(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization
International Bureau

(43) International Publication Date
20 August 2020 (20.08.2020)

WIPO | PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 2020/167856 A1

(51) International Patent Classification:
H04N 21/436 (2011.01) *G04G 13/02* (2006.01)
H04N 21/458 (2011.01) *H04M 1/725* (2006.01)
H04N 21/81 (2011.01)

(21) International Application Number:
PCT/US2020/017778

(22) International Filing Date:
11 February 2020 (11.02.2020)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:
16/275,197 13 February 2019 (13.02.2019) US

(71) Applicant: **SONOS, INC.** [US/US]; 614 Chapala Street, Santa Barbara, CA 93101 (US).

(72) Inventors: **MCKENTLY, Marisa**; 614 Chapala Street, Santa Barbara, CA 93101 (US). **LYNNE, Brandon**; 614 Chapala Street, Santa Barbara, CA 93101 (US). **KITSON, Ryan**; 614 Chapala Street, Santa Barbara, CA 93101 (US).

(74) Agent: **SUNG, Brian, K.**; KPPB LLP, 2190S. Towne Centre Place, Suite 300, Anaheim, CA 92806 (US).

(81) Designated States *(unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available)*: AE, AG, AL, AM, AO, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BN, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CL, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DJ, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IR, IS, JO, JP, KE, KG, KH, KN, KP, KR, KW, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PA, PE, PG, PH, PL, PT, QA, RO, RS, RU, RW, SA,

(54) Title: SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR PODCAST PLAYBACK

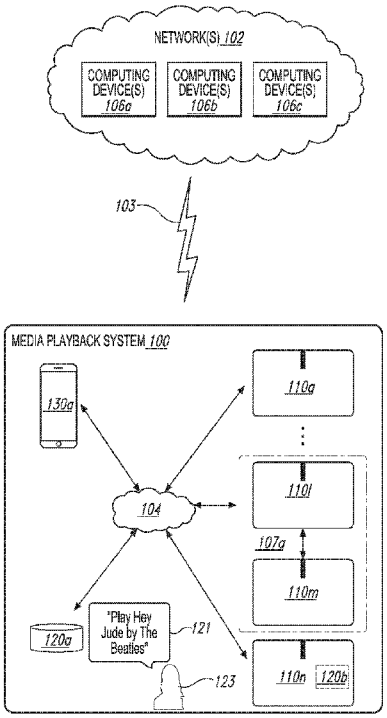

Fig. 1B

(57) **Abstract:** Systems and methods for podcast playback in a system including a playback device and a mobile device as a system controller are disclosed. In one embodiment, a playback system comprising a first playback device and a mobile device, the mobile device comprising computer- readable medium having stored thereon instructions executable to perform a method comprising capturing user input selecting an alarm function, capturing user input selecting a time for playing an alarm on the first playback device, capturing user input selecting a podcast channel, updating the graphical user interface to reflect the selected podcast channel, capturing user input specifying what order to play podcast episodes from the selected podcast channel, and starting playback of a first podcast episode on the first playback device according to the specified order to play podcast episodes by the previous user input and the selected time for playing an alarm.

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SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, ST, SV, SY, TH, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, WS, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) **Designated States** *(unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available)*: ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LR, LS, MW, MZ, NA, RW, SD, SL, ST, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, RU, TJ, TM), European (AL, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MK, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT, RO, RS, SE, SI, SK, SM, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, KM, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

— *with international search report (Art. 21(3))*

— *before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments (Rule 48.2(h))*

Systems and Methods for Podcast Playback

FIELD OF THE DISCLOSURE

[001] The present disclosure is related to consumer goods and, more particularly, to methods, systems, products, features, services, and other elements directed to media playback or some aspect thereof.

BACKGROUND

[002] Options for accessing and listening to digital audio in an out-loud setting were limited until in 2002, when SONOS, Inc. began development of a new type of playback system. Sonos then filed one of its first patent applications in 2003, entitled "Method for Synchronizing Audio Playback between Multiple Networked Devices," and began offering its first media playback systems for sale in 2005. The Sonos Wireless Home Sound System enables people to experience music from many sources via one or more networked playback devices. Through a software control application installed on a controller (e.g., smartphone, tablet, computer, voice input device), one can play what she wants in any room having a networked playback device. Media content (e.g., songs, podcasts, video sound) can be streamed to playback devices such that each room with a playback device can play back corresponding different media content. In addition, rooms can be grouped together for synchronous playback of the same media content, and/or the same media content can be heard in all rooms synchronously.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[003] Systems and methods for playing back podcasts on a mobile device using a graphical user interface are disclosed.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[004] Features, aspects, and advantages of the presently disclosed technology may be better understood with regard to the following description, appended claims, and accompanying

drawings, as listed below. A person skilled in the relevant art will understand that the features shown in the drawings are for purposes of illustrations, and variations, including different and/or additional features and arrangements thereof, are possible.

[005] Figure 1A is a partial cutaway view of an environment having a media playback system configured in accordance with aspects of the disclosed technology.

[006] Figure 1B is a schematic diagram of the media playback system of Figure 1A and one or more networks.

[007] Figure 1C is a block diagram of a playback device in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[008] Figure 1D is a block diagram of a playback device in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[009] Figure 1E is a block diagram of a network microphone device in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[0010] Figure 1F is a block diagram of a network microphone device in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[0011] Figure 1G is a block diagram of a playback device in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[0012] Figure 1H is a partial schematic diagram of a control device in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[0013] Figures 1-I through 1L are schematic diagrams of corresponding media playback system zones in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[0014] Figure 1M is a schematic diagram of media playback system areas in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[0015] Figure 2A is a front isometric view of a playback device configured in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[0016] Figure 2B is a front isometric view of the playback device of Figure 3A without a grille.

[0017] Figure 2C is an exploded view of the playback device of Figure 2A.

[0018] Figure 3A is a front view of a network microphone device configured in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[0019] Figure 3B is a side isometric view of the network microphone device of Figure 3A.

[0020] Figure 3C is an exploded view of the network microphone device of Figures 3A and 3B.

[0021] Figure 3D is an enlarged view of a portion of Figure 3B.

[0022] Figure 3E is a block diagram of the network microphone device of Figures 3A-3D in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[0023] Figure 3F is a schematic diagram of an example voice input.

[0024] Figures 4A-4D are schematic diagrams of a control device in various stages of operation in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[0025] Figure 5 is front view of a control device in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[0026] Figure 6 is a message flow diagram of a media playback system in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[0027] Figures 7-11 illustrate graphical user interface screens showing various informational screens for selecting podcast playback on a mobile device in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[0028] Figures 12-17 illustrate graphical user interface screens showing various options for selecting podcast playback on a mobile device in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[0029] Figures 18-25 illustrate graphical user interface screens for setting custom alarms using podcasts on a mobile device in accordance with certain embodiments of the invention.

[0030] The drawings are for the purpose of illustrating example embodiments, but those of ordinary skill in the art will understand that the technology disclosed herein is not limited to the arrangements and/or instrumentality shown in the drawings.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

I. Overview

[0031] Embodiments described herein relate to providing one more playback devices with podcast playback capabilities, including the ability to locate podcast episodes, subscribe to podcasts, and use podcasts in other ways that can be managed and controlled using a mobile device having a graphical user interface.

[0032] In some embodiments, for example, a playback system includes a first playback device and a mobile device, the mobile device includes computer-readable medium having stored thereon instructions executable to perform a method including capturing user input selecting an alarm function, capturing user input selecting a time for playing an alarm on the first playback device, capturing user input selecting a podcast channel, updating the graphical user interface to reflect the selected podcast channel, capturing user input specifying what order to play podcast episodes from the selected podcast channel, and starting playback of a first podcast episode on the first

playback device according to the specified order to play podcast episodes by the previous user input and the selected time for playing an alarm.

[0033] Podcasts are a popular way to consume audio content. Similar to regular music tracks, podcasts are typically audio recordings with certain metadata, such as a time and/or date stamp, where the time and/or date have significance as indicative of when the recording was made. The time and/or date gives a frame of reference for recent each recording is and how they can be put in order. Each podcast recording can be referred to as an episode. Additional metadata can include a summary of the episode. Users who listen to a podcast can subscribe to that podcast. Subscription typically involves being notified of new episodes and/or having a podcast or media player application automatically add a new episode to a playlist or download it. While the source of a series of podcast episodes may be referred to simply as a podcast, it can also be called a podcast station or podcast channel depending on how it is presented to a user. A listener may use a podcast service and/or listen to a particular podcast channel on different playback devices, including mobile devices. In some embodiments, a podcast service is an aggregator or front-end service that provides access to multiple podcast channels, where a podcast channel is from a source or publisher of that podcast. Typically, when using the same user account, playback status (listened-to or not listened-to) and/or playback location (how far the user has listened) of podcast episodes are synchronized across playback devices for a user account. This way, a listener may pick up where they left off. In many embodiments of the invention, a media player application on a mobile device provides a graphical user interface for podcast playback that has elements that are similar to playing back music tracks and also has elements that provide for features that are specific to podcasts.

[0034] While some examples described herein may refer to functions performed by given actors such as "users," "listeners," and/or other entities, it should be understood that this is for purposes of explanation only. The claims should not be interpreted to require action by any such example actor unless explicitly required by the language of the claims themselves.

[0035] In the Figures, identical reference numbers identify generally similar, and/or identical, elements. To facilitate the discussion of any particular element, the most significant digit or digits of a reference number refers to the Figure in which that element is first introduced. For example, element 110a is first introduced and discussed with reference to Figure 1A. Many of the details, dimensions, angles and other features shown in the Figures are merely illustrative of particular embodiments of the disclosed technology. Accordingly, other embodiments can have other details, dimensions, angles and features without departing from the spirit or scope of the disclosure. In addition, those of ordinary skill in the art will appreciate that further embodiments of the various disclosed technologies can be practiced without several of the details described below.

II. Suitable Operating Environment

[0036] Figure 1A is a partial cutaway view of a media playback system 100 distributed in an environment 101 (e.g., a house). The media playback system 100 comprises one or more playback devices 110 (identified individually as playback devices 110a-n), one or more network microphone devices 120 ("NMDs") (identified individually as NMDs 120a-c), and one or more control devices 130 (identified individually as control devices 130a and 130b).

[0037] As used herein the term "playback device" can generally refer to a network device configured to receive, process, and output data of a media playback system. For example, a playback device can be a network device that receives and processes audio content. In some embodiments, a playback device includes one or more transducers or speakers powered by one or

more amplifiers. In other embodiments, however, a playback device includes one of (or neither of) the speaker and the amplifier. For instance, a playback device can comprise one or more amplifiers configured to drive one or more speakers external to the playback device via a corresponding wire or cable.

[0038] Moreover, as used herein the term "NMD" (i.e., a "network microphone device") can generally refer to a network device that is configured for audio detection. In some embodiments, an NMD is a stand-alone device configured primarily for audio detection. In other embodiments, an NMD is incorporated into a playback device (or vice versa).

[0039] The term "control device" can generally refer to a network device configured to perform functions relevant to facilitating user access, control, and/or configuration of the media playback system 100.

[0040] Each of the playback devices 110 is configured to receive audio signals or data from one or more media sources (e.g., one or more remote servers, one or more local devices) and play back the received audio signals or data as sound. The one or more NMDs 120 are configured to receive spoken word commands, and the one or more control devices 130 are configured to receive user input. In response to the received spoken word commands and/or user input, the media playback system 100 can play back audio via one or more of the playback devices 110. In certain embodiments, the playback devices 110 are configured to commence playback of media content in response to a trigger. For instance, one or more of the playback devices 110 can be configured to play back a morning playlist upon detection of an associated trigger condition (e.g., presence of a user in a kitchen, detection of a coffee machine operation). In some embodiments, for example, the media playback system 100 is configured to play back audio from a first playback device (e.g., the playback device 100a) in synchrony with a second playback device (e.g., the playback device

100b). Interactions between the playback devices 110, NMDs 120, and/or control devices 130 of the media playback system 100 configured in accordance with the various embodiments of the disclosure are described in greater detail below with respect to Figures 1B-6.

[0041] In the illustrated embodiment of Figure 1A, the environment 101 comprises a household having several rooms, spaces, and/or playback zones, including (clockwise from upper left) a master bathroom 101a, a master bedroom 101b, a second bedroom 101c, a family room or den 101d, an office 101e, a living room 101f, a dining room 101g, a kitchen 101h, and an outdoor patio 101i. While certain embodiments and examples are described below in the context of a home environment, the technologies described herein may be implemented in other types of environments. In some embodiments, for example, the media playback system 100 can be implemented in one or more commercial settings (e.g., a restaurant, mall, airport, hotel, a retail or other store), one or more vehicles (e.g., a sports utility vehicle, bus, car, a ship, a boat, an airplane), multiple environments (e.g., a combination of home and vehicle environments), and/or another suitable environment where multi-zone audio may be desirable.

[0042] The media playback system 100 can comprise one or more playback zones, some of which may correspond to the rooms in the environment 101. The media playback system 100 can be established with one or more playback zones, after which additional zones may be added, or removed, to form, for example, the configuration shown in Figure 1A. Each zone may be given a name according to a different room or space such as the office 101e, master bathroom 101a, master bedroom 101b, the second bedroom 101c, kitchen 101h, dining room 101g, living room 101f, and/or the balcony 101i. In some aspects, a single playback zone may include multiple rooms or spaces. In certain aspects, a single room or space may include multiple playback zones.

[0043] In the illustrated embodiment of Figure 1A, the master bathroom 101a, the second bedroom 101c, the office 101e, the living room 101f, the dining room 101g, the kitchen 101h, and the outdoor patio 101i each include one playback device 110, and the master bedroom 101b and the den 101d include a plurality of playback devices 110. In the master bedroom 101b, the playback devices 110l and 110m may be configured, for example, to play back audio content in synchrony as individual ones of playback devices 110, as a bonded playback zone, as a consolidated playback device, and/or any combination thereof. Similarly, in the den 101d, the playback devices 110h-j can be configured, for instance, to play back audio content in synchrony as individual ones of playback devices 110, as one or more bonded playback devices, and/or as one or more consolidated playback devices. Additional details regarding bonded and consolidated playback devices are described below with respect to Figures 1B and 1E and 1I-1M.

[0044] In some aspects, one or more of the playback zones in the environment 101 may each be playing different audio content. For instance, a user may be grilling on the patio 101i and listening to hip hop music being played by the playback device 110c while another user is preparing food in the kitchen 101h and listening to classical music played by the playback device 110b. In another example, a playback zone may play the same audio content in synchrony with another playback zone. For instance, the user may be in the office 101e listening to the playback device 110f playing back the same hip hop music being played back by playback device 110c on the patio 101i. In some aspects, the playback devices 110c and 110f play back the hip hop music in synchrony such that the user perceives that the audio content is being played seamlessly (or at least substantially seamlessly) while moving between different playback zones. Additional details regarding audio playback synchronization among playback devices and/or zones can be found, for example, in U.S. Patent No. 8,234,395 entitled, "System and method for synchronizing operations among a plurality

of independently clocked digital data processing devices," which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

a. Suitable Media Playback System

[0045] Figure 1B is a schematic diagram of the media playback system 100 and at least one cloud network 102. For ease of illustration, certain devices of the media playback system 100 and the cloud network 102 are omitted from Figure 1B. One or more communication links 103 (referred to hereinafter as "the links 103") communicatively couple the media playback system 100 and the cloud network 102.

[0046] The links 103 can comprise, for example, one or more wired networks, one or more wireless networks, one or more wide area networks (WAN), one or more local area networks (LAN), one or more personal area networks (PAN), one or more telecommunication networks (e.g., one or more Global System for Mobiles (GSM) networks, Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA) networks, Long-Term Evolution (LTE) networks, 5G communication network networks, and/or other suitable data transmission protocol networks), etc. In many embodiments, a cloud network 102 is configured to deliver media content (e.g., audio content, video content, photographs, social media content) to the media playback system 100 in response to a request transmitted from the media playback system 100 via the links 103. In some embodiments, a cloud network 102 is configured to receive data (e.g., voice input data) from the media playback system 100 and correspondingly transmit commands and/or media content to the media playback system 100.

[0047] The cloud network 102 comprises computing devices 106 (identified separately as a first computing device 106a, a second computing device 106b, and a third computing device 106c). The computing devices 106 can comprise individual computers or servers, such as, for example, a

media streaming service server storing audio and/or other media content, a voice service server, a social media server, a media playback system control server, etc. In some embodiments, one or more of the computing devices 106 comprise modules of a single computer or server. In certain embodiments, one or more of the computing devices 106 comprise one or more modules, computers, and/or servers. Moreover, while the cloud network 102 is described above in the context of a single cloud network, in some embodiments the cloud network 102 comprises a plurality of cloud networks comprising communicatively coupled computing devices. Furthermore, while the cloud network 102 is shown in Figure 1B as having three of the computing devices 106, in some embodiments, the cloud network 102 comprises fewer (or more than) three computing devices 106.

[0048] The media playback system 100 is configured to receive media content from the networks 102 via the links 103. The received media content can comprise, for example, a Uniform Resource Identifier (URI) and/or a Uniform Resource Locator (URL). For instance, in some examples, the media playback system 100 can stream, download, or otherwise obtain data from a URI or a URL corresponding to the received media content. A network 104 communicatively couples the links 103 and at least a portion of the devices (e.g., one or more of the playback devices 110, NMDs 120, and/or control devices 130) of the media playback system 100. The network 104 can include, for example, a wireless network (e.g., a WiFi network, a Bluetooth, a Z-Wave network, a ZigBee, and/or other suitable wireless communication protocol network) and/or a wired network (e.g., a network comprising Ethernet, Universal Serial Bus (USB), and/or another suitable wired communication). As those of ordinary skill in the art will appreciate, as used herein, "WiFi" can refer to several different communication protocols including, for example, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) 802.11a, 802.11b, 802.11g, 802.11n, 802.11ac, 802.11ac,

802.11ad, 802.11af, 802.11ah, 802.11ai, 802.11aj, 802.11aq, 802.11ax, 802.11ay, 802.15, etc. transmitted at 2.4 Gigahertz (GHz), 5 GHz, and/or another suitable frequency.

[0049] In some embodiments, the network 104 comprises a dedicated communication network that the media playback system 100 uses to transmit messages between individual devices and/or to transmit media content to and from media content sources (e.g., one or more of the computing devices 106). In certain embodiments, the network 104 is configured to be accessible only to devices in the media playback system 100, thereby reducing interference and competition with other household devices. In other embodiments, however, the network 104 comprises an existing household communication network (e.g., a household WiFi network). In some embodiments, the links 103 and the network 104 comprise one or more of the same networks. In some aspects, for example, the links 103 and the network 104 comprise a telecommunication network (e.g., an LTE network, a 5G network). Moreover, in some embodiments, the media playback system 100 is implemented without the network 104, and devices comprising the media playback system 100 can communicate with each other, for example, via one or more direct connections, PANs, telecommunication networks, and/or other suitable communication links. The network 104 may be referred to herein as a "local communication network" to differentiate the network 104 from the cloud network 102 that couples the media playback system 100 to remote devices, such as cloud services.

[0050] In some embodiments, audio content sources may be regularly added or removed from the media playback system 100. In some embodiments, for example, the media playback system 100 performs an indexing of media items when one or more media content sources are updated, added to, and/or removed from the media playback system 100. The media playback system 100 can scan identifiable media items in some or all folders and/or directories accessible to the

playback devices 110, and generate or update a media content database comprising metadata (e.g., title, artist, album, track length) and other associated information (e.g., URIs, URLs) for each identifiable media item found. In some embodiments, for example, the media content database is stored on one or more of the playback devices 110, network microphone devices 120, and/or control devices 130.

[0051] In the illustrated embodiment of Figure 1B, the playback devices 110l and 110m comprise a group 107a. The playback devices 110l and 110m can be positioned in different rooms in a household and be grouped together in the group 107a on a temporary or permanent basis based on user input received at the control device 130a and/or another control device 130 in the media playback system 100. When arranged in the group 107a, the playback devices 110l and 110m can be configured to play back the same or similar audio content in synchrony from one or more audio content sources. In certain embodiments, for example, the group 107a comprises a bonded zone in which the playback devices 110l and 110m comprise left audio and right audio channels, respectively, of multi-channel audio content, thereby producing or enhancing a stereo effect of the audio content. In some embodiments, the group 107a includes additional playback devices 110. In other embodiments, however, the media playback system 100 omits the group 107a and/or other grouped arrangements of the playback devices 110. Additional details regarding groups and other arrangements of playback devices are described in further detail below with respect to Figures 1-I through IM.

[0052] The media playback system 100 includes the NMDs 120a and 120d, each comprising one or more microphones configured to receive voice utterances from a user. In the illustrated embodiment of Figure 1B, the NMD 120a is a standalone device and the NMD 120d is integrated into the playback device 110n. The NMD 120a, for example, is configured to receive voice input

121 from a user 123. In some embodiments, the NMD 120a transmits data associated with the received voice input 121 to a voice assistant service (VAS) configured to (i) process the received voice input data and (ii) facilitate one or more operations on behalf of the media playback system 100.

[0053] In some aspects, for example, the computing device 106c comprises one or more modules and/or servers of a VAS (e.g., a VAS operated by one or more of SONOS®, AMAZON®, GOOGLE® APPLE®, MICROSOFT®). The computing device 106c can receive the voice input data from the NMD 120a via the network 104 and the links 103.

[0054] In response to receiving the voice input data, the computing device 106c processes the voice input data (i.e., "Play Hey Jude by The Beatles"), and determines that the processed voice input includes a command to play a song (e.g., "Hey Jude"). In some embodiments, after processing the voice input, the computing device 106c accordingly transmits commands to the media playback system 100 to play back "Hey Jude" by the Beatles from a suitable media service (e.g., via one or more of the computing devices 106) on one or more of the playback devices 110. In other embodiments, the computing device 106c may be configured to interface with media services on behalf of the media playback system 100. In such embodiments, after processing the voice input, instead of the computing device 106c transmitting commands to the media playback system 100 causing the media playback system 100 to retrieve the requested media from a suitable media service, the computing device 106c itself causes a suitable media service to provide the requested media to the media playback system 100 in accordance with the user's voice utterance.

b. Suitable Playback Devices

[0055] Figure 1C is a block diagram of the playback device 110a comprising an input/output 111. The input/output 111 can include an analog I/O 111a (e.g., one or more wires, cables, and/or

other suitable communication links configured to carry analog signals) and/or a digital I/O 111b (e.g., one or more wires, cables, or other suitable communication links configured to carry digital signals). In some embodiments, the analog I/O 111a is an audio line-in input connection comprising, for example, an auto-detecting 3.5mm audio line-in connection. In some embodiments, the digital I/O 111b comprises a Sony/Philips Digital Interface Format (S/PDIF) communication interface and/or cable and/or a Toshiba Link (TOSLINK) cable. In some embodiments, the digital I/O 111b comprises an High-Definition Multimedia Interface (HDMI) interface and/or cable. In some embodiments, the digital I/O 111b includes one or more wireless communication links comprising, for example, a radio frequency (RF), infrared, WiFi, Bluetooth, or another suitable communication protocol. In certain embodiments, the analog I/O 111a and the digital I/O 111b comprise interfaces (e.g., ports, plugs, jacks) configured to receive connectors of cables transmitting analog and digital signals, respectively, without necessarily including cables.

[0056] The playback device 110a, for example, can receive media content (e.g., audio content comprising music and/or other sounds) from a local audio source 105 via the input/output 111 (e.g., a cable, a wire, a PAN, a Bluetooth connection, an ad hoc wired or wireless communication network, and/or another suitable communication link). The local audio source 105 can comprise, for example, a mobile device (e.g., a smartphone, a tablet, a laptop computer) or another suitable audio component (e.g., a television, a desktop computer, an amplifier, a phonograph, a Blu-ray player, a memory storing digital media files). In some aspects, the local audio source 105 includes local music libraries on a smartphone, a computer, a networked-attached storage (NAS), and/or another suitable device configured to store media files. In certain embodiments, one or more of the playback devices 110, NMDs 120, and/or control devices 130 comprise the local audio source 105. In other embodiments, however, the media playback system omits the local audio source 105

altogether. In some embodiments, the playback device 110a does not include an input/output 111 and receives all audio content via the network 104.

[0057] The playback device 110a further comprises electronics 112, a user interface 113 (e.g., one or more buttons, knobs, dials, touch-sensitive surfaces, displays, touchscreens), and one or more transducers 114 (referred to hereinafter as "the transducers 114"). The electronics 112 are configured to receive audio from an audio source (e.g., the local audio source 105) via the input/output 111 or one or more of the computing devices 106a-c via the network 104 (Figure 1B)), amplify the received audio, and output the amplified audio for playback via one or more of the transducers 114. In some embodiments, the playback device 110a optionally includes one or more microphones 115 (e.g., a single microphone, a plurality of microphones, a microphone array) (hereinafter referred to as "the microphones 115"). In certain embodiments, for example, the playback device 110a having one or more of the optional microphones 115 can operate as an NMD configured to receive voice input from a user and correspondingly perform one or more operations based on the received voice input.

[0058] In the illustrated embodiment of Figure 1C, the electronics 112 comprise one or more processors 112a (referred to hereinafter as "the processors 112a"), memory 112b, software components 112c, a network interface 112d, one or more audio processing components 112g (referred to hereinafter as "the audio components 112g"), one or more audio amplifiers 112h (referred to hereinafter as "the amplifiers 112h"), and power 112i (e.g., one or more power supplies, power cables, power receptacles, batteries, induction coils, Power-over Ethernet (POE) interfaces, and/or other suitable sources of electric power). In some embodiments, the electronics 112 optionally include one or more other components 112j (e.g., one or more sensors, video displays, touchscreens, battery charging bases).

[0059] The processors 112a can comprise clock-driven computing component(s) configured to process data, and the memory 112b can comprise a computer-readable medium (e.g., a tangible, non-transitory computer-readable medium loaded with one or more of the software components 112c) configured to store instructions for performing various operations and/or functions. The processors 112a are configured to execute the instructions stored on the memory 112b to perform one or more of the operations. The operations can include, for example, causing the playback device 110a to retrieve audio data from an audio source (e.g., one or more of the computing devices 106a-c (Figure 1B)), and/or another one of the playback devices 110. In some embodiments, the operations further include causing the playback device 110a to send audio data to another one of the playback devices 110a and/or another device (e.g., one of the NMDs 120). Certain embodiments include operations causing the playback device 110a to pair with another of the one or more playback devices 110 to enable a multi-channel audio environment (e.g., a stereo pair, a bonded zone).

[0060] The processors 112a can be further configured to perform operations causing the playback device 110a to synchronize playback of audio content with another of the one or more playback devices 110. As those of ordinary skill in the art will appreciate, during synchronous playback of audio content on a plurality of playback devices, a listener will preferably be unable to perceive time-delay differences between playback of the audio content by the playback device 110a and the other one or more other playback devices 110. Additional details regarding audio playback synchronization among playback devices can be found, for example, in U.S. Patent No. 8,234,395, which was incorporated by reference above.

