagPAI proteins are transcribed from a 40kb stretch of *H. pylori* DNA encoding ~31 genes of which one, cagL, contains an RGDL integrin binding motif. This RGDL motif is thought to act as a receptor for integrins so that the *H. pylori* pilus can interact with gastric epithelial cells and then penetrate the cell membrane and the oncogenic toxin cagA can be injected into the cell (see Kwok, et al, *Nature*, , 2007449, 862-866, and Barden, et al, *Journal of Molecular Biology*, 2015, 427 (6) Part B, 1304-1315). We have used the anti- $\beta 8$ clone F9 to stain human stomach biopsies and have found that the integrin $\alpha \beta 8$ is expressed by gastric crypt epithelial cells and this expression is increased in patients with chronic active gastritis due to *H. pylori* infection (see FIG. 21 and 22). The ectodomain of integrins $\alpha \beta 6$ and $\alpha \beta 8$, but not other RGD-binding integrins ($\alpha \beta 1$, $\alpha \beta 3$, $\alpha \beta 5$ and $\alpha 5 \beta 1$) have been shown to preferentially bind to CagL via an RGDL dependent mechanism (see Barden, et al, *Gastroenterology*, 2010, 138(3). Previously, it was thought that the $\alpha 5 \beta 1$ integrin was the main CagL receptor on gastric epithelial cells (see Kwok, et al, *Nature*, 2007, 449 (7164):862-6. We have found that the integrins $\alpha \beta 6$ and $\alpha \beta 8$ bind with similar efficiency to CagL while the $\alpha \beta 3$ integrin does not bind to CagL (See FIG. 23). The $\alpha \beta 8$ -mediated binding to CagL can be efficiently blocked by C6D4 (See FIG. 24). The $\alpha \beta 8$ integrin also mediates strong cell adhesion to CagL (see Fig. 25) and CagL can compete for $\alpha \beta 8$ -mediated cell adhesion to the TGF- $\beta 3$ RGD peptide, indicating that $\alpha \beta 8$ binds to the RGD site of CagL (See FIG. 26). C6D4 can efficiently block cell adhesion to CagL (See FIG. 27).

[0235] Blocking $\alpha \beta 8$ -mediated binding of CagL with C6D4 or its derivatives (i.e. IgA, monomeric or dimeric) can be used as a method to inhibit *H. Pylori* pathogenicity (i.e. peptic ulcer disease, gastric carcinoma or MALToma) by blocking entry of the oncogenic toxin CagA. In addition, C6D4 could provide protection against *H. Pylori* itself or from its indirect oncogenic and toxic effects by inhibiting Treg function and increasing more effective immunity against *H. Pylori*, gastric carcinoma, and MALToma. Such effects can be predicted by findings in murine models where *H. Pylori* immune escape has been shown to be mediated by dendritic

cell-induced Treg skewing and Th17 suppression (see Kao, et al, *Gastroenterology*, 2010 138(3):1046-54). Because the integrin $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ -mediated TGF- β activation has been shown to be required for Treg development and function (see Worthington, et al, *Immunity*, 2015, Volume 42, Issue 5, pp. 903–915), inhibiting $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ -mediated TGF- β activation using C6D4 or its derivatives will protect against the oncogenic effects of *H. Pylori* infection by enhancing immunity to *H. Pylori* itself while simultaneously increasing anti-tumoral immunity. Another possible mechanism by which blocking $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ -mediated TGF- β activation with C6D4 or its derivatives could block Treg function is by inhibiting migration of Tregs to the *H. Pylori* infected gastric mucosa. The chemokine CCL20 is a potent chemokine for Tregs and dendritic cells, which are required for Treg differentiation, and $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ -mediated TGF- β activation provides a major contribution to CCL20 production and function (see Cook, et al, *Gut* (2014), 63(10):1550-9; Brand, et al, *J Biol Chem*, 2015, 290(23):14717-28, Hashimoto, et al, *J Immunol* 195(3):1182-90.). Therefore, treating patients with C6D4 or another anti- $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ antibody alone, in combination with antibodies to other CagL binding integrins ($\alpha 5\beta 1$, Act-1, or $\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$, 3G9) or in combination with standard *H. Pylori* therapy (i.e. bismuth salts, proton pump inhibitors, macrolides, amoxicillin, metronidazole) would treat not only the pathogenic mechanism of *H. Pylori* but would enhance immunity to more efficiently eliminate *H. Pylori*, while at the same time protecting and/or treating the malignant complications of chronic *H. pylori* infection.

Example 9. Construction of composite humanized antibody C6D4

[0236] FIG. 46, FIG. 50, and FIG. 51, show sequence alignment of various C6D4 humanized clones. FIGS. 50 and 51 also provide heavy chain and light chain amino acid consensus sequences for the humanized C6D4 related clones. The C6D4 antibody humanization focused on the V domain framework region of both the heavy and light chain. The humanization process was performed to include three criteria:

- (1) The humanized version of antibody(HuC6D4) should have similar or improved affinity and specificity for $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ as the murine version C6D4;
- (2) The final amino acid in the HuC6D4 antibody framework region should be as close as possible to the translated antibody framework region of the human germline version that was selected as the target gene family (VH1/VK3);

(3) Production levels of the final humanized version (HuC6D4) in IgG or other format should be scalable for industry application.

[0237] We designed a potential humanized lead version of the murine C6D4 based on the chosen germline of human antibody(VH1/VK3), and the humanization algorithm developed at UCSF, and other published information for antibody human drug development, with main consideration on IgG general structure, VH-VL interface, IgG folding packing, surface accessibility, vernier zone impact, humanization hotspots and other risk factors.

[0238] These designed lead versions were synthesized and expressed as scFv using yeast display. The measured Kd showed an approximate 2-fold decrease from the parent murine C6D4 scFv.

[0239] Next, a random mutation based yeast scFv display library was created using the humanized lead version as the starting point, and FACS sorting performed to pick the best binders to $\alpha v \beta$ from the displayed yeast library. Three mutant candidates (C6D4-RGD1, C6D4-RGD2 and C6D4-RGD3) were chosen for further testing in IgG format (*See, for example* FIG. 38C and FIG. 39).

Example 10. Characterization of humanized C6D4 and CD64-RGD3 binding affinity

[0240] Shown in FIG. 39 is cell surface staining experiments of C6Vh expressed with either RGD1, RGD2, or RGD3 mutants (as disclosed in Example 8) as rabbit IgG. Binding to human Cho cells expressing $\alpha v \beta 8$ was expressed as a percentage of binding of C6D4. The results show that RGD3 mutant has substantially higher relative binding to $\alpha v \beta 8$ as compared to wildtype C6D4, RGD1 mutant or RDG2 mutant.

[0241] FIG. 40 shows cell surface staining experiments of C6Vh expressed with either D4 Vk or RGD1, RGD2 or RGD3 mutants (as disclosed in Example 8) as rabbit IgG. Binding to Cho cells expressing human $\alpha v \beta 8$ or SW480 cells expressing $\alpha v \beta 6$ are shown. Relative binding is defined as staining compared to staining of non-transfected Cho or SW480 cells. The results show that the C6D4-RGD3 mutant has substantially higher relative binding to $\alpha v \beta 6$ as compared to wildtype C6D4, RGD1 mutant, or RDG2 mutant.

- [0242] Shown in FIG. 41 is a binding experiment of C6Vh expressed with either D4 Vk or RGD1, RGD2 or RGD3 mutants (as disclosed in Example 8) as rabbit IgG to various av-integrins. The integrins $\alpha v\beta 1$, $\alpha v\beta 3$, $\alpha v\beta 5$, $\alpha v\beta 6$ and $\alpha v\beta 8$ were purchased from R&D systems. All integrins were coated on ELISA plates at 2 mg/ml, blocked with BSA, and antibodies were allowed to bind. Binding of C6D4 and RGD3 was detected with anti-rabbit HRP. The results shown are relative to control wells coated with anti-av (clone 8B8) where av-integrins were detected with another av-antibody recognizing an non-overlapping epitope (L230-biotin), followed by SA-HRP. The results show that RGD3 mutant has substantially higher binding to $\alpha v\beta 6$, while C6D4 has higher relative binding to $\alpha v\beta 8$.
- [0243] C6D4 and C6D4-RGD3 were also shown to bind avidly to $\alpha v\beta 8$. Humanized C6D4 or C6D4-RGD3 (Frameworks and CH1 are human; hinge and CH2-3 are mouse) were immobilized on ELISA plates at the indicated concentrations. As a negative control, some wells were coated with anti-SV5 at the same concentrations. Non-specific binding sites were blocked with BSA. Recombinant $\alpha v\beta 8$ ectodomain (0.5 ug/ml) was added to each well and after binding and washing in binding buffer (1 mM Ca^{++} and Mg^{++}), the bound $\alpha v\beta 8$ was detected with biotinylated anti- αv (8b8) and detected with SA-HRP. The results of this experiment are shown as specific binding (minus SV5 control)(FIG. 47). The results show that C6D4 and C6D4-RGD3 outperform murine C6D4 and C6D4-RGD3 antibodies by avidly binding $\alpha v\beta 8$.

Example 11. Characterization of humanized C6D4-RGD3 binding structure

- [0244] As set forth in Example 3, modeling and CryoEM maps can be used to provide structural information with respect to antibody binding. FIG. 48 presents a map of RGD3 binding to the ligand pocket of $\alpha v\beta 8$. The map is derived from C6D4 in complex with $\alpha v\beta 8$ and is compared to C6D4-RGD3 in complex with $\alpha v\beta 8$. The density map when compared with the headpiece of $\alpha v\beta 6$ in complex with LTGF $\beta 1$ shows the similarity of the position of the RGD residues of LTGF $\beta 1$ with the RGD residues of C6D4-RGD3. Magenta wire represent s RGD3+ $\alpha v\beta 8$ density map, Black represents C6D4+ $\alpha v\beta 8$ density map; Gold represents C6D4 Fab; Green represents the αv subunit; Blue represents the $\beta 8$ subunit.

[0245] FIG. 49 is a cryoEM map showing the CDR Vk1 loop of C6D4-RGD3 occupies the ligand binding pocket of $\alpha v\beta 8$. Here, models of C6D4 Fab- $\alpha v\beta 8$ (FIG. 49A) are compared with

RGD3- $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ map (FIG. 49B) or in overlay (FIG. 49C) based on cryoEM derived density maps. The anti- αv 11D12V2 Fab was used to increase molecular mass of the complex and to assist in particle orientation. The results show that the C6D4 and C6D4-RGD3 complexes possess highly similar positioning.

5 **Example 12. Characterization of D4-RGD3 mutants having various loop length of the RGD and flanking sequence of Pro-TGF-beta 3**

[0246] There is an amphipathic alpha-helix following the R-G-D sequence of Latent-TGF-beta1 and Latent-TGF-beta3. Of the 3 engineered versions (RGD1, RGD2, RGD3) of D4 only RGD3 contained the amphipathic helix. Therefore, we engineered various loops containing
 10 portions of the RGD and flanking sequences of Pro-TGF-beta 3 to determine if loop length altered affinity, specificity or production of each clone. Because the Vh was not altered, we cloned all new constructs into the CDRL1 region of the C6D4 murine IgG expression vector and transfected the various new D4-RGD3-mutants into 293 cells. After 10 days, protein expression was compared using an murine IgG ELISA (shown as relative expression levels in the Table
 15 provided below). Integrins $\alpha\text{v}\beta 1$, $\alpha\text{v}\beta 3$, $\alpha\text{v}\beta 5$, $\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$ or $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ (R&D systems) were coated on Immulon 4HBX ELISA plates (Thermo Scientific) for 1 hour at room temperature followed by blocking with a 5% bovine serum albumin solution (Sigma-Aldrich) overnight at 4°C. Supernatants with various RGD3 mutant antibodies were applied at 1/10 dilutions onto the wells for 1 hour at room temperature. Antibodies bound to the integrins were detected with an anti-
 20 mouse IgG-HRP antibody (GE Healthcare) and revealed with TMB substrate (Pierce). Binding was quantified by intensity as 0-4 (0 representing no apparent binding; 4 representing robust binding) and results normalized to expression. As can be seen from the data provided in the table below, different CDR_{L1} swaps into Vk D4 show distinct binding specificities. As a result, we identified several mutants having bi-specific (*e.g.*, RGD3-2 and RGD3-3) or tri-specific (*e.g.*,
 25 RGD3-7 and RGD3-8) binding specificities.

Inserted Vk CDR _{L1} domain swap into D4	Murine IgG H+L Vector		IgG ELISA Expression Level	Binding to recombinant human integrins				
	Vh	Vk		$\alpha\text{v}\beta 1$	$\alpha\text{v}\beta 3$	$\alpha\text{v}\beta 5$	$\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$	$\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$
CDR _{L1}	Vh	Vk	Expression Level	$\alpha\text{v}\beta 1$	$\alpha\text{v}\beta 3$	$\alpha\text{v}\beta 5$	$\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$	$\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$
KSSQSLLNSRSRKNYLA (SEQ ID NO: 572)	C6	D4	4	0	0	0	0	4

KSSQSLLNSGRGDLGNALA (SEQ ID NO: 574)	C6	RGD2	4	0	0	0	0	2
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKDHNAALA (SEQ ID NO: 576)	C6	RGD3-1	3	0	0	0	4	1
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKDNALA (SEQ ID NO: 577)	C6	RGD3-2	3	0	0	0	4	4
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKNALA (SEQ ID NO: 578)	C6	RGD3-3	3	0	0	0	4	4
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQNALA (SEQ ID NO: 579)	C6	RGD3-4	3	0	0	0	4	4
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKNALA (SEQ ID NO: 575)	C6	RGD3	3	0	0	0	4	4
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKNALA (SEQ ID NO: 580)	C6	RGD3-6	3	0	0	0	4	4
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLNALA (SEQ ID NO: 581)	C6	RGD3-7	3	0	4	0	2	2
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRNALA (SEQ ID NO: 582)	C6	RGD3-8	3	0	3	0	3	3
KSSQSLLGRGDLGNALA (SEQ ID NO: 573)	C6	RGD1	2	0	0	0	0	1
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKDDHH (SEQ ID NO: 583)	C6	RGD3-9	1	0	0	0	3	0
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKDH (SEQ ID NO: 584)	C6	RGD3-10	2	0	0	0	1	0
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKD (SEQ ID NO: 585)	C6	RGD3-11	2	0	0	0	2	1
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQK (SEQ ID NO: 586)	C6	RGD3-12	2	0	1	0	2	0
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQ (SEQ ID NO: 587)	C6	RGD3-13	2	0	0	0	2	0
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKK (SEQ ID NO: 588)	C6	RGD3-14	3	0	0	0	1	1
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLK (SEQ ID NO: 589)	C6	RGD3-15	3	0	0	0	0	0
KSSQSLLGRGDLGRL (SEQ ID NO: 590)	C6	RGD3-16	3	0	0	0	0	0

Example 13. C6D4 induces Th1 bias and increases CD8 IFN- γ producing cells

[0247] Seventeen C57B/7 mice were injected with 10^6 Lewis lung carcinoma (LLC) tumor cells and 8 were injected IP with anti-SV5 (isotype control) or 9 mice with C6D4 (both groups at 7 mg/kg). Mab injections were repeated at day 7 and tumors were harvested at day 11. Tumor infiltrating lymphoid cells were isolated from tumors by enzyme digestion and Percoll gradient centrifugation and stained for CD45, TCRb, CD4, CD8 and surface capture assay for IFN γ . Live CD45+ cells were gated and B220, Ly6g, CD11c, CD11b negative, TCRb positive cells were segregated in CD4, CD8, IFN-g positive subsets. The results from this experiment are shown in FIG. 54A-54D. Shown are percentages. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$.

[0248] <deleted>

[0249] Many modifications and variations of this invention can be made without departing from its spirit and scope, as will be apparent to those skilled in the art. The specific embodiments described herein are offered by way of example only and are not meant to be limiting in any way. It is intended that the specification and examples be considered as exemplary only, with the true scope and spirit of the invention being indicated by the following claims.

Informal Sequence Listing

- 5 **SEQ ID NO:1** B13C4 15-8 EVQLQQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY TFTDYSMH WVKQAPGKGLKWMG WIKTETGEPTYADDFKG
RFAFSLETSATTAYLQINNKNEDTAKYFCAI YYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS
- SEQ ID NO:2 VH Framework 1** EVQLQQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY
SEQ ID NO:3 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH
SEQ ID NO:4 VH Framework 2 WVKQAPGKGLKWMG
SEQ ID NO:5 VH CDR2 WIKTETGEPTYADDFKG
- 10 **SEQ ID NO:6 VH Framework 3** RFAFSLETSATTAYLQINNKNEDTAKYFCAI
SEQ ID NO:7 VH CDR 3 YYYGRDS
SEQ ID NO:8 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS
- 15 **SEQ ID NO:9** B13C4 15-10 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY TFTDYSMH WVKQAPGKGLKWMG WIKTETGEPTYADDFKG
RFAFSLETSATTAYLQINNKNEDTAKYFCAI YYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS
SEQ ID NO:10 VH Framework 1 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY
SEQ ID NO:11 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH
SEQ ID NO:12 VH Framework 2 WVKQAPGKGLKWMG
SEQ ID NO:13 VH CDR2 WIKTETGEPTYADDFKG
- 20 **SEQ ID NO:14 VH Framework 3** RFAFSLETSATTAYLQINNKNEDTAKYFCAI
SEQ ID NO:15 VH CDR 3 YYYGRDS
SEQ ID NO:16 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS
- 25 **SEQ ID NO:17**
B13H3.2 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY TFTDYSMH WVKQAPGKGLKWMG WIKTETDEPTYADDFKE
RFAFSLETSASTANLQIINLNKEDTATYFCAI YYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSSSEQ
SEQ ID NO:18 VH Framework 1 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY
SEQ ID NO:19 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH
- 30 **SEQ ID NO:20 VH Framework 2** WVKQAPGKGLKWMG
SEQ ID NO:21 VH CDR2 WIKTETDEPTYADDFKE
SEQ ID NO:22 VH Framework 3 RFAFSLETSASTANLQIINLNKEDTATYFCAI
SEQ ID NO:23 VH CDR 3 YYYGRDS
SEQ ID NO:24 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSSSEQ
- 35 **SEQ ID NO:25**
B13C1231015 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY TFTDYSIH WVKQAPGKGLKWMG WIKTETGEPTYADDFNG
RFAFSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI YYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS
SEQ ID NO:26 VH Framework 1 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY
- 40 **SEQ ID NO:27 VH CDR1** TFTDYSIH
SEQ ID NO:28 VH Framework 2 WVKQAPGKGLKWMG
SEQ ID NO:29 VH CDR2 WIKTETGEPTYADDFNG
SEQ ID NO:30 VH Framework 3 RFAFSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI
SEQ ID NO:31 VH CDR 3 YYYGRDS
- 45 **SEQ ID NO:32 VH Framework 4** WGQGTTLTVSS

SEQ ID NO:33

B15B11Vh QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY TFTDYSMH WVKQAPGKGLKWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 REAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI YYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS

SEQ ID NO:34 VH Framework 1 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY

5 **SEQ ID NO:35 VH CDR1** TFTDYSMH

SEQ ID NO:36 VH Framework 2 WVKQAPGKGLKWVA**SEQ ID NO:37 VH CDR2** RINTETGEPTFADDFRG**SEQ ID NO:38 VH Framework 3** REAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI**SEQ ID NO:39 VH CDR 3** YYYGRDS

10 **SEQ ID NO:40 VH Framework 4** WGQGTTLTVSS

SEQ ID NO:41

B2B2 15-9 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCLASGY TFTDYSMH WVKQAPGKGLKWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFGG
 REAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI YYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS

15 **SEQ ID NO:42 VH Framework 1** QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCLASGY

SEQ ID NO:43 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH**SEQ ID NO:44 VH Framework 2** WVKQAPGKGLKWVA**SEQ ID NO:45 VH CDR2** RINTETGEPTFADDFGG

20 **SEQ ID NO:46 VH Framework 3** REAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI

SEQ ID NO:47 VH CDR 3 YYYGRDS**SEQ ID NO:48 VH Framework 4** WGQGTTLTVSS

25 **SEQ ID NO:49**

R11D12715.3 EVQLVESGGGLVQPGGSLKLSAASGF TFSSFGMS WVRQTPDKRLELVA TINSNGGSTYYPDNMKG
 RFTISRDNKNTLYLQMSSLKSEDTAMYYCAS ACYRYGAFFDY WGQGTTLTVSS

SEQ ID NO:50 VH Framework 1 EVQLVESGGGLVQPGGSLKLSAASGF**SEQ ID NO:51 VH CDR1** TFSSFGMS

30 **SEQ ID NO:52 VH Framework 2** WVRQTPDKRLELVA

SEQ ID NO:53 VH CDR2 TINSNGGSTYYPDNMKG**SEQ ID NO:54 VH Framework 3** RFTISRDNKNTLYLQMSSLKSEDTAMYYCAS**SEQ ID NO:55 VH CDR 3** ACYRYGAFFDY**SEQ ID NO:56 VH Framework 4** WGQGTTLTVSS

35

SEQ ID NO:57

RSDLVH-1 EVQLLESGLPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY TFTDYSIH WVKQAPGKGLKWMG WIKTETGEPTYADDFKG
 REAFSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI YYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS

SEQ ID NO:58 VH Framework 1 EVQLLESGLPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY

40 **SEQ ID NO:59 VH CDR1** TFTDYSIH

SEQ ID NO:60 VH Framework 2 WVKQAPGKGLKWMG**SEQ ID NO:61 VH CDR2** WIKTETGEPTYADDFKG**SEQ ID NO:62 VH Framework 3** REAFSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI**SEQ ID NO:63 VH CDR 3** YYYGRDS

45 **SEQ ID NO:64 VH Framework 4** WGQGTTLTVSS

SEQ ID NO:65

RSDLVH-1 EVQLLESGLPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY TFTDYSIH WVKQAPGKGLKWMG WIKTETGEPTYADDFKG
 REAFSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI YYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS

50

- SEQ ID NO:66 VH Framework 1 EVQLLESQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY
 SEQ ID NO:67 VH CDR1 TFTDYSIH
 SEQ ID NO:68 VH Framework 2 WVKQAPGKGLKWMG
 SEQ ID NO:69 VH CDR2 WIKTETGEPTYADDFKG
 5 SEQ ID NO:70 VH Framework 3 RFAFSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI
 SEQ ID NO:71 VH CDR 3 YYYGRDS
 SEQ ID NO:72 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS
- SEQ ID NO:73
 10 RSDLVH-3 QVQLMQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY TFTDYSIH WVKQAPGKGLKWMG WIKTETGEPTYADDFNG
 RFAFSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI YYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:74 VH Framework 1 QVQLMQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY
 SEQ ID NO:75 VH CDR1 TFTDYSIH
 SEQ ID NO:76 VH Framework 2 WVKQAPGKGLKWMG
 15 SEQ ID NO:77 VH CDR2 WIKTETGEPTYADDFNG
 SEQ ID NO:78 VH Framework 3 RFAFSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI
 SEQ ID NO:79 VH CDR 3 YYYGRDS
 SEQ ID NO:80 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS
- SEQ ID NO:81
 20 RSDLVH-16 QIQLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY TFTDYSMH WVKQAPGKGLKWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 RFAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI YYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:82 VH Framework 1 QIQLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY
 SEQ ID NO:83 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH
 25 SEQ ID NO:84 VH Framework 2 WVKQAPGKGLKWVA
 SEQ ID NO:85 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 SEQ ID NO:86 VH Framework 3 RFAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI
 SEQ ID NO:87 VH CDR 3 YYYGRDS
 SEQ ID NO:88 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS
 30
- SEQ ID NO:89
 29 and 44 QIQLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY TFTDYSMH WVKQAPGKGLKWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 RFAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI YYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:90 VH Framework 1 QIQLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY
 35 SEQ ID NO:91 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH
 SEQ ID NO:92 VH Framework 2 WVKQAPGKGLKWVA
 SEQ ID NO:93 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 SEQ ID NO:94 VH Framework 3 RFAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI
 SEQ ID NO:95 VH CDR 3 YYYGRDS
 40 SEQ ID NO:96 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS
- SEQ ID NO:97
 A1=B4=F9 QIQLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY TFTDYSMH WVKQAPGKGLKWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 RFAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI YYYGRDT WGQGTTLTVSS
 45 SEQ ID NO:98 VH Framework 1 QIQLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY
 SEQ ID NO:99 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH
 SEQ ID NO:100 VH Framework 2 WVKQAPGKGLKWVA
 SEQ ID NO:101 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 SEQ ID NO: 102 VH Framework 3 RFAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI

SEQ ID NO:103 VH CDR 3 YYYGRDT

SEQ ID NO:104 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS

SEQ ID NO:105

5 A5=C6 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY TFTDYSMH WVKQAPGKGLKWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
RFAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI FYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS

SEQ ID NO:106 VH Framework 1 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY

SEQ ID NO:107 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH

SEQ ID NO:108 VH Framework 2 WVKQAPGKGLKWVA

10 SEQ ID NO:109 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG

SEQ ID NO:110 VH Framework 3 RFAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI

SEQ ID NO:111 VH CDR 3 FYYGRDS

SEQ ID NO:112 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS

15 SEQ ID NO:113

D4=E6 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY TFTDYSMH WVKQAPGKGLKWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
RFAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI YYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS

SEQ ID NO:114 VH Framework 1 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY

SEQ ID NO:115 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH

20 SEQ ID NO:116 VH Framework 2 WVKQAPGKGLKWVA

SEQ ID NO:117 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG

SEQ ID NO:118 VH Framework 3 RFAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI

SEQ ID NO:119 VH CDR 3 YYYGRDS

SEQ ID NO:120 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS

25

SEQ ID NO:121

C6D4 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY TFTDYSMH WVKQAPGKGLKWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
RFAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI FYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS

SEQ ID NO:122 VH Framework 1 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY

30 SEQ ID NO:123 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH

SEQ ID NO:124 VH Framework 2 WVKQAPGKGLKWVA

SEQ ID NO:125 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG

SEQ ID NO:126 VH Framework 3 RFAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI

SEQ ID NO:127 VH CDR 3 FYYGRDS

35 SEQ ID NO:128 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS

SEQ ID NO:129

B2B2 35-20 DIVMSQSPSSMYASLGERVTITC KASQDINSYLS WFQQKPGKSPKTLIY RANRLVD
GVPSRFSGSGGQDYSLTISSEYEDMGIIYC LQYDEFPPLT FGAGTKLELKA

40 SEQ ID NO:130 VL Framework 1 DIVMSQSPSSMYASLGERVTITC

SEQ ID NO:131 VL CDR1 KASQDINSYLS

SEQ ID NO:132 VL Framework 2 WFQQKPGKSPKTLIY

SEQ ID NO:133 VL CDR2 RANRLVD

SEQ ID NO:134 VL Framework 3 GVPSRFSGSGGQDYSLTISSEYEDMGIIYC

45 SEQ ID NO:135 VL CDR 3 LQYDEFPPLT

SEQ ID NO:136 VL Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKA

SEQ ID NO:137

50 B2B2 35-26 QIVLTQSPSSMYASLGERVTITC KASQDINSYLS WFQQKPGKSPKTLIY RANRLVD
GVPSRFSGSGGQDYSLTISSEYEDMGIIYC LQYDEFPPLT FGAGTKLELKA

- SEQ ID NO:138 VL Framework 1 QIVLTQSPSSMYASLGERVTITC
 SEQ ID NO:139 VL CDR1 KASQDINSYLS
 SEQ ID NO:140 VL Framework 2 WFQQKPGKSPKTLIY
 SEQ ID NO:141 VL CDR2 RANRLVD
 5 SEQ ID NO:142 VL Framework 3 GVPFSRFGSGSGQDYSLTISSEYEDMGIYYC
 SEQ ID NO:143 VL CDR 3 LQYDEFPPLT
 SEQ ID NO:144 VL Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKA
- SEQ ID NO:145
 10 B15B11vk34-26 QIVLTQSPAIMASASPGEKVTMTC SASSSVSYMH WYQQKPGTSPKLWIY DTSNLAS
 GVPARFSGSGSGTSYSLTISSEAEADAATYYC QQWSSNPLT FGSGTKLEIKA
 SEQ ID NO:146 VL Framework 1 QIVLTQSPAIMASASPGEKVTMTC
 SEQ ID NO:147 VL CDR1 SASSSVSYMH
 SEQ ID NO:148 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGTSPKLWIY
 15 SEQ ID NO:149 VL CDR2 DTSNLAS
 SEQ ID NO:150 VL Framework 3 GVPARFSGSGSGTSYSLTISSEAEADAATYYC
 SEQ ID NO:151 VL CDR 3 QQWSSNPLT
 SEQ ID NO:152 VL Framework 4 FGSGTKLEIKA
- SEQ ID NO:153
 20 B15B11vk33-24 EIVLTQSPAIMASASPGEKVTMTC SASSSVSYMH WYQQKPGSSPKLWIY DTSNLAS
 GVPARFSGSGSGTSYSLTISSEAEADAATYYC QQWSSNPLT FGDGTRLEIKA
 SEQ ID NO:154 VL Framework 1 EIVLTQSPAIMASASPGEKVTMTC
 SEQ ID NO:155 VL CDR1 SASSSVSYMH
 25 SEQ ID NO:156 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGSSPKLWIY
 SEQ ID NO:157 VL CDR2 DTSNLAS
 SEQ ID NO:158 VL Framework 3 GVPARFSGSGSGTSYSLTISSEAEADAATYYC
 SEQ ID NO:159 VL CDR 3 QQWSSNPLT
 SEQ ID NO:160 VL Framework 4 FGDGTRLEIKA
- SEQ ID NO:161
 30 B15B11vk35-26 QIVLTQSPAIMASASPGEKVTMTC SASSSVSYMH WYQQKSGTSPKLWIY DTSNLAS
 GVPARFSGSGSGTSYSLTISSEAEADAATYYC QQWSSNPPT FGAGTKLELKA
 SEQ ID NO:162 VL Framework 1 QIVLTQSPAIMASASPGEKVTMTC
 35 SEQ ID NO:163 VL CDR1 SASSSVSYMH
 SEQ ID NO:164 VL Framework 2 WYQQKSGTSPKLWIY
 SEQ ID NO:165 VL CDR2 DTSNLAS
 SEQ ID NO:166 VL Framework 3 GVPARFSGSGSGTSYSLTISSEAEADAATYYC
 SEQ ID NO:167 VL CDR 3 QQWSSNPPT
 40 SEQ ID NO:168 VL Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKA
- SEQ ID NO:169
 B13C12134-25 DIKMTQSPAIMASASPGEKVTMTC SASSSVSYMH WYQQKSGTSPKRWIY DTSKLAS
 GVPARFSGSGSGTSYSLTISSEAEADAATYYC QQWSSNPPT FGSGTKLEIKA
 45 SEQ ID NO:170 VL Framework 1 DIKMTQSPAIMASASPGEKVTMTC
 SEQ ID NO:171 VL CDR1 SASSSVSYMH
 SEQ ID NO:172 VL Framework 2 WYQQKSGTSPKRWIY
 SEQ ID NO:173 VL CDR2 DTSKLAS
 SEQ ID NO:174 VL Framework 3 GVPARFSGSGSGTSYSLTISSEAEADAATYYC

SEQ ID NO:175 VL CDR 3 QQWSSNPFT

SEQ ID NO:176 VL Framework 4 FGSGTKLEIKA

SEQ ID NO:177

5 B13C12133-26 QMVLTHSPAIMASAPGEKVTMTC SASSSVSYMH WYQQKPGSSPKPWIY GTSNLAS
GVPARFSGSGSGTSTSLTISRMEADAATYYC QQWSSNPFT FGDGTRLEIKA

SEQ ID NO:178 VL Framework 1 QMVLTHSPAIMASAPGEKVTMTC

SEQ ID NO:179 VL CDR1 SASSSVSYMH

SEQ ID NO:180 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGSSPKPWIY

10 SEQ ID NO:181 VL CDR2 GTSNLAS

SEQ ID NO:182 VL Framework 3 GVPARFSGSGSGTSTSLTISRMEADAATYYC

SEQ ID NO:183 VL CDR 3 QQWSSNPFT

SEQ ID NO:184 VL Framework 4 FGDGTRLEIKA

15 SEQ ID NO:185

B13C4 35-20 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY WASTRES
GVDPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISVQAEDLAVYYC KQSYNLLT FGAGTKLELKA

SEQ ID NO:186 VL Framework 1 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC

SEQ ID NO:187 VL CDR1 KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA

20 SEQ ID NO:188 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY

SEQ ID NO:189 VL CDR2 WASTRES

SEQ ID NO:190 VL Framework 3 GVDPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISVQAEDLAVYYC

SEQ ID NO:191 VL CDR 3 KQSYNLLT

SEQ ID NO:192 VL Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKA

25

SEQ ID NO:193

B15B11vk35-20 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSAGENVTVSC KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQSPKLLIY WASTRES
GVDPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISVQAEDLAVYFC KQSYNLLT FGAGTKLELKA

SEQ ID NO:194 VL Framework 1 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSAGENVTVSC

30 SEQ ID NO:195 VL CDR1 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSAGENVTVSC

SEQ ID NO:196 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPKLLIY

SEQ ID NO:197 VL CDR2 WASTRES

SEQ ID NO:198 VL Framework 3 GVDPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISVQAEDLAVYFC

SEQ ID NO:199 VL CDR 3 KQSYNLLT

35 SEQ ID NO:200 VL Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKA

SEQ ID NO:201

B13C12335-25 DIKMTQSPSSLAVSPGEKVTMSC KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQSPKLLIY WASTRES
GVDPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISVQAEDLAVYYC KQSYNLLT FGAGTKLELKA

40 SEQ ID NO:202 VL Framework 1 DIKMTQSPSSLAVSPGEKVTMSC

SEQ ID NO:203 VL CDR1 KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA

SEQ ID NO:204 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPKLLIY

SEQ ID NO:205 VL CDR2 WASTRES

SEQ ID NO:206 VL Framework 3 GVDPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISVQAEDLAVYYC

45 SEQ ID NO:207 VL CDR 3 KQSYNLLT

SEQ ID NO:208 VL Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKA

SEQ ID NO:209

50 B13C1233520 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSPGEKVTMSC KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQSPKLLIY WASTRES
GVDPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISVQAEDLAVYYC KQSYNLLT FGAGTKLELKA

- SEQ ID NO:210 VL Framework 1 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSPGEKVTMSC
 SEQ ID NO:211 VL CDR1 KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:212 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPKLLIY
 SEQ ID NO:213 VL CDR2 WASTRES
 5 SEQ ID NO:214 VL Framework 3 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC
 SEQ ID NO:215 VL CDR 3 KQSYNLLT
 SEQ ID NO:216 VL Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKA
- SEQ ID NO:217
 10 RSDLVK-1 DIVMTQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY WASTRES
 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC KQSYNLLT FGAGTKLELKR
 SEQ ID NO:218 VL Framework 1 DIVMTQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC
 SEQ ID NO:219 VL CDR1 KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:220 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY
 15 SEQ ID NO:221 VL CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:222 VL Framework 3 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC
 SEQ ID NO:223 VL CDR 3 KQSYNLLT
 SEQ ID NO:224 VL Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKR
- SEQ ID NO:225
 20 RSDLVK-6 DIVMTQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY WASTRES
 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC KQSYNLLT FGAGTRLEIKR
 SEQ ID NO:226 VL Framework 1 DIVMTQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC
 SEQ ID NO:227 VL CDR1 KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA
 25 SEQ ID NO:228 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY
 SEQ ID NO:229 VL CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:230 VL Framework 3 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC
 SEQ ID NO:231 VL CDR 3 KQSYNLLT
 SEQ ID NO:232 VL Framework 4 FGAGTRLEIKR
 30
- SEQ ID NO:233
 RSDLVK-10 DIVMTQSPSSLAVSAGENVTVSC KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQSPKLLIY WASTRES
 GVPDRFTGSGSGTGFTLTISVQAEDLAVYFC KQSYNLLT FGAGTRLEIKR
 SEQ ID NO:234 VL Framework 1 DIVMTQSPSSLAVSAGENVTVSC
 35 SEQ ID NO:235 VL CDR1 KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:236 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPKLLIY
 SEQ ID NO:237 VL CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:238 VL Framework 3 GVPDRFTGSGSGTGFTLTISVQAEDLAVYFC
 SEQ ID NO:239 VL CDR 3 KQSYNLLT
 40 SEQ ID NO:240 VL Framework 4 FGAGTRLEIKR
- SEQ ID NO:241
 RSDLVK-13 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSPGEKVTMSC KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQSPKLLIY WASTRES
 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC KQSYNLLT FGAGTKLELKR
 45 SEQ ID NO:242 VL Framework 1 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSPGEKVTMSC
 SEQ ID NO:243 VL CDR1 KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:244 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPKLLIY
 SEQ ID NO:245 VL CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:246 VL Framework 3 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC

SEQ ID NO:247 VL CDR 3 KQSYNLLT
 SEQ ID NO:248 VL Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKR

SEQ ID NO:249

5 29 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY WASTRES
 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC KQSYNLLT FGAGTKLELKA
 SEQ ID NO:250 VL Framework 1 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC
 SEQ ID NO:251 VL CDR1 KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:252 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY
 10 SEQ ID NO:253 VL CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:254 VL Framework 3 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC
 SEQ ID NO:255 VL CDR 3 KQSYNLLT
 SEQ ID NO:256 VL Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKA

SEQ ID NO:257

15 44 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY WASTRES
 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQDEDLAVYYC KQSYNLLT FGAGTKLELKA
 SEQ ID NO:258 VL Framework 1 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC
 SEQ ID NO:259 VL CDR1 KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA
 20 SEQ ID NO:260 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY
 SEQ ID NO:261 VL CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:262 VL Framework 3 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQDEDLAVYYC
 SEQ ID NO:263 VL CDR 3 KQSYNLLT
 SEQ ID NO:264 VL Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKA

