

(19) (KR)
(12) (A)

(51) . Int. Cl. ⁷ (11) 2002 - 0018190
C07F 7/08 (43) 2002 03 07

(21) 10 - 2001 - 7013214
(22) 2001 10 16
2001 10 16
(86) PCT/EP2000/03454 (87) WO 2000/64965
(86) 2000 04 17 (87) 2000 11 02

(71) 4953 141

(72)	- 37139	7
	- 40127	2
	- 40037	1/5
	- 40125	19

(74)

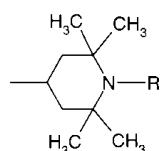
:

(54)

2

Si

:



, R , C₁ - C₈ , - O - , - OH, - CH₂CN, C₁ - C₁₈ , C₅ - C₁₂ , C₃ - C₆ ,
 1, 2 3 C₁ - C₄ C₇ - C₉ ; C₁ - C₈ .

2,2,6,6 -

- 4 -

,

,

,

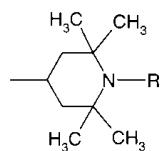
2,2,6,6 - - 4 - US - A - 4,234,700 , US - A
 - 5,134,233 , US - A - 5,219,905 , US - A - 5,514,738 , US - A - 5,561,179 , GB - A - 2,295,619 US -
 A - 5,726,226 EP - A - 836,635 ()
 가 . Organometallics 1998, 17, 2169 - 2176

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2

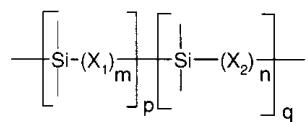
Si

:



, R , C₁ - C₈ , - O - , - OH, - CH₂CN, C₁ - C₁₈ , C₅ - C₁₂ , C₃ - C₆ ,
1, 2 3 C₁ - C₄ C₇ - C₉ ; C₁ - C₈ .

:



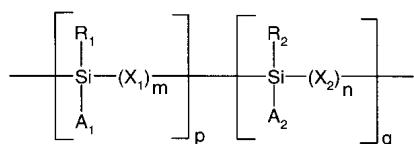
, X₁, X₂, m, n, p, q

Si

(m, n, 0) 가

(I)

|



,
p 2 100 q 0 2 90 ;

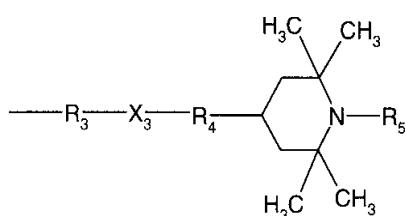
m n 0 1 ;

R₁ R₂ (II) (III) , , , C₁ - C₁₈ , , 1,
2 3 C₁ - C₄ C₁ - C₄ C₅ - C₁₂ ; 1,2 3 C₁ - C₄
3 C₁ - C₄ C₁ - C₄ C₇ - C₉ ;

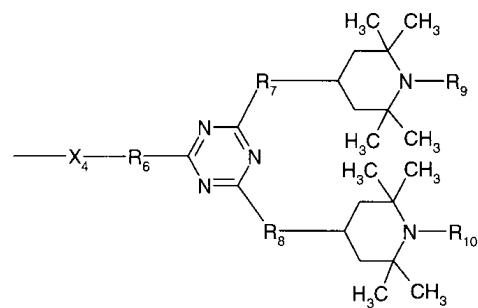
X₁ X₂ C₂ - C₁₂ ;

A₁ (II) (III) ;

II



III

, R₃C₂ - C₁₂

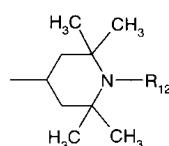
,

R₄, R₆, R₇ R₈
(IV)

- O -

> N - R₁₁, R₁₁, C₁ - C₈, C₅ - C₁₂

IV



,

R₅, R₉, R₁₀ R₁₂
, C₃ - C₆ ,
1 - C₈ ,, C₁ - C₈ , - O - , - OH, - CH₂CN, C₁ - C₁₈

1, 2

C₁ - C₄, C₅ - C₁₂ C₇ - C₉ ;

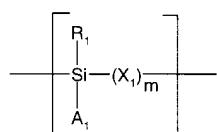
C

X₃ > C=O ,X₄ C₂ - C₁₂ ;A₂ (II) (III) , C₁ - C₄ C₅ - C₁₂ , C₁ - C₁₂ ; 1, 2 3 C₁ - C₄R₁, R₂, X₁, X₂, A₁ A₂ m n (I) , , ,
가 ; (I) , , ,
가 .

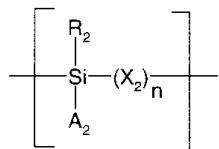
(I) :

(A) (B)

A



B



R_1	R_2	$C_1 - C_{18}$	,	$1, 2$	3	$C_1 - C_4$	$C_1 - C_4$	$C_1 - C_4$
		$C_5 - C_{12}$	;	$1, 2$	3	$C_1 - C_4$	$C_1 - C_4$	$C_7 - C_9$
			.					
A_2		$C_1 - C_{12}$	,	$1, 2$	3	$C_1 - C_4$	$C_1 - C_4$	
		$C_5 - C_{12}$.					
R_1			(II)	(III)	;			
R_2		,	(II)	(III)	,	$C_1 - C_{18}$	,	$C_1 - C_4$
		$C_1 - C_4$	$C_5 - C_{12}$		;		$1, 2$	3
			;			$C_1 - C_4$	$C_1 - C_4$	$C_1 - C_4$
		$C_7 - C_9$;					
A_2		,	(II)	(III)	,	$C_1 - C_{12}$	,	$C_1 - C_4$
		$C_1 - C_4$	$C_5 - C_{12}$		.		$1, 2$	3
R_5, R_9, R_{10}	R_{12}		,	$C_1 - C_4$	,	$-OH, C_6 - C_{12}$	,	$C_5 - C_8$
			,	$C_1 - C_4$	.			,
R_1	R_2			$C_1 - C_{16}$		.	R_2	.
m	n		0	.				
		(II)		m	n	0	R_1	(II)
								.
X_3			.					
		(I)	,		,			
$R_2 \nmid$		,	$C_1 - C_{16}$	,		$C_5 - C_8$,	
								;
X_1	X_2			$C_2 - C_8$;		
A_1		(II)	(III)	,				
R_3	$C_2 - C_{10}$,					
R_4, R_6, R_7	R_8		- O -		$> N - R_{11}$	,	R_{11}	,
						,		$C_1 - C_6$
			;					
$A_2 \nmid$		,	(II)	,	$C_1 - C_8$			.
					$C_5 - C_8$			
		(I)	,		,			
m	n	0	;					
R_1		(II)	,					

$R_2 \nmid$;

A_1 (II) (III) ;

A_2 (II) ;

$R_3 \mid C_2 - C_{10}$;

$R_4, R_6, R_7 \mid R_8$ - O - $\rightarrow N - R_{11}$, R_{11} , $C_1 - C_4$
(IV) ;

X_3 ;

$X_4 \mid C_2 - C_{10}$.

(I) ,

$R_1 \mid R_2$ $C_1 - C_{16}$, $C_5 - C_8$;

$X_1 \mid X_2$ $C_2 - C_8$;

A_1 (II) (III) , $R_3 \mid C_2 - C_{10}$;

$R_4, R_6, R_7 \mid R_8$ - O - $\rightarrow N - R_{11}$, R_{11} , $C_1 - C_6$
(IV) ;

$A_2 \mid C_1 - C_8$ $C_5 - C_8$.

(I) ,

$R_1 \mid R_2$ $C_1 - C_{12}$;

A_1 (II) (III) , $R_3 \mid C_2 - C_{10}$;

$R_4, R_6, R_7 \mid R_8$ - O - $\rightarrow N - R_{11}$, R_{11} $C_1 - C_4$;

$X_4 \mid C_2 - C_{10}$;

A_2 .