[0061] In some embodiments, the memory 112b is further configured to store data associated with the playback device 110a, such as one or more zones and/or zone groups of which the

playback device 110a is a member, audio sources accessible to the playback device 110a, and/or a playback queue that the playback device 110a (and/or another of the one or more playback devices) can be associated with. The stored data can comprise one or more state variables that are periodically updated and used to describe a state of the playback device 110a. The memory 112b can also include data associated with a state of one or more of the other devices (e.g., the playback devices 110, NMDs 120, control devices 130) of the media playback system 100. In some aspects, for example, the state data is shared during predetermined intervals of time (e.g., every 5 seconds, every 10 seconds, every 60 seconds) among at least a portion of the devices of the media playback system 100, so that one or more of the devices have the most recent data associated with the media playback system 100.

[0062] The network interface 112d is configured to facilitate a transmission of data between the playback device 110a and one or more other devices on a data network such as, for example, the links 103 and/or the network 104 (Figure 1B). The network interface 112d is configured to transmit and receive data corresponding to media content (e.g., audio content, video content, text, photographs) and other signals (e.g., non-transitory signals) comprising digital packet data including an Internet Protocol (IP)-based source address and/or an IP-based destination address. The network interface 112d can parse the digital packet data such that the electronics 112 properly receives and processes the data destined for the playback device 110a.

[0063] In the illustrated embodiment of Figure 1C, the network interface 112d comprises one or more wireless interfaces 112e (referred to hereinafter as "the wireless interface 112e"). The wireless interface 112e (e.g., a suitable interface comprising one or more antennae) can be configured to wirelessly communicate with one or more other devices (e.g., one or more of the other playback devices 110, NMDs 120, and/or control devices 130) that are communicatively

coupled to the network 104 (Figure 1B) in accordance with a suitable wireless communication protocol (e.g., WiFi, Bluetooth, LTE). In some embodiments, the network interface 112d optionally includes a wired interface 112f (e.g., an interface or receptacle configured to receive a network cable such as an Ethernet, a USB-A, USB-C, and/or Thunderbolt cable) configured to communicate over a wired connection with other devices in accordance with a suitable wired communication protocol. In certain embodiments, the network interface 112d includes the wired interface 112f and excludes the wireless interface 112e. In some embodiments, the electronics 112 excludes the network interface 112d altogether and transmits and receives media content and/or other data via another communication path (e.g., the input/output 111).

[0064] The audio components 112g are configured to process and/or filter data comprising media content received by the electronics 112 (e.g., via the input/output 111 and/or the network interface 112d) to produce output audio signals. In some embodiments, the audio processing components 112g comprise, for example, one or more digital-to-analog converters (DAC), audio preprocessing components, audio enhancement components, a digital signal processors (DSPs), and/or other suitable audio processing components, modules, circuits, etc. In certain embodiments, one or more of the audio processing components 112g can comprise one or more subcomponents of the processors 112a. In some embodiments, the electronics 112 omits the audio processing components 112g. In some aspects, for example, the processors 112a execute instructions stored on the memory 112b to perform audio processing operations to produce the output audio signals.

[0065] The amplifiers 112h are configured to receive and amplify the audio output signals produced by the audio processing components 112g and/or the processors 112a. The amplifiers 112h can comprise electronic devices and/or components configured to amplify audio signals to levels sufficient for driving one or more of the transducers 114. In some embodiments, for

example, the amplifiers 112h include one or more switching or class-D power amplifiers. In other embodiments, however, the amplifiers include one or more other types of power amplifiers (e.g., linear gain power amplifiers, class-A amplifiers, class-B amplifiers, class-AB amplifiers, class-C amplifiers, class-D amplifiers, class-E amplifiers, class-F amplifiers, class-G and/or class H amplifiers, and/or another suitable type of power amplifier). In certain embodiments, the amplifiers 112h comprise a suitable combination of two or more of the foregoing types of power amplifiers. Moreover, in some embodiments, individual ones of the amplifiers 112h correspond to individual ones of the transducers 114. In other embodiments, however, the electronics 112 includes a single one of the amplifiers 112h configured to output amplified audio signals to a plurality of the transducers 114. In some other embodiments, the electronics 112 omits the amplifiers 112h.

[0066] The transducers 114 (e.g., one or more speakers and/or speaker drivers) receive the amplified audio signals from the amplifier 112h and render or output the amplified audio signals as sound (e.g., audible sound waves having a frequency between about 20 Hertz (Hz) and 20 kilohertz (kHz)). In some embodiments, the transducers 114 can comprise a single transducer. In other embodiments, however, the transducers 114 comprise a plurality of audio transducers. In some embodiments, the transducers 114 comprise more than one type of transducer. For example, the transducers 114 can include one or more low frequency transducers (e.g., subwoofers, woofers), mid-range frequency transducers (e.g., mid-range transducers, mid-woofers), and one or more high frequency transducers (e.g., one or more tweeters). As used herein, "low frequency" can generally refer to audible frequencies below about 500 Hz, "mid-range frequency" can generally refer to audible frequencies between about 500 Hz and about 2 kHz, and "high frequency" can generally refer to audible frequencies above 2 kHz. In certain embodiments, however, one or more of the transducers 114 comprise transducers that do not adhere to the

foregoing frequency ranges. For example, one of the transducers 114 may comprise a mid-woofer transducer configured to output sound at frequencies between about 200 Hz and about 5 kHz.

[0067] By way of illustration, SONOS, Inc. presently offers (or has offered) for sale certain playback devices including, for example, a "SONOS ONE," "PLAY:1," "PLAY:3," "PLAY:5," "PLAYBAR," "PLAYBASE," "CONNECT:AMP," "CONNECT," and "SUB." Other suitable playback devices may additionally or alternatively be used to implement the playback devices of example embodiments disclosed herein. Additionally, one of ordinary skilled in the art will appreciate that a playback device is not limited to the examples described herein or to SONOS product offerings. In some embodiments, for example, one or more playback devices 110 comprises wired or wireless headphones (e.g., over-the-ear headphones, on-ear headphones, in-ear earphones). In other embodiments, one or more of the playback devices 110 comprise a docking station and/or an interface configured to interact with a docking station for personal mobile media playback devices. In certain embodiments, a playback device may be integral to another device or component such as a television, a lighting fixture, or some other device for indoor or outdoor use. In some embodiments, a playback device omits a user interface and/or one or more transducers. For example, FIG. 1D is a block diagram of a playback device 110p comprising the input/output 111 and electronics 112 without the user interface 113 or transducers 114.

[0068] Figure 1E is a block diagram of a bonded playback device 110q comprising the playback device 110a (Figure 1C) sonically bonded with the playback device 110i (e.g., a subwoofer) (Figure 1A). In the illustrated embodiment, the playback devices 110a and 110i are separate ones of the playback devices 110 housed in separate enclosures. In some embodiments, however, the bonded playback device 110q comprises a single enclosure housing both the playback devices 110a and 110i. The bonded playback device 110q can be configured to process and reproduce

sound differently than an unbonded playback device (e.g., the playback device 110a of Figure 1C) and/or paired or bonded playback devices (e.g., the playback devices 110l and 110m of Figure 1B). In some embodiments, for example, the playback device 110a is full-range playback device configured to render low frequency, mid-range frequency, and high frequency audio content, and the playback device 110i is a subwoofer configured to render low frequency audio content. In some aspects, the playback device 110a, when bonded with the first playback device, is configured to render only the mid-range and high frequency components of a particular audio content, while the playback device 110i renders the low frequency component of the particular audio content. In some embodiments, the bonded playback device 110q includes additional playback devices and/or another bonded playback device. Additional playback device embodiments are described in further detail below with respect to Figures 2A-3D.

c. Suitable Network Microphone Devices (NMDs)

[0069] Figure 1F is a block diagram of the NMD 120a (Figures 1A and 1B). The NMD 120a includes one or more voice processing components 124 (hereinafter "the voice components 124") and several components described with respect to the playback device 110a (Figure 1C) including the processors 112a, the memory 112b, and the microphones 115. The NMD 120a optionally comprises other components also included in the playback device 110a (Figure 1C), such as the user interface 113 and/or the transducers 114. In some embodiments, the NMD 120a is configured as a media playback device (e.g., one or more of the playback devices 110), and further includes, for example, one or more of the audio components 112g (Figure 1C), the amplifiers 114, and/or other playback device components. In certain embodiments, the NMD 120a comprises an Internet of Things (IoT) device such as, for example, a thermostat, alarm panel, fire and/or smoke detector, etc. In some embodiments, the NMD 120a comprises the microphones 115, the voice processing

124, and only a portion of the components of the electronics 112 described above with respect to Figure 1B. In some aspects, for example, the NMD 120a includes the processor 112a and the memory 112b (Figure 1B), while omitting one or more other components of the electronics 112. In some embodiments, the NMD 120a includes additional components (e.g., one or more sensors, cameras, thermometers, barometers, hygrometers).

[0070] In some embodiments, an NMD can be integrated into a playback device. Figure 1G is a block diagram of a playback device 110r comprising an NMD 120d. The playback device 110r can comprise many or all of the components of the playback device 110a and further include the microphones 115 and voice processing 124 (Figure 1F). The playback device 110r optionally includes an integrated control device 130c. The control device 130c can comprise, for example, a user interface (e.g., the user interface 113 of Figure 1B) configured to receive user input (e.g., touch input, voice input) without a separate control device. In other embodiments, however, the playback device 110r receives commands from another control device (e.g., the control device 130a of Figure 1B). Additional NMD embodiments are described in further detail below with respect to Figures 3A-3F.

[0071] Referring again to Figure 1F, the microphones 115 are configured to acquire, capture, and/or receive sound from an environment (e.g., the environment 101 of Figure 1A) and/or a room in which the NMD 120a is positioned. The received sound can include, for example, vocal utterances, audio played back by the NMD 120a and/or another playback device, background voices, ambient sounds, etc. The microphones 115 convert the received sound into electrical signals to produce microphone data. The voice processing 124 receives and analyzes the microphone data to determine whether a voice input is present in the microphone data. The voice input can comprise, for example, an activation word followed by an utterance including a user

request. As those of ordinary skill in the art will appreciate, an activation word is a word or other audio cue signifying a user voice input. For instance, in querying the AMAZON® VAS, a user might speak the activation word "Alexa." Other examples include "Ok, Google" for invoking the GOOGLE® VAS and "Hey, Siri" for invoking the APPLE® VAS.

[0072] After detecting the activation word, voice processing 124 monitors the microphone data for an accompanying user request in the voice input. The user request may include, for example, a command to control a third-party device, such as a thermostat (e.g., NEST® thermostat), an illumination device (e.g., a PHILIPS HUE ® lighting device), or a media playback device (e.g., a Sonos® playback device). For example, a user might speak the activation word "Alexa" followed by the utterance "set the thermostat to 68 degrees" to set a temperature in a home (e.g., the environment 101 of Figure 1A). The user might speak the same activation word followed by the utterance "turn on the living room" to turn on illumination devices in a living room area of the home. The user may similarly speak an activation word followed by a request to play a particular song, an album, or a playlist of music on a playback device in the home. Additional description regarding receiving and processing voice input data can be found in further detail below with respect to Figures 3A-3F.

d. Suitable Control Devices

[0073] Figure 1H is a partial schematic diagram of the control device 130a (Figures 1A and 1B). As used herein, the term "control device" can be used interchangeably with "controller" or "control system." Among other features, the control device 130a is configured to receive user input related to the media playback system 100 and, in response, cause one or more devices in the media playback system 100 to perform an action(s) or operation(s) corresponding to the user input. In the illustrated embodiment, the control device 130a comprises a smartphone (e.g., an iPhone™, an

Android phone) on which media playback system controller application software is installed. In some embodiments, the control device 130a comprises, for example, a tablet (e.g., an iPad™), a computer (e.g., a laptop computer, a desktop computer), and/or another suitable device (e.g., a television, an automobile audio head unit, an IoT device). In certain embodiments, the control device 130a comprises a dedicated controller for the media playback system 100. In other embodiments, as described above with respect to Figure 1G, the control device 130a is integrated into another device in the media playback system 100 (e.g., one more of the playback devices 110, NMDs 120, and/or other suitable devices configured to communicate over a network).

[0074] The control device 130a includes electronics 132, a user interface 133, one or more speakers 134, and one or more microphones 135. The electronics 132 comprise one or more processors 132a (referred to hereinafter as "the processors 132a"), a memory 132b, software components 132c, and a network interface 132d. The processor 132a can be configured to perform functions relevant to facilitating user access, control, and configuration of the media playback system 100. The memory 132b can comprise data storage that can be loaded with one or more of the software components executable by the processor 302 to perform those functions. The software components 132c can comprise applications and/or other executable software configured to facilitate control of the media playback system 100. The memory 112b can be configured to store, for example, the software components 132c, media playback system controller application software, and/or other data associated with the media playback system 100 and the user.

[0075] The network interface 132d is configured to facilitate network communications between the control device 130a and one or more other devices in the media playback system 100, and/or one or more remote devices. In some embodiments, the network interface 132d is configured to operate according to one or more suitable communication industry standards (e.g., infrared, radio,

wired standards including IEEE 802.3, wireless standards including IEEE 802.11a, 802.11b, 802.11g, 802.11n, 802.11ac, 802.15, 4G, LTE). The network interface 132d can be configured, for example, to transmit data to and/or receive data from the playback devices 110, the NMDs 120, other ones of the control devices 130, one of the computing devices 106 of Figure 1B, devices comprising one or more other media playback systems, etc. The transmitted and/or received data can include, for example, playback device control commands, state variables, playback zone and/or zone group configurations. For instance, based on user input received at the user interface 133, the network interface 132d can transmit a playback device control command (e.g., volume control, audio playback control, audio content selection) from the control device 304 to one or more of the playback devices 100. The network interface 132d can also transmit and/or receive configuration changes such as, for example, adding/removing one or more playback devices 100 to/from a zone, adding/removing one or more zones to/from a zone group, forming a bonded or consolidated player, separating one or more playback devices from a bonded or consolidated player, among others. Additional description of zones and groups can be found below with respect to Figures 1-I through 1M.

[0076] The user interface 133 is configured to receive user input and can facilitate control of the media playback system 100. The user interface 133 includes media content art 133a (e.g., album art, lyrics, videos), a playback status indicator 133b (e.g., an elapsed and/or remaining time indicator), media content information region 133c, a playback control region 133d, and a zone indicator 133e. The media content information region 133c can include a display of relevant information (e.g., title, artist, album, genre, release year) about media content currently playing and/or media content in a queue or playlist. The playback control region 133d can include selectable (e.g., via touch input and/or via a cursor or another suitable selector) icons to cause one

or more playback devices in a selected playback zone or zone group to perform playback actions such as, for example, play or pause, fast forward, rewind, skip to next, skip to previous, enter/exit shuffle mode, enter/exit repeat mode, enter/exit cross fade mode, etc. The playback control region 133d may also include selectable icons to modify equalization settings, playback volume, and/or other suitable playback actions. In the illustrated embodiment, the user interface 133 comprises a display presented on a touch screen interface of a smartphone (e.g., an iPhone™, an Android phone). In some embodiments, however, user interfaces of varying formats, styles, and interactive sequences may alternatively be implemented on one or more network devices to provide comparable control access to a media playback system.

[0077] The one or more speakers 134 (e.g., one or more transducers) can be configured to output sound to the user of the control device 130a. In some embodiments, the one or more speakers comprise individual transducers configured to correspondingly output low frequencies, mid-range frequencies, and/or high frequencies. In some aspects, for example, the control device 130a is configured as a playback device (e.g., one of the playback devices 110). Similarly, in some embodiments the control device 130a is configured as an NMD (e.g., one of the NMDs 120), receiving voice commands and other sounds via the one or more microphones 135.

[0078] The one or more microphones 135 can comprise, for example, one or more condenser microphones, electret condenser microphones, dynamic microphones, and/or other suitable types of microphones or transducers. In some embodiments, two or more of the microphones 135 are arranged to capture location information of an audio source (e.g., voice, audible sound) and/or configured to facilitate filtering of background noise. Moreover, in certain embodiments, the control device 130a is configured to operate as playback device and an NMD. In other embodiments, however, the control device 130a omits the one or more speakers 134 and/or the

one or more microphones 135. For instance, the control device 130a may comprise a device (e.g., a thermostat, an IoT device, a network device) comprising a portion of the electronics 132 and the user interface 133 (e.g., a touch screen) without any speakers or microphones. Additional control device embodiments are described in further detail below with respect to Figures 4A-4D and 5.

e. Suitable Playback Device Configurations

[0079] Figures 1-1 through 1M show example configurations of playback devices in zones and zone groups. Referring first to Figure 1M, in one example, a single playback device may belong to a zone. For example, the playback device 110g in the second bedroom 101c (FIG. 1A) may belong to Zone C. In some implementations described below, multiple playback devices may be "bonded" to form a "bonded pair" which together form a single zone. For example, the playback device 110l (e.g., a left playback device) can be bonded to the playback device 110l (e.g., a left playback device) to form Zone A. Bonded playback devices may have different playback responsibilities (e.g., channel responsibilities). In another implementation described below, multiple playback devices may be merged to form a single zone. For example, the playback device 110h (e.g., a front playback device) may be merged with the playback device 110i (e.g., a subwoofer), and the playback devices 110j and 110k (e.g., left and right surround speakers, respectively) to form a single Zone D. In another example, the playback devices 110g and 110h can be merged to form a merged group or a zone group 108b. The merged playback devices 110g and 110h may not be specifically assigned different playback responsibilities. That is, the merged playback devices 110h and 110i may, aside from playing audio content in synchrony, each play audio content as they would if they were not merged.

[0080] Each zone in the media playback system 100 may be provided for control as a single user interface (UI) entity. For example, Zone A may be provided as a single entity named Master

Bathroom. Zone B may be provided as a single entity named Master Bedroom. Zone C may be provided as a single entity named Second Bedroom.

[0081] Playback devices that are bonded may have different playback responsibilities, such as responsibilities for certain audio channels. For example, as shown in Figure 1-I, the playback devices 110l and 110m may be bonded so as to produce or enhance a stereo effect of audio content. In this example, the playback device 110l may be configured to play a left channel audio component, while the playback device 110k may be configured to play a right channel audio component. In some implementations, such stereo bonding may be referred to as "pairing."

[0082] Additionally, bonded playback devices may have additional and/or different respective speaker drivers. As shown in Figure 1J, the playback device 110h named Front may be bonded with the playback device 110i named SUB. The Front device 110h can be configured to render a range of mid to high frequencies and the SUB device 110i can be configured render low frequencies. When unbonded, however, the Front device 110h can be configured render a full range of frequencies. As another example, Figure 1K shows the Front and SUB devices 110h and 110i further bonded with Left and Right playback devices 110j and 110k, respectively. In some implementations, the Right and Left devices 110j and 102k can be configured to form surround or "satellite" channels of a home theater system. The bonded playback devices 110h, 110i, 110j, and 110k may form a single Zone D (FIG. 1M).

[0083] Playback devices that are merged may not have assigned playback responsibilities, and may each render the full range of audio content the respective playback device is capable of. Nevertheless, merged devices may be represented as a single UI entity (i.e., a zone, as discussed above). For instance, the playback devices 110a and 110n the master bathroom have the single UI entity of Zone A. In one embodiment, the playback devices 110a and 110n may each output the

full range of audio content each respective playback devices 110a and 110n are capable of, in synchrony.

[0084] In some embodiments, an NMD is bonded or merged with another device so as to form a zone. For example, the NMD 120b may be bonded with the playback device 110e, which together form Zone F, named Living Room. In other embodiments, a stand-alone network microphone device may be in a zone by itself. In other embodiments, however, a stand-alone network microphone device may not be associated with a zone. Additional details regarding associating network microphone devices and playback devices as designated or default devices may be found, for example, in U.S. Patent Publication No. 2017/0242653 titled "Voice Control of a Media Playback System," the relevant disclosure of which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

[0085] Zones of individual, bonded, and/or merged devices may be grouped to form a zone group. For example, referring to Figure 1M, Zone A may be grouped with Zone B to form a zone group 108a that includes the two zones. Similarly, Zone G may be grouped with Zone H to form the zone group 108b. As another example, Zone A may be grouped with one or more other Zones C-I. The Zones A-I may be grouped and ungrouped in numerous ways. For example, three, four, five, or more (e.g., all) of the Zones A-I may be grouped. When grouped, the zones of individual and/or bonded playback devices may play back audio in synchrony with one another, as described in previously referenced U.S. Patent No. 8,234,395. Playback devices may be dynamically grouped and ungrouped to form new or different groups that synchronously play back audio content.

[0086] In various implementations, the zones in an environment may be the default name of a zone within the group or a combination of the names of the zones within a zone group. For

example, Zone Group 108b can have be assigned a name such as "Dining + Kitchen", as shown in Figure 1M. In some embodiments, a zone group may be given a unique name selected by a user.

[0087] Certain data may be stored in a memory of a playback device (e.g., the memory 112c of Figure 1C) as one or more state variables that are periodically updated and used to describe the state of a playback zone, the playback device(s), and/or a zone group associated therewith. The memory may also include the data associated with the state of the other devices of the media system, and shared from time to time among the devices so that one or more of the devices have the most recent data associated with the system.

[0088] In some embodiments, the memory may store instances of various variable types associated with the states. Variables instances may be stored with identifiers (e.g., tags) corresponding to type. For example, certain identifiers may be a first type "a1" to identify playback device(s) of a zone, a second type "b1" to identify playback device(s) that may be bonded in the zone, and a third type "c1" to identify a zone group to which the zone may belong. As a related example, identifiers associated with the second bedroom 101c may indicate that the playback device is the only playback device of the Zone C and not in a zone group. Identifiers associated with the Den may indicate that the Den is not grouped with other zones but includes bonded playback devices 110h-110k. Identifiers associated with the Dining Room may indicate that the Dining Room is part of the Dining + Kitchen zone group 108b and that devices 110b and 110d are grouped (FIG. 1L). Identifiers associated with the Kitchen may indicate the same or similar information by virtue of the Kitchen being part of the Dining + Kitchen zone group 108b. Other example zone variables and identifiers are described below.

[0089] In yet another example, the media playback system 100 may store variables or identifiers representing other associations of zones and zone groups, such as identifiers associated with Areas,

as shown in Figure 1M. An area may involve a cluster of zone groups and/or zones not within a zone group. For instance, Figure 1M shows an Upper Area 109a including Zones A-D, and a Lower Area 109b including Zones E-I. In one aspect, an Area may be used to invoke a cluster of zone groups and/or zones that share one or more zones and/or zone groups of another cluster. In another aspect, this differs from a zone group, which does not share a zone with another zone group. Further examples of techniques for implementing Areas may be found, for example, in U.S. Patent Publication No. 2018/0107446 filed August 21, 2017 and titled "Room Association Based on Name," and U.S. Patent No. 8,483,853 filed September 11, 2007, and titled "Controlling and manipulating groupings in a multi-zone media system." One playback device in a group can be identified as a group coordinator for the group, such as described in U.S. Patent Publication No. 2017/0192739 titled "Group Coordinator Selection." The relevant disclosure of each of these applications is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety. In some embodiments, the media playback system 100 may not implement Areas, in which case the system may not store variables associated with Areas.

III. Example Systems and Devices

[0090] Figure 2A is a front isometric view of a playback device 210 configured in accordance with aspects of the disclosed technology. Figure 2B is a front isometric view of the playback device 210 without a grille 216e. Figure 2C is an exploded view of the playback device 210. Referring to Figures 2A-2C together, the playback device 210 comprises a housing 216 that includes an upper portion 216a, a right or first side portion 216b, a lower portion 216c, a left or second side portion 216d, the grille 216e, and a rear portion 216f. A plurality of fasteners 216g (e.g., one or more screws, rivets, clips) attaches a frame 216h to the housing 216. A cavity 216j (Figure 2C) in the housing 216 is configured to receive the frame 216h and electronics 212. The frame 216h is

configured to carry a plurality of transducers 214 (identified individually in Figure 2B as transducers 214a-f). The electronics 212 (e.g., the electronics 112 of Figure 1C) is configured to receive audio content from an audio source and send electrical signals corresponding to the audio content to the transducers 214 for playback.

[0091] The transducers 214 are configured to receive the electrical signals from the electronics 112, and further configured to convert the received electrical signals into audible sound during playback. For instance, the transducers 214a-c (e.g., tweeters) can be configured to output high frequency sound (e.g., sound waves having a frequency greater than about 2 kHz). The transducers 214d-f (e.g., mid-woofers, woofers, midrange speakers) can be configured output sound at frequencies lower than the transducers 214a-c (e.g., sound waves having a frequency lower than about 2 kHz). In some embodiments, the playback device 210 includes a number of transducers different than those illustrated in Figures 2A-2C. For example, as described in further detail below with respect to Figures 3A-3C, the playback device 210 can include fewer than six transducers (e.g., one, two, three). In other embodiments, however, the playback device 210 includes more than six transducers (e.g., nine, ten). Moreover, in some embodiments, all or a portion of the transducers 214 are configured to operate as a phased array to desirably adjust (e.g., narrow or widen) a radiation pattern of the transducers 214, thereby altering a user's perception of the sound emitted from the playback device 210.

[0092] In the illustrated embodiment of Figures 2A-2C, a filter 216i is axially aligned with the transducer 214b. The filter 216i can be configured to desirably attenuate a predetermined range of frequencies that the transducer 214b outputs to improve sound quality and a perceived sound stage output collectively by the transducers 214. In some embodiments, however, the playback device

210 omits the filter 216i. In other embodiments, the playback device 210 includes one or more additional filters aligned with the transducers 214b and/or at least another of the transducers 214.

[0093] Figures 3A and 3B are front and right isometric side views, respectively, of an NMD 320 configured in accordance with embodiments of the disclosed technology. Figure 3C is an exploded view of the NMD 320. Figure 3D is an enlarged view of a portion of Figure 3B including a user interface 313 of the NMD 320. Referring first to Figures 3A-3C, the NMD 320 includes a housing 316 comprising an upper portion 316a, a lower portion 316b and an intermediate portion 316c (e.g., a grille). A plurality of ports, holes or apertures 316d in the upper portion 316a allow sound to pass through to one or more microphones 315 (Figure 3C) positioned within the housing 316. The one or more microphones 316 are configured to received sound via the apertures 316d and produce electrical signals based on the received sound. In the illustrated embodiment, a frame 316e (Figure 3C) of the housing 316 surrounds cavities 316f and 316g configured to house, respectively, a first transducer 314a (e.g., a tweeter) and a second transducer 314b (e.g., a mid-woofer, a midrange speaker, a woofer). In other embodiments, however, the NMD 320 includes a single transducer, or more than two (e.g., two, five, six) transducers. In certain embodiments, the NMD 320 omits the transducers 314a and 314b altogether.

[0094] Electronics 312 (Figure 3C) includes components configured to drive the transducers 314a and 314b, and further configured to analyze audio data corresponding to the electrical signals produced by the one or more microphones 315. In some embodiments, for example, the electronics 312 comprises many or all of the components of the electronics 112 described above with respect to Figure 1C. In certain embodiments, the electronics 312 includes components described above with respect to Figure 1F such as, for example, the one or more processors 112a, the memory 112b,

the software components 112c, the network interface 112d, etc. In some embodiments, the electronics 312 includes additional suitable components (e.g., proximity or other sensors).

