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(54) **Temperature and moisture regulating topper for non-powered person-support surfaces**

Temperatur- und Befeuchtungsregelaufbau für nicht angetriebene Personentrageoberflächen

Surmatelas à régulation de température et humidité pour surfaces de support de personnes non motorisées

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Description

[0001] This disclosure relates generally to person support surfaces. More particularly, but not exclusively, one illustrative embodiment relates to person-support surfaces including a non-powered mattress with temperature and moisture regulating topper coupled thereto.

[0002] Patients lying on non-powered person support surfaces for extended periods of time can be susceptible to the development of pressure ulcers. While various non-powered person-support surfaces have been developed, there is still room for improvement. Thus, a need persists for further contributions in this area of technology.

[0003] One illustrative embodiment of the present disclosure includes a person support surface with a non-powered mattress and a coverlet coupled to the non-powered mattress having a vapor permeable and air impermeable person contacting surface and mattress contacting surface configured to exhaust heat and moisture communicated through the person contacting surface out an outlet in the coverlet. Another illustrative embodiment includes a fluid supply assembly with conduit and a fluid supply configured to be activated/deactivated when the conduit is coupled to a person-support surface.

[0004] WO 2009/129306 discloses a microclimate management system comprising a mattress, a topper, and a control system. The topper is coupled to the mattress and is supported thereon. The topper defines an interior region and a person contacting surface. The control system is configured to maintain at least one of a surface temperature, a relative surface humidity, and a heat withdrawal capacity of at least a portion of the person contacting surface within a predetermined operating range.

[0005] EP 2298264 discloses a control system of a patient support surface which calculates a surface performance index as a function of pressure and shear. The control system also receives information from an electronic medical record (EMR) corresponding to a person's susceptibility of developing at least one of a pressure ulcer and a superficial lesion and adjusts at least one of a component and a characteristic of the person support surface based on the information.

[0006] The invention is defined by the claims.

[0007] The invention will now be further described by way of example with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

Fig. 1 is a perspective side view of a person-support system with a person-support surface supported on a person-support apparatus and a fluid supply assembly in fluid communication with the person-support surface;

Fig. 2 is a side cross-sectional view of the person support surface of Fig. 1 showing the components of the non-powered mattress and the coverlet;

Fig. 3 is a side cross-sectional view of the person

support surface of Fig. 1 showing the core of the non-powered mattress having varying support characteristics;

Fig. 4 is a side cross-sectional view of the person-support surface of Fig. 1 having a sloped foot section according to one illustrative embodiment;

Fig. 5 is a side cross-sectional view of the coverlet of Fig. 1 showing the communication of heat and moisture through the top and bottom layers of the coverlet and the flow of air thorough the coverlet;

Fig. 6 is a perspective bottom view of the fluid supply assembly of Fig. 1 showing the conduit coupled to the coverlet, the fluid supply housing, and the controller; and

Fig. 7 is a block diagram of the fluid supply assembly of Fig. 6;

Fig. 8 is a front view of the conduit connector of the conduit of Fig. 6 showing the connection sensor.

[0008] One illustrative embodiment of the present disclosure includes a person support surface with a non-powered mattress and a coverlet coupled to the non-powered mattress having a vapor permeable and air impermeable person contacting surface and mattress contacting surface configured to exhaust heat and moisture communicated through the person contacting surface out an outlet in the coverlet. Another illustrative embodiment includes a fluid supply assembly with conduit and a fluid supply configured to be activated/deactivated when the conduit is coupled to a person-support surface.

[0009] A person-support system 10 according to one illustrative embodiment of the current disclosure is shown in Figs. 1-8. The person-support system 10 includes person-support apparatus 12, a person-support surface 14 supported on the person-support apparatus 12, and a fluid supply assembly 16 in communication with the person-support surface 14. In one illustrative embodiment, the fluid supply assembly 16 and the person-support surface 14 are part of a mattress replacement system.

[0010] The person-support apparatus 12 includes a lower frame 18, supports 20 or lift mechanisms 20 coupled to the lower frame 18, and an upper frame 22 movably supported above the lower frame 18 by the supports 20 as shown in Fig. 1. In one illustrative embodiment, the person-support apparatus 12 is a hospital bed frame with a first section F1 or head support section F1, where the head of a person (not shown) can be positioned and a second section S1 or a foot support section S1, where the feet of the person (not shown) can be positioned. The person-support apparatus 12 can also be a stretcher, an operating room table, a wheel chair, or other person supporting structure.

[0011] The person-support surface 14 includes a non-powered mattress 24 and a coverlet 26 positioned on the mattress 24 as shown in Figs. 1-4. The non-powered mattress 24 includes a mattress core 28 and a mattress cover 30. In one illustrative embodiment, the non-powered mattress 24 is or is similar to at least one of the

following mattresses sold by Hill-Rom® at 1069 State Route 46 East in Batesville, Indiana: the NP50 Prevention Surface, the NP100 Prevention Surface, the Tempur-Pedic® Mattress, the AccuMax Quantum™ VPC Therapy Surface, and/or the NP200 Wound Surface. In another illustrative embodiment, the foot section S1 of the non-powered mattress 24 includes a slight gradient to help reduce interface pressure on a person's heel. In one example, the foot section S1 of the non-powered mattress 24 is negatively sloped with respect to a reference plane RP1 as shown in Fig. 4.

[0012] The mattress core 28 can be composed of a single type of material or a combination of materials and/or devices. In one illustrative embodiment, the mattress core 28 is composed of single density foam as shown in Fig. 2. In another illustrative embodiment, the mattress core 28 includes multiple zones of high-density foam configured to enhance pressure redistribution as a function of a person's body's proportional differences as shown in Figs. 1 and 3-4. In yet another illustrative embodiment, the mattress core 28 can include static air bladders and/or static air bladders with foam contained therein.

[0013] The cover 30 can enclose the mattress core 28 and includes a fire barrier 32, a bottom ticking 34 or durable layer 34, and a top ticking 36 as shown in Figs. 2-4. In one illustrative embodiment, the fire barrier 32 is the innermost layer of the cover 30, the top ticking 36 is the outermost layer, and the bottom ticking 34 is positioned between the fire barrier 32 and the top ticking 36 and is not coupled to the top ticking 36. The bottom ticking 34 and the top ticking 36 are vapor and air impermeable. In one illustrative embodiment, the top ticking 36 and the bottom ticking 34 are composed of polyurethane coated nylon and the bottom ticking 34 is configured to facilitate movement of the top ticking 36 with respect to the fire barrier 32.

[0014] The top ticking 36 includes a person-support apparatus engaging surface 38 with a person-support apparatus coupler (not shown), and a coverlet contacting surface 40 with a coverlet coupler 42 as shown in Figs. 2-4. In one illustrative embodiment, the coverlet coupler 42 is a zipper and the person-support apparatus coupler is a hook and loop fastener with one portion coupled to the person-support apparatus 12 and the other coupled to the coverlet 26. In other embodiments, the coverlet coupler 42 can be a hook and loop fastener, snaps, and/or buttons. In still other embodiments, the coverlet coupler 42 can be elastic loops configured to engage the corners of the mattress 12.

