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(12)

(KR)  
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. <sup>7</sup>  
C07F 7/08

(11)  
(43)

2002 - 0018190  
2002 03 07

(21)	10 - 2001 - 7013214
(22)	2001 10 16
	2001 10 16
(86)	PCT/EP2000/03454
(86)	2000 04 17

(87) WO 2000/64965  
(87) 2000 11 02

(81)

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가

AP ARIPO : 가

EA :

EP :

OA OAPI : 가

(30)	99810353.5	1999 04 27	EP(EP)
	99810354.3	1999 04 27	EP(EP)

(71)

4057	141
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(72)		
	- 37139	7
	- 40127	2
	- 40037	
	- 40125	19

(74)

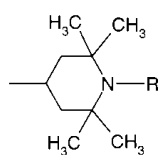
:

(54)

2

Si

:



, R, C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>8</sub>, - O -, - OH, - CH<sub>2</sub> CN, C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>18</sub>, C<sub>5</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>, C<sub>3</sub> - C<sub>6</sub>,  
1, 2 3 C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub> C<sub>7</sub> - C<sub>9</sub>; C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>8</sub>.

2,2,6,6 -

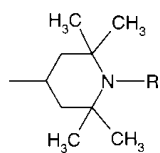
- 4 -

2,2,6,6 - - 4 - US - A - 4,234,700, US - A  
- 5,134,233, US - A - 5,219,905, US - A - 5,514,738, US - A - 5,561,179, GB - A - 2,295,619 US -  
A - 5,726,226 EP - A - 836,635 ( )  
가 Organometallics 1998, 17, 2169 - 2176.

2

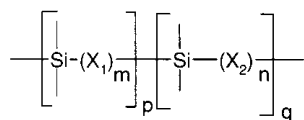
Si

:

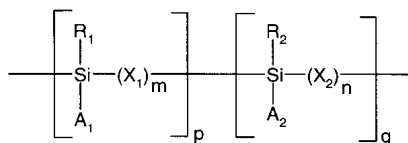


$$\text{R}, \text{C}_1 - \text{C}_8, -\text{O}-, -\text{OH}, -\text{CH}_2\text{CN}, \text{C}_1 - \text{C}_{18}, \text{C}_5 - \text{C}_{12}, \text{C}_3 - \text{C}_6, \\ 1, 2, 3, \text{C}_1 - \text{C}_4, \text{C}_7 - \text{C}_9; \text{C}_1 - \text{C}_8.$$

:


$$, X_1, X_2, m, n, p \quad q$$

Si (m n 0)가 .

$$(I) \quad \vdots$$


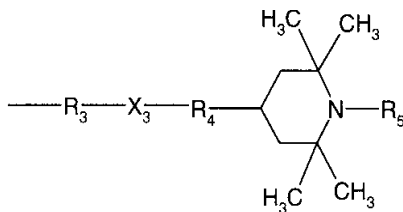
,

p 2 100 q 0 2 90 ;

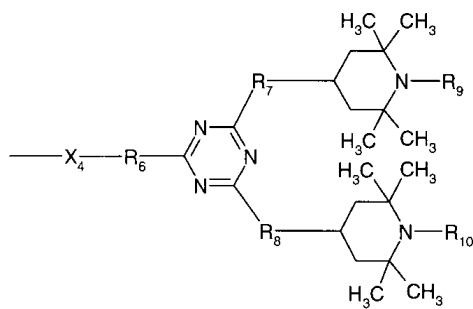
m	n	0	1	;
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$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
R_1 & R_2 & & & & & \\
2 & 3 & C_1 - C_4 & & C_1 - C_4 & & \\
3 & C_1 - C_4 & & C_1 - C_4 & & & \\
& C_1 - C_4 & & & C_7 - C_9 & & \\
& & & & & & 
\end{array}
\quad (II) \quad (III) \quad , \quad , C_1 - C_{18} \quad , \quad 1, \quad 1,2 \quad , \quad 1,2 \quad 3 \quad C_1 - C_4$$
$$X_1 \quad X_2 \quad C_2 - C_{12} \quad ;$$
$$A_1 \quad (II) \quad (III) \quad ;$$

11



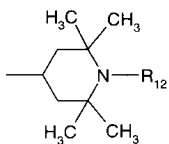
IIII



, R<sub>3</sub> C<sub>2</sub> - C<sub>12</sub> ,

R<sub>4</sub>, R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub> R<sub>8</sub> (IV) , - O - > N - R<sub>11</sub> , R<sub>11</sub> , C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>8</sub> , C<sub>5</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>

IV



,

R<sub>5</sub>, R<sub>9</sub>, R<sub>10</sub> R<sub>12</sub> , C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>8</sub> , - O - , - OH, - CH<sub>2</sub>CN, C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>18</sub> , C<sub>5</sub> - C<sub>12</sub> ; C  
 , C<sub>3</sub> - C<sub>6</sub> , 1, 2 3 C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub> C<sub>7</sub> - C<sub>9</sub> ; C  
 1 - C<sub>8</sub> ,

X<sub>3</sub> > C=O ,

X<sub>4</sub> C<sub>2</sub> - C<sub>12</sub> ;

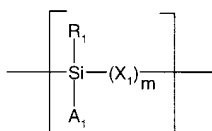
A<sub>2</sub> (II) (III) , , C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub> , 1, 2 3 C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub>  
 C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub> C<sub>5</sub> - C<sub>12</sub> ;

R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>, X<sub>1</sub>, X<sub>2</sub>, A<sub>1</sub> A<sub>2</sub> m n (I)  
 가 가 ; (I) , ,  
 가 .

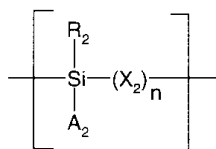
(A) 가 (B)

(I) :

A



B

[illegible]

$R_1$   $R_2$   $C_1 - C_{18}$  ,  $1, 2$   $3$   $C_1 - C_4$   $C_1 - C_4$   
 $C_5 - C_{12}$  ;  $1, 2$   $3$   $C_1 - C_4$   $C_1 - C_4$   $C_7 - C_9$   
 ;  $1, 2$   $3$   $C_1 - C_4$   $C_1 - C_4$   
 ;

$A_2$  ,  $C_1 - C_{12}$  ,  $1, 2$   $3$   $C_1 - C_4$   $C_1 - C_4$   
 $C_5 - C_{12}$  .

$R_1$  (II) (III) ;

$R_2$  , (II) (III) ,  $C_1 - C_{18}$  ,  $1, 2$   $3$   $C_1 - C_4$   $C_1 - C_4$   
 $C_1 - C_4$   $C_5 - C_{12}$  ;  $1, 2$   $3$   $C_1 - C_4$   $C_1 - C_4$   
 ;  $1, 2$   $3$   $C_1 - C_4$   $C_1 - C_4$   
 $C_7 - C_9$  ;

$A_2$  , (II) (III) ,  $C_1 - C_{12}$  ,  $1, 2$   $3$   $C_1 - C_4$   
 $C_1 - C_4$   $C_5 - C_{12}$  .

$R_5, R_9, R_{10}$   $R_{12}$  ,  $C_1 - C_4$  , -OH,  $C_6 - C_{12}$  ,  $C_5 - C_8$  , ,  
 ,  $C_1 - C_4$  .

$R_1$   $R_2$   $C_1 - C_{16}$  .  $R_2$  .

$m$   $n$   $0$  .

(II)  $m$   $n$   $0$   $R_1$  (II) .

$X_3$  .

(I) ,

$R_2$  가 ,  $C_1 - C_{16}$  ,  $C_5 - C_8$  ; ;

$X_1$   $X_2$   $C_2 - C_8$  ;

$A_1$  (II) (III) ,

$R_3$   $C_2 - C_{10}$  ,

$R_4, R_6, R_7$   $R_8$  -O- > N- $R_{11}$  ,  $R_{11}$  ,  $C_1 - C_6$  (IV)  
 ;

$A_2$  가 , (II) ,  $C_1 - C_8$   $C_5 - C_8$  .

(I) ,

$m$   $n$   $0$  ;

$R_1$  (II) ;

$R_2$  가 ;

$A_1$  (II) (III) ;

$A_2$  (II) ;

$R_3$   $C_2 - C_{10}$  ;

$R_4, R_6, R_7$   $R_8$  - O -  $> N - R_{11}$  ,  $R_{11}$  ,  $C_1 - C_4$   
(IV) ;

$X_3$  ;

$X_4$   $C_2 - C_{10}$  .