[0095] Referring to Figure 3D, the user interface 313 includes a plurality of control surfaces (e.g., buttons, knobs, capacitive surfaces) including a first control surface 313a (e.g., a previous control), a second control surface 313b (e.g., a next control), and a third control surface 313c (e.g., a play and/or pause control). A fourth control surface 313d is configured to receive touch input corresponding to activation and deactivation of the one or microphones 315. A first indicator 313e (e.g., one or more light emitting diodes (LEDs) or another suitable illuminator) can be configured to illuminate only when the one or more microphones 315 are activated. A second indicator 313f (e.g., one or more LEDs) can be configured to remain solid during normal operation and to blink or otherwise change from solid to indicate a detection of voice activity. In some embodiments, the user interface 313 includes additional or fewer control surfaces and illuminators. In one embodiment, for example, the user interface 313 includes the first indicator 313e, omitting the second indicator 313f. Moreover, in certain embodiments, the NMD 320 comprises a playback device and a control device, and the user interface 313 comprises the user interface of the control device .

[0096] Referring to Figures 3A-3D together, the NMD 320 is configured to receive voice commands from one or more adjacent users via the one or more microphones 315. As described above with respect to Figure 1B, the one or more microphones 315 can acquire, capture, or record sound in a vicinity (e.g., a region within 10m or less of the NMD 320) and transmit electrical signals corresponding to the recorded sound to the electronics 312. The electronics 312 can process the electrical signals and can analyze the resulting audio data to determine a presence of one or more voice commands (e.g., one or more activation words). In some embodiments, for example,

after detection of one or more suitable voice commands, the NMD 320 is configured to transmit a portion of the recorded audio data to another device and/or a remote server (e.g., one or more of the computing devices 106 of Figure 1B) for further analysis. The remote server can analyze the audio data, determine an appropriate action based on the voice command, and transmit a message to the NMD 320 to perform the appropriate action. For instance, a user may speak "Sonos, play Michael Jackson." The NMD 320 can, via the one or more microphones 315, record the user's voice utterance, determine the presence of a voice command, and transmit the audio data having the voice command to a remote server (e.g., one or more of the remote computing devices 106 of Figure 1B, one or more servers of a VAS and/or another suitable service). The remote server can analyze the audio data and determine an action corresponding to the command. The remote server can then transmit a command to the NMD 320 to perform the determined action (e.g., play back audio content related to Michael Jackson). The NMD 320 can receive the command and play back the audio content related to Michael Jackson from a media content source. As described above with respect to Figure 1B, suitable content sources can include a device or storage communicatively coupled to the NMD 320 via a LAN (e.g., the network 104 of Figure 1B), a remote server (e.g., one or more of the remote computing devices 106 of Figure 1B), etc. In certain embodiments, however, the NMD 320 determines and/or performs one or more actions corresponding to the one or more voice commands without intervention or involvement of an external device, computer, or server.

[0097] Figure 3E is a functional block diagram showing additional features of the NMD 320 in accordance with aspects of the disclosure. The NMD 320 includes components configured to facilitate voice command capture including voice activity detector component(s) 312k, beam former components 312l, acoustic echo cancellation (AEC) and/or self-sound suppression

components 312m, activation word detector components 312n, and voice/speech conversion components 312o (e.g., voice-to-text and text-to-voice). In the illustrated embodiment of Figure 3E, the foregoing components 312k-312o are shown as separate components. In some embodiments, however, one or more of the components 312k-312o are subcomponents of the processors 112a.

[0098] The beamforming and self-sound suppression components 312l and 312m are configured to detect an audio signal and determine aspects of voice input represented in the detected audio signal, such as the direction, amplitude, frequency spectrum, etc. The voice activity detector activity components 312k are operably coupled with the beamforming and AEC components 312l and 312m and are configured to determine a direction and/or directions from which voice activity is likely to have occurred in the detected audio signal. Potential speech directions can be identified by monitoring metrics which distinguish speech from other sounds. Such metrics can include, for example, energy within the speech band relative to background noise and entropy within the speech band, which is measure of spectral structure. As those of ordinary skill in the art will appreciate, speech typically has a lower entropy than most common background noise. The activation word detector components 312n are configured to monitor and analyze received audio to determine if any activation words (e.g., wake words) are present in the received audio. The activation word detector components 312n may analyze the received audio using an activation word detection algorithm. If the activation word detector 312n detects an activation word, the NMD 320 may process voice input contained in the received audio. Example activation word detection algorithms accept audio as input and provide an indication of whether an activation word is present in the audio. Many first- and third-party activation word detection algorithms are known and commercially available. For instance, operators of a voice service may make their algorithm

available for use in third-party devices. Alternatively, an algorithm may be trained to detect certain activation words. In some embodiments, the activation word detector 312n runs multiple activation word detection algorithms on the received audio simultaneously (or substantially simultaneously). As noted above, different voice services (e.g. AMAZON's ALEXA®, APPLE's SIRI®, or MICROSOFT's CORTANA®) can each use a different activation word for invoking their respective voice service. To support multiple services, the activation word detector 312n may run the received audio through the activation word detection algorithm for each supported voice service in parallel.

[0099] The speech/text conversion components 312o may facilitate processing by converting speech in the voice input to text. In some embodiments, the electronics 312 can include voice recognition software that is trained to a particular user or a particular set of users associated with a household. Such voice recognition software may implement voice-processing algorithms that are tuned to specific voice profile(s). Tuning to specific voice profiles may require less computationally intensive algorithms than traditional voice activity services, which typically sample from a broad base of users and diverse requests that are not targeted to media playback systems.

[00100] Figure 3F is a schematic diagram of an example voice input 328 captured by the NMD 320 in accordance with aspects of the disclosure. The voice input 328 can include a activation word portion 328a and a voice utterance portion 328b. In some embodiments, the activation word 557a can be a known activation word, such as "Alexa," which is associated with AMAZON's ALEXA®. In other embodiments, however, the voice input 328 may not include a activation word. In some embodiments, a network microphone device may output an audible and/or visible response upon detection of the activation word portion 328a. In addition or alternately, an NMB

may output an audible and/or visible response after processing a voice input and/or a series of voice inputs.

[00101] The voice utterance portion 328b may include, for example, one or more spoken commands (identified individually as a first command 328c and a second command 328e) and one or more spoken keywords (identified individually as a first keyword 328d and a second keyword 328f). In one example, the first command 328c can be a command to play music, such as a specific song, album, playlist, etc. In this example, the keywords may be one or words identifying one or more zones in which the music is to be played, such as the Living Room and the Dining Room shown in Figure 1A. In some examples, the voice utterance portion 328b can include other information, such as detected pauses (e.g., periods of non-speech) between words spoken by a user, as shown in Figure 3F. The pauses may demarcate the locations of separate commands, keywords, or other information spoke by the user within the voice utterance portion 328b.

[00102] In some embodiments, the media playback system 100 is configured to temporarily reduce the volume of audio content that it is playing while detecting the activation word portion 557a. The media playback system 100 may restore the volume after processing the voice input 328, as shown in Figure 3F. Such a process can be referred to as ducking, examples of which are disclosed in U.S. Patent Publication No. 2017/0242653 titled "Voice Control of a Media Playback System," the relevant disclosure of which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

[00103] Figures 4A-4D are schematic diagrams of a control device 430 (e.g., the control device 130a of Figure 1H, a smartphone, a tablet, a dedicated control device, an IoT device, and/or another suitable device) showing corresponding user interface displays in various states of operation. A first user interface display 431a (Figure 4A) includes a display name 433a (i.e., "Rooms"). A selected group region 433b displays audio content information (e.g., artist name, track name,

album art) of audio content played back in the selected group and/or zone. Group regions 433c and 433d display corresponding group and/or zone name, and audio content information audio content played back or next in a playback queue of the respective group or zone. An audio content region 433e includes information related to audio content in the selected group and/or zone (i.e., the group and/or zone indicated in the selected group region 433b). A lower display region 433f is configured to receive touch input to display one or more other user interface displays. For example, if a user selects "Browse" in the lower display region 433f, the control device 430 can be configured to output a second user interface display 431b (Figure 4B) comprising a plurality of music services 433g (e.g., Spotify, Radio by Tunein, Apple Music, Pandora, Amazon, TV, local music, line-in) through which the user can browse and from which the user can select media content for play back via one or more playback devices (e.g., one of the playback devices 110 of Figure 1A). Alternatively, if the user selects "My Sonos" in the lower display region 433f, the control device 430 can be configured to output a third user interface display 431c (Figure 4C). A first media content region 433h can include graphical representations (e.g., album art) corresponding to individual albums, stations, or playlists. A second media content region 433i can include graphical representations (e.g., album art) corresponding to individual songs, tracks, or other media content. If the user selections a graphical representation 433j (Figure 4C), the control device 430 can be configured to begin play back of audio content corresponding to the graphical representation 433j and output a fourth user interface display 431d fourth user interface display 431d includes an enlarged version of the graphical representation 433j, media content information 433k (e.g., track name, artist, album), transport controls 433m (e.g., play, previous, next, pause, volume), and indication 433n of the currently selected group and/or zone name.

[00104] Figure 5 is a schematic diagram of a control device 530 (e.g., a laptop computer, a desktop computer). The control device 530 includes transducers 534, a microphone 535, and a camera 536. A user interface 531 includes a transport control region 533a, a playback status region 533b, a playback zone region 533c, a playback queue region 533d, and a media content source region 533e. The transport control region comprises one or more controls for controlling media playback including, for example, volume, previous, play/pause, next, repeat, shuffle, track position, crossfade, equalization, etc. The audio content source region 533e includes a listing of one or more media content sources from which a user can select media items for play back and/or adding to a playback queue.

[00105] The playback zone region 533b can include representations of playback zones within the media playback system 100 (Figures 1A and 1B). In some embodiments, the graphical representations of playback zones may be selectable to bring up additional selectable icons to manage or configure the playback zones in the media playback system, such as a creation of bonded zones, creation of zone groups, separation of zone groups, renaming of zone groups, etc. In the illustrated embodiment, a "group" icon is provided within each of the graphical representations of playback zones. The "group" icon provided within a graphical representation of a particular zone may be selectable to bring up options to select one or more other zones in the media playback system to be grouped with the particular zone. Once grouped, playback devices in the zones that have been grouped with the particular zone can be configured to play audio content in synchrony with the playback device(s) in the particular zone. Analogously, a "group" icon may be provided within a graphical representation of a zone group. In the illustrated embodiment, the "group" icon may be selectable to bring up options to deselect one or more zones in the zone group to be removed from the zone group. In some embodiments, the control device 530 includes other

interactions and implementations for grouping and ungrouping zones via the user interface 531. In certain embodiments, the representations of playback zones in the playback zone region 533b can be dynamically updated as playback zone or zone group configurations are modified.

[00106] The playback status region 533c includes graphical representations of audio content that is presently being played, previously played, or scheduled to play next in the selected playback zone or zone group. The selected playback zone or zone group may be visually distinguished on the user interface, such as within the playback zone region 533b and/or the playback queue region 533d. The graphical representations may include track title, artist name, album name, album year, track length, and other relevant information that may be useful for the user to know when controlling the media playback system 100 via the user interface 531.

[00107] The playback queue region 533d includes graphical representations of audio content in a playback queue associated with the selected playback zone or zone group. In some embodiments, each playback zone or zone group may be associated with a playback queue containing information corresponding to zero or more audio items for playback by the playback zone or zone group. For instance, each audio item in the playback queue may comprise a uniform resource identifier (URI), a uniform resource locator (URL) or some other identifier that may be used by a playback device in the playback zone or zone group to find and/or retrieve the audio item from a local audio content source or a networked audio content source, possibly for playback by the playback device. In some embodiments, for example, a playlist can be added to a playback queue, in which information corresponding to each audio item in the playlist may be added to the playback queue. In some embodiments, audio items in a playback queue may be saved as a playlist. In certain embodiments, a playback queue may be empty, or populated but "not in use" when the playback zone or zone group is playing continuously streaming audio content, such as Internet radio that may continue to

play until otherwise stopped, rather than discrete audio items that have playback durations. In some embodiments, a playback queue can include Internet radio and/or other streaming audio content items and be "in use" when the playback zone or zone group is playing those items.

[00108] When playback zones or zone groups are "grouped" or "ungrouped," playback queues associated with the affected playback zones or zone groups may be cleared or re-associated. For example, if a first playback zone including a first playback queue is grouped with a second playback zone including a second playback queue, the established zone group may have an associated playback queue that is initially empty, that contains audio items from the first playback queue (such as if the second playback zone was added to the first playback zone), that contains audio items from the second playback queue (such as if the first playback zone was added to the second playback zone), or a combination of audio items from both the first and second playback queues. Subsequently, if the established zone group is ungrouped, the resulting first playback zone may be re-associated with the previous first playback queue, or be associated with a new playback queue that is empty or contains audio items from the playback queue associated with the established zone group before the established zone group was ungrouped. Similarly, the resulting second playback zone may be re-associated with the previous second playback queue, or be associated with a new playback queue that is empty, or contains audio items from the playback queue associated with the established zone group before the established zone group was ungrouped.

[00109] Figure 6 is a message flow diagram illustrating data exchanges between devices of the media playback system 100 (Figures 1A-1M).

[00110] At step 650a, the media playback system 100 receives an indication of selected media content (e.g., one or more songs, albums, playlists, podcasts, videos, stations) via the control

device 130a. The selected media content can comprise, for example, media items stored locally on or more devices (e.g., the audio source 105 of Figure 1C) connected to the media playback system and/or media items stored on one or more media service servers (one or more of the remote computing devices 106 of Figure 1B). In response to receiving the indication of the selected media content, the control device 130a transmits a message 651a to the playback device 110a (Figures 1A-1C) to add the selected media content to a playback queue on the playback device 110a.

[00111] At step 650b, the playback device 110a receives the message 651a and adds the selected media content to the playback queue for play back.

[00112] At step 650c, the control device 130a receives input corresponding to a command to play back the selected media content. In response to receiving the input corresponding to the command to play back the selected media content, the control device 130a transmits a message 651b to the playback device 110a causing the playback device 110a to play back the selected media content. In response to receiving the message 651b, the playback device 110a transmits a message 651c to the computing device 106a requesting the selected media content. The computing device 106a, in response to receiving the message 651c, transmits a message 651d comprising data (e.g., audio data, video data, a URL, a URI) corresponding to the requested media content.

[00113] At step 650d, the playback device 110a receives the message 651d with the data corresponding to the requested media content and plays back the associated media content.

[00114] At step 650e, the playback device 110a optionally causes one or more other devices to play back the selected media content. In one example, the playback device 110a is one of a bonded zone of two or more players (Figure 1M). The playback device 110a can receive the selected media content and transmit all or a portion of the media content to other devices in the bonded zone. In another example, the playback device 110a is a coordinator of a group and is configured to transmit

and receive timing information from one or more other devices in the group. The other one or more devices in the group can receive the selected media content from the computing device 106a, and begin playback of the selected media content in response to a message from the playback device 110a such that all of the devices in the group play back the selected media content in synchrony.

IV. Mobile Devices with Graphical User Interface for Accessing Podcasts

Podcast Browser Views

[00115] Mobile devices may be used as playback devices and/or control devices within a playback system or outside of the playback system (e.g., to interact with playback devices or control devices in the playback system). Mobile devices in accordance with several embodiments of the invention include a media player application that is configured to access and play back podcast content on one or more playback devices in a media playback system such as those described further above. The media player application can provide a browser to search for and/or view podcasts, a player screen that shows what content is currently playing, and/or additional functions that are features specific to podcasts (e.g., resuming where playback was left off, subscribing to podcast channels). In several embodiments, playback can be controlled within the media player application by selecting which playback device(s) or groups of playback devices to play back the selected podcast. Available podcasts are typically set up as audio sources within the media player application and associated with a user account. Podcast playback can be synchronized for a user account across playback devices, even those outside of the media playback system, so that information about an episode displays the listener's progress (e.g., a last playback location) through the episode.

[00116] In several embodiments, a media player application on a mobile device can display a Podcast Browser View screen that provides information relevant to a particular podcast. Similar to a an album or playlist view that would give information about an album or playlist (e.g., album title, artist, length, etc.), an Podcast Browser View can provide podcast information about a podcast, such as, but not limited to thumbnail (e.g., album art), podcast title, podcast publisher, service attribution, and/or podcast description. It can also list episodes, with associated episode information, such as, but not limited to episode title, episode date, and/or length of episode or time left in episode. Figure 7 illustrates a Podcast Browser View in a graphical user interface on a mobile device in accordance with several embodiments of the invention.

[00117] Various components can be shown in a Podcast Browser View. Figure 7A illustrates a Podcast Browser View in a graphical user interface on a mobile device in accordance with several embodiments of the invention, where each component is labeled. In many embodiments of the invention, a Title Component can contain podcast information about a podcast, such as, but not limited to thumbnail (e.g., album art), podcast title, podcast publisher, service attribution, and/or podcast description. A Header Component at the top of the screen can contain the title of the broadcast as well as other information on the podcast series and/or episodes. In several embodiments, the title is shown in the Header Component only when the Title Component is not in view (e.g., is scrolled off the screen). Furthermore, the Header Component can "stick" or "dock" to the top of the view when it is scrolled out of view.

[00118] A Podcast Description Component can provide a text description of the podcast. It can be collapsed shorter to two or three lines with a selectable option "More" to show the full description. An Action Component can provide selectable buttons to take actions such as "Play" and "Subscribe." Selecting "Play" starts playback of an episode of the podcast. When an episode

has been played previously and the last position is saved, the button can display as "Resume" which results in starting playback at the saved position. In different embodiments, playback starts at the most recent episode, the most recent episode not yet played, the earliest episode, or the earliest episode not yet played. In additional embodiments, an option can be set within the media player application for how playback is preferred to start. Selecting "Subscribe" can save the current podcast to a user profile. Additional functions can be enabled with subscribing to a podcast, such as automatically downloading future or all episodes or receiving notifications when new episodes are released.

[00119] The Podcast Browser View can also list episodes in an Episode List Component, with associated episode information, such as, but not limited to episode title, episode date, and/or length of episode or time left in episode. Additional elements can be shown in various embodiments of the invention, such as a histogram or animated histogram next to a particular episode while is playing and a pie chart or other type of chart showing progress of how much of an episode has been listened to. In addition, an ellipses or other icon may indicate the ability to select to bring up an option menu. An Episode Filter Component can be used to sort or filter the podcast episodes that are listed. For example, episodes of a certain age or episodes already listened to can be hidden. Similar to the Header Component, an Episode Filter Component may "stick" or "dock" to the top of the view when it is scrolled out of view. Figure 8 illustrates a Podcast Browser View screen in accordance with several embodiments of the invention that has been scrolled down the episode list so that the Header Component and Episode Filter Component have docked to the top of the screen.

[00120] In different embodiments of the invention, a Podcast Browser View show different combinations of the components discussed above. For example, a first combination may be a Title Component and an Episode List Component. A second combination may include a Title

Component, a Podcast Description Component, an Action Component, and an Episode List Component. A third combination may include a Title Component, a Podcast Description Component, an Action Component, an Episode Filter Component, and an Episode List Component.

[00121] In additional embodiments of the invention, a Podcast Browser List View screen shows an overview of one or more podcast channels that are available, e.g., from a particular podcast service, saved to the user profile of the user, or in a playlist. This view can show information such as, but not limited to, the podcast title of each podcast, podcast publisher, and/or podcast description. Figure 9 illustrates a Podcast Browser List View screen in accordance with several embodiments of the invention that lists four podcasts. Selecting a podcast from this screen can lead to, for example, the Podcast Browser View screen discussed further above or a pop-up screen with available options for that podcast channel.

[00122] In several views that allow selection of a podcast or podcast episode, such as the Podcast Browser List View screen, making such a selection can pop up (e.g., slide from below) a contextual menu. A screen that may display a contextual menu in accordance with several embodiments of the invention is illustrated in Fig. 10. The menu can have options for selection such as, but not limited to: Play Now (e.g., play the selected podcast), Play Next (e.g., add to queue to play after the current podcast), Add to My favorites (e.g., save to user profile favorites), Add to My Playlist (e.g., add to user profile playlist), and/or Add to End of Queue (e.g., add to end of the play queue). The Podcast Description section may be collapsed to a fewer number of lines and expanded by selecting "More." A screen that may display a contextual menu with an expanded Podcast Description in accordance with several embodiments of the invention is illustrated in Fig. 11.

[00123] While a number of screens and screen elements are described above with respect to Figures 7-11, one skilled in the art will recognize that elements may not need to appear exactly in the manner or in the positions illustrated. Screen elements may be adapted as suitable to any particular application.

More Options Submenu

[00124] Streamlined submenus can be important to user experience within a media player interface. Particularly on mobile devices, where the screen may be small or challenging to navigate, the fewer steps that are necessary to navigate to different options can make a big difference in usability. The figures discussed next illustrate options in menus that are particularly relevant to podcasts and podcast playback.

[00125] Figure 12 illustrates a Song Browser View in accordance with some embodiments of the invention. Figure 13 illustrates a Song Options Menu that may be entered by, for example, selecting the ellipses "..." in a screen such as Figure 12. Selecting "Play in Another Room..." can allow selection of one or more playback devices or groups of playback devices for playing the selected song. Playback devices or groups may be associated with groups and labeled in a way that can be selected by the associated room. Such selection process can be implemented by processes discussed above and in materials incorporated by reference herein. Adding to a Playlist can add the song to a playlist associated with the user profile. Similarly, Adding to Queue can manipulate the queue of songs that are being played back. Further, Saving and Removing to Your Music can maintain a favorites list associated with the user profile.

[00126] Figure 14 illustrates another Podcast Browser View in accordance with additional embodiments of the invention. Figure 15 illustrates a Podcast Episode Options Menu that may be

entered by, for example, selecting the ellipses "..." next to an episode in a screen such as Figure 14. Several options may be selected, including "Add this Episode to My List" (add to user profile favorites) and "Subscribe to This Series" (e.g., subscribe the user profile to this podcast series). Subscribing can associate the podcast to the podcast user profile in the podcast service and/or podcast channel, so that playback devices associated with the podcast user profile receive updates or otherwise respond appropriately when new episodes are published. Other options may be similar to those described with respect to Figure 13 above.

[00127] Figure 16 illustrates another Podcast Browser View in accordance with additional embodiments of the invention. Figure 17 illustrates a Podcast Series Options Menu that may be entered by, for example, selecting the ellipses "..." next to the title of the podcast series in a screen such as Figure 16. Several options may be selected, including "Subscribe to [Partner name]" (e.g., subscribe to that podcast service) and "Add Series to My List" (add to user profile favorites). In some embodiments, [Partner name] represents a podcast service that offers multiple podcast channels. Subscribing to a podcast service can provide updates across different podcast channels associated with the podcast service. In other embodiments, [Partner name] represents a podcast channel and subscribing involves receiving updates to that podcast channel. As mentioned further above, updates can be implemented as any of a variety of features, such as notifications and/or download of new episodes.

[00128] While a number of screens and screen elements are described above with respect to Figures 12-17, one skilled in the art will recognize that elements may not need to appear exactly in the manner or in the positions illustrated. Screen elements may be adapted as suitable to any particular application.

Podcast Alarms

[00129] In many embodiments of the invention, a mobile device or other device using the media player application may allow a user to set a podcast to play as an alarm. Screens illustrating such capabilities are described below with respect to Figures 18-25. Figure 18 illustrates a menu screen that may be shown on a mobile device having a graphical user interface in accordance with several embodiments of the invention. In one example, the menu screen of Figure 18 may be displayed in response to a selection of an element on the interface that displays consistently across views, such as the "More" icon on the bottom of the control interface. Capturing user input selecting "Alarm" can prompt the interface to present a next menu screen such as illustrated in Figure 19 that allows setting various parameters of a custom alarm, such as, but not limited to, time, room for playback, music for playback, whether to repeat, volume, duration, snooze alerts, and/or snooze duration. Selecting "Music" can advance the interface to show a screen such as illustrated in Figure 20. The screen shows various music/audio services that are available. Selecting "Podcast Service" or similar indicator prompts the interface to show a podcast service screen such as illustrated in Figure 21. The podcast service may be any streaming audio service that provides podcast content and has been configured as an audio source for the media playback system. The podcast service screen shows options such as Podcasts, New Releases, In Progress, and Starred. Other embodiments may have different or reordered options. Selecting "Podcasts" results in showing a screen such as illustrated in Figure 22. In several embodiments, selecting a particular podcast in this screen returns to the menu screen in Figure 23 with the chosen podcast title under "Podcast," which is an updated version of the menu shown in Figure 19. Selecting "Play Options" can turn up a menu such as that illustrated in Figure 24. These options can include Continuous Listening (e.g., playing

back additional episodes after a previous finishes) and the choice of whether to play the newest episode in the podcast series or another listed episode.

[00130] The selection of the newest episode may configure the alarm to playback the most recent episode regardless of whether another, older episode has completed playback yet. In one case, the newest episode may be played from the beginning each time. In another case, if the newest episode has been partially played back, the alarm will begin playback where playback of the newest episode was previously stopped. This can be synchronized for the particular podcast channel and/or podcast service for the user across playback devices, even playback devices that are not part of the media playback system. Additional lines of text can be provided for selecting past episodes to play for the alarm. In some embodiments, playback can continue with a next older or next newer episode after playing the selected episode. Other examples are also possible.

[00131] Other options may also be provided on the menu, but not shown in Figure 24. For instance, an option for the alarm may be to automatically pick a podcast episode from a subscribed series that has not yet been played back. Within the option of automatically picking a not-yet played episode may be whether a newest, oldest, or random episode that has not yet been played back is picked. Figure 25 illustrates an alternative view of the screen where the Continuous Listening feature is toggled on.

[00132] While a number of screens and screen elements are described above with respect to Figures 18-25, one skilled in the art will recognize that elements may not need to appear exactly in the manner or in the positions illustrated. Screen elements may be adapted as suitable to any particular application.

V. Conclusion

[00133] The above discussions relating to playback devices, control devices, playback zone configurations, and media content sources provide only some examples of operating environments within which functions and methods described below may be implemented. Other operating environments and configurations of media playback systems, playback devices, and network devices not explicitly described herein may also be applicable and suitable for implementation of the functions and methods.

[00134] The description above discloses, among other things, various example systems, methods, apparatus, and articles of manufacture including, among other components, firmware and/or software executed on hardware. It is understood that such examples are merely illustrative and should not be considered as limiting. For example, it is contemplated that any or all of the firmware, hardware, and/or software aspects or components can be embodied exclusively in hardware, exclusively in software, exclusively in firmware, or in any combination of hardware, software, and/or firmware. Accordingly, the examples provided are not the only ways) to implement such systems, methods, apparatus, and/or articles of manufacture.

[00135] Additionally, references herein to "embodiment" means that a particular feature, structure, or characteristic described in connection with the embodiment can be included in at least one example embodiment of an invention. The appearances of this phrase in various places in the specification are not necessarily all referring to the same embodiment, nor are separate or alternative embodiments mutually exclusive of other embodiments. As such, the embodiments described herein, explicitly and implicitly understood by one skilled in the art, can be combined with other embodiments.