[0015] The coverlet 26 is configured to regulate the amount of heat and moisture present on the surface of the coverlet 26 by flowing a fluid through the coverlet. The coverlet includes a top layer 44, a bottom layer 46, an inlet 48, an outlet 50, and a 3-dimensionally engineered spacer 52 as shown in Figs. 2-5. The top layer 44 and the bottom layer 46 are coupled together along their edges to form an inner chamber 54 therebetween.

In one illustrative embodiment, the edges of the top layer 44 and the bottom layer 46 are coupled together using RF welding technology. The top layer 44 and the bottom layer 46 are both configured to be vapor permeable and air impermeable. This configuration prevents air passing through the coverlet from impinging on the skin of a person positioned on the coverlet 26 while allowing the moisture produced by the person to pass through the top layer 44 and be exhausted with the air passing through the coverlet out the outlet 50.

[0016] The 3-dimensionally engineered spacer 52 is positioned in the inner chamber 54 and is configured to be air and moisture permeable as shown in Figs. 2-5. The 3-dimensionally engineered spacer 52 is configured to maintain a path for the air to flow through when a person is supported on the coverlet 26. In one illustrative embodiment, the 3-dimensionally engineered spacer 52 is Spacenet®.

[0017] The inlet 48 and the outlet 50 are generally located on opposite ends of the coverlet 26 and allow a fluid, such as, air, to be communicated into the inner chamber 54 of the coverlet 26, and to be exhausted from the coverlet 26, respectively, as shown in Figs. 2-5. In one illustrative embodiment, the inlet 48 is located along the second section S1 of the coverlet 26 and the outlet 50 is located along the first section F1 of the coverlet 26. The inlet 48 includes an inlet connector 56 configured to couple to and receive fluid from the fluid supply assembly 16 as shown in Fig. 6.

[0018] The fluid supply assembly 16 is configured to cooperate with the coverlet 26 to regulate the amount of heat and moisture on at least a portion of the top layer 44 in contact, directly or indirectly, with the skin of a person supported on the person-support surface 14. Regulation of the heat and moisture levels can help prevent and/or heal undesirable skin conditions, such as, pressure ulcers. In one illustrative embodiment, the fluid supply 16 and coverlet 26 can cooperate to maintain at least one of a surface temperature, a relative surface humidity, and a heat withdrawal capacity of at least a portion of the surface which is in contact, directly or indirectly, with the person within a predefined range, for example, between about 90 °F and about 95.5 °F; between about 55% relative humidity and about 95% relative humidity; and/or between about 60 W/m² and about 125 W/m², as disclosed in, U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 12/937,306, which is incorporated herein by reference.

[0019] The fluid supply assembly 16 includes a fluid supply 58 enclosed within a housing 60, a controller 62, and a conduit 64 as shown in Figs. 6-8. In one illustrative embodiment, the fluid supply 58 is an air blower and the housing 60 is coupled to the underside of the second section S1 of the upper frame 22. In another illustrative embodiment, the housing 60 is integrated into a foot-board (not shown) coupled to the person-support apparatus 12.

[0020] The controller 62 is configured to control the operation of the fluid supply 58. In one illustrative em-

bodiment, the controller 62 activates and/or deactivates the fluid supply 58 when the conduit 64 is coupled/uncoupled to/from the coverlet 26. The controller 62 can also cause the fluid supply 58 to supply fluid at a predetermined rate and/or adjust the temperature and humidity of the fluid supplied by the fluid supply 58. In other illustrative embodiments, the controller 62 can activate/deactivate the fluid supply 58 when the conduit 64 is coupled/uncoupled to/from a therapy device, powered mattress, or other pneumatic device or instrument.

[0021] The conduit 64 is configured to facilitate communication of fluid between the fluid supply 58 and the coverlet 26 as shown in Fig. 6. In one illustrative embodiment, the conduit 64 is configured to be coupled to an outlet (not shown) of the fluid supply 58 and configured to be removably coupled to the inlet connector 56. The conduit 64 includes a conduit connector 66 with a fluid outlet port 68 and a connection sensor 70 as shown in Fig. 8. The connection sensor 70 is configured to sense when the conduit connector 66 is coupled to the inlet connector 56. In one illustrative embodiment, the connection sensor 70 is a pair of conductive strips configured to engage a conductive strip (not shown) on the inlet connector 56 that electrically connects the pair conductive strips to complete the circuit. This embodiment would not necessarily require a controller to activate/deactivate the fluid supply 58. In another illustrative embodiment, the sensor 70 is a switch (not shown).

[0022] In operation, the conduit connector 66 is not connected from the inlet connector 56. When a user desires for the temperature and moisture on the coverlet to be regulated, the user connects the conduit connector 66 to the inlet connector 56. The connection sensor 70 senses when the conduit connector 66 and the inlet connector 56 are connected and the controller 62 activates the fluid supply 58. The fluid supply 58 communicates fluid through the conduit 64 to the inlet 48 of the coverlet 26. The fluid flows from the inlet 48 through the inner chamber 54 of the coverlet 26 and is exhausted out the outlet 50. As the fluid passes through the coverlet 26, heat and moisture communicated through the upper layer 44 and/or bottom layer 56 is absorbed by the fluid flow and exhausted with the fluid out the outlet 50.

[0023] While embodiments of the disclosure have been illustrated and described in detail in the drawings and foregoing description, the same are to be considered as illustrative and not intended to be exhaustive or to limit the disclosure to the precise forms disclosed. Additional alternatives, modifications and variations can be apparent to those skilled in the art. Also, while multiple inventive aspects and principles can have been presented, they need not be utilized in combination, and various combinations of inventive aspects and principles are possible in light of the various embodiments provided above. surface and a non-powered mattress interfacing surface coupled together to define a chamber therebetween. The occupant interfacing surface and the non-powered mattress interfacing surface are vapor permeable and air im-

permeable. The topper has a first opening into the chamber along a first side and a second opening into the chamber along a second side. The air supply is in fluid communication with the topper through a conduit. The air enters the chamber through the first opening in the topper, flows through the chamber, and exits the chamber through the second opening. The air flow through the topper is configured to exhaust heat and moisture communicated into the chamber through the occupant interfacing surface out through the second opening.

[0024] In another example, a fluid supply system comprises a gas blower and a conduit coupled to the gas blower and configured to communicate gas there-through. The conduit includes a connector configured to be removably coupled to a medical device. The gas blower is configured to be activated when the conduit is coupled to the medical device.

[0025] While embodiments of the disclosure have been illustrated and described in detail in the drawings and foregoing description, the same are to be considered as illustrative and not intended to be exhaustive or to limit the disclosure to the precise forms disclosed. Additional alternatives, modifications and variations can be apparent to those skilled in the art. Also, while multiple inventive aspects and principles can have been presented, they need not be utilized in combination, and various combinations of inventive aspects and principles are possible in light of the various embodiments provided above.

Claims

1. A person-support system (10) comprising a mattress (24), a coverlet (26) positionable on the mattress (24), the coverlet (26) including an inlet (48) and an outlet (50), the inlet (48) including an inlet connector (56), and an air supply (16) configured to provide air to the coverlet (26) through a conduit (64), wherein the conduit (64) is removably couplable to at least one of the air supply (16) and the inlet connector (56), **characterized in that** the system includes a connection sensor (70), the air supply (16) being configured to be activated when the connection sensor (70) senses that the conduit (64) is connected to the air supply and the inlet connector (56), wherein the air supply (16) and the coverlet (26) cooperate to maintain at least one of a surface temperature, a relative humidity, and a heat withdrawal capacity of at least a portion of a surface of the coverlet (26) within a predefined range.
2. The person-support system (10) of claim 1, wherein the mattress (24) includes a mattress core (28) and an air impermeable and vapor impermeable cover (30) enclosing the mattress core (28).
3. The person-support system (10) of claim 2, wherein the mattress core is composed of foam.