,

$m \mid n \mid 0$;

$R_1 \mid C_1 - C_{12}$, (II) ;

$R_2 \mid C_1 - C_{12}$;

A_1 (II) (III) ;

A_2 (II) ;

$R_3 - C_2 - C_{10}$;

$R_4, R_6, R_7 - R_8 - O - \rightarrow N - R_{11} - , R_{11} - , C_1 - C_4$ (IV)

$X_4 - C_2 - C_{10}$;

(I) 가

$R_1 - R_2 - O - Si(E)_3 - Si(E)_3 - E$

$C_1 - C_8$. 가

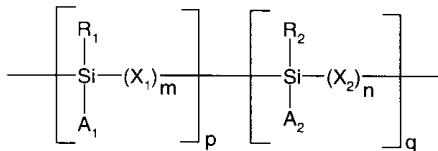
$p+q = 3 + 10 = 13$, (I) 가가

, (I)

(1) (II) (III)

:

1



, $R_1, R_2, X_1, X_2, A_1, A_2, m, n, p = q$, $R_1, R_2, A_1 = A_2$ (II)
 (III) $R_1, R_2, A_1 = A_2$
 US - A - 5,134,233 US - A - 5,219,905

(Hsiao; J.A.C.S. 116, 9779 (1994))

; Acc. Chem. Res. 25, 188(1992))

2,2' -

가

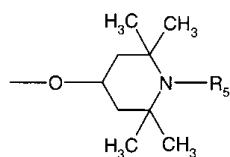
, 2,5 -

, 60, 220, 60, 140

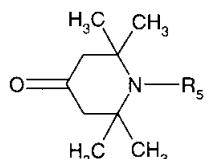
$R_1, R_2, A_1 / A_2$ 가 (2) , (1) (1) (1) ,
 $R_1, R_2, A_1 / A_2$) , (3)

:

2



3



, R5

(3)

(1)
836,635

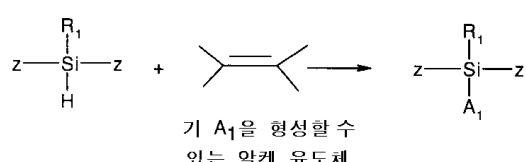
08/981,433

EP - A -

m, n q ≠ 0 , (1)
(a)

A1

a



, Z Cl - O - Z1 - N(Z1)2 , Z1 C1 - C10

(J.L.Speier, J. A. Webster G.H.Barnes; J.A. C.S. 79, 974 (1957))

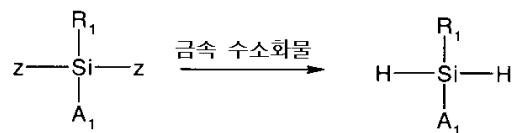
, , , , , , 60 150
, 80 130 Pd, Pt Rh

Z가 Cl , JP91 - 45479 (Chem. Abst)
 r.118: 103000 Derwent 92 - 361941/44 J.Chem. Rev. 89, 1359 - 1410, 1989) Na
 Mg (Wurtz's) () () Na

(a)

(b)

b

LiAlH₄, NaAlH₄, NaBH₄, NaH, LiH

(2 -

)

, - 10

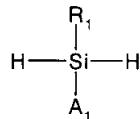
160

0

(4)

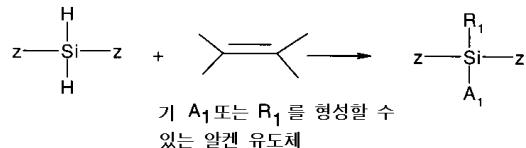
(a - 1) (b - 1)

4

, R₁ A₁

(II) (III)

a - 1

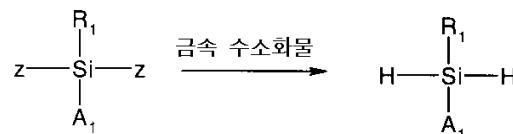


, Z

Cl

- O - Z₁- N(Z₁)₂Z₁C₁ - C₁₀

b - 1



(I) US - A - 4,965,386 , US - A - 5,087,719 , J.A.C.S. 111, 8043 -
 44 (1989), J.A.C.S. 108, 4059 - 66 (1986) Acc.Chem.Res. 26, 22 - 29 (1993) ,
 , Ti, Zr, V, U, Hf, Nd, Y Sc η^5 -
 () . Zr Ti ,

Cp_2ZrX_2 , Cp_2ZrXCl , $\text{Cp}_2\text{Zr}[\text{CH}_2\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_3]_2$,
 Cp_2TiX_2 , Cp_2TiXCl , $\text{Cp}_2\text{Zr}[\text{Si}(\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_3)_3]\text{CH}_3$,
 $\text{CpCp}^*\text{ZrH}_2$,
 $\text{CpCp}^*\text{Zr}[\text{Si}(\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_3)_3]\text{CH}_3$,
 $\text{CpCp}^*\text{Zr}[\text{Si}(\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_3)_3]\text{Cl}$
 이 때, $\text{Cp} = \eta^5$ - 시클로펜타디에닐이고, $\text{Cp}^* = \eta^5$ - 펜타메틸시클로펜타디에닐이며, 또

$X = C_1 - C_8$ 알킬임.

Pt(0) Pd(0) , Pt(cod) ₂ (H₃C)₂Pt(cod) (, cod)

- 10 80 . - 10 30 . . - 20 140 ,

1. , , , , - 1 - , - 4 - , - 1 - ,
 , , (,) , , (HDPE), (HDPE - H
 (,), , (HDPE - UHMW), (MDPE), (LDPE),
 MW), (LLDPE), (VLDPE) (ULDPE).

a) ()

가 , ,
Phillips, Standard Oil Indiana, Ziegler(- Natta), TNZ(DuPont), (

2. 1) (, PP/HDPE, PP/LDPE) (, LDPE/HDPE).

$$4. \quad (\quad , \quad) \quad (\quad , \quad C_5 - C_9).$$

5. , (p -), (-).

6. - , / , / / , / / ; ; / / (,).

9. , - , , (). ;

12. ,

13. ; 가
MBS

14.

16. / , 4, 6, 6/6, 6/10, 6/9, 6/12, 4/6, 12/12, 11,
12, m - ; , - 2,4,4 -
/ , - m - ; , ;
(, ,) ;
EPDM ABS ; (RIM) ;

17. , , - , , ,

18. / , - 1,4 - ;
, - , ;
MBS

19.

20. , .

21.

21. , / , / , / , /

22.

23. 가

가 가

24.

25.

26. , , , 가 A F

28. () , PP/EPDM, /EPDM ABS, PVC/EVA, PVC/ABS, PV
 C/MBS, PC/ABS, PBTP/ABS, PC/ASA, PC/PBT, PVC/CPE, PVC/
 PUR, POM/ , POM/MBS, PPO/HIPS, PPO/PA 6.6 , PA/HDPE, PA/PP, PA/PPO, PBT/PC
 /ABS PBT/PET/PC.

29.

30.

05 , 1 %, 0.01 5 %, 0.05 2 %, 0.

가 , 가

1.

1.1.	,	2,6 - -	- 4 -	, 2 -	- 4,6 -	, 2,6 - -	4 -
	, 2,6 - -	- 4 - n -	, 2,6 - -	- 4 -	, 2,6 -	, 2,6 -	- 4 -
	, 2 - ( -	) - 4,6 -	, 2,6 -	- 4 -	, 2,4,6 -	, 2,6 -	,
	- 4 -	,			, 2,6 - -	- 4 -	, 2,4 -
	- 6 - (1' - -	- 1' -) -	, 2,4 -	- 6 - (1' - -	- 1' -) -	, 2,4 -	- 6 - (
	1' -	- 1' -) -	.				
1.2.	,	2,4 -	- 6 -	, 2,4 -	- 6 -	, 2,4 -	
	- 6 -	, 2,6 - -	- 4 -	.			
1.3.	,	2,6 - -	- 4 -	, 2,5 - -	-	,	
2,5 - -	, 2,6 - -	- 4 -	, 2,6 - -	, 2,5 - -	-	,	
4 -	, 3,5 - -	- 4 -	, 3,5 - -	- 4 -	,		,
(3,5 - -	- 4 -)	.				
1.4.	,	-	,	-	,	-	(E)
1.5.	,	2,2' -	(6 -	- 4 -	(6 -	- 4 -	(4 -
), 4,4' -	(6 -	- 3 -	), 4,4' -	(6 -	- 2 -	), 4,4' -	(3,6 -
-	), 4,4' -	(2,6 -	- 4 -)	.		
1.6.	,	2,2' -	(6 -	- 4 -	(6 -	- 4 -	(6 -
), 2,2' -	[4 -	- 6 - ( -	) -	], 2,2' -	(4 -	- 6 -	
), 2,2' -	(6 -	- 4 -	), 2,2' -	(4,6 -	), 2,2' -	(4,6 -	
-	), 2,2' -	(6 -	- 4 -	), 2,2' -	[6 - ( -	) - 4 -	
], 2,2' -	[6 - (	,	-	) - 4 -	], 4,4' -	(2,6 -	), 4,4' -
(6 -	- 2 -	), 1,1 -	(5 -	- 4 -	- 2 -	)	, 2,6 -
- 5 -	- 2 -	) - 4 -	, 1,1,3 -	(5 -	- 4 -	- 2 -	(3 -
(5 -	- 4 -	- 2 -	-	) - 3 - n -	,	[3,3 -	(3' -
- 4' -	)	],	(3 -	- 4 -	- 5 -	-)
- 2' -	- 5' -	) - 6 -	- 4 -	]	,	1,1 -	- (3,5 -
)	, 2,2 -	(3,5 -	- 4 -	)	, 2,2 -	(5 -	- 4 -
) - 4 - n -	,	1,1,5,5 -	(5 -	- 4 -	- 2 -	)	- 2 -