SEQ ID NO:265

25 A1=B4=F9 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY WASTRES
 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC KQSYNLLT FGAGTKLELKA
 SEQ ID NO:266 VL Framework 1 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC
 30 SEQ ID NO:267 VL CDR1 KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:268 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY
 SEQ ID NO:269 VL CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:270 VL Framework 3 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC
 SEQ ID NO:271 VL CDR 3 KQSYNLLT
 35 SEQ ID NO:272 VL Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKA

SEQ ID NO:273

A5=C6 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY WASTRES
 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC KQSYNLLT FGAGTKLELKA
 40 SEQ ID NO:274 VL Framework 1 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC
 SEQ ID NO:275 VL CDR1 KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:276 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY
 SEQ ID NO:277 VL CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:278 VL Framework 3 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC
 45 SEQ ID NO:279 VL CDR 3 KQSYNLLT
 SEQ ID NO:280 VL Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKA

SEQ ID NO:281

50 D4=E6 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY WASTRES
 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQDEDLAVYYC KQSYNLLS FGAGTKLELKA

- SEQ ID NO:282 VL Framework 1 DIVMSQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC
 SEQ ID NO:283 VL CDR1 KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:284 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGQXPRLLIY
 SEQ ID NO:285 VL CDR2 WASTRES
 5 SEQ ID NO:286 VL Framework 3 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISVQDEDLAVYYC
 SEQ ID NO:287 VL CDR 3 KQSYNLLS
 SEQ ID NO:288 VL Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKA
- SEQ ID NO:289
 10 C6D4 DIVMTQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY WASTRES
 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISVQAEDELAVYYC KQSYNLLS FGAGTKLELKR
 SEQ ID NO:290 VL Framework 1 DIVMTQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC
 SEQ ID NO:291 VL CDR1 KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:292 VL Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY
 15 SEQ ID NO:293 VL CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:294 VL Framework 3 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISVQAEDELAVYYC
 SEQ ID NO:295 VL CDR 3 KQSYNLLS
 SEQ ID NO:296 VL Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKR
- 20 SEQ ID NO:297
 F9 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCKASGY AFTDYLIQ WVKQRPGQGLEWIG VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:298 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCKASGY
 SEQ ID NO:299 VH CDR1 AFTDYLIQ
 25 SEQ ID NO:300 VH Framework 2 WVKQRPGQGLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:301 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:302 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:303 VH CDR 3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:304 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS
 30
- SEQ ID NO:305
 F9 VL DIVMTQSPAFLSASVGETVTITC RASVNIYSYLV WYQQKQKSPQLLVH NAKTLAE
 GVPSRFSGSGSGTQFSLKINSIQPEDFGSYYC QHHHGTPYT FGGGTKLEIKR
 SEQ ID NO:306 VL Framework 1 DIVMTQSPAFLSASVGETVTITC
 35 SEQ ID NO:307 VL CDR1 RASVNIYSYLV
 SEQ ID NO:308 VL Framework 2 WYQQKQKSPQLLVH
 SEQ ID NO:309 VL CDR2 NAKTLAE
 SEQ ID NO:310 VL Framework 3 GVPSRFSGSGSGTQFSLKINSIQPEDFGSYYC
 SEQ ID NO:311 VL CDR 3 QHHHGTPYT
 40 SEQ ID NO:312 VL Framework 4 FGGGTKLEIKR
- SEQ ID NO:313 B2B2 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH
 SEQ ID NO:314 B2B2 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFGG
 SEQ ID NO:315 B2B2 VH CDR3 YYYGRDS
 45
- SEQ ID NO:316 B13C4 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH
 SEQ ID NO:317 B13C4 VH CDR2 WIKTETGEPTYADDFKG
 SEQ ID NO:318 B13C4 VH CDR3 YYYGRDS

	SEQ ID NO:319	B13H3 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH
	SEQ ID NO:320	B13H3 VH CDR2 WIKTETDEPTYADDFKE
	SEQ ID NO:321	B13H3 VH CDR3 YYYGRDS
5	SEQ ID NO:322	B15B11 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH
	SEQ ID NO:323	B15B11 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
	SEQ ID NO:324	B15B11 VH CDR3 YYYGRDS
	SEQ ID NO:325	B13C12 VH CDR1 TFTDYSIH
10	SEQ ID NO:326	B13C12 VH CDR2 WIKTETGEPTYADDFNG
	SEQ ID NO:327	B13C12 VH CDR3 YYYGRDS
	SEQ ID NO:328	A1 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH
	SEQ ID NO:329	A1 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
15	SEQ ID NO:330	A1 VH CDR3 YYYGRDT
	SEQ ID NO:331	C6 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH
	SEQ ID NO:332	C6 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
	SEQ ID NO:333	C6 VH CDR3 FYYGRDS
20	SEQ ID NO:334	B2B2 Vk CDR1 KASQDINSYLS
	SEQ ID NO:335	B2B2 Vk CDR2 RANRLVD
	SEQ ID NO:336	B2B2 Vk CDR3 LQYDEFPPLT
25	SEQ ID NO:337	B13C4 Vk CDR1 KSSQSLNSTRKKNYLA
	SEQ ID NO:338	B13C4 Vk CDR2 WASTRES
	SEQ ID NO:339	B13C4 Vk CDR3 KQSYNLLT
	SEQ ID NO:340	B13H3 Vk CDR1 KSSQSLNSTRKKNYLA
30	SEQ ID NO:341	B13H3 Vk CDR2 WASTRES
	SEQ ID NO:342	B13H3 Vk CDR3 KQSYNLLT
	SEQ ID NO:343	B15B11.1 Vk CDR1 SASSSVSYMH
	SEQ ID NO:344	B15B11.1 Vk CDR2 DTSNLAS
35	SEQ ID NO:345	B15B11.1 Vk CDR3 QQWSSNPLT
	SEQ ID NO:346	B15B11.2 Vk CDR1 SASSSVSYMH
	SEQ ID NO:347	B15B11.2 Vk CDR2 DTSNLAS
	SEQ ID NO:348	B15B11.2 Vk CDR3 QQWSSNPPT
40	SEQ ID NO:349	B15B11.3 Vk CDR1 KSSQSLNSTRKKNYLA
	SEQ ID NO:350	B15B11.3 Vk CDR2 WASTRES
	SEQ ID NO:351	B15B11.3 Vk CDR3 KQSYNLLT
45	SEQ ID NO:352	B13C12.1 Vk CDR1 SASSSVSYMH
	SEQ ID NO:353	B13C12.1 Vk CDR2 DTSKLAS

	SEQ ID NO:354	B13C12.1Vk CDR3 QQWSSNPFT
	SEQ ID NO:355	B13C12.2 Vk CDR1 SASSSVSYMH
	SEQ ID NO:356	B13C12.2Vk CDR2 GTSNLAS
5	SEQ ID NO:357	B13C12.2Vk CDR3 QQWSSNPFT
	SEQ ID NO:358	B13C12.3 Vk CDR1 KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA
	SEQ ID NO:359	B13C12.3 Vk CDR2 WASTRES
	SEQ ID NO:360	B13C12.3 Vk CDR3 KQSYNLLT
10	SEQ ID NO:361	D4 Vk CDR1 KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA
	SEQ ID NO:362	D4Vk CDR2 WASTRES
	SEQ ID NO:363	D4Vk CDR3 KQSYNLLS
15	SEQ ID NO:364	RSDLVH-1 VH CDR1 TFTDYSIH
	SEQ ID NO:365	RSDLVH-1VH CDR2 WIKTETGEPTYADDFKG
	SEQ ID NO:366	RSDLVH-1VH CDR3 YYYGRDS
	SEQ ID NO:367	RSDLVH-3 VH CDR1 TFTDYSIH
20	SEQ ID NO:368	RSDLVH-3VH CDR2 WIKTETGEPTYADDFNG
	SEQ ID NO:369	RSDLVH-3VH CDR3 YYYGRDS
	SEQ ID NO:370	RSDLVH-16 VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH
	SEQ ID NO:371	RSDLVH-16VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
25	SEQ ID NO:372	RSDLVH-16VH CDR3 YYYGRDS
	SEQ ID NO:373	RSDLVK-10 Vk CDR1 KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA
	SEQ ID NO:374	RSDLVK-10Vk CDR2 WASTRES
	SEQ ID NO:375	RSDLVK-10Vk CDR3 KQSYNLLT
30	SEQ ID NO:376	RSDLVK-13 Vk CDR1 KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA
	SEQ ID NO:377	RSDLVK-13Vk CDR2 WASTRES
	SEQ ID NO:378	RSDLVK-13Vk CDR3 KQSYNLLT
35	SEQ ID NO:379	D4H VH CDR1 TFTDYSMH
	SEQ ID NO:380	D4H VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
	SEQ ID NO:381	D4H VH CDR3 YYYGRDS
	SEQ ID NO:382	C6k Vk CDR1 KSSQSLLSRTRKNYLA
40	SEQ ID NO:383	C6k Vk CDR2 WASTRES
	SEQ ID NO:384	C6k Vk CDR3 KQSYNLLT
	SEQ ID NO:385	heavy chain FR1 (Q/E) IQL (L/M) (Q/E) SGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGY
	SEQ ID NO:386	heavy chain FR2 WVKQAPGKGLKW (V/M) A
45	SEQ ID NO:387	heavy chain FR3 RFA (V/F) SLETSASTAYLQINNLIKNETATYFCAI
	SEQ ID NO:388	heavy chain FR4 WYQQKPGQSP (K/R) LLTY

SEQ ID NO:389 light chain FR1 (D/E) IVM(T/S) QSPSSLAV{/PS) AGE(K/N) VT(M/V) SC
 SEQ ID NO:390 light chain FR2 WYQQKPGQSP (K/R) LLIY
 SEQ ID NO:391 light chain FR3 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVY(Y/F) C
 5 SEQ ID NO:392 light chain FR4 FGAGT(R/K) LE(L/I) K

SEQ ID NO:393 Human αv		
10	1	FNLDVDSPAEYSGPEGSYFGFAVDFFVPSASSRMFLLVGAPKANTTQPGI 50
	51	VEGGQVLKCDWSSTRRCQPIEFDATGNRDYAKDDPLEFKSHQWFGASVRS 100
	101	KQDKILACAPLYHWRT EMKQ EREPVGT CFLQDGT KTVEYAF CRSQDIDAD 150
	151	GQGFCQGGFSIDFTK ADRVLLGGPGS FYWQ QLISDQVAEIVSKYDPNVY 200
	201	SIKYNQLATRTAQAI FDDSY LGYSVAVGDFNGDGIDDFVSGVPRAARTL 250
15	251	GMVYIYDGKNMSSLYNFTGEQMAAYFGFSVAATDINGDDYADVF IGAPLF 300
	301	MDRGSDGKLQEVGQVSVSLQRASGDFQTTKLNGFEV FARFGSAIAP LGD L 350
	351	DQDGFNDIAIAAPYGGEDKKGIVYIFNGRSTGLNAVPSQILEGQWAAR SM 400
	401	PPSFGYSMKGATDIDKNGYPDLIVGAFGVDRAILYRARPVITVNAGLEVY 450
	451	PSILNQDNKTCSLPGTALKVSCFNVR FCLKADGKGVLP RKLN FQVELLLD 500
20	501	KLKQKGAI RRALFLYSRSPSHSKNMTISR GGLMQCEELIAYLRDESEFRD 550
	551	KLTPITIFMEYRLDYRTAADTTGLQPI LNQFT PANISRQAHILLDCGEDN 600
	601	VCKPKLEVSVDSDQKKIYIGDDNPLTLIVKAQNQGE GAYEAELIVSI PLQ 650
	651	ADFIGVVRNEALARLS CAFKTENQTRQV CDLGNPMKAGTQLLAGLRF S 700
	701	VHQQSEMDTSVKFDLQIQSSNLFDKVS PVVSHKVDLAVLAAVEIRGVSSP 750
25	751	DHVFLPIPNWEHKENPETEEDVGPVVQHIYELRNNGPSSFSKAM LHLQWP 800
	801	YKYNNTLLYILHYDIDGPMNCTSDMEINPLRIKISS LQTTEKNDT VAGQ 850
	851	GERDHLITKRDLALSEGDIHTLGCGVAQCLKIVCQVGR LDRGKSAILYVK 900
	901	SLLWTETFMNKENQNHSYS LKSSASFN VIEFPYKN LPIEDITNSTLV TTN 950
	951	VTWGIQ PAPMPVPVWV IILAVLAGLLLLLAVLVFV MYRMGFFKRV RPPQEE 1000
30	1001	OEREQLOPHENGE GNSET 1018

SEQ ID NO:394 Human β 8

1	EDNRCASSNAASCARCLALGPECGWCVQEDFISGGSRSERCDIVSNLISK	50
51	GCSVDSIEYPSVHVIIPTENEINTQVTPGEVSIQLRPGAEANFMLKVHPL	100
101	KKYPVDLYYLVDVSASMHNIEKLNSVGNDLSRKMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYV	150
151	DKTVSPYISIHPERIHNQCSYNDLDCMPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKAVH	200
201	RQKISGNIDTPEGGFDAMLQAAVCESHIGWRKEAKRLLLLVMTDQTSHLAL	250
251	DSKLAGIVVPNDGNCHLKNNVYVKSTTMEHPSLGQLSEKLIDNNINVIFA	300
301	VOGKQFHWYKDLLPLLPGTIAGEIESKAANLNNLVVEAYOKLISEVKVQV	350

- 351 ENQVQGIYFNITAICPDGSRKPGMEGCRNVTNDEVLFNVTVTMKKCDVT 400
 401 GGKNYAIKPIGFNETAKIHIHRNCSCQCEDNRGPKGKCVDETFLDKCF 450
 451 QCDENKCHFDEDDQFSSESCKSHKDQPVCSGRGVCVCGKCSCHKIKLGKVY 500
 501 GKYCEKDDFSCPHYHHGNLCAGHGECEAGRCQCFSGWEGDRCQCPAAAAQH 550
 551 CVNSKGQVCSGRGTCVGRCECTDPRSIGRFCEHCPTCYTACKENWNMCQ 600
 601 CLHPHNLSQAILDQCKTSCALMEQQHYVDQTSECFSSPSYLRIFFIIFIV 650
 651 TFLIGLLKVLIIIRQVILQWNSNIKSSSDYRVSASKKDKLILQSVCTRAV 700
 701 TYRREKPEEIKMDISKLNHETFRCNF 727
- 5
- 10 **SEQ ID NO:395**
 HuC6D4V1 QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT DYSMH WVRQAPGQGLEWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 RFTVTLDSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI FYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS
SEQ ID NO:396 VH Framework 1 QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT
SEQ ID NO:397 VH CDR1 DYSMH
- 15 **SEQ ID NO:398 VH Framework 2** WVRQAPGQGLEWVA
SEQ ID NO:399 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
SEQ ID NO:400 VH Framework 3 RFTVTLDSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI
SEQ ID NO:401 VH CDR 3 FYYGRDS
SEQ ID NO:402 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS
- 20
- SEQ ID NO:403**
 HuC6D4A3 QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT DYSMH WVRQAPGQGLEWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 RFTVTLDSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI FYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS
SEQ ID NO:404 VH Framework 1 QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT
- 25 **SEQ ID NO:405 VH CDR1** DYSMH
SEQ ID NO:406 VH Framework 2 WVRQAPGQGLEWVA
SEQ ID NO:407 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
SEQ ID NO:408 VH Framework 3 RFTVTLDSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI
SEQ ID NO:409 VH CDR 3 FYYGRDS
- 30 **SEQ ID NO:410 VH Framework 4** WGQGTTLTVSS
- SEQ ID NO:411**
 HuC6D4B7 QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT DYSMH WVRQAPGQGLEWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 RFSVTLDSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI FYYGRDT WGQGTALTIVSS
- 35 **SEQ ID NO:412 VH Framework 1** QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT
SEQ ID NO:413 VH CDR1 DYSMH
SEQ ID NO:414 VH Framework 2 WVRQAPGQGLEWVA
SEQ ID NO:415 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
SEQ ID NO:416 VH Framework 3 RFSVTLDSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI
- 40 **SEQ ID NO:417 VH CDR 3** FYYGRDT
SEQ ID NO:418 VH Framework 4 WGQGTALTIVSS
- SEQ ID NO:419**
 HuC6D4E5 QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT DYSMH WVRQAPGQGLEWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 RFTVTLDSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI FYYGRDT WGQGTTLTVSS
- 45 **SEQ ID NO:420 VH Framework 1** QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT
SEQ ID NO:421 VH CDR1 DYSMH

- SEQ ID NO:422 VH Framework 2 WVRQAPGQGLEWVA
 SEQ ID NO:423 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 SEQ ID NO:424 VH Framework 3 RFTVTLDTSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI
 SEQ ID NO:425 VH CDR 3 FYYGRDT
 5 SEQ ID NO:426 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS
- SEQ ID NO:427
 HuC6D4 QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT DYSMH WVRQAPGQGLEWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 RFTVTLDTSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI FYYGRDT WGQGTTLTVSS
 10 SEQ ID NO:428 VH Framework 1 QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT
 SEQ ID NO:429 VH CDR1 DYSMH
 SEQ ID NO:430 VH Framework 2 WVRQAPGQGLEWVA
 SEQ ID NO:431 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 SEQ ID NO:432 VH Framework 3 RFTVTLDTSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI
 15 SEQ ID NO:433 VH CDR 3 FYYGRDT
 SEQ ID NO:434 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS
- SEQ ID NO:435
 C6D4-RGD3 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGYTFT DYSMH WVRQAPGKGLKWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 20 REAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI FYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:436 VH Framework 1 QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGYTFT
 SEQ ID NO:437 VH CDR1 DYSMH
 SEQ ID NO:438 VH Framework 2 WVRQAPGKGLKWVA
 SEQ ID NO:439 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 25 SEQ ID NO:440 VH Framework 3 REAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAI
 SEQ ID NO:441 VH CDR 3 FYYGRDS
 SEQ ID NO:442 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS
- SEQ ID NO:443
 HuC6D4-RGD3 QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT DYSMH WVRQAPGQGLEWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 30 RFTVTLDTSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI FYYGRDT WGQGTTLTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:444 VH Framework 1 QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT
 SEQ ID NO:445 VH CDR1 DYSMH
 SEQ ID NO:446 VH Framework 2 WVRQAPGQGLEWVA
 35 SEQ ID NO:447 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 SEQ ID NO:448 VH Framework 3 RFTVTLDTSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI
 SEQ ID NO:449 VH CDR 3 FYYGRDT
 SEQ ID NO:450 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS
- SEQ ID NO:451
 HuC6D4V1 EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQAPRLLIY WASTRES
 GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDAVYYC KQSYNLLS FGQGTVLEIKR
 SEQ ID NO:452 Vk Framework 1 EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC
 SEQ ID NO:453 Vk CDR1 KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA
 45 SEQ ID NO:454 Vk Framework 2 WYQQKPGQAPRLLIY
 SEQ ID NO:455 Vk CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:456 Vk Framework 3 GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDAVYYC
 SEQ ID NO:457 Vk CDR 3 KQSYNLLS
 50 SEQ ID NO:458 Vk Framework 4 FGQGTVLEIKR

- SEQ ID NO:459**
HuC6D4A3 EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGEIVTMSK KSSQSLNLSRNRKKNYLA WYQQKPGQAPRLLIY WASTRES
GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC KQSYNLLS FGQGTVLEIKR
- SEQ ID NO:460 Vk Framework 1** EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGEIVTMSK
- 5 **SEQ ID NO:461 Vk CDR1** KSSQSLNLSRNRKKNYLA
- SEQ ID NO:462 Vk Framework 2** WYQQKPGQAPRLLIY
- SEQ ID NO:463 Vk CDR2** WASTRES
- SEQ ID NO:464 Vk Framework 3** GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC
- SEQ ID NO:465 Vk CDR 3** KQSYNLLS
- 10 **SEQ ID NO:466 Vk Framework 4** FGQGTVLEIKR
- SEQ ID NO:467**
HuC6D4B7 EIVMTQTPVTLSPGERVTMSK KSSQSLNLSRNRKKNYLA WYQQKPGQAPRLLIY WASTRES
DVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC KQSSNLLS FGQGTVLEIKR
- 15 **SEQ ID NO:468 Vk Framework 1** EIVMTQTPVTLSPGERVTMSK
- SEQ ID NO:469 Vk CDR1** KSSQSLNLSRNRKKNYLA
- SEQ ID NO:470 Vk Framework 2** WYQQKPGQAPRLLIY
- SEQ ID NO:471 Vk CDR2** WASTRES
- SEQ ID NO:472 Vk Framework 3** DVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC
- 20 **SEQ ID NO:473 Vk CDR 3** KQSSNLLS
- SEQ ID NO:474 Vk Framework 4** FGQGTVLEIKR
- SEQ ID NO:475**
HuC6D4E5 EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSK KSSQSLNLSRNRKKNYLA WYQQKPGQAPRLLIY WASTRES
GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC KQSYNLLS FGQGTVLEIKR
- 25 **SEQ ID NO:476 Vk Framework 1** EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSK
- SEQ ID NO:478 Vk CDR1** KSSQSLNLSRNRKKNYLA
- SEQ ID NO:479 Vk Framework 2** WYQQKPGQAPRLLIY
- SEQ ID NO:480 Vk CDR2** WASTRES
- 30 **SEQ ID NO:481 Vk Framework 3** GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC
- SEQ ID NO:482 Vk CDR 3** KQSYNLLS
- SEQ ID NO:483 Vk Framework 4** FGQGTVLEIKR
- SEQ ID NO:484**
HuC6D4 EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSK KSSQSLNLSRNRKKNYLA WYQQKPGQAPRLLIY WASTRES
GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC KQSYNLLS FGQGTVLEIKR
- 35 **SEQ ID NO:485 Vk Framework 1** EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSK
- SEQ ID NO:486 Vk CDR1** KSSQSLNLSRNRKKNYLA
- SEQ ID NO:487 Vk Framework 2** WYQQKPGQAPRLLIY
- 40 **SEQ ID NO:488 Vk CDR2** WASTRES
- SEQ ID NO:489 Vk Framework 3** GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC
- SEQ ID NO:490 Vk CDR 3** KQSYNLLS
- SEQ ID NO:491 Vk Framework 4** FGQGTVLEIKR
- SEQ ID NO:492**
C6D4-RGD3 DIVMTQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMSK KSSQSLGRGDLGRLKKNALA WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY WASTRES
GVPRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISVQAEDLAVYYC KQSYNLLS FGAGTKLEIKR
- SEQ ID NO:493 Vk Framework 1** DIVMTQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMSK
- SEQ ID NO:494 Vk CDR1** KSSQSLGRGDLGRLKKNALA
- 50 **SEQ ID NO:495 Vk Framework 2** WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY
- SEQ ID NO:496 Vk CDR2** WASTRES

- SEQ ID NO:497 **Vk Framework 3** GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC
 SEQ ID NO:498 **Vk CDR 3** KQSYNLLS
 SEQ ID NO:499 **Vk Framework 4** FGAGTKLELKR
- 5 **SEQ ID NO:500**
 HuC6D4-RGD3 EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC KSSQSLGGRGDLGRLKKNALA WYQQKPGQAPRLIY WASTRES
 GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC KQSYNLLS FGQGTVLEIKR
SEQ ID NO:501 Vk Framework 1 EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC
SEQ ID NO:502 Vk CDR1 KSSQSLGGRGDLGRLKKNALA
- 10 **SEQ ID NO:503 Vk Framework 2** WYQQKPGQAPRLIY
SEQ ID NO:504 Vk CDR2 WASTRES
SEQ ID NO:505 Vk Framework 3 GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC
SEQ ID NO:506 Vk CDR 3 KQSYNLLS
SEQ ID NO:507 Vk Framework 4 FGQGTVLEIKR
- 15 **SEQ ID NO:508** HuC6D4V1 **VH CDR1** DYSMH
SEQ ID NO:509 HuC6D4V1 **VH CDR2** RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
SEQ ID NO:510 HuC6D4V1 **VH CDR3** FYYGRDS
- 20 **SEQ ID NO:511** HuC6D4A3 **VH CDR1** DYSMH
SEQ ID NO:512 HuC6D4A3 **VH CDR2** RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
SEQ ID NO:513 HuC6D4A3 **VH CDR3** FYYGRDS
- 25 **SEQ ID NO:514** HuC6D4B7 **VH CDR1** DYSMH
SEQ ID NO:515 HuC6D4B7 **VH CDR2** RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
SEQ ID NO:516 HuC6D4B7 **VH CDR3** FYYGRDT
- 30 **SEQ ID NO:517** HuC6D4E5 **VH CDR1** DYSMH
SEQ ID NO:518 HuC6D4E5 **VH CDR2** RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
SEQ ID NO:519 HuC6D4E5 **VH CDR3** FYYGRDT
- 35 **SEQ ID NO:520** HuC6D4 **VH CDR1** DYSMH
SEQ ID NO:521 HuC6D4 **VH CDR2** RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
SEQ ID NO:522 HuC6D4 **VH CDR3** FYYGRDT
- SEQ ID NO:523** C6D4-RGD3 **VH CDR1** DYSMH
SEQ ID NO:524 C6D4-RGD3 **VH CDR2** RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
SEQ ID NO:525 C6D4-RGD3 **VH CDR3** FYYGRDS
- 40 **SEQ ID NO:526** HuC6D4-RGD3 **VH CDR1** DYSMH
SEQ ID NO:527 HuC6D4-RGD3 **VH CDR2** RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
SEQ ID NO:528 HuC6D4-RGD3 **VH CDR3** FYYGRDT
- 45 **SEQ ID NO:529** HuC6D4V1 **Vk CDR1** KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA
SEQ ID NO:530 HuC6D4V1 **Vk CDR2** WASTRES
SEQ ID NO:531 HuC6D4V1 **Vk CDR3** KQSYNLLS

- SEQ ID NO:532 HuC6D4A3 Vk CDR1 KSSQSLNLSRSRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:533 HuC6D4A3 Vk CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:534 HuC6D4A3 Vk CDR3 KQSYNLLS
- 5
- SEQ ID NO:535 HuC6D4B7 Vk CDR1 KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:536 HuC6D4B7 Vk CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:537 HuC6D4B7 Vk CDR3 KQSSNLLS
- 10
- SEQ ID NO:538 HuC6D4E5 Vk CDR1 KSSQSLNLSRSRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:539 HuC6D4E5 Vk CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:540 HuC6D4E5 Vk CDR3 KQSYNLLS
- 15
- SEQ ID NO:541 HuC6D4 Vk CDR1 KSSQSLNLSRSRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:542 HuC6D4 Vk CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:543 HuC6D4 Vk CDR3 KQSYNLLS
- 20
- SEQ ID NO:544 C6D4-RGD3 Vk CDR1 KSSQSLLGRLGDLGRLKKNALA
 SEQ ID NO:545 C6D4-RGD3 Vk CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:546 C6D4-RGD3 Vk CDR3 KQSYNLLS
- 25
- SEQ ID NO:547 HuC6D4-RGD3 Vk CDR1 KSSQSLLGRLGDLGRLKKNALA
 SEQ ID NO:548 HuC6D4-RGD3 Vk CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:549 HuC6D4-RGD3 Vk CDR3 KQSYNLLS
- 30
- SEQ ID NO:550 heavy chain FR1 QIQLVQSG (P/A) (E/K) (L/V) KKPG (E/A) (T/S) VKISCKASGYTFT
 SEQ ID NO:551 heavy chain FR2 WV (K/R) QAPG (K/Q) GL (K/E) WVA
 SEQ ID NO:552 heavy chain FR3 RF (A/T/S) V (S/T) L (E/D) TS (A/T) STAYL (Q/E) I (N/R/T)
 (N/S) L (K/R) (N/S) (E/D) DTA (T/V) YFCAI
 SEQ ID NO:553 heavy chain FR4 WGQGT (T/A) LTVSS
- 35
- SEQ ID NO:554 light chain FR1 (D/E) IVMTQ (S/T) P (S/A/V) (S/T) L (A/S) VS (A/P) GE (K/R/I) VTMSG
 SEQ ID NO:555 light chain FR2 WYQQKPGQ (S/A) PRLLIY
 SEQ ID NO:556 light chain FR3 (G/D) VP (D/A) RF (T/S) GSGSGT (D/E) FTLTISVQ (A/S) ED (L/F) AVYYC
 SEQ ID NO:557 light chain FR4 FG (A/Q) GT (K/V) LE (L/I) KR
- 40
- SEQ ID NO:558 heavy chain FR1 QIQLx1QSGx2x3x34KKPGx4x5VKISCKASGYTFT
 SEQ ID NO:559 heavy chain FR2 WVx6QAPGx7GLx8Wx9x10
 SEQ ID NO:560 heavy chain FR3
 RFx17x18x19Lx20TSx21x22TAx23Lx24Ix25x26Lx27x28x29DTAx30YFCAI
 SEQ ID NO:561 heavy chain FR4 WGQGTx33LVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:562 heavy chain CDR1 DYSMH
 SEQ ID NO:563 heavy chain CDR2 x11Ix12TETx13EPTx14ADDFx15x16
 SEQ ID NO:564 heavy chain CDR3 x31YYGRDx32
- 45
- where x1 = V or L, x2 = A or P, x3 = E or K, x4 = A or E, x5 = S or T, x6 = R or K, x7 = Q or K,
 x8 = E or K, x9 = V or M, x10 = A or G, x11 = R or W, x12 = N or K, x13 = G or D, x14 = F or
 Y, x15 = R, N, K or G, x16 = G or E, x17 = T, A, or S, x18 = V or F, x19 = T or S, x20 = D or E,

x21 = T or A, x22 = S or T, x23 = Y or N, x24 = E or Q, x25 = R, N, I or T, x26 = S or N, x27 = R or K, x28 = S or N, x29 = D or E, x30 = V, T, or K, x31 = F or Y, x32 = T or S, x33 = T or A, x34 = V or L.

- 5 **SEQ ID NO:565** light chain FR1 x40IVMx41Qx42Px43x44Lx45VSx46GEx47VTMSC
SEQ ID NO:566 light chain FR2 WYQKPGQx49PRLLIY
SEQ ID NO:567 light chain FR3
x50VPx51RFx52GSGSGTx53FTLTISSVQx54EDx55AVYYC
SEQ ID NO:568 light chain FR4 FGx56GTx57LEx58KR
- 10 **SEQ ID NO:569** light chain CDR1 KSSQSLLNSRx48RKNYLA
SEQ ID NO:570 light chain CDR2 WASTRES
SEQ ID NO:571 light chain CDR3 KQSYNLLS
where x40 = E or D, x41 = T or S, x42 = S or T, x43 = A, S or V, x44 = T, S, x45 = S or A, x46 = P or A, x47 = R, K or I, x48 = S or T, x49 = A or S, x50 = G or D, x51 = A or D, x52 = S or T, x53 = E or D, x54 = S, D or A, x55 = F or L, x56 = Q or A, x57 = V or K, x58 = I or L.
- 15

SEQ ID NO:572 (C6D4) KSSQSLLNSRSRKNYLA
SEQ ID NO:573 (RGD1) KSSQSLLGRGDLGNALA
SEQ ID NO:574 (RGD2) KSSQSLLNSGRGDLGNALA
SEQ ID NO:575 (RGD3) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKNALA
SEQ ID NO:576 (RGD3-1) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKDNALA
SEQ ID NO:577 (RGD3-2) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKDNALA
SEQ ID NO:578 (RGD3-3) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKNALA
SEQ ID NO:579 (RGD3-4) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQNALA
SEQ ID NO:580 (RGD3-6) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKNALA
SEQ ID NO:581 (RGD3-7) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLNALA
SEQ ID NO:582 (RGD3-8) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRNALA
SEQ ID NO:583 (RGD3-9) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKDDH
SEQ ID NO:584 (RGD3-10) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKDH
SEQ ID NO:585 (RGD3-11) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQKD
SEQ ID NO:586 (RGD3-12) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQK
SEQ ID NO:587 (RGD3-13) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKQ
SEQ ID NO:588 (RGD3-14) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKK
SEQ ID NO:589 (RGD3-15) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLK
SEQ ID NO:590 (RGD3-16) KSSQSLLGRGDLGRL

SEQ ID NO:591 Human α FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSQDIDADGQGFCQGGFSIDFTKADRV
LLGGPGSFYWQQQ
SEQ ID NO:592 Chimp α FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSQDIDADGQGFCQGGFSIDFTKADRV
LLGGPGSFYWQQQ
SEQ ID NO:593 Rhesus α FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSQDIDADGQGFCQGGFSIDFTKADRV
LLGGPGSFYWQQQ
SEQ ID NO:594 Cyno α FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSQDIDADGQGFCQGGFSIDFTKADRV
LLGGPGSFYWQQQ

SEQ ID NO:595	Cow αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSKNI <u>DADG</u> QGFCQGGFSIDFTKADRV LLGGPGSFY <u>W</u> QQQ
SEQ ID NO:596	Pig αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSKNI <u>DADG</u> QGFCQGGFSIDFTKADRV LLGGPGSFY <u>W</u> QQQ
SEQ ID NO:597	Horse αv	FLQDGAKTVEYAPCRSKNI <u>DADG</u> QGFCQGGFSIDFTKADRV LLGGPGSFY <u>W</u> QQQ
SEQ ID NO:598	Mouse αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSKNI <u>DADG</u> QGFCQGGFSIDFTKADRV LLGGPGSFY <u>W</u> QQQ
SEQ ID NO:599	Rat αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSKNI <u>DADG</u> QGFCQGGFSIDFTKADRV LLGGPGSFY <u>W</u> QQQ
SEQ ID NO:600	Armadillo αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSKNI <u>DADG</u> QGFCQGGFSIDFTKADRV LLGGPGSFY <u>W</u> QQQ
SEQ ID NO:601	Platypus αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSRSD <u>DADG</u> QGFCQGGFSIDFTKADRV LGGPGSFY <u>W</u> QQQ
SEQ ID NO:602	Human β8	SASM <u>H</u> NNIEKLNSVGNDLSRKMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTV SPYISIHPERIHNQC <u>SDYNLD</u> CMPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKA V <u>H</u> RQKIS
SEQ ID NO:603	Chimp β8	SASM <u>H</u> NNIEKLNSVGNDLSRKMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTV SPYISIHPERIHNQC <u>SDYNLD</u> CMPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFERA V <u>H</u> RQKIS
SEQ ID NO:604	Rhesus β8	SASM <u>H</u> NNIEKLNSVGNDLSRKMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTV SPYISIHPERIHNQC <u>SDYNLD</u> CMPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKA V <u>H</u> RQKIS
SEQ ID NO:605	Cyno β8	SASM <u>H</u> NNIEKLNSVGNDLSRKMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTV SPYISIHPERIHNQC <u>SDYNLD</u> CMPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKA V <u>H</u> RQKIS
SEQ ID NO:606	Cow β8	SASM <u>H</u> NNIEKLNSVGNDLSRKMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTV SPYISIHPERIHNQC <u>SDYNLD</u> CMPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKA V <u>H</u> RQKIS
SEQ ID NO:607	Pig β8	SASM <u>H</u> NNIEKLNTVGNDLSRKMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTV SPYISIHPERIHNQC <u>SDYNLD</u> CMPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKA V <u>H</u> RQKIS
SEQ ID NO:608	Horse β8	SASM <u>H</u> NNIEKLNSVGNDLSRKMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTV SPYISIHPERIHNQC <u>SDYNLD</u> CMPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKA V <u>H</u> RQKIS
SEQ ID NO:609	Mouse β8	SASM <u>H</u> NNIEKLNSVGNDLSKKMALYSRDFRLGFGSYVDKT VSPYISIHPERIHNQC <u>SDYNLD</u> CMPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEK AV <u>H</u> RQKIS
SEQ ID NO:610	Rat β8	SASM <u>H</u> NNIEKLNSVGNDLSKKMALFSHDFRLGFGSYVDKT VSPYISIHPERIHNQC <u>SDYNLD</u> CMPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEK AV <u>H</u> RQKIS
SEQ ID NO:611	Armadillo β8	SASM <u>H</u> NNIEKLNSVGNDLSRKMAFFSLDFRLGFGSYVDKTV SPYISIHPERIHNQC <u>SDYNLD</u> CMPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFAK AV <u>H</u> RQKIS
SEQ ID NO:612	Platypus β8	SASM <u>H</u> NNIEKLNSVGNDLSQKMADFTRDFRLGFGSYVDKT VSPYISIHGRIRNQC <u>SOYDL</u> DCMPPHGYIHVLPNTENVTEFE KAVNKQKIS

SEQ ID NO:613	C6D4 Vh CDR1	YTFTDYSMH
SEQ ID NO:614	C6D4 Vh CDR2	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG

SEQ ID NO:615	C6D4 Vh CDR3	FYYGRDS
SEQ ID NO:616	C6D4 Vk CDR1	KSSQSLLNSRTRKNYLA
SEQ ID NO:617	C6D4 Vk CDR2	YWASTRES
SEQ ID NO:618	C6D4 Vk CDR3	KQSYNLLS
SEQ ID NO:619	β 8, α 1 helix	SASMHNIEKLNSVGNLDRKMAFFS
SEQ ID NO:620	β 8, SDL	TVSPYISIHPERIHNCSDYNLDCMPPH
SEQ ID NO:621	β 8, α 2 helix	NITEFEKAVHR
SEQ ID NO:622	α V, β -propeller domain blade W3	KQDKILACAPLYHWRTEMKQEREPVGTCLQD GTKTVEYAPCRSQDIDADGQGFCQGGFSIDFT KADRVLLGGPGSFYWQQLISDQ VAEIVSKYDPNVYSIKYNNQLATRTAQAIQFD