[00136] The specification is presented largely in terms of illustrative environments, systems, procedures, steps, logic blocks, processing, and other symbolic representations that directly or indirectly resemble the operations of data processing devices coupled to networks. These process descriptions and representations are typically used by those skilled in the art to most effectively convey the substance of their work to others skilled in the art. Numerous specific details are set forth to provide a thorough understanding of the present disclosure. However, it is understood to those skilled in the art that certain embodiments of the present disclosure can be practiced without certain, specific details. In other instances, well known methods, procedures, components, and circuitry have not been described in detail to avoid unnecessarily obscuring aspects of the embodiments. Accordingly, the scope of the present disclosure is defined by the appended claims rather than the foregoing description of embodiments.

[00137] When any of the appended claims are read to cover a purely software and/or firmware implementation, at least one of the elements in at least one example is hereby expressly defined to include a tangible, non-transitory medium such as a memory, DVD, CD, Blu-ray, and so on, storing the software and/or firmware.

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A playback system for audio content comprising a first playback device and a mobile device, the mobile device comprising:

one or more processors;

tangible, non-transitory computer-readable medium having stored thereon instructions executable by the one or more processors to perform a method comprising:

capturing user input selecting an alarm function on a graphical user interface;

capturing user input selecting a time for playing an alarm on the first playback device;

capturing user input selecting an audio service, where the audio service is a podcast service;

capturing user input selecting a podcast channel;

updating the graphical user interface to reflect the selected podcast channel;

capturing user input specifying what order to play podcast episodes from the selected podcast channel;

starting playback of a first podcast episode on the first playback device according to the specified order to play podcast episodes by the previous user input and the selected time for playing an alarm.

2. The playback system of claim 2, wherein the instructions executable by the one or more processors to perform a method further comprises:

continuing playback of a second podcast episode on the first playback device according to the specified order to play podcast episodes.

3. The playback system of claim 1 further comprising a second playback device, where starting playback of a first podcast episode further comprises playing back the first podcast episode on the first playback device and the second playback device, when the fist playback device and second playback device are in a group.

4. The playback system of claim 3, wherein the instructions executable by the one or more processors to perform a method further comprises:

capturing user input directing the alarm to playback to the first playback device and the second playback device.

5. The playback system of claim 1, wherein the instructions executable by the one or more processors to perform a method further comprises:

capturing user input setting a snooze alert and snooze duration.

6. The playback system of claim 1, wherein the instructions executable by the one or more processors to perform a method further comprises:

capturing user input setting a volume for the alarm.

7. The playback system of claim 1, where the order to play podcast episodes from the selected podcast channel is chronological from most recent to oldest.

8. The playback system of claim 1, where the order to play podcast episodes from the selected podcast channel is chronological from oldest to most recent.

9. A playback system for audio content comprising a first playback device and a mobile device, the mobile device comprising:

one or more processors;

tangible, non-transitory computer-readable medium having stored thereon instructions executable by the one or more processors to perform a method comprising:

providing a podcast browser view screen on a graphical user interface with information about a podcast channel including a title, list of episodes, and status of playback of each of the listed episodes, and play controls that allow playback of episodes in the podcast channel, where one play control starts playback of episodes continuously one after another;

capturing user input selecting a first playback device for playback of audio content;

capturing user input directing the first playback device to play a first podcast episode containing audio content;

starting playback of the first podcast episode on the first playback device.

10. The playback system of claim 9, where the podcast browser view screen further includes one play control that starts playback at a location where playback was previously stopped.

11. The playback system of claim 9, wherein the instructions executable by the one or more processors to perform a method further comprises:

continuing playback of a second podcast episode on the first playback device according to a specified order to play podcast episodes.

12. The playback system of claim 11 where the order to play podcast episodes from the selected podcast channel is chronological from most recent to oldest.

13. The playback system of claim 11, where the order to play podcast episodes from the selected podcast channel is chronological from oldest to most recent.

14. The playback system of claim 9 further comprising a second playback device, where starting playback of a first podcast episode further comprises playing back the first podcast episode on the first playback device and the second playback device, when the fist playback device and second playback device are in a group.

15. The playback system of claim 9, wherein a header component of the podcast browser view screen docks to the top of the screen when a title component scrolls off the screen, where the header component contains only a podcast title and the title component contains the podcast title, a podcast publisher, and a podcast description.

16. A playback system for audio content comprising a first playback device and a mobile device, the mobile device comprising:

one or more processors;

tangible, non-transitory computer-readable medium having stored thereon instructions executable by the one or more processors to perform a method comprising:

providing a podcast episode options menu screen on a graphical user interface with selections concerning a podcast episode including starting playback of the podcast episode to the fist playback device, starting playback to a second playback device, adding the podcast episode to a queue, saving the podcast episode to a favorites list, and subscribing to a podcast channel associated with the podcast episode;

capturing user input directing the first playback device to play the podcast episode;

starting playback of the podcast episode on the first playback device.

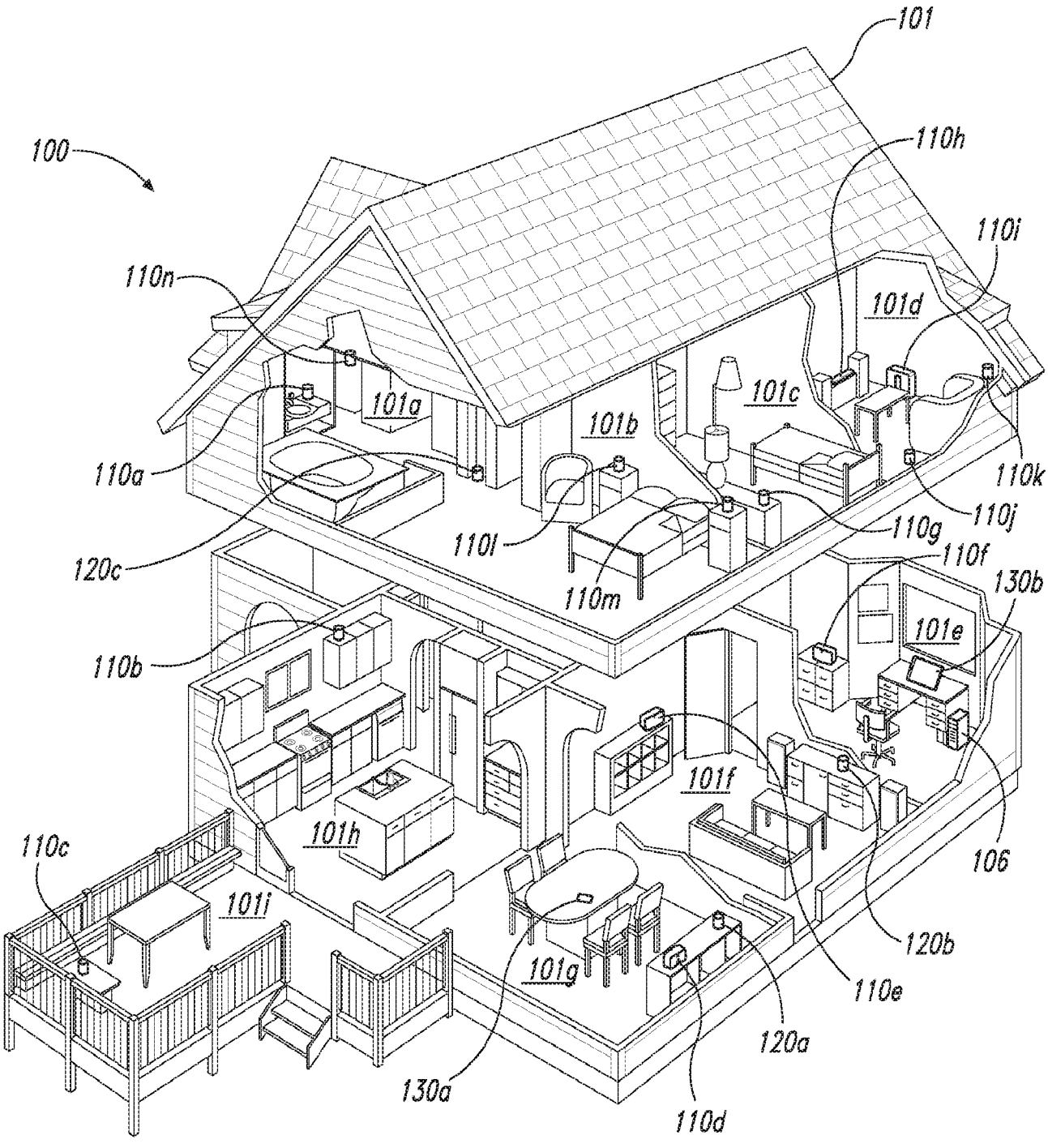
17. The playback system of claim 16, wherein the instructions executable by the one or more processors to perform a method further comprises capturing user input directing both the first playback device and second playback device to play the podcast episode as a group;

starting playback of the podcast episode on the first playback device and second playback device.

18. The playback system of claim 16, wherein the instructions executable by the one or more processors to perform a method further comprising capturing user input selecting an order to play podcast episodes from the selected podcast channel.

19. The playback system of claim 18, where the order to play podcast episodes from the selected podcast channel is chronological from most recent to oldest.

20. The playback system of claim 18, where the order to play podcast episodes from the selected podcast channel is chronological from oldest to most recent.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110n
101d
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101c
101b
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110k
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110f
130b
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101h
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101i
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101g
110e
120a
130a
110d

Fig. 1A

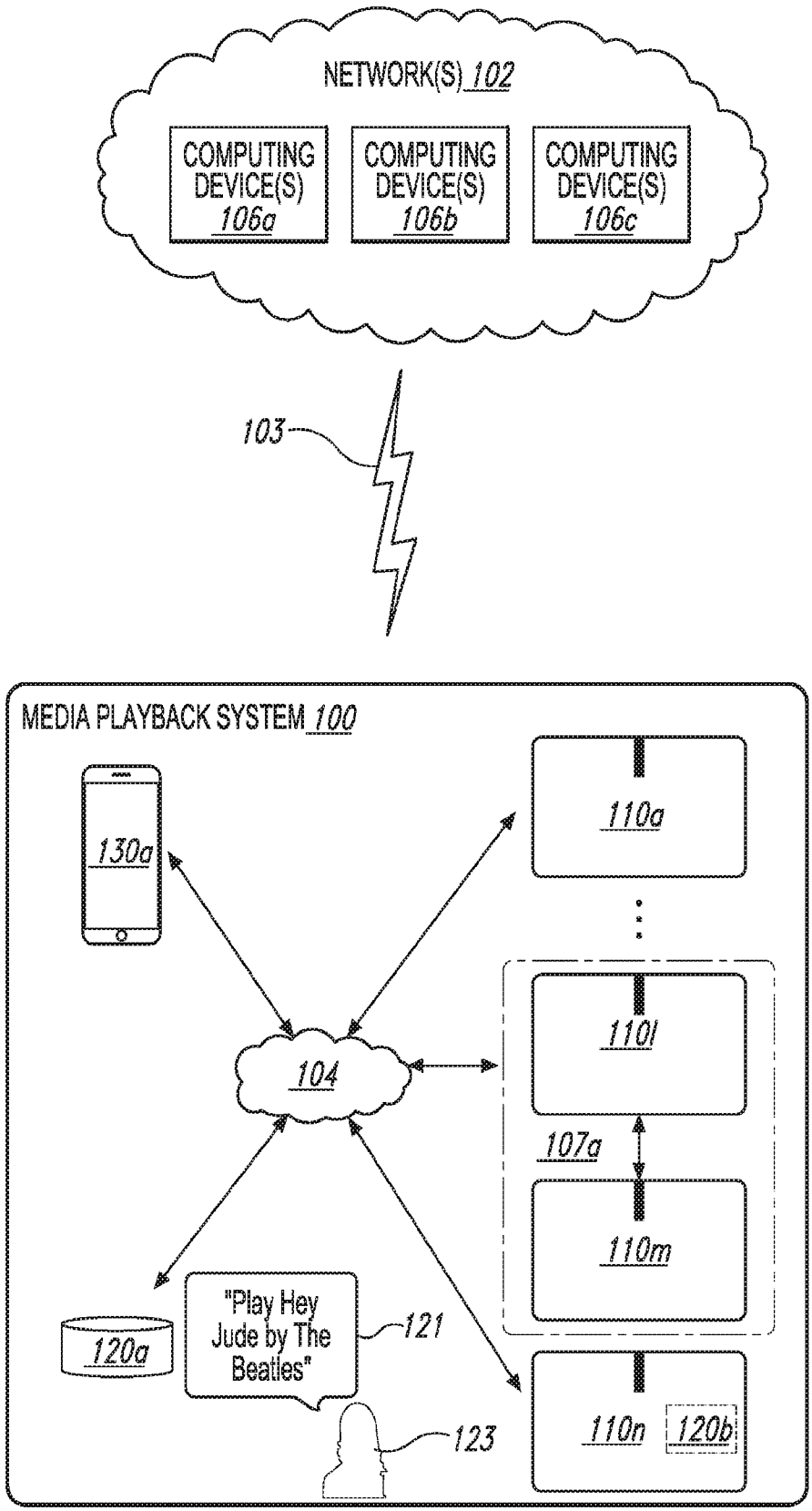

NETWORK(S) 102
COMPUTING DEVICE(S) 106a
COMPUTING DEVICE(S) 106b
COMPUTING DEVICE(S) 106c
103
MEDIA PLAYBACK SYSTEM 100
130a
110a
110l
104
107a
110m
"Play Hey Jude by The Beatles"
121
120a
123
110n
120b