- 1.7. O - , N - S - , 3,5,3',5' - - - 4,4' - , -
 4 - - 3,5 - , - 4 - - 4 - - 3,5 - - -
 (3,5 - - - 4 -) , (4 - - 3 - - 2,6 -)
 , (3,5 - - - 4 -) , - 3,5 - - - 4 -
- 1.8. - 2 - (3 - - 4 - - 5 -) - , - 2,2 - (3,5 - - - 2 -)
 - 4 -) , [4 - (1,1,3,3 -)] - 2,2 - (3,5 - - -
 4 -) .
- 1.9. , 1,4 - (3,5 - - - 4 - 1,3,5 - (3,5 - - - 4 -) - 2,4,6 -
 -) , - 2,3,5,6 - , 2,4,6 - (3,5 - - - 4 -) - 2,4,6 -
 -
- 1.10. , 2 - 2,4 - () - 6 - (3,5 - - - 4 -) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - - 4,6
 - (3,5 - - - 4 -) - 1,3,5 - , 2,4,6 - (3,5 - - - 4 -)
) - 1,2,3 - , 1,3,5 - (3,5 - - - 4 -) , 1,3,5 - (4 -
 - 3 - - 2,6 -) , 2,4,6 - (3,5 - - - 4 -) - 1,3,5 - , 1,3,
 1,3,5 - , 1,3,5 - (3,5 - - - 4 -) , - 1,3,5 - , 1,3,
 5 - (3,5 - - - 4 -) .
- 1.11. - 4 - , - 2,5 - - - 4 - , - 3,5 - - - 4 - , - 3,5 - - - 4 -
 - 4 - - 3 - , 3,5 - - - 4 - , - 5 -
- 1.12. - 4 - , 4 - , 4 - , N - (3,5 - - -
) .
- 1.13. 1가 , 가 - (3,5 - - - 4 -) - , , , ,
 , n - , i - , , , 1,6 - , 1,9 - , , , 1,2 - , ,
 , , , , , , , , , ()
 , N,N' - () , 3 - , 3 - , , , , , ,
 4 - - 1 - - 2,6,7 - [2.2.2] .
- 1.14. 1가 , 가 - (5 - - 4 - - 3 -) - , , , ,
 , n - , i - , , , 1,6 - , 1,9 - , , , 1,2 - , ,
 , , , , , , , , , ()
 , N,N' - () , 3 - , 3 - , , , , , ,
 , 4 - - 1 - - 2,6,7 - - [2.2.2] .
- 1.15. 1가 , 가 - (3,5 - - - 4 -) - , , , ,
 , , , , 1,6 - , 1,9 - , , , 1,2 - , , ,
 - () , 3 - , 3 - , , , , , , , , N,N' -
 - 1 - - 2,6,7 - - [2.2.2] .

1.16. 1가 가 3,5 - - - 4 - , , ,
 , , 1,6 - , 1,9 - , , 1,2 - ,
 , , , () , N,N' - ()
) , 3 - , 3 - , , 4 - - 1
 - 2,6,7 - - [2.2.2]

1.17. - (3,5 - - - 4 -) , N,N' - (3,5 - - - 4 -)
 , N,N' - (3,5 - - - 4 -) , N,N' - [2 - (3 - [3,5 -
 - 4 -]] (Naugard^RXL - 1,)].

1.18. (C)

1.19. , N,N' - - - p - , N,N' - - - p - , N,N' - -
 - (1,4 -) - p - , N,N' - (1 - - 3 -) - p - , N,N' - (1 -
) - p - , N,N' - - p - , N,N' - - p - , N,N' - (2 -
) - p - , N - - N' - - p - , N - - N' - - p - , N - (1,3 -) - N' - - p -
 , N - (1 -) - N' - - p - , N - - N' - - p - , 4 - (p -
) - , N,N' - - N,N' - - - p - , N - , N - , 4 -
 , N - - 1 - , N - (4 -) - 1 - , N - - 2 - ,
 , p,p' - - , 4 - , 4 - n - , 4 - , 4 -
 , 4 - , 4 - , (4 -) , 2,6 - - - 4 -
 , 2,4' - , 4,4' - , N,N,N',N' - - 4,4' - -
 , 1,2 - [(2 -)] , 1,2 - () , (o -) , [4 - (1',
 3' -)] , N - - 1 - , - , - /
 , - , - /
 , 2,3 - - - 3,3 - - 4H - 1,4 - , ,
 / , - - - - , N - - , N,N,N',N' - -
 - 1,4 - - 2 - , N,N - (2,2,6,6 - - 4 - - , 2,2,6,6 - - 4 - , 2,2,6,6 -
 (2,2,6,6 - - 4 - .

2. UV

2.1. 2 - (2' -) , 2 - (2' - - 5' -) , 2 - (3',5' - -
- 2' -) , 2 - (5' - - 2' -) , 2 - (2' - - 5' -
(1,1,3,3 -)) , 2 - (3',5' - - - 2' -) - 5' - -
, 2 - (3' - - 2' - - 5' -) - 5' - - , 2 - (3' - - 5' - - 2' -
) , 2 - (2' - - 4' -) , 2 - (3',5' - - - 2' -
) , 2 - (3',5' - - (, -) - 2' -) , 2 - (3' - - 2' -
- 5' - (2 -)) - 5' - - , 2 - (3' - - 5' - [2 - (2 -
) -] - 2' -) - 5' - - , 2 - (3' - - 2' - - 5' - (2 -
)) - 5' - - , 2 - (3' - - 2' - - 5' - (2 -))
, 2 - (3' - - 2' - - 5' - (2 -)) , 2 - (3' -
- 5' - [2 - (2 -)] - 2' -) , 2 - (3' - - 2' - - 5' -
) , 2 - (3' - - 2' - - 5' - (2 -)) , 2,2' -
- [4 - (1,1,3,3 -)] - 6' - - 2' -] ; 300 2 - [3' -
- 5' - (2 -) - 2' - -] - 2H - $\int_{R-CH_2CH_2-COO-C}$
R = 3' - - 4' - - 5' - 2H - - 2' - , 2 - [2' - - 3' - (, -) - 5' -
- (1,1,3,3 -) -] ; 2 - [2' - - 3' - (1,1,3,3 -) - 5' - (, -) -

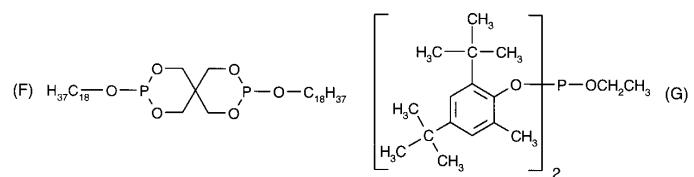
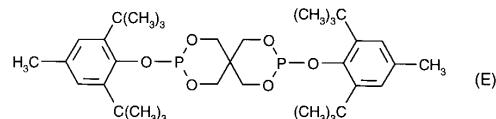
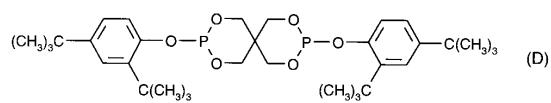
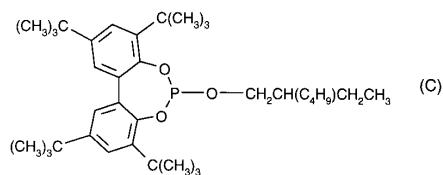
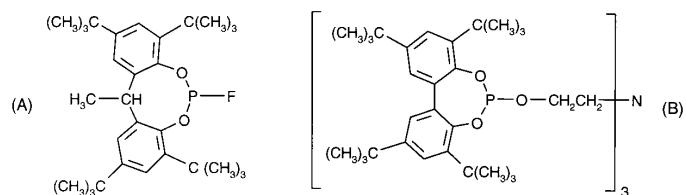
2.4. , , - - - , - , - p - N - (- - - - -)
- p - - , - - - p - N - (- - - - -)
- 2 -