SEQ ID NO:623: head sequence of integrin α V

5 FNLDVDSPA EYSGPEGSYFGFAVDFFVPSASSRMFLLVGAPKANTTQPGIVEGGQVLKC
DWSSTRRCQPIEFDATGNRDYAKDDPLEFKSHQWFGASVRSKQDKILACAPLYHWRTE
MKQEREPVGTCLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSQDIDADGQGFCQGGFSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGS
FYWQQLISDQVAEIVSKYDPNVYSIKYNNQLATRTAQAIQFDDSYLGYSVAVGDFNGD
GIDDFVSGVPRAARTLGMVYIYDGKNMSSLYNFTGEQMAAYFGFSVAATDINGDDYAD
10 VFIGAPLFMDRGS DGLQEVGQVS VSLQRASGDFQTTKLNGFEVFARFGSAIAPLGDL
QDGFNDIAIAAPYGGEDKKGIVYIFNGRSTGLNAVPSQILEGQWAARSMPPSFGYSMKG
ATDIDKNGYPDLIVGAFGVDRAILYRARP

SEQ ID NO:624

15 4F1 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY AFTNYLIE WVKQRPQGQLEWIG VINPGTGGTNYNKKFKV
KATLTADKSSSTAYMQLGGLTFDDSAVYFCAR EGNARTYYYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY
SEQ ID NO:628 VH CDR1 AFTNYLIE
SEQ ID NO:632 VH Framework 2 WVKQRPQGQLEWIG
SEQ ID NO:634 VH CDR2 VINPGTGGTNYNKKFKV
20 SEQ ID NO:637 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSTAYMQLGGLTFDDSAVYFCAR
SEQ ID NO:651 VH CDR3 EGNARTYYYAMDY
SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:656

25 6B9 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY AFTDYLIE WVKQRPQGQLEWIG VINPETGGTNYNAKFKG
KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY
SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYLIE
SEQ ID NO:632 VH Framework 2 WVKQRPQGQLEWIG
30 SEQ ID NO:635 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFKG
SEQ ID NO:638 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
SEQ ID NO:652 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

35 SEQ ID NO:657

6B9.1 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY AFTDYLIE WVKQRPQGQLEWIG
VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR AGNYIYAMDY
WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY
 SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYIE
 SEQ ID NO:632 VH Framework 2 WVRQRPQGQLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 5 SEQ ID NO:638 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:653 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:658
 10 A1 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGASVKVSCASGY AFTDYIE WVRQRPQGQLEWIG VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 KATLTADKSSSSVYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:626 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGASVKVSCASGY
 SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYIE
 SEQ ID NO:633 VH Framework 2 WVRQRPQGQLEWIG
 15 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:639 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSSVYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

20 SEQ ID NO:659
 A2 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY AFTDYIE WVRQRPQGQLEWIG VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 KATLTADKSSSTAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY
 SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYIE
 25 SEQ ID NO:633 VH Framework 2 WVRQRPQGQLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:640 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSTAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

30 SEQ ID NO:660
 A8 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY AFTDYIE WVRQRPQGQLEWIG
 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSGLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY
 35 SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYIE
 SEQ ID NO:633 VH Framework 2 WVRQRPQGQLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:641 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSGLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 40 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:661
 A11 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY AFTDNIE WVRQRPQGQLEWIG
 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 45 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY
 SEQ ID NO:630 VH CDR1 AFTDNIE
 SEQ ID NO:633 VH Framework 2 WVRQRPQGQLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:638 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR

SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:662

5 B1 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKASGY AFTDYLLIE WVKQRPGQGLEWIG VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLSSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKASGY
 SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYLLIE
 SEQ ID NO:632 VH Framework 2 WVKQRPGQGLEWIG
 10 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:642 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLSSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:663

15 B3 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKASGY AFTDYLLIE WVRQRPGQGLEWIG VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSGLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKASGY
 SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYLLIE
 20 SEQ ID NO:633 VH Framework 2 WVRQRPGQGLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:643 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSGLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

25

SEQ ID NO:664

C4=F10 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKASGY AFTDYLLIE WVRQRPGQGLEWIG VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 RATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKASGY
 30 SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYLLIE
 SEQ ID NO:633 VH Framework 2 WVRQRPGQGLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:644 VH Framework 3 RATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 35 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:665

C7=D1 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKASGY AFTDYLLIE WVRQRPGQGLEWIG VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 40 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKASGY
 SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYLLIE
 SEQ ID NO:633 VH Framework 2 WVRQRPGQGLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:644 VH Framework 3 RATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 45 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:666

50 D3=F1 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKASGY AFTDYLLIE WVRQRPGQGLEWIG VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSDDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCKASGY
 SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYLLIE
 SEQ ID NO:633 VH Framework 2 WVRQRPQGQGLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 5 SEQ ID NO:645 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSDDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:667
 10 D10=E5 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCKASGY AFTDYLLIE WVRQRPQGQGLEWIG VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 KVTILTADKTSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCKASGY
 SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYLLIE
 SEQ ID NO:633 VH Framework 2 WVRQRPQGQGLEWIG
 15 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:646 VH Framework 3 KVTILTADKTSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

20 SEQ ID NO:668
 G4 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCKASGY AFTDYLLIE WVRQRPQGQGLEWIG VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 KVTILTADKSSSAYMQLNSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCKASGY
 SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYLLIE
 25 SEQ ID NO:633 VH Framework 2 WVRQRPQGQGLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:647 VH Framework 3 KVTILTADKSSSSAYMQLNSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

30 SEQ ID NO:669
 C4 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCKASGY AFTDYLLIE WVRQRPQGQGLEWIG VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 RATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCKASGY
 35 SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYLLIE
 SEQ ID NO:633 VH Framework 2 WVRQRPQGQGLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:650 VH Framework 3 RATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 40 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:670
 D10 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCKASGY AFTDYLLIE WVRQRPQGQGLEWIG VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 KVTILTADKTSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 45 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCKASGY
 SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYLLIE
 SEQ ID NO:633 VH Framework 2 WVRQRPQGQGLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:646 VH Framework 3 KVTILTADKTSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR

SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:671

5 4F1A11 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY AFTDYLIQ WVKQRPGQGLEWIG
 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG RATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY
 SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYLIQ
 SEQ ID NO:632 VH Framework 2 WVKQRPGQGLEWIG
 10 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:650 VH Framework 3 RATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

15 SEQ ID NO:672

4F1E1 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY AFTDYLIQ WVKQRPGQGLEWIG
 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY
 SEQ ID NO:631 VH CDR1 AFTDYLIQ
 20 SEQ ID NO:632 VH Framework 2 WVKQRPGQGLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:638 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

25

SEQ ID NO:673

4F1G3 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVRVSCASGY AFTDYLIQ WVKQRPGQGLEWIG
 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG KATLTANKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY
 30 SEQ ID NO:631 VH CDR1 AFTDYLIQ
 SEQ ID NO:632 VH Framework 2 WVKQRPGQGLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:648 VH Framework 3 KATLTANKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 35 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:674

4F1E10 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVPCKASGY AFTDYLIQ WVKQRPGQGLEWIG
 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 40 SEQ ID NO:627 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVPCKASGY
 SEQ ID NO:631 VH CDR1 AFTDYLIQ
 SEQ ID NO:632 VH Framework 2 WVKQRPGQGLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:638 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 45 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:675

50 4F1E9 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY AFTDYLIQ WVKQRPGQGLEWIG
 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY
 SEQ ID NO:629 VH CDR1 AFTDYLIQ
 SEQ ID NO:632 VH Framework 2 WVKQRPQGQLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 5 SEQ ID NO:638 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

SEQ ID NO:676
 10 4F1H12 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY AFTDYLIQ WVKQRPQGQLEWIG
 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG KATLTADKSSSSAYLQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY
 SEQ ID NO:631 VH CDR1 AFTDYLIQ
 SEQ ID NO:632 VH Framework 2 WVKQRPQGQLEWIG
 15 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:649 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSSAYLQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

20 SEQ ID NO:677
 F9 VH QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY AFTDYLIQ WVKQRPQGQLEWIG VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR EAGNYIYAMDY WGQGTSTVTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:625 VH Framework 1 QVQLQQSGAELVRPGTSVKVSCASGY
 SEQ ID NO:631 VH CDR1 AFTDYLIQ
 25 SEQ ID NO:632 VH Framework 2 WVKQRPQGQLEWIG
 SEQ ID NO:636 VH CDR2 VINPETGGTNYNAKFRG
 SEQ ID NO:638 VH Framework 3 KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR
 SEQ ID NO:654 VH CDR3 EAGNYIYAMDY
 SEQ ID NO:655 VH Framework 4 WGQGTSTVTVSS

30 SEQ ID NO:678
 4F1 VL DIQMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC RASVNIYSYLV WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH NAKTLAE
 GVPSRFGSGSGGTQFSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC QHHNGTPYT FGGGTKLEIKA
 SEQ ID NO:692 VL Framework 1 DIQMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC
 35 SEQ ID NO:693 VL CDR1 RASVNIYSYLV
 SEQ ID NO:694 VL Framework 2 WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH
 SEQ ID NO:695 VL CDR2 NAKTLAE
 SEQ ID NO:696 VL Framework 3 GVPSRFGSGSGGTQFSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC
 SEQ ID NO:697 VL CDR3 QHHNGTPYT
 40 SEQ ID NO:698 VL Framework 4 FGGGTKLEIKA

SEQ ID NO:679
 6B9 VL DIEMTQTPASLSASVGETVTITC RASENIYSYLV WYQQKQKGKSPQVLVY NAKTLAE
 GVPSRFGSGSGGTQFSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC QHHNGTPYT FGGGTKLEIKA
 45 SEQ ID NO:699 VL Framework 1 DIEMTQTPASLSASVGETVTITC
 SEQ ID NO:700 VL CDR1 RASENIYSYLV
 SEQ ID NO:701 VL Framework 2 WYQQKQKGKSPQVLVY
 SEQ ID NO:695 VL CDR2 NAKTLAE
 SEQ ID NO:696 VL Framework 3 GVPSRFGSGSGGTQFSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC

SEQ ID NO:702 VL CDR3 QHHNGTPYT
 SEQ ID NO:698 VL Framework 4 FGGGTKLEIKA

SEQ ID NO:680

5 6B9.1 VL DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC RASVNIYSYLV WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH NAKTLAE
 GVPSRFGSGSGTQFSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC QHHNGTPYT FGGGTKLEIKA
 SEQ ID NO:703 VL Framework 1 DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC
 SEQ ID NO:693 VL CDR1 RASVNIYSYLV
 SEQ ID NO:694 VL Framework 2 WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH
 10 SEQ ID NO:695 VL CDR2 NAKTLAE
 SEQ ID NO:696 VL Framework 3 GVPSRFGSGSGTQFSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC
 SEQ ID NO:697 VL CDR3 QHHNGTPYT
 SEQ ID NO:698 VL Framework 4 FGGGTKLEIKA

15 SEQ ID NO:681

A1 = A2 = C4 = C7 = D1 = D10 = E5 = F1 = F10 = G4 VL DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC
 RASVNIYSYLV WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH NAKTLAE GVPSRFGSGSGTQFSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC
 QHHNGTPYT FGGGTKLEIKA
 SEQ ID NO:703 VL Framework 1 DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC
 20 SEQ ID NO:693 VL CDR1 RASVNIYSYLV
 SEQ ID NO:694 VL Framework 2 WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH
 SEQ ID NO:695 VL CDR2 NAKTLAE
 SEQ ID NO:696 VL Framework 3 GVPSRFGSGSGTQFSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC
 SEQ ID NO:697 VL CDR3 QHHNGTPYT
 25 SEQ ID NO:698 VL Framework 4 FGGGTKLEIKA

SEQ ID NO:682

A8 VL DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC RASVNIYSYLV WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH NAKTLAE
 GVPSRFGSGSGTQFSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC QHHNGTPYT FGGGTKLEIKA
 30 SEQ ID NO:703 VL Framework 1 DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC
 SEQ ID NO:693 VL CDR1 RASVNIYSYLV
 SEQ ID NO:694 VL Framework 2 WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH
 SEQ ID NO:695 VL CDR2 NAKTLAE
 SEQ ID NO:696 VL Framework 3 GVPSRFGSGSGTQFSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC
 35 SEQ ID NO:697 VL CDR3 QHHNGTPYT
 SEQ ID NO:698 VL Framework 4 FGGGTKLEIKA

SEQ ID NO:683

A11 VL HIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC RASVNIYSYLV WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH NAKTLAE
 GVPSRFGSGSGTQFSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC QHHNGTPYT FGGGTKLEIKA
 40 SEQ ID NO:704 VL Framework 1 HIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC
 SEQ ID NO:693 VL CDR1 RASVNIYSYLV
 SEQ ID NO:694 VL Framework 2 WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH
 SEQ ID NO:695 VL CDR2 NAKTLAE
 45 SEQ ID NO:696 VL Framework 3 GVPSRFGSGSGTQFSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC
 SEQ ID NO:697 VL CDR3 QHHNGTPYT
 SEQ ID NO:698 VL Framework 4 FGGGTKLEIKA

SEQ ID NO:684

B1 VL DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC RASVNIYSYLV WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH NAKTLAE
 GVPSRFSGSGGTQFSLKINSIQPEDFGSYIC QHHHGTPYT FGGGTKLEIKA
SEQ ID NO:703 VL Framework 1 DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC
SEQ ID NO:693 VL CDR1 RASVNIYSYLV
 5 **SEQ ID NO:694 VL Framework 2** WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH
SEQ ID NO:695 VL CDR2 NAKTLAE
SEQ ID NO:696 VL Framework 3 GVPSRFSGSGGTQFSLKINSIQPEDFGSYIC
SEQ ID NO:697 VL CDR3 QHHHGTPYT
SEQ ID NO:698 VL Framework 4 FGGGTKLEIKA
 10
SEQ ID NO:685
 B3 VL DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC RASVNIYSYLV WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH NAKTLAE
 GVPSRFSGSGGTQFSLKINSIQPEDFGSYIC QHHHGTPYT FGGGTKLEIKA
SEQ ID NO:703 VL Framework 1 DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC
 15 **SEQ ID NO:693 VL CDR1** RASVNIYSYLV
SEQ ID NO:694 VL Framework 2 WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH
SEQ ID NO:695 VL CDR2 NAKTLAE
SEQ ID NO:696 VL Framework 3 GVPSRFSGSGGTQFSLKINSIQPEDFGSYIC
SEQ ID NO:697 VL CDR3 QHHHGTPYT
 20 **SEQ ID NO:698 VL Framework 4** FGGGTKLEIKA

SEQ ID NO:686
 D10=E5 VL DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC RASVNIYSYLV WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH NAKTLAE
 GVPSRFSGSGGTQFSLKINSIQPEDFGSYIC QHHHGTPYT FGGGTKLEIKA
 25 **SEQ ID NO:703 VL Framework 1** DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC
SEQ ID NO:693 VL CDR1 RASVNIYSYLV
SEQ ID NO:694 VL Framework 2 WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH
SEQ ID NO:695 VL CDR2 NAKTLAE
SEQ ID NO:696 VL Framework 3 GVPSRFSGSGGTQFSLKINSIQPEDFGSYIC
 30 **SEQ ID NO:697 VL CDR3** QHHHGTPYT
SEQ ID NO:698 VL Framework 4 FGGGTKLEIKA

SEQ ID NO:687
 C4 VL DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC RASVNIYSYLV WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH NAKTLAE
 GVPSRFSGSGGTQFSLKINSIQPEDFGSYIC QHHHGTPYT FGGGTKLEIKR
 35 **SEQ ID NO:703 VL Framework 1** DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC
SEQ ID NO:693 VL CDR1 RASVNIYSYLV
SEQ ID NO:694 VL Framework 2 WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH
SEQ ID NO:695 VL CDR2 NAKTLAE
 40 **SEQ ID NO:696 VL Framework 3** GVPSRFSGSGGTQFSLKINSIQPEDFGSYIC
SEQ ID NO:697 VL CDR3 QHHHGTPYT
SEQ ID NO:706 VL Framework 4 FGGGTKLEIKR

SEQ ID NO:688
 45 D10 VL DIEMTQTPASLSASVGETVTITC RASVNIYSYLV WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH NAKTLAE
 GVPSRFSGSGGTQFSLKINSIQPEDFGSYIC QHHHGTPYT FGGGTKLEIKR
SEQ ID NO:699 VL Framework 1 DIEMTQTPASLSASVGETVTITC
SEQ ID NO:693 VL CDR1 RASVNIYSYLV
SEQ ID NO:694 VL Framework 2 WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH
 50 **SEQ ID NO:695 VL CDR2** NAKTLAE

- SEQ ID NO:696 VL Framework 3 GVPSRFGSGSGTQFSLKINSLOPEDFGSYYC
 SEQ ID NO:697 VL CDR3 QHHHGTPYT
 SEQ ID NO:706 VL Framework 4 FGGGTKLEIKR
- 5 SEQ ID NO:689
 4F1E1 = 1F1G3 = 4F1B5 = 4F1G11 = 4F1A9 = 4F1B9 = 4F1H9 = 4F1D10 = 4F1E9 = 4F1F10 = 4F1H11 =
 4F1H12 VL DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC RASVNIYSYLV WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH NAKTLAE
 GVPSRFGSGSGTQFSLKINSLOPEDFGSYYC QHHHGTPYT FGGGTKLEIKA
- 10 SEQ ID NO:703 VL Framework 1 DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC
 SEQ ID NO:693 VL CDR1 RASVNIYSYLV
 SEQ ID NO:694 VL Framework 2 WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH
 SEQ ID NO:695 VL CDR2 NAKTLAE
 SEQ ID NO:696 VL Framework 3 GVPSRFGSGSGTQFSLKINSLOPEDFGSYYC
 SEQ ID NO:697 VL CDR3 QHHHGTPYT
- 15 SEQ ID NO:698 VL Framework 4 FGGGTKLEIKA
- SEQ ID NO:690
 4FA11 VL DIVVTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC RASVNIYSYLV WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH NAKTLAE
 GVPSRFGSGSGTQFSLKINSLOPEDFGSYYC QHHHGTPYT FGGGTKLEIKA
- 20 SEQ ID NO:705 VL Framework 1 DIVVTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC
 SEQ ID NO:693 VL CDR1 RASVNIYSYLV
 SEQ ID NO:694 VL Framework 2 WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH
 SEQ ID NO:695 VL CDR2 NAKTLAE
 SEQ ID NO:696 VL Framework 3 GVPSRFGSGSGTQFSLKINSLOPEDFGSYYC
- 25 SEQ ID NO:697 VL CDR3 QHHHGTPYT
 SEQ ID NO:698 VL Framework 4 FGGGTKLEIKA
- SEQ ID NO:691
 F9 VL DIVMTQSPAFLSASVGETVTITC RASVNIYSYLV WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH NAKTLAE
 GVPSRFGSGSGTQFSLKINSLOPEDFGSYYC QHHHGTPYT FGGGTKLEIKR
- 30 SEQ ID NO:703 VL Framework 1 DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC
 SEQ ID NO:693 VL CDR1 RASVNIYSYLV
 SEQ ID NO:694 VL Framework 2 WYQQKQKGKSPQLLVH
 SEQ ID NO:695 VL CDR2 NAKTLAE
- 35 SEQ ID NO:696 VL Framework 3 GVPSRFGSGSGTQFSLKINSLOPEDFGSYYC
 SEQ ID NO:697 VL CDR3 QHHHGTPYT
 SEQ ID NO:706 VL Framework 4 FGGGTKLEIKR

SEQ ID NO:707	C6D4 Vh CDR1	DYSMH
SEQ ID NO:615	C6D4 Vh CDR3	FYYGRDS
SEQ ID NO:620	β 8, SDL	TVSPYISIHPERIHNQCS DYNLDCMPPH
SEQ ID NO:616	C6D4 Vk CDR1	KSSQSLLNSRTRKNYLA
SEQ ID NO:708	C6D4 Vk CDR2	WASTRES
SEQ ID NO:618	C6D4 Vk CDR3	KQSYNLLS

- 40 SEQ ID NO:709 α V β 6: GRGDLGRLKK
 SEQ ID NO:710 α IIb β 3: GRGDSP
 SEQ ID NO:711 α IIb β 3: AKQRGDV

SEQ ID NO:712: RGD LGRLKK - loop of L-TGFβ

SEQ ID NO:713: DDHGRGDLGRLK (TGFB3 sequence)

5 **SEQ ID NO: 714 TGBF1**
 MPPSGRLRLLLLLLPLLWLLVLTTPGRPAAGLSTCKTIDMELVKKRIEAI RGQILSKLRLASPPSQGE
 VPPGGLPEAVLALYNSTRDRVAGESAEPEPEPEADYYAKEVTRVLMVETHNEIYDKFKQSTHSIY
 MFFNTSELREAVPEPVLLSRAELRLRLKLKVEQHVELYQKYSNNSWRYL SNRL LAPSDSPEWL
 SFDVTGVVRQWLSRGGEIEGFRLSAHCSCDSRDNTLQVDINGFTTGRRGDLATIHGMNRPFLLL
 10 MATPLERAQHLQSSRHRRALDTNYCFSSTEKNCCVRQLYIDFRKDLGWKWIHEPKGYHANFCL
 GPCPYIWSLDTQYSKVLALYNQHNPGASAAPCCVPQALEPLPIVYYVGRKPKVEQLSNMIVRSC
 KCS

SEQ ID NO: 715 TGFB2
 15 MHYCVLSAFLILHLVTVALSLSTCSTLDMQFMKRKRIEAI RGQILSKLKLTSPPEDYPEPEEVPPEV
 ISIYNSTRDLLQEASRRAAACERERSDEEYYAKEVYKIDMPPFFPSENAIPPTFYRPFYRIVRFDV
 SAMEKNASNLVKAEFRVFRQLQNP KARVPEQRIELYQILKSKDLTSPTQRYIDSKVVKTRAEGEWL
 SFDVTDVAVHEWLP SYRLESQQTNRKKRALDAA YCFRVQDNCCLRP LYIDFKRDLGWKWIHEP
 KGYNANFCAGACPYLWSSDTQHSRVL SLYNTINPEASASPCCVSQDLEPLTILYYIGKTPKIEQLS
 20 NMIVKSKCS

SEQ ID NO: 716 TGFB3
 MKMHLQRALVVLALLNFATVSLSLSTCTTLD FGHKKKRVEAIRGQILSKLRLTSPPEPTVTHVPY
 QVLALYNSTRELLEEMHGEREEGCTQENTESEYYAKEIHKFDMIQGLAEHNE LAVCPKGITSKVF
 25 RFNVSSVEKNRTNLFRAEFRVLRVPNPSSKRNEQRIELFQILRPDEHIAKQRYIGGKNLPTRGTAE
 WLSFDVTDTVREWLLRRESNLGLEISIHCPCHTFQPNGDILENIHEVMEIKFKGVDNEDDHGRGD
 LGRLKKQKQHNNPHLILMMIPPHRLDNPGQGGQRKKRALDTNYCFRNLEENCCVRPLYIDFRQD
 LGWKWVHEPKGYANFCSGPCPYLRSADTTHSTVLGLYNTLNPEASASPCCVPQDLEPLTILYY
 VGRTPKVEQLSNMVVKSKCS
 30

SEQ ID NO: 717 C6D4 vk
 DIVMTQSPSSIAVSAGEKVTMSCKSSQSLNSRTRKNYLAWYQQKPGQSPRLLIYWASTRESGV PDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISVQ
 AEDLAVYYCKQSYNLLSFGAGTKLELKAADAAPT VSI FPPSSEQLTSGGASVVCFLNNFY PKDINVKWKIDGSE RQNGVLNSWTD
 QDSKDS TYSMSSTLTITLKDEYERHNSYTCEATHKSTSPIVKSFNRNEC
 35

SEQ ID NO:718 C6D4-RDG1 KSSQSLLGRGDLGNALA

SEQ ID NO:719 C6D4-RDG2 KSSQSLLNSGRGDLGNALA

SEQ ID NO:720 C6D4-RDG3 KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKKNALA

40 **SEQ ID NO:721 – GRGDLGRLK**

SEQ ID NO:722

C6D4 VH QIQLVQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGYTFT DYSMH WVKQAPGKGLKWVA RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 RFAVSLETSASTAYLQINN LKNEDTATYFCAI FYYGRDS WGQGTTLT VSS

45 **SEQ ID NO:732 VH Framework 1 QIQLVQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGYTFT**

SEQ ID NO:733 VH CDR1 DYSMH

SEQ ID NO:734 VH Framework 2 WVKQAPGKGLKWVA

SEQ ID NO:735 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG

SEQ ID NO:736 VH Framework 3 RFAVSLETSASTAYLQINN LKNEDTATYFCAI

SEQ ID NO:737 VH CDR3 FYYGRDS
 SEQ ID NO:738 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS

5 SEQ ID NO:723
 HuC6D4 V1 VH QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT DYSMH WVRQAPGQGLEWVA
 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG RFTVTLDTSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI FYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:739 VH Framework 1 QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT
 SEQ ID NO:733 VH CDR1 DYSMH
 SEQ ID NO:740 VH Framework 2 WVRQAPGQGLEWVA
 10 SEQ ID NO:735 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 SEQ ID NO:741 VH Framework 3 RFTVTLDTSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI
 SEQ ID NO:737 VH CDR3 FYYGRDS
 SEQ ID NO:738 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS

15 SEQ ID NO:724
 Mutclone A3 VH QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT DYSMH WVRQAPGQGLEWVA
 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG RFTVTLDTSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI FYYGRDS WGQGTTLTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:739 VH Framework 1 QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT
 SEQ ID NO:733 VH CDR1 DYSMH
 20 SEQ ID NO:740 VH Framework 2 WVRQAPGQGLEWVA
 SEQ ID NO:735 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 SEQ ID NO:741 VH Framework 3 RFTVTLDTSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI
 SEQ ID NO:737 VH CDR3 FYYGRDS
 SEQ ID NO:738 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS

25 SEQ ID NO:725
 Mutclone B7 VH QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT DYSMH WVRQAPGQGLEWVA
 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG RFTVTLDTSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI FYYGRDT WGQGTTLTVSS
 SEQ ID NO:742 VH Framework 1 QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT
 30 SEQ ID NO:733 VH CDR1 DYSMH
 SEQ ID NO:740 VH Framework 2 WVRQAPGQGLEWVA
 SEQ ID NO:735 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 SEQ ID NO:743 VH Framework 3 RFTVTLDTSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI
 SEQ ID NO:744 VH CDR3 FYYGRDT
 35 SEQ ID NO:738 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS

SEQ ID NO:726
 Mutclone E5 VH QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT DYSMH WVRQAPGQGLEWVA
 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG RFTVTLDTSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI FYYGRDT WGQGTTLTVSS
 40 SEQ ID NO:739 VH Framework 1 QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT
 SEQ ID NO:733 VH CDR1 DYSMH
 SEQ ID NO:740 VH Framework 2 WVRQAPGQGLEWVA
 SEQ ID NO:735 VH CDR2 RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 SEQ ID NO:741 VH Framework 3 RFTVTLDTSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAI
 45 SEQ ID NO:744 VH CDR3 FYYGRDT
 SEQ ID NO:738 VH Framework 4 WGQGTTLTVSS

SEQ ID NO:727
 C6D4 VK DIVMTQSPSSLAIVSAGEKVTMSC KSSQSLINSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY WASTRES
 50 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC KQSYNLLS FGAGTKLELKR

SEQ ID NO:745 VK Framework 1 DIVMTQSPSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC
 SEQ ID NO:746 VK CDR1 KSSQSLLNSRTRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:747 VK Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY
 SEQ ID NO:748 VK CDR2 WASTRES
 5 SEQ ID NO:749 VK Framework 3 GVPDRFTGSGSGTDFTLTISSVQAEDLAVYYC
 SEQ ID NO:750 VK CDR3 KQSYNLLS
 SEQ ID NO:751 VK Framework 4 FGAGTKLELKR

SEQ ID NO:728
 10 HuC6D4 V1 VK EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC KSSQSLLNSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQAPRLLIY WASTRES
 GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC KQSYNLLS FGQGTVLEIKR
 SEQ ID NO:752 VK Framework 1 EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC
 SEQ ID NO:746 VK CDR1 KSSQSLLNSRTRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:747 VK Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY
 15 SEQ ID NO:748 VK CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:753 VK Framework 3 GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC
 SEQ ID NO:750 VK CDR3 KQSYNLLS
 SEQ ID NO:754 VK Framework 4 FGQGTVLEIKR

20 SEQ ID NO:729
 Mutclone A3 VK EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGEIVTMSK KSSQSLLNSRSRKNYLA WYQQKPGQAPRLLIY
 WASTRES GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC KQSYNLLS FGQGTVLEIKR
 SEQ ID NO:755 VK Framework 1 EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGEIVTMSK
 SEQ ID NO:756 VK CDR1 KSSQSLLNSRSRKNYLA
 25 SEQ ID NO:747 VK Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY
 SEQ ID NO:748 VK CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:753 VK Framework 3 GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC
 SEQ ID NO:750 VK CDR3 KQSYNLLS
 SEQ ID NO:754 VK Framework 4 FGQGTVLEIKR

30 SEQ ID NO:730
 Mutclone B7 VK EIVMTQTPVTLSPGERVTMSC KSSQSLLNSRTRKNYLA WYQQKPGQAPRLLIY
 WASTRES DVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC KQSYNLLS FGQGTVLEIKR
 SEQ ID NO:757 VK Framework 1 EIVMTQTPVTLSPGERVTMSC
 35 SEQ ID NO:746 VK CDR1 KSSQSLLNSRTRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:747 VK Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY
 SEQ ID NO:748 VK CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:758 VK Framework 3 DVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC
 SEQ ID NO:750 VK CDR3 KQSYNLLS
 40 SEQ ID NO:754 VK Framework 4 FGQGTVLEIKR

SEQ ID NO:731
 Mutclone E5 VK EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC KSSQSLLNSRSRKNYLA WYQQKPGQAPRLLIY
 WASTRES GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC KQSYNLLS FGQGTVLEIKR
 45 SEQ ID NO:752 VK Framework 1 EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC
 SEQ ID NO:756 VK CDR1 KSSQSLLNSRSRKNYLA
 SEQ ID NO:747 VK Framework 2 WYQQKPGQSPRLLIY
 SEQ ID NO:748 VK CDR2 WASTRES
 SEQ ID NO:753 VK Framework 3 GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTISVQSEDFAVYYC

SEQ ID NO:750 VK CDR3 KQSYNLLS
 SEQ ID NO:754 VK Framework 4 FGQGTVLEIKR

SEQ ID NO:755 – E8 - VL Framework 3 - GVPSRFSGSGSGTRFSLKINSIQPEDFGSYYC

5

SEQ ID NO:756 - RGDL

SEQ ID NO:757 α V DADGQ
 SEQ ID NO:758 α V SFYWQ
 SEQ ID NO:759 α V FDDSY

SEQ ID NO:760

10 KQDKILACAPLYHWRTEMKQEREPVGTCLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSQDIDADGQGFCQGG
 FSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGSFYWQGLISDQVAEIVSKYDPNVYSIKYNNQLATRTAQAFD

SEQ ID NO:761 β 8 YNLDC
 SEQ ID NO:762 β 8 QCSDYNL
 SEQ ID NO:763 β 8 SMHNN
 SEQ ID NO:764 β 8 AVHRQ

SEQ ID NO:765 - KSSQSLLGRGDLGRLKK

15

SEQ ID NO:766 – C6H - VH CDR1 – TFTDYSMH
 SEQ ID NO:767 – C6H - VH CDR2 – RINTETGEPTFADDFRG
 SEQ ID NO:768 – C6H – VH CDR3 - FYYGRDS

20 SEQ ID NO:877 heavy chain FR2 WV(K/R)QAPG(K/Q)GL(K/E)W(V/M)(A/G)
 SEQ ID NO:878 heavy chain FR3
 RF(A/T/S)(V/F)(S/T)L(E/D)TS(A/T)(S/T)TA(Y/N)L(Q/E)I(N/R/I/T)(N/S)L(K/R)(N/S)(E/D)DTA(T/V/K)YFCAI
 SEQ ID NO:879 heavy chain FR4 WGQGT(T/A)LTVSS

25 SEQ ID NO:880 light chain FR1
 (D/E)IVM(T/S)Q(S/T)P(S/A/V)(S/T)L(A/S)VS(A/P)GE(K/R/I)VTMSC
 SEQ ID NO:881 light chain FR2 WYQQKPGQ(S/A)PRLLIY
 SEQ ID NO:882 light chain FR3
 (G/D)VP(D/A)RF(T/S)GSGSGT(D/E)FTLTISVQ(A/S/D)ED(L/F)AVYYC
 30 SEQ ID NO:883 light chain FR4 FG(A/Q)GT(K/V)LE(I/LI)KR

35

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1 1. An antibody that specifically binds human $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ and blocks binding of
2 TGF β peptide to $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$, wherein the antibody binds to an epitope on human $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ comprising
3 amino acids D148, A149, D150, G151, and Y178 of human αv as occurs in SEQ ID NO:393 and
4 amino acids H118, S170, D171, Y172, N173 L174, D175, H200, and R201 of human $\beta 8$ as
5 occurs in SEQ ID NO:394.
- 1 2. The antibody of claim 1, wherein the antibody comprises heavy chain
2 CDRs SEQ ID NO:562, SEQ ID NO: 563, and SEQ ID NO: 564 and light chain CDRs SEQ ID
3 NO:569, SEQ ID NO: 570, and SEQ ID NO: 571.
- 1 3. The antibody of claim 1, wherein the antibody comprises:
2 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:313, SEQ ID NO:314, and SEQ ID NO:315; and
3 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:334, SEQ ID NO:335, and SEQ ID NO:336; or
4 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:319, SEQ ID NO:320, and SEQ ID NO:321; and
5 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:340, SEQ ID NO:341, and SEQ ID NO:342; or
6 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:316, SEQ ID NO:317, and SEQ ID NO:318; and
7 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:337, SEQ ID NO:338, and SEQ ID NO:339; or
8 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:322, SEQ ID NO:323, and SEQ ID NO:324; and
9 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:343, SEQ ID NO:344, and SEQ ID NO:345; or
10 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:322, SEQ ID NO:323, and SEQ ID NO:324; and
11 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:346, SEQ ID NO:347, and SEQ ID NO:348; or
12 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:322, SEQ ID NO:323, and SEQ ID NO:324; and
13 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:349, SEQ ID NO:350, and SEQ ID NO:351; or
14 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:325, SEQ ID NO:326, and SEQ ID NO:327; and
15 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:352, SEQ ID NO:353, and SEQ ID NO:354; or
16 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:325, SEQ ID NO:326, and SEQ ID NO:327; and
17 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:355, SEQ ID NO:356, and SEQ ID NO:357; or
18 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:325, SEQ ID NO:326, and SEQ ID NO:327; and
19 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:358, SEQ ID NO:359, and SEQ ID NO:360; or

20 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:367, SEQ ID NO:368, and SEQ ID NO:369; and
21 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:373, SEQ ID NO:374, and SEQ ID NO:375; or
22 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:364, SEQ ID NO:365, and SEQ ID NO:366; and
23 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:373, SEQ ID NO:374, and SEQ ID NO:375; or
24 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:367, SEQ ID NO:368, and SEQ ID NO:369; and
25 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:376, SEQ ID NO:377, and SEQ ID NO:378; or
26 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:370, SEQ ID NO:371, and SEQ ID NO:372; and
27 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:373, SEQ ID NO:374, and SEQ ID NO:375; or
28 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:331, SEQ ID NO:332, and SEQ ID NO:333; and
29 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:382, SEQ ID NO:383, and SEQ ID NO:384; or
30 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:379, SEQ ID NO:380, and SEQ ID NO:381; and
31 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:361, SEQ ID NO:362, and SEQ ID NO:363; or
32 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:331, SEQ ID NO:332, and SEQ ID NO:333; and
33 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:361, SEQ ID NO:362, and SEQ ID NO:363; or
34 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:508, SEQ ID NO:509, and SEQ ID NO:510; and
35 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:529, SEQ ID NO:530, and SEQ ID NO:531; or
36 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:511, SEQ ID NO:512, and SEQ ID NO:513; and
37 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:532, SEQ ID NO:533, and SEQ ID NO:534; or
38 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:514, SEQ ID NO:515, and SEQ ID NO:516; and
39 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:535, SEQ ID NO:536, and SEQ ID NO:537; or
40 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:517, SEQ ID NO:518, and SEQ ID NO:519; and
41 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:538, SEQ ID NO:539, and SEQ ID NO:540; or
42 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:520, SEQ ID NO:521, and SEQ ID NO:522; and
43 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:541, SEQ ID NO:542, and SEQ ID NO:543; or
44 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:523, SEQ ID NO:524, and SEQ ID NO:525; and
45 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:544, SEQ ID NO:545, and SEQ ID NO:546; or
46 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:526, SEQ ID NO:527, and SEQ ID NO:528; and
47 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:547, SEQ ID NO:548, and SEQ ID NO:549.

1 4. The antibody of claim 2 or 3, wherein the antibody further comprises
2 heavy chain framework sequences FR1, FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 558, SEQ ID NO:
3 559, SEQ ID NO: 560, and SEQ ID NO: 561, respectively, and light chain framework sequences

4 FR1, FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 565, SEQ ID NO: 566, SEQ ID NO: 567, and SEQ ID
5 NO: 568, respectively.

1 5. The antibody of claim 2 or 3, wherein the antibody further comprises
2 heavy chain framework sequences FR1, FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 550, SEQ ID NO:
3 551, SEQ ID NO: 552, and SEQ ID NO: 553, respectively, and light chain framework sequences
4 FR1, FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 554, SEQ ID NO: 555, SEQ ID NO: 556, and SEQ ID
5 NO: 557, respectively.

1 6. The antibody of any of claims 1-3, wherein the antibody is humanized.

1 7. The antibody of any of claims 1-3, wherein the antibody is linked to a
2 detectable label.

1 8. An antibody that specifically binds human $\alpha v \beta 8$ and blocks binding of
2 TGF β peptide to $\alpha v \beta 8$, wherein the antibody binds to the specificity determining loop (SDL) of
3 human $\beta 8$.