(I) ,

$R_1$   $R_2$   $C_1 - C_{16}$  ,  $5 - C_8$  ;

$X_1$   $X_2$   $C_2 - C_8$  ;

$A_1$  (II) (III) ,  $R_3$   $C_2 - C_{10}$  ;

$R_4, R_6, R_7$   $R_8$  - O -  $> N - R_{11}$  ,  $R_{11}$  ,  $C_1 - C_6$  (IV)  
;

$A_2$  ,  $C_1 - C_8$   $C_5 - C_8$  .

(I) ,

$R_1$   $R_2$   $C_1 - C_{12}$  ;

$A_1$  (II) (III) ,  $R_3$   $C_2 - C_{10}$  ;

$R_4, R_6, R_7$   $R_8$  - O -  $> N - R_{11}$  ,  $R_{11}$   $C_1 - C_4$  ;

$X_4$   $C_2 - C_{10}$  ;

$A_2$  .

,

$m$   $n$  0 ;

$R_1$  ,  $C_1 - C_{12}$  , (II) ;

$R_2$  ,  $C_1 - C_{12}$  ;

$A_1$  (II) (III) ;

$A_2$  (II) ;

$R_3$   $C_2 - C_{10}$  ;

$R_4, R_6, R_7$   $R_8$  - O - - > N -  $R_{11}$  ,  $R_{11}$  ,  $C_1 - C_4$  (IV)  
;

$X_4$   $C_2 - C_{10}$  .

(I) 가 .

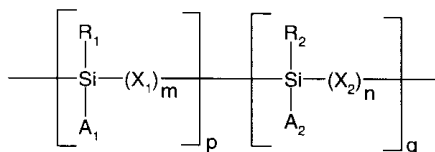
$C_1 - C_8$   $R_1$   $R_2$  - O - Si(E)<sub>3</sub> - Si(E)<sub>3</sub> , E  
가 .

$p+q$  3 10 , (I) 가가 .

, (I) .

(1) (II) (III)  
:

1



(III) ,  $R_1, R_2, X_1, X_2, A_1, A_2, m, n, p$   $q$  ,  $R_1, R_2, A_1, A_2$  (II)  
 $R_1, R_2, A_1, A_2$  .  
US - A - 5,134,233 US - A - 5,219,905 .

(Hsiao; J.A.C.S. 116, 9779 (1994) ; Acc. Chem. Res. 25, 188(1992))

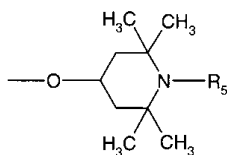
, 2,2' - - , -  
 , ,  
 . 2,2' - -  
 - 가 .

, , , , 2,5 - , , , ,  
 . 60 220 , 60 140  
 .

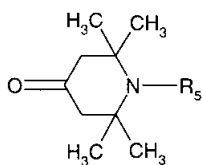
$R_1, R_2, A_1$  /  $A_2$  가 (2) , (I) (1) ( ,  
 $R_1, R_2, A_1$  /  $A_2$  ) (3)  
:



2



3

, R<sub>5</sub>

(3)

(1)

08/981,433

EP - A -

836,635

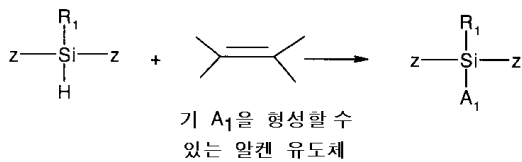
m, n q가 0 , (I)

A<sub>1</sub>

(a)

:

a



, Z Cl - O - Z<sub>1</sub> - N(Z<sub>1</sub>)<sub>2</sub> , Z<sub>1</sub> C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>10</sub> .

(J.L.Speier, J. A. Webster G.H.Barnes; J.A. C.S. 79, 974 (1957))

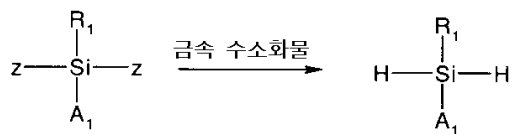
, 80 , 130 , , Pd, Pt Rh , 60 150 .

Z가 Cl , JP91 - 45479(Chem.Abst  
r.118: 103000 Derwent 92 - 361941/44) J.Chem. Rev. 89, 1359 - 1410, 1989) Na  
Mg (Wurtz's) ( ) ( ) Na  
( ) .

(a)

(b)

b

LiAlH<sub>4</sub>, NaAlH<sub>4</sub>, NaBH<sub>4</sub>, NaH, LiH

(2 - )

, - 10

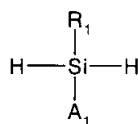
160

(4)

(a - 1)

(b - 1)

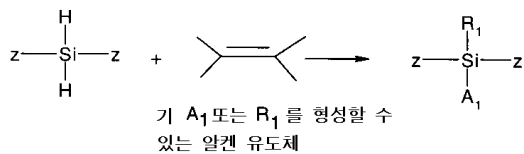
4

, R<sub>1</sub> A<sub>1</sub>

(II)

(III)

a - 1



, Z

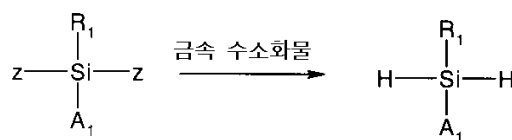
Cl

- O - Z<sub>1</sub>- N(Z<sub>1</sub>)<sub>2</sub>

,

Z<sub>1</sub>C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>10</sub>

b - 1



(I) US - A - 4,965,386 , US - A - 5,087,719 , J.A.C.S. 111, 8043 - 44 (1989), J.A.C.S. 108, 4059 - 66 (1986) Acc.Chem.Res. 26, 22 - 29 (1993) ,  
 , Ti, Zr, V, U, Hf, Nd, Y Sc  $\eta^5$  -  
 ( ) . Zr Ti ,  
 :

$Cp_2ZrX_2$ ,  $Cp_2ZrXCl$ ,  $Cp_2Zr[CH_2Si(CH_3)_3]_2$ ,  
 $Cp_2TiX_2$ ,  $Cp_2TiXCl$ ,  $Cp_2Zr[Si(CH_3)_3]CH_3$ ,  
 $CpCp^*ZrH_2$ ,  
 $CpCp^*Zr[Si(CH_3)_3]CH_3$ ,  
 $CpCp^*Zr[Si(CH_3)_3]Cl$   
 이때,  $Cp = \eta^5$  - 시클로펜타다에닐이고,  $Cp^* = \eta^5$  - 펜타메틸시클로펜타다에닐이며, 또  
 $X = C_1-C_6$  알킬임.

Pt(0) Pd(0) , Pt(cod)<sub>2</sub> (H<sub>3</sub>C)<sub>2</sub>Pt(cod)( , cod )

- 10 80 , - 10 30 . - 20 140 ,

1. , , - 1 - , - 4 - - 1 - ,  
 ( , ) (HDPE), (HDPE - H  
 MW), (HDPE - UHMW), (MDPE), (LDPE),  
 (LLDPE), (VLDPE) (ULDPE).

a) ( )

b) b, b, VIb 1 .  
 1 , - , ,  
 , , / 가 . ( , 가  
 ( ) )  
 IIIa , , ( Ia, IIa / )

가 , , .  
Phillips, Standard Oil Indiana, Ziegler( - Natta), TNZ(DuPont), (SSC)

2. 1) \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
 ( \_\_\_\_\_ , PP/HDPE, PP/LDPE) \_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ , LDPE/HDPE).

3.

(LLDPE) (LDPE)

- 1 -

(EVA), LDPE/ (EAA), LLDPE/EVA, LLDPE/EAA

4.  $(\quad, \quad)$   $(\quad C_5 - C_9)$ .

5.  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $(p - \frac{1}{2})$ ,  $(\frac{1}{2} - p)$ .

6.  $\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{x^3} = \frac{x-1}{x^3}$ ,  $\frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^3} = \frac{x+1}{x^3}$ ,  $\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{x^4} = \frac{x^2-1}{x^4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^4} = \frac{x^2+1}{x^4}$ ;  $\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{x^5} = \frac{x^3-1}{x^5}$ ,  $\frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^5} = \frac{x^3+1}{x^5}$ ;  $\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{x^6} = \frac{x^4-1}{x^6}$ ,  $\frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^6} = \frac{x^4+1}{x^6}$ .

7.