2.6. , (2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) , (2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) - 4 -
) , (1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) , (1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) n - - 3,5 - - - 4 -
 , 1 - (2 -) - 2,2,6,6 - - 4 - , N,N' - (2,2,
 6,6 - - 4 -) , (2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) , (2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) , N,N' - (2,2,
 , (2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) , 1,1 - (1,2 -) - (3,3,5,5 -) , 4 -
 - 2,2,6,6 - , 4 - - 2,2,6,6 - , (1,2,2,6,6 -)
 - 2 - n - - 2 - (2 - - 3,5 - -) , 3 - n - - 7,7,9,9 - - 1,3,8 -
 [4.5] - 2,4 - , (1 - - 2,2,6,6 -) , (1 - - 2,
 2,6,6 -) , N,N' - (2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) , 4 -
 - 2,6 - - 1,3,5 - , 2 - - 4,6 - (4 - n - - 2,
 2,6,6 -) - 1,3,5 - 1,2 - (3 -) , 2 - , 2 -
 4,6 - - (4 - n - - 1,2,2,6,6 -) - 1,3,5 - 1,2 - (3 -)
 , 8 - - 3 - - 7,7,9,9 - - 1,3,8 - [4.5] - 2,4 - , 3 -
 - 1 - (2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) - 2,5 - , 3 - - 1 - (1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 -)
) - 2,5 - , 4 - 4 - - 2,2,6,6 - , N,N' - -
 (2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) , 1,2 - (3 -) 2,4,6 - - 1,3,5 - ,
 4 - - 2,2,6,6 - (CAS Reg. No.[136504 - 96 - 6]); N - (2,2,6,6 - - 4 -)
) - n - , N - (1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) - n - , 2 - - 7,7,9,9 -
 - 1 - - 3,8 - - 4 - - [4.5] , 7,7,9,9 - - 2 - - 1 - - 3,8 -
 - 4 - [4.5] , 1,1 - (1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 -)
) - 2 - (4 -) , N,N' - - - N,N' - (2,2,6,6 - - 4 -)
 , 4 - - - 1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 - , [2,2,6,6 -
 3 - - 4 - (2,2,6,6 - - 4 -)] , - - - 2,2,6,6 -
 - 4 - 1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 - .

 2.7. , 4,4' - , 2,2' - , 2,2' - , 2,2' - - 5,5' -
 , 2,2' - - 5,5' - - 2 - - 2' - , N,N' - (3 -
) , 2 - - 5 - - 2' - 2 - - 2' - - 5,4' -
 , 0 - p - - 0 - p - -

 2.8. 2 - (2 -) - 1,3,5 - , 2,4,6 - (2 - - 4 -) - 1,3,5 -
 , 2 - (2 - - 4 -) - 4,6 - (2,4 -) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - (2,4 -)
 - 4,6 - (2,4 -) - 1,3,5 - , 2,4 - (2 - - 4 -) - 6 - (2,4 -)
 - 1,3,5 - , 2 - (2 - - 4 -) - 4,6 - (4 -) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - (2 -
 - 4 -) - 4,6 - (2,4 -) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - (2 - - 4 -) - 4,6 -
 - (2,4 -) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - [2 - - 4 - (2 - - 3 - -)] - 4,6 -
 (2,4 -) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - [4 - (/ - 2 -) - 2 -) - 2 - -] - 4,
 6 - (2,4 -) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - [2 - - 4 - (2 - - 3 - -)] - 4,
 6 - (2,4 -) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - (2 - - 4 -) - 4,6 - - 1,3,5 - , 2
 - (2 - - 4 -) - 4,6 - - 1,3,5 - , 2,4,6 - [2 - - 4 - (3 - - 2 -
 -)] - 1,3,5 - , 2 - (2 -) - 4 - (4 -) - 6 - - 1,3,5 - , 2 -
 {2 - - 4 - [3 - (2 - - 1 -) - 2 -]} - 4,6 - (2,4 -) - 1,3,5 -

3. , N,N' - (3,5 - - - 4 -) , 3 - , N,N' - (- 1,2,4 -)



7.

8. , - , , , ,
, 2 - , , , ,
(-) .

9. / 2가

11. , (;), (;) , 4 - , ; , ; , , , ("). 1,3:2,4 - (3',4' -) , 1,3:2,4 - () 1,3:2,4 - () .

14. , US - A - 4 325 863 , US - A - 4 338 244 , US - A - 5 175 312 , US - A -
 5 216 052 , US - A - 5 252 643 , DE - A - 4 316 611 , DE - A - 4 316 622 , DE - A - 4 316 876 , EP - A -
 0 589 839 EP - A - 0 591 102 3 - [4 - (2 -)] - 5,7 - - -
 - 2 - , 5,7 - - - 3 - [4 - (2 -)] - 2 - , 3,3 - - [5,7 - -
 - 3 - (4 - [2 -]) - 2 -], 5,7 - - - 3 - (4 -) - 2 - ,
 3 - (4 - - 3,5 -) - 5,7 - - - 2 - , 3 - (3,5 -) - 4 -) -
 5,7 - - - 2 - , 3 - (3,4 -) - 5,7 - - - 2 - , 3 - (2,3 - -
) - 5,7 - - - 2 - .

가 1:0.5 1:5

%
 I - 3, I - 4, I - 6, I - 11 I - 12 II - 1C, II - 2C, II - 3, II - 4 II - 5C

LC 30 R $\overline{M_n}$ GPC() $\overline{M_n}$ R GPC R
 LC250 GPC (THF) ()
 PLGEL() NMR $CDCl_3$ 300 nm x 7.5 mm 900
 E()) 300 MHz 22 45
) 3 μ

I - 1:



4.2 g(20) 4 - - 1,2,2,6,6 - 7.0 g(6.0)
 ($\overline{M_n}$ = 1210 g/ , GPC) 110 ml - 20
 N₂ 0.16g (1) 2,2 - 가 80 가
 80 3 30 ml (40 /1)
 (30 /1) 20 ml

: 80 84

 $\overline{M_n}$ = 1970 g/ , GPC

NMR IR

, 가

I - 2:



I - 1 , 6.6 g(31.3) 4 - - 1,2,2,6,6 - 1.0 g(6.
 2) 2,2 - ($\overline{M_n}$ = 1210 g/ , GPC) 110 ml 5.5 g(4.7)

: 79 - 81

$\overline{M}_n = 2340$ g/ , GPC

NMR IR

가

|-3:



4 I - 1 , 6.3 g(29.8) 4 - - 1,2,2,6,6 - 1.2 g(6.
) 2,2 - 100 ml 3.8 g(3.2)
 (Mn = 1210 g/ , GPC) . .

: 61 - 63

$\overline{M_n} = 2590$ g/ , GPC

NMR IR

가

|-4:



I - 1 , 7.9g(23.4) - 10 - - 1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 -
 0.7 g(4.2) 2,2' - 120 ml 4.1 g(3.5
) (M_n = 1210 g/ , GPC) .

: < 30

$\overline{M}_n = 3300$ g/ , GPC

THF() :

= 23 771 (300 nm)

= 20 428 (310 nm)

= 16 514 (320 nm)

, 가

I - 5:



I - 1 , 5.8g(17.1) - 10 - 1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 -
 0.85 g(5.1) 2,2' - 110 ml 6.1 g(5.2)
) (M_n = 1210 g/ , GPC) .

: < 30

M_n = 2200 g/ , GPC

THF() :

= 31 872 (300 nm)

= 27 385 (310 nm)

= 19 102 (320 nm)

, 가

I - 6:



I - 1 , 10.5g(31.1) - 10 - 1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 -
 0.9 g(5.1) - 120 ml 4.0 g(3.4)
) (M_n = 1210 g/ , GPC) .