Fig. 1B

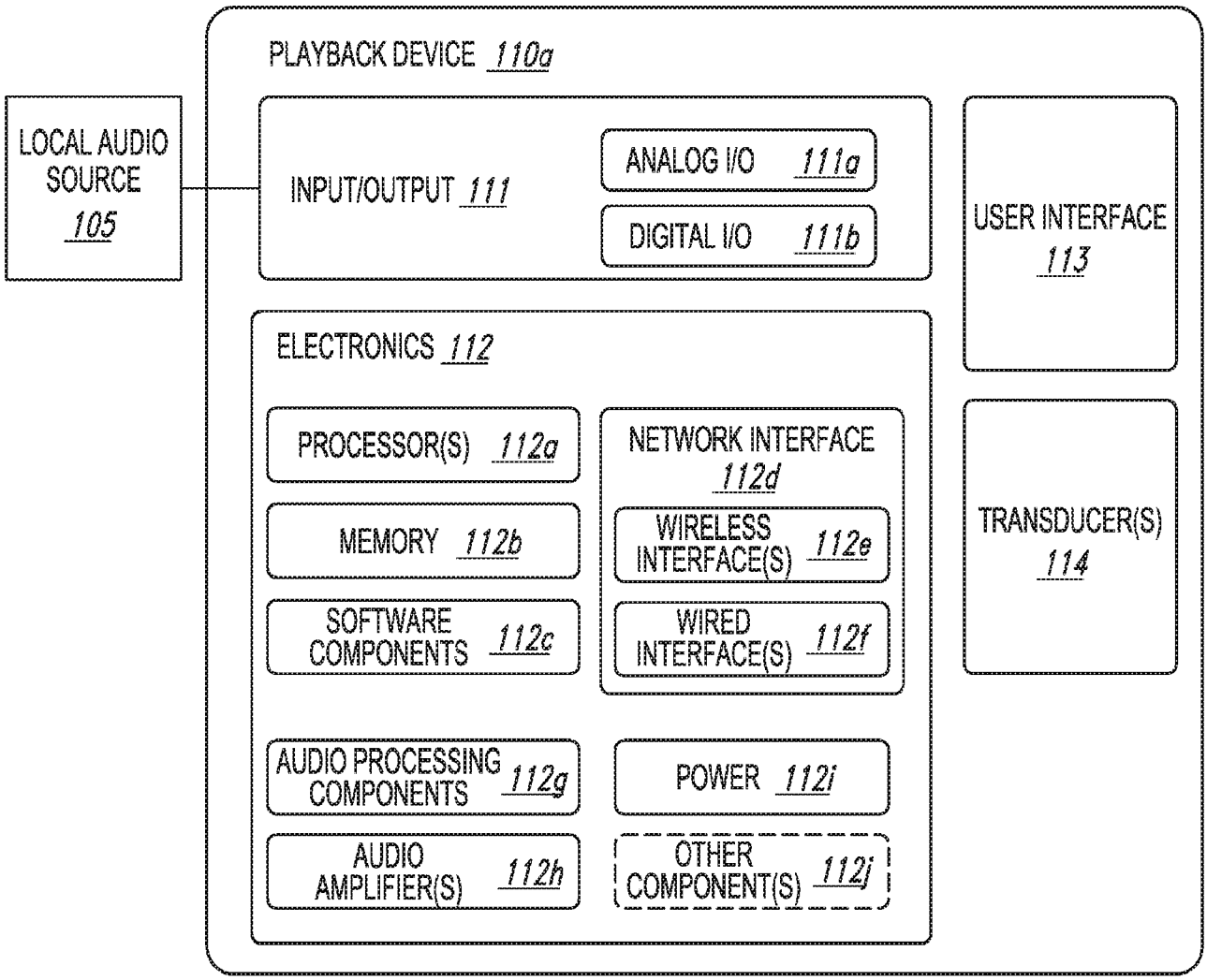


Fig. 1C

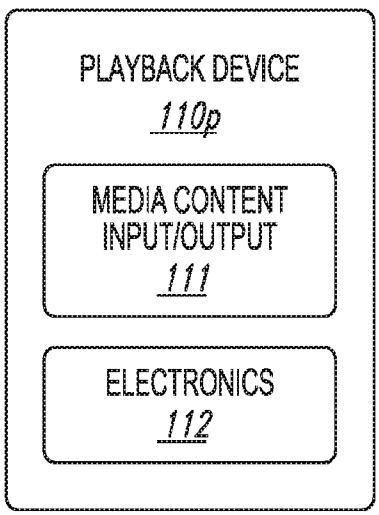


Fig. 1D

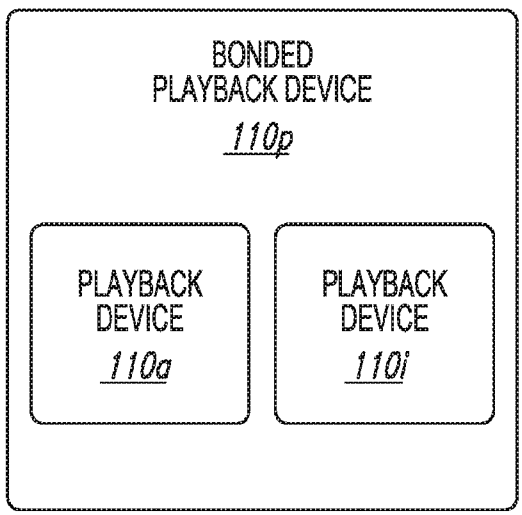


Fig. 1E

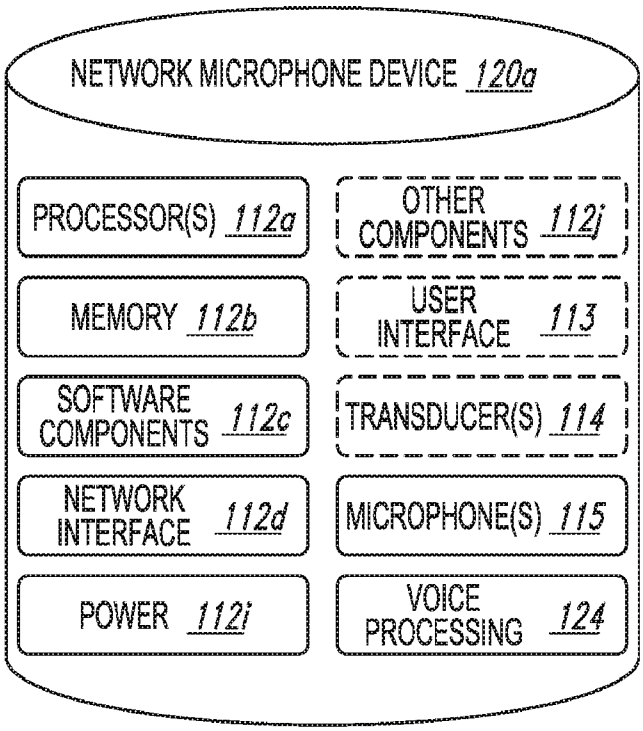


Fig. 1F

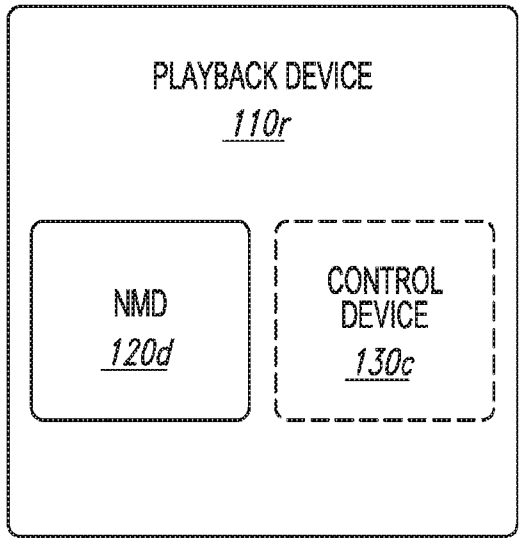


Fig. 1G

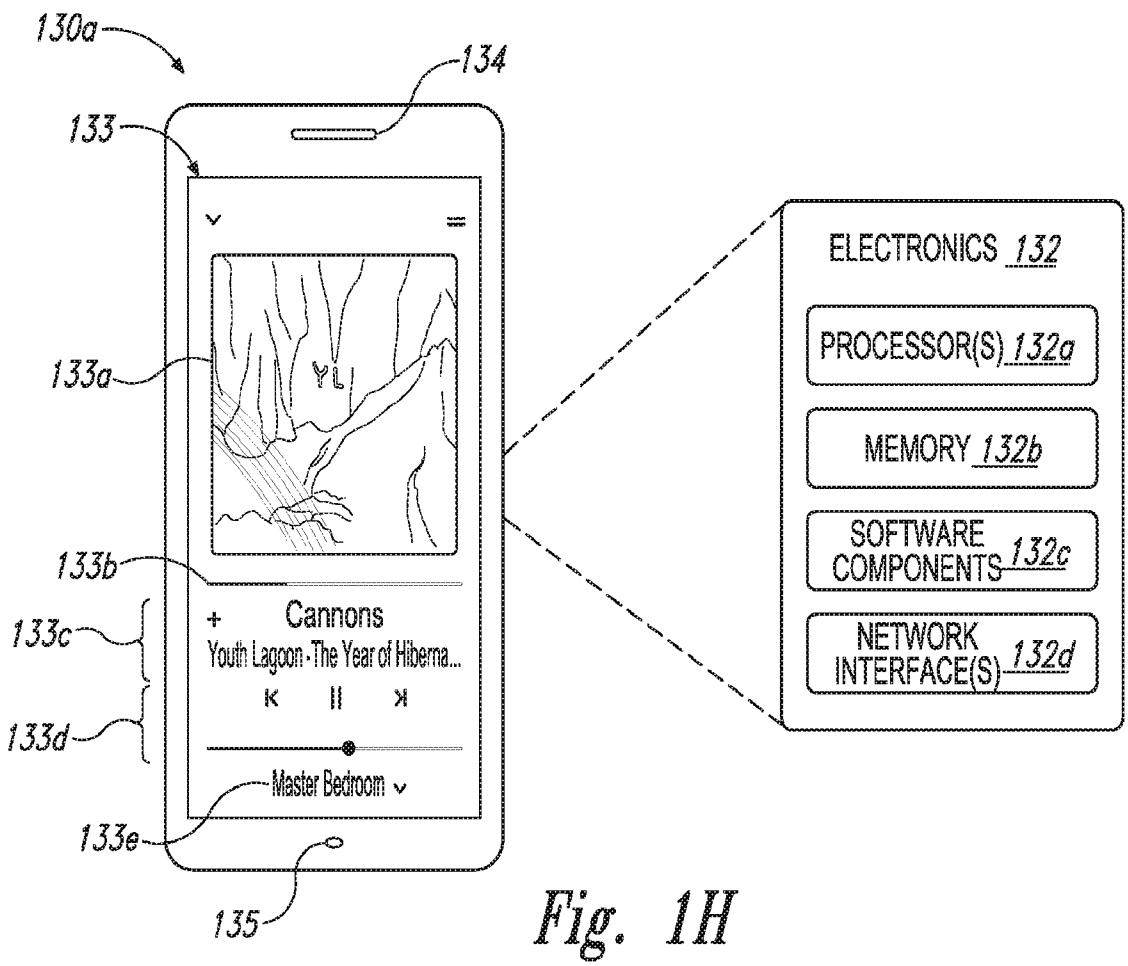


Fig. 1H

Fig. 1I

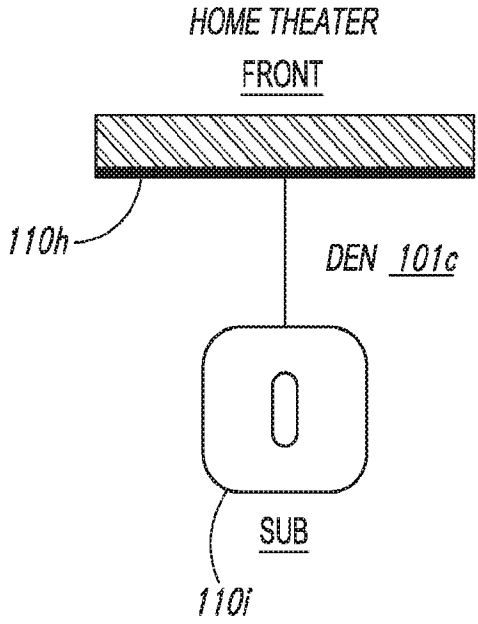


Fig. 1J

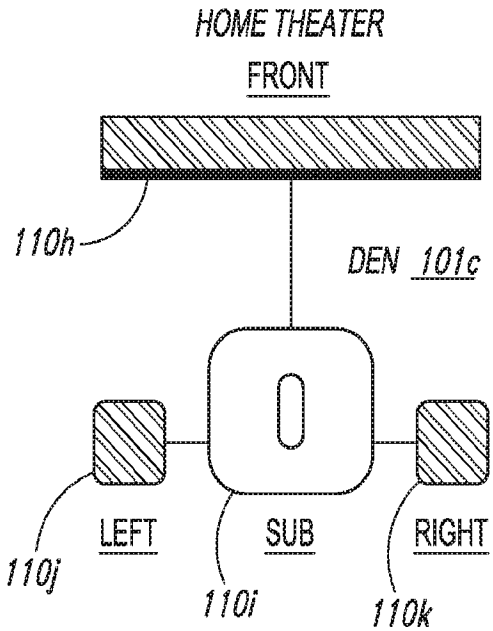


Fig. 1K

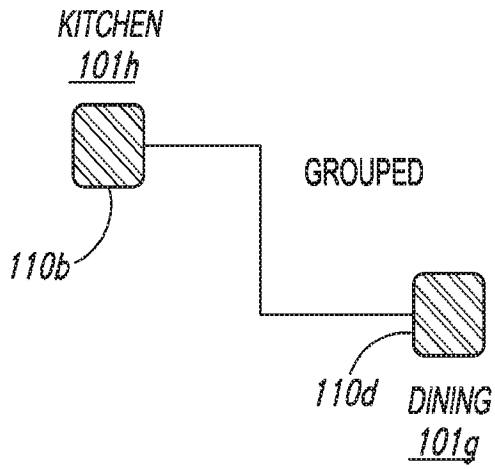
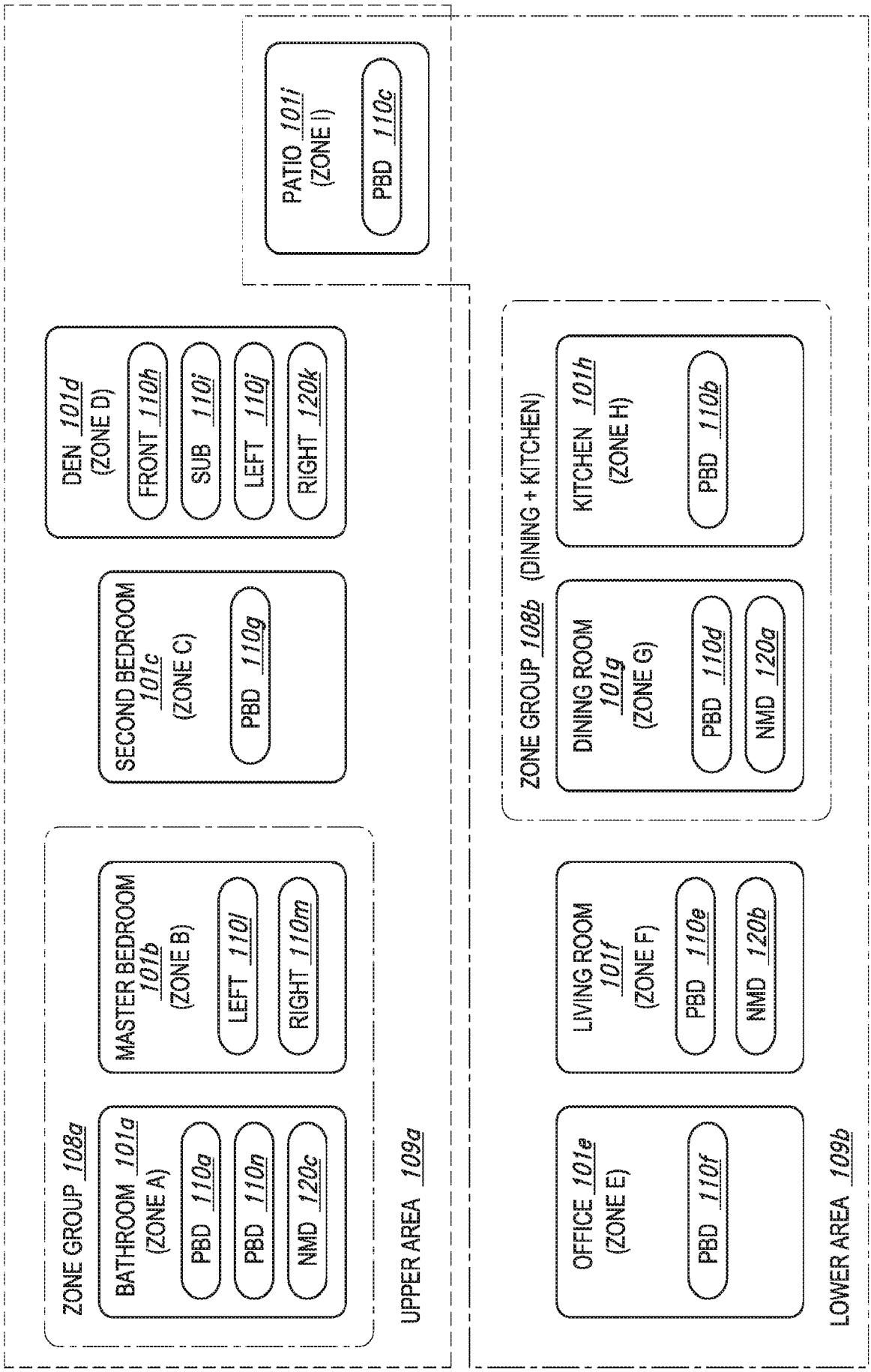


Fig. 1L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LOWER AREA 109b
ZONE GROUP 108a
BATHROOM 101a (ZONE A)
PBD 110a
PBD 110n
NMD 120c
MASTER BEDROOM 101b (ZONE B)
LEFT 110l
RIGHT 110m
SECOND BEDROOM 101c (ZONE C)
PBD 110g
DEN 101d (ZONE D)
FRONT 110h
SUB 110i
LEFT 110j
RIGHT 120k
PATIO 101i (ZONE I)
PBD 110c
ZONE GROUP 108b (DINING + KITCHEN)
DINING ROOM 101g (ZONE G)
PBD 110d
NMD 120a
KITCHEN 101h (ZONE H)
PBD 110b
LIVING ROOM 101f (ZONE F)
PBD 110e
NMD 120b
OFFICE 101e (ZONE E)
PBD 110f

Fig. 1M

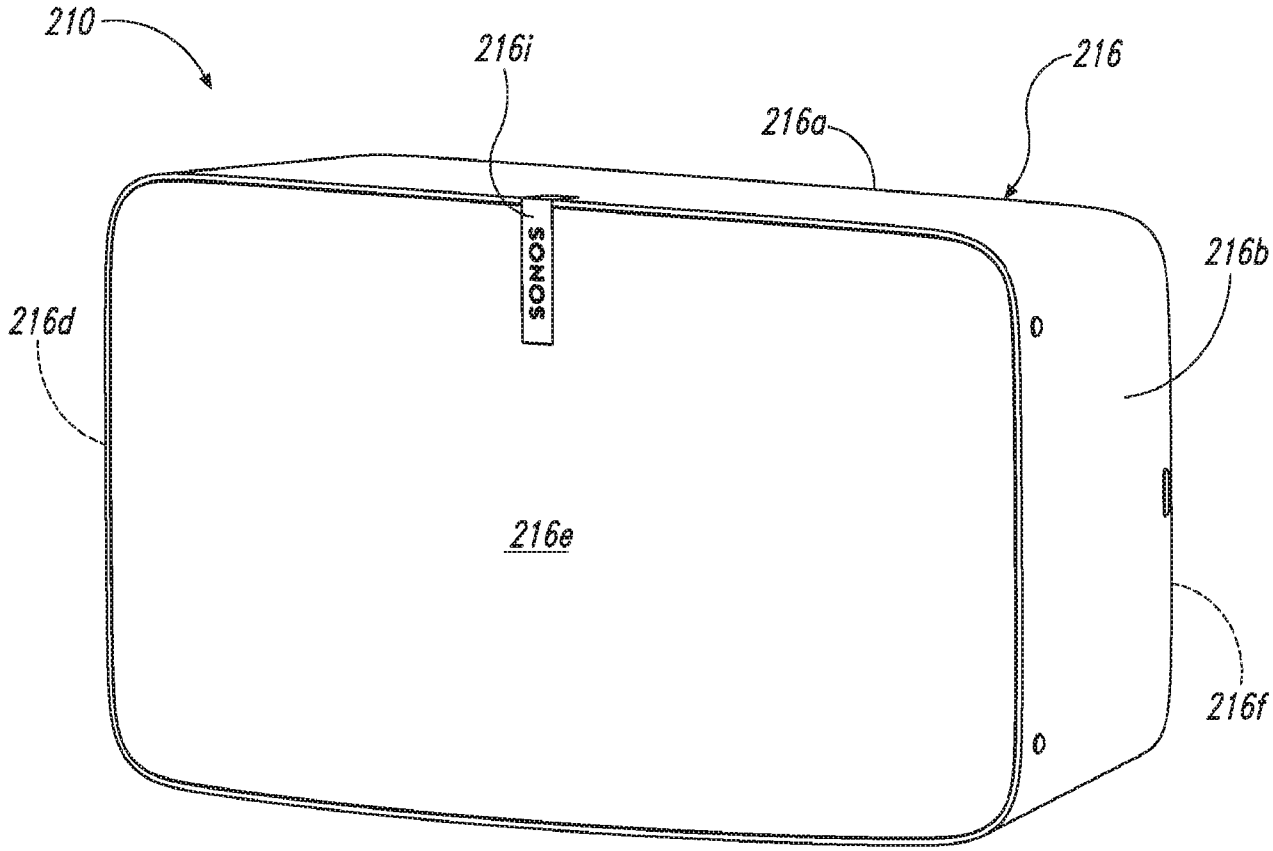
210
216i
216
216a
216b
216d
SONOS
216e
216f

Fig. 2A

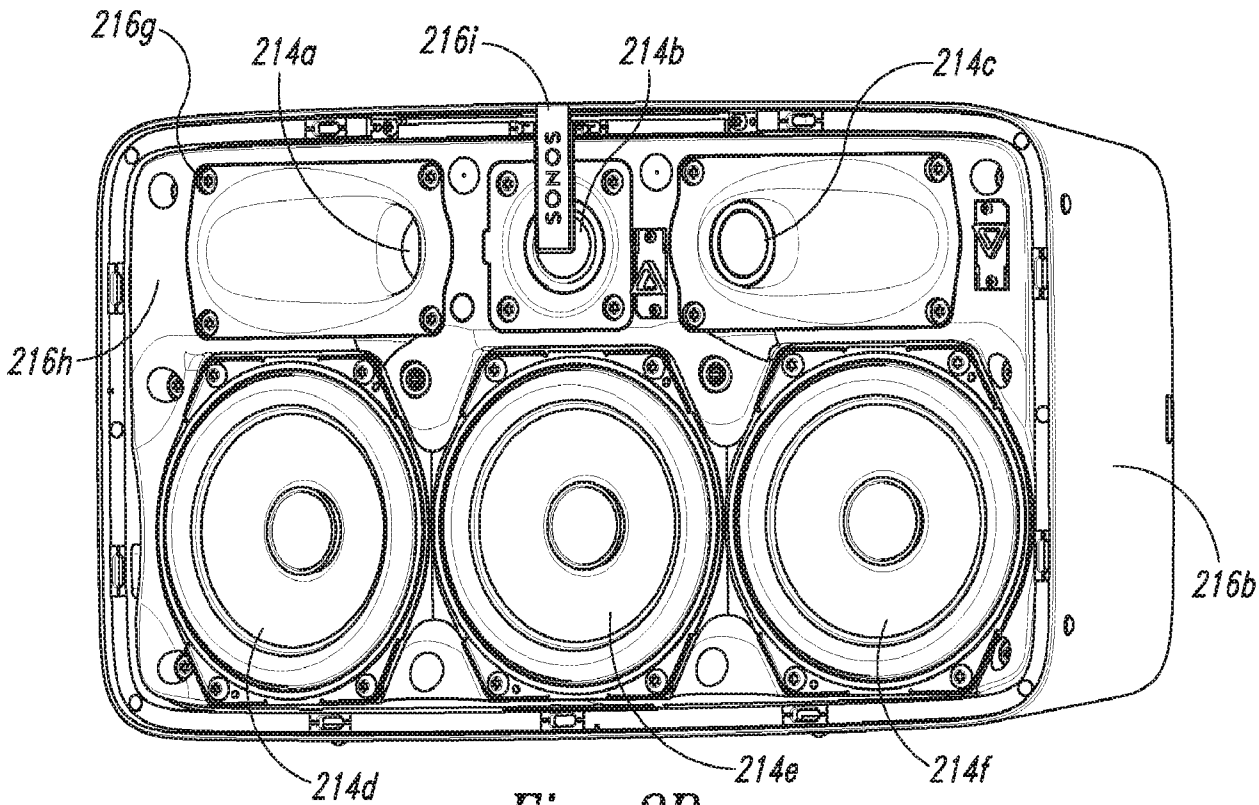
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Fig. 2B