4. The person-support system (10) of any preceding claim, wherein the mattress (24) includes multiple zones, at least one of the zones is configured to have a different interface pressure characteristic than the other zones. 5
5. The person-support system (10) of either claim 1 or claim 2, wherein the mattress (24) includes an array of gas filled bladders in fluid communication with each other, the gas filled bladders configured to communicate gas therebetween as a function of the pressure being applied to the array of gas filled bladders. 10
6. The person-support system (10) of claim 5, wherein the gas filled bladders include foam positioned therein. 15
7. A person-support system of either claim 1 or claim 2, the coverlet (26) including an occupant interfacing surface and a mattress interfacing surface coupled together to define a chamber therebetween, the occupant interfacing surface and the mattress interfacing surface being vapor permeable and air impermeable, the coverlet having a first opening (48) into the chamber along one side of the enclosure and a second opening (50) along another side of the enclosure, air from the air supply (16) entering the chamber through the first opening (48), flowing through the chamber, and exiting the chamber through the second opening (50), the air flow through the coverlet (26) being configured to exhaust heat and moisture communicated into the chamber through the occupant interfacing surface out through the second opening. 20 25
8. The person-support system of claim 7, wherein the mattress core includes at least one air bladder. 30
9. The person-support system of claim 7, wherein the mattress core is composed of foam. 35 40
10. The person-support system of any one of claims 1 to 6, the coverlet (26) including an entry (48) positioned at a first end of the coverlet, an exit (50) positioned at a second end of the coverlet, an upper air impermeable layer (44), and a lower air impermeable layer (46) coupled to the upper air impermeable layer (44) to form an air flow path along the coverlet (26) between the entry (48) and the exit (50), wherein the upper air impermeable layer (44) is vapor permeable, the lower air impermeable layer (46) is vapor permeable. 45 50
11. The person-support system (10) of claim 10 further comprising a three dimensionally engineered spacer (52) interposed between the upper and lower layers (44, 46) to facilitate air flow through the coverlet (26). 55
12. The person-support system (10) of any preceding claim, wherein the mattress (24) includes foot section where an occupant's feet can be positioned, the foot section being negatively sloped with respect to a reference plane.
13. The person-support system of any preceding claim, wherein the air supply (16) is configured to be deactivated when the conduit (64) is disconnected from at least one of the air supply (16) and the coverlet (26).
14. The person-support system of claim 13, wherein the air supply cooperates with the temperature and moisture regulating coverlet to maintain at least one of a surface temperature of at least a portion of a surface of the coverlet between about 90 °F (32.22 °C) and about 95.5 °F (35.28 °C), a relative humidity of at least a portion of a surface of coverlet between about 55% relative humidity and about 95% relative humidity, and a heat withdrawal capacity of at least a portion of a surface of the coverlet between about 60 W/m² and about 125 W/m².

Patentansprüche

1. Ein Personentragesystem (10), umfassend eine Matratze (24), eine auf der Matratze (24) positionierbare Auflage (26), wobei die Auflage (26) einen Einlass (48) und einen Auslass (50) einschließt, wobei der Einlass (48) einen Einlassanschluss (56) und eine Luftzuführung (16) einschließt, die so konfiguriert ist, dass sie die Auflage (26) durch ein Leitungsrohr (64) mit Luft versorgt, wobei das Leitungsrohr (64) abnehmbar an mindestens eines von der Luftzuführung (16) und dem Einlassanschluss (56) koppelbar ist, **dadurch gekennzeichnet, dass** das System einen Anschlusssensor (70) einschließt, wobei die Luftzuführung (16) so konfiguriert ist, dass sie aktiviert wird, wenn der Anschlusssensor (70) erkennt, dass das Leitungsrohr (64) an die Luftzuführung und den Einlassanschluss (56) angeschlossen ist, wobei die Luftzuführung (16) und die Auflage (26) zusammenwirken, um mindestens eines von einer Oberflächentemperatur, einer relativen Feuchtigkeit und einer Wärmeentzugskapazität von mindestens einem Teil der Auflagenoberfläche (26) in einem vorgegebenen Bereich zu halten.
2. Das Personentragesystem (10) nach Anspruch 1, wobei die Matratze (24) einen Matratzenkern (28) und einen luftundurchlässigen und dampfundurchlässigen Bezug (30) einschließt, der den Matratzenkern (28) umhüllt.
3. Das Personentragesystem (10) nach Anspruch 2, wobei der Matratzenkern aus Schaumstoff besteht.

4. Das Personentragesystem (10) nach einem der vorstehenden Ansprüche, wobei die Matratze (24) mehrere Zonen einschließt und mindestens eine der Zonen so konfiguriert ist, dass sie über Auflagedruckeigenschaften verfügt, die sich von den anderen Zonen unterscheiden. 5
5. Das Personentragesystem (10) nach entweder Anspruch 1 oder Anspruch 2, wobei die Matratze (24) ein Feld von gasgefüllten Blasen in fließender Kommunikation miteinander einschließt, wobei die gasgefüllten Blasen so konfiguriert sind, dass sie Gas zwischen diesen als Funktion des Drucks übermitteln, der auf das Feld von gasgefüllten Blasen ausgeübt wird. 10
6. Das Personentragesystem (10) nach Anspruch 5, wobei die gasgefüllten Blasen darin positionierten Schaumstoff enthalten. 15
7. Ein Personentragesystem nach entweder Anspruch 1 oder Anspruch 2, wobei die Auflage (26) eine dem Insassen gegenüberliegende Oberfläche und eine der Matratze gegenüberliegende Oberfläche einschließt, die aneinander gekoppelt sind, um eine Kammer zwischen diesen zu definieren, wobei die dem Insassen gegenüberliegende Oberfläche und die der Matratze gegenüberliegende Oberfläche dampfdurchlässig und luftundurchlässig sind, wobei die Auflage über eine erste Öffnung (48) zur Kammer entlang einer Seite der Umhüllung und eine zweite Öffnung (50) entlang einer anderen Seite der Umhüllung verfügt, wobei Luft aus der Luftzuführung (16) durch die erste Öffnung (48) in die Kammer gelangt, durch die Kammer fließt und die Kammer durch die zweite Öffnung (50) verlässt, wobei der Luftstrom durch die Auflage (26) so konfiguriert ist, dass Wärme und Feuchtigkeit, die der Kammer durch die dem Insassen gegenüberliegende Oberfläche übermittelt werden, durch die zweite Öffnung nach außen abgegeben werden. 20 25 30 35 40
8. Das Personentragesystem nach Anspruch 7, wobei der Matratzenkern mindestens eine Luftblase einschließt. 45
9. Das Personentragesystem nach Anspruch 7, wobei der Matratzenkern aus Schaumstoff besteht.
10. Das Personentragesystem nach einem der Ansprüche 1 bis 6, wobei die Auflage (26) einen an einem ersten Ende der Auflage positionierten Zugang (48), einen an einem zweiten Ende der Auflage positionierten Ausgang (50), eine obere luftundurchlässige Schicht (44) und eine untere luftundurchlässige Schicht (46) einschließt, die an die obere luftundurchlässige Schicht (44) gekoppelt ist, um einen Weg für den Luftstrom entlang der Auflage (26) zwischen dem Zugang (48) und dem Ausgang (50) zu bilden, wobei die obere luftundurchlässige Schicht (44) dampfdurchlässig ist und die untere luftundurchlässige Schicht (46) dampfdurchlässig ist.
11. Das Personentragesystem (10) nach Anspruch 10, weiterhin umfassend einen dreidimensional konstruierten Abstandhalter (52), der zwischen den oberen und unteren Schichten (44, 46) angeordnet ist, um den Luftstrom durch die Auflage (26) zu ermöglichen.
12. Das Personentragesystem (10) nach einem der vorstehenden Ansprüche, wobei die Matratze (24) einen Fußbereich einschließt, in dem die Füße eines Insassen positioniert werden können, wobei der Fußbereich hinsichtlich einer Bezugsebene negativ geneigt wird.
13. Das Personentragesystem nach einem der vorstehenden Ansprüche, wobei die Luftzuführung (16) so konfiguriert ist, dass sie deaktiviert wird, wenn das Leitungsrohr (64) von mindestens einem von der Luftzuführung (16) und der Auflage (26) getrennt wird. 20
14. Das Personentragesystem nach Anspruch 13, wobei die Luftzuführung mit der temperatur- und feuchtigkeitsregelnden Auflage zusammenwirkt, um mindestens eines von einer Oberflächentemperatur von mindestens einem Teil der Auflagenoberfläche zwischen etwa 90 °F (32,22 °C) und etwa 95,5 °F (35,28 °C), einer relativen Feuchtigkeit von mindestens einem Teil der Auflagenoberfläche zwischen etwa 55 % relativer Feuchtigkeit und etwa 95 % relativer Feuchtigkeit und einer Wärmeentzugskapazität von mindestens einem Teil der Auflagenoberfläche zwischen etwa 60 W/m² und etwa 125 W/m² zu halten. 25 30 35 40