ABS, MBS, ASA      AES

6)

8.  $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{6} - \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$ ,  $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$ ,  $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3}$ ,  $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 1$ ,  $1 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{4}{3}$ ,  $\frac{4}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{5}{3}$ ,  $\frac{5}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 2$ ,  $2 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{7}{3}$ ,  $\frac{7}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{8}{3}$ ,  $\frac{8}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 3$ ,  $3 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{10}{3}$ ,  $\frac{10}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{11}{3}$ ,  $\frac{11}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 4$ ,  $4 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{13}{3}$ ,  $\frac{13}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{14}{3}$ ,  $\frac{14}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 5$ ,  $5 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{16}{3}$ ,  $\frac{16}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{17}{3}$ ,  $\frac{17}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 6$ ,  $6 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{19}{3}$ ,  $\frac{19}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{20}{3}$ ,  $\frac{20}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 7$ ,  $7 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{22}{3}$ ,  $\frac{22}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{23}{3}$ ,  $\frac{23}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 8$ ,  $8 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{25}{3}$ ,  $\frac{25}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{26}{3}$ ,  $\frac{26}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 9$ ,  $9 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{28}{3}$ ,  $\frac{28}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{29}{3}$ ,  $\frac{29}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 10$ ,  $10 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{31}{3}$ ,  $\frac{31}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{32}{3}$ ,  $\frac{32}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 11$ ,  $11 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{34}{3}$ ,  $\frac{34}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{35}{3}$ ,  $\frac{35}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 12$ ,  $12 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{37}{3}$ ,  $\frac{37}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{38}{3}$ ,  $\frac{38}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 13$ ,  $13 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{40}{3}$ ,  $\frac{40}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{41}{3}$ ,  $\frac{41}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 14$ ,  $14 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{43}{3}$ ,  $\frac{43}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{44}{3}$ ,  $\frac{44}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 15$ ,  $15 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{46}{3}$ ,  $\frac{46}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{47}{3}$ ,  $\frac{47}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 16$ ,  $16 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{49}{3}$ ,  $\frac{49}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{50}{3}$ ,  $\frac{50}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 17$ ,  $17 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{52}{3}$ ,  $\frac{52}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{53}{3}$ ,  $\frac{53}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 18$ ,  $18 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{55}{3}$ ,  $\frac{55}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{56}{3}$ ,  $\frac{56}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 19$ ,  $19 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{58}{3}$ ,  $\frac{58}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{59}{3}$ ,  $\frac{59}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 20$ ,  $20 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{61}{3}$ ,  $\frac{61}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{62}{3}$ ,  $\frac{62}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 21$ ,  $21 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{64}{3}$ ,  $\frac{64}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{65}{3}$ ,  $\frac{65}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 22$ ,  $22 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{67}{3}$ ,  $\frac{67}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{68}{3}$ ,  $\frac{68}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 23$ ,  $23 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{70}{3}$ ,  $\frac{70}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{71}{3}$ ,  $\frac{71}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 24$ ,  $24 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{73}{3}$ ,  $\frac{73}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{74}{3}$ ,  $\frac{74}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 25$ ,  $25 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{76}{3}$ ,  $\frac{76}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{77}{3}$ ,  $\frac{77}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 26$ ,  $26 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{79}{3}$ ,  $\frac{79}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{80}{3}$ ,  $\frac{80}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 27$ ,  $27 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{82}{3}$ ,  $\frac{82}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{83}{3}$ ,  $\frac{83}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 28$ ,  $28 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{85}{3}$ ,  $\frac{85}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{86}{3}$ ,  $\frac{86}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 29$ ,  $29 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{88}{3}$ ,  $\frac{88}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{89}{3}$ ,  $\frac{89}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 30$ ,  $30 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{91}{3}$ ,  $\frac{91}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{92}{3}$ ,  $\frac{92}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 31$ ,  $31 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{94}{3}$ ,  $\frac{94}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{95}{3}$ ,  $\frac{95}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 32$ ,  $32 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{97}{3}$ ,  $\frac{97}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{98}{3}$ ,  $\frac{98}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 33$ ,  $33 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{100}{3}$ ,  $\frac{100}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{101}{3}$ ,  $\frac{101}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 34$ ,  $34 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{103}{3}$ ,  $\frac{103}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{104}{3}$ ,  $\frac{104}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 35$ ,  $35 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{106}{3}$ ,  $\frac{106}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{107}{3}$ ,  $\frac{107}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 36$ ,  $36 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{109}{3}$ ,  $\frac{109}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{110}{3}$ ,  $\frac{110}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 37$ ,  $37 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{112}{3}$ ,  $\frac{112}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{113}{3}$ ,  $\frac{113}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 38$ ,  $38 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{115}{3}$ ,  $\frac{115}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{116}{3}$ ,  $\frac{116}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 39$ ,  $39 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{118}{3}$ ,  $\frac{118}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{119}{3}$ ,  $\frac{119}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 40$ ,  $40 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{121}{3}$ ,  $\frac{121}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{122}{3}$ ,  $\frac{122}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 41$ ,  $41 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{124}{3}$ ,  $\frac{124}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{125}{3}$ ,  $\frac{125}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 42$ ,  $42 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{127}{3}$ ,  $\frac{127}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{128}{3}$ ,  $\frac{128}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 43$ ,  $43 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{130}{3}$ ,  $\frac{130}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{131}{3}$ ,  $\frac{131}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 44$ ,  $44 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{133}{3}$ ,  $\frac{133}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{134}{3}$ ,  $\frac{134}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 45$ ,  $45 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{136}{3}$ ,  $\frac{136}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{137}{3}$ ,  $\frac{137}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 46$ ,  $46 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{139}{3}$ ,  $\frac{139}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{140}{3}$ ,  $\frac{140}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 47$ ,  $47 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{142}{3}$ ,  $\frac{142}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{143}{3}$ ,  $\frac{143}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 48$ ,  $48 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{145}{3}$ ,  $\frac{145}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{146}{3}$ ,  $\frac{146}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 49$ ,  $49 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{148}{3}$ ,  $\frac{148}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{149}{3}$ ,  $\frac{149}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 50$ ,  $50 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{151}{3}$ ,  $\frac{151}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{152}{3}$ ,  $\frac{152}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 51$ ,  $51 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{$

9. , - , ( ).

10. 9)  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$ .

11.  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{6}$

13. ; 가  
 , MBS .

14. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

16.  $\frac{1}{4}$ , 6, 6/6, 6/10, 6/9, 6/12, 4/6, 12/12, 11, 12, m - ;  
- m - ; - 2,4,4 - ;  
( EPDM , ABS ; (RIM ) ) ;

17. , , - , , ,

18.  $\frac{1}{1,4} = 0,714$  - коэффициент, характеризующий относительную величину потерь при транспортировке;  
MBS - масса брутто.

19. \_\_\_\_\_.

20. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

21.  $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{6}$ ,  $\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{24}$ .

22. .
23. 가 가 가 - .
24. , , .
25. , , , , .
26. , , , 가 A F , 가 .
27. , , , , ; .
28. ( ) , PP/EPDM, /EPDM ABS, PVC/EVA, PVC/ABS, PV C/MBS, PC/ABS, PBTP/ABS, PC/ASA, PC/PBT, PVC/CPE, PVC/ , POM/ 가 PUR, PC/ 가 PUR, POM/ , POM/MBS, PPO/HIPS, PPO/PA 6.6 , PA/HDPE, PA/PP, PA/PPO, PBT/PC /ABS PBT/PET/PC.
29. , , ( ; , , ) , .
30. , / .
- 05 1 % 0.01 5 %, 0.05 2 %, 0. 가 , 가 .

2.5

25 %

, UV , , , 가 ,  
가

가 :

1.

1.1. , 2,6 - - 4 - , 2 - - 4,6 - , 2,6 - -  
4 - , 2,6 - - 4 - n - , 2,6 - - 4 - , 2,6 - - 4 -  
, 2 - ( - ) - 4,6 - , 2,6 - 4 - , 2,4,6 - , 2,6 -  
- 4 - , 2,6 - - 4 - , 2,4 -  
- 6 - (1' - - 1' - ) - , 2,4 - - 6 - (1' - - 1' - ) - , 2,4 - - 6 - (1' - - 1' - ) -

1.2. , 2,4 - - 6 - , 2,4 - - 6 - , 2,4 -  
- 6 - , 2,6 - - 4 -

1.3. , 2,6 - - 4 - , 2,5 - - ,  
2,5 - - , 2,6 - - 4 - , 2,6 - - , 2,5 - -  
4 - , 3,5 - - 4 - , 3,5 - - 4 - ,  
(3,5 - - 4 - )

1.4. , - , - , - , - ( E)

1.5. , 2,2' - (6 - 4 - ), 2,2' - (4 -  
, 4,4' - (6 - 3 - ), 4,4' - (6 - 2 - ), 4,4' - (3,6 -  
- ), 4,4' - (2,6 - 4 - )

1.6. , 2,2' - (6 - 4 - ), 2,2' - (6 - 4 -  
, 2,2' - [4 - 6 - ( - ) - ], 2,2' - (4 - 6 -  
, 2,2' - (6 - 4 - ), 2,2' - (4,6 - - ), 2,2' - (4,6 -  
- ), 2,2' - (6 - 4 - ), 2,2' - [6 - ( - ) - 4 -  
, 2,2' - [6 - ( , - ) - 4 - ], 4,4' - (2,6 - - ), 4,4' -  
(6 - 2 - ), 1,1 - (5 - 4 - 2 - ) , 2,6 - (3 -  
- 5 - 2 - ) - 4 - , 1,1,3 - (5 - 4 - 2 - ) , 1,1 -  
(5 - 4 - 2 - - ) - 3 - n - , [3,3 - (3' -  
- 4' - ) ], (3 - 4 - - 5 - - ) , [2 - (3' -  
- 2' - - 5' - ) - 6 - 4 - ] , 1,1 - (3,5 - 2 -  
) , 2,2 - (3,5 - - 4 - ) , 2,2 - (5 - 4 - 2 -  
) - 4 - n - , 1,1,5,5 - (5 - 4 - 2 - )

1.7. O -, N - S - , 3,5,3',5' - - -4,4' - , -  
 4 - -3,5- , -4- -3,5- - ,  
 (3,5- - -4- ) , (4- -3- -2,6- )  
 , (3,5- - -4- ) , -3,5- - -4-  
 .