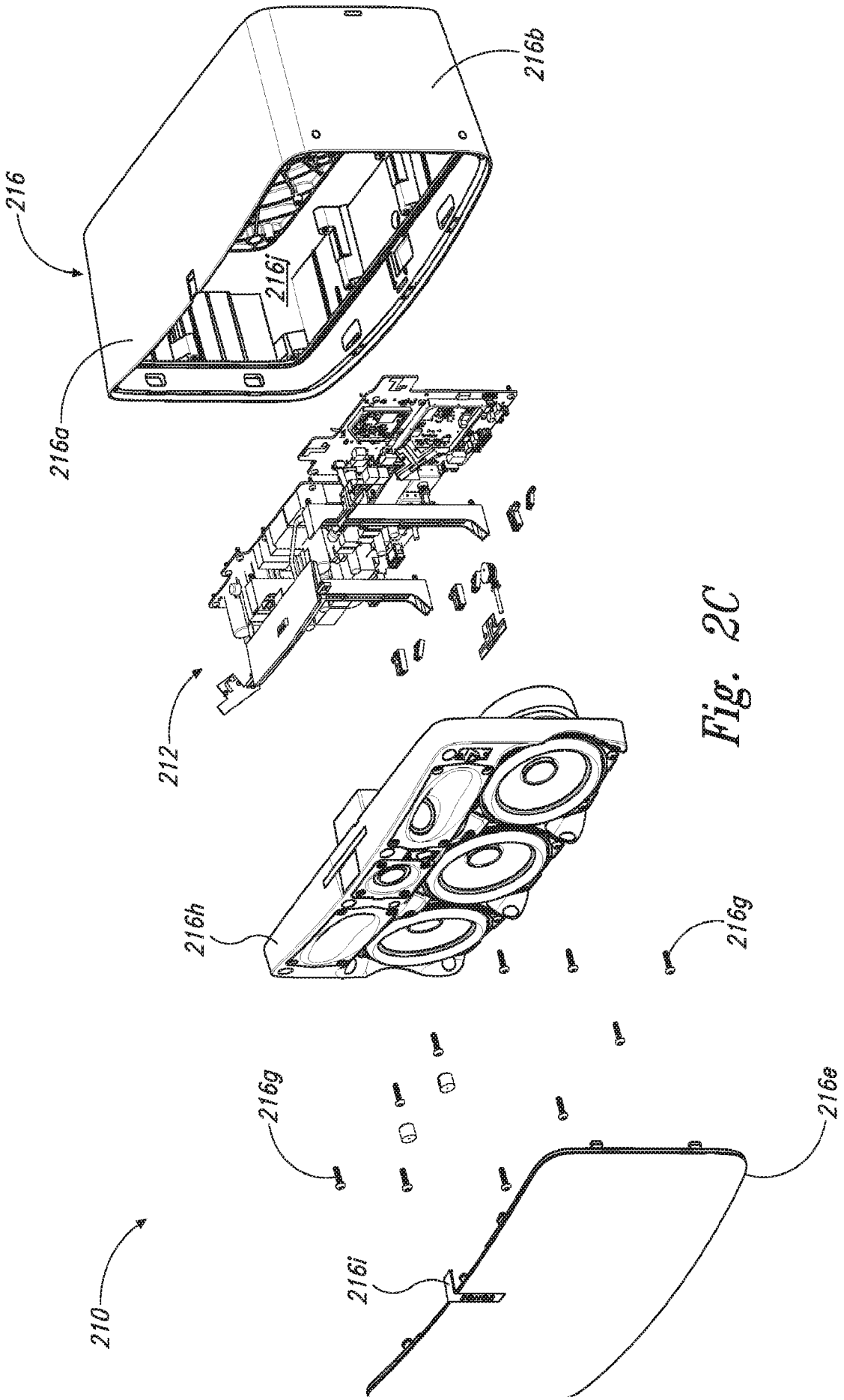


Fig. 2C

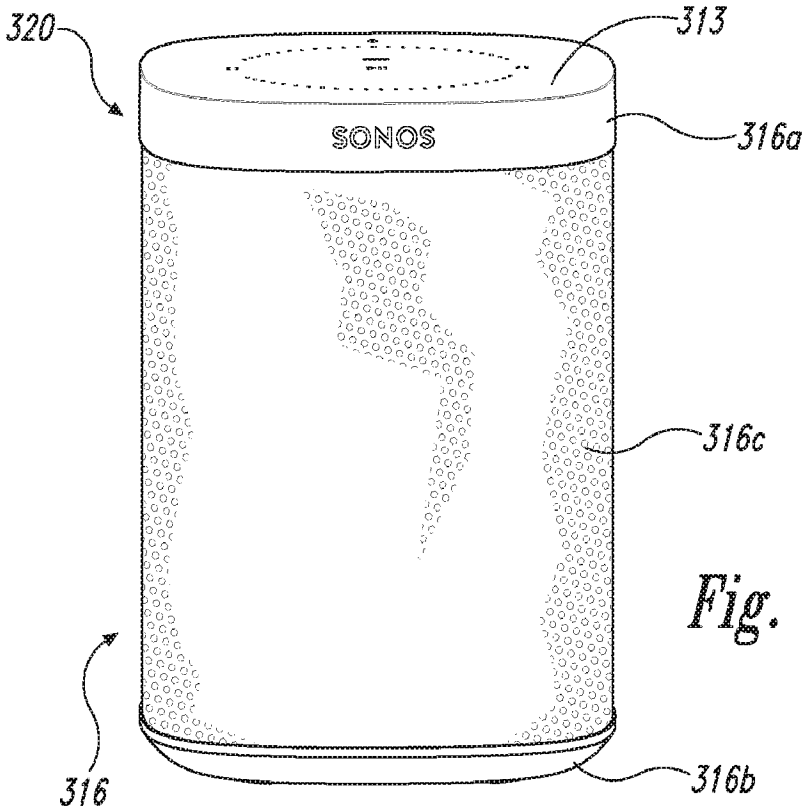

320
313
SONOS
316a
316c
316
316b

Fig. 3A

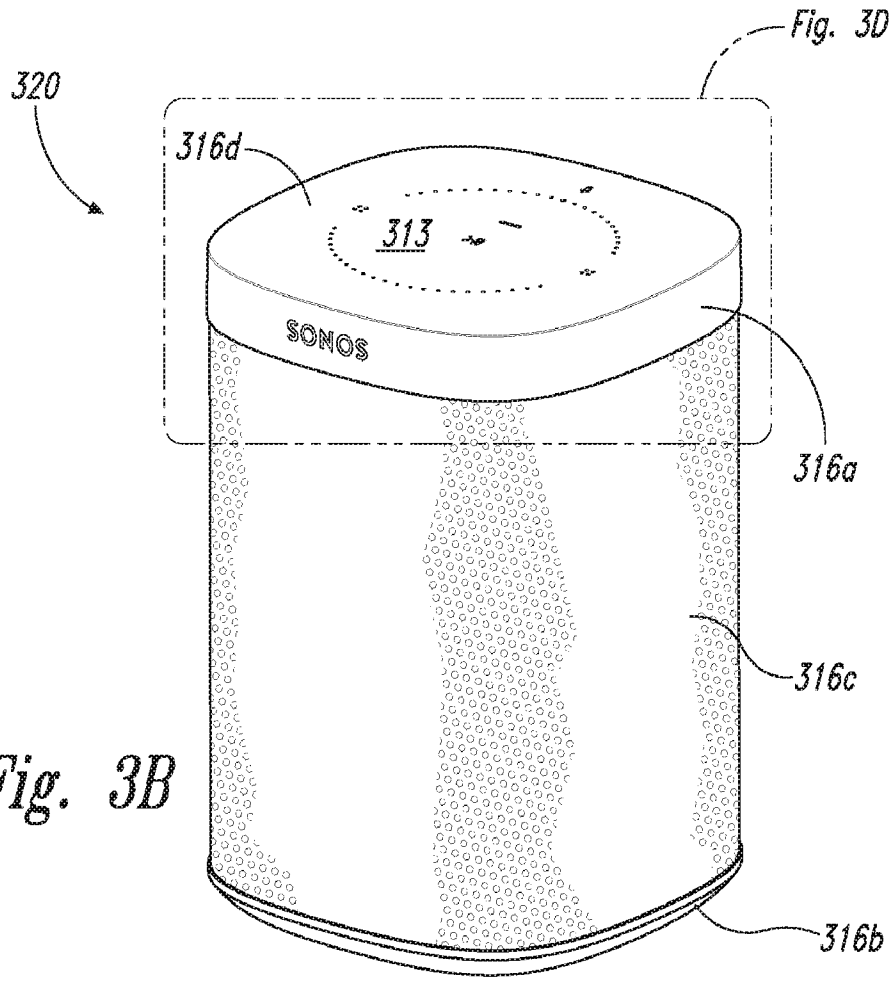


Fig. 3D
320
316d
313
SONOS
316a
316c
316b

Fig. 3B

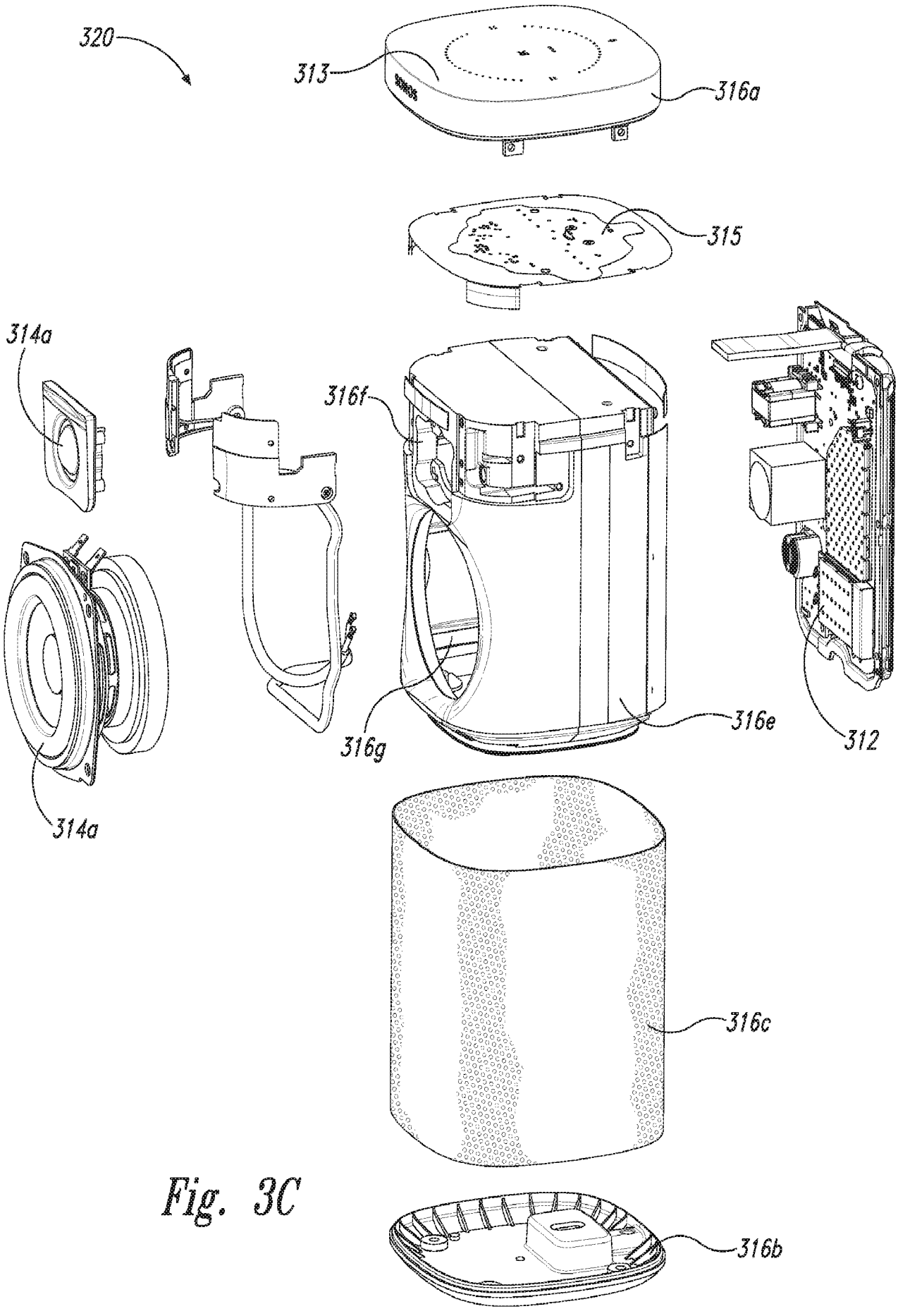


Fig. 3C

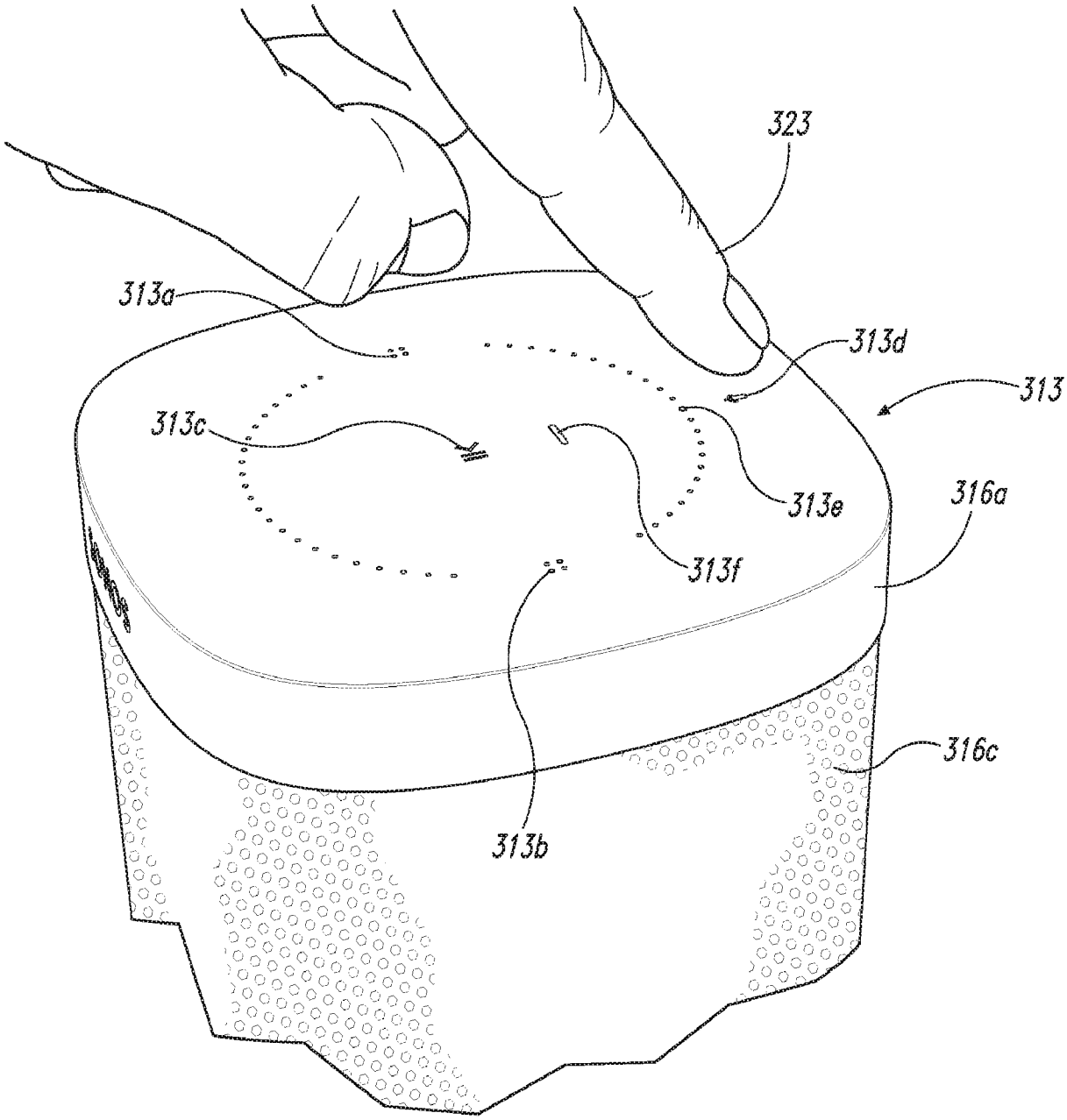


Fig. 3D

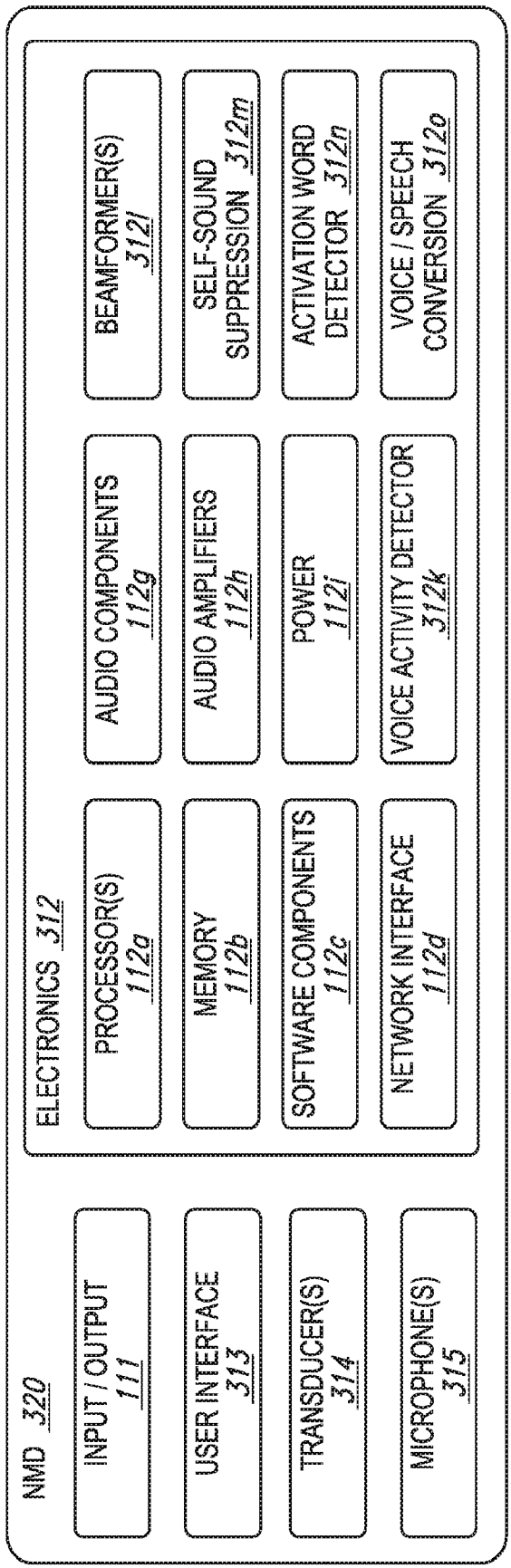

NMD 320
INPUT / OUTPUT 111
USER INTERFACE 313
TRANSDUCER(S) 314
MICROPHONE(S) 315
ELECTRONICS 312
PROCESSOR(S) 112a
MEMORY 112b
SOFTWARE COMPONENTS 112c
NETWORK INTERFACE 112d
AUDIO COMPONENTS 112g
AUDIO AMPLIFIERS 112h
POWER 112i
VOICE ACTIVITY DETECTOR 312k
BEAMFORMER(S) 312l
SELF-SOUND SUPPRESSION 312m
ACTIVATION WORD DETECTOR 312n
VOICE / SPEECH CONVERSION 312o

Fig. 3E

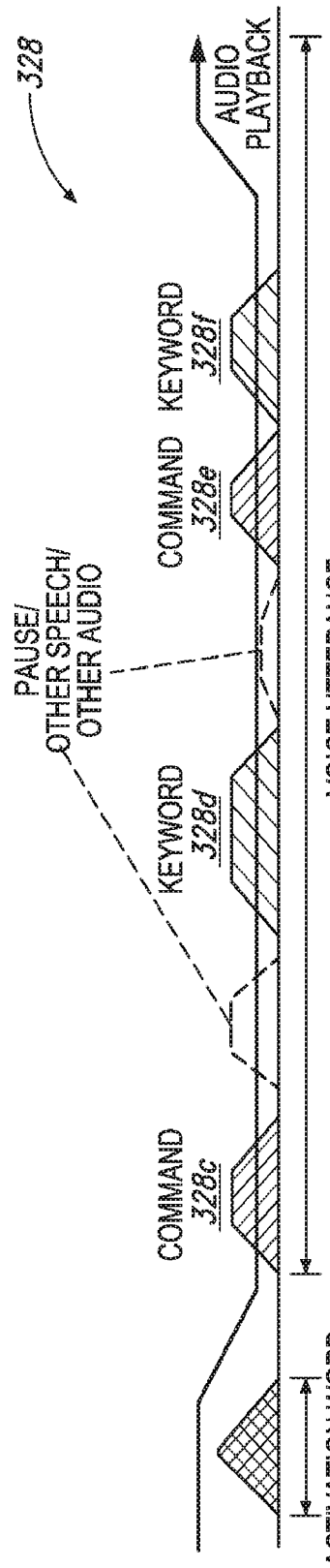

328
PAUSE/
OTHER SPEECH/
OTHER AUDIO
COMMAND 328c
KEYWORD 328d
COMMAND 328e
KEYWORD 328f
AUDIO PLAYBACK
VOICE UTTERANCE 328b
ACTIVATION WORD 328a

Fig. 3F

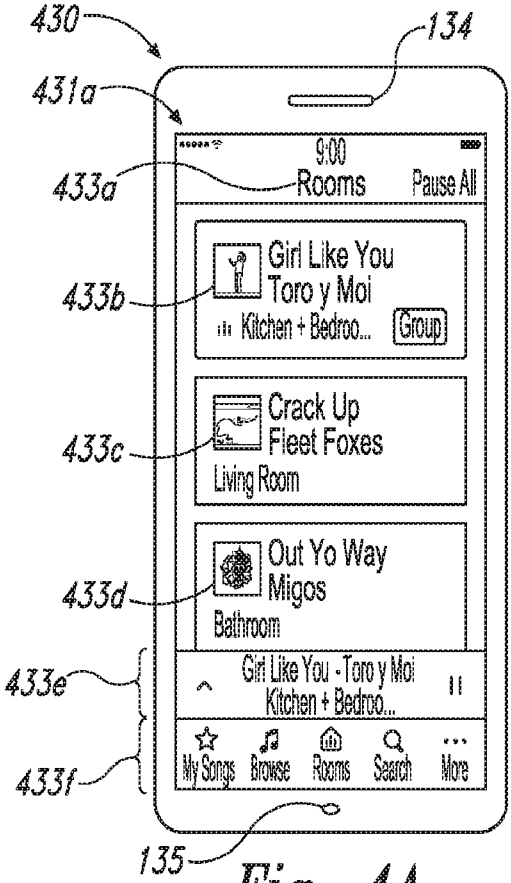


Fig. 4A

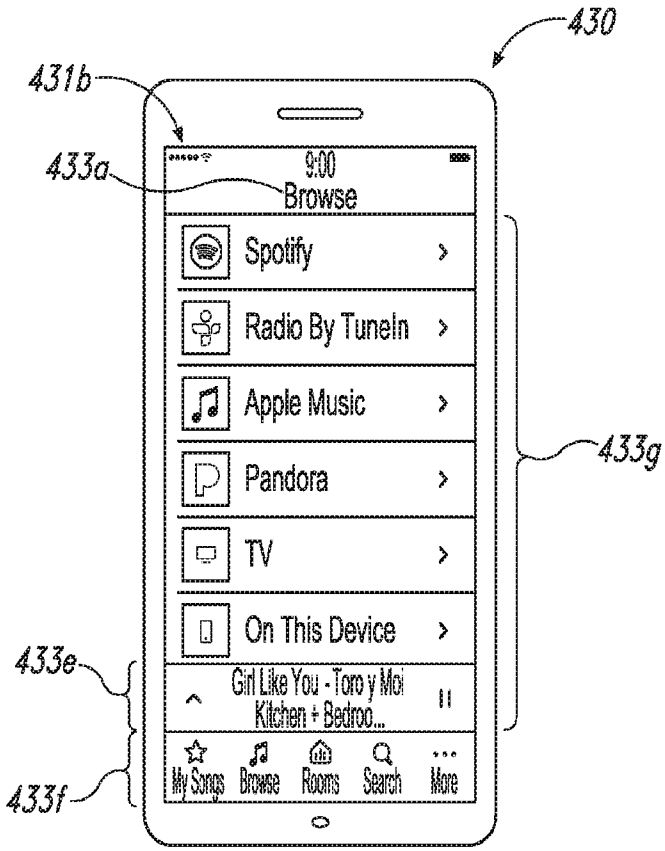


Fig. 4B

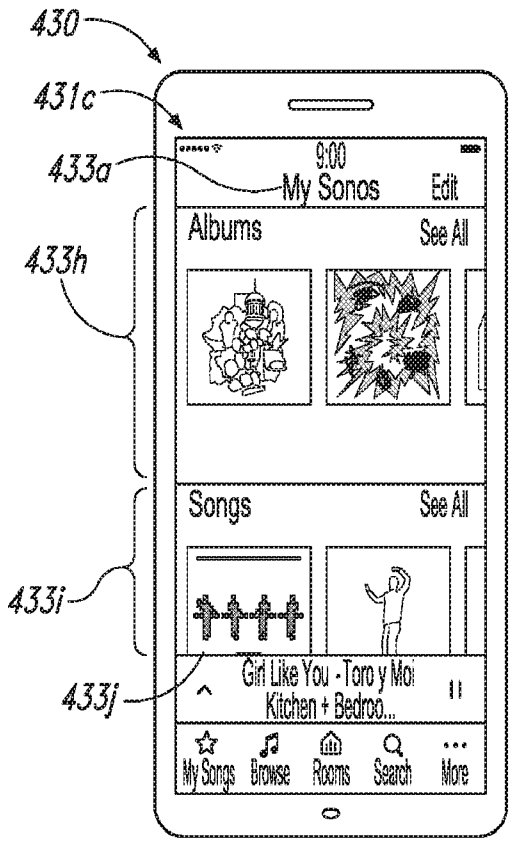


Fig. 4C

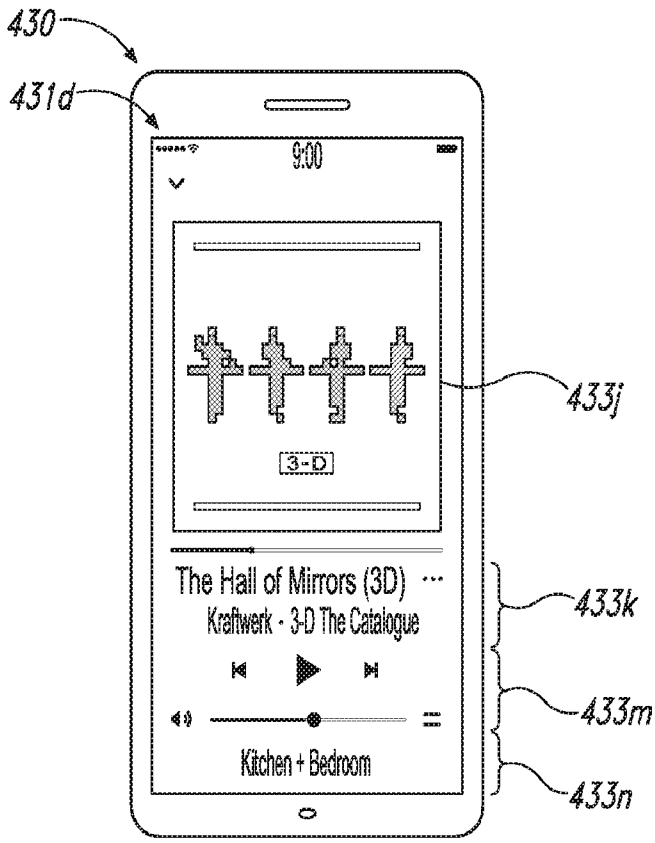
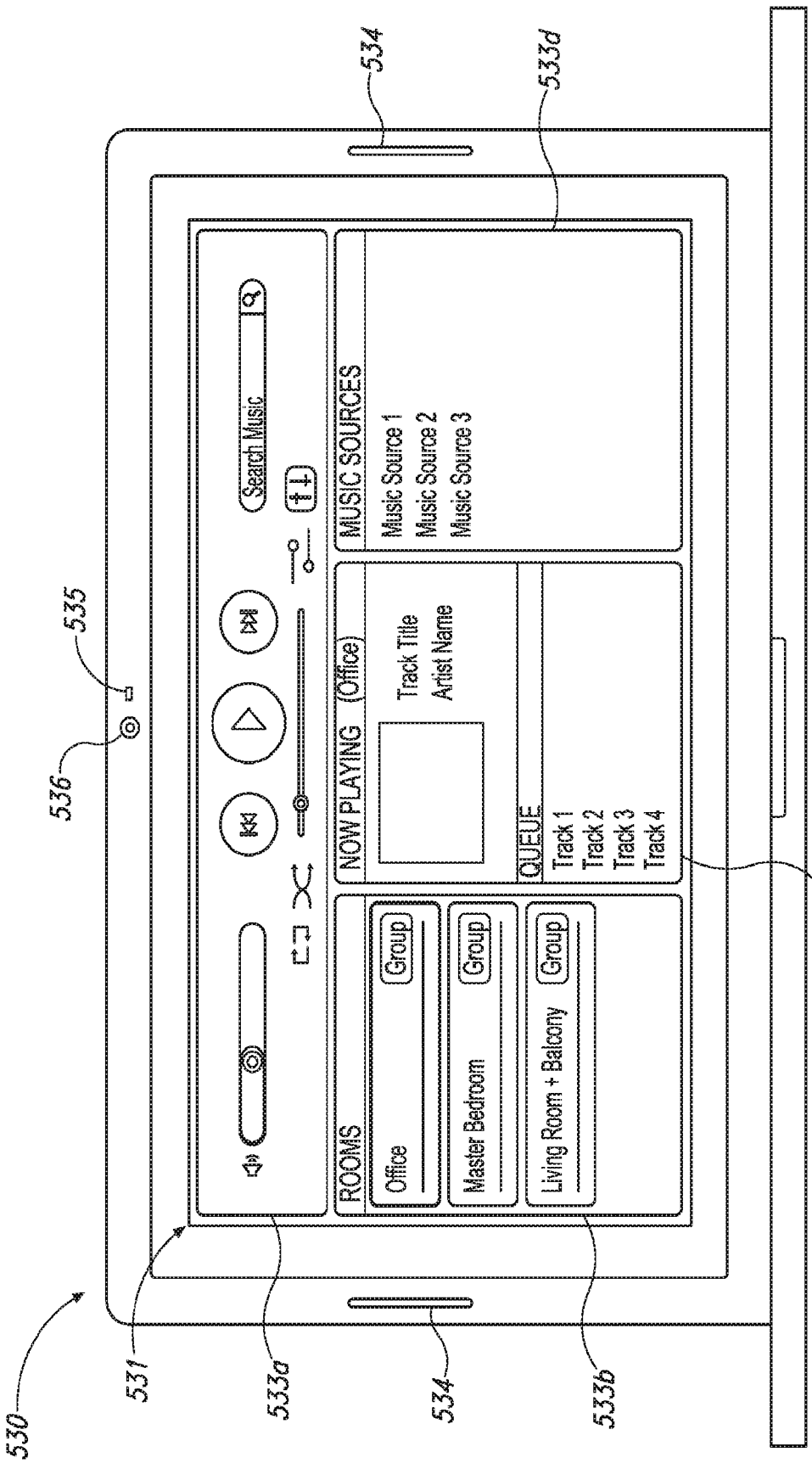


Fig. 4D


530
531
533a
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533b
534
533d
535
536
533c
Search Music
MUSIC SOURCES
Music Source 1
Music Source 2
Music Source 3
NOW PLAYING (Office)
Track Title
Artist Name
QUEUE
Track 1
Track 2
Track 3
Track 4
ROOMS
Office
Group
Master Bedroom
Group
Living Room + Balcony
Group

Fig. 5

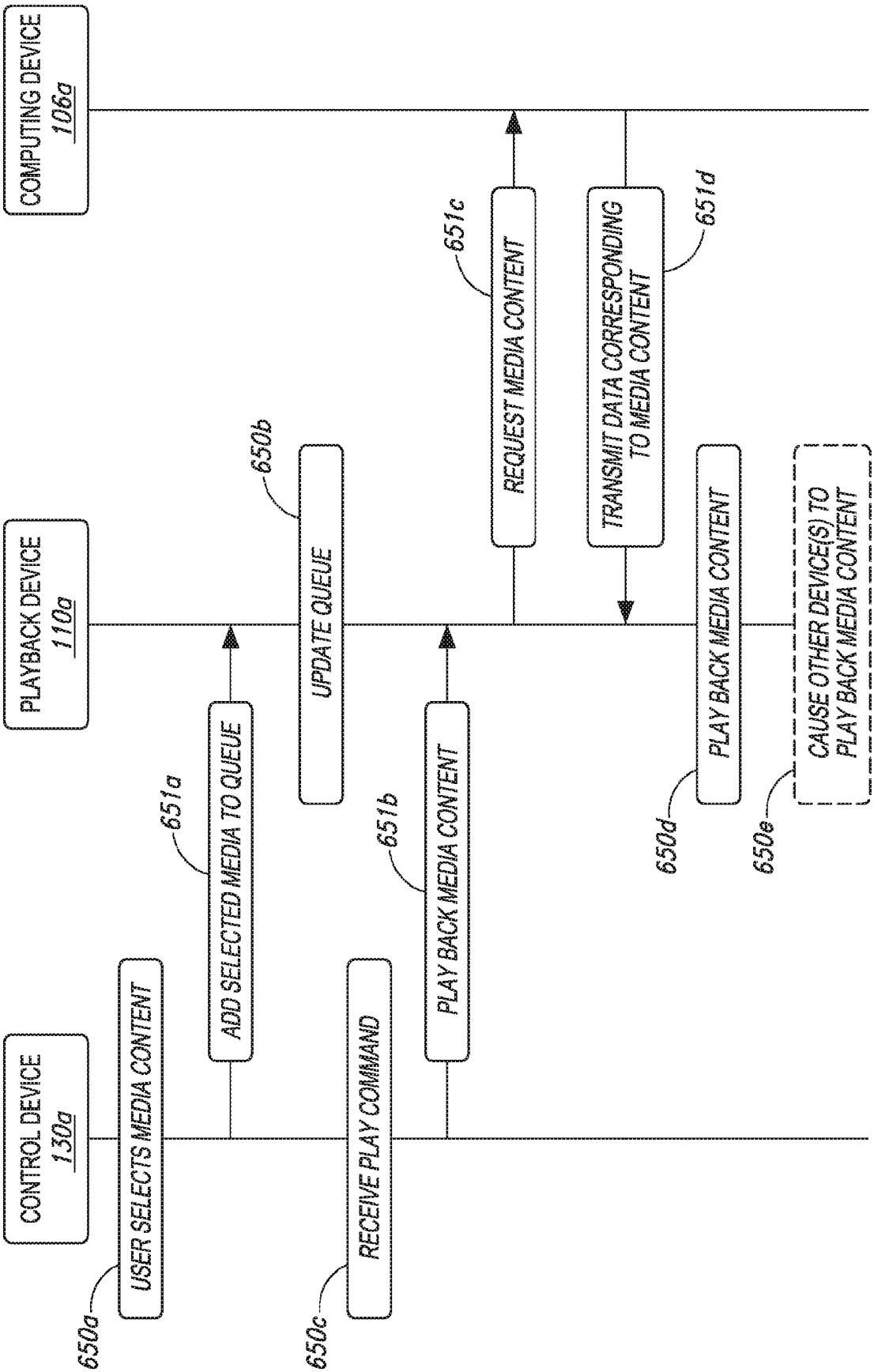
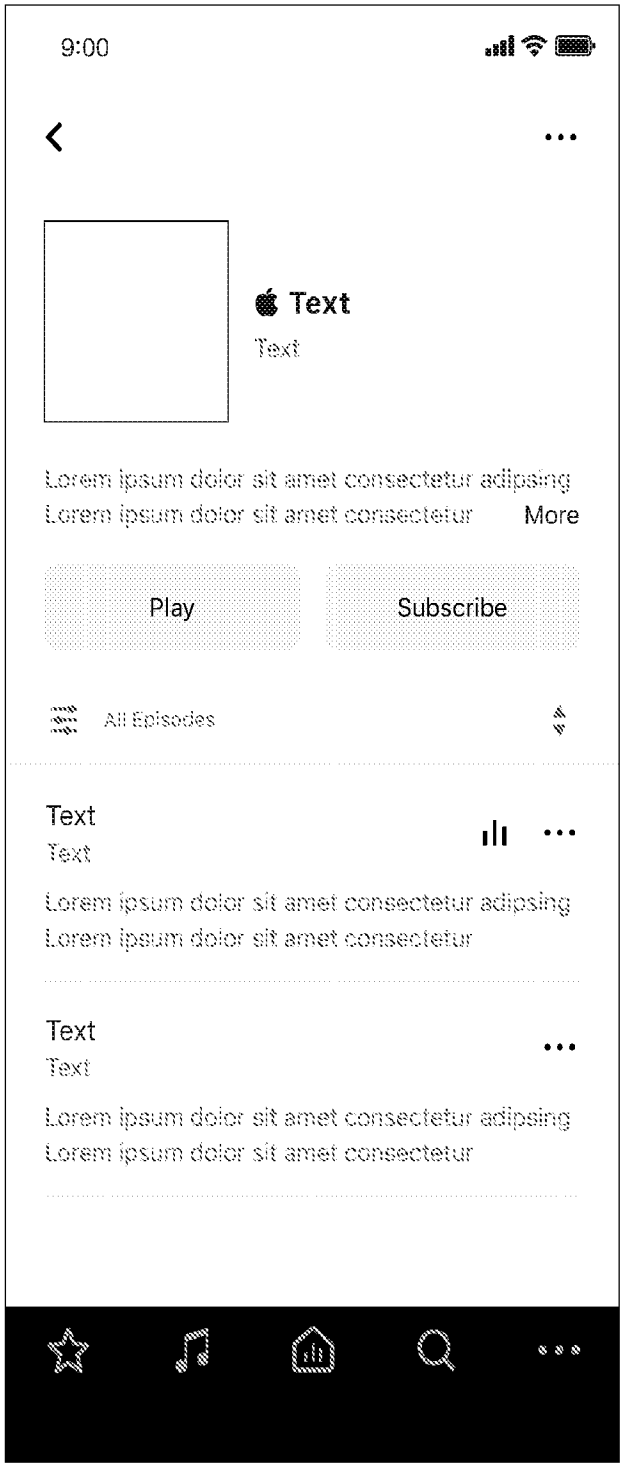

CONTROL DEVICE
130a
PLAYBACK DEVICE
110a
COMPUTING DEVICE
106a
USER SELECTS MEDIA CONTENT
650a
ADD SELECTED MEDIA TO QUEUE
651a
UPDATE QUEUE
650b
RECEIVE PLAY COMMAND
650c
PLAY BACK MEDIA CONTENT
651b
REQUEST MEDIA CONTENT
651c
TRANSMIT DATA CORRESPONDING TO MEDIA CONTENT
651d
PLAY BACK MEDIA CONTENT
650d
CAUSE OTHER DEVICE(S) TO PLAY BACK MEDIA CONTENT
650e

Fig. 6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Text
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More
Play
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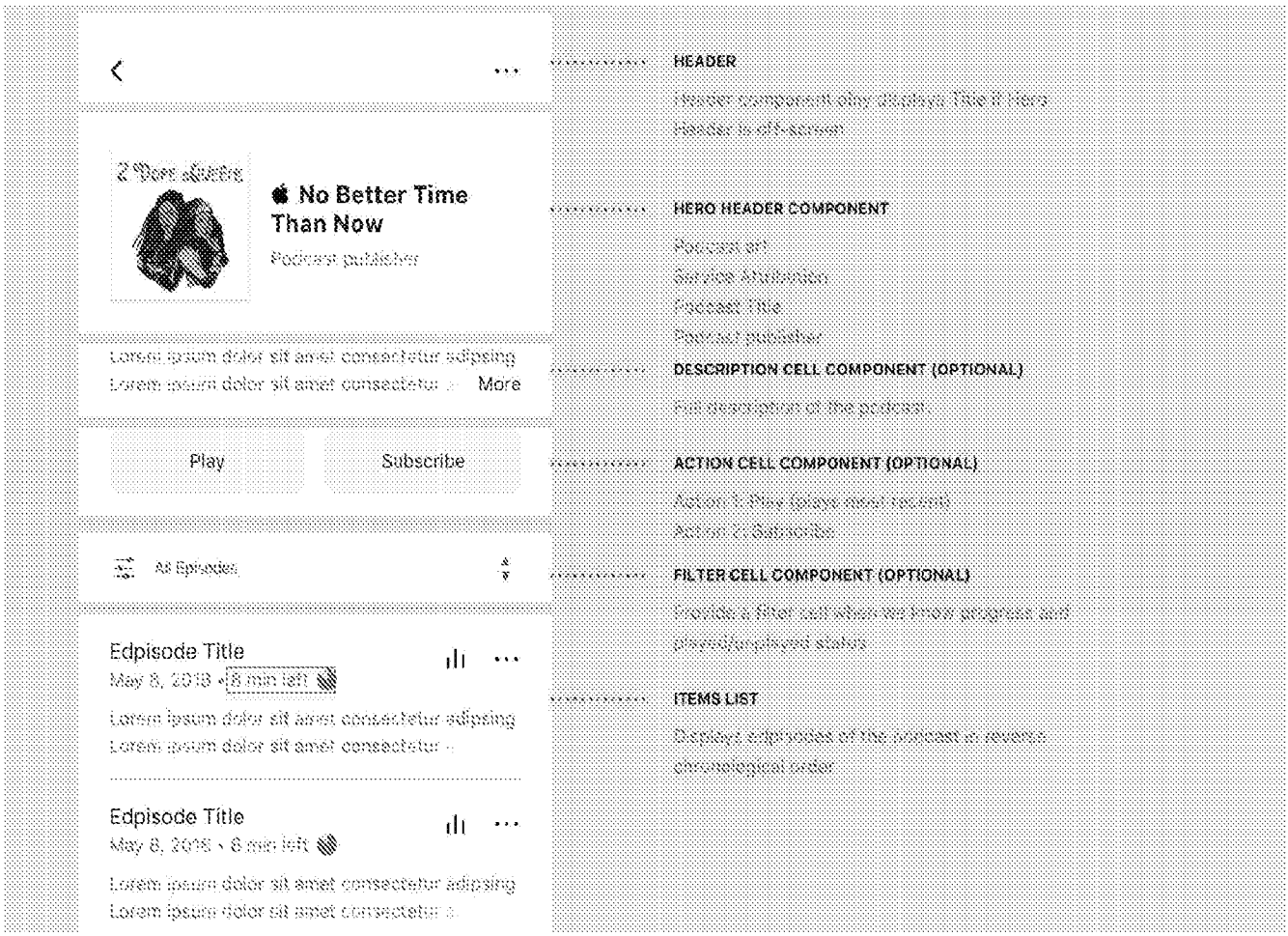
FIG. 7