Revendications

1. Système de support de personnes (10) comprenant un matelas (24), un surmatelas (26) positionnable sur le matelas (24), le surmatelas (26) incluant une entrée (48) et une sortie (50), l'entrée (48) incluant un connecteur d'entrée (56), et une alimentation en air (16) configurée pour fournir de l'air au surmatelas (26) par le biais d'un conduit (64), dans lequel le conduit (64) peut être couplé de manière amovible à au moins l'un de l'alimentation en air (16) et du connecteur d'entrée (56), **caractérisé en ce que le système inclut un capteur de connexion (70), l'alimentation en air (16) étant configurée pour être activée lorsque le capteur de connexion (70) détecte que le conduit (64) est connecté à l'alimentation en air et au connecteur d'entrée (56), dans lequel l'alimentation en air (16) et le surmatelas (26) coopèrent**

- pour maintenir au moins l'une parmi une température de surface, une humidité relative et une capacité d'extraction de chaleur d'au moins une partie d'une surface du surmatelas (26) dans une plage prédéfinie.
2. Système de support de personnes (10) selon la revendication 1, dans lequel le matelas (24) inclut une âme de matelas (28) et une housse imperméable à l'air et imperméable à la vapeur (30) contenant l'âme de matelas (28).
3. Système de support de personnes (10) selon la revendication 2, dans lequel l'âme du matelas est composée de mousse.
4. Système de support de personnes (10) selon l'une quelconque des revendications précédentes, dans lequel le matelas (24) inclut de multiples zones, au moins l'une des zones est configurée pour présenter une caractéristique de pression d'interface différente des autres zones.
5. Système de support de personnes (10) selon la revendication 1 ou la revendication 2, dans lequel le matelas (24) inclut un ensemble de poches remplies de gaz en communication fluide les unes avec les autres, les poches remplies de gaz étant configurées pour échanger le gaz entre elles en fonction de la pression exercée sur l'ensemble des poches remplies de gaz.
6. Système de support de personnes (10) selon la revendication 5, dans lequel les poches remplies de gaz incluent de la mousse située à l'intérieur.
7. Système de support de personnes selon la revendication 1 ou la revendication 2, le surmatelas (26) incluant une surface communiquant avec l'occupant et une surface communiquant avec le matelas couplées ensemble pour former une cavité entre elles, la surface communiquant avec l'occupant et la surface communiquant avec le matelas étant perméables à la vapeur et imperméables à l'air, le surmatelas présentant une première ouverture (48) dans la cavité le long d'un côté du bord et une seconde ouverture (50) le long d'un autre côté du bord, l'air provenant de l'alimentation en air (16) entrant dans la cavité par la première ouverture (48), traversant la cavité et quittant la cavité par la deuxième ouverture (50), l'écoulement d'air par le surmatelas (26) étant configuré pour évacuer la chaleur et l'humidité transmises dans la cavité par le biais de la surface communiquant avec l'occupant à l'extérieur par le biais de la seconde ouverture.
8. Système de support de personnes selon la revendication 7, dans lequel l'âme du matelas inclut au moins une poche d'air.
9. Système de support de personnes selon la revendication 7, dans lequel l'âme du matelas est composée de mousse.
10. Système de support de personnes selon l'une quelconque des revendications 1 à 6, le surmatelas (26) incluant une entrée (48) située à une première extrémité du surmatelas, une sortie (50) située à une seconde extrémité du surmatelas, une couche supérieure imperméable à l'air (44), et une couche inférieure imperméable à l'air (46) couplée à la couche supérieure imperméable à l'air (44) pour former un trajet d'écoulement de l'air le long du surmatelas (26) entre l'entrée (48) et la sortie (50), dans lequel la couche supérieure imperméable à l'air (44) est perméable à la vapeur, la couche inférieure imperméable à l'air (46) est perméable à la vapeur.
11. Système de support de personnes (10) selon la revendication 10 comprenant en outre une entretoise conçue en trois dimensions (52) interposée entre les couches supérieure et inférieure (44, 46) pour faciliter l'écoulement de l'air dans le surmatelas (26).
12. Système de support de personnes (10) selon l'une quelconque des revendications précédentes, dans lequel le matelas (24) inclut une section de pieds où les pieds de l'occupant peuvent être positionnés, la section de pieds étant inclinée de façon négative par rapport à un plan de référence.
13. Système de support de personnes selon l'une quelconque des revendications précédentes, dans lequel l'alimentation en air (16) est configurée pour être désactivée lorsque le conduit (64) est déconnecté d'au moins l'un parmi l'alimentation en air (16) et le surmatelas (26).
14. Système de support de personnes selon la revendication 13, dans lequel l'alimentation en air et le surmatelas régulant la température et l'humidité coopèrent pour maintenir au moins l'une parmi une température de surface d'au moins une partie d'une surface du surmatelas entre environ 90 °F (32,22 °C) et environ 95,5 °F (35,28 °C), une humidité relative d'au moins une partie d'une surface de surmatelas entre environ 55 % d'humidité relative et environ 95 % d'humidité relative et une capacité d'extraction de chaleur d'au moins une partie d'une surface du surmatelas entre environ 60 W/m² et environ 125 W/m².