1.8. , -2,2- (3,5- - -2- ) ,  
 - -2- (3- -4- -5- ) - , - -2,2- (3,5- -  
 - -4- ) , [4- (1,1,3,3- ) ] -2,2- (3,5- - -  
 4- ) .

1.9. , 1,3,5- (3,5- - -4- ) -2,4,6-  
 , 1,4- (3,5- - -4- ) -2,3,5,6- , 2,4,6- (3,5- - -4-  
 - ) .

1.10. , 2,4- ( ) -6- (3,5- - -4- ) -1,3,5-  
 , 2- -4,6- (3,5- - -4- ) -1,3,5- , 2- -4,6  
 - (3,5- - -4- ) -1,3,5- , 2,4,6- (3,5- - -4-  
 ) -1,2,3- , 1,3,5- (3,5- - -4- ) , 1,3,5- (4-  
 -3- -2,6- ) , 2,4,6- (3,5- - -4- ) -  
 1,3,5- , 1,3,5- (3,5- - -4- ) -1,3,5- , 1,3,  
 5- (3,5- - -4- ) .

1.11. , -2,5- - -4- , -3,5- -  
 -4- , -3,5- - -4- , -5-  
 -4- -3- , 3,5- - -4-  
 .

1.12. , 4- , 4- , N- (3,5- -  
 -4- ) .

1.13. 17가 가 - (3,5- - -4- ) - , ,  
 , n- , i- , , 1,6- , 1,9- , , 1,2- ,  
 , , ( )  
 , N,N' - ( ) , 3- , 3- , ,  
 4- -1- -2,6,7- [2.2.2] .

1.14. 17가 가 - (5- -4- -3- ) - , ,  
 , n- , i- , , 1,6- , 1,9- , , 1,2- ,  
 , , ( )  
 , N,N' - ( ) , 3- , 3- , ,  
 , 4- -1- -2,6,7- - [2.2.2] .

1.15. 17가 가 - (3,5- -4- ) - , ,  
 , , , 1,6- , 1,9- , , 1,2- ,  
 , , ( ) , N,N'  
 - ( ) , 3- , 3- , , , 4-  
 -1- -2,6,7- - [2.2.2] .



1.16. 17가 가 3,5- - -4- , , , ,  
 , , 1,6- , 1,9- , , 1,2- , , ,  
 , , , ( ) , N,N' - ( ,  
 ) , 3- , 3- , , 4- - 1  
 - -2,6,7- - [2.2.2]

1.17. - (3,5- - -4- ) , N,N' - (3,5- - -4- )  
 ) , N,N' - (3,5- - -4- ) , N,N' - [2- (3- [3,5-  
 -4- ] ] ] (Naugard<sup>R</sup>XL - 1, ).

1.18. ( C)

1.19. , N,N' - - -p- , N,N' - - -p- , N,N'  
 - (1,4- ) -p- , N,N' - (1- -3- ) -p- , N,N' - (1-  
 ) -p- , N,N' - -p- , N,N' - -p- , N,N' - (2-  
 ) -p- , N- -N' - -p- , N- (1,3- ) -N' - -p-  
 , N- (1- ) -N' - -p- , N- -N' - -p- , 4- (p-  
 ) - , N,N' - -N,N' - - -p- , N- , 4-  
 , N- -1- , N- (4- ) -1- , N- -2- ,  
 , , p,p' - - , 4-n- , 4- , 4-  
 , 4- , 4- , (4- ) , 2,6- - -4-  
 , 2,4' - , 4,4' - , N,N,N',N' - -4,4' - -  
 , 1,2- [(2- ) ] , 1,2- ( ) , (o- ) , [4- (1',  
 3' - ) ] , N- -1- , - /  
 , - , - /  
 , 2,3- - -3,3- -4H-1,4- , ,  
 / , N- , N,N,N',N'  
 - -1,4- -2- , N,N- (2,2,6,6- - -4- - ,  
 (2,2,6,6- -4- ) , 2,2,6,6- -4- , 2,2,6,6-  
 -4- .

2. UV



2.6. , (2,2,6,6 - 4 - ) , (2,2,6,6 - 4 - )  
 ) , (1,2,2,6,6 - 4 - ) , (1 - 2,2,6,6 - 4 - )  
 - ) , (1,2,2,6,6 - 4 - ) n - 3,5 - 4 -  
 , 1 - (2 - ) - 2,2,6,6 - 4 - , N,N' - (2,2,6,6 - 4 - )  
 4 - 2,6 - 1,3,5 -  
 , (2,2,6,6 - 4 - ) , (2,2,6,6 - 4 - )  
 ) - 1,2,3,4 - , 1,1 - (1,2 - ) - (3,3,5,5 - ), 4 -  
 - 2,2,6,6 - , 4 - - 2,2,6,6 - , (1,2,2,6,6 - )  
 - 2 - n - 2 - (2 - 3,5 - ) , 3 - n - 7,7,9,9 - 1,3,8 -  
 [4.5] - 2,4 - , (1 - 2,2,6,6 - ) , (1 - 2,  
 2,6,6 - ) , N,N' - (2,2,6,6 - 4 - ) 4 -  
 - 2,6 - - 1,3,5 - , 2 - 4,6 - (4 - n - 2,  
 2,6,6 - ) - 1,3,5 - 1,2 - (3 - ) , 2 - -  
 4,6 - - (4 - n - 1,2,2,6,6 - ) - 1,3,5 - 1,2 - (3 - )  
 , 8 - 3 - 7,7,9,9 - 1,3,8 - [4.5] - 2,4 - , 3 -  
 - 1 - (2,2,6,6 - 4 - ) - 2,5 - , 3 - - 1 - (1,2,2,6,6 - 4 - )  
 ) - 2,5 - , 4 - 4 - - 2,2,6,6 - , N,N' - -  
 (2,2,6,6 - 4 - ) 4 - - 2,6 - - 1,3,5 -  
 , 1,2 - (3 - ) 2,4,6 - 1,3,5 - ,  
 4 - - 2,2,6,6 - (CAS Reg. No.[136504 - 96 - 6]); N - (2,2,6,6 - 4 - )  
 ) - n - , N - (1,2,2,6,6 - 4 - ) - n - , 2 - 7,7,9,9 -  
 - 1 - 3,8 - 4 - - [4,5] , 7,7,9,9 - 2 - - 1 - 3,8 -  
 - 4 - [4,5] , 1,1 - (1,2,2,6,6 - 4 - )  
 ) - 2 - (4 - ) , N,N' - - N,N' - (2,2,6,6 - 4 - )  
 , 4 - - 1,2,2,6,6 - 4 - , [ -  
 3 - 4 - (2,2,6,6 - 4 - )] , - - 2,2,6,6 -  
 - 4 - 1,2,2,6,6 - 4 - .