1 9. The antibody of claim 8, wherein the antibody further binds to one, two, or
2 all three of the human αv -head domain, the $\alpha 1$ helix of human $\beta 8$, or the $\alpha 2$ helix of human $\beta 8$.

1 10. The antibody of claim 8 or 9, wherein the antibody is humanized.

1 11. The antibody of claim 8 or 9, wherein the antibody is linked to a
2 detectable label.

1 12. An antibody that binds to $\alpha v \beta 8$ and $\alpha v \beta 6$ and comprising a light chain
2 CDR1 comprising the sequence RGDL.

1 13. The antibody of claim 12, comprising
2 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO: 523, SEQ ID NO: 524, and SEQ ID NO: 525; and
3 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO: 544, SEQ ID NO: 545, and SEQ ID NO: 546; or
4 heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO: 526, SEQ ID NO: 527, and SEQ ID NO: 528; and
5 light chain CDRs SEQ ID NO: 547, SEQ ID NO: 548, and SEQ ID NO: 549.

1 14. The antibody of claim 13, wherein the antibody further comprises heavy
2 chain framework sequences FR1, FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 558, SEQ ID NO: 559,
3 SEQ ID NO: 560, and SEQ ID NO: 561, respectively, and light chain framework sequences FR1,
4 FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 565, SEQ ID NO: 566, SEQ ID NO: 567, and SEQ ID NO:
5 568, respectively.

1 15. The antibody of claim 13, wherein the antibody further comprises heavy
2 chain framework sequences FR1, FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 550, SEQ ID NO: 551,
3 SEQ ID NO: 552, and SEQ ID NO: 553, respectively, and light chain framework sequences FR1,
4 FR2, FR3, and FR4 as SEQ ID NO: 554, SEQ ID NO: 555, SEQ ID NO: 556, and SEQ ID NO:
5 557, respectively.

1 16. The antibody of claim 12 or 13, wherein the antibody is humanized.

1 17. The antibody of claim 12 or 13, wherein the antibody is linked to a
2 detectable label.

1 18. A pharmaceutical composition comprising the antibody of any of claims
2 1-6 or 8-17 in a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.

1 19. A method of enhancing an immune response to a viral infection in a
2 human individual, the method comprising administering a sufficient amount of the antibody of
3 any of claims 1-6 or 8-17 to the individual, thereby enhancing an immune response to the viral
4 infection.

1 20. The method of claim 19, wherein the viral infection is a hepatitis infection.

1 21. The method of claim 20, wherein the viral infection is a hepatitis B
2 infection.

1 22. A method of enhancing an immune response to a viral infection in a
2 human individual, the method comprising administering a sufficient amount of the antibody to
3 the individual, wherein the antibody specifically binds to human $\alpha v \beta 8$ and blocks binding of

4 TGF β peptide to $\alpha v\beta 8$ or blocks activation of $\alpha v\beta 8$ by binding of TGF β human $\alpha v\beta 8$, thereby
5 enhancing an immune response to the viral infection.

1 23. A method of enhancing an immune response to cancer in a human
2 individual, the method comprising administering a sufficient amount of the antibody of any of
3 claims 1-6 or 8-17 to the individual, thereby enhancing an immune response to the cancer.

1 24. The method of claim 23, wherein the cancer is lung cancer.

1 25. The method of claim 23, wherein the cancer is a metastatic cancer.

1 26. The method of claim 23, wherein the cancer is a primary cancer.

1 27. A method of enhancing an immune response to *H. pylori* in a human
2 individual, the method comprising administering a sufficient amount of the antibody of any of
3 claims 1-6 or 8-17 to the individual, thereby enhancing an immune response to *H. pylori*.

1 28. The method of claim 27, wherein the human individual has a peptide
2 ulcer, gastric carcinoma or MALT lymphoma.

1 29. An antibody that specifically binds to human $\alpha v\beta 8$ and that comprises
2 human heavy chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:299, SEQ ID NO:301, and SEQ ID NO:303; and light
3 chain CDRs SEQ ID NO:307, SEQ ID NO:309, and SEQ ID NO:311.

1 30. The antibody of claim 29, wherein the antibody is linked to a detectable
2 label.

1 31. A method of detecting the presence, absence, or quantity of human in a
2 sample, the method comprising,
3 contacting the antibody of 29-30 to the sample, and
4 detecting or quantifying binding of the antibody to the sample.

1 32. The method of claim 31, wherein the sample is a formalin-fixed sample.

VH	Framework 1	CDR1	Framework 2	CDR2	Framework 3	CDR3	Framework 4
(Mouse Hybridoma Name)							
B13C4 15-8	EVQLVDSGPELKKPGETVKISKASGY	TFTDYSMH	WVKQAPGKGLKWMG	WIKTETCEPTVADDFKG	RAFSLETSATTAYLQINNKNEDTAKYFCAL	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
B13C4 15-10	QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISKASGY	TFTDYSMH	WVKQAPGKGLKWMG	WIKTETCEPTVADDFKG	RAFSLETSATTAYLQINNKNEDTAKYFCAL	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
B13H3.2	QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISKASGY	TFTDYSMH	WVKQAPGKGLKWMG	WIKTETDEPTVADDFKE	RAFSLETSASTANLQINNKNEDTATYFCAL	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
B13C1231015	QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISKASGY	TFTDYSIH	WVKQAPGKGLKWMG	WIKTETCEPTVADDFNG	RAFSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAL	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
B15B11Vh	QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISKASGY	TFTDYSMH	WVKQAPGKGLKWA	RINTETCEPTFADDFRG	RAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAL	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
B2B2 15-9	QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISCLASGY	TFTDYSMH	WVKQAPGKGLKWA	RINTETCEPTFADDFGG	RAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAL	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
R11D12715.3	EVQLVDSGGLVQPGGSLKLSCAASGF	TFSSFGMS	WVRQTPDKRLLEVA	TTNSNGSGTYYPDNMKG	RTTISRDNANNTLYLQSSLSKSEDTAMYYCAS	ACRYGAFPTY	WGQGTTLTVSS
(Produced Rabbit IgG clone name)							
RSDLVH-1	EVQLLDSGPELKKPGETVKISKASGY	TFTDYSIH	WVKQAPGKGLKWMG	WIKTETCEPTVADDFKG	RAFSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAL	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
RSDLVH-3	QIQLMQSGPELKKPGETVKISKASGY	TFTDYSIH	WVKQAPGKGLKWMG	WIKTETCEPTVADDFNG	RAFSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAL	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
RSDLVH-16	QIQLQSGPELKKPGETVKISKASGY	TFTDYSMH	WVKQAPGKGLKWA	RINTETCEPTFADDFRG	RAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAL	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
(scFv clone from Yeast Display library)							
29	QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISKASGY	TFTDYSMH	WVKQAPGKGLKWA	RINTETCEPTFADDFRG	RAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAL	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
44	QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISKASGY	TFTDYSMH	WVKQAPGKGLKWA	RINTETCEPTFADDFRG	RAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTAKYFCAL	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
A1=B4=F9	QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISKASGY	TFTDYSMH	WVKQAPGKGLKWA	RINTETCEPTFADDFRG	RAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAL	YYYGRDT	WGQGTTLTVSS
A5=C6	QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISKASGY	TFTDYSMH	WVKQAPGKGLKWA	RINTETCEPTFADDFRG	RAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAL	FYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
D4=E6	QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISKASGY	TFTDYSMH	WVKQAPGKGLKWA	RINTETCEPTFADDFRG	RAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAL	YYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
Final clone for in vivo/in vitro Functional test in IgG format							
C004	QIQLLQSGPELKKPGETVKISKASGY	TFTDYSMH	WVKQAPGKGLKWA	RINTETCEPTFADDFRG	RAVSLETSASTAYLQINNKNEDTATYFCAL	FYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS

FIG. 1

VH	Framework 1	CDR1	Framework 2	CDR2	Framework 3	CDR3	Framework 4
(Mouse Hybridoma Name)							
B2B2 35-20	DIVMSQSPSSMVASLGERVTITC	KASQDINSVLS	WFQOKPGSPKLLIY	RANRLVD	GVPSRFSGSGGQDYSLTISSEYEDMGIIYC	LQYDEFFPLT	FGAGTKLELKA
B2B2 35-26	QIVLTQSPSSMVASLGERVTITC	KASQDINSVLS	WFQOKPGSPKLLIY	RANRLVD	GVPSRFSGSGGQDYSLTISSEYEDMGIIYC	LQYDEFFPLT	FGAGTKLELKA
B15B11vk34-26	QIVLTQSPAIMSASPGKVTMTC	SASSSVSYMH	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	DTSNLAS	GVPARFSGSGGTSYSLTISSEMAEDDAITYC	QQWSSNPFT	FGSGTKLELKA
B15B11vk33-24	EIVLTQSPAIMSASPGKVTMTC	SASSSVSYMH	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	DTSNLAS	GVPARFSGSGGTSYSLTISSEMAEDDAITYC	QQWSSNPFT	FGDTRLELKA
B15B11vk35-26	QIVLTQSPAIMSASPGKVTMTC	SASSSVSYMH	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	DTSNLAS	GVPARFSGSGGTSYSLTISSEMAEDDAITYC	QQWSSNPFT	FGAGTKLELKA
B13C12134-25	DIKMTQSPAIMSASPGKVTMTC	SASSSVSYMH	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	DTSKLAS	GVPARFSGSGGTSYSLTISSEMAEDDAITYC	QQWSSNPFT	FGSGTKLELKA
B13C12133-26	QWLTQSPAIMSASPGKVTMTC	SASSSVSYMH	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	DTSNLAS	GVPARFSGSGGTSYSLTISSEMAEDDAITYC	QQWSSNPFT	FGDTRLELKA
B13C4 35-20	DIVMSQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMTC	KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	WASTRES	GVPRFTGSGGTDFTLTISSEVQAEADIAVYC	KQSYNLLT	FGAGTKLELKA
B15B11vk35-20	DIVMSQSPSSSLAVSAGENVTMTC	KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	WASTRES	GVPRFTGSGGTDFTLTISSEVQAEADIAVYC	KQSYNLLT	FGAGTKLELKA
B13C12335-25	DIKMTQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMTC	KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	WASTRES	GVPRFTGSGGTDFTLTISSEVQAEADIAVYC	KQSYNLLT	FGAGTKLELKA
B13C1233520	DIVMSQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMTC	KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	WASTRES	GVPRFTGSGGTDFTLTISSEVQAEADIAVYC	KQSYNLLT	FGAGTKLELKA
(Produced Rabbit IgG clone name)							
RSDLVK-1	DIVMTQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMTC	KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	WASTRES	GVPRFTGSGGTDFTLTISSEVQAEADIAVYC	KQSYNLLT	FGAGTKLELKA
RSDLVK-6	DIVMTQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMTC	KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	WASTRES	GVPRFTGSGGTDFTLTISSEVQAEADIAVYC	KQSYNLLT	FGAGTRLEIKR
RSDLVK-10	DIVMTQSPSSSLAVSAGENVTMTC	KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	WASTRES	GVPRFTGSGGTDFTLTISSEVQAEADIAVYC	KQSYNLLT	FGAGTRLEIKR
RSDLVK-13	DIVMSQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMTC	KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	WASTRES	GVPRFTGSGGTDFTLTISSEVQAEADIAVYC	KQSYNLLT	FGAGTKLELKA
(scFv clone from Yeast Display library)							
29	DIVMSQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMTC	KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	WASTRES	GVPRFTGSGGTDFTLTISSEVQAEADIAVYC	KQSYNLLT	FGAGTKLELKA
44	DIVMSQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMTC	KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	WASTRES	GVPRFTGSGGTDFTLTISSEVQAEADIAVYC	KQSYNLLT	FGAGTKLELKA
A1=B4=F9	DIVMSQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMTC	KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	WASTRES	GVPRFTGSGGTDFTLTISSEVQAEADIAVYC	KQSYNLLT	FGAGTKLELKA
A5=C6	DIVMSQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMTC	KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	WASTRES	GVPRFTGSGGTDFTLTISSEVQAEADIAVYC	KQSYNLLT	FGAGTKLELKA
D4=E6	DIVMSQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMTC	KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	WASTRES	GVPRFTGSGGTDFTLTISSEVQAEADIAVYC	KQSYNLLS	FGAGTKLELKA

Final clone for in vivo/in vitro Functional test in IgG format

C6D4	DIVMTQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMTC	KSSQSLNLSRTRKNYLA	WYQOKPGSPKLLIY	WASTRES	GVPRFTGSGGTDFTLTISSEVQAEADIAVYC	KQSYNLLS	FGAGTKLELKA
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FIG. 2

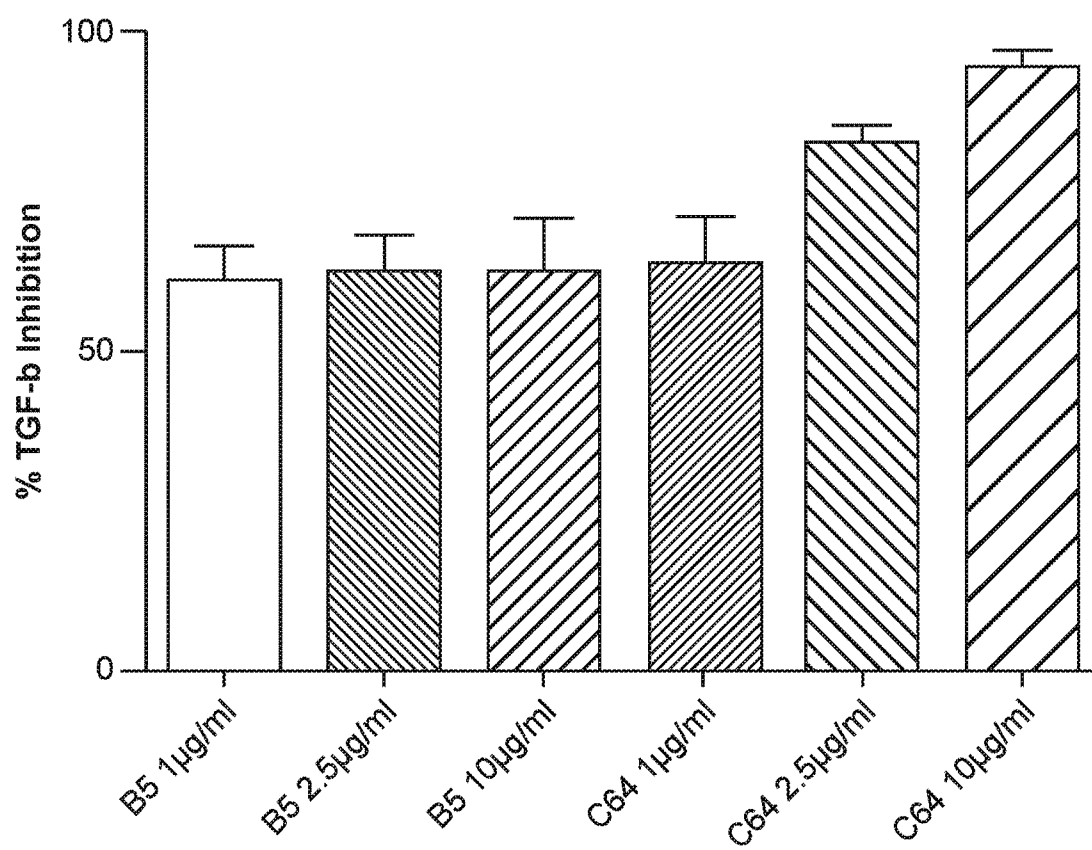


FIG. 3

Human	αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSQDI DADG QGFCCGGFSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGSF YWQ GQ
Chimp	αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSQDI DADG QGFCCGGFSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGSF YWQ GQ
Rhesus	αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSQDI DADG QGFCCGGFSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGSF YWQ GQ
Cyno	αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSQDI DADG QGFCCGGFSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGSF YWQ GQ
Cow	αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSKNI DADG QGFCCGGFSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGSF YWQ GQ
Pig	αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSKNI DADG QGFCCGGFSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGSF YWQ GQ
Horse	αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSKNI DADG QGFCCGGFSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGSF YWQ GQ
Mouse	αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSKNI DADG QGFCCGGFSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGSF YWQ GQ
Rat	αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSKNI DADG QGFCCGGFSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGSF YWQ GQ
Armadillo	αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSKNI DADG QGFCCGGFSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGSF YWQ GQ
Platypus	αv	FLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSRSI DADG QGFCCGGFSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGSF YWQ GQ

Integrin αv: Epitope for C6D4 in Bold Underlined Italics

Human	β8	SASM <i>HNN</i> IEKLSVGNL <i>LSR</i> KMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTVSPYISIHPERIHNQ <i>SDYNLDC</i> MPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKAV <i>HRQ</i> KIS
Chimp	β8	SASM <i>HNN</i> IEKLSVGNL <i>LSR</i> KMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTVSPYISIHPERIHNQ <i>SDYNLDC</i> MPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKAV <i>HRQ</i> KIS
Rhesus	β8	SASM <i>HNN</i> IEKLSVGNL <i>LSR</i> KMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTVSPYISIHPERIHNQ <i>SDYNLDC</i> MPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKAV <i>HRQ</i> KIS
Cyno	β8	SASM <i>HNN</i> IEKLSVGNL <i>LSR</i> KMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTVSPYISIHPERIHNQ <i>SDYNLDC</i> MPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKAV <i>HRQ</i> KIS
Cow	β8	SASM <i>HNN</i> IEKLSVGNL <i>LSR</i> KMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTVSPYISIHPERIHNQ <i>SDYNLDC</i> MPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKAV <i>HRQ</i> KIS
Pig	β8	SASM <i>HNN</i> IEKLSVGNL <i>LSR</i> KMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTVSPYISIHPERIHNQ <i>SDYNLDC</i> MPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKAV <i>HRQ</i> KIS
Horse	β8	SASM <i>HNN</i> IEKLSVGNL <i>LSR</i> KMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTVSPYISIHPERIHNQ <i>SDYNLDC</i> MPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKAV <i>HRQ</i> KIS
Mouse	β8	SASM <i>HNN</i> IEKLSVGNL <i>LSR</i> KMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTVSPYISIHPERIHNQ <i>SDYNLDC</i> MPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKAV <i>HRQ</i> KIS
Rat	β8	SASM <i>HNN</i> IEKLSVGNL <i>LSR</i> KMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTVSPYISIHPERIHNQ <i>SDYNLDC</i> MPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKAV <i>HRQ</i> KIS
Armadillo	β8	SASM <i>HNN</i> IEKLSVGNL <i>LSR</i> KMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYVDKTVSPYISIHPERIHNQ <i>SDYNLDC</i> MPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKAV <i>HRQ</i> KIS
Platypus	β8	SASM <i>HNN</i> IEKLSVGNL <i>LSQ</i> KMAFFTRDFRLGFGSYVDKTVSPYISIHPRIRNQ <i>SOYDLD</i> CMPPPHGYIHVLPILTENVTEFEKAV <i>NRQ</i> KIS

FIG. 4

1 FNLDVDSPA EYSGPEGSYFGFAVDFFVPSASSRMFLLVGAPKANTTQPGI 50
 51 VEGGQVLKCDWSSTRRCQPIEFDATGNRDYAKDDPLEFKSHQWFGASVRS 100
 101 KQDKILACAPLYHWRTEMKQEREPVGTCTFLQDGTKTVEYAPCRSQDI **DAD** 150
 151 **G**QGFCQGGFSIDFTKADRVLLGGPGSF **Y**WQGQLISDQVAEIVSKYDPNVY 200
 201 SIKYNNQLATRTAQAI FDDSYLGYSVAVGDFNGDGIDDFVSGVPRAARTL 250
 251 GMVYIYDGKNMSSLYNFTGEQMAAYFGFSVAATDINGDDYADVFIGAPLF 300
 301 MDRGSDGKLQEVGQVSVSLQRASGDFQTTKLNGFEVFARFGSAIAPLGDL 350
 351 DQDGFNDIAIAAPYGGEDKKGIVYIFNGRSTGLNAVPSQILEGQWAARSM 400
 401 PPSFGYSMKGATDIDKNGYPDLIVGAFGVDRAILYRARPVITVNAGLEVY 450
 451 PSILNQDNKTCSLPGTALKVSCFNVRFCCLKADGKGVLPRKLNQVVELLLD 500
 501 KLKQKGAIRRALFLYSRSPSHSKNMTISRGGMLQCEELIAYLRDESEFRD 550
 551 KLTPITIFMEYRLDYRTAADTTGLQPILNQFTPANISRQAHILLDCGEDN 600
 601 VCKPKLEVSVDSDQKKIYIGDDNPLTLIVKAQNQGE GAYEAE LIVSIPLQ 650
 651 ADFIGVVRNNEALARLSCAFKTENQTRQVVC DLGNPMKAGTQLLAGLRFS 700
 701 VHQQSEMDTSVKFDLQIQSSNLFDKVSPV VSHKVDLAVLAAVEIRGVSSP 750
 751 DHVFLPIPNWEHKENPETEEDVGPV VQHIYELRNNGPSSFSKAMLHLQWP 800
 801 YKYNNTLLYILHYDIDGPMNCTSDMEINPLRIKISSLOTTEKNDTVAGQ 850
 851 GERDHLITKRDLALSEGDIHTLGC GVAQCLKIVCQVGR LDRGKSAILYVK 900
 901 SLLWTETFMNKENQNHSSYSLKSSASFNVIEFPYKNLPIEDITNSTLVTN 950
 951 VTWGIQ PAPMPVPVWV IILAVLAGLLLLAVLVFVMYRMGFFKRVRPPQEE 1000
 1001 QEREQLQPHENGEGNSET 1018

Integrin AlphaV (Human, No Signal Peptide) –
 Epitope for C6D4 in **Bold Underlined Italics**

1 EDNRCASSNAASCARCLALGPECGWC VQEDFISGGSRSERCDIVSNLISK 50
 51 GCSVDSIEYPSVHVIIPTENEINTQVTPGEVSIQLRPGAEANFMLKVHPL 100
 101 KKYPVDLYYLVDVSASM **HNN**IEKLN SVGNDLSRKMAFFSRDFRLGFGSYV 150
 151 DKTVSPYISIHPERIH **NQC** **SDYNLD**CMPPHGYIHVLSLTENITEFEKAV **H** 200
 201 **RQ**KISGNIDTPEGGFDA MLQA AVCESHIGWRKEAKRLLLVMTDQTSHLAL 250
 251 DSKLAGIVVPNDGNCHLKN NVYVKSTTMEHPSLGQLSEKLI DNNINVIFA 300
 301 VQGKQFHWYKD LPLLPGTIAGEIESKAANLNNLVVEAYQKLI SEVKVQV 350
 351 ENQVQGIYFNITAI CPDGSRKPGMEGCRNVT SNDEVLFNVTVTMKKCDVT 400
 401 GGKNYAI IKPIGFNETAKIHIHRNCSCQCEDNRGPKGKCVDETFLDSKCF 450
 451 QC DENKCHFDEDQFSSESCKSHKDQPVCSGRGVCVCGKCSCHKIKLGKVY 500
 501 GKYCEKDDFSCPYHHGNLCAGHGECEAGRCQCFSGWEGDRCQCPSAAQ H 550
 551 CVNSKGQVC SGRGTCVCGRCECTDPRS IGRFCEHCPTCYTACKENWNCMQ 600
 601 CLHPHNLSQA ILDQCKTSCALMEQQHYVDQTSECFSSPSYLRIFFIIFIV 650
 651 TFLIGLLKVL IIRQVILQWNSNKIKSSSDYRVSASKKDKLILQSVCTRAV 700
 701 TYRREKPEEIKMDISKLN AHETFR CNF 727

Integrin Beta8 (Human, No Signal Peptide) –
 Epitope for C6D4 in **Bold Underlined Italics**

FIG. 5

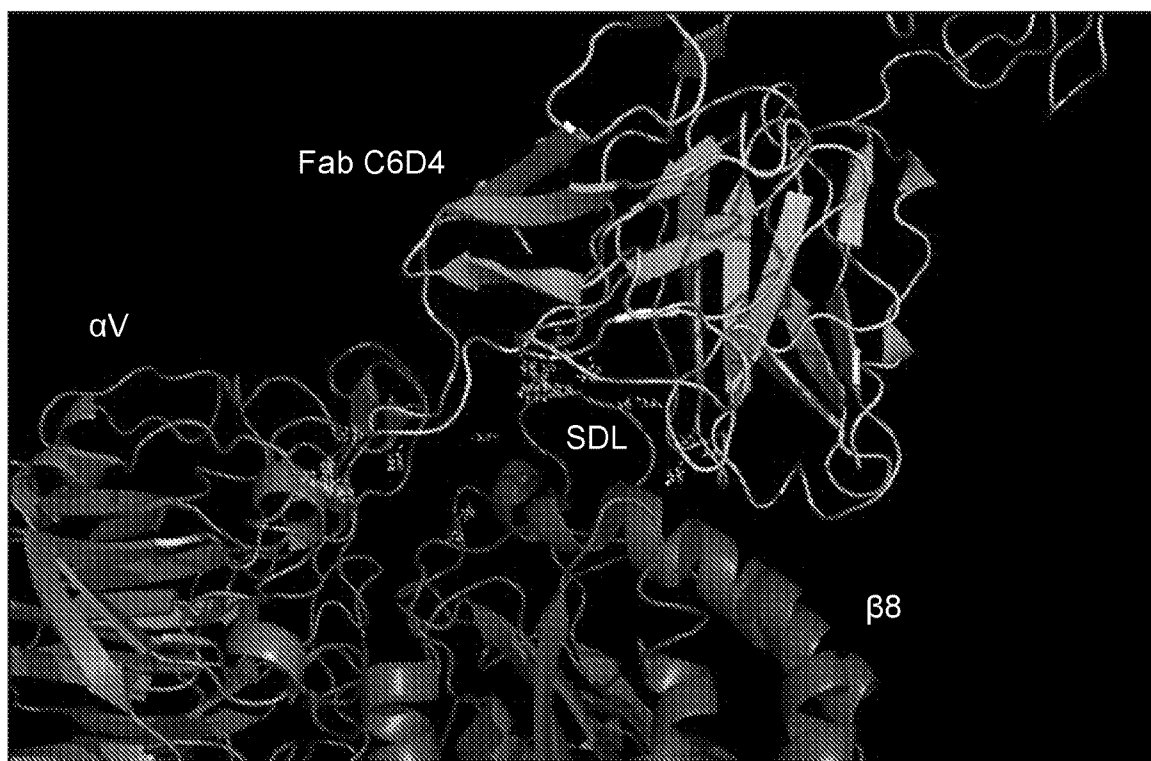
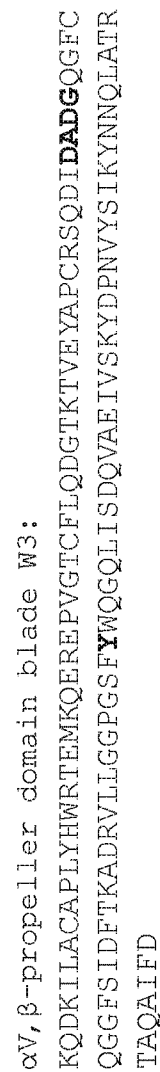


FIG. 6



Residues making interactions are in bold

7
G
E

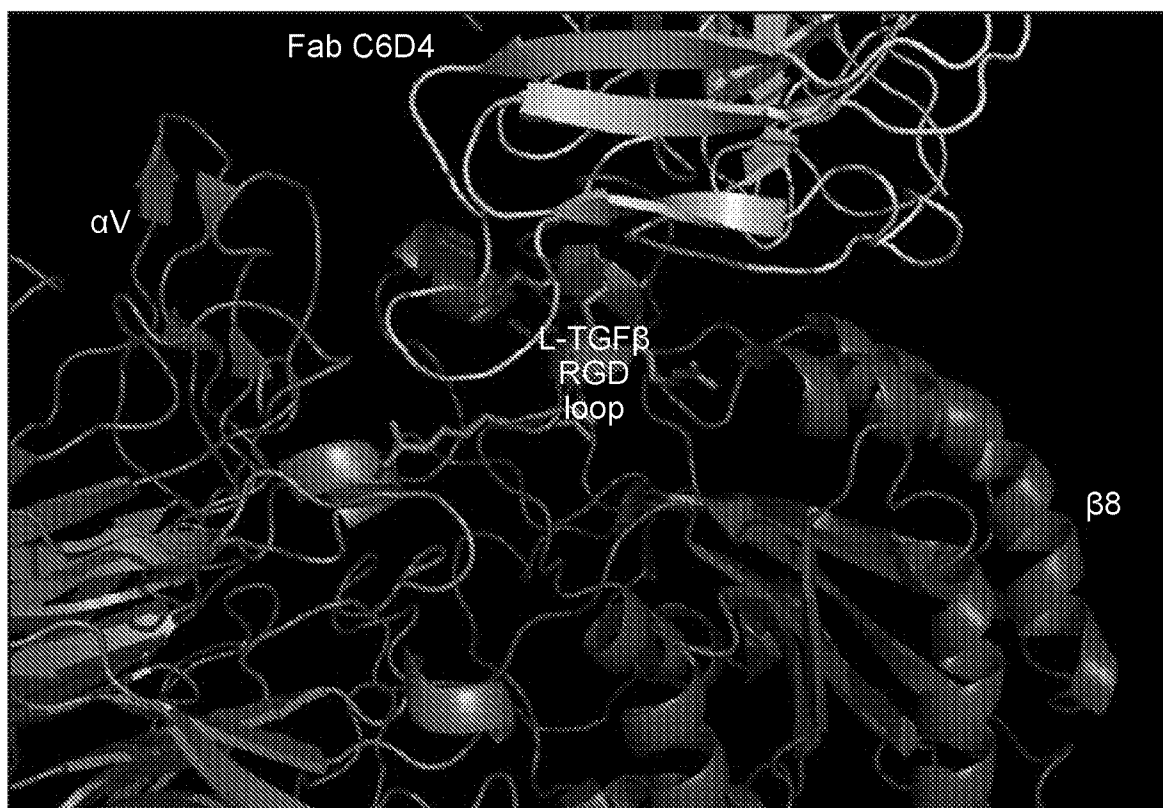
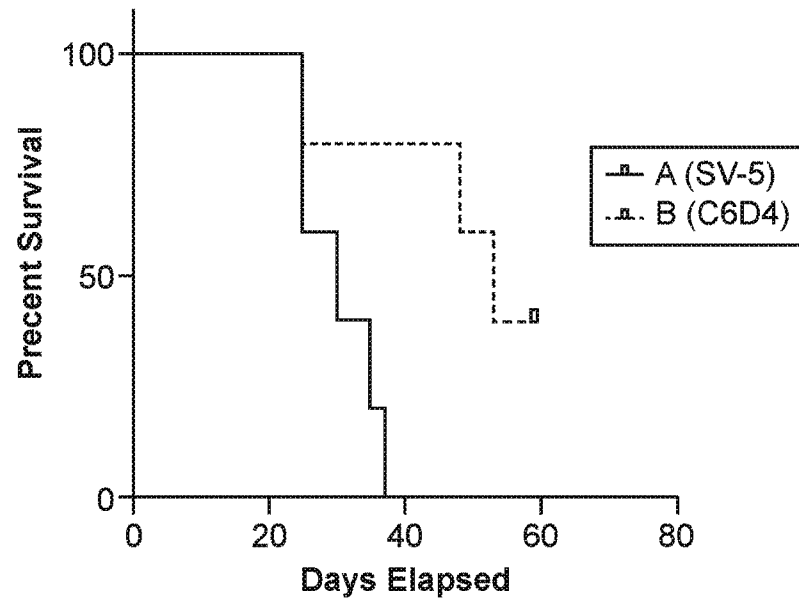


FIG. 8

Survival Proportions: Survival of 07012016LLC-vol. 3



A (n=5), cause; 1 died (and had local rec), 1 local rec, 3 weight loss
 B (n=5), 1 local rec. 2 weight loss (1 died)

Log-rank (Mantel-Cox) test		Gehan-Breslow -Wilcoxon test	
Chi square	5.322	Chi square	3.510
df	1	df	1
P value	0.0211	P value	0.0610
P value summary	*	P value summary	ns

FIG. 9

PBS	ALT Day 0	HBSag ELISA	ALT Day 7	HBSag ELISA	ALT Day 14	HBSag ELISA	
1	71	POS	33	POS	68	POS	
2	77	POS	10	POS	27	POS	
3	20	POS	16	POS	38	POS	
4	33	POS	17	POS	51	POS	
5	28	POS	14	POS	31	POS	
C6D4							
1	38	POS	23	NEG	26	NEG	
2	31	POS	24	NEG	20	NEG	
3	24	POS	59	NEG	31	NEG	
4	28	POS	24	POS	20	POS	

FIG. 10

VH (Mouse Hybridoma clone Name)	Framework 1	CDR1	Framework 2	CDR2	Framework 3	CDR3	Framework 4
4F1	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFKV	KATLTADKSSSTAYWQLGGITFDDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
6B9	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFKG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
(scFv clone Name from yeast display library)							
6B9.1	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
A1	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSWVWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
A2	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSTAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
A8	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
A11	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
B1	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
B3	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
C4=F10	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
C7=D1	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
D3=F1	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
D10=E5	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
G4	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
(Produced Rabbit IgG clone name)							
C4	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
D10	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
(scFv clone from Phage Display library)							
4F1A11	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
4F1E1	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIQ	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
4F1G3	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIQ	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
4F1E10	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIQ	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
4F1E9	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
4F1H12	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIQ	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS
Final clone for in vitro Functional test in IgG format							
F9	QVQLQGSGAELVRPGTSVKVSKCKASGY	AFTDYLLIQ	WVKQRPGGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYWQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYANDY	WGQGTSTVTWSS

FIG. 11A

VL	Framework 1	CDR1	Framework2	CDR2	Framework3	CDR3	Framework 4
(Mouse Hybridoma clone Name)							
4F1	DIQMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYL	WYQQKQGKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSPFSGSGSGTQPSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC	QHHHGTPT	FGGGTKLEIKA
689	DIEMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYL	WYQQKQGKSPQLLV	NAKTLAE	GVPSPFSGSGSGTQPSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC	QHHHGTPT	FGGGTKLEIKA
(scFv clone Name from yeast display library)							
6B9.1	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYL	WYQQKQGKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSPFSGSGSGTQPSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC	QHHHGTPT	FGGGTKLEIKA
A1 = A2 = C4 = C7 = D1 = D10 = E5 = F1 = F10 = G4 :							
A8	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYL	WYQQKQGKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSPFSGSGSGTQPSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC	QHHHGTPT	FGGGTKLEIKA
A11	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYL	WYQQKQGKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSPFSGSGSGTQPSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC	QHHHGTPT	FGGGTKLEIKA
B1	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYL	WYQQKQGKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSPFSGSGSGTQPSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC	QHHHGTPT	FGGGTKLEIKA
B3	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYL	WYQQKQGKSPQLLVH	NAKTLA	GVPSPFSGSGSGTQPSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC	QHHHGTPT	FGGGTKLEIKA
D10=E5	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYL	WYQQKQGKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSPFSGSGSGTQPSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC	QHHHGTPT	FGGGTKLEIKA
(Produced Rabbit IgG clone name)							
C4	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYL	WYQQKQGKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSPFSGSGSGTQPSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC	QHHHGTPT	FGGGTKLEIKR
D10	DIEMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYL	WYQQKQGKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSPFSGSGSGTQPSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC	QHHHGTPT	FGGGTKLEIKR
(scFv clone from Phage Display library)							
4F1E1 = 4F1G3 = 4F1B5 = 4F1G11 = 4F1A9 = 4F1A9 = 4F1H9 = 4F1D10 = 4F1E9 = 4F1F10 = 4F1H1 = 4F1H12 :							
4F1A1	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYL	WYQQKQGKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSPFSGSGSGTQPSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC	QHHHGTPT	FGGGTKLEIKA
4F1A11	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYL	WYQQKQGKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSPFSGSGSGTQPSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC	QHHHGTPT	FGGGTKLEIKA
Final clone for in vitro Functional test in IgG format							
F9	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYL	WYQQKQGKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSPFSGSGSGTQPSLKINSLQPEDFGSYIC	QHHHGTPT	FGGGTKLEIKR