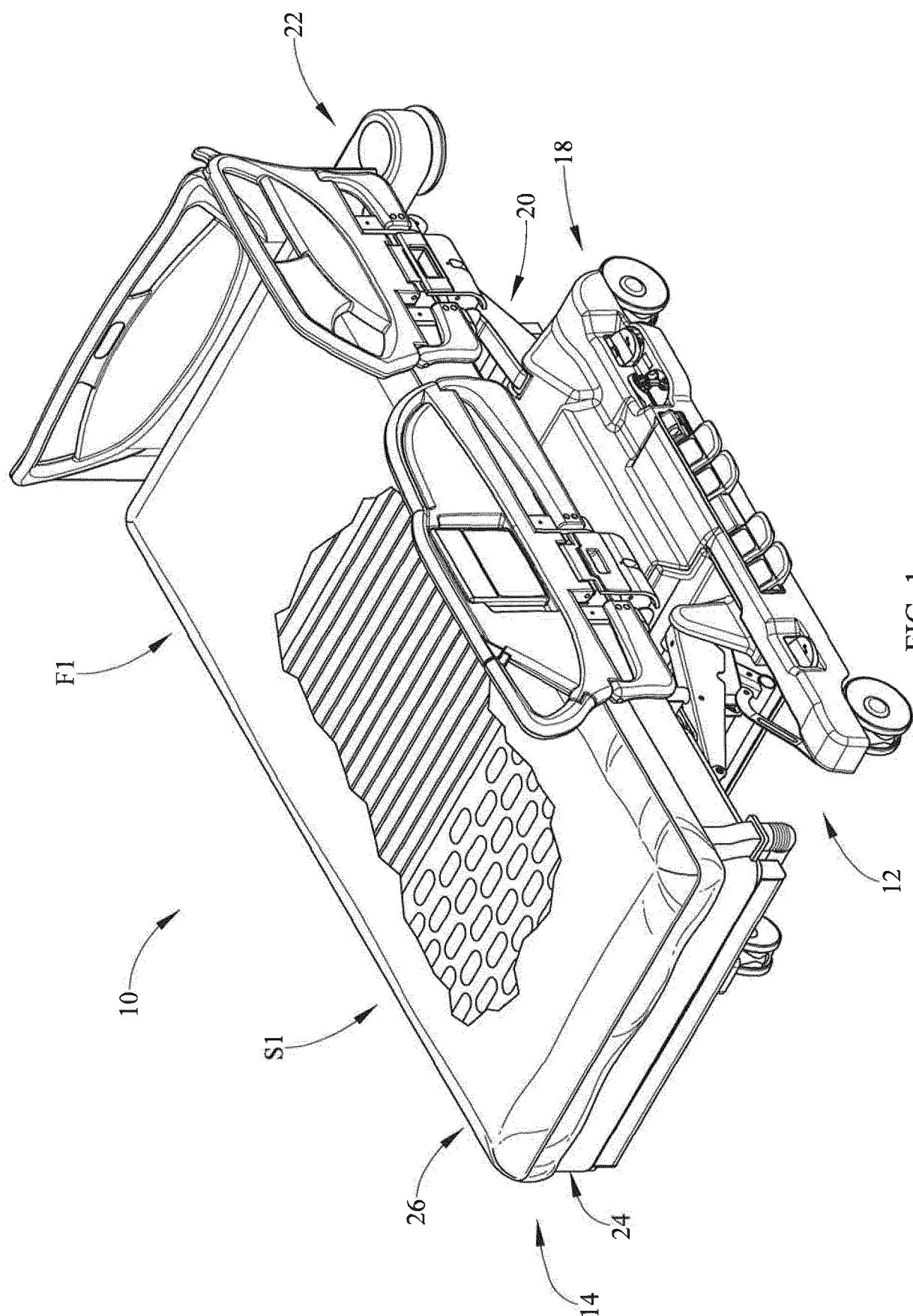


FIG. 1

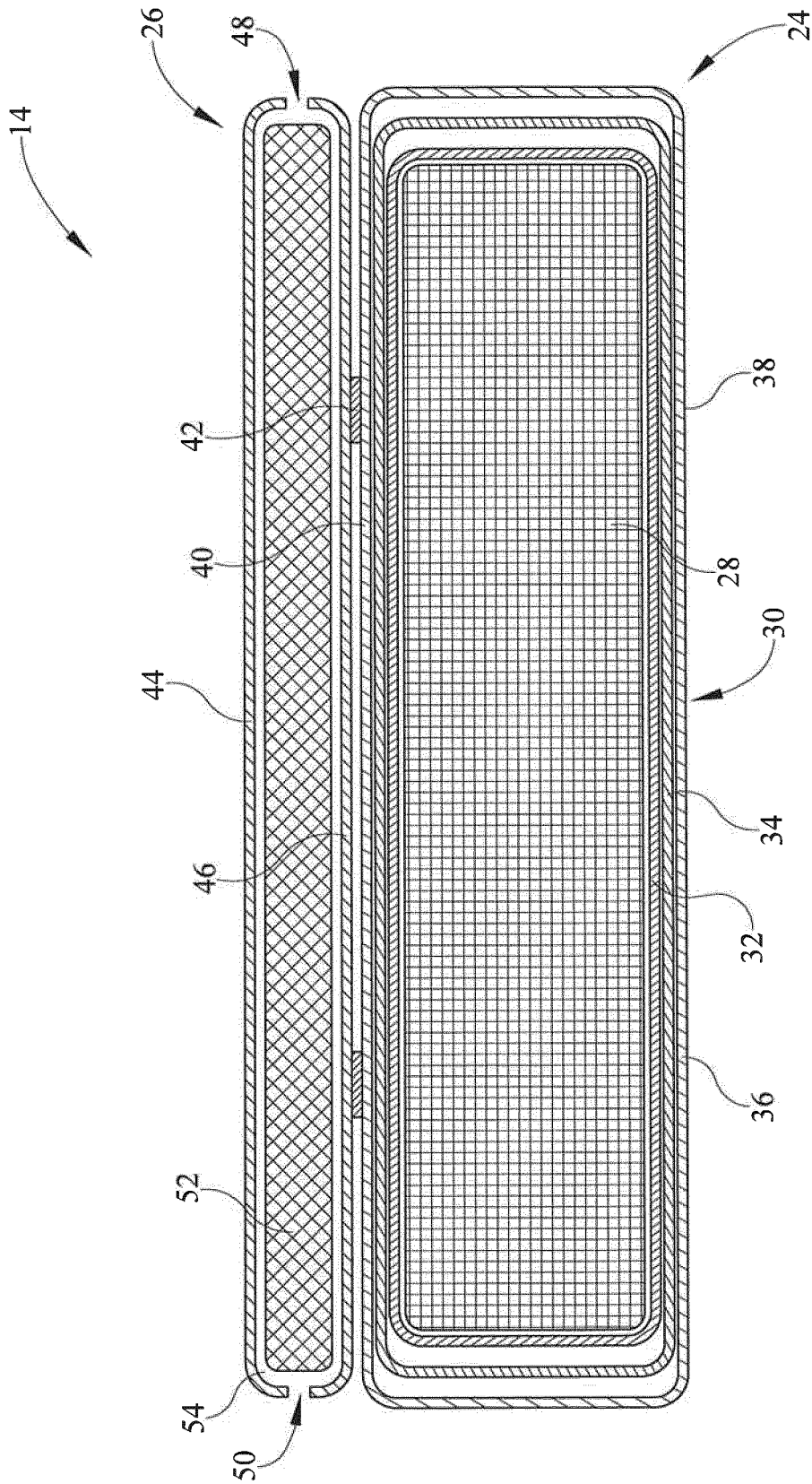


FIG. 2

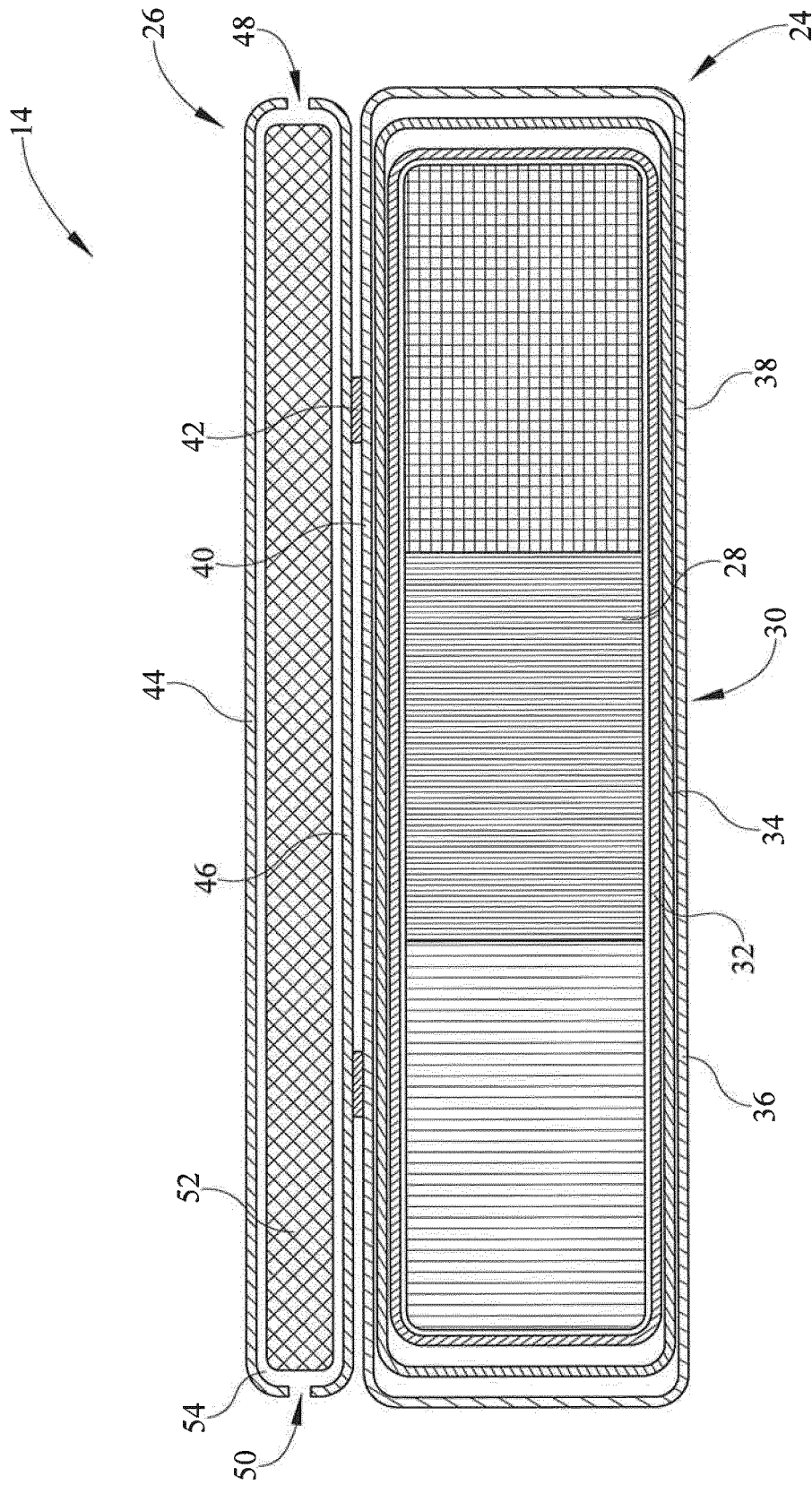