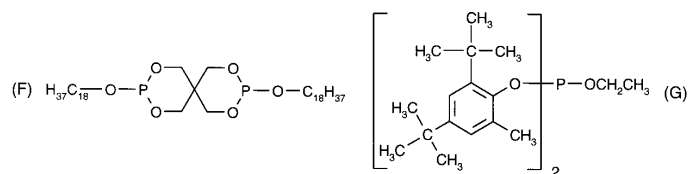
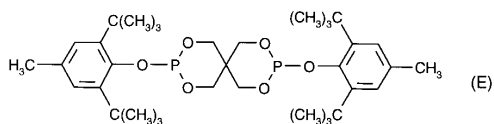
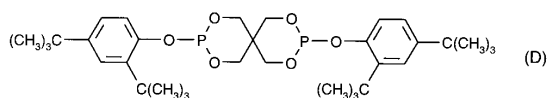
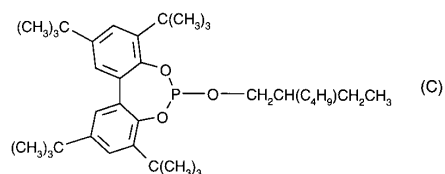
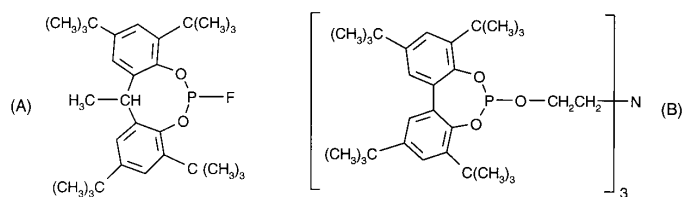
2.7. , 4,4' - , 2,2' - , 2,2' - 5,5' - -  
 , 2,2' - 5,5' - - , 2 - 2' - , N,N' - (  
 3 - ) , 2 - 5 - 2' - 2 - 2' - 5,4'  
 - - , 0 - p - - o - p - -

2.8. 2 - (2 - ) - 1,3,5 - , 2,4,6 - (2 - 4 - ) - 1,3,5 -  
 , 2 - (2 - 4 - ) - 4,6 - (2,4 - ) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - (2,4 - )  
 - 4,6 - (2,4 - ) - 1,3,5 - , 2,4 - (2 - 4 - ) - 6 - (2,4 - )  
 - 1,3,5 - , 2 - (2 - 4 - ) - 4,6 - (4 - ) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - (2 -  
 4 - ) - 4,6 - (2,4 - ) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - (2 - 4 - ) - 4,6 -  
 - (2,4 - ) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - [2 - 4 - (2 - 3 - - ) ] - 4,6 -  
 (2,4 - ) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - [2 - 4 - (2 - 3 - - ) ] - 4,6 -  
 (2,4 - ) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - [4 - ( / - 2 - ) - 2 - - ] - 4,  
 6 - (2,4 - ) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - [2 - 4 - (2 - 3 - - ) ] - 4,  
 6 - (2,4 - ) - 1,3,5 - , 2 - (2 - 4 - ) - 4,6 - 1,3,5 - , 2 -  
 - (2 - 4 - ) - 4,6 - 1,3,5 - , 2,4,6 - [2 - 4 - (3 - 2 -  
 - ) ] - 1,3,5 - , 2 - (2 - ) - 4 - (4 - ) - 6 - 1,3,5 - , 2 -  
 {2 - 4 - [3 - (2 - 1 - ) - 2 - ] } - 4,6 - (2,4 - ) - 1,3,5 -

3. , N,N' - , N - - N' - , N,N' - ( ) , N,N' - (3,5 - - 4 - ) , 3 - - 1,2,4 - , N,N' - ( ) , N,N' - ( ) , N,N' - ( ) .
4. , , , , ( ) , (2,4 - - ) , (2,4 - - (2,6 - - 4 - ) , (2,4 - - 6 - ) , (2,4,6 - (2,4 - - 6 - ) , 6 - - 2,4,8,10 - - 12H - [d,g] - 1,3,2 - (2,4 - - 6 - ) , (2,4 - - 6 - ) , 6 - - 2,4,8,10 - - 12 - - [d,g] - 1,3,2 - , 2,2',2'' - [ (3,3',5,5' - - 1,1' - - 2,2' - ) , 2 - (3,3',5,5' - - 1,1' - - 2,2' - ) , 5 - - 5 - - 2 - (2,4,6 - - ) - 1,3,2 - .

:

(2,4 - - ) (Irgafos<sup>R</sup> 168, -가 ), ( ) ,



5.  $\frac{N}{N-1} \cdot \frac{N}{N-1}$ ,  $\frac{N}{N-1} \cdot \frac{N}{N-1}$ ,  $\frac{N}{N-1} \cdot \frac{N}{N-1}$ ,  $\frac{N}{N-1} \cdot \frac{N}{N-1}$ ,  $\frac{N}{N-1} \cdot \frac{N}{N-1}$   
 $\frac{N}{N-1} \cdot \frac{N}{N-1}$ ,  $\frac{N}{N-1} \cdot \frac{N}{N-1}$ ,  $\frac{N}{N-1} \cdot \frac{N}{N-1}$ ,  $\frac{N}{N-1} \cdot \frac{N}{N-1}$ ,  $\frac{N}{N-1} \cdot \frac{N}{N-1}$

6. , N- - - , N- - - , N- - - , N-  
 - - - , N- - - , N- - - , N-  
 - - - , N- - - , N- - - , N-  
 - - - , N- - - , N,N'-

8.  $\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \left( 0 \right) = 0$ .

9. , / 27가 .

11. , ( ; ), ( ; ),  
 , ; ( - ) , 4 -  
 , ; (" "  
 "). 1,3:2,4 - (3',4' - ) , 1,3:2,4 - ( ) 1,3:2,4 -  
 ( ) .

[illegible]

13. 가 , 가 , , , 가 , , , , .

14. , US - A - 4 325 863 , US - A - 4 338 244 , US - A - 5 175 312 , US - A - 5 216 052 , US - A - 5 252 643 , DE - A - 4 316 611 , DE - A - 4 316 622 , DE - A - 4 316 876 , EP - A - 0 589 839 EP - A - 0 591 102 3 - [4 - (2 - ) ] - 5,7 - - - 2 - , 5,7 - - - 3 - [4 - (2 - ) ] - 2 - , 3,3' - [5,7 - - - 3 - (4 - [2 - ] ) - 2 - ], 5,7 - - - 3 - (4 - ) - 2 - , 3 - (4 - - 3,5 - ) - 5,7 - - - 2 - , 3 - (3,5 - - 4 - ) - 5,7 - - - 2 - , 3 - (3,4 - ) - 5,7 - - - 2 - , 3 - (2,3 - - ) - 5,7 - - - 2 - .

가 1:0.5 1:5 .

Research Disclosure 1990, 31429 (474 480 )

I - 3, I - 4, I - 6, I - 11 I - 12 II - 1C, II - 2C, II - 3, II - 4 II - 5C

LC 30  $\overline{M}_n$  GPC( )  $\overline{M}_n$  R GPC R 900  
 LC250 GPC (THF) 45  
 PLGEL( ) 300 nm x 7.5 mm 3  $\mu$   
 E( ) NMR  $\text{CDCl}_3$  300 MHz 22

I - 1:



4.2 g(20 ) 4 - - 1,2,2,6,6 - 7.0 g(6.0 )  
 $(\overline{M}_n = 1210 \text{ g/}, \text{GPC})$  110 ml  
 $\text{N}_2$  0.16g (1 ) 2,2 - 가 - 20  
 80 3 가 80 가  
 (40 /1 )  
 30 ml 20 ml  
 (30 /1 )

: 80 84

$\overline{M}_n = 1970 \text{ g/}, \text{GPC}$

NMR IR

, 가 .

I - 2:



I - 1 , 6.6 g(31.3 ) 4 - - 1,2,2,6,6 - 1.0 g(6.  
 2 ) 2,2' - 110 ml 5.5 g(4.7 )  
 $(\overline{M}_n = 1210 \text{ g/}, \text{GPC})$  .

: 79 - 81

 $\overline{M}_n = 2340 \text{ g/}$  , GPC

NMR IR

.

, 가 .

I - 3:



I - 1 , 6.3 g(29.8 ) 4 - - 1,2,2,6,6 - 1.2 g(6.  
 4 ) 2,2' - 100 ml 3.8 g(3.2 )  
 ( $\overline{M}_n = 1210 \text{ g/}$  , GPC ) . .

: 61 - 63

 $\overline{M}_n = 2590 \text{ g/}$  , GPC

NMR IR

.

, 가 .

I - 4:



I - 1 , 7.9g(23.4 ) - 10 - - 1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 -  
 0.7 g(4.2 ) 2,2' - 120 ml 4.1 g(3.5  
 ) ( $\overline{M}_n = 1210 \text{ g/}$  , GPC ) . .

: &lt; 30

 $\overline{M}_n = 3300 \text{ g/}$  , GPC

THF( ) :

= 23 771 (300 nm )

= 20 428 (310 nm )

= 16 514 (320 nm )

, 가 .

I - 5:



I - 1 , 5.8g(17.1 ) - 10 - 1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 -  
 0.85 g(5.1 ) 2,2' - 110 ml 6.1 g(5.2  
 ) ( $\overline{M}_n = 1210$  g/ , GPC ) .