No Better Time Than Now
Podcast publisher
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipsing
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur ... More
Play
Subscribe
All Episodes
Edpisode Title
May 8, 2019 • 8 min left
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipsing
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur ...
Edpisode Title
May 8, 2019 • 8 min left
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Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur ...
HEADER
HERO HEADER COMPONENT
Podcast art
Podcast Title
Podcast publisher
DESCRIPTION CELL COMPONENT (OPTIONAL)
ACTION CELL COMPONENT (OPTIONAL)
FILTER CELL COMPONENT (OPTIONAL)
ITEMS LIST

FIG. 7A

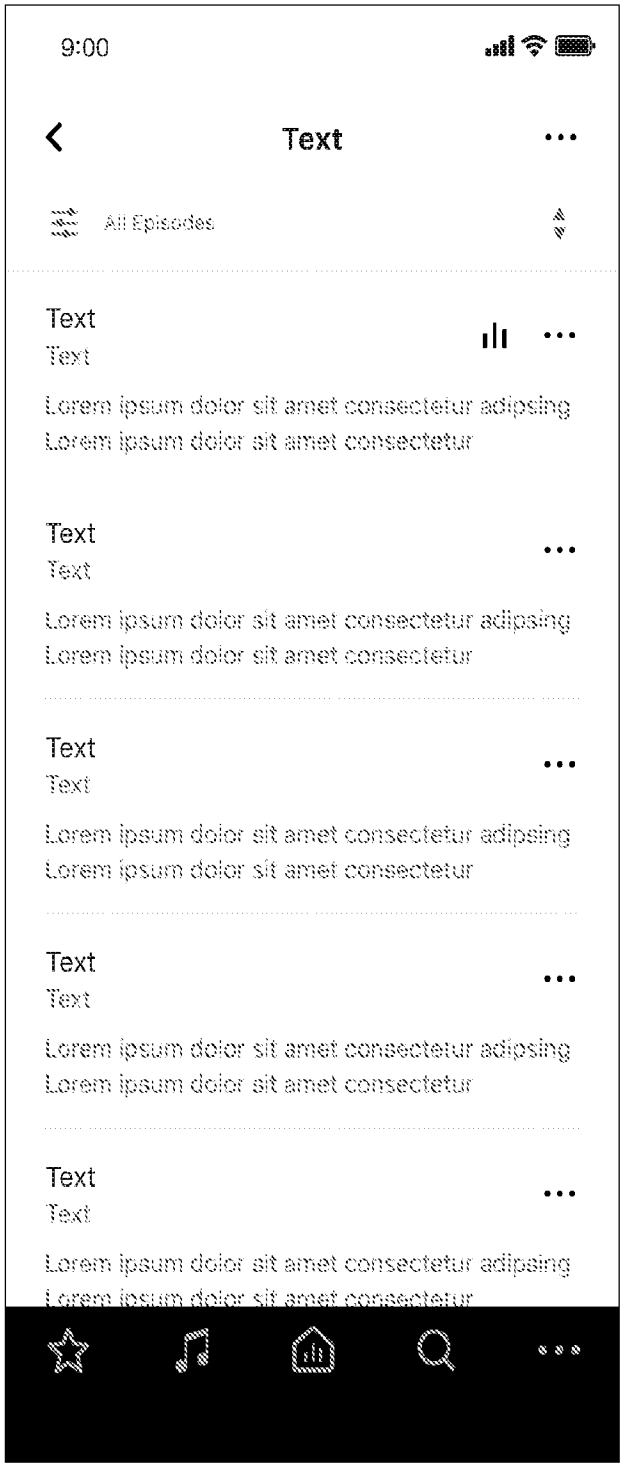
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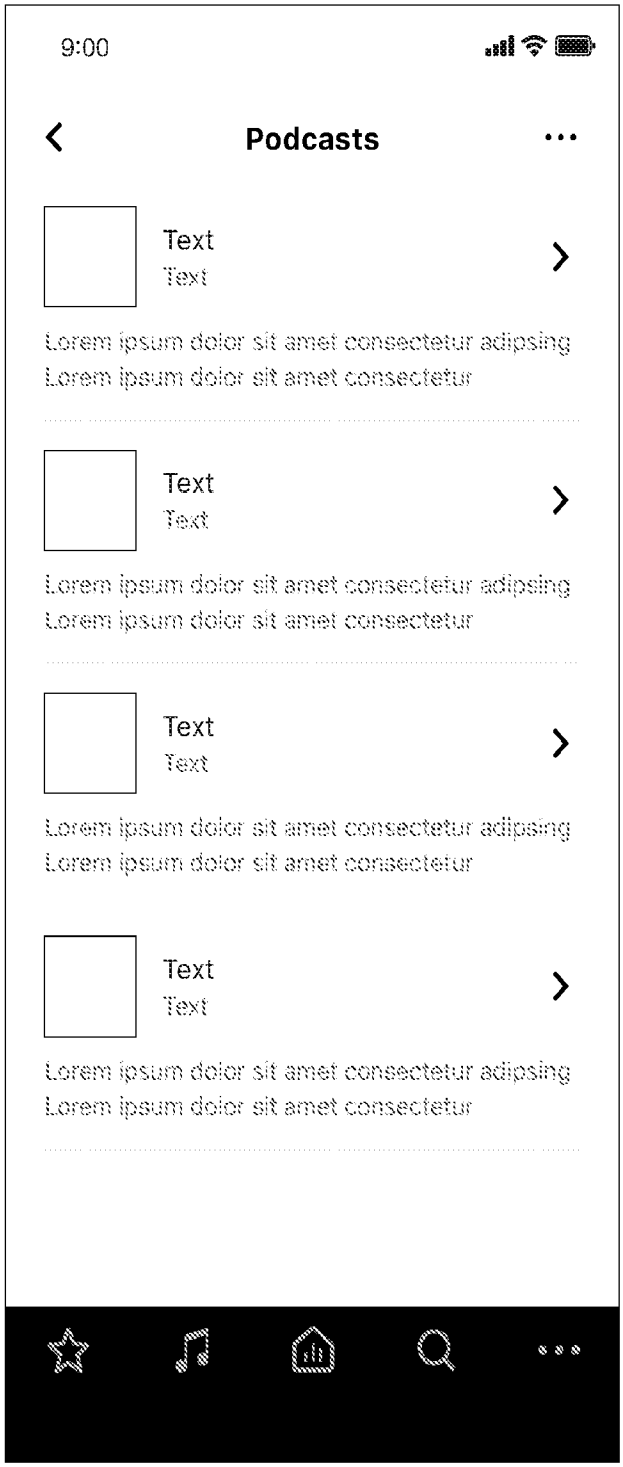
FIG. 8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Podcasts
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Text
Text
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipsing
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur

FIG. 9

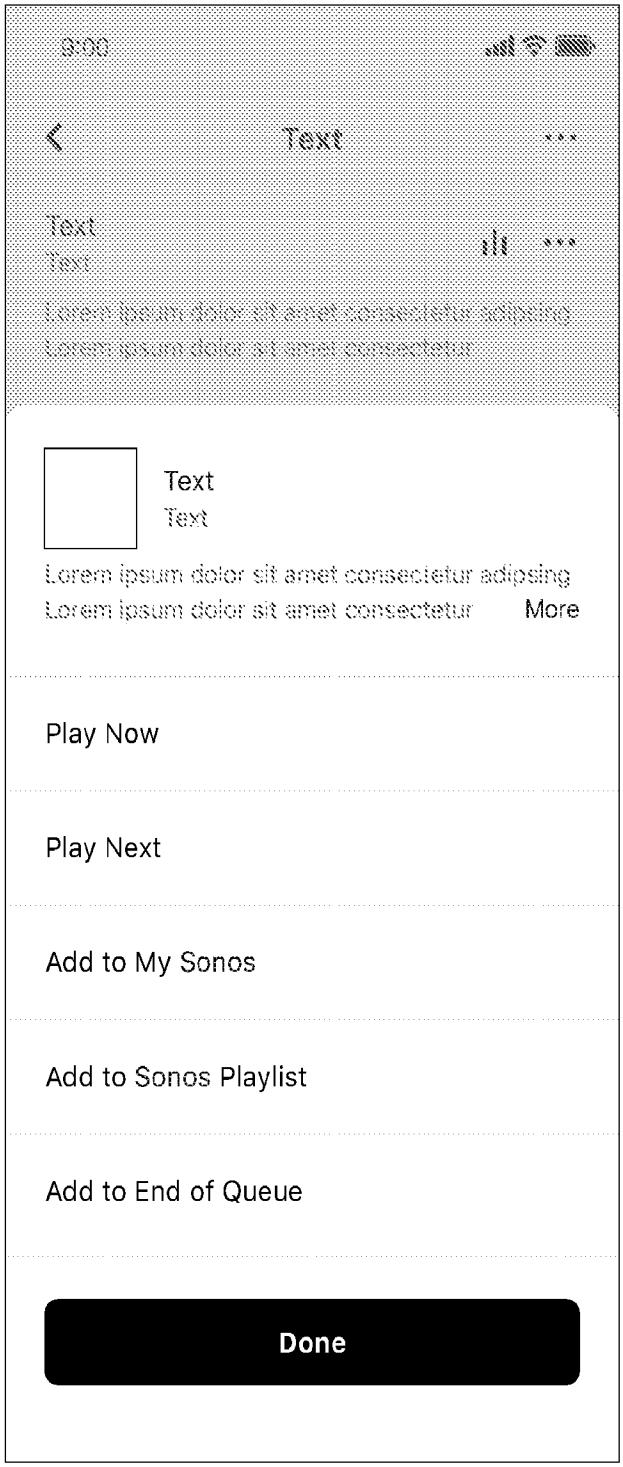
9:00
Text
Text
Text
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipsing
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur
Text
Text
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipsing
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur More
Play Now
Play Next
Add to My Sonos
Add to Sonos Playlist
Add to End of Queue
Done

FIG. 10

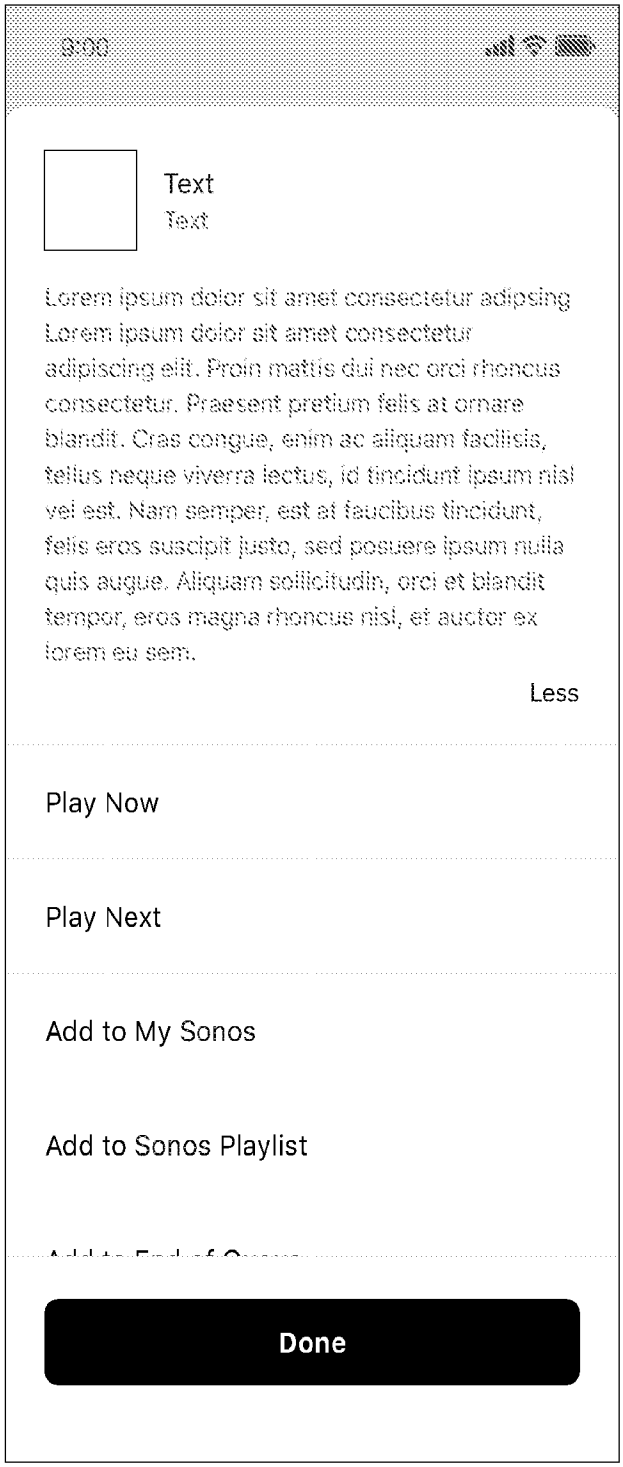
9:00
Text
Text
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipsing Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin mattis dui nec orci rhoncus consectetur. Praesent pretium felis at ornare blandit. Cras congue, enim ac aliquam facilisis, tellus neque viverra lectus, id tincidunt ipsum nisl vel est. Nam semper, est at faucibus tincidunt, felis eros suscipit justo, sed posuere ipsum nulla quis augue. Aliquam sollicitudin, orci et blandit tempor, eros magna rhoncus nisl, et auctor ex lorem eu sem.
Less
Play Now
Play Next
Add to My Sonos
Add to Sonos Playlist
Done

FIG. 11

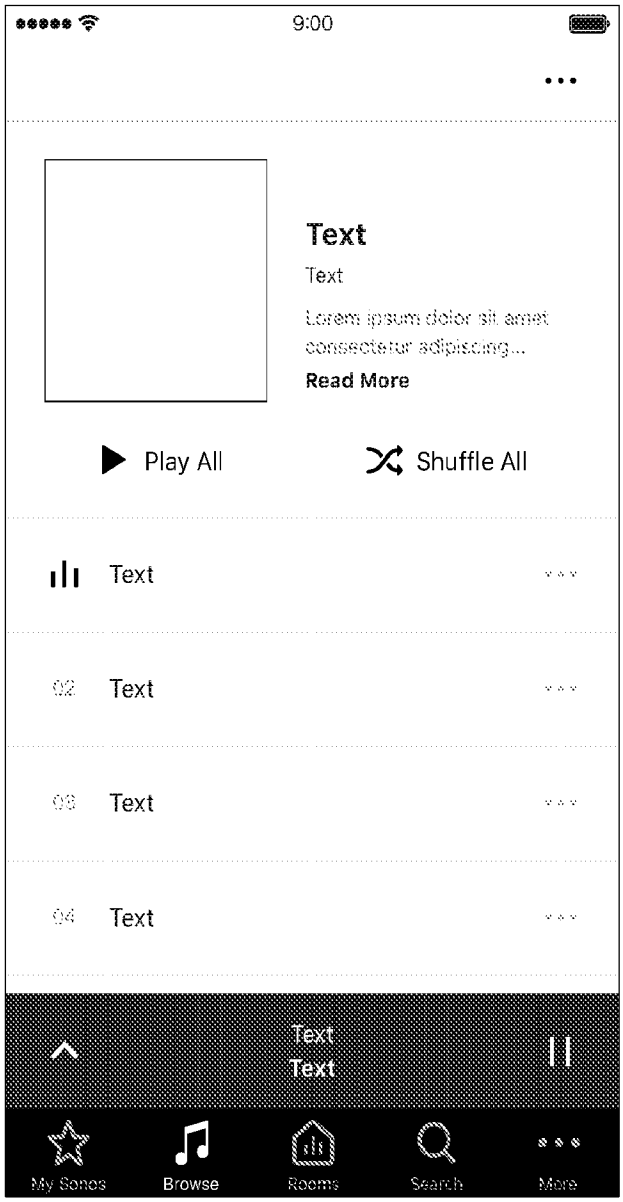
9:00
Text
Text
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipiscing...
Read More
Play All
Shuffle All
Text
02 Text
03 Text
04 Text
Text
Text
My Sonos
Browse
Rooms
Search
More

FIG. 12

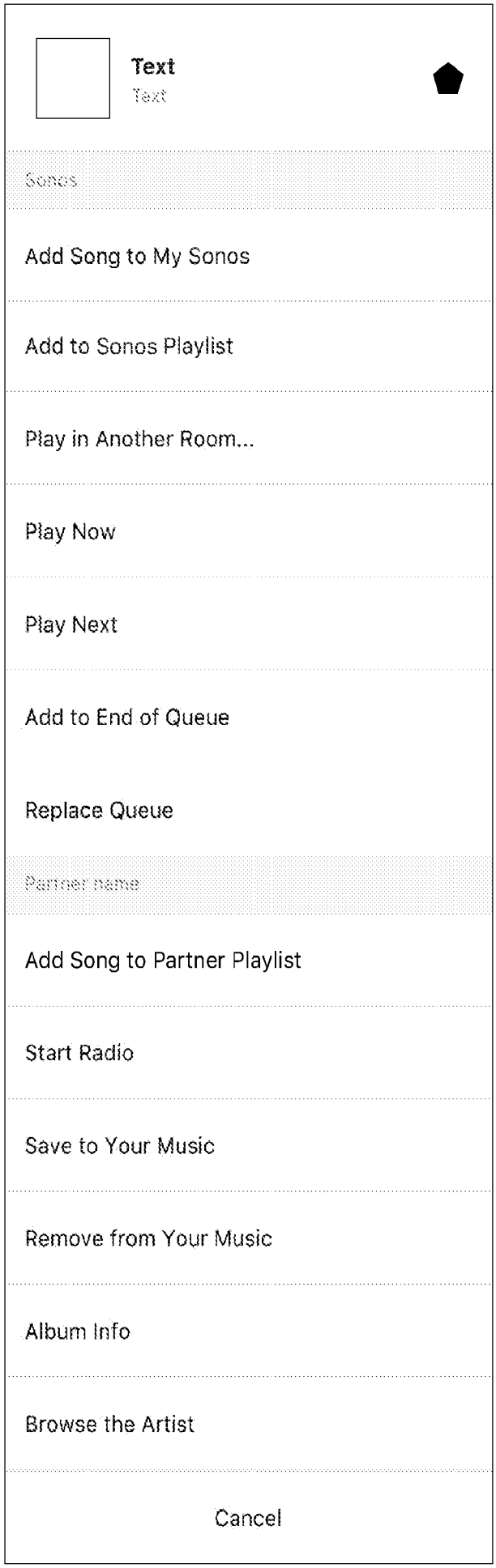
Text
Text
Sonos
Add Song to My Sonos
Add to Sonos Playlist
Play in Another Room...
Play Now
Play Next
Add to End of Queue
Replace Queue
Partner name
Add Song to Partner Playlist
Start Radio
Save to Your Music
Remove from Your Music
Album Info
Browse the Artist
Cancel

FIG. 13

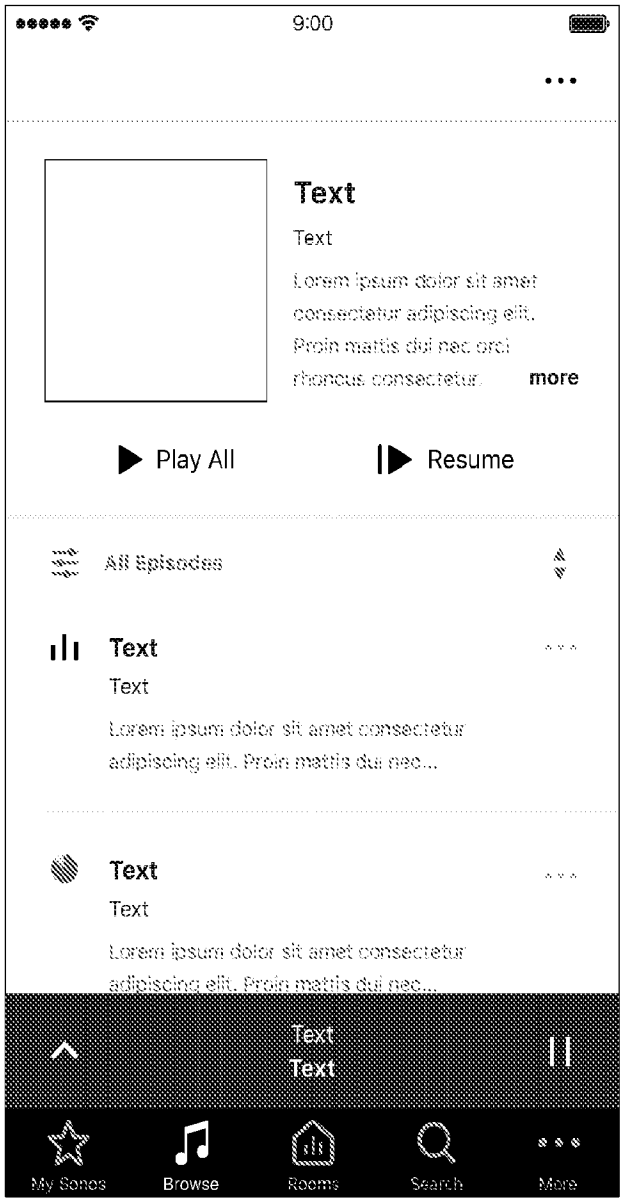
9:00
Text
Text
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin mattis dui nec orci rhoncus consectetur.
more
Play All
Resume
All Episodes
Text
Text
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin mattis dui nec...
Text
Text
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin mattis dui nec...
Text
Text
My Sonos
Browse
Rooms
Search
More

FIG. 14

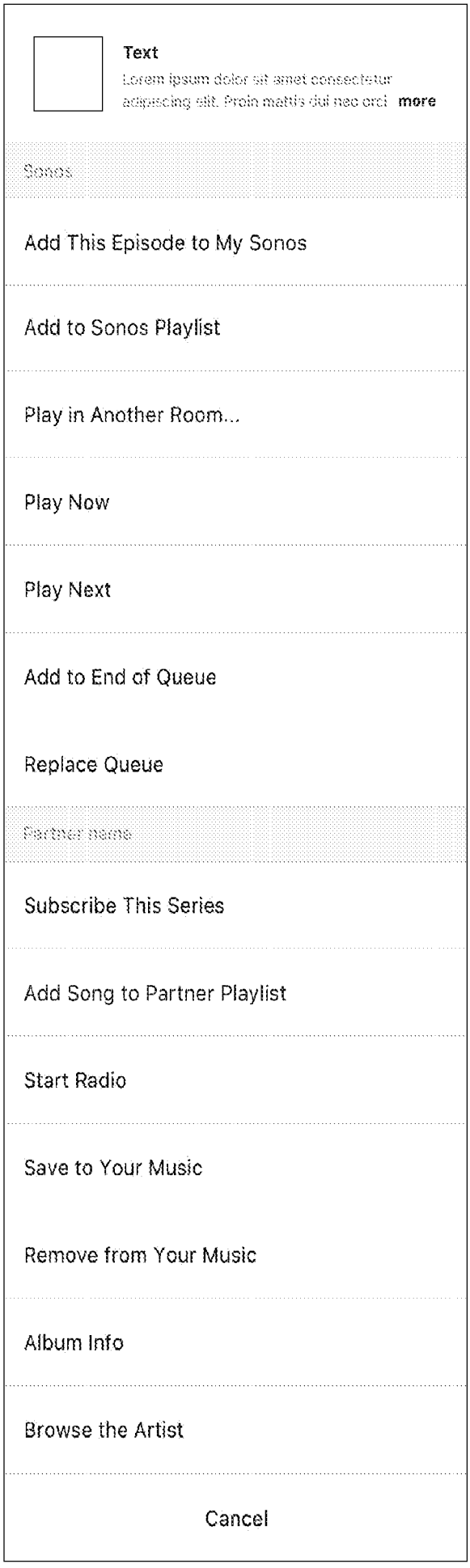
Text
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin mattis dui nec orci more
Sonos
Add This Episode to My Sonos
Add to Sonos Playlist
Play in Another Room...
Play Now
Play Next
Add to End of Queue
Replace Queue
Partner name
Subscribe This Series
Add Song to Partner Playlist
Start Radio
Save to Your Music
Remove from Your Music
Album Info
Browse the Artist
Cancel

FIG. 15

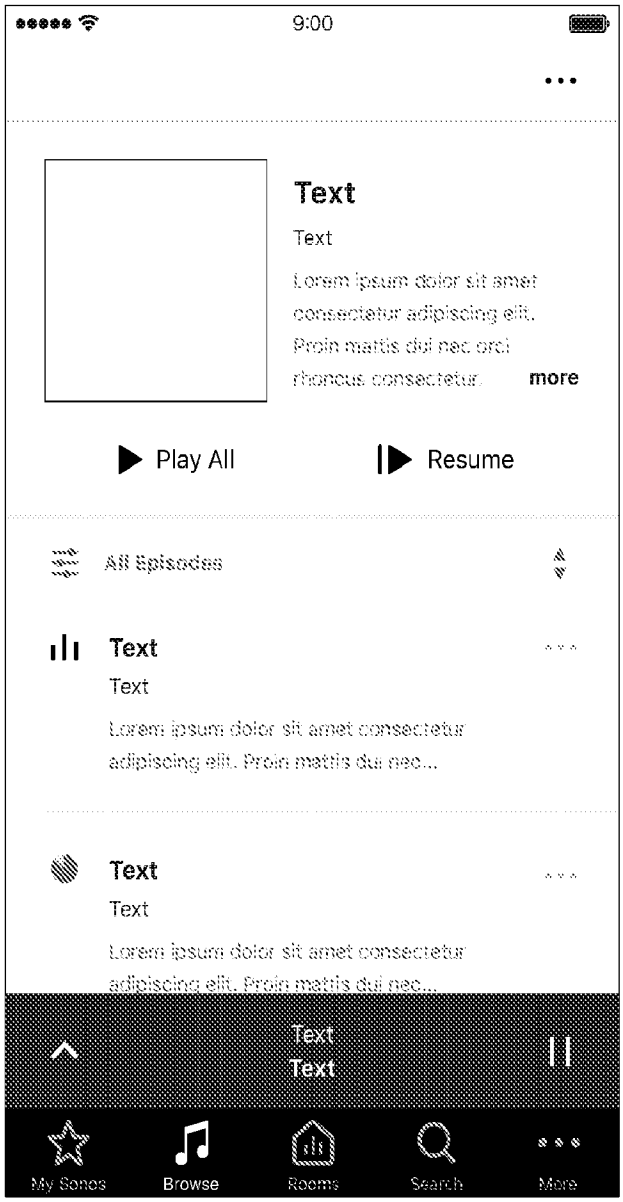
9:00
Text
Text
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin mattis dui nec orci rhoncus consectetur.
more
Play All
Resume
All Episodes
Text
Text
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin mattis dui nec...
Text
Text
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin mattis dui nec...
Text
Text
My Sonos
Browse
Rooms
Search
More