FIG. 3

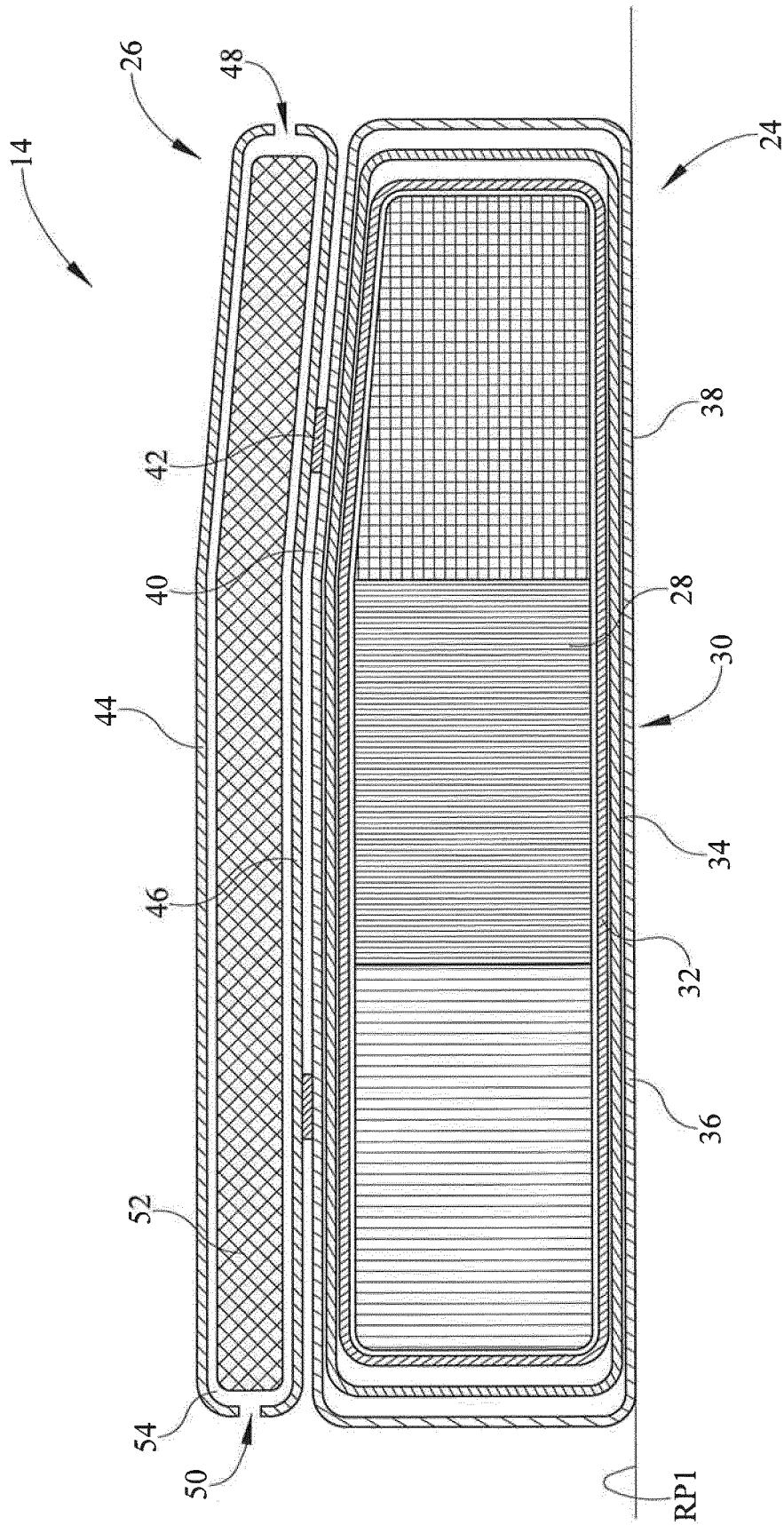


FIG. 4

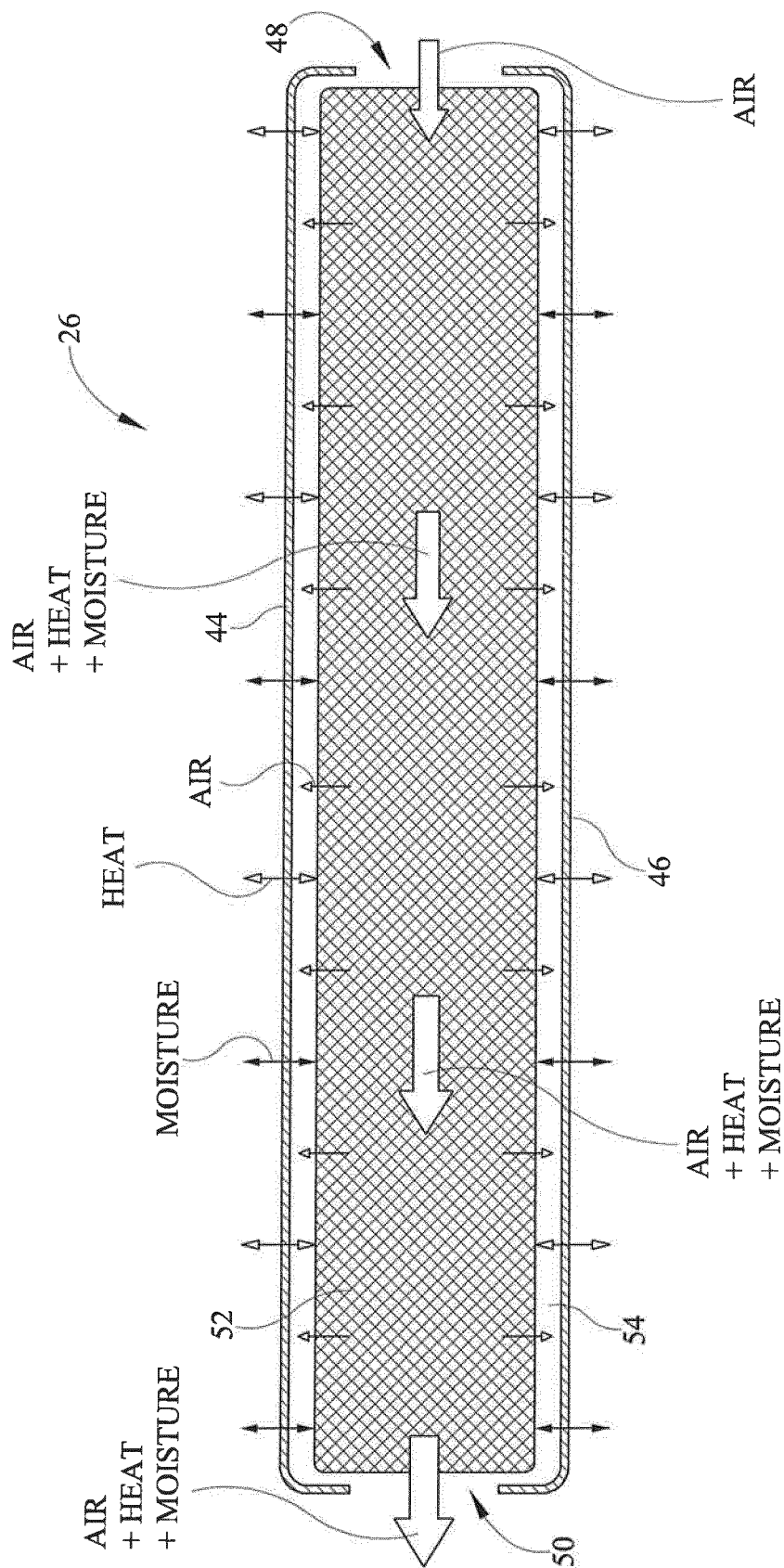