: < 30

$\overline{M}_n = 2200$  g/ , GPC

THF( ) :

= 31 872 (300 nm )

= 27 385 (310 nm )

= 19 102 (320 nm )

, 가 .

I - 6:



I - 1 , 10.5g(31.1 ) - 10 - 1,2,2,6,6 - - 4 -  
 0.9 g(5.1 ) - 120 ml 4.0 g(3.4 )  
 ( $\overline{M}_n = 1210$  g/ , GPC ) .



: < 30

$\overline{M}_n = 3810 \text{ g/}$  , GPC

THF( ) :

= 13 417 (300 nm )

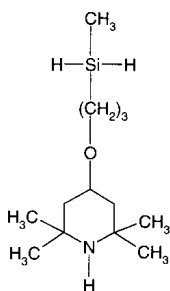
= 11 306 (310 nm )

= 9 472 (320 nm )

, 가 .

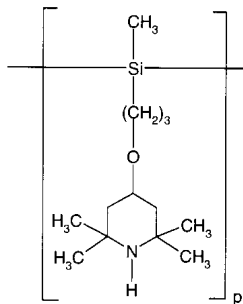
I - 7:

A)



44 g(0.132 ) 4 - [ 3 - ( - - ) ] - 2,2,6,6 - ( ( US - A - 4,977,259 2 ) , 0 450 ml 3.8 g(0.1 ) LiAlH<sub>4</sub> 가 0.5 가 , 4 , 300 ml n - 가 1 ( : 98 - 100 , 1 ). 23g (GC 97% ) . NMR FT - IR .

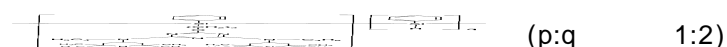
B)



55 ml, 0.82 g (2.83 mmol) (2.5M) 2.6 ml (5.66 mmol) BuLi 가 -10 0  
 , n- (2.5M) 2.6 ml (5.66 mmol) BuLi 가 0.5  
 , 23 g (94.6 mmol) I-7A) 0 0.5 가  
 6 100 가 100 ml 5 g <sup>R</sup>Tonsyl  
 1 7.3 g  
 ( $\overline{M}_n$  = 975 g/mol, GPC )

NMR: 0.04 ppm (s, 3 H); 0.11 ppm (m, 2 H); 0.85 ppm (t, 2 H); 1.05 ppm (t, 12 H);  
 1.92 ppm (m, 2 H); 3.38 ppm (t, 2 H); 3.58 ppm (m, 1 H).

I - 8:



8.3 g (14.3 mmol) 6- -N,N' - -N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 - 4 - ) - [1,3,5] -  
 - 2,4 - 5.3 g (4.5 mmol) ( $\overline{M}_n$  = 1210 g/mol, GPC ) 120 m  
 I - 20 N<sub>2</sub> , 0.12 g (0.7 mmol) 2,2' -  
 가 80 가 80 3  
 0 0.24 g (1.4 mmol) 2,2' - 가 4  
 80 가 , (40 /1 ) 60 ml  
 (40 /1 )

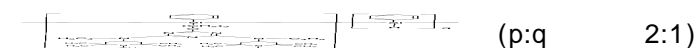
: 110

$\overline{M}_n$  = 2830 g/mol, GPC

NMR IR

, 가 .

I - 9:



I - 8 , 11.6 g (20.0 mmol) 6- -N,N' - -N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -  
 - 4 - ) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.64 g (4 mmol) 2,2' -  
 130 ml 3.7 g (3.15 mmol) ( $\overline{M}_n$  = 1210 g/mol, GPC )

: 130 135

 $\overline{M}_n = 3200 \text{ g/}$  , GPC

NMR IR

가

I - 10:



I - 8 , 8.3g(14.2 ) 6 -

- 4 - ) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.2 g(1.4 )

120 ml 5.2 g(4.4 )

) .

- N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -

) 2,2' -

(  $\overline{M}_n = 1210 \text{ g/}$  , GPC

: 134 - 138

 $\overline{M}_n = 2605 \text{ g/}$  , GPC

NMR IR

가

I - 11:



I - 8 , 11.6g(20.0 ) 6 -

- 4 - ) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.3 g(2 )

130 ml 3.7 g(3.15 )

) .

- N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -

) -

(  $\overline{M}_n = 1210 \text{ g/}$  , GPC )

: 153 - 158

 $\overline{M}_n = 3480 \text{ g/}$  , GPC

NMR IR

, 가 .

I - 12:



I - 8 , 12.5g(21.4 ) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -  
 - 4 - ) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.31 g(2.1 ) -  
 140 ml 2.7 g(2.3 ) (  $\overline{M}_n$  = 1210 g/ , GPC )

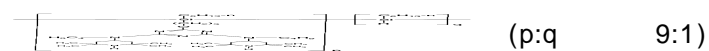
: 110 - 115

 $\overline{M}_n$  = 3500 g/ , GPC

NMR IR

, 가 .

I - 13:



I - 8 , 17.5g(31.4 ) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -  
 - 4 - ) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.69 g(4.8 ) -  
 200 ml 4 g(3.2 ) (  $\overline{M}_n$  = 1230 g/ , GPC )

: 79 - 84

 $\overline{M}_n$  = 3410 g/ , GPC

NMR IR

, 가 .

I - 14:



(p:q 1:1.5)

I - 8, 11.7g(20.9) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -  
 - 4 - ) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.31 g(2.1)  
 170 ml 6.0 g(4.8) (  $\overline{M}_n$  = 1230 g/ , GPC )

$\overline{M}_n$  = 3250 g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2077cm<sup>-1</sup> Si - H

NMR: 0.8-1.8 ppm (m, 78 H); 3.28 ppm (m, 4 H); 4.21 ppm (m, 2 H); 5.18 ppm (m, 1 H)

, 가 .

I - 15:



(p:q 9:1)

I - 8, 9.1g(15.5) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -  
 - 4 - ) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.7 g(4.8)  
 100 ml 2.1 g(1.7) (  $\overline{M}_n$  = 1230 g/ , GPC )

: 75 - 79

$\overline{M}_n$  = 3500 g/ , GPC

NMR IR

, 가 .

I - 16:



(p:q 9:1)

I - 8 , 11.4g(20.4 ) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -  
 - 4 - ) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.6 g(4.2 ) -  
 150 ml 4.8 g(2.2 ) (  $\overline{M}_n = 2180$  g/ , GPC )


: 55 - 60

$\overline{M}_n = 3810$  g/ , GPC

NMR IR

, 가 .

I - 17:

 (p:q 1:1.5)

I - 8 , 7.3g(13.1 ) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -  
 - 4 - ) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.15 g(1 ) -  
 110 ml 6.6 g(3.0 ) (  $\overline{M}_n = 2180$  g/ , GPC )


$\overline{M}_n = 3200$  g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2100 cm<sup>-1</sup> Si - H

NMR: 0.8-1.8 ppm (m, 102 H); 3.26 ppm (m, 4 H); 4.18 ppm (m, 2 H); 5.22 ppm (m, 1 H).

, 가 .

I - 18:

 (p:q 9:1)

I - 8 , 11.9g(20.4 ) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -  
 - 4 - ) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.6 g(4.2 ) -  
 150 ml 4.8 g(2.2 ) (  $\overline{M}_n = 2180$  g/ , GPC )


$\overline{M}_n = 3840$  g/ , GPC

FT - IR:  $2087\text{ cm}^{-1}$  Si - H

NMR: 0.8 - 1.8 ppm (m, 75 H); 2.22 ppm (s, 6 H); 3.25 ppm (m, 4 H); 4.18 ppm (m, 2 H);  
 5.11 ppm (m, 1 H).

, 가 .

I - 19:

 (p:q 1:1.5)

I - 8 , 7.6g(13.1 ) 6 - - N,N' - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 -  
 - 4 - ) - [1,3,5] - - 2,4 - 0.15 g(1 ) -  
 110 ml 6.6 g(3.0 ) (  $\overline{M}_n = 2180$  g/ , GPC )


$\overline{M}_n = 3115$  g/ , GPC

FT - IR:  $2110\text{ cm}^{-1}$  Si - H

NMR: 0.8 - 1.8 ppm (m, 100 H); 2.22 ppm (s, 6 H); 3.25 ppm (m, 4 H); 4.18 ppm (m, 2 H);  
 5.11 ppm (m, 1 H).

, 가 .