: < 30

 $\overline{M}_n = 3810$ g/ , GPC

THF() :

= 13 417 (300 nm)

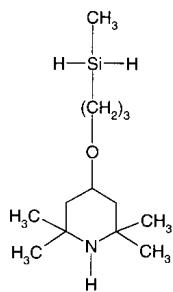
= 11 306 (310 nm)

= 9 472 (320 nm)

, . 1

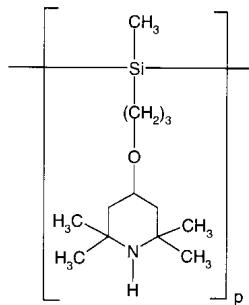
I - 7:

A)



44 g(0.132) 4 - [3 - (- -)] - 2,2,6,6 - (3.8 g(0.1) LiAlH
 US - A - 4,977,259 2) , 0 450 ml
 4 가 0.5 300 ml n - 가 . , 1 4
 , . NMR FT - IR (: 98 - 100 , 1). 23g
 (GC 97%)

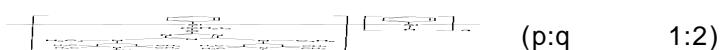
B)



55 ml 0.82 g(2.83) () - 10 0
 . , n - (2.5M) 2.6 ml(5.66) BuLi 가 0.5
 . , 23 g(94.6) | - 7A) 0 0.5 가 .
 6 100 가 . 100 ml 5 g ^R Tonsyl
 1 . ,
 (\overline{M}_n = 975 g/ , GPC) 7.3 g

NMR: 0.04 ppm (s, 3 H); 0.11 ppm (m, 2 H); 0.85 ppm (t, 2 H); 1.05 ppm (t, 12 H); 1.92 ppm (m, 2 H); 3.38 ppm (t, 2 H); 3.58 ppm (m, 1 H).

|- 8:



8.3 g(14.3) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) - [1,3,5] -
 - 2,4 - 5.3 g(4.5) ($M_n = 1210$ g/ , GPC) 120 m
 | . - 20 N₂ . , 0.12 g(0.7) 2.2' -
 가 80 가 . 80 3
 0 0.24 g(1.4) 2.2' - 가 . 4
 80 가 . , (40 /1). 60 ml
 . (40 /1) .

: 110

$$\overline{M}_n = 2830 \text{ g/} \text{, GPC}$$

NMR IR

10

|-9:



I - 8 , 11.6g(20.0) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -
 - 4 -) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.64 g(4) 2,2' - (\overline{M}_n = 1210 g/ , GPC
 130 ml 3.7 g(3.15)
) . .

: 130 135

 $\overline{M}_n = 3200$ g/ , GPC

NMR IR

가

I - 10:



I - 8 , 8.3g(14.2)) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -
 - 4 -) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.2 g(1.4)) 2,2' - ($\overline{M}_n = 1210$ g/ , GPC
 120 ml 5.2 g(4.4))

: 134 - 138

 $\overline{M}_n = 2605$ g/ , GPC

NMR IR

가

I - 11:



I - 8 , 11.6g(20.0)) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -
 - 4 -) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.3 g(2)) - ($\overline{M}_n = 1210$ g/ , GPC
 130 ml 3.7 g(3.15))

: 153 - 158

 $\overline{M}_n = 3480$ g/ , GPC

NMR IR

가

I - 12:



I - 8 , 12.5g(21.4) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -
 - 4 -) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.31 g(2.1) -
 140 ml 2.7 g(2.3) (\overline{M}_n = 1210 g/ , GPC)

: 110 - 115

$\overline{M}_n = 3500$ g/ , GPC

NMR IR

가

| - 13:



I - 8 , 17.5g(31.4) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -
 - 4 -) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.69 g(4.8) -
 200 ml 4 g(3.2) (\overline{M}_n = 1230 g/ , GPC)

: 79 - 84

$\overline{M}_n = 3410$ g/ , GPC

NMR IR

가

| - 14:



I - 8 , 11.7g(20.9) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -
 - 4 -) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.31 g(2.1) -
 170 ml 6.0 g(4.8) (\overline{M}_n = 1230 g/ , GPC)

$\overline{M}_n = 3250$ g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2077cm⁻¹ Si - H

NMR: 0.8-1.8 ppm (m, 78 H); 3.28 ppm (m, 4 H); 4.21 ppm (m, 2 H); 5.18 ppm (m, 1 H)

가

| - 15:



I - 8 , 9.1g(15.5) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -
 - 4 -) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.7 g(4.8) -
 100 ml 2.1 g(1.7) ($\overline{M}_n = 1230$ g/ , GPC)

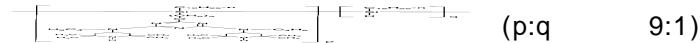
: 75 - 79

$\overline{M}_n = 3500$ g/ , GPC

NMR IR

가

I - 16:



I - 8 , 11.4g(20.4)) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -
 - 4 -) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.6 g(4.2)) - (\overline{M}_n = 2180 g/ , GPC)
 150 ml 4.8 g(2.2))

: 55 - 60

\overline{M}_n = 3810 g/ , GPC

NMR IR

가

I - 17:



I - 8 , 7.3g(13.1)) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -
 - 4 -) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.15 g(1)) - (\overline{M}_n = 2180 g/ , GPC)
 110 ml 6.6 g(3.0))

\overline{M}_n = 3200 g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2100 cm^{-1} Si - H

NMR: 0.8-1.8 ppm (m, 102 H); 3.26 ppm (m, 4 H); 4.18 ppm (m, 2 H); 5.22 ppm (m, 1 H).

가

I - 18:



I - 8 , 11.9g(20.4) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -
 - 4 -) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.6 g(4.2) -
 150 ml 4.8 g(2.2) (\overline{M}_n = 2180 g/ , GPC)

\overline{M}_n = 3840 g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2087 cm⁻¹ Si - H

NMR: 0.8 - 1.8 ppm (m, 75 H); 2.22 ppm (s, 6 H); 3.25 ppm (m, 4 H); 4.18 ppm (m, 2 H);
 5.11 ppm (m, 1 H).

†

I - 19:



I - 8 , 7.6g(13.1) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -
 - 4 -) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.15 g(1) -
 110 ml 6.6 g(3.0) (\overline{M}_n = 2180 g/ , GPC)

\overline{M}_n = 3115 g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2110 cm⁻¹ Si - H

NMR: 0.8 - 1.8 ppm (m, 100 H); 2.22 ppm (s, 6 H); 3.25 ppm (m, 4 H); 4.18 ppm (m, 2 H);
 5.11 ppm (m, 1 H).

†

I - 20



12.7 g(39.2)) - 11 - 2,2,6,6 - - 4 - 5.2 g(4.2))
 - n - (Mn = 1230 g/ , GPC) 180 ml
 - 20 N₂ 0.29 g(2) - 가
 3 140 가 0 0.58 g(4) -
 가 . , 8 140 가 (40 /1)
 . 60 ml . 50 1 ,
 (40 /1)

$\overline{M}_n = 3545$ g/ , GPC

NMR: 0.7-1.8 ppm (m, 48 H); 2.25 ppm (t, 2 H); 5.18 ppm (m, 1 H).

| - 21

(p:q 9:1)

I - 20 , 7.8g(23.3) - 11 - 1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 -
 0.33 g(2.3) - 100 ml 3.2 g(2.5)
 - n - (Mn = 1230 g/ , GPC) .

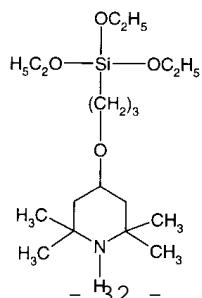
$\overline{M}_n = 3650$ g/ , GPC

NMR: 0.7-1.8 ppm (m, 47 H); 2.21 ppm (m, 5 H); 5.08 ppm (m, 1 H).

10

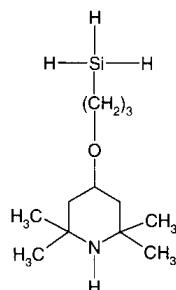
II - 1:

A)



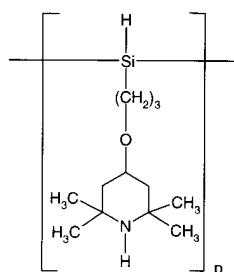
70 g(0.355) 4 - 2,2,6,6 -
 H_2O 2 % 1.5 ml , 0.5 . 60 가 (H₂PtCl₆ x 6
0.39) 45 가 . 70 5 64g(
, 92 g(GC = 97%) . NMR FT - IR

B)



, 8.1 g(0.213) LiAlH₄ 700 ml 0 . 70 g(0.193
) II - 1A 1 가 , 0 0 2
. , 500 ml n - 가 .
. 31 g (: 75 /0.5 ; GC
= 97%). NMR FT - IR

C)



100 ml 0.92 g(3.14) () - 10 0
. n - (2.5M) 2.5 ml(6.28) BuLi 가 0.5
. , 40 g(0.174) II - 1B 0 45 가 .
. 55 55 . , 300 ml
10 g ^RTONSYL 1 .
. 34.4 g

$\overline{M}_n = 2100$ g/ , GPC

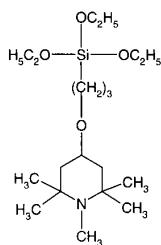
FT - IR: 2074 cm⁻¹ Si - H

NMR: 0.6 ppm (s, 1 H); 0.9 ppm (m, 4 H); 1.05-1.10 ppm (m, 12 H); 1.6 ppm (m, 2 H); 1.8 ppm (m, 2 H); 3.3 ppm (m, 2 H); 3.7 ppm (m, 2 H).