FIG. 5

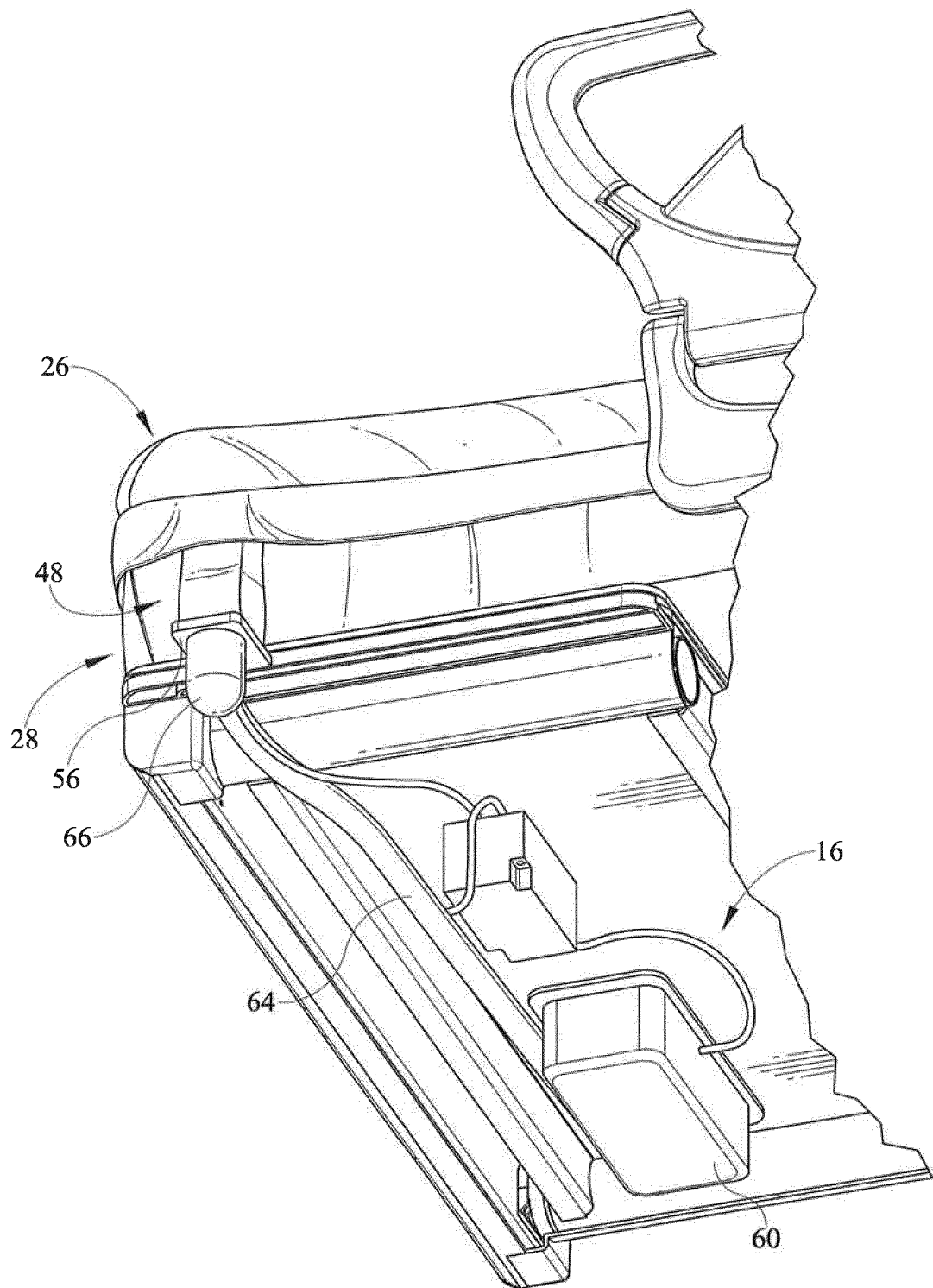


FIG. 6

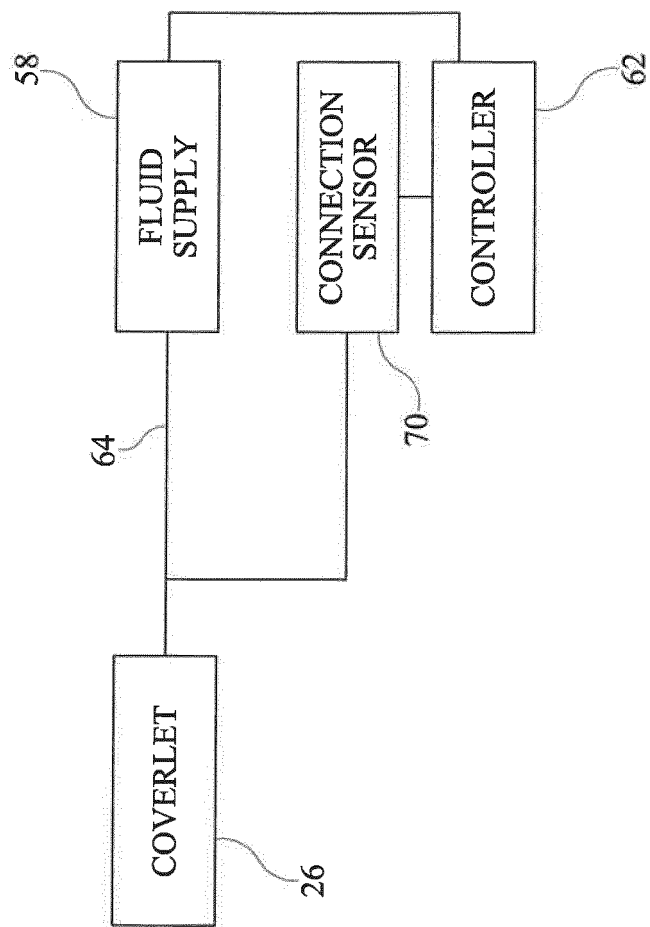


FIG. 7