FIG. 11B

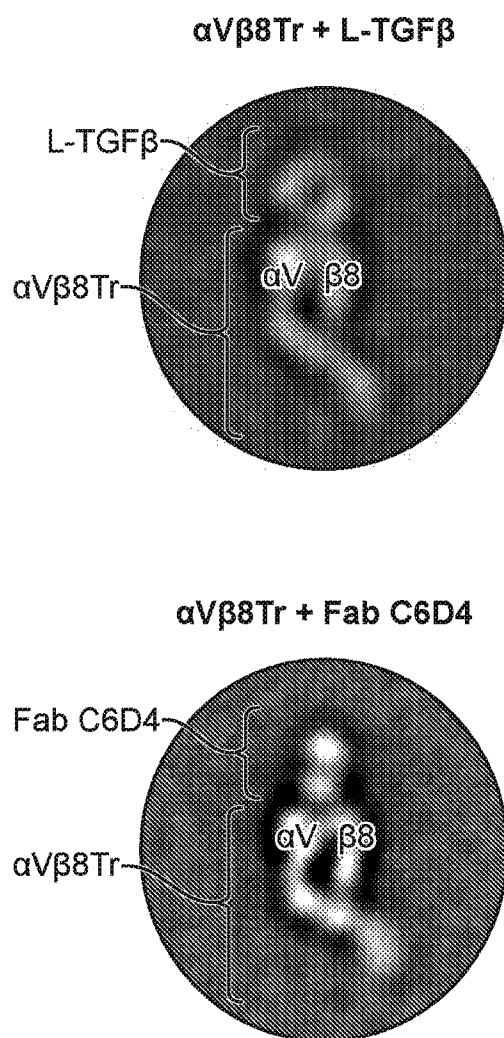
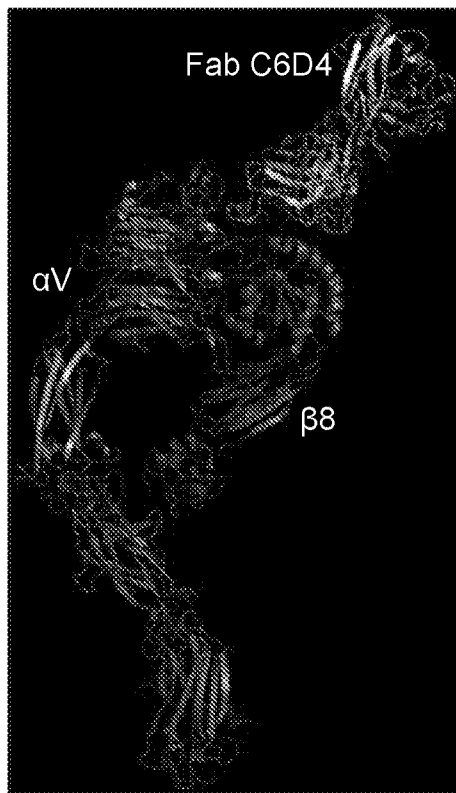
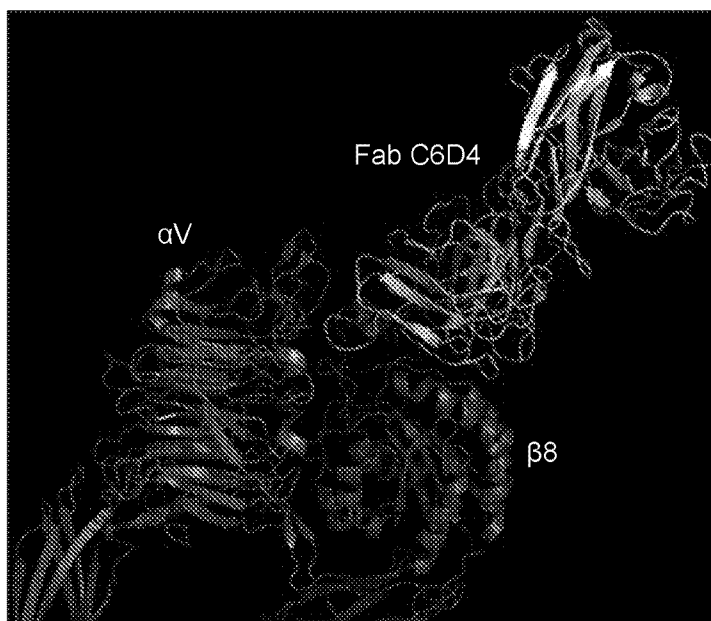


FIG. 12



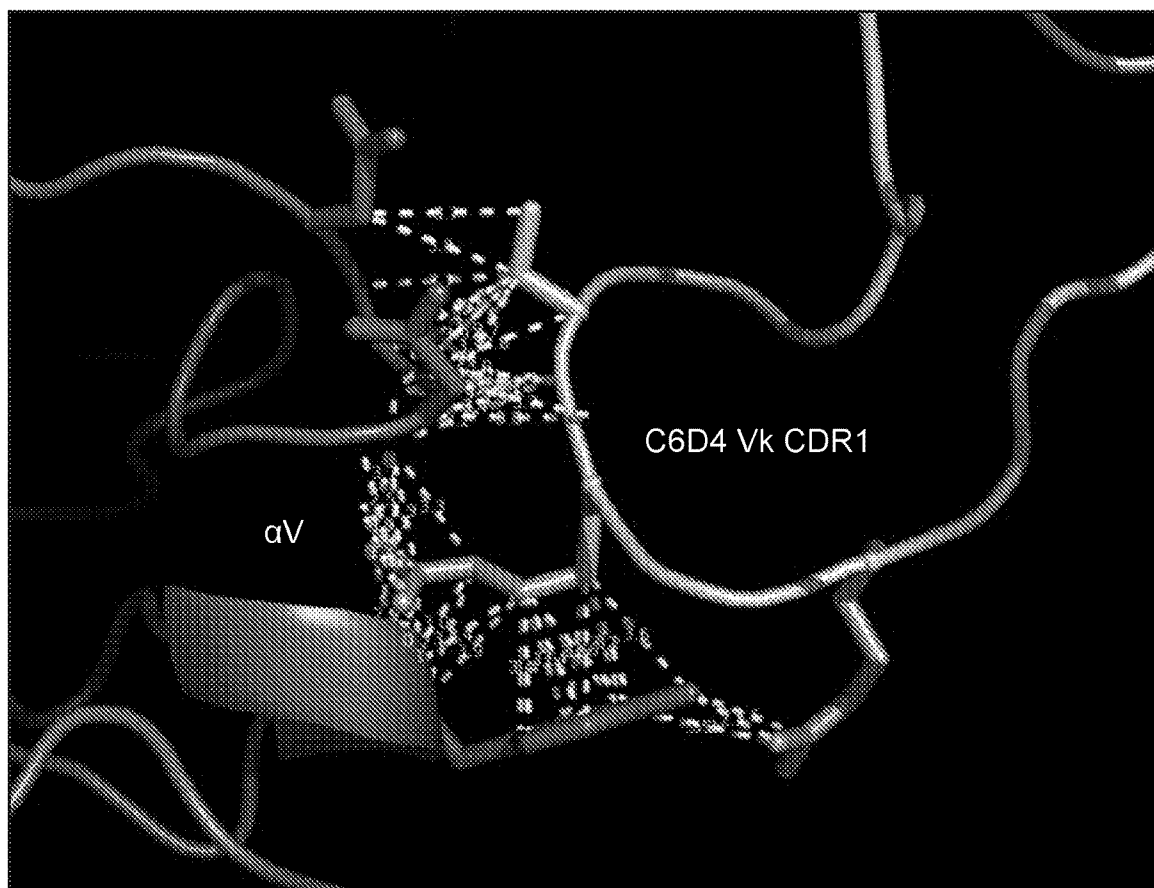
C6D4 binds integrin $\alpha V\beta 8$ at the head domain

FIG. 13A



Zoom-in onto the integrin $\alpha V\beta 8$ head domains and bound Fab C6D4

FIG. 13B

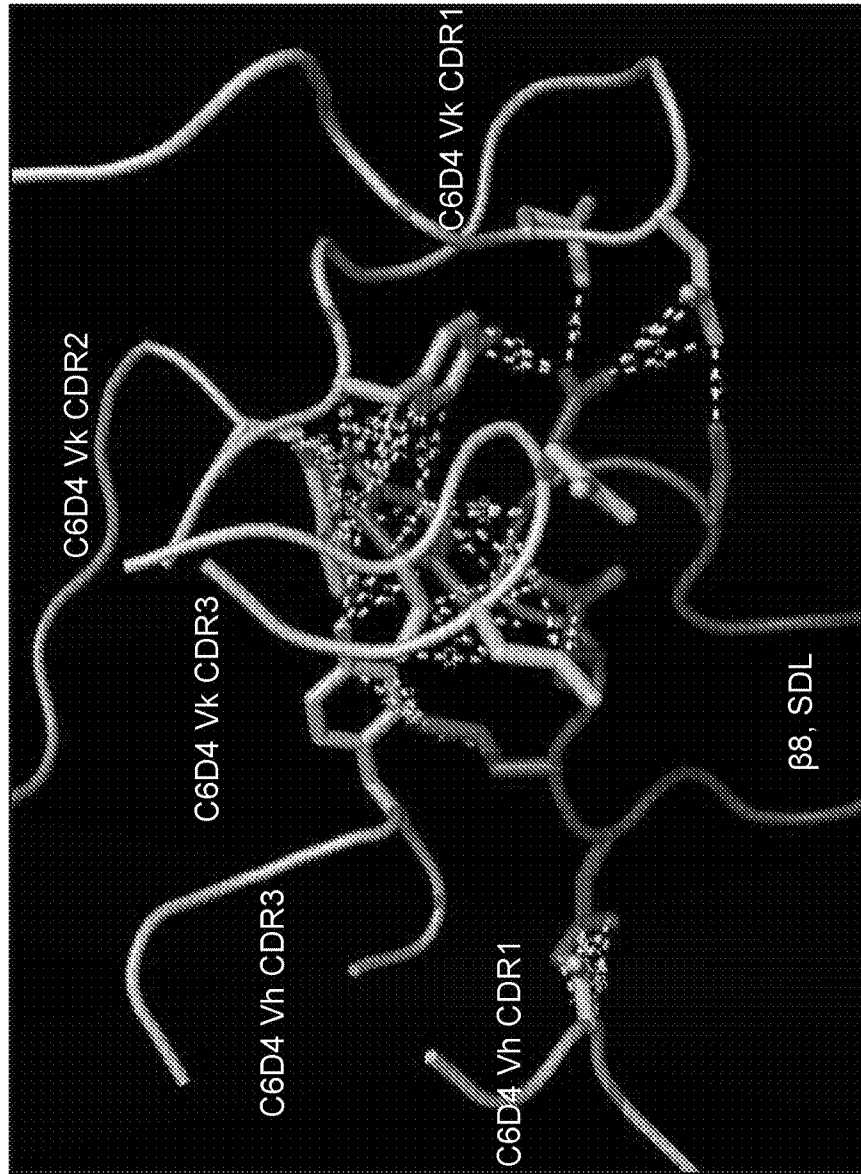


C6D4, Vk, CDR1: KSSQ**S**LLNSRTRKN**Y**LA

αV , β -propeller domain, blade W3: ...D**I**D**A**DG**Q**G...SFYWQ...

Interacting residues are in **bold**

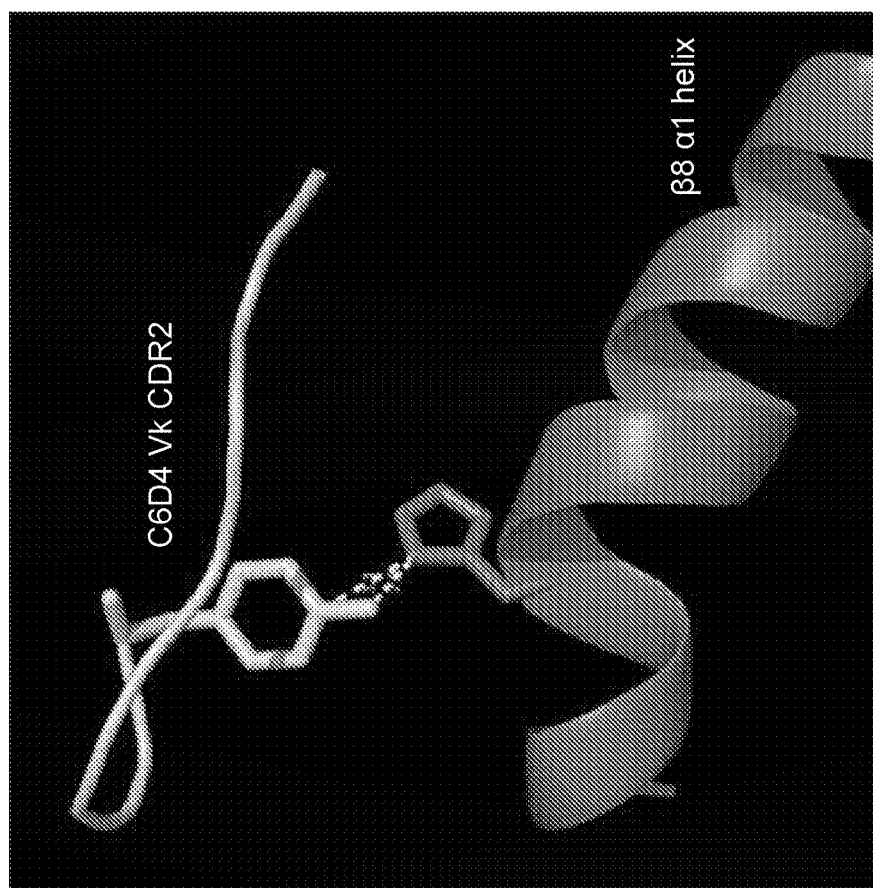
FIG. 14



C6D4, Vh, CDR1: DYSMH CDR3: FYGRDS
 β8, SDL: 153 TVSPYISIHPERIHNCSDYNLDCMPH 180
 C6D4, Vk, CDR1: KSSQSLNSRTRKNYLA CDR2: WASTRES CDR3: KQSYNLLS

Interacting residues are in **bold**

FIG. 15



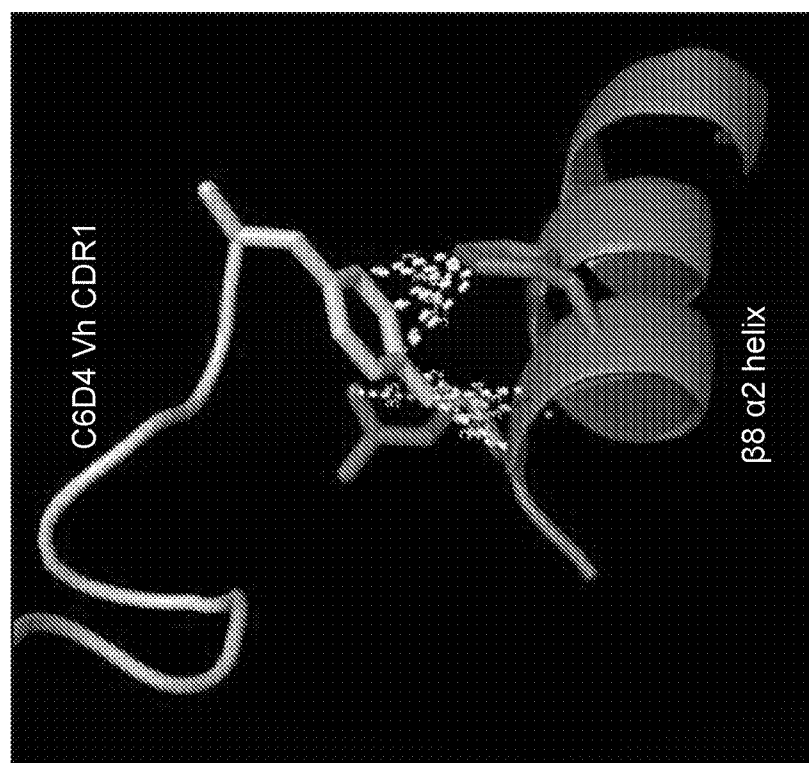
This residue is technically
outside of the CDR

C6D4, Vk, CDR2: YWASTRES

$\beta 8$, $\alpha 1$ helix: 114 SASMHNNIEKLNSVGNDLSRKMAFFS 139

Interacting residues are in **bold**

FIG. 16



This residue is technically
outside of the CDR

C6D4, Vh, CDR1: YTFDYSMH

β 8, α 2 helix: 191 NITEFEKAVHR 201

Interacting residues are in bold

FIG. 17

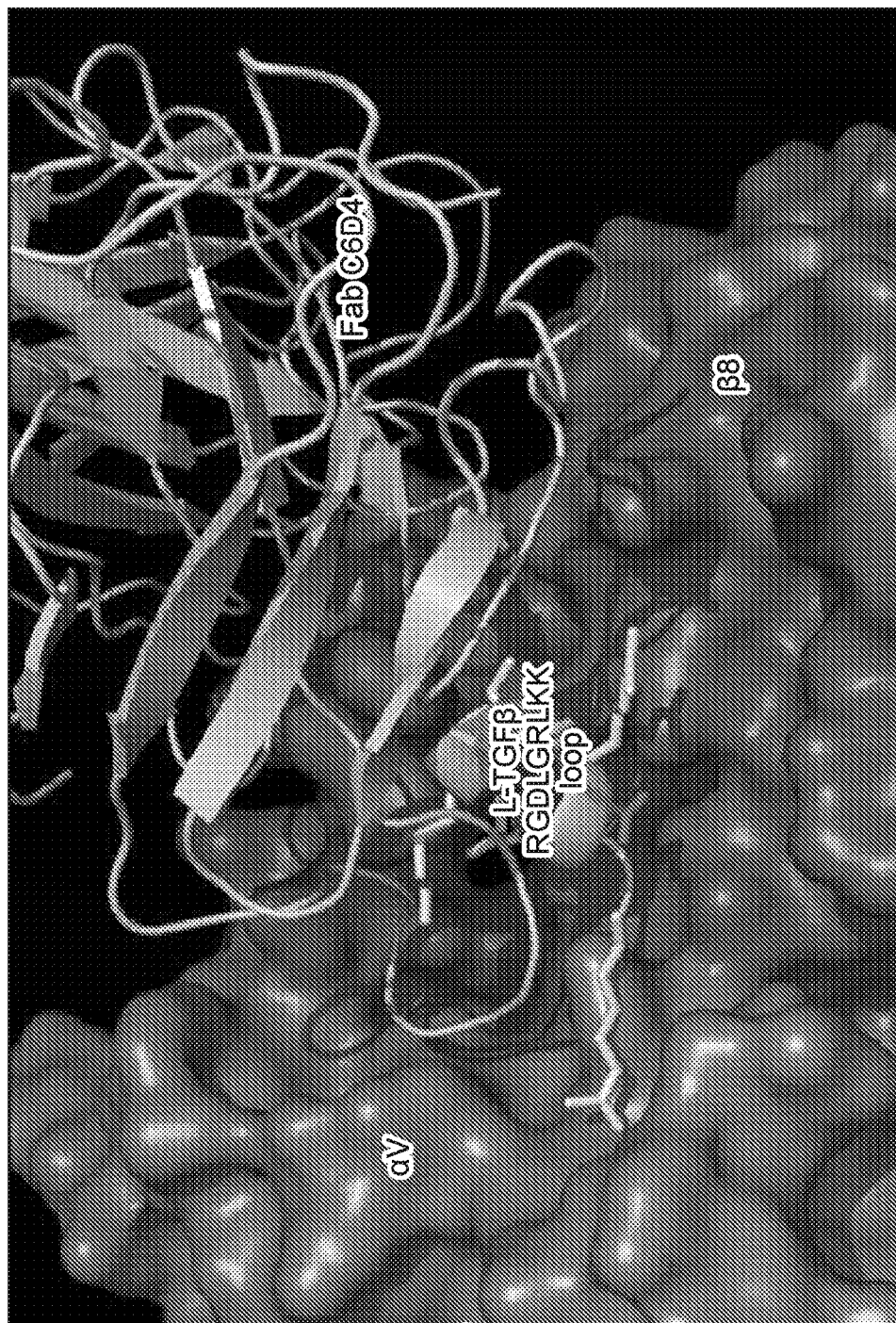


FIG. 18

C6D4 is a potent inhibitor of binding of secreted $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$ to L-TGF- $\beta 3$ peptide

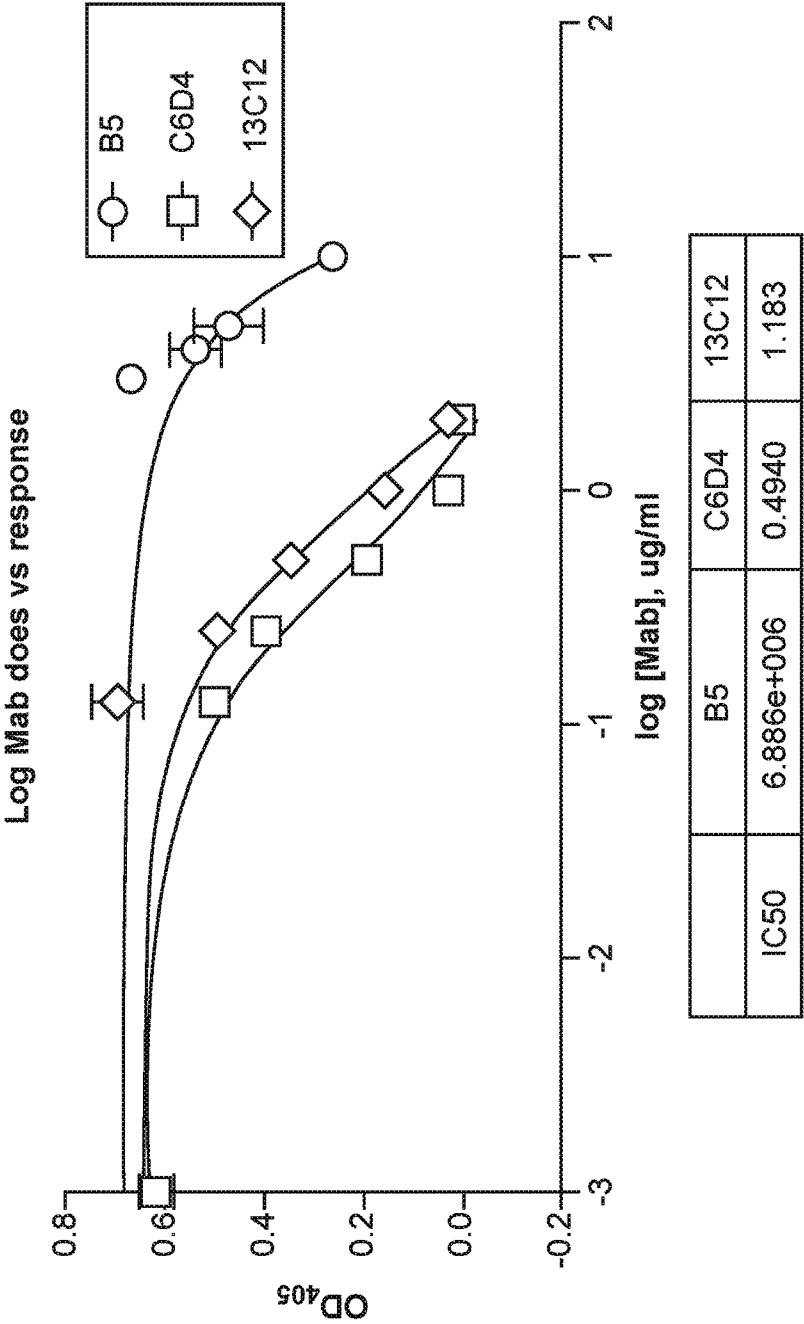


FIG. 19

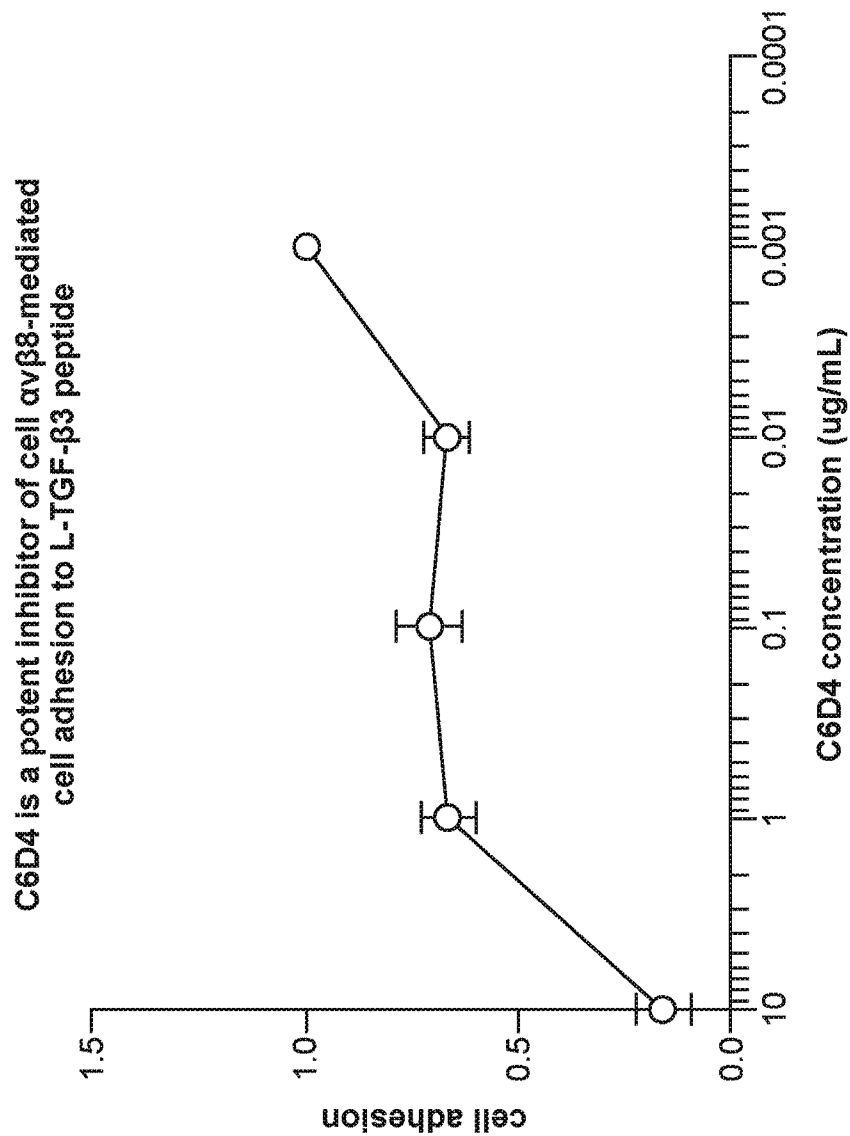


FIG. 20

$\beta 8$ integrin subunit is increased in expression in the crypt epithelial cells of patients infected with *H. Pylori*

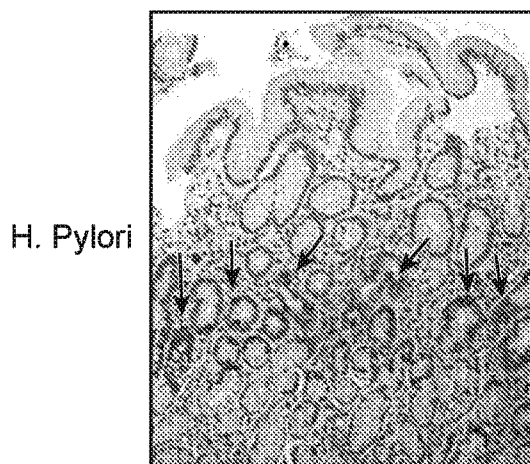


FIG. 21A

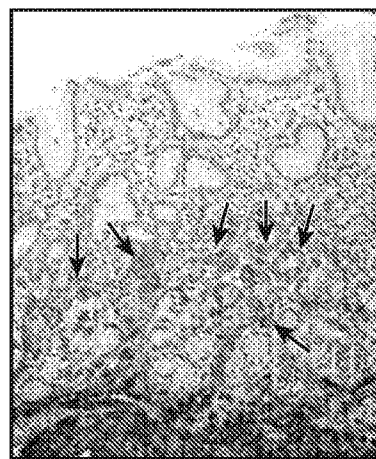


FIG. 21B

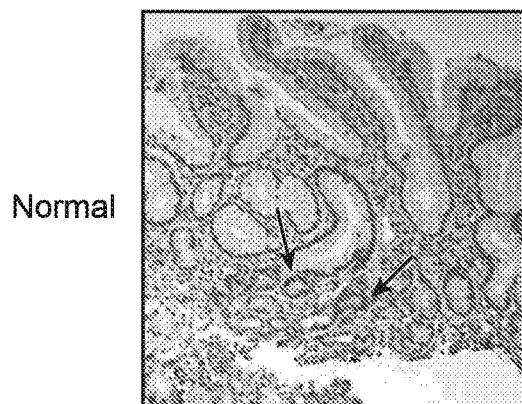


FIG. 21C

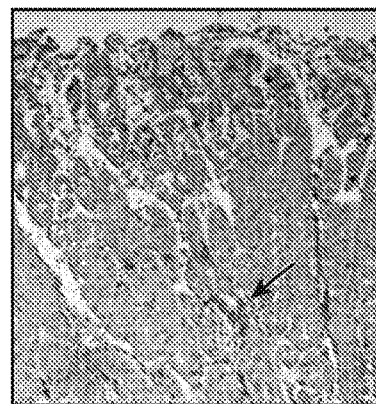


FIG. 21D

$\beta 8$ integrin subunit is increased in expression in the gastric mucosa of patients infected with H. Pylori

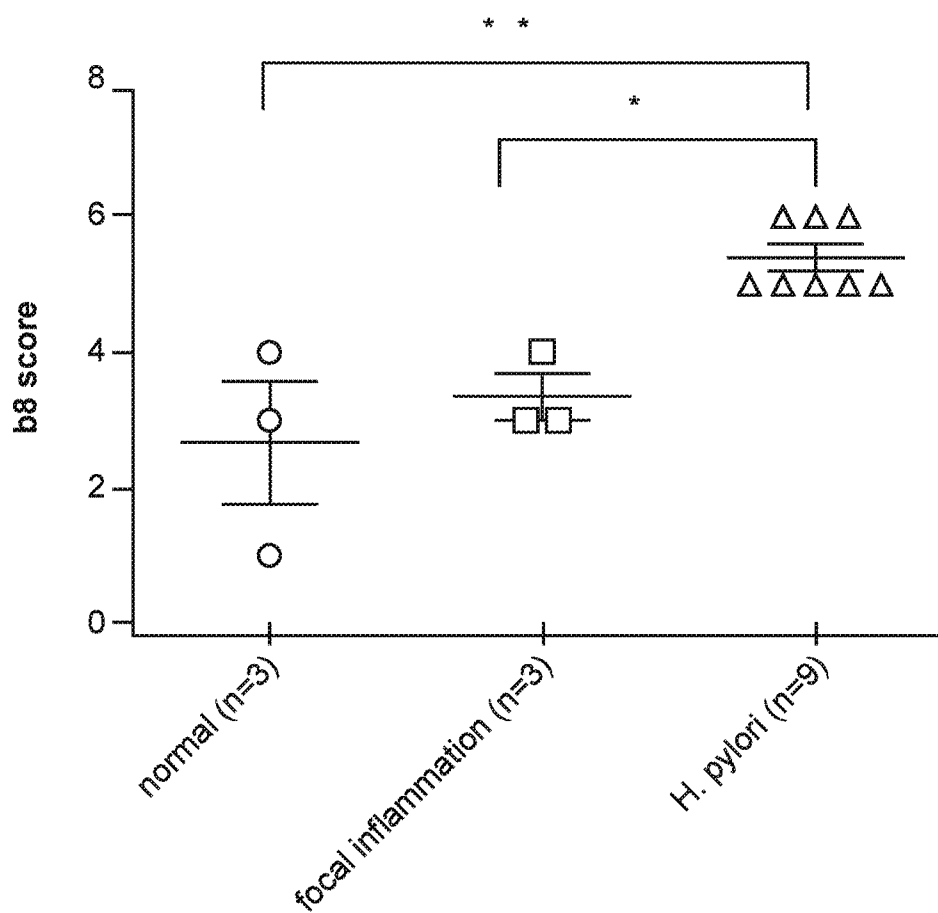


FIG. 22

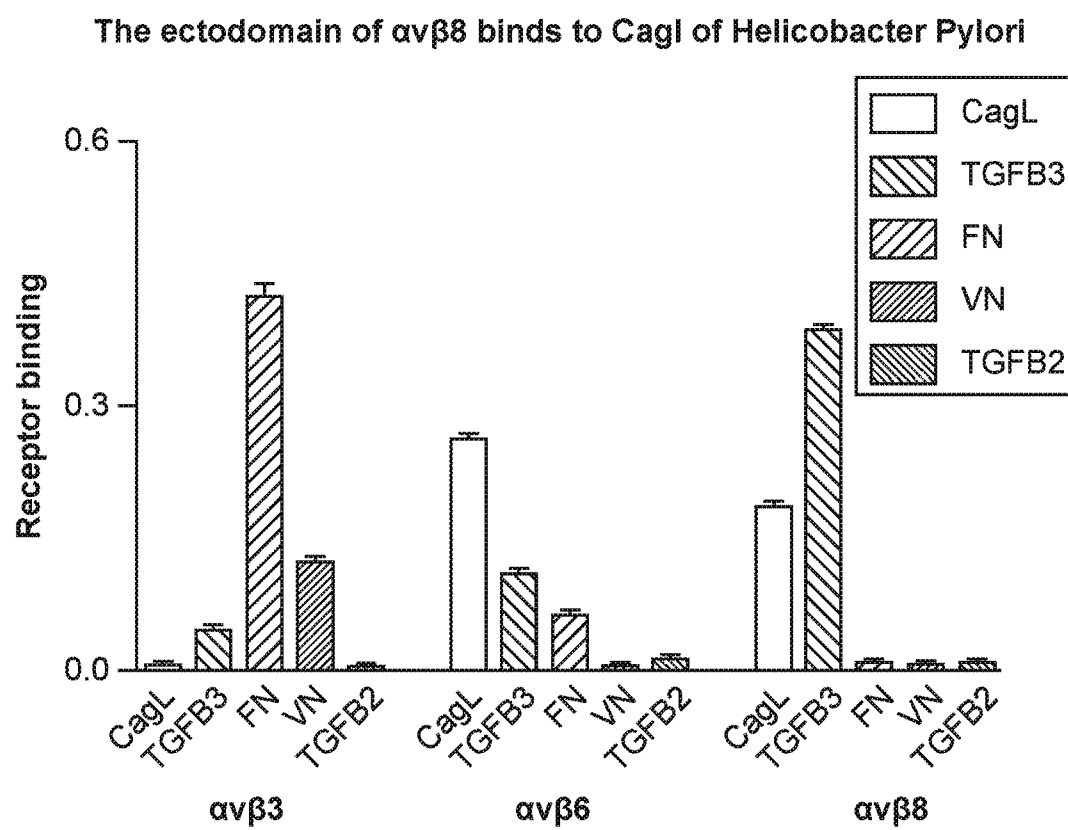


FIG. 23

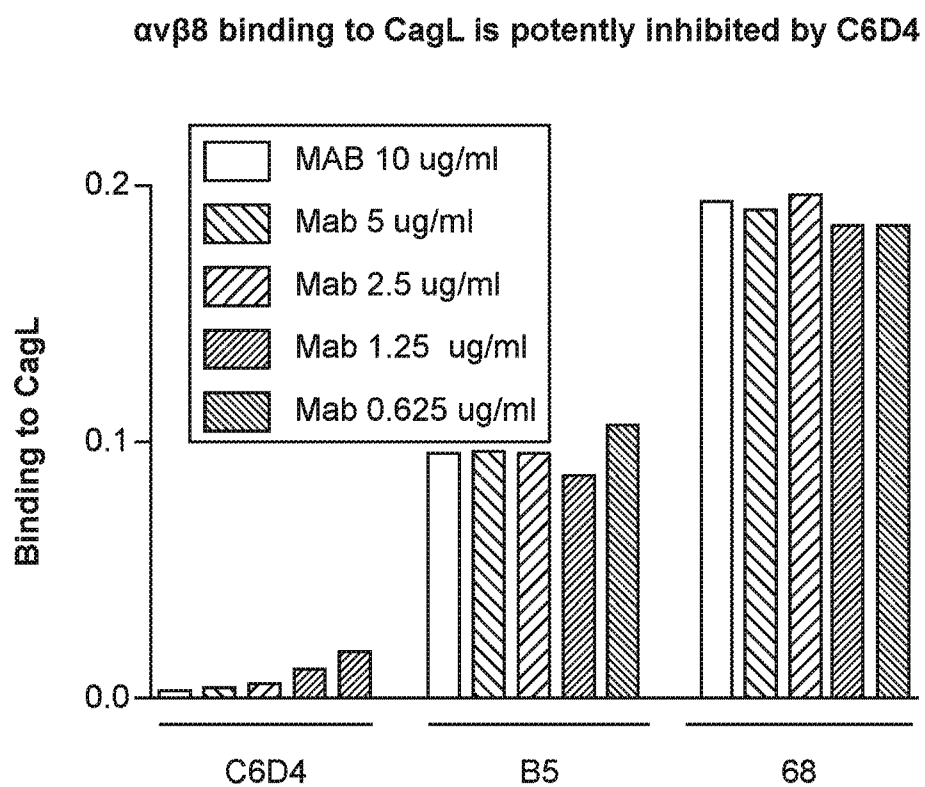


FIG. 24

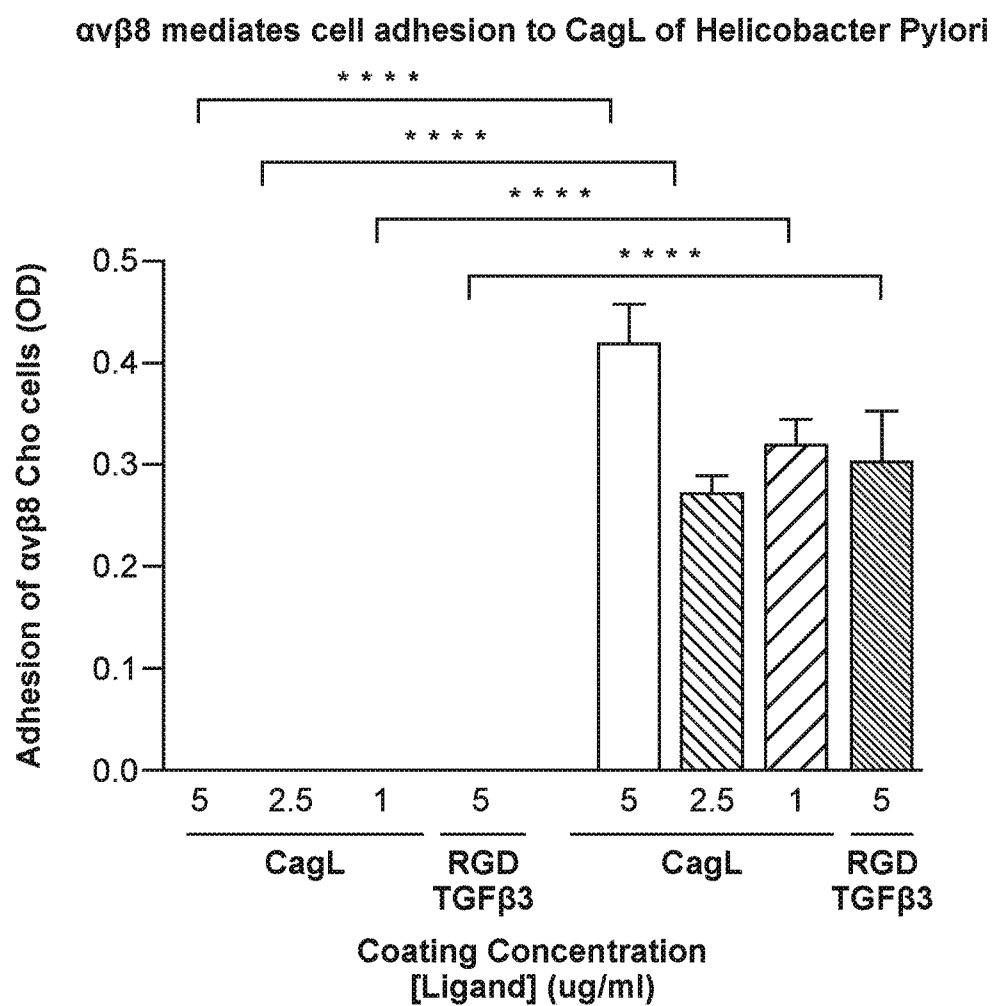


FIG. 25

$\alpha v\beta 8$ binding to the TGF- $\beta 3$ RGD peptide is potently inhibited by cagL