, 가 .

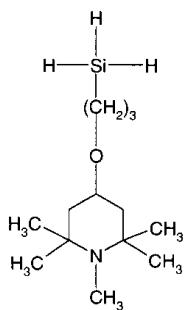
II - 2:

A)



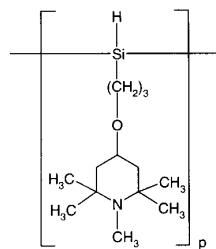
50 ml 50 g(0.236) 4 - - 1,2,2,6,6 -
 (H₂PtCl₆ x 6H₂O 2 % 2.4 ml) , 0.5
 60 가 44.5 g(0.271) 45 가 .
 60 5 . (138 - 140 /0.3)
 48.4 g(GC = 94%) . NMR FT - IR

B)



, 4.8 g(0.127) LiAlH₄ 500 ml 48 g(0.127) II -
 2A 45 가 , , 2
 , 300 ml n - 가 .
 R FT - IR (80 /0.5) 16 g (GC = 94%). NM

C)



120 ml 1 g(3.5) () - 10 0
 . n - (2.5M) 2.84 ml(7.1) BuLi 가 0.5
 . . 50 g(0.205) II - 1B 0 45 가
 . 30 55 가 . , 300 ml .
 ONSYL 1 . , .
 45 g . .
 10 g R T

$\overline{M}_n = 2090$ g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2081 cm⁻¹ Si - H

NMR: 0.8 ppm (m, 2 H); 0.9-1.11 ppm (m, 12 H); 1.3-1.8 ppm (m, 6 H); 1.65 ppm (m, 2 H);
2.1 ppm (s, 3 H); 3.36 ppm (m, 2 H).

II - 3:

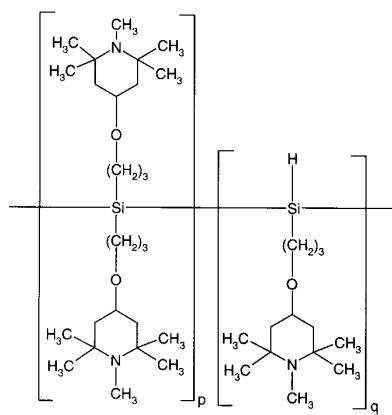


10.5 (5.5) II - 1C 7.3 g(36.9) 4 - - 2,2,6,6 -
 180 ml . . - 20 0.5
 . 가 0.6 ml . 가 .
 8
 0.5 . . . (21) 2 g R TONSYL 130 가
 13.8 g

$\overline{M}_n = 2530$ g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2082 cm⁻¹ Si - H

II - 4:



II - 3 , 12 g(5.7)
- 1,2,2,6,6 - , 190 ml 0.9 ml II - 2C , 8.4 g(40)
. 19.5 g 4 -

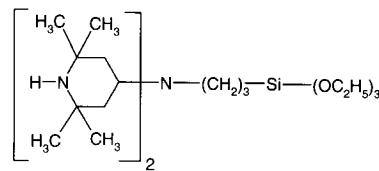
$\overline{M}_n = 2600$ g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2090 cm^{-1} Si - H

NMR: 0.75 ppm (m, 6 H); 0.9-1.12 ppm (s, 36 H); 1.2-1.8 ppm (m, 12 H); 1.6 ppm (m, 6 H); 2.1 ppm (s, 9 H); 3.3 ppm (m, 10 H).

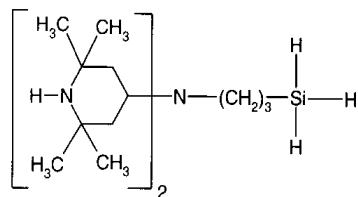
II - 5:

A)



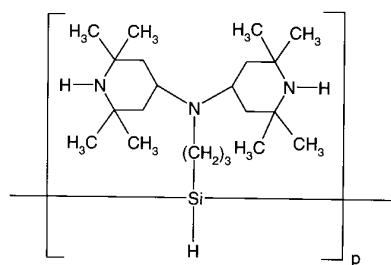
$\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$, 28.5 g(85) - (2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) 0.138 g PtCl_2 (Ph
50 ml 0.5 .
20.9 g(0.127) 가 3 70 가 3 110
가 .
) . 20g (GC = 94%) . NMR FT - IR
(160 - 165 /0.1

B)



1B , 54.6 g(0.109) II - 5A 4.5 g(0.112
) LiAlH₄ . 30.5 g (: 130 - 135 /0.1 ; GC = 90%).
 NMR FT - IR

C)



75 ml 0.64 g(2.2) () - 10 0
 , n - (2.5M) 1.8 ml (4.4) BuLi 가 0.5
 . 22.5 g(61.3) II - 5B 0 30
 40 90 가 . 200 ml (21) . 20
 5 g ^RTONSYL 1
 g

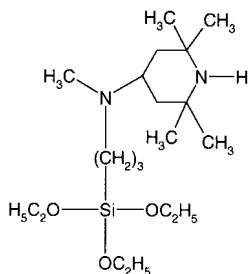
\overline{M}_n = 1930 g/ , GPC

: 69 - 73

FT - IR: 2068 cm⁻¹ Si - H

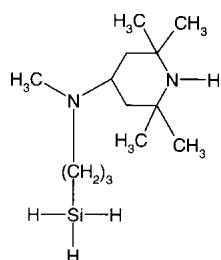
II - 6:

A)



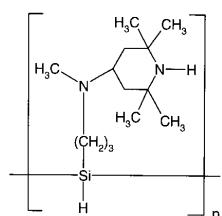
, 70 g(0.33) - - (2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) 100 mg PtCl₂ (PhCH₂)₂ 가
 6 0.5 . , 80.5 g(0.49) (21)
 =CH₂)₂ 120 가 (GC = 96%) . NMR FT - IR
 (125 /2) . 52.3 g

B)



II - 1B , 50 g(0.133) II - 6A 5.6 g(0.14
 6) LiAlH₄ . 21g (: 80 /2). NMR FT - IR

C)



50 ml 0.43 g(1.48) () - 10 0
, n - (2.5M) 1.18 ml (2.96) BuLi 가 0.5
. 20 g(0.082) II - 6B 30 가
. 50 90 , 200 ml
4 g ^RTONSYL 1 (21)
17.5 g

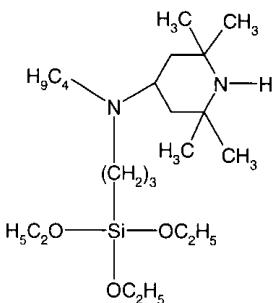
$\overline{M}_n = 1880$ g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2089 cm⁻¹ Si - H

NMR: 0.7 ppm (m, 3 H); 0.9-1.5 ppm (m, 4 H); 1.0-1.1 ppm (m, 12 H); 1.4 ppm (m, 2 H);
2.1 ppm (s, 3 H); 2.3 ppm (m, 2 H); 2.75 ppm (m, 1 H); 3.5 ppm (m, 1 H).

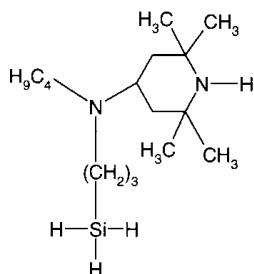
II - 7:

A)



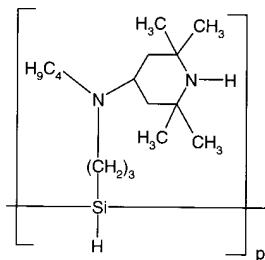
II - 6A , 90 g(0.356) - - (2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) ,
100 mg PtCl₂ (PhCH=CH₂)₂ 87.9 g . 76 g (: 133 - 135 /
2 ; GC = 98.7%) . NMR FT - IR

B)



6B , 65 g(0.156) II - 7A 6.5 g(0.17)
 LiAlH₄ . 24.4g (: 118 - 121 /11). NMR FT - IR

C)



II - 6C , 22g(0.077) II - 7B , 0.41 g(1.4) ((. 150
 ml , n - (2.5M) 1.12 ml BuLi 33 ml .
 가 3g ^RTONSYL , 18.5 g .