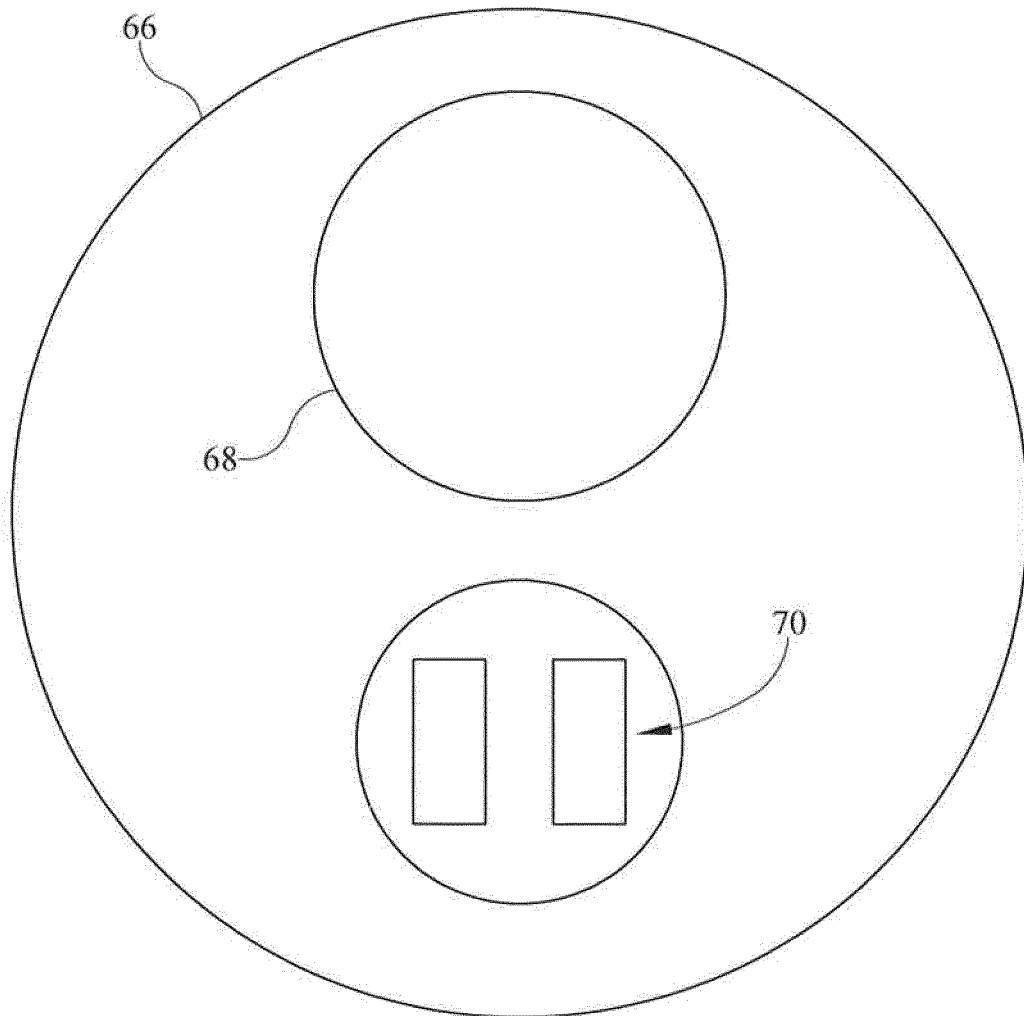


FIG. 8

REFERENCES CITED IN THE DESCRIPTION

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