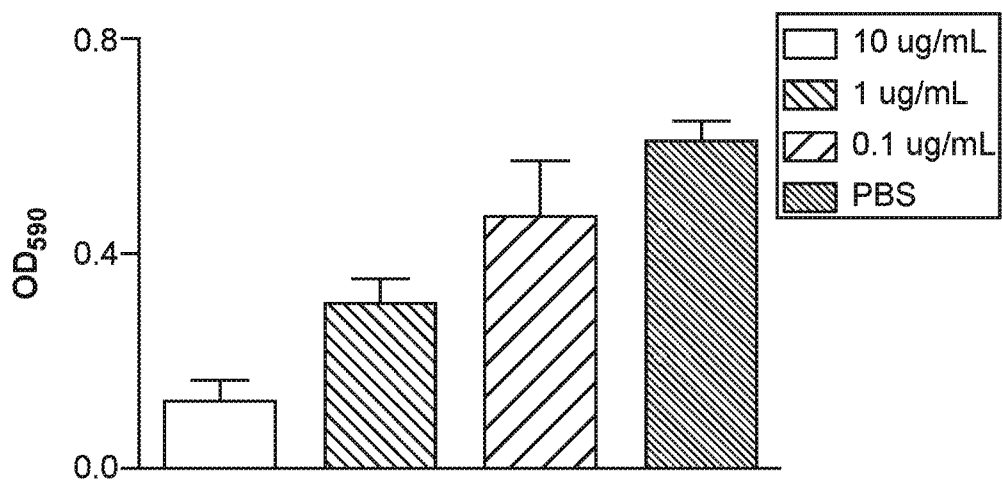


FIG. 26

$\alpha v\beta 8$ mediated cell adhesion to CagL is potently inhibited by C6D4

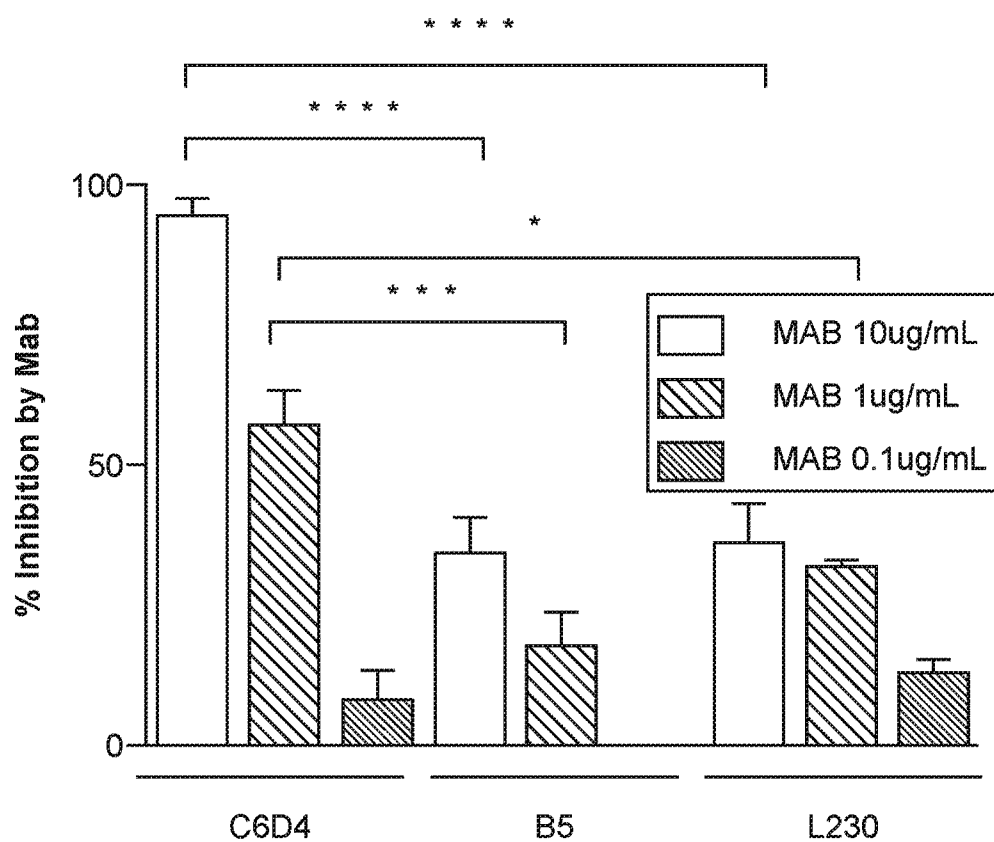


FIG. 27

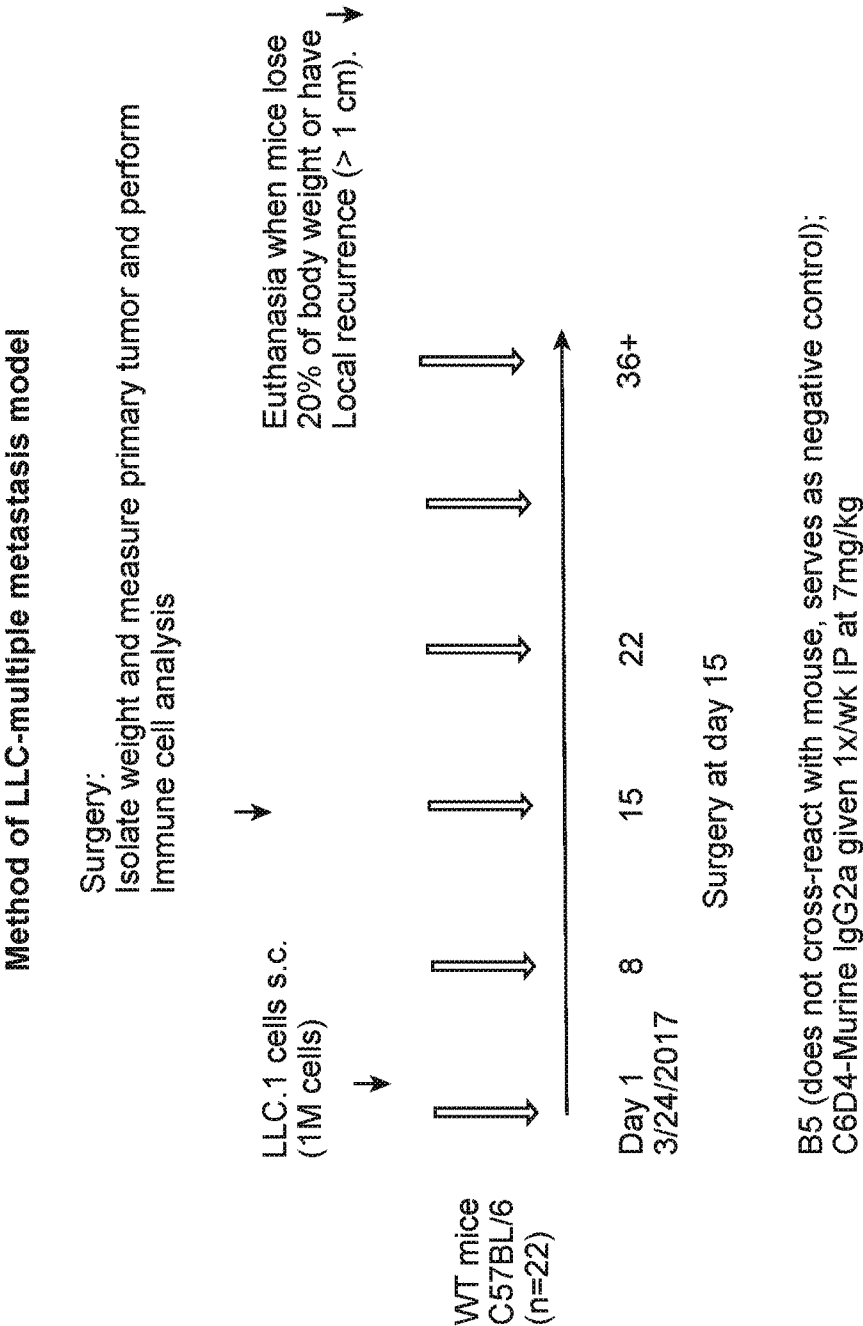
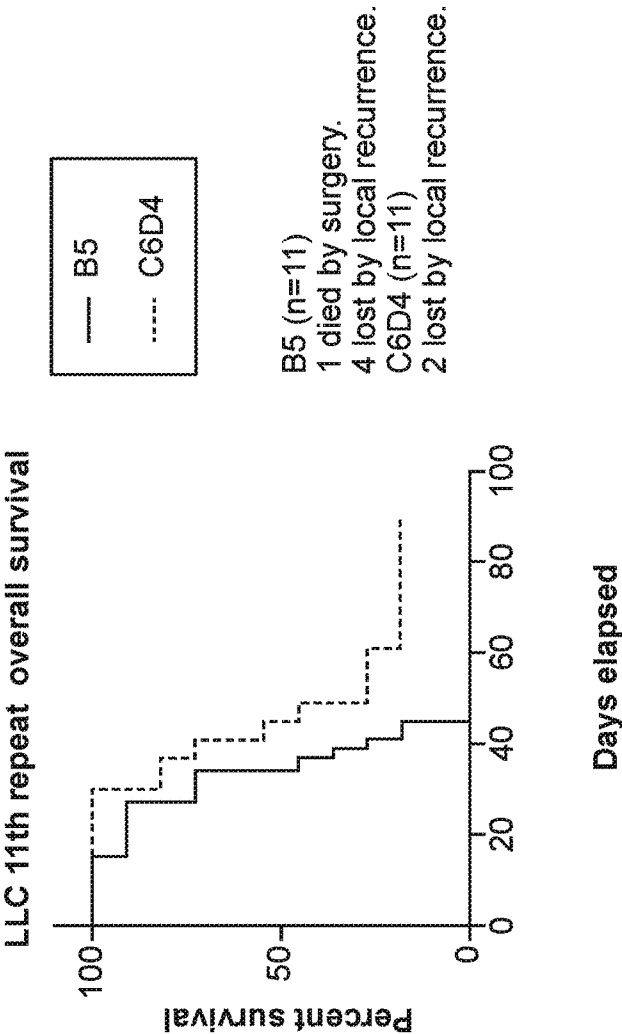


FIG. 28

C6D4 increases survival in LLC model (example shown is repeat 11 with similar results)



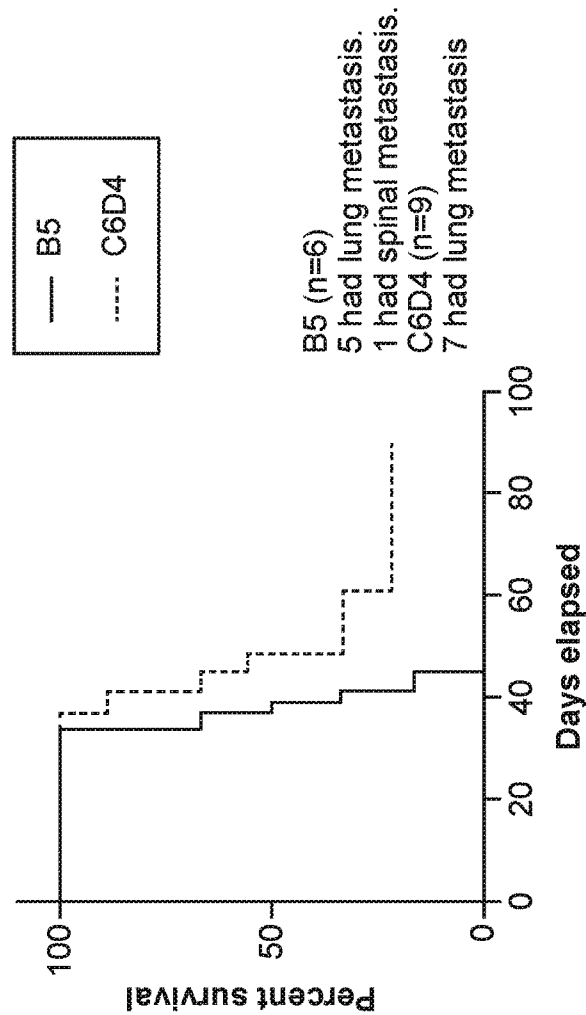
Gehan-Breslow-Wilcoxon test		
Chi square	5.233	6.508
df	1	1
P value	0.0222	0.0107

Log-rank (Mantel-Cox) test		
Chi square	6.508	6.508
df	1	1
P value	0.0107	0.0107

FIG. 29A

C6D4 increases survival in LLC model (example shown is repeat 11 with similar results)

LLC 11th repeat survival w/o local recurrence



Gehan-Breslow-Wilcoxon test		Log-rank (Mantel-Cox) test	
Chi square	6.733	Chi square	7.282
df	1	df	1
P value	0.0095	P value	0.0070

FIG. 29B

C6D4 effects tumor growth and tumor immune response

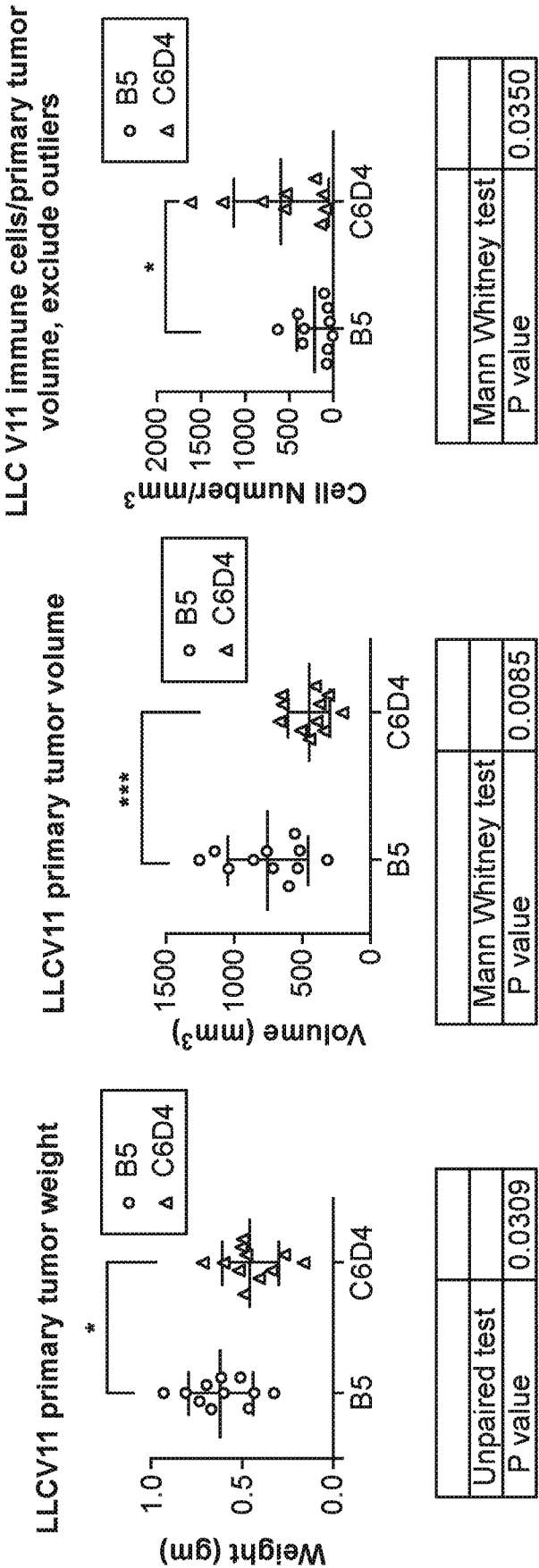


FIG. 30A

FIG. 30B

FIG. 30C

C6D4 effects tumor growth and tumor immune response

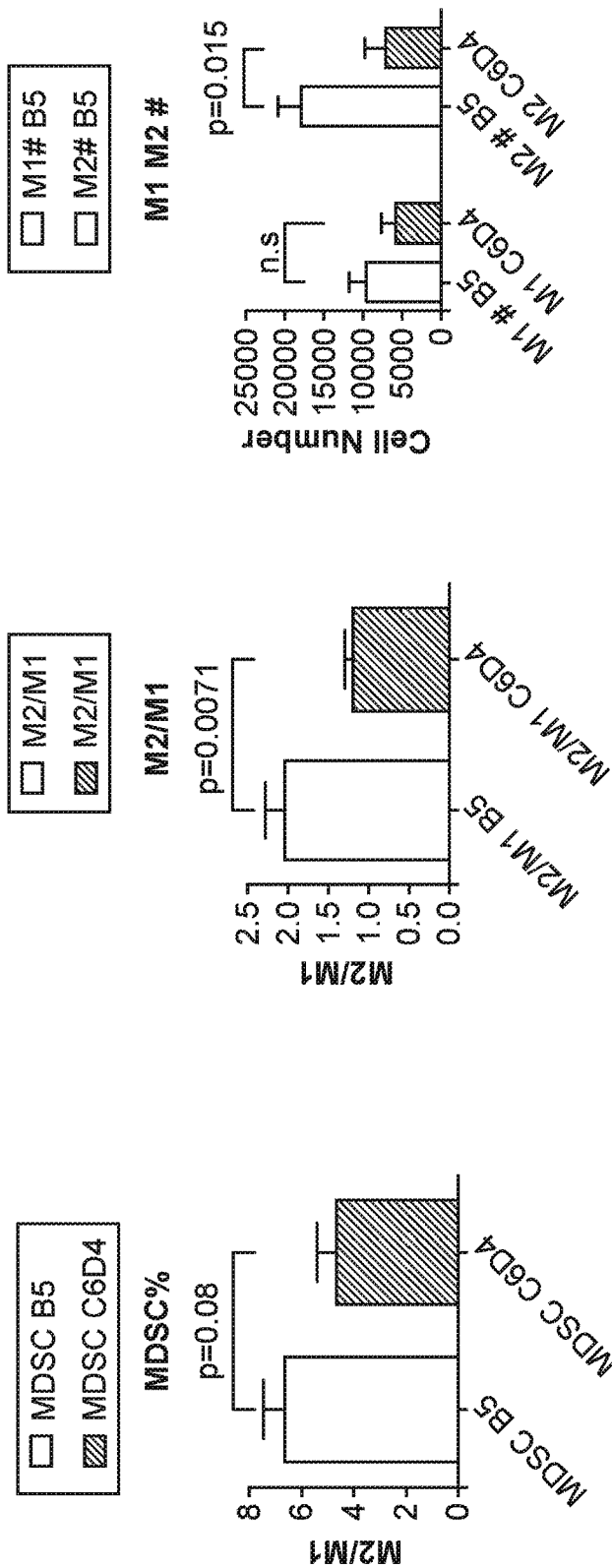


FIG. 30D

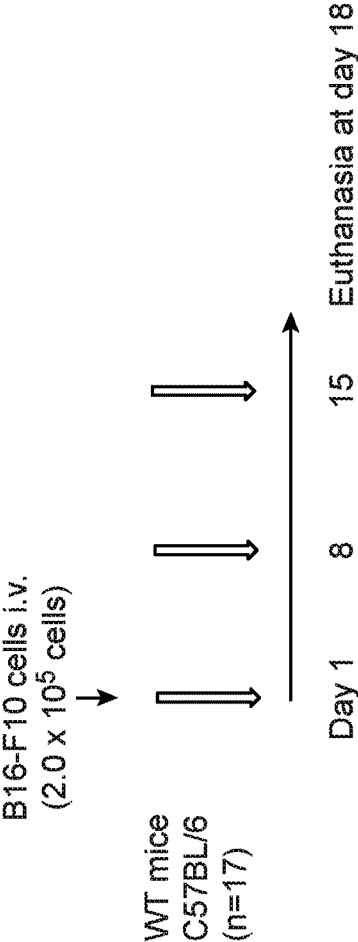
FIG. 30E

FIG. 30F

Method of B16-lung metastasis model



B16-F10 melanotic tumor cells form visible tumors two weeks after i.v. injection



Red arrows indicate dosing schedule of Isotype control antibody anti-SV5 or C6D4.
Both Mabs are murine IgG2a given 1x/wk IP at 7 mg/kg.

FIG. 31

Lung Adenocarcinoma: β 8 expression inversely correlates with PD-PL1 expression



anti-PD-L1 (E1L3N)

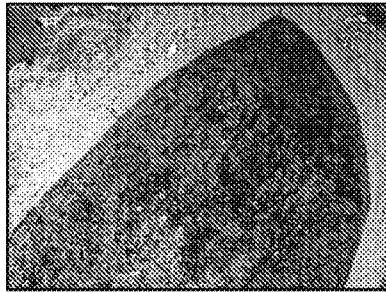


FIG. 32A

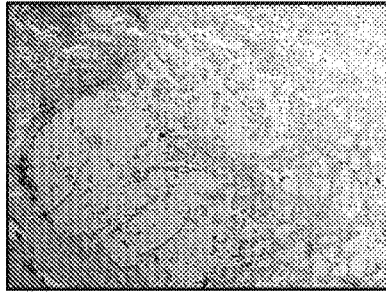


FIG. 32C

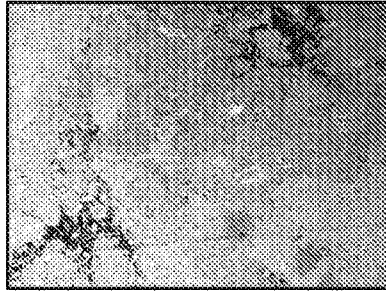
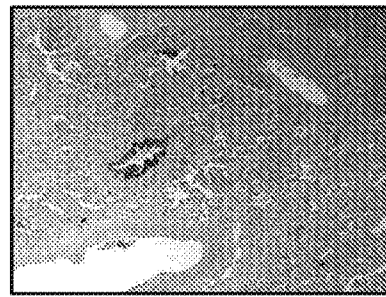


FIG. 32D



anti- β 8 (F9)

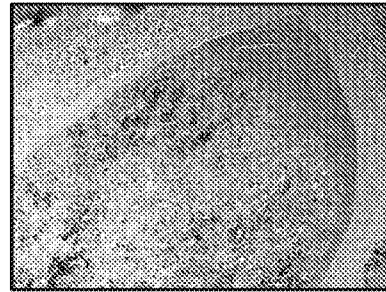


FIG. 32E

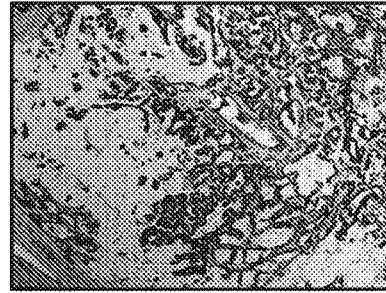


FIG. 32G

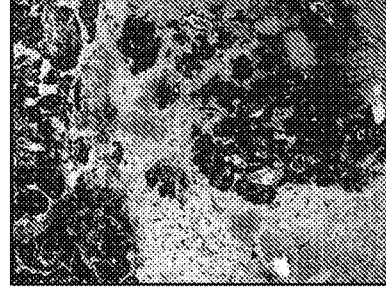
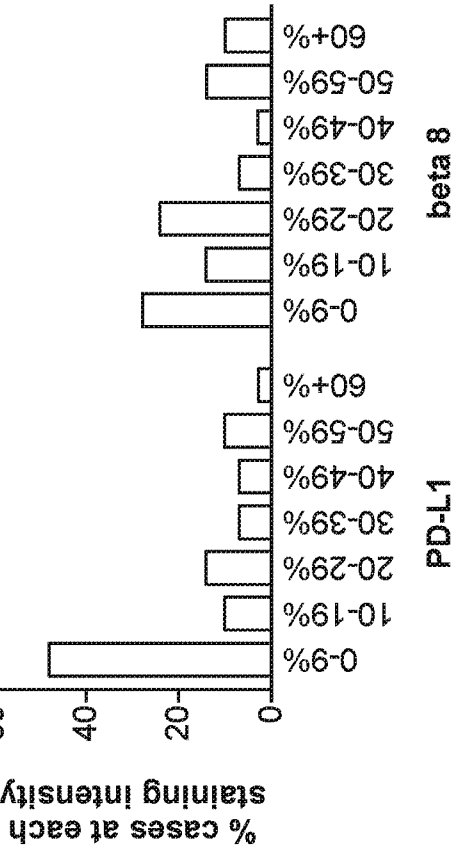
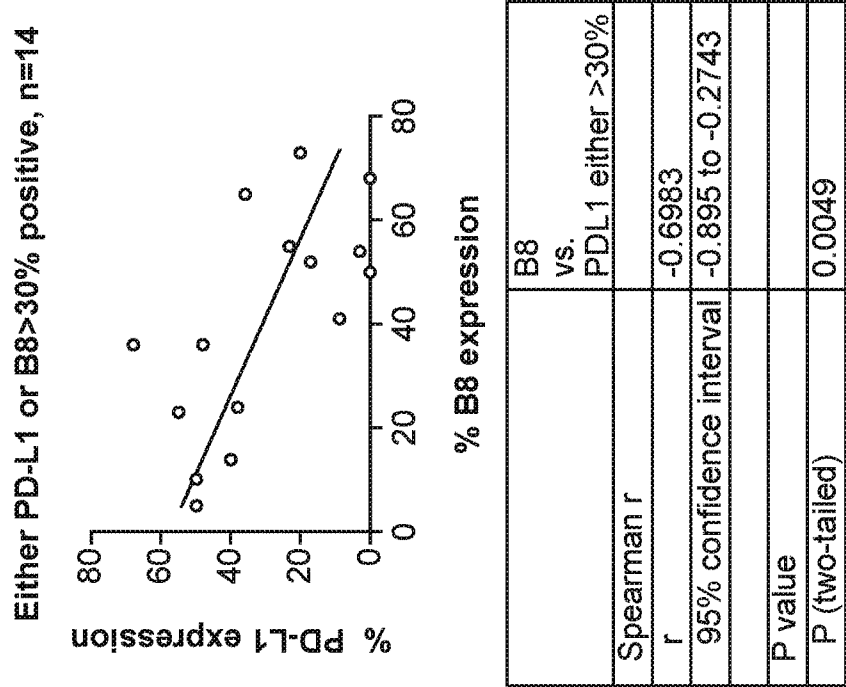


FIG. 32H



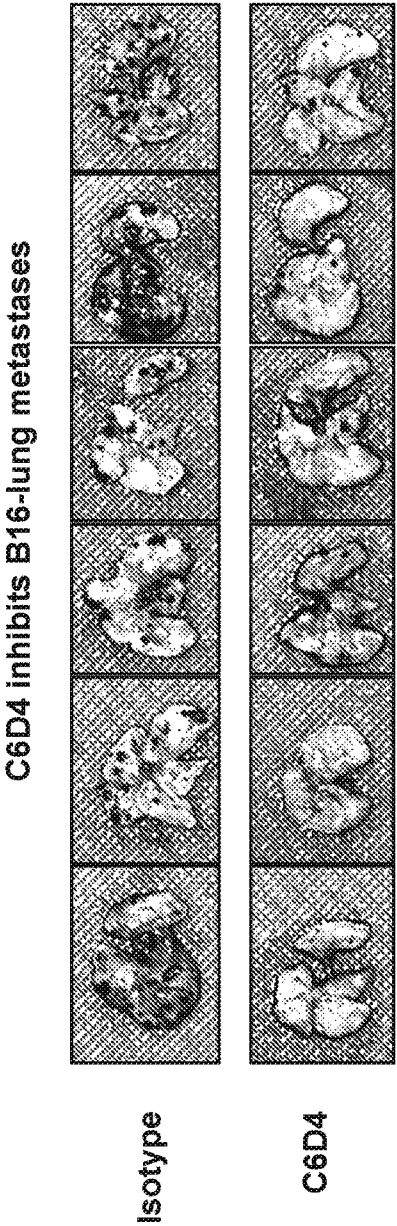


FIG. 34A

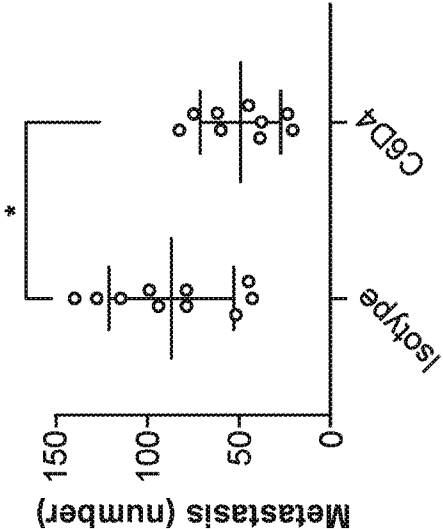


FIG. 34B

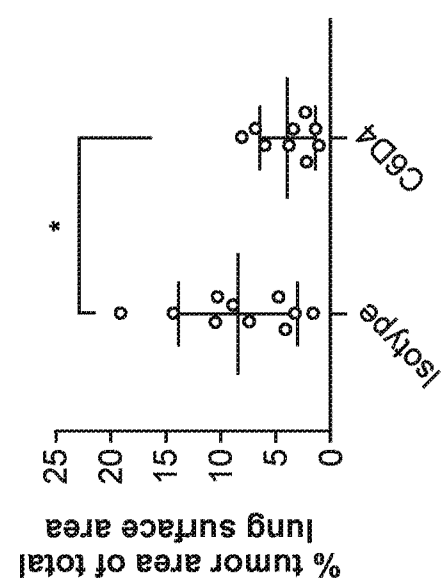
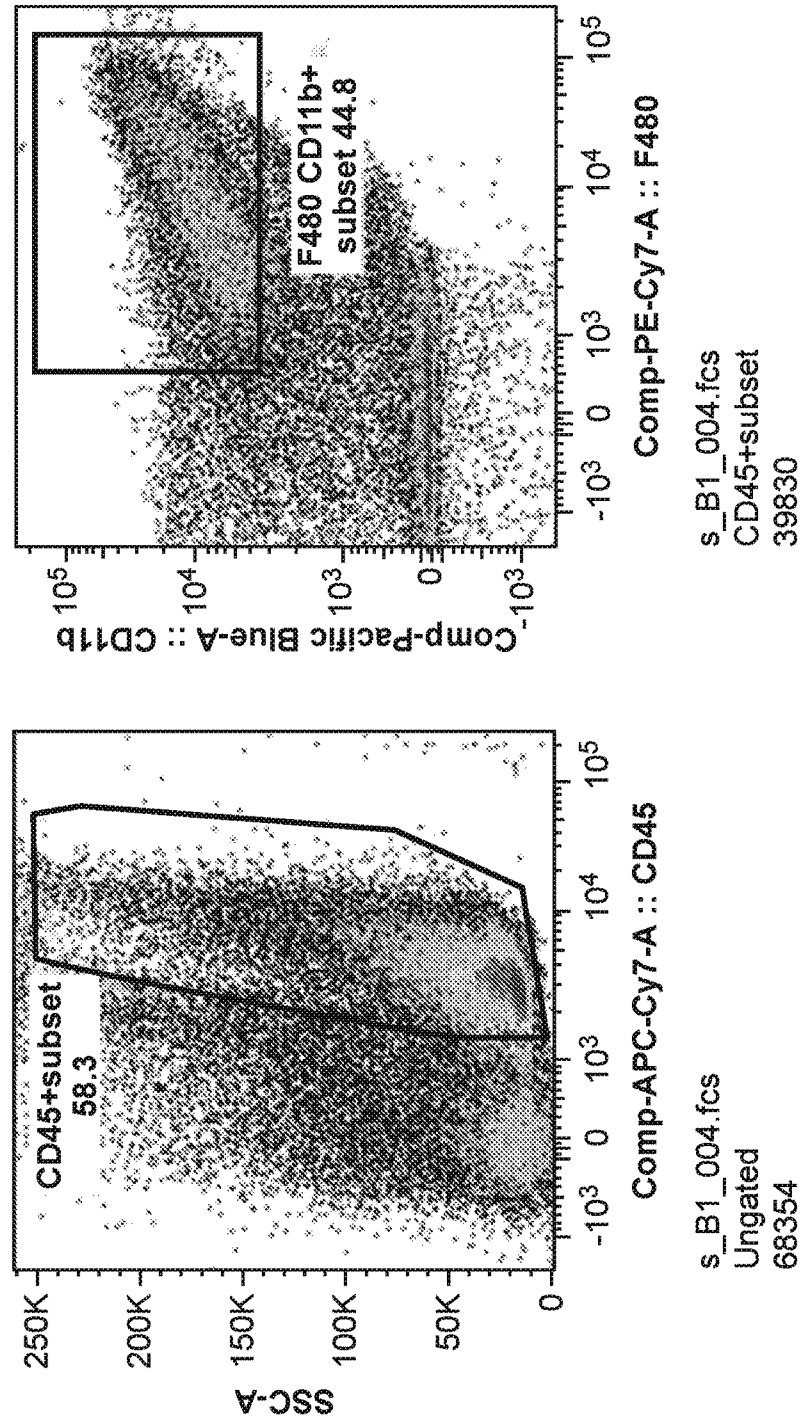