$\overline{M}_n = 1870$ g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2089 cm⁻¹ Si - H

II - 8:



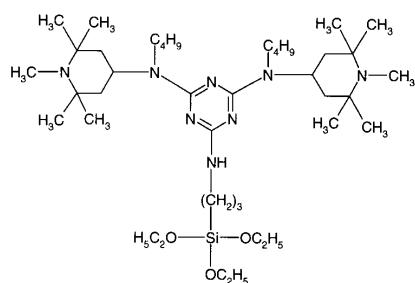
15.4 g(8.2) II - 7 , 11g(43.5) - - (2,2,6,6 - - 4 -)
 260 ml 가 , N₂ 가 0.318g(2.2)
 . , 2g ^RTONSYL 가 130 135 가 ,
 . , (21) 0.5 (22)
 . 22g

$\overline{M}_n = 2275$ g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2092 cm⁻¹ Si - H

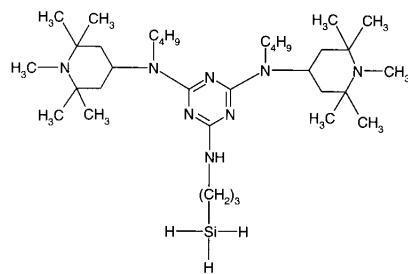
II - 9:

A)



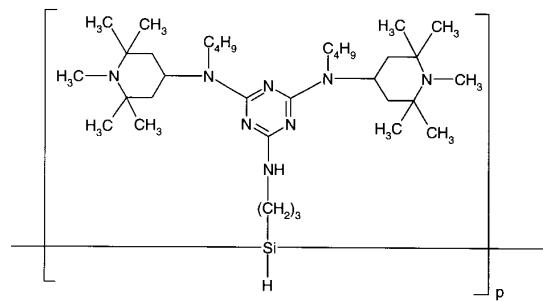
80g(0.141) N,N'- - 6 - - N,N'- - (1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 -) - [1,3,5] -
 2,4 - 500 ml 2 - . 140 가 40.7g(0.184) 3 -
 - - 45 . 14
 , . 111g . NMR FT -
 IR

B)



g(51) , 400 ml 3.9 g(0.102) LiAlH₄ - 10 . , 40
) II - 9A 2 가 - 10 0
 가 5 . , 500 ml n - 가 .
 . 25 g . NMR FT - IR

C)



30 ml 0.52 g(1.81) () - 10
 . , n - (2.5M) 1.44 ml (3.62) BuLi 가 1
 . 31 g(50.3) II - 9B 가 60 ml 0 30
 가 . 가 96 100 가 . , 200 ml
 5g ^RTONSYL 1 . . 24g

$\overline{M}_n = 2730$ g/ , GPC

: 135 - 139

| - I:
 I - 1 2.5g, (2.4 - -) 1.0 g, 3,5 - -
 - 4 - , 1.0g 2.5 g 1000g
 (12g/10 , 230 2.16kg) .
 190 - 230 , (^RLeonard - Sumirago(VA),
) :

: 230 - 245

: 255 - 260

: 1:3.5

: 11 dtex/

, 가 63 65 WR Weather - O - Meter (AST
M D2565 - 85)

(T₅₀)

가

1 - 1

안정화제	$*) T_{50}$ (시간)
안정화제 없음	250
실시예 I-1의 화합물	2150
실시예 I-3의 화합물	2550
실시예 I-4의 화합물	2590
실시예 I-6의 화합물	2530
실시예 I-9의 화합물	2410
실시예 I-11의 화합물	2530
실시예 I-12의 화합물	2530

*)

11

II - 1 2.5g (2,4 - -) 1g, 3,5 -
 - 4 - 1g, 1g 2.5g 1000g
 (PP^R Moplen FLF 20) (12 g/10) (230 2.16 kg) .

190 - 230 , ((^R Leonard - Sumirago(VA),
)

: 230 - 245

: 255 - 260

1:3.5

11

ASTM D2565 - 85)

(150)

가

II - 1

안정화제	${}^{\ast}) T_{50}$ (시간)
-	220
실시예 II-1C의 화합물	2800
실시예 II-2C의 화합물	2800
실시예 II-3의 화합물	3070
실시예 II-4의 화합물	3330
실시예 II-5C의 화합물	2170
실시예 II-6C의 화합물	1810
실시예 II-8의 화합물	1670
실시예 II-9C의 화합물	1810

*)

III - III:

II - 2 1g 1g 1000g (PP R MOP
LEN S30S)(2.1 g/10)(230 2.16 kg) .

190 - 230 (^RLeonard - Sumirago(VA) -) 50 2.5 mm :

: 210 - 230

: 240 - 260

• 16

6 - 96) .
† 63 Weather - O - Meter 65 WR (ASTM G 2

(T₅₀)

가

II - 2

안정화제	${}^{\ast}) T_{50}$ (시간)
	420
실시예 II-1C의 화합물	2620
실시예 II-2C의 화합물	2520
실시예 II-3의 화합물	2870
실시예 II-4의 화합물	2660
실시예 II-5C의 화합물	2520
실시예 II-6C의 화합물	2310
실시예 II-8의 화합물	2090
실시예 II-9C의 화합물	1590

*)

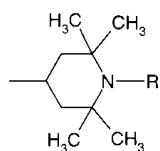
(57)

1.

2

Si

:



, R , C₁ - C₈ , - O - , - OH, - CH₂ CN, C₁ - C₁₈ , C₅ - C₁₂ , C₃ - C₆ ,
 1, 2 3 C₁ - C₄ C₇ - C₉ ; C₁ - C₈ .

2.

(I) :



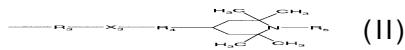
p 2 100 q 0 2 90 ;

m n 0 1 ;

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc}
R_1 & R_2 & & (II) & (III) & & , & , C_1 - C_{18} & , & 1, \\
2 & 3 & C_1 - C_4 & & C_1 - C_4 & & C_5 - C_{12} & ; & ; & 1,2 \\
3 & & C_1 - C_4 & C_1 - C_4 & & ; & & 1,2 & 3 & C_1 - C_4 \\
& & C_1 - C_4 & & C_7 - C_9 & ; & & & &
\end{array}$$

$$X_1 \quad X_2 \quad C_2 - C_{12} \quad ;$$

A_1 (II) (III) ;



, R₃ C₂ - C₁₂

$$R_4, R_6, R_7 \quad R_8 \quad - O - \quad > N - R_{11} \quad , \quad R_{11} \quad , C_1 - C_8 \quad , C_5 - C_{12}$$

$$(IV) \quad ,$$



$$R_{10} R_{12} , C_1 - C_8 , -O- , -OH, -CH_2CN, C_1 - C_{18} , C_5 - C_{12} \\ -C_6 , 1, 2 \quad 3 \quad C_1 - C_4 \quad C_7 - C_9 ; C$$

$$X_3 > C=0$$

$$X_4 = C_2 - C_{12}$$

A₂ (II)

$$c_1 c_4 c_5 c_{12},$$

가 . ; (1) , ,

3.

2 , R₅, R₉, R₁₀ R₁₂ , C₁ - C₄ , - OH, C₆ - C₁₂ , C₅ - C₈
 , , .

4.

2 , R₅, R₉, R₁₀ R₁₂ C₁ - C₄

5.

2 , R₁ R₂ C₁ - C₁₆

6.

2 , m n 0 .

7.

2 , m n 0 R₁ (II)

8.

2 , X₃ 가 .

9.

2 , ,

R₂ 가 , C₁ - C₁₆ , C₅ - C₈ ;

X₁ X₂ C₂ - C₈ ;

A₁ (II) (III) ,

R₃ C₂ - C₁₀ ,

R₄, R₆, R₇ R₈ - O - > N - R₁₁ , R₁₁ , C₁ - C₆ (IV) ;

A₂ , (II) , C₁ - C₈ C₅ - C₈ .