I - 20

 (p:q 9:1)

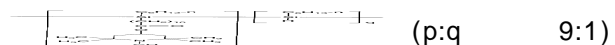
12.7 g(39.2 ) - 11 - 2,2,6,6 - 4 - 5.2 g(4.2 )  
 - n - ( $\overline{M}_n = 1230$  g/ , GPC ) 180 ml  
 - 20 N<sub>2</sub> . 0.29 g(2 ) - 가  
 3 140 가 , 0 0.58 g(4 ) -  
 가 , 8 140 가 . (40 /1 )  
 . 60 ml . 50 1 ,  
 (40 /1 ) .

$\overline{M}_n = 3545$  g/ , GPC

NMR: 0.7-1.8 ppm (m, 48 H); 2.25 ppm (t, 2 H); 5.18 ppm (m, 1 H).

, 가 .

I - 21



I - 20 , 7.8g(23.3 ) - 11 - 1,2,2,6,6 - 4 -  
 0.33 g(2.3 ) - 100 ml 3.2 g(2.5 )  
 - n - ( $\overline{M}_n = 1230$  g/ , GPC ) .

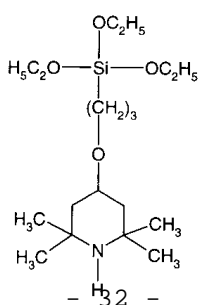
$\overline{M}_n = 3650$  g/ , GPC

NMR: 0.7-1.8 ppm (m, 47 H); 2.21 ppm (m, 5 H); 5.08 ppm (m, 1 H).

, 가 .

II - 1:

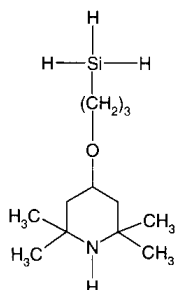
A)





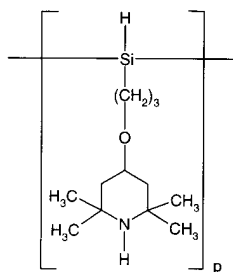
70 g(0.355 ) 4 - - 2,2,6,6 - (H<sub>2</sub>PtCl<sub>6</sub> x 6  
H<sub>2</sub>O 2 % 1.5 ml) , 0.5 . 60 가 64g(  
0.39 ) 45 가 . , 70 5 .  
, (132 /0.2 )  
92 g(GC = 97%) . NMR FT - IR .

B)



, 8.1 g(0.213 ) LiAlH<sub>4</sub> 700 ml 0 . 70 g(0.193  
) II - 1A 1 가 , 0 . 0 2  
, 500 ml n - 가 .  
31 g ( : 75 /0.5 ; GC  
= 97%). NMR FT - IR .

C)



100 ml 0.92 g(3.14 ) ( ) - 10 0  
. n - (2.5M) 2.5 ml(6.28 ) BuLi 가 0.5  
, 40 g(0.174 ) II - 1B 0 45 가 .  
55 55 가 . , 300 ml  
10 g <sup>R</sup>TONSYL 1 . ,  
. 34.4 g .

$\overline{M}_n$  = 2100 g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2074  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ 

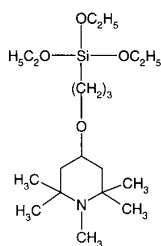
Si - H

NMR: 0.6 ppm (s, 1 H); 0.9 ppm (m, 4 H); 1.05-1.10 ppm (m, 12 H); 1.6 ppm (m, 2 H);  
1.8 ppm (m, 2 H); 3.3 ppm (m, 2 H); 3.7 ppm (m, 2 H).

가

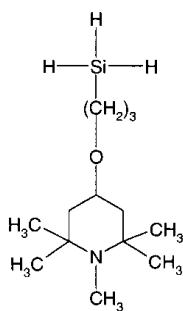
II - 2:

A)



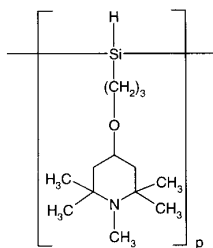
50 ml 50 g(0.236 ) 4 - 1,2,2,6,6 -  
( $\text{H}_2\text{PtCl}_6 \times 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$  2 % 2.4 ml) , 0.5  
60 가 44.5 g(0.271 ) 45 가 ,  
60 5 (138 - 140 /0.3 )  
48.4 g(GC = 94%) . NMR FT - IR

B)



2A , 4.8 g(0.127 )  $\text{LiAlH}_4$  500 ml 48 g(0.127 ) II -  
45 가 , 2  
(80 /0.5 ) 300 ml n - 가 ,  
16 g (GC = 94%) . NM  
R FT - IR

C)



120 ml  
n -  
. 50 g(0.205 )  
ONSYL  
45 g

1 g(3.5 )  
(2.5M)  
30  
1

2.84 ml(7.1 )  
II - 1B  
55 가  
가

BuLi 가  
0 45  
300 ml  
10 g R T

- 10 0  
0.5

$$\overline{M}_n = 2090 \text{ g/mol}, \text{ GPC}$$

FT - IR: 2081  $\text{cm}^{-1}$       Si - H

**NMR:** 0.8 ppm (m, 2 H); 0.9-1.11 ppm (m, 12 H); 1.3-1.8 ppm (m, 6 H); 1.65 ppm (m, 2 H); 2.1 ppm (s, 3 H); 3.36 ppm (m, 2 H).

11 - 3:

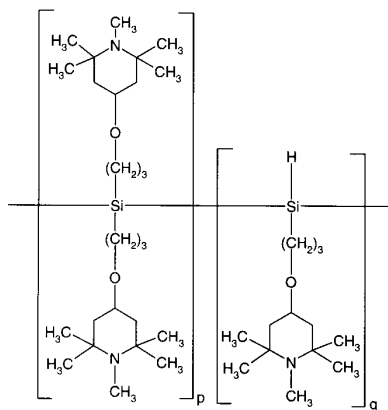


10.5 (5.5 )	II - 1C	7.3 g(36.9 )	4 -	- 2,2,6,6 -
180 ml	.	- 20	가	0.5
	가	0.6 ml	가	130 가
8	.		2 g	<sup>R</sup> TONSYL 가
0.5	.	(21 )		13.8 g

$$\overline{M}_n = 2530 \text{ g/}, \text{ GPC}$$

FT - IR: 2082  $\text{cm}^{-1}$       Si - H

11 - 4:



II - 3 , 12 g(5.7 ) II - 2C , 8.4 g(40 ) 4 -  
 - 1,2,2,6,6 - , 190 ml 0.9 ml . 19.5 g

$\overline{M}_n = 2600 \text{ g/}$  , GPC

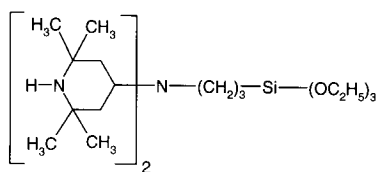
FT - IR:  $2090 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

Si - H

NMR: 0.75 ppm (m, 6 H); 0.9-1.12 ppm (s, 36 H); 1.2-1.8 ppm (m, 12 H); 1.6 ppm (m, 6 H);  
 2.1 ppm (s, 9 H); 3.3 ppm (m, 10 H).

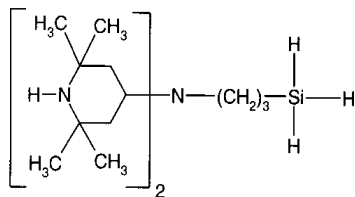
II - 5:

A)



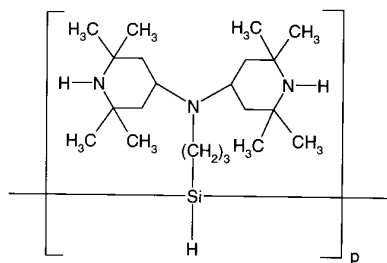
, 28.5 g(85 ) - (2,2,6,6 - - 4 - ) 0.138 g  $\text{PtCl}_2(\text{Ph})_2$   
 $\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2)_2$  50 ml 가 3 70 가 ,  
 20.9 g(0.127 ) 가 3 110  
 ) . 20g (GC = 94%) . NMR FT - IR  
 (160 - 165 /0.1

B)



1B , 54.6 g(0.109 ) II - 5A 4.5 g(0.112  
 ) LiAlH<sub>4</sub> . 30.5 g ( : 130 - 135 /0.1 ; GC = 90%).  
 NMR FT - IR .

C)



75 ml 0.64 g(2.2 ) ( ) - 10 0  
 , n - (2.5M) 1.8 ml (4.4 ) BuLi 가 0.5  
 . 22.5 g(61.3 ) II - 5B 0 30 가 .  
 40 90 가 , 200 ml (21 ) . 20  
 5 g <sup>R</sup>TONSYL 1 .  
 g .