FIG. 34C

C6D4 effects macrophage polarization to a proinflammatory phenotype



C6D4 effects macrophage polarization to a proinflammatory phenotype

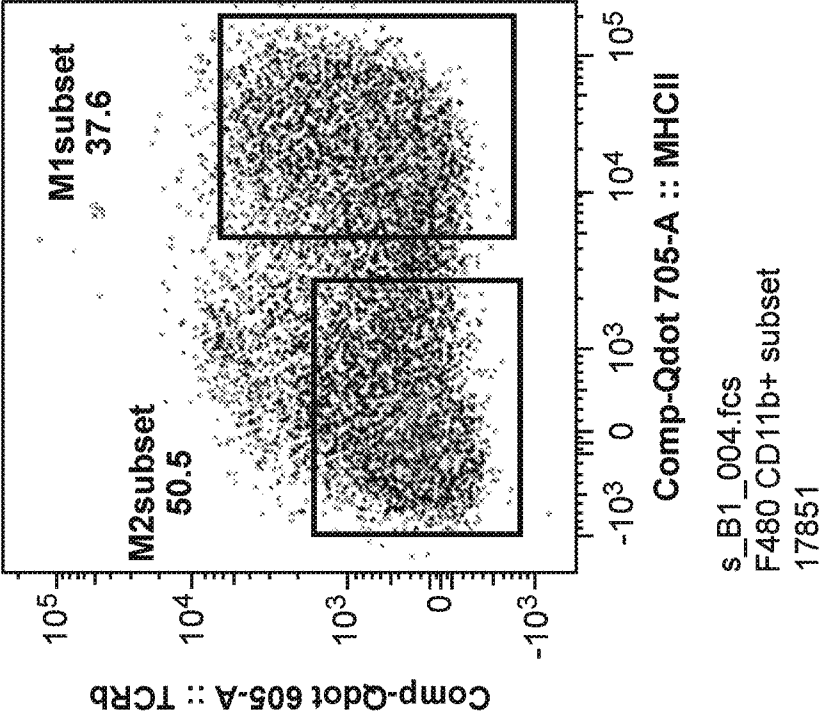


FIG. 35C

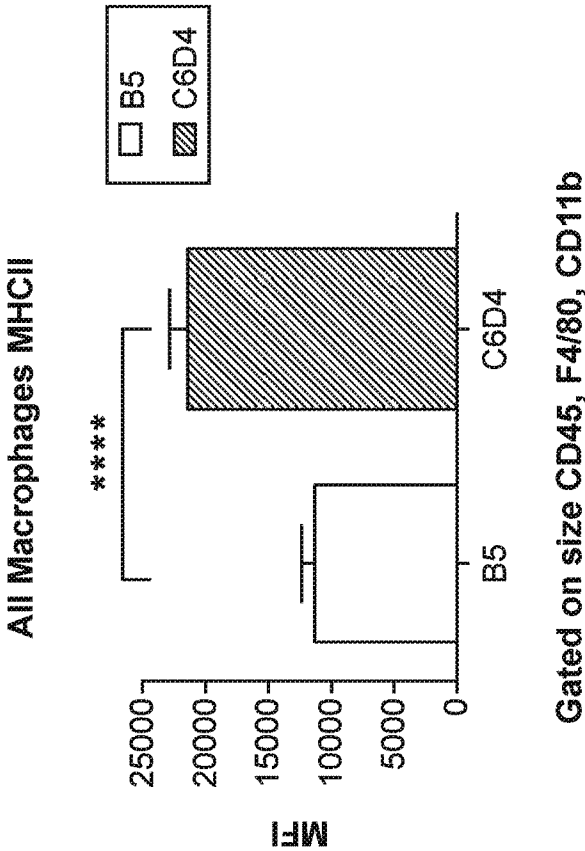


FIG. 35D

C6D4 effects macrophage polarization to a proinflammatory phenotype

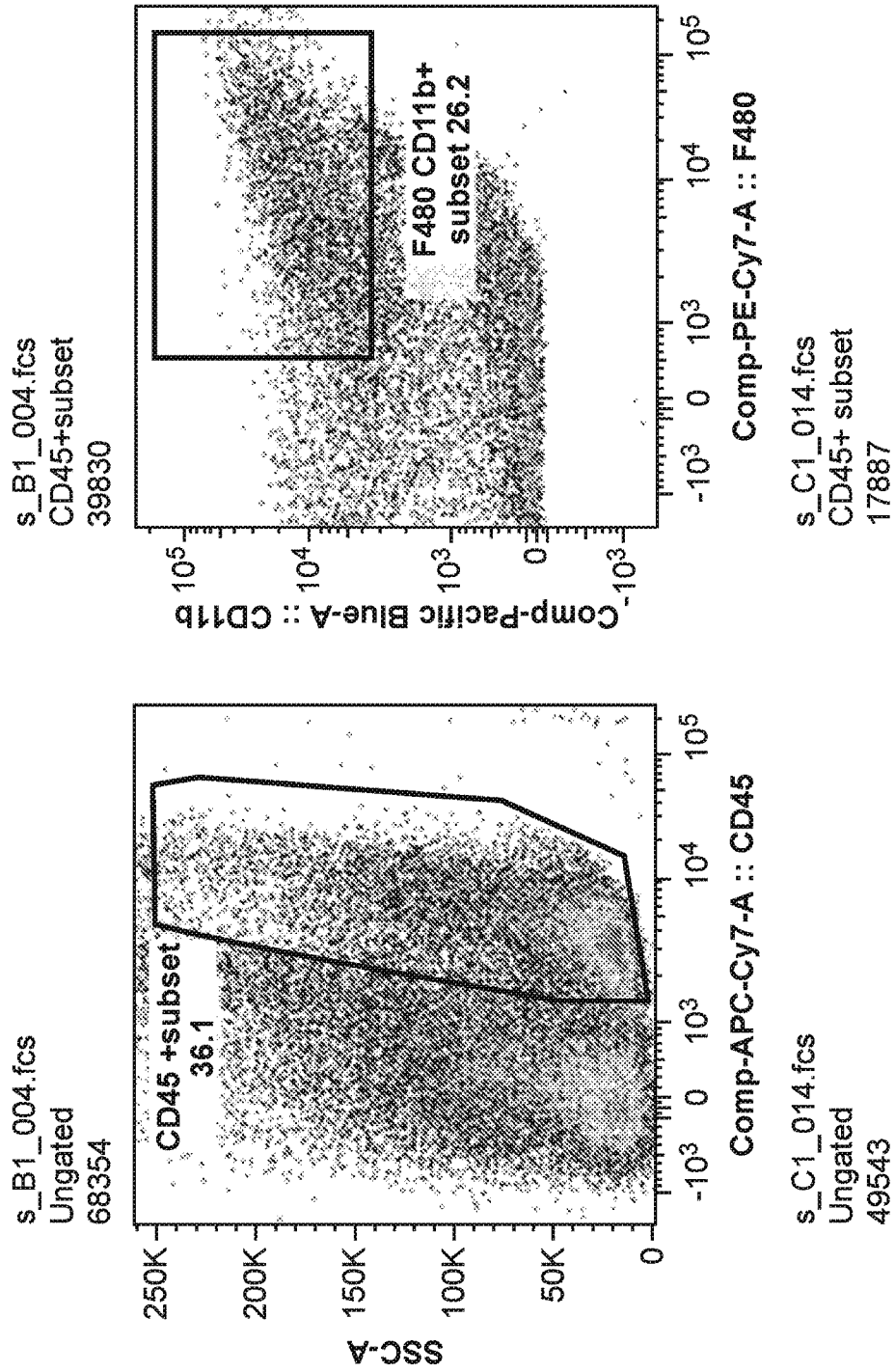


FIG. 35E

FIG. 35F

C6D4 effects macrophage polarization to a proinflammatory phenotype

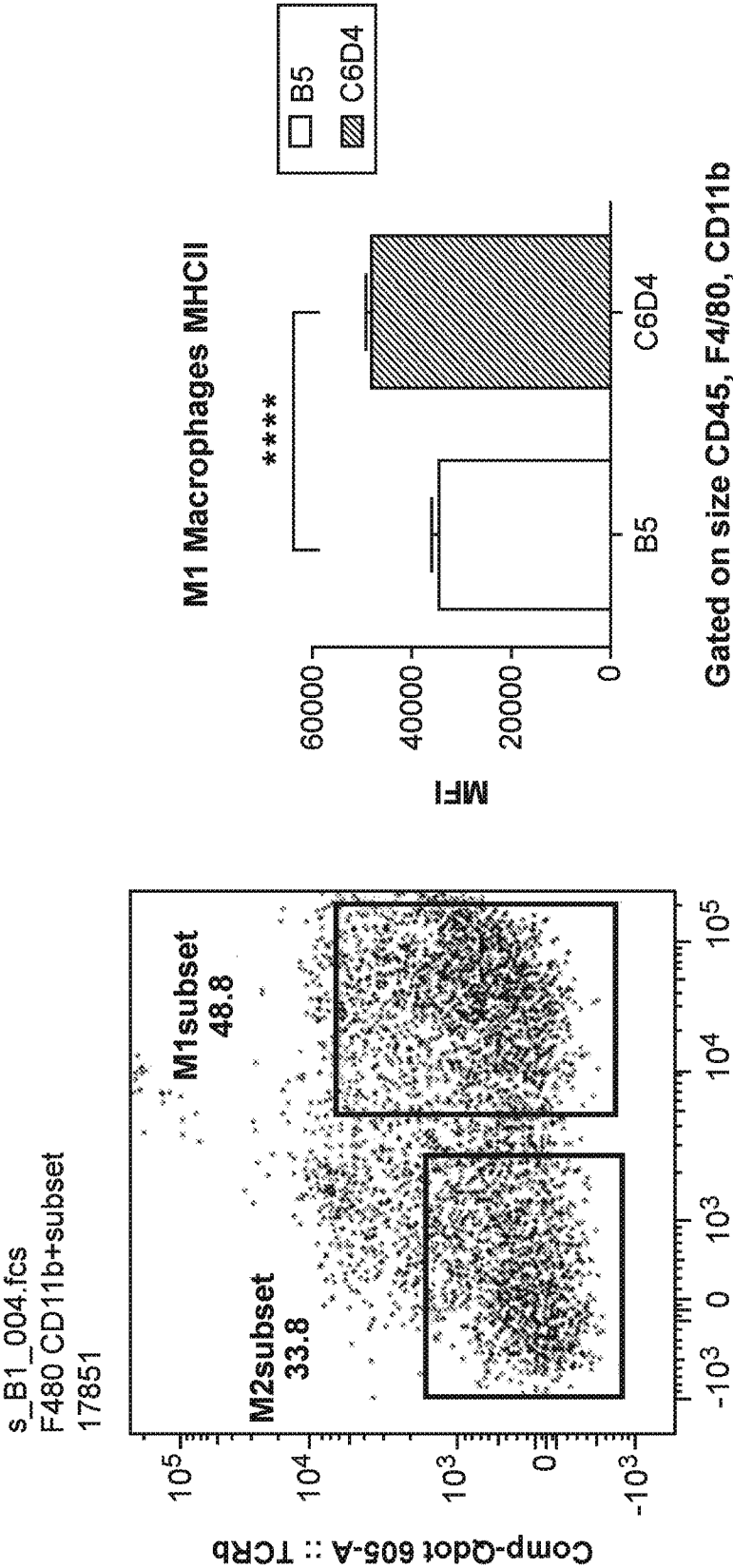


FIG. 35H

s_C1_014.fcs
F480 CD11b+ subset
4685

FIG. 35G

C6D4 increases MHCII expression by tumor associated dendritic cells

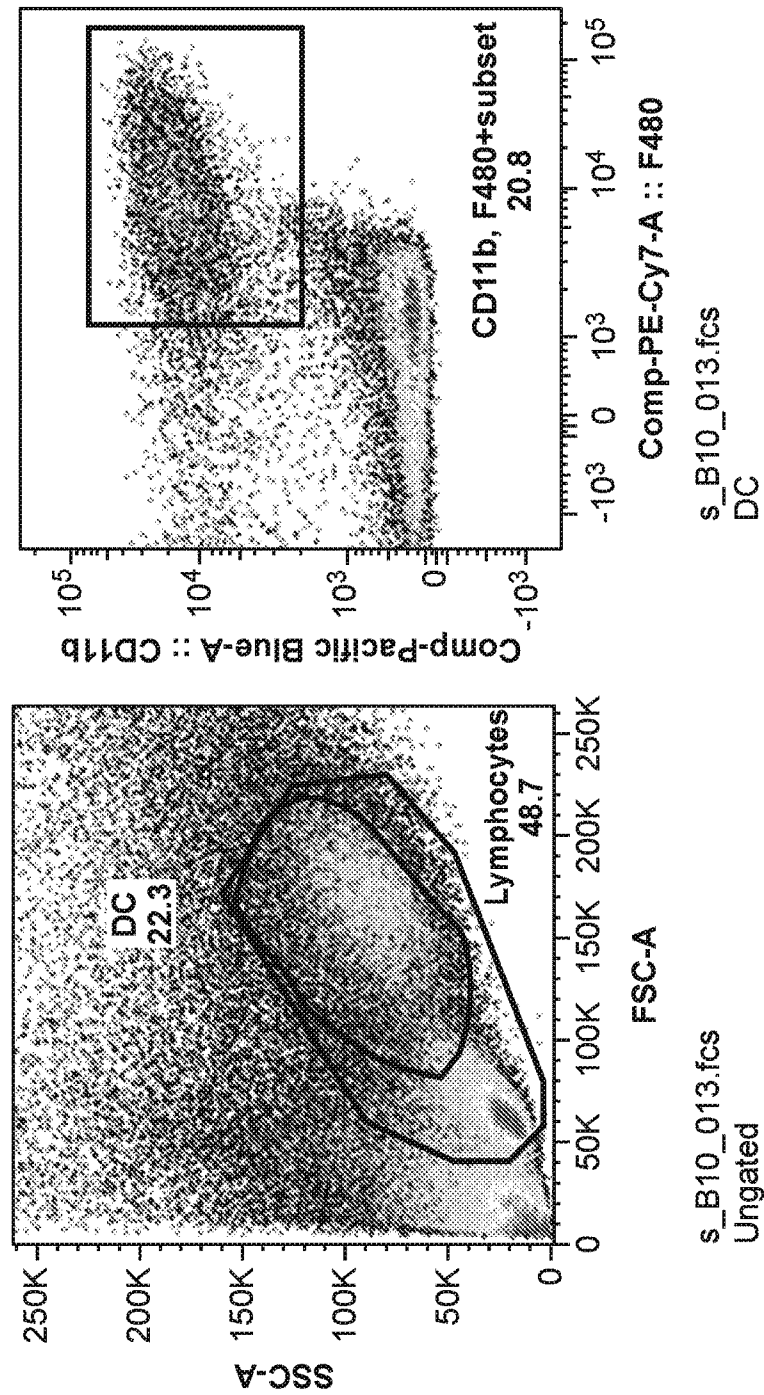
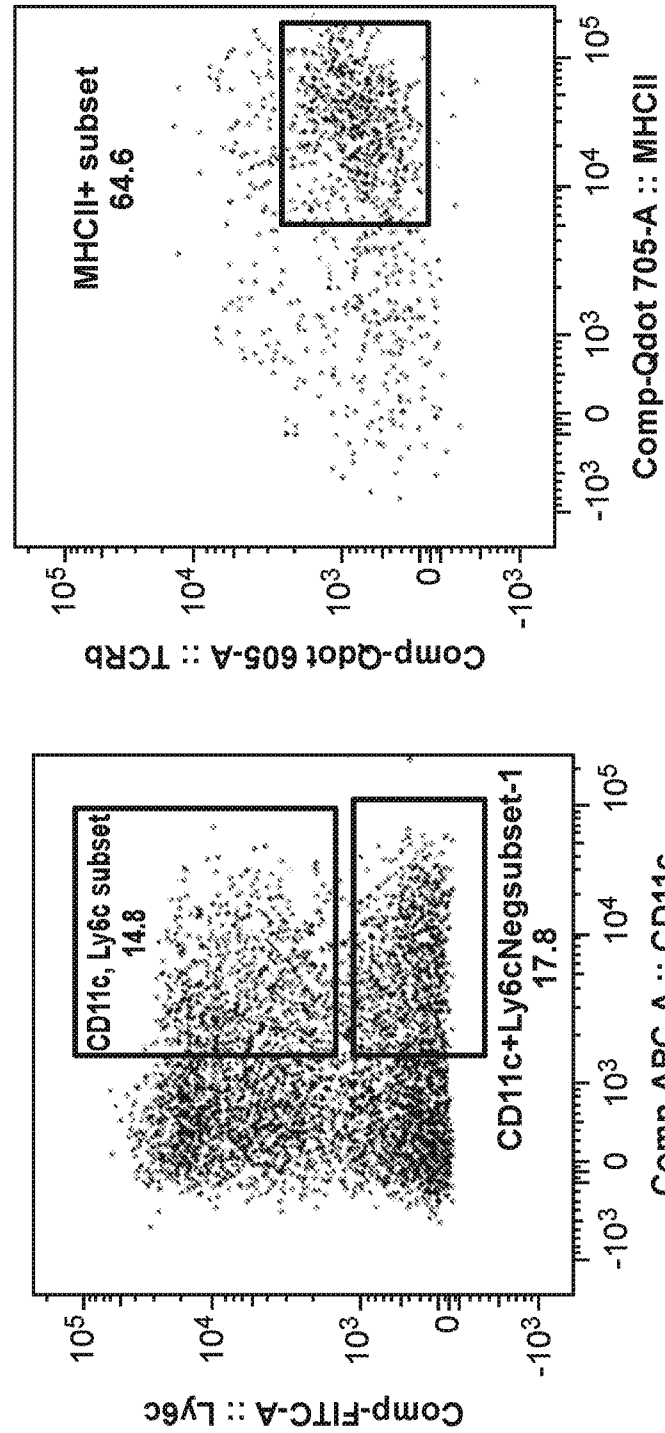


FIG. 36A

FIG. 36B

C6D4 increases MHCII expression by tumor associated dendritic cells



C6D4 increases MHCII expression by tumor associated dendritic cells

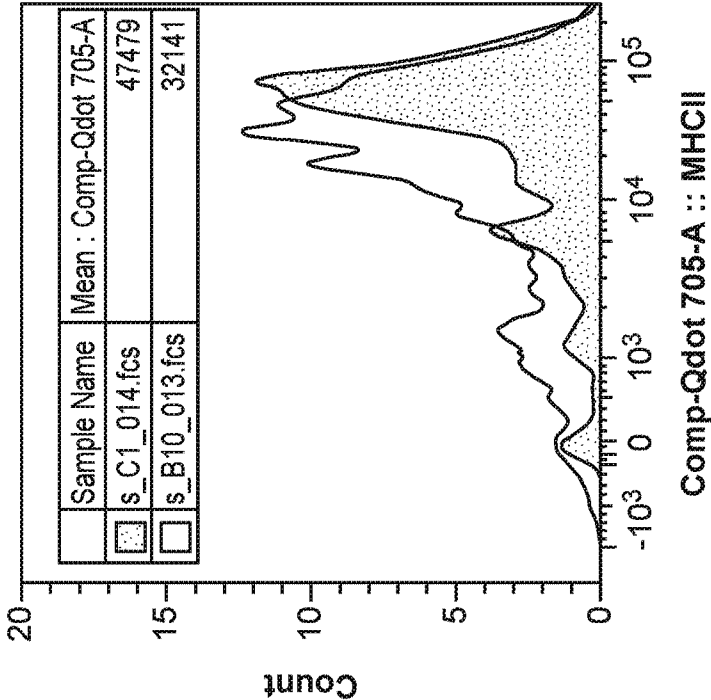


FIG. 36E

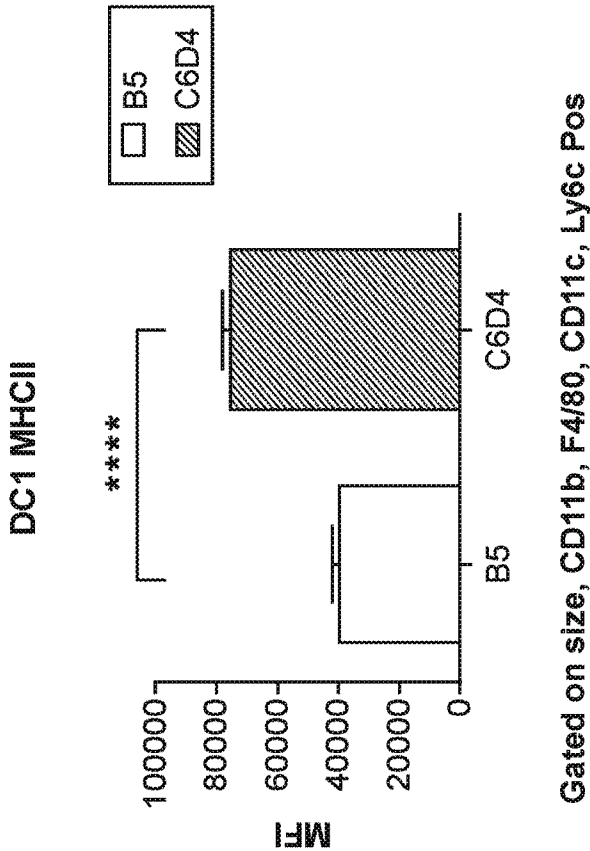
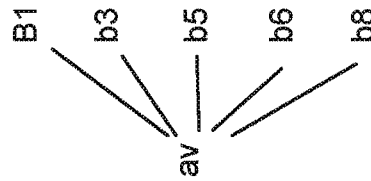
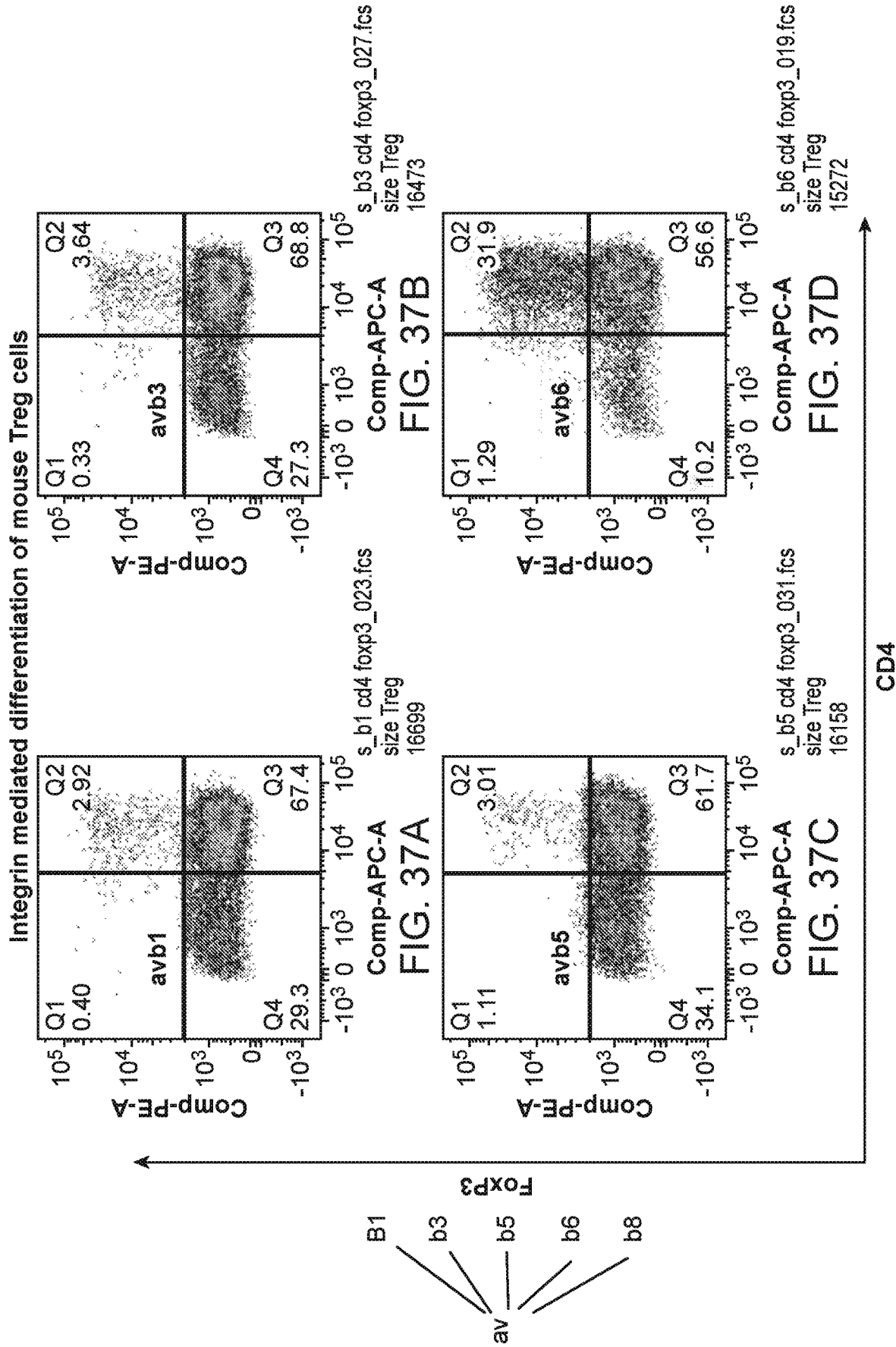
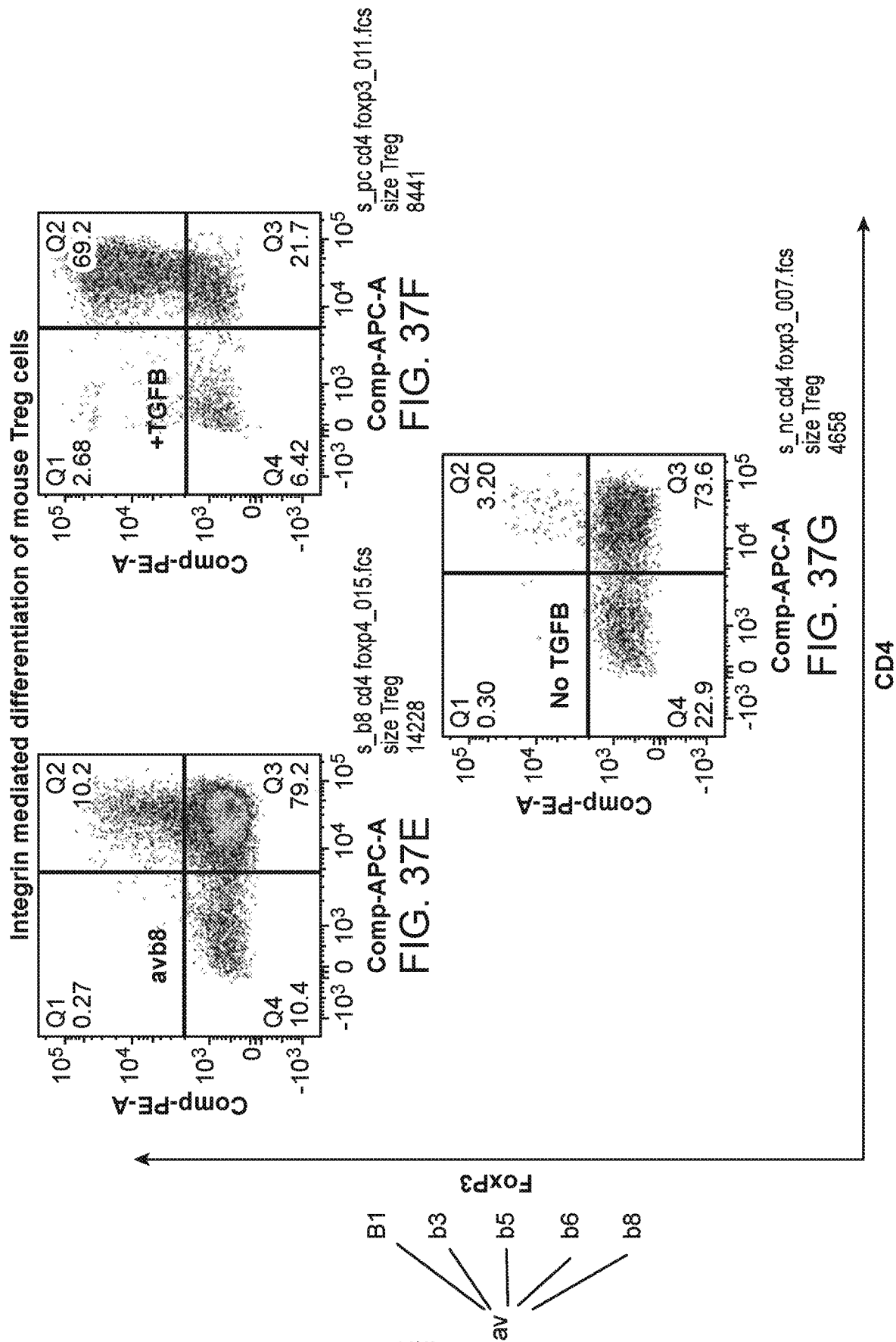


FIG. 36F





Structure based development of a C6D4 derivative (C6D4-RGD3)
that is cross-reactive to both $\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$ and $\alpha\text{v}\beta 8$

$\alpha\text{v}\beta 6$: GRGDLGLRLKK
 $\alpha\text{IIb}\beta 3$: GRGDSP
 $\alpha\text{IIb}\beta 3$: AKQRGDV

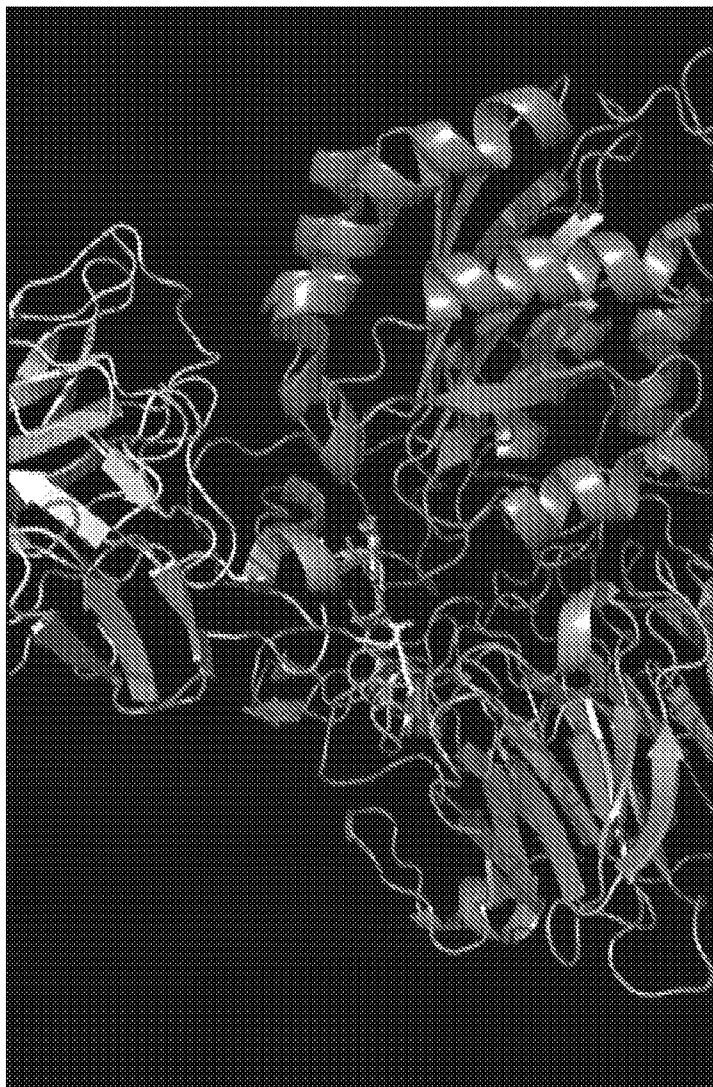


FIG. 38A

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Structure based development of a C6D4 derivative (C6D4-RGD3)
that is cross-reactive to both avb6 and avb8

C6D4_vk

DI VMTQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMSQKSSQSLNSRTRKKNYLAHYQQKPGQSPRLLIYWASTRESGVPDRFTGSGGTDFTLTISVVQAEEDLAVYCKQSVNLLSFGAGTKLE
LKAADAAPT VSI FPPSSEQLTSGASVVCFLNNFYPKDINWKWKIDGSRQNGVLNSWTDDQSKDSTYSMSSTLTLLKDEYERHNSYTC EATHKTSTSPIVKSEFNRNEC

C6D4-RGD1 KSSQSLGRGDLGNALA (17aa)
C6D4-RGD2 KSSQSLNSGRGDLGNALA (19aa)
C6D4-RGD3 KSSQSLGRGDLGRLLKNALA (21aa)

FIG. 38C

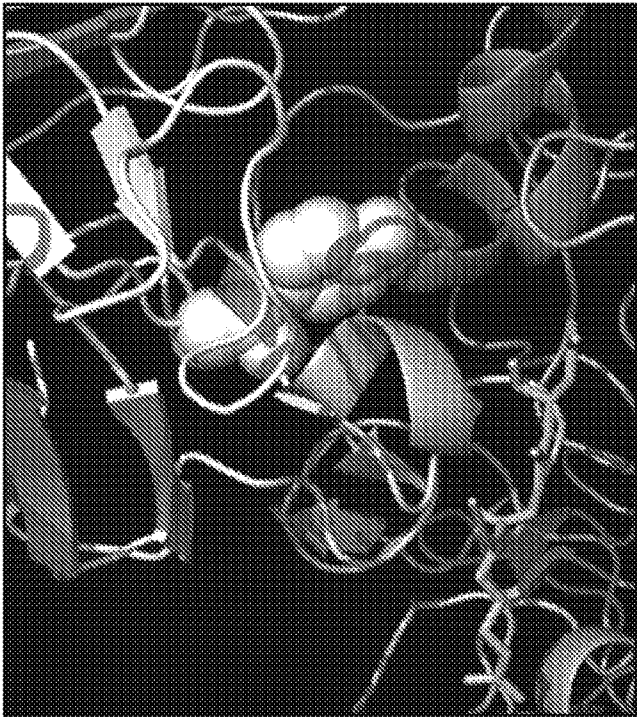


FIG. 38D

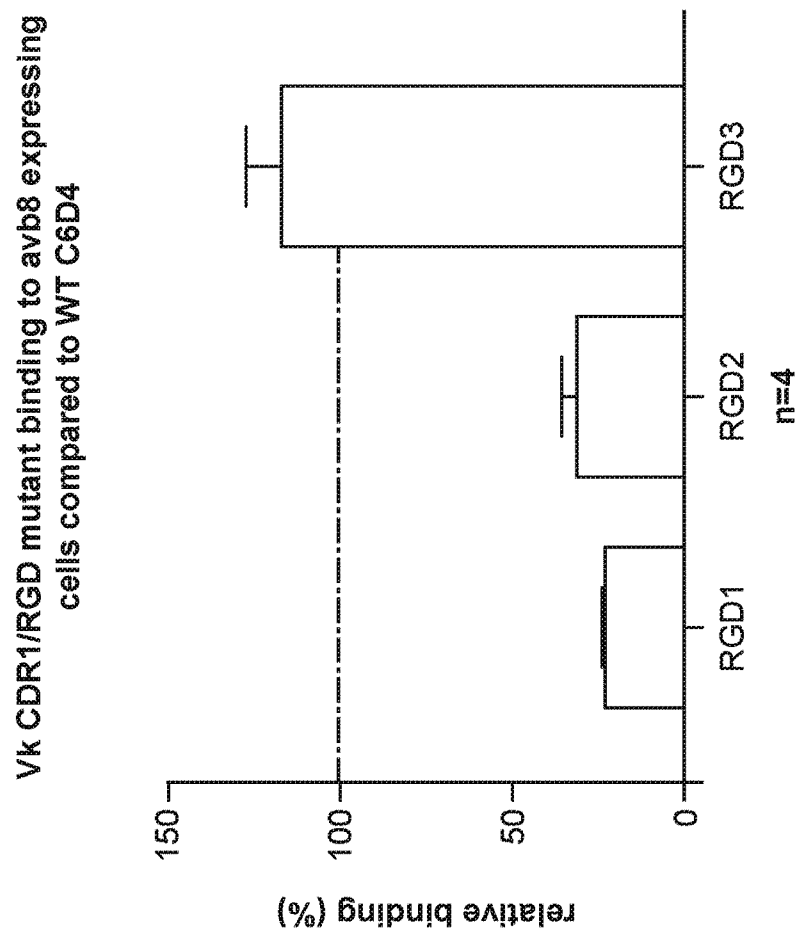


FIG. 39

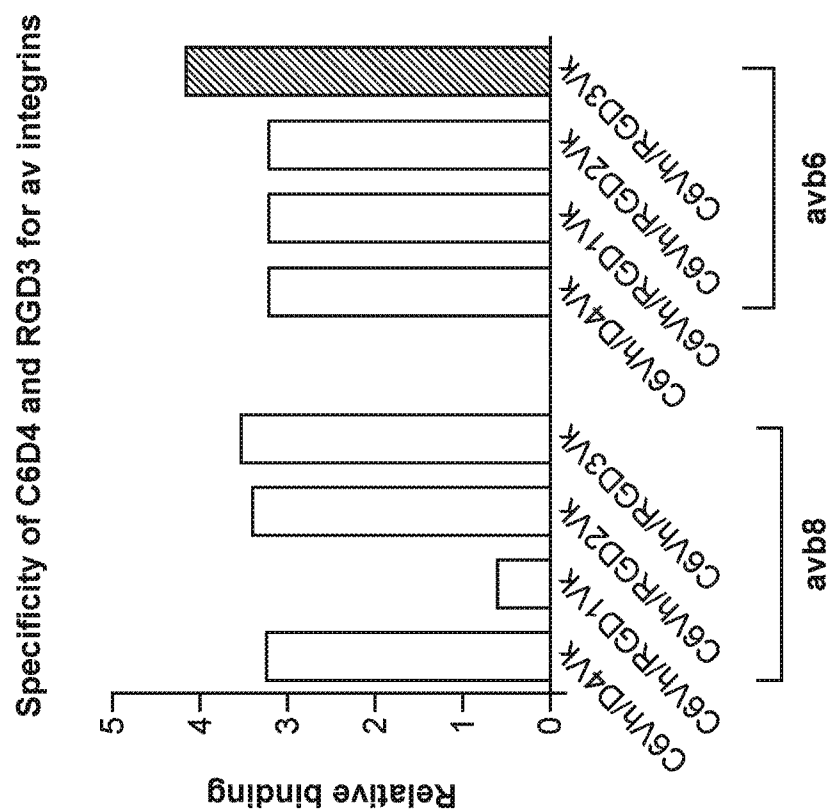


FIG. 40

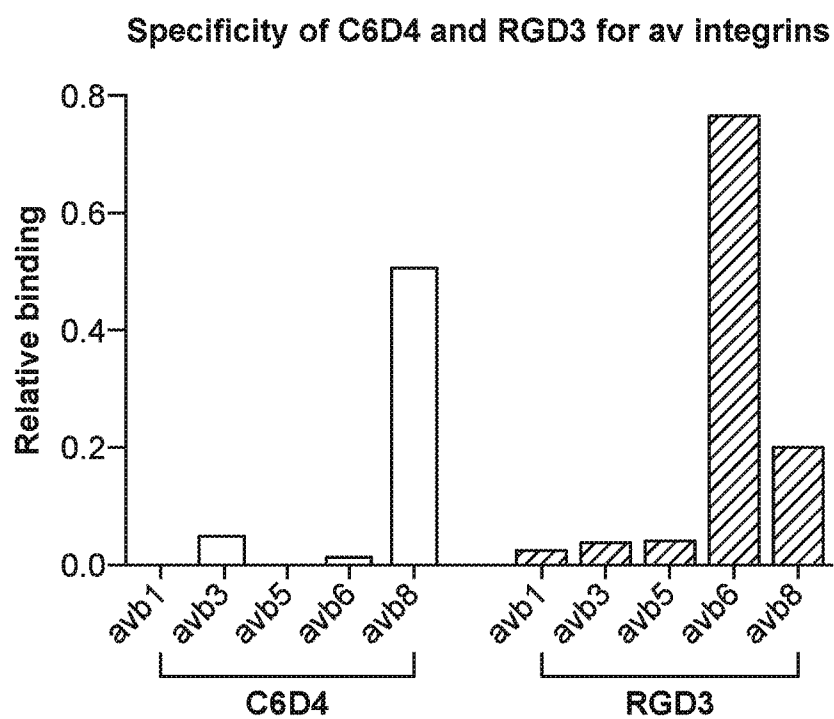


FIG. 41

C6D4 binding to $\alpha v\beta 8$ is not enhanced by cations C6D4-RGD3 binding to $\alpha v\beta 8$
is enhanced by cations and cation-dependent to $\alpha v\beta 6$

Mab (5 ug/ml)	Receptor	Binding in EDTA buffer (% compared with binding to anti-av clone 11D12V2)	Binding in Mg buffer relative to clone 68 (% compared with binding to anti-av clone 11D12V2)
C6D4	avb8	105%	103%
C6D4	avb6	0%	0%
RGD3	avb8	11%	98%
RGD3	avb6	0%	120%