10.

2 ,

m n 0 ;

R₁ (II) ;

R₂ 가 ;

A₁ (II) (III) ;

A₂ (II) ;

R₃ C₂ - C₁₀ ;

R_4, R_6, R_7, R_8 - O - $> N - R_{11}$, R_{11} , $C_1 - C_4$
 (IV) ;

X_3 ;

$X_4 \quad C_2 - C_{10}$.

11.

2 ,

$R_1 \quad R_2$ $C_1 - C_{16}$, $C_5 - C_8$;
 ;

$X_1 \quad X_2$ $C_2 - C_8$;

A_1 (II) (III) , $R_3 \quad C_2 - C_{10}$;

R_4, R_6, R_7, R_8 - O - $> N - R_{11}$, R_{11} , $C_1 - C_6$ (IV)
 ;

A_2 , $C_1 - C_8$ $C_5 - C_8$.

12.

2 ,

$R_1 \quad R_2$ $C_1 - C_{12}$;

A_1 (II) (III) , $R_3 \quad C_2 - C_{10}$;

R_4, R_6, R_7, R_8 - O - $> N - R_{11}$, R_{11} $C_1 - C_4$;

$X_4 \quad C_2 - C_{10}$;

A_2 .

13.

2 ,

$m \quad n \quad 0$;

R_1 , $C_1 - C_{12}$, (II) ;

R_2 , $C_1 - C_{12}$;

A_1 (II) (III) ;

A_2 (II) ;

$R_3 \quad C_2 - C_{10}$;

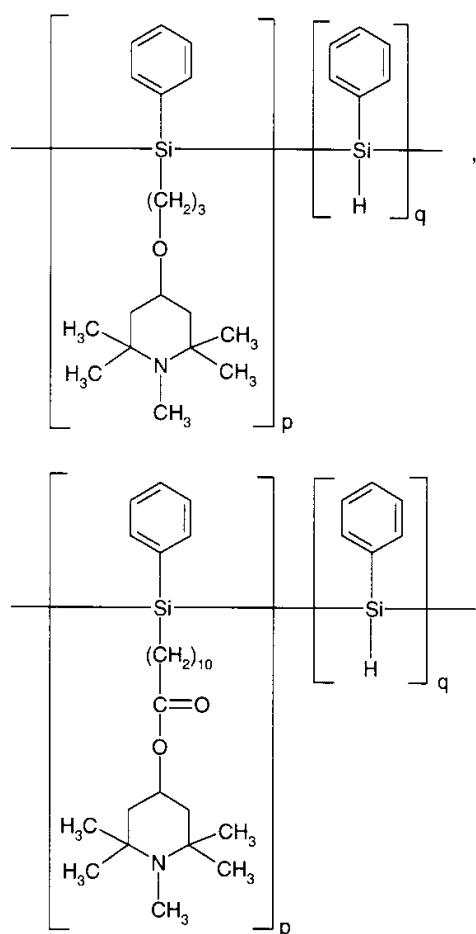
$R_4, R_6, R_7 \quad R_8$ - O - $\rightarrow N - R_{11}$, R_{11} , $C_1 - C_4$ (IV)

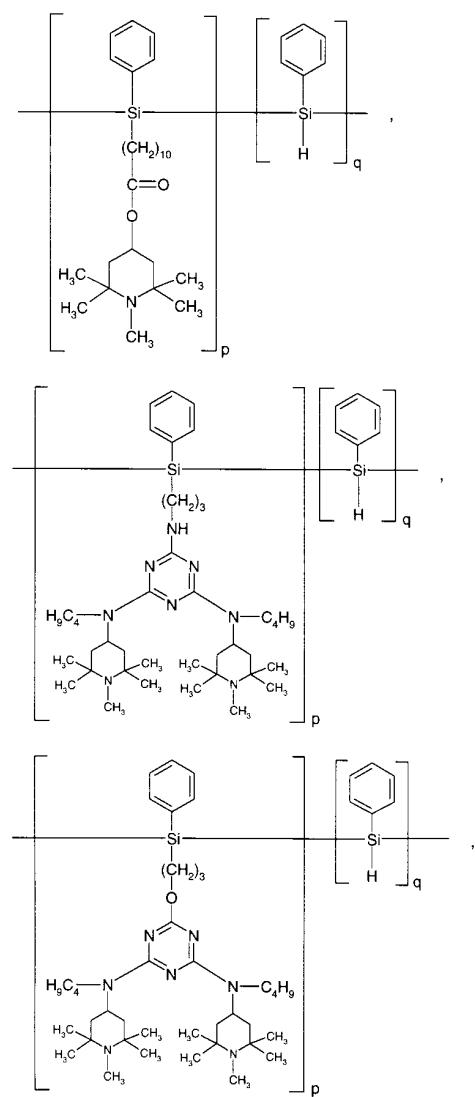
;

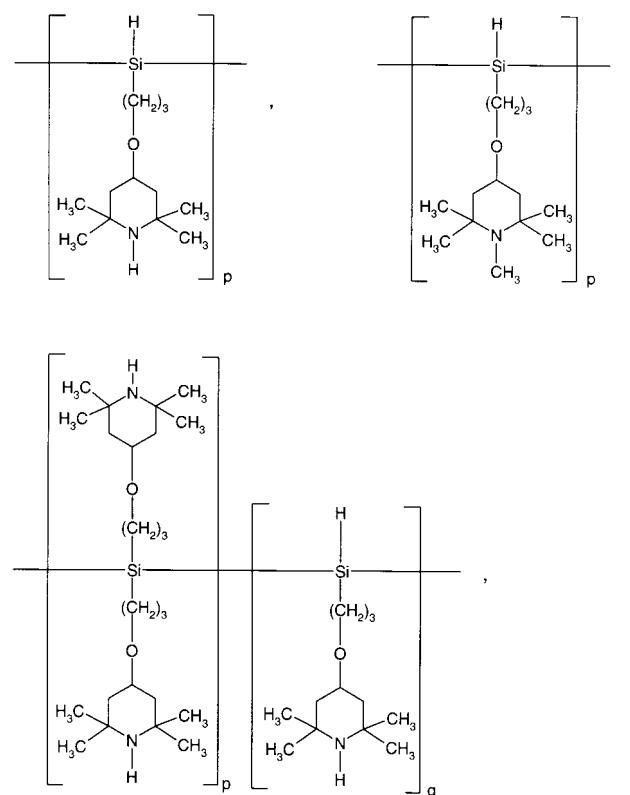
$X_4 \quad C_2 - C_{10}$

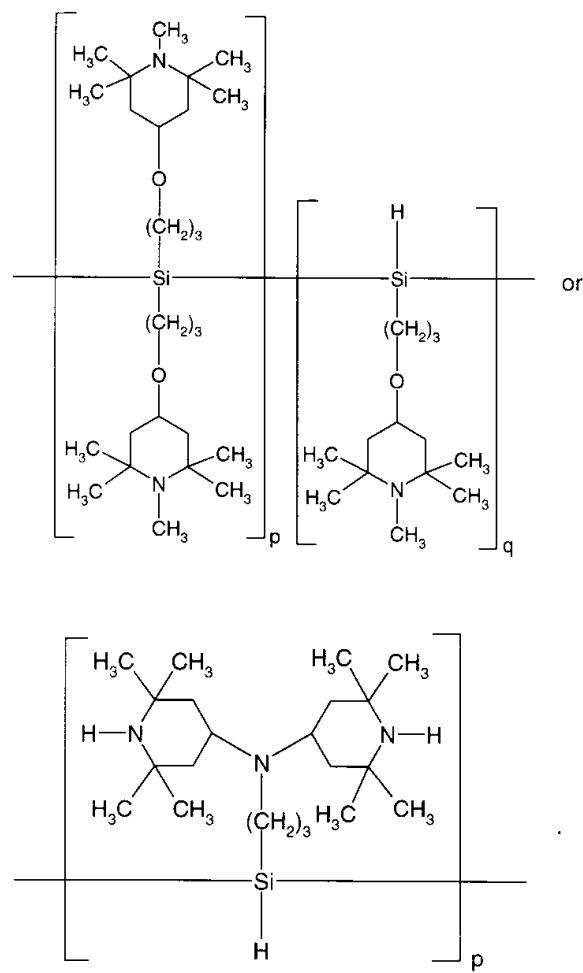
14.

2









15.

1

16.

15

17.

15

18.