FIG. 16

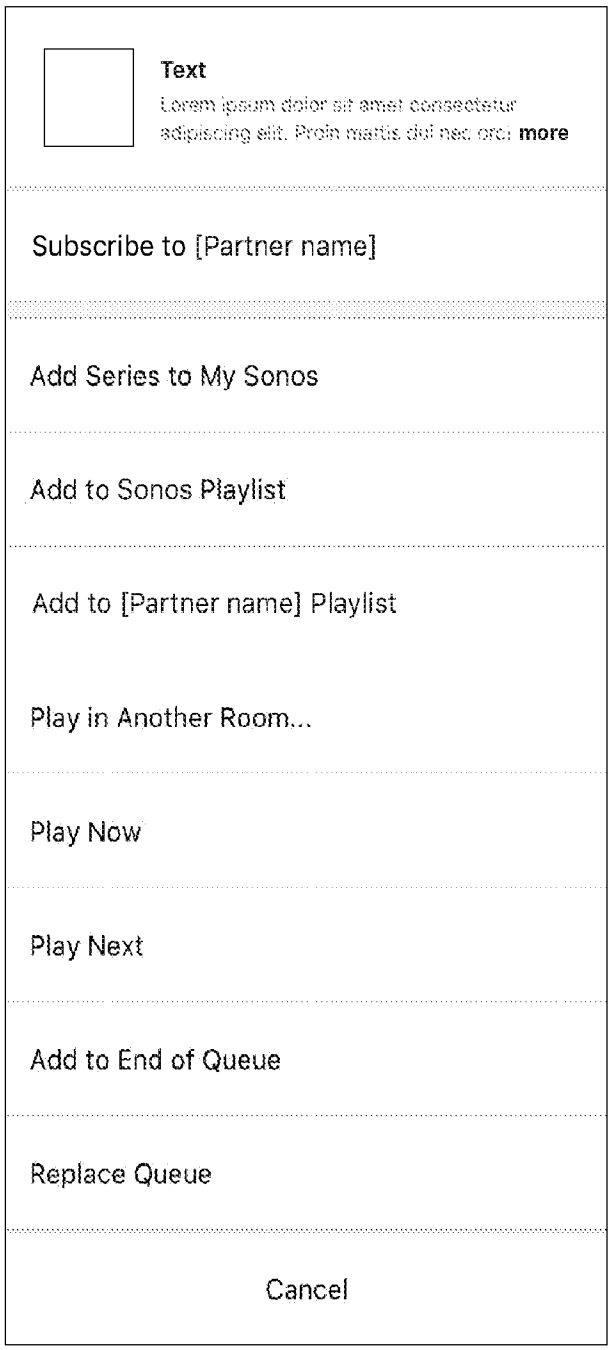
Text
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin mattis dui nec orci more
Subscribe to [Partner name]
Add Series to My Sonos
Add to Sonos Playlist
Add to [Partner name] Playlist
Play in Another Room...
Play Now
Play Next
Add to End of Queue
Replace Queue
Cancel

FIG. 17

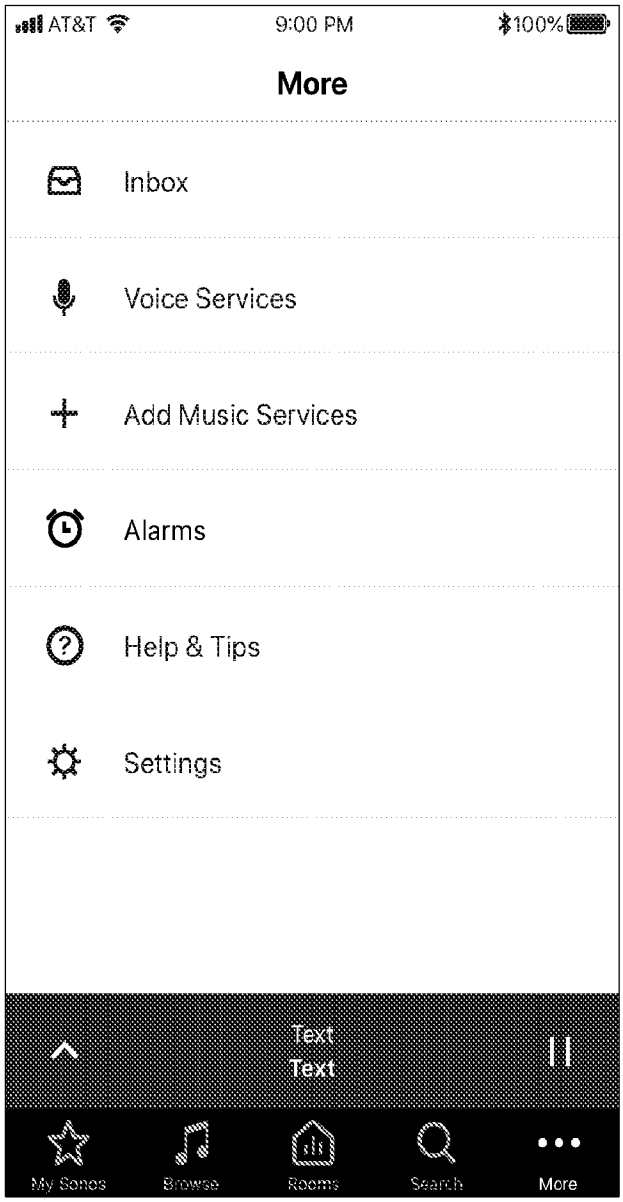
AT&T
9:00 PM
100%
More
Inbox
Voice Services
Add Music Services
Alarms
Help & Tips
Settings
Text
Text
My Sonos
Browse
Rooms
Search
More

FIG. 18

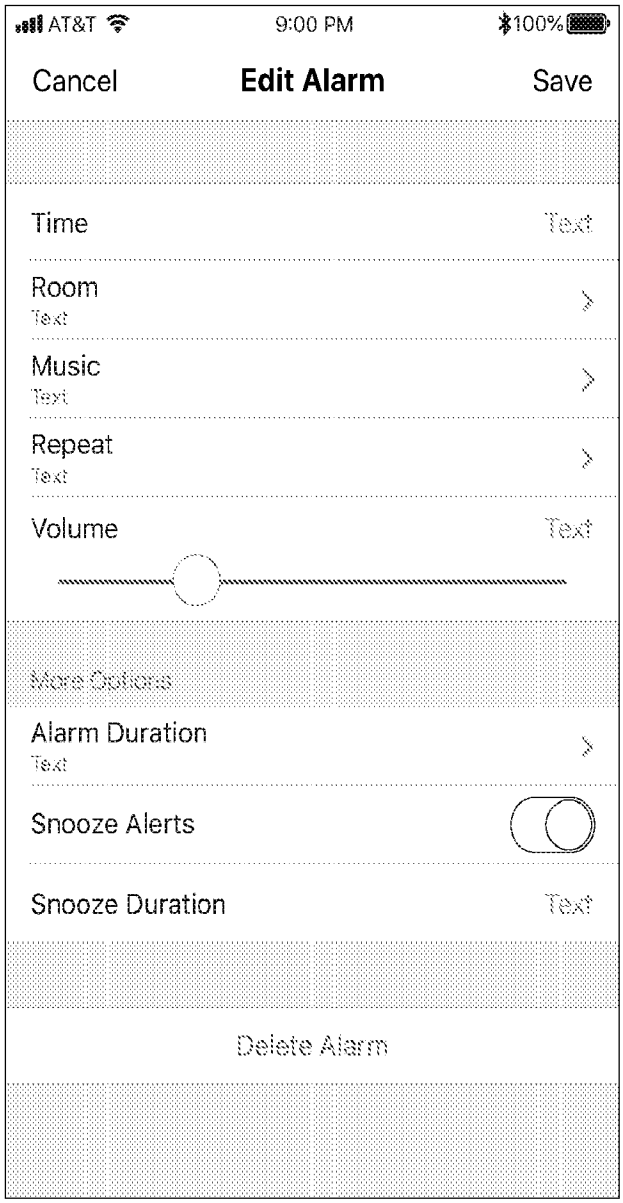
AT&T
9:00 PM
100%
Cancel
Edit Alarm
Save
Time
Text
Room
Text
Music
Text
Repeat
Text
Volume
Text
More Options
Alarm Duration
Text
Snooze Alerts
Snooze Duration
Text
Delete Alarm

FIG. 19

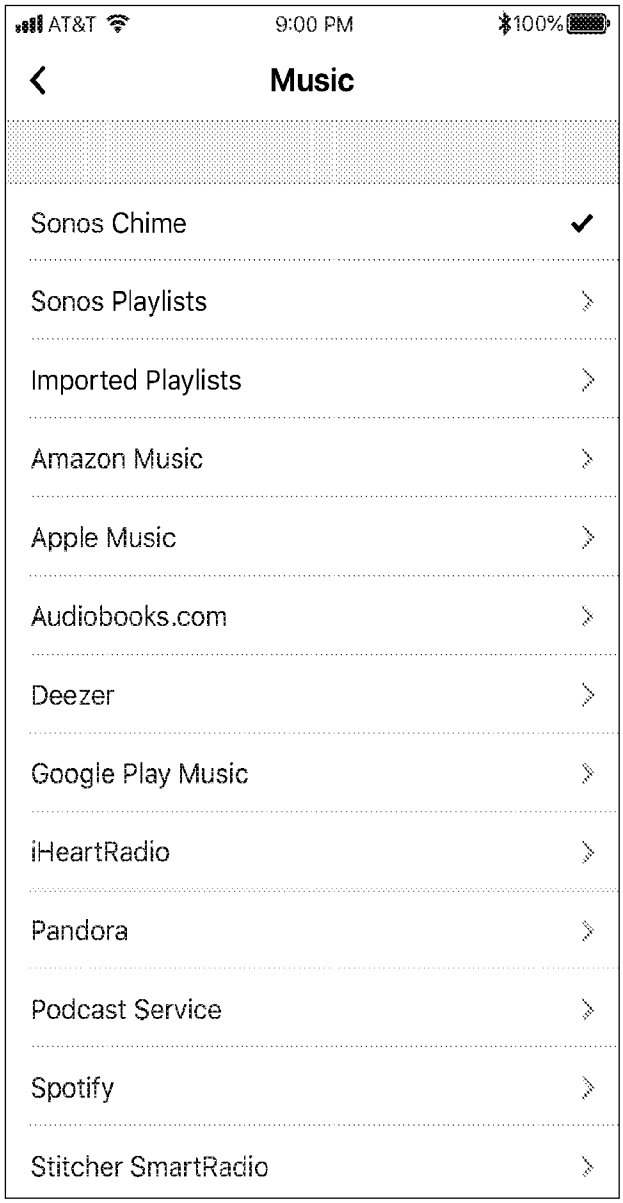
AT&T
9:00 PM
100%
Music
Sonos Chime
Sonos Playlists
Imported Playlists
Amazon Music
Apple Music
Audiobooks.com
Deezer
Google Play Music
iHeartRadio
Pandora
Podcast Service
Spotify
Stitcher SmartRadio

FIG. 20

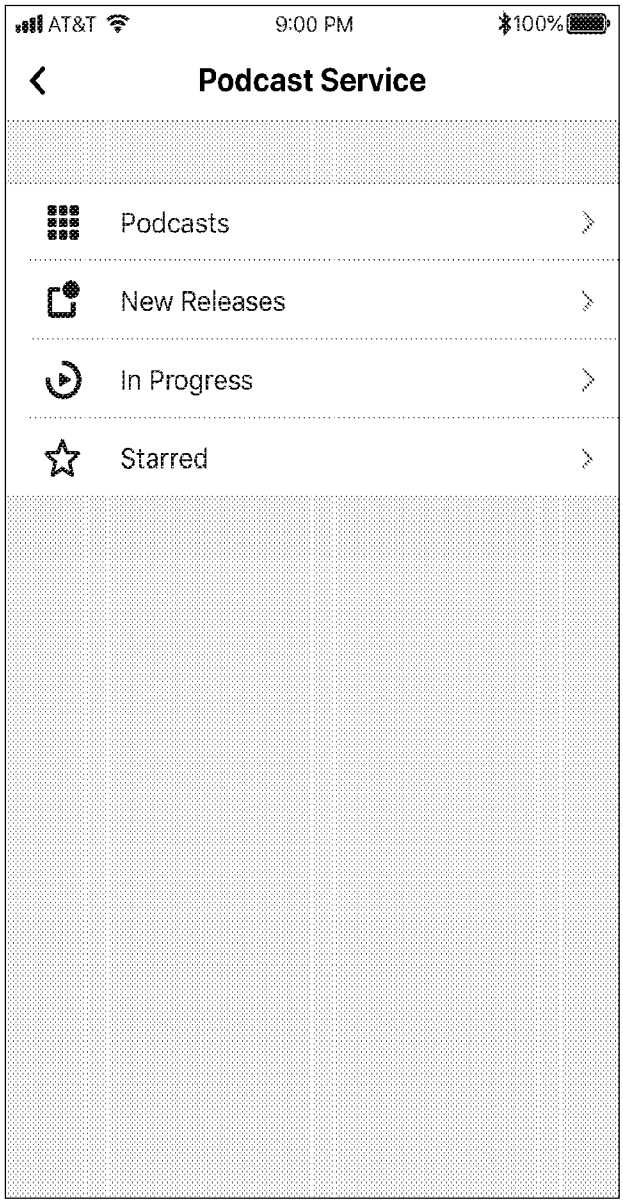
AT&T
9:00 PM
100%
Podcast Service
Podcasts
New Releases
In Progress
Starred

FIG. 21

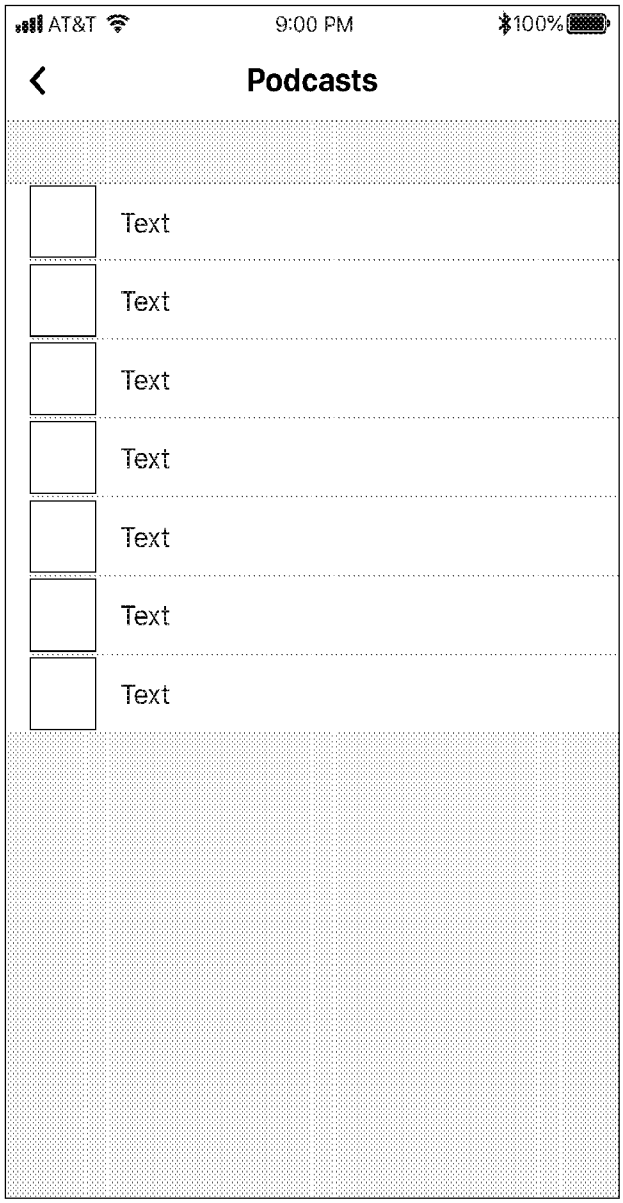

FIG. 22

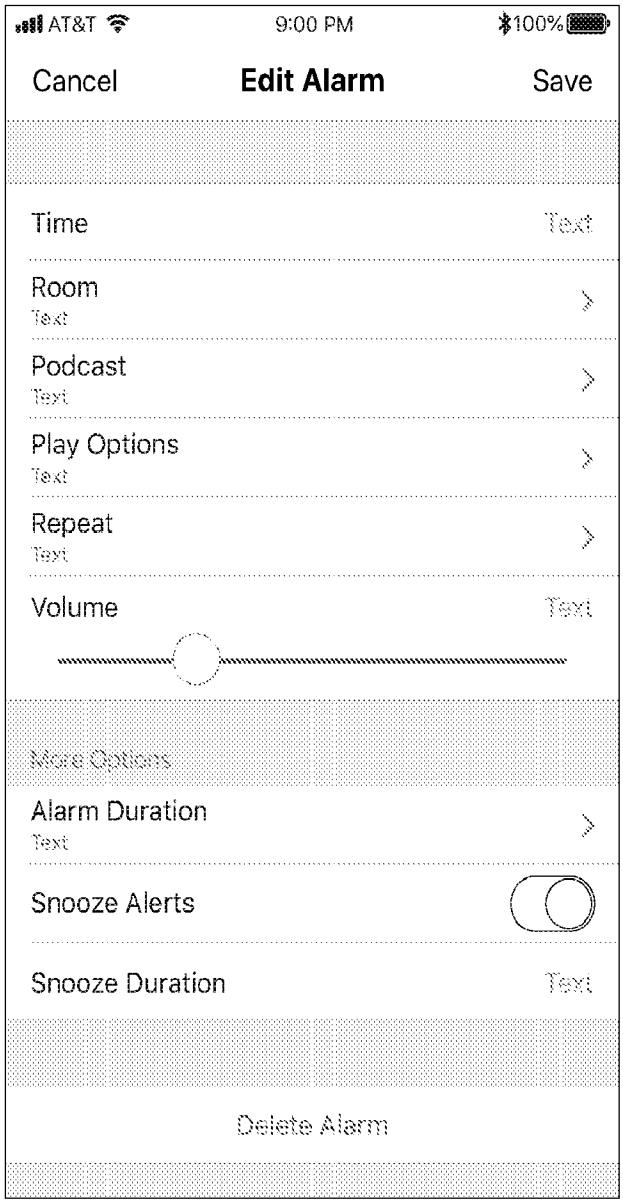
AT&T
9:00 PM
100%
Cancel
Edit Alarm
Save
Time
Text
Room
Text
Podcast
Text
Play Options
Text
Repeat
Text
Volume
Text
More Options
Alarm Duration
Text
Snooze Alerts
Snooze Duration
Text
Delete Alarm

FIG. 23

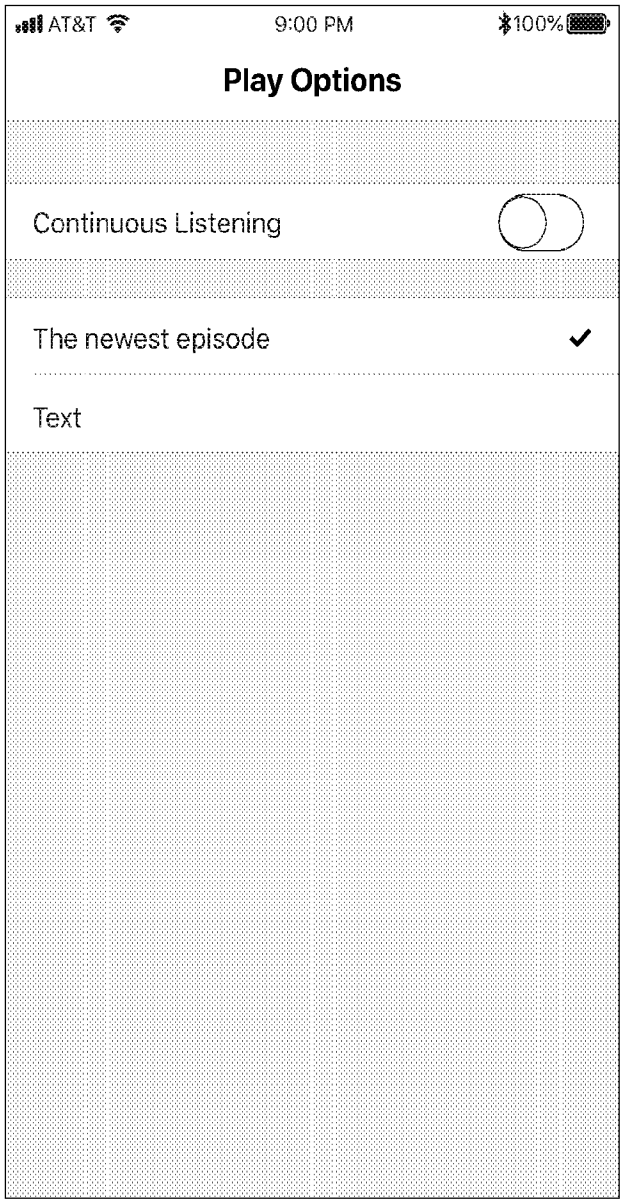
AT&T
9:00 PM
100%
Play Options
Continuous Listening
The newest episode
Text

FIG. 24

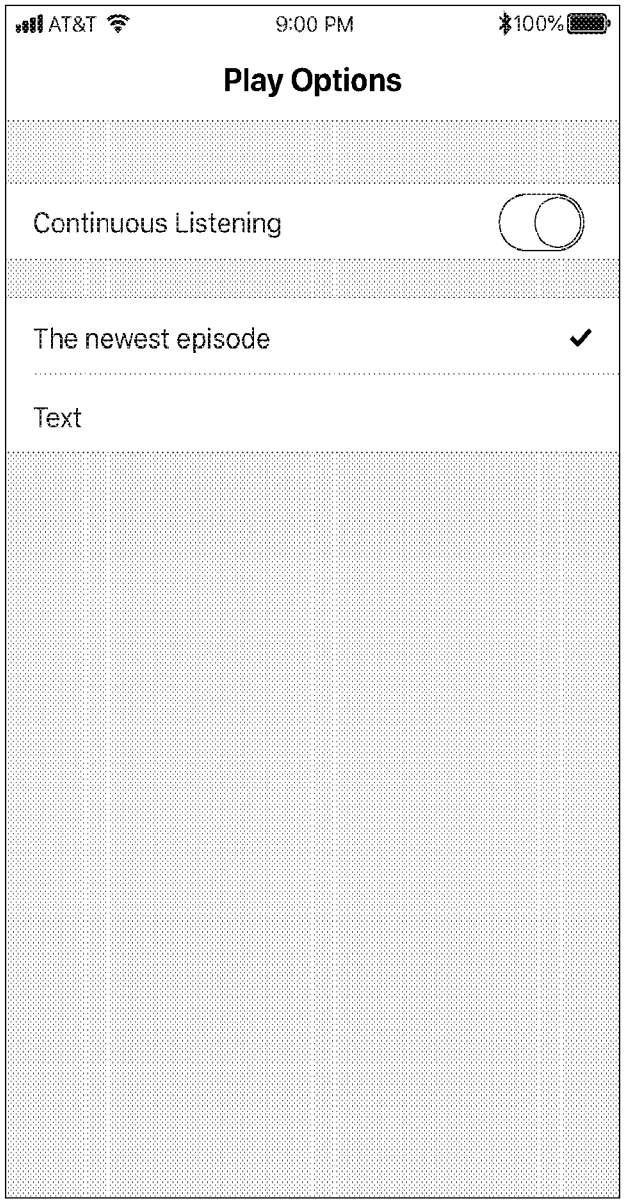
AT&T
9:00 PM
100%
Play Options
Continuous Listening
The newest episode
Text

FIG. 25

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No
PCT/US2020/017778

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
INV. H04N21/436 H04N21/458 H04N21/81
ADD. G04G13/02 H04M1/725

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
H04M G04G H04N

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)
EPO-Internal, WPI Data

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	US 2018/293045 A1 (LAMBOURNE ROBERT A [US] ET AL) 11 October 2018 (2018-10-11)	1-4,6-8
Y	paragraphs [0035] - [0091]	5
X	WO 2017/007596 A1 (GOOGLE INC [US]) 12 January 2017 (2017-01-12)	1,2,7,8
Y	paragraphs [0043] - [0148]	3-6
Y	Dough Lynch: "Wake Up to Any Podcast, Audiobook, or Song with PodAlarm", , 23 January 2018 (2018-01-23), XP055696921, Retrieved from the Internet: URL:https://www.xda-developers.com/wake-podcast-audiobook-song-podalarm/ [retrieved on 2020-05-19] the whole document	1-8

-/--

[X] Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

[X] See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents :

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international search report
20 May 2020	04/08/2020

Name and mailing address of the ISA/	Authorized officer
European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Sanahuja, Francesc

1

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (April 2005)

C(Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	Anonymous: "Nightstand Central", , 17 July 2018 (2018-07-17), XP055697038, Retrieved from the Internet: URL:https://web.archive.org/web/20180717184655/http://www.thomashuntington.com/iOS/Nightstand_Central.html [retrieved on 2020-05-19] the whole document -----	1-8
Y	Obomsawin Jimmy: "iOS tip: make serialized podcasts play in order - JimmyTech", , 10 December 2015 (2015-12-10), XP055697177, Retrieved from the Internet: URL:https://jimmytechsupport.com/ios-tip-make-serialized-podcasts-play-in-order/ [retrieved on 2020-05-20] the whole document -----	1-8

1

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US2020/017778

Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:

2. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:

3. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

see additional sheet

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.

2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fees, this Authority did not invite payment of additional fees.

3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:

4. ☒ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

1-8

Remark on Protest

☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest and, where applicable, the payment of a protest fee.

☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid within the time limit specified in the invitation.

☐ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. claims: 1-8

   A system configured to set up and trigger an alarm of a podcast channel to be played in a user defined order.

   ---

2. claims: 9-20

   System and method to browse and control playback of podcast episodes.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International application No
PCT/US2020/017778

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
US 2018293045 A1	11-10-2018	US 8290603 B1	16-10-2012
		US 2013014015 A1	10-01-2013
		US 2013288802 A1	31-10-2013
		US 2016021479 A1	21-01-2016
		US 2016241983 A1	18-08-2016
		US 2016357502 A1	08-12-2016
		US 2018293045 A1	11-10-2018
WO 2017007596 A1	12-01-2017	CN 107636541 A	26-01-2018
		EP 3320673 A1	16-05-2018
		US 2017010587 A1	12-01-2017
		WO 2017007596 A1	12-01-2017