FIG. 42

C6D4 and RGD3 similarly inhibit avb8 adhesion and
TGF-β activation

Adhesion of Cho-β8 cells to
RGD TGF-β peptide

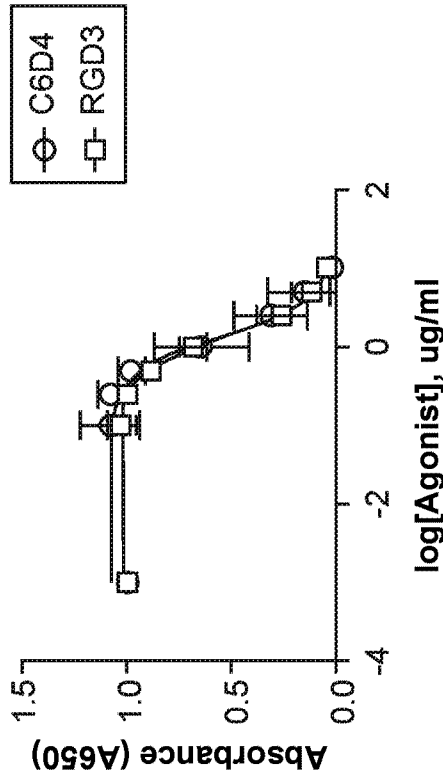


FIG. 43A

TGF-β activation by
Cho-β8 cells

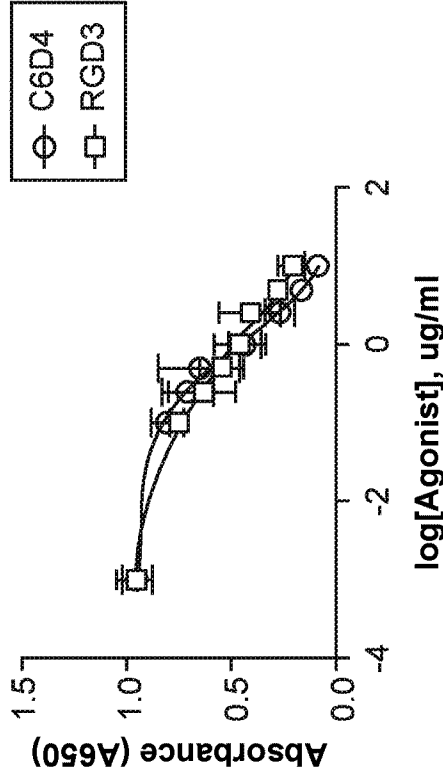


FIG. 43B

3G9 and RGD3 similarly inhibit avb6 function
RGD3 and C6D4 similarly inhibit avb8 function

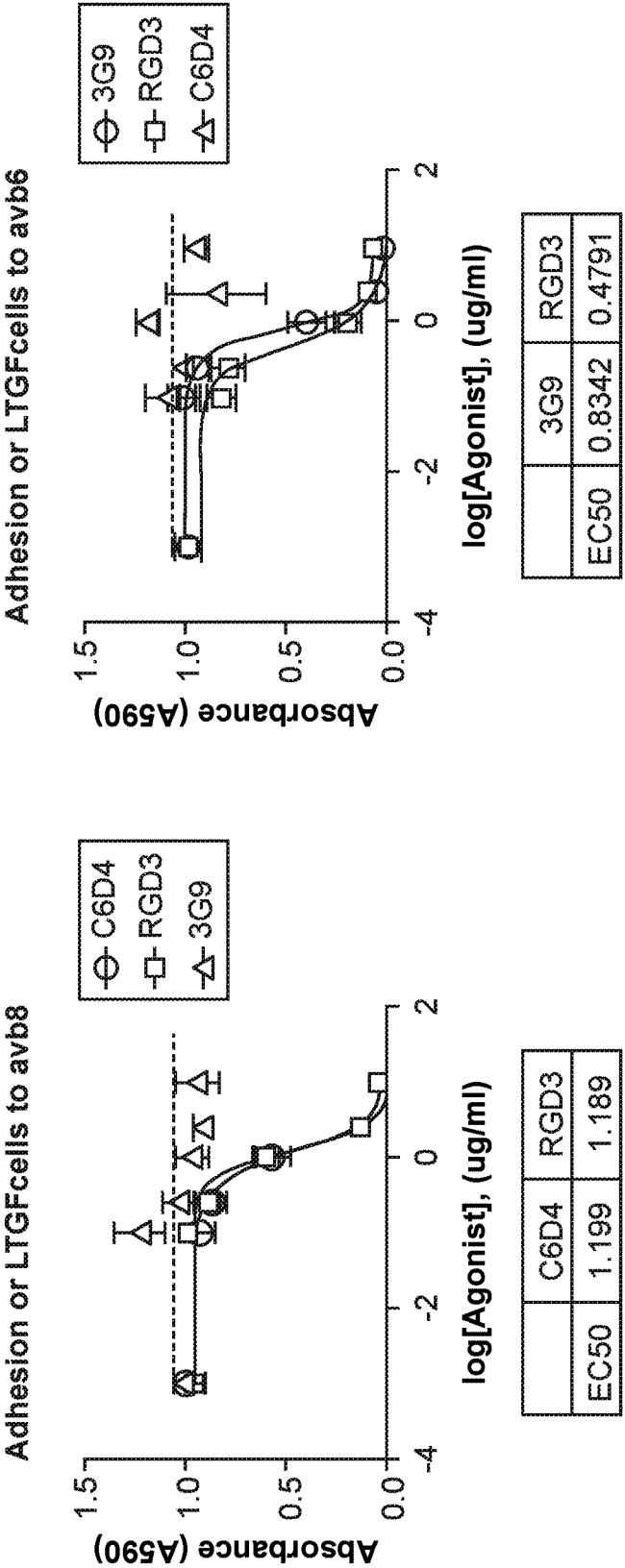


FIG. 44B

FIG. 44A

3G9 and RGD3 similarly inhibit avb6 function
RGD3 and C6D4 similarly inhibit avb8 function

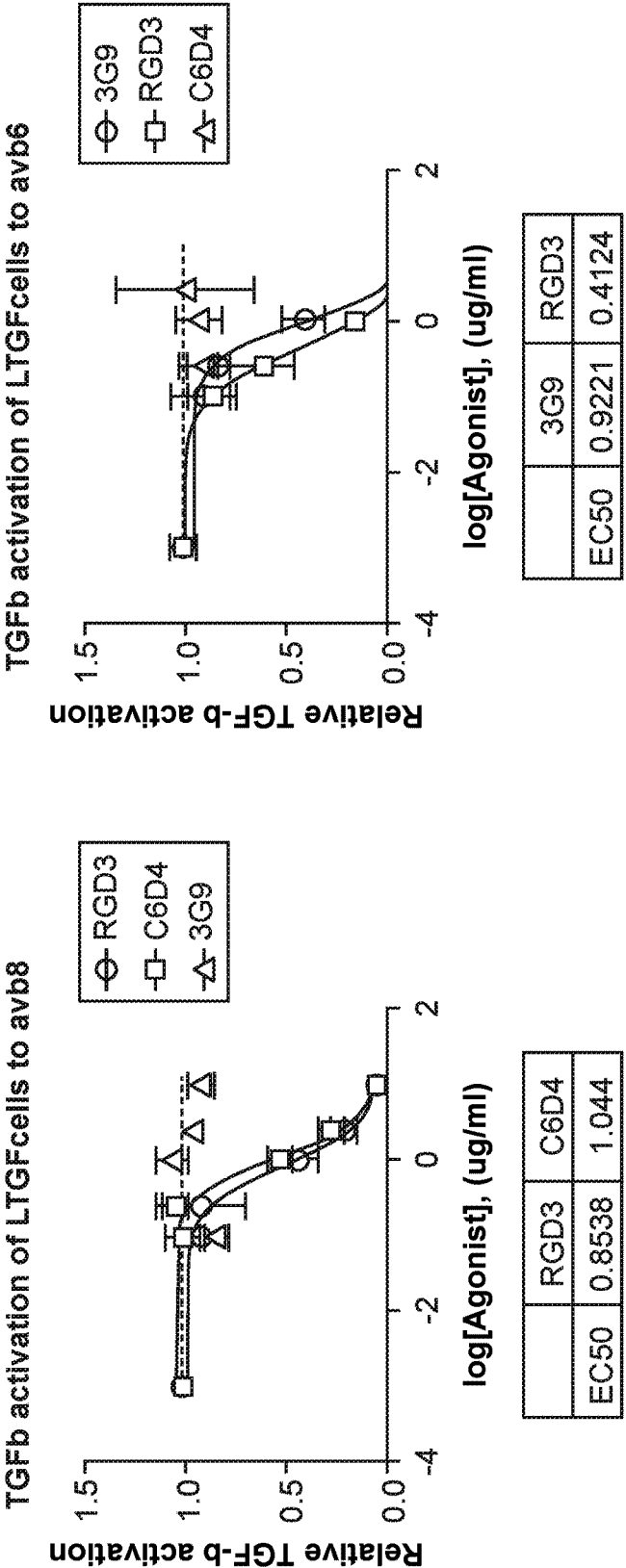


FIG. 44C

FIG. 44D

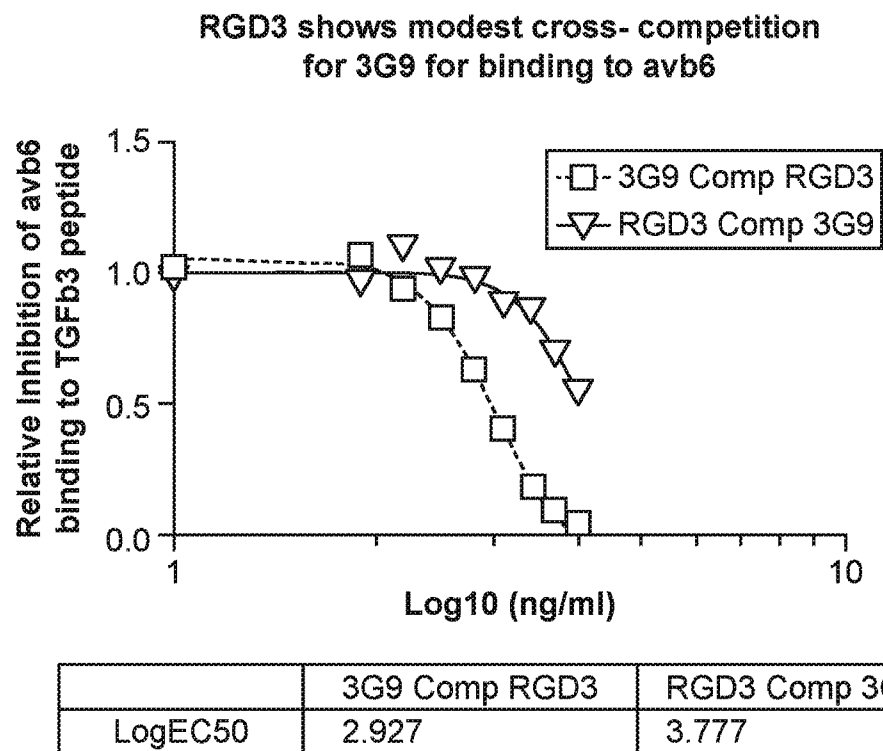


FIG. 45

Humanization of C6D4

C6D4 Humanization design and FACS Screened based on risk factor and germline (VH1/VK3) picking results with yeast scFv KD data

VH	Framework 1	CDR1	Framework 2	CDR2	Framework 3	CDR3	Framework 4	scFv KD (nM)
(Mouse IgG2a)								
C6D4	QIQLVQSGPELKKPGETVVKLSCKASGYTFT	DYSMH	WVKQAPGCKLWVA	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG	REAVSLFSTASTAVIQINNLKNEEDTAVYFCAL	FYYGRDS	WGQGTTLITVSS	7.2507
HuC6D4 V1	QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKLSCKASGYTFT	DYSMH	WVRQAPGQGLEWVA	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG	RFTVTLDSTSTAVLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAL	FYYGRDS	WGQGTTLITVSS	15.571
Mutclon A3	QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKLSCKASGYTFT	DYSMH	WVRQAPGQGLEWVA	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG	RFTVTLDSTSTAVLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAL	FYYGRDS	WGQGTTLITVSS	7.4638
Mutclon B7	QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKLSCKASGYTFT	DYSMH	WVRQAPGQGLEWVA	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG	RFSVTLDSTSTAVLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAL	FYYGRDT	WGQGTALTIVSS	6.9373
Mutclon E5	QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKLSCKASGYTFT	DYSMH	WVRQAPGQGLEWVA	RINTETGEPTFADDFRG	RFTVTLDSTSTAVLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAL	FYYGRDT	WGQGTTLITVSS	6.5826

VK	Framework 1	CDR1	Framework 2	CDR2	Framework 3	CDR3	Framework 4	scFv KD (nM)
(Mouse IgG2a)								
C6D4	DIIVMTQSPSSSLAVSAGEKVTMSC	KSSQSLINSRTRNYLA	WYQOKPGQSPRLLIY	WASTRES	GVPDRFTGSGSGCHDTLTITSSVQAEIDLAVYIC	KQSYNLLS	FGAGTKLEIKR	7.2507
HuC6D4 V1	DIIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC	KSSQSLINSRTRNYLA	WYQOKPGQAPRLLIY	WASTRES	GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTITSSVQSEDFAVYIC	KQSYNLLS	FGQGTVLEIKR	15.571
Mutclon A3	DIIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC	KSSQSLINSRTRNYLA	WYQOKPGQAPRLLIY	WASTRES	GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTITSSVQSEDFAVYIC	KQSYNLLS	FGQGTVLEIKR	7.4638
Mutclon B7	DIIVMTQSPVTLSPGERVTMSC	KSSQSLINSRTRNYLA	WYQOKPGQAPRLLIY	WASTRES	DVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTITSSVQSEDFAVYIC	KQSSNLLS	FGQGTVLEIKR	6.9373
Mutclon E5	DIIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC	KSSQSLINSRTRNYLA	WYQOKPGQAPRLLIY	WASTRES	GVPARFSGSGSGTEFTLTITSSVQSEDFAVYIC	KQSYNLLS	FGQGTVLEIKR	6.5826

FIG. 46

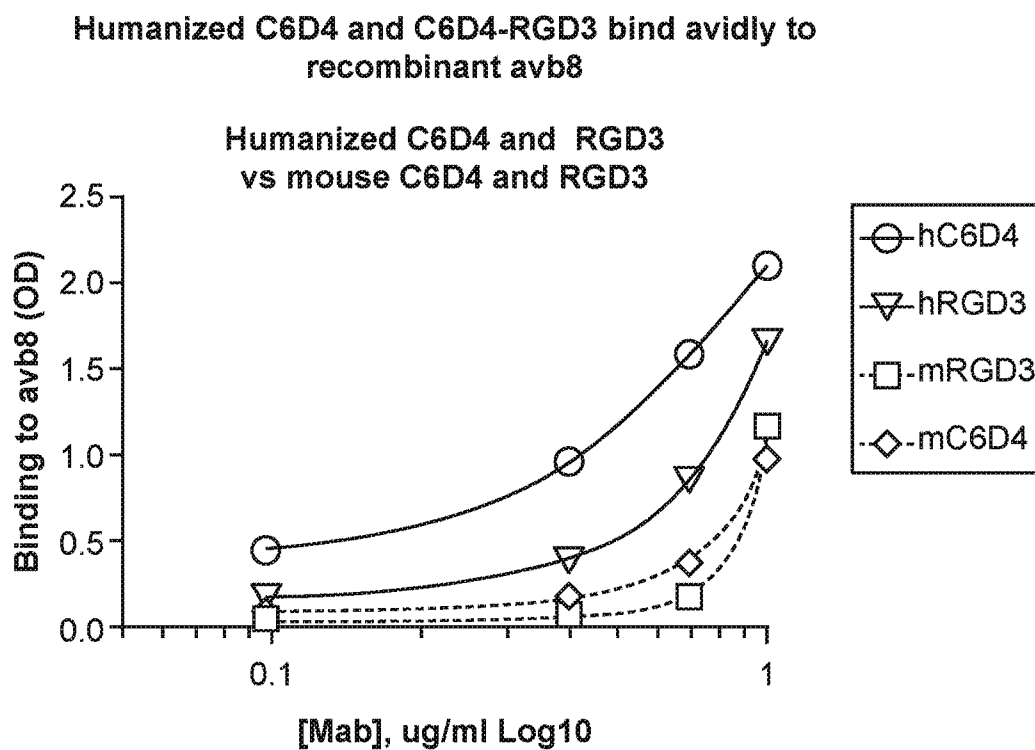


FIG. 47

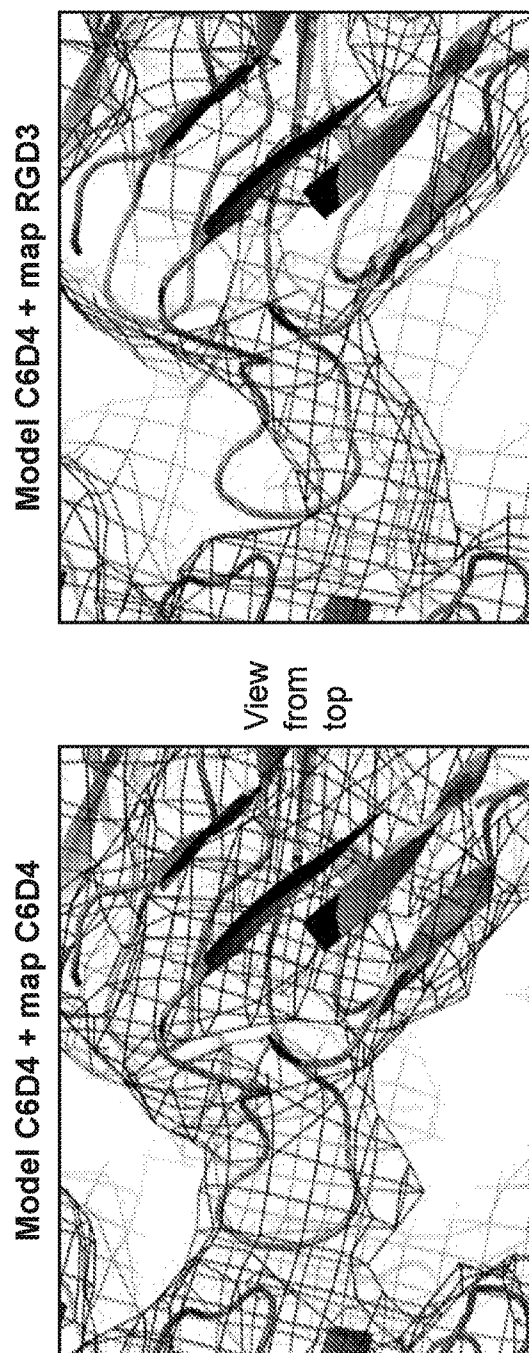


FIG. 48A

FIG. 48B

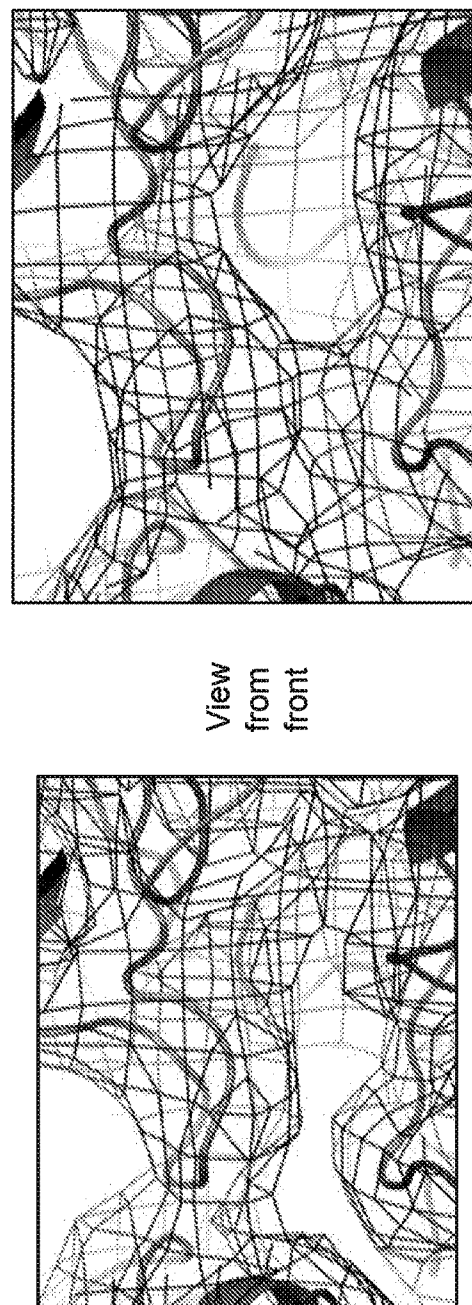
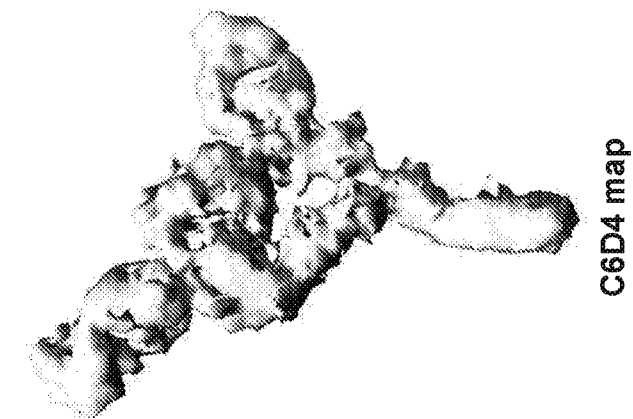


FIG. 48C

FIG. 48D

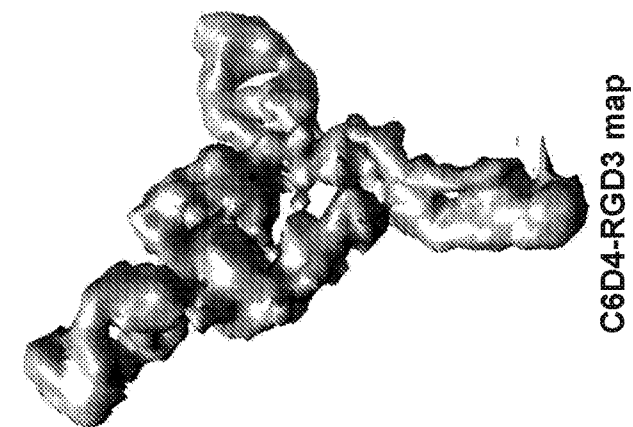
Cryo-EM maps of C6D4 and C6D4-RGD3 avb8 complexes reveal highly similar positioning

$\alpha\text{v}\beta 8\text{Tr}$ + Fab11D12v2 + FabC6D4-RGD3, resolution $\approx 7\text{-}8\text{\AA}$, 250000 particles



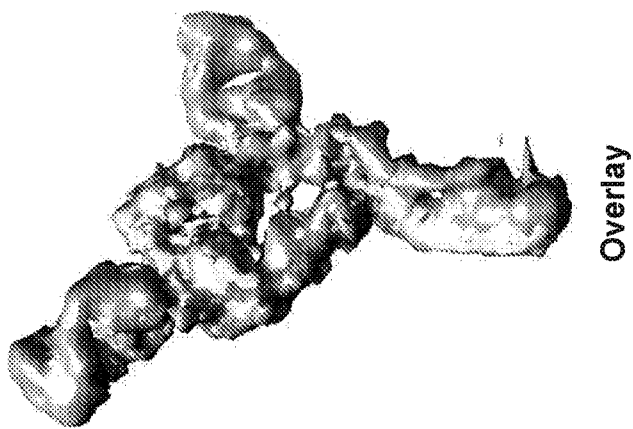
C6D4 map

FIG. 49A



C6D4-RGD3 map

FIG. 49B



Overlay

FIG. 49C

VH (Mouse Hybridoma Name)	Framework 1	CDR1	Framework 2	CDR2	Framework 3	CDR3	Framework 4
HuC6D4V1	QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT	DYSMH	WVRQAPGQGLEWVA	RINTETGEPTFADDERG	RFVTILDSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAL	FYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
HuC6D4A3	QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT	DYSMH	WVRQAPGQGLEWVA	RINTETGEPTFADDERG	RFVTILDSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAL	FYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
HuC6D4B7	QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT	DYSMH	WVRQAPGQGLEWVA	RINTETGEPTFADDERG	RFVTILDSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAL	FYYGRDT	WGQGTTLTVSS
HuC6D4E5	QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT	DYSMH	WVRQAPGQGLEWVA	RINTETGEPTFADDERG	RFVTILDSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAL	FYYGRDT	WGQGTTLTVSS

Final clone for in vivo/in vitro Functional test in IgG format

VH (Mouse Hybridoma Name)	Framework 1	CDR1	Framework 2	CDR2	Framework 3	CDR3	Framework 4
C6D4	QIQLVQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGYTFT	DYSMH	WVKQAPGKGLKWVA	RINTETGEPTFADDERG	RFVSLTSTASTAYLQINNLKNEEDTAVYFCAL	FYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
HuC6D4	QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT	DYSMH	WVRQAPGQGLEWVA	RINTETGEPTFADDERG	RFVTILDSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAL	FYYGRDT	WGQGTTLTVSS
C6D4-RGD3	QIQLVQSGPELKKPGETVKISCKASGYTFT	DYSMH	WVKQAPGKGLKWVA	RINTETGEPTFADDERG	RFVSLTSTASTAYLQINNLKNEEDTAVYFCAL	FYYGRDS	WGQGTTLTVSS
HuC6D4-RGD3	QIQLVQSGAEVKKPGASVKISCKASGYTFT	DYSMH	WVRQAPGQGLEWVA	RINTETGEPTFADDERG	RFVTILDSTSTAYLEIRSLRSDDTAVYFCAL	FYYGRDT	WGQGTTLTVSS

Consensus sequence of HuC6D4 related clones:

Consensus VH: QIQLx1QSGx2x3x4KKPGx4x5VKISCKASGYTFT DYSMH WVRQAPGx7GxL8Wx9x10 x11x12TETx13EPTx14ADDFx15x16
RFx17x18x19Lx20TSx21x22TAx23Lx24Ix25x26Lx27x28x29DTAx30YFCAL x31YYGRDx32 WGQGTx33LTVTVSS

where x1 = V or L, x2 = A or P, x3 = E or K, x4 = A or E, x5 = S or T, x6 = R or K, x7 = Q or K, x8 = E or K, x9 = V or M, x10 = A or G, x11 = R or W,
x12 = N or K, x13 = G or D, x14 = F or Y, x15 = R, N, K or G, x16 = G or E, x17 = T, A, or S, x18 = V or F, x19 = T or S, x20 = D or E, x21 = T or A,
x22 = S or T, x23 = Y or N, x24 = E or Q, x25 = R, N, I or T, x26 = S or N, x27 = R or K, x28 = S or N, x29 = D or E, x30 = V, T, or K, x31 = F or Y,
x32 = T or S, x33 = T or A, x34 = V or L.

FIG. 50

VL (Mouse Hybridoma Name)	Framework 1	CDR1	Framework 2	CDR2	Framework 3	CDR3	Framework 4
HuC6D4V1	EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC	KSSQSLNRSRTRKNYLA	WYQQKPGQAPRLIIY	WASTRES	GVPARFSGSGSTFEFTLTISSVQSEDAFVYVC	KQSYNLLS	FGQGTVLEIKR
HuC6D4A3	EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC	KSSQSLNRSRTRKNYLA	WYQQKPGQAPRLIIY	WASTRES	GVPARFSGSGSTFEFTLTISSVQSEDAFVYVC	KQSYNLLS	FGQGTVLEIKR
HuC6D4B7	EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC	KSSQSLNRSRTRKNYLA	WYQQKPGQAPRLIIY	WASTRES	DVPARFSGSGSTFEFTLTISSVQSEDAFVYVC	KQSSNLLS	FGQGTVLEIKR
HuC6D4E5	EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC	KSSQSLNRSRTRKNYLA	WYQQKPGQAPRLIIY	WASTRES	GVPARFSGSGSTFEFTLTISSVQSEDAFVYVC	KQSYNLLS	FGQGTVLEIKR

Final clone for in vivo/in vitro Functional test in IgG format

VL (Mouse Hybridoma Name)	Framework 1	CDR1	Framework 2	CDR2	Framework 3	CDR3	Framework 4
C6D4	DIVMTQSPSSLAIVSAGEKVTMSC	KSSQSLNRSRTRKNYLA	WYQQKPGQSPRLIIY	WASTRES	GVDRFTGSGSGTFTLTISSVQAEADLAVYVC	KQSYNLLS	FGAGTKLELKR
HuC6D4	EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC	KSSQSLNRSRTRKNYLA	WYQQKPGQAPRLIIY	WASTRES	GVPARFSGSGSTFEFTLTISSVQSEDAFVYVC	KQSYNLLS	FGQGTVLEIKR
C6D4-RGD3	DIVMTQSPSSLAIVSAGEKVTMSC	KSSQSLNRSRTRKNYLA	WYQQKPGQSPRLIIY	WASTRES	GVDRFTGSGSGTFTLTISSVQAEADLAVYVC	KQSYNLLS	FGAGTKLELKR
HuC6D4-RGD3	EIVMTQSPATLSVSPGERVTMSC	KSSQSLNRSRTRKNYLA	WYQQKPGQAPRLIIY	WASTRES	GVPARFSGSGSTFEFTLTISSVQSEDAFVYVC	KQSYNLLS	FGQGTVLEIKR

Consensus sequence of HuC6D4 related clones:

Consensus VL: x40IVMx41Qx42P_{x43}x44Lx45VSx46GEx47VTMSc KSSQSLNRSR_{x48}RKNVLA WYQQKPGQ_{x49}PRLLIY WASTRES
x50VPx51RFx52GSGSGTx53FTLTISSVQx54EDx55AVYVC KQSYNLLS FGx56GTx57LEx58KR

where x40 = E or D, x41 = T or S, x42 = S or T, x43 = A, S or V, x44 = T, S, x45 = S or A, x46 = P or A, x47 = R, K or I, x48 = S or T, x49 = A or S
x50 = G or D, x51 = A or D, x52 = S or T, x53 = E or D, x54 = S, D or A, x55 = F or L, x56 = Q or A, x57 = V or K, x58 = I or L.

RGD3 loop: GRGDLGRLK inside VL CDR1

FIG. 51

F9 Variants and parents Confirmed sequence

VH	Framework 1	CDR1	Framework 2	CDR2	Framework 3	CDR3	Framework 4
(Mouse Hybridoma clone Name)							
4F1	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFKV	KATLTADKSSSTAYMQLGGLTFDDSAVYFCAR	EGNARTYYIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS
6B9	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFKG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSLTSGLSDSAVYFCAR	EAGNVIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS
(scFv clone Name from yeast display library)							
6B9.1	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSLTSGLSDSAVYFCAR	EAGNVIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS
A1	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSLTSGLSDSAVYFCAR	EAGNVIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS
A2	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSTAYMQLSLTSGLSDSAVYFCAR	EAGNVIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS
A8	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSLTSGLSDSAVYFCAR	EAGNVIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS
A11	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSLTSGLSDSAVYFCAR	EAGNVIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS
B1	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSLTSGLSDSAVYFCAR	EAGNVIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS
B3	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSLTSGLSDSAVYFCAR	EAGNVIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS
C4=F10	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSLTSGLSDSAVYFCAR	EAGNVIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS
C7=D1	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSLTSGLSDSAVYFCAR	EAGNVIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS
D3=F1	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSLTSGLSDSAVYFCAR	EAGNVIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS
D10=E5	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSLTSGLSDSAVYFCAR	EAGNVIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS
E8	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSLTSGLSDSAVYFCAR	EAGNVIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS
F2	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSLTSGLSDSAVYFCAR	EAGNVIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS
G4	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIE	WVKRPQGQGLEWIG	VINPCTGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSLTSGLSDSAVYFCAR	EAGNVIYAMDY	WGQGTSVTVSS

FIG. 52

(Produced Rabbit IgG clone name)							
C4	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	RATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
D10	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KVTLTADKTTSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
(scFv clone from Phage Display library)							
4F1E1	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLI*	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
4F1G3	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLI*	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTANKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
4F1B5	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLI*	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
4F1G11	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLI*	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
4F1A9	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLI*	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
4F1B9	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLI*	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
4F1F9	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLI*	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
4F1H9	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLI*	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
4F1D10	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLI*	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
4F1E10	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVPCKASGY	AFTDYLI*	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
4F1F10	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLI*	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
4F1H12	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLI*	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYLQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
4F1E9	QVQL*QSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
4F1A11	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	RATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
4F1H11	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLLIE	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS
Final clone for in vitro Functional test in IgG format							
F9	QVQLQSGAELVRPCTSVKVSCKASGY	AFTDYLIQ	WVKQRPQGGLEWIG	VINPETGGTNNYNAKFRG	KATLTADKSSSSAYMQLSSLTSGDSAVYFCAR	EAGNYIYAMDY	WGQCTSITVSSS

FIG. 52 (Cont.)

F9 Variants and parents Confirmed sequence

VH	Framework 1 (Mouse Hybridoma clone Name)	CDR1	Framework 2	CDR2	Framework 3	CDR3	Framework 4
4F1	DIQMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKA
6B9	DIEMTQTPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASENIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQVLVY	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHNGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKA
(scFv clone Name from yeast display library)							
6B9.1	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKA
A1	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKR
A2	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKR
A8	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSVQPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKR
A11	HIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKR
B1	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDVGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKR
B3	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAA	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKR
C4=F10	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKR
C7=D1	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKR
D3=F1	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKR
D10=E5	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKR
E8	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKR
F2	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKR
G4	DIVMTQSPASLSASVGETVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQQKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGGTKLEIKR

FIG. 53

(Produced Rabbit IgG clone name)	C4	DIWMTQSPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	DI0	DIEMTQIPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
(scFv clone from Phage Display library)	4F1E1	DIWMTQSPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	4F1G3	DIWMTQSPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	4F1B5	DIWMTQSPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	4F1G11	DIWMTQSPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	4F1A9	DIWMTQSPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	4F1B9	DIWMTQSPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	4F1F9	DIWMTQSPAFLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	4F1H9	DIWMTQSPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGXTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	4F1D10	DIWMTQSPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	4F1E10	DIWMTQSPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	4F1F10	DIWMTQSPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	4F1H12	DIWMTQSPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	4F1E9	DIWMTQSPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	4F1A11	DIWMTQSPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	4F1H11	DIWMTQSPASLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK
	Final clone for in vitro Functional test in IgG format							
9	DIWMTQSPAFLSASVGEIVTITC	RASVNIYSYLV	WYQOKQCKSPQLLVH	NAKTLAE	GVPSRFSGSGCTQPSLKINSLOPEDFGSYVC	QHHHGTPTT	FGGCTKLEIK	

FIG. 53 (Cont.)

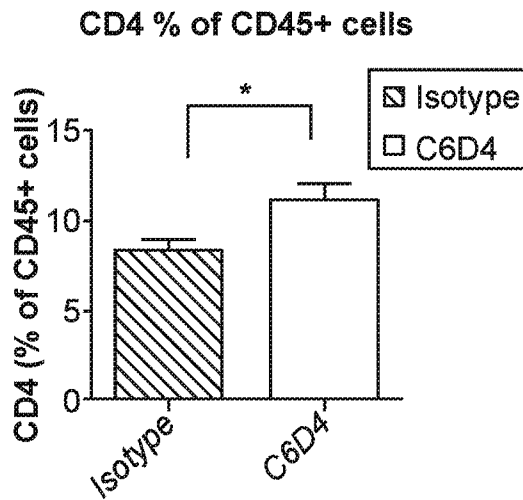
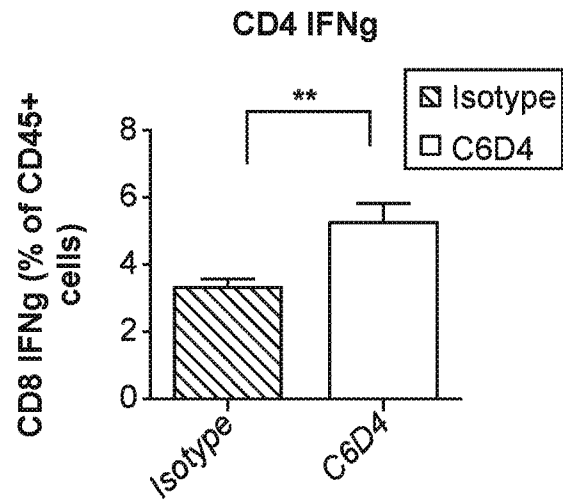


FIG. 54A



Size, CD45+, TCRb

FIG. 54B

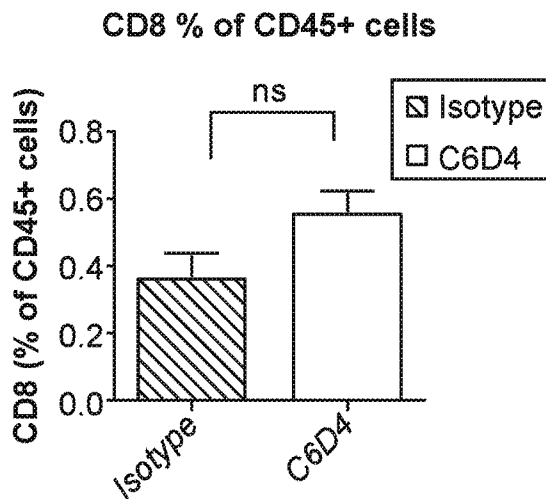


FIG. 54C

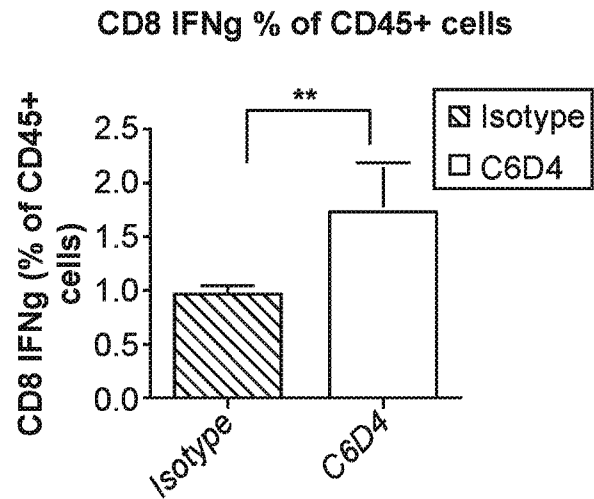


FIG. 54D