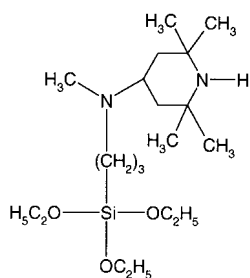
$\overline{M}_n$  = 1930 g/ , GPC

: 69 - 73

FT - IR: 2068 cm<sup>-1</sup> Si - H

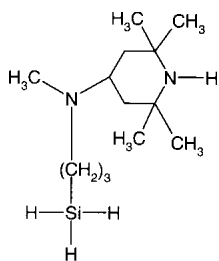
II - 6:

A)



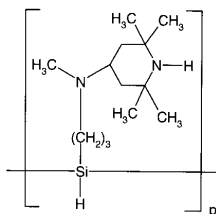
$\text{=CH}_2)_2$ , 70 g(0.33 ) - (2,2,6,6 - 4 - ) 100 mg  $\text{PtCl}_2(\text{PhCH}_3)$   
 6 120 가 . , 80.5 g(0.49 ) 가  
 (125 /2 ) . 52.3 g (GC = 96%) . NMR FT - IR

B)



6 )  $\text{LiAlH}_4$  II - 1B , 50 g(0.133 ) II - 6A 5.6 g(0.14  
 . 21g ( : 80 /2 ) . NMR FT - IR

C)



50 ml 0.43 g (1.48 ) ( ) - 10 0  
 , n - (2.5M) 1.18 ml (2.96 ) BuLi 가 0.5  
 . 20 g (0.082 ) II - 6B 0 30 가 .  
 50 90 가 , 200 ml  
 4 g <sup>R</sup>TONSYL 1 (21 )  
 17.5 g .

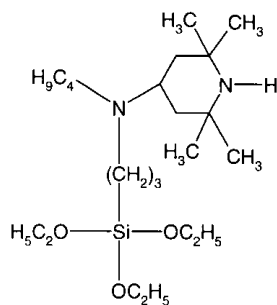
$\overline{M}_n$  = 1880 g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2089 cm<sup>-1</sup> Si - H

NMR: 0.7 ppm (m, 3 H); 0.9-1.5 ppm (m, 4 H); 1.0-1.1 ppm (m, 12 H); 1.4 ppm (m, 2 H);  
 2.1 ppm (s, 3 H); 2.3 ppm (m, 2 H); 2.75 ppm (m, 1 H); 3.5 ppm (m, 1 H).

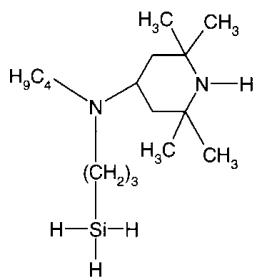
II - 7:

A)



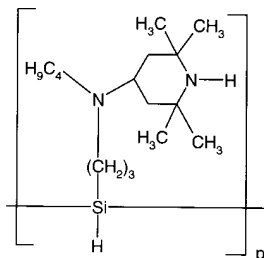
II - 6A , 90 g (0.356 ) - - (2,2,6,6 - - 4 - ) ,  
 100 mg PtCl<sub>2</sub> (PhCH=CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub> 87.9 g . 76 g ( : 133 - 135 /  
 2 ; GC = 98.7% . NMR FT - IR .

B)



LiAlH<sub>4</sub> 6B , 65 g(0.156 ) II - 7A 6.5 g(0.17 )  
 . 24.4g ( : 118 - 121 /11 ). NMR FT - IR

C)



II - 6C , 22g(0.077 ) II - 7B , 0.41 g(1.4 ) ((  
 ) , n - (2.5M) 1.12 ml BuLi 33 ml . 150  
 ml 가 3g <sup>R</sup>TONSYL , 18.5 g .

$\overline{M}_n = 1870$  g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2089 cm<sup>-1</sup> Si - H

II - 8:



(p:q 4:1)

15.4 g(8.2 ) II - 7 , 11g(43.5 ) - - (2,2,6,6 - - 4 - )  
 260 ml N<sub>2</sub> - 30 0.318g(2.2 )  
 가 . , 가 8 130 135 가  
 . , 2g <sup>R</sup>TONSYL 가 0.5 . ,  
 (21 ) (22 )  
 . 22g .

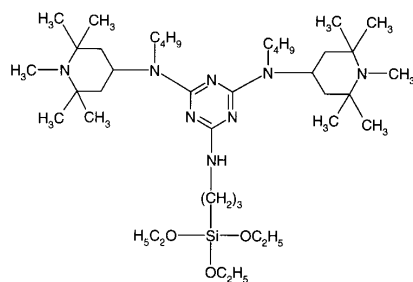
$\overline{M}_n = 2275$  g/ , GPC

FT - IR: 2092 cm<sup>-1</sup> Si - H

II - 9:

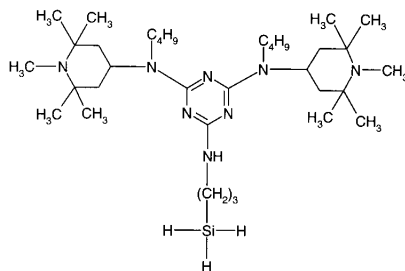
A)





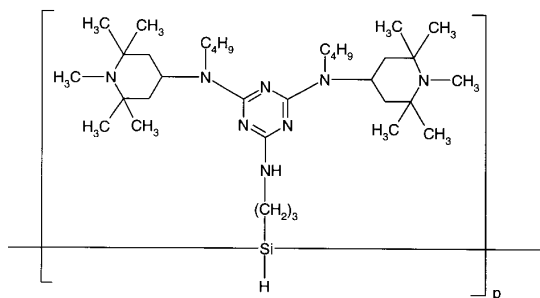
80g(0.141 ) N,N' - 6 - - N,N' - (1,2,2,6,6 - 4 - ) - [1,3,5] -  
 2,4 - 500 ml 2 - 140 가 40.7g(0.184 ) 3 -  
 - - 45 가 . 14 .  
 IR . 111g . NMR FT -

B)



g(51 ) , 400 ml 3.9 g(0.102 ) LiAlH<sub>4</sub> - 10 . , 40  
 II - 9A 2 가 - 10 0  
 가 5 . , 500 ml n - 가 .  
 . 25 g . NMR FT - IR

C)



30 ml 0.52 g(1.81 ) ( ) - 10  
 . , n - (2.5M) 1.44 ml (3.62 ) BuLi 가 1  
 . 31 g(50.3 ) II - 9B 가 60 ml 0 30  
 가 . 가 96 100 가 . , 200 ml . 24g  
 5g <sup>R</sup>TONSYL 1 .

$\overline{M}_n$  = 2730 g/ , GPC

: 135 - 139

I - I:

I - 1 2.5g, (2,4 - - ) 1.0 g, 3,5 - -  
 - 4 - , 1.0g 2.5 g 1000g  
 ( 12g/10 , 230 2.16kg ) .

190 - 230 , ( <sup>R</sup>Leonard - Sumirago(VA),  
 ) :

: 230 - 245

: 255 - 260

: 1:3.5

: 11 dtex/

, 가 63 65 WR Weather - O - Meter (AST  
 M D2565 - 85) .

,  
 (  $T_{50}$  ) .

, 가 .

I - 1 .

안정화제	*) T <sub>50</sub> (시간)
안정화제 없음	250
실시에 1-1의 화합물	2150
실시에 1-3의 화합물	2550
실시에 1-4의 화합물	2590
실시에 1-6의 화합물	2530
실시에 1-9의 화합물	2410
실시에 1-11의 화합물	2530
실시에 1-12의 화합물	2530

\*)

11 - 1:

II - 1 2.5g (2,4 - - ) 1g, 3,5 - -  
- 4 - 1g, 2.5g 1000g  
(PP<sup>R</sup> Moplen FLF 20) ( 12 g/10 )(230 2.16 kg) .  
190 - 230 , (( <sup>R</sup>Leonard - Sumirago(VA),  
) :  
: 230 - 245  
: 255 - 260  
: 1:3.5  
: 11 dtex/  
 , 가 63 65 WR Weather - O - Meter (ASTM D2565 - 85) .

 $(T_{50})$ 

가

11 - 1

안정화제	<sup>*)</sup> T <sub>50</sub> (시간)
-	220
실시에 11-1C의 화합물	2800
실시에 11-2C의 화합물	2800
실시에 11-3의 화합물	3070
실시에 11-4의 화합물	3330
실시에 11-5C의 화합물	2170
실시에 11-6C의 화합물	1810
실시에 11-8의 화합물	1670
실시에 11-9C의 화합물	1810

\*)

11 - 11:

II - 2	1g	1g	1000g	(PP <sup>R</sup> MOP
LEN S30S)(	2.1 g/10 ) (230	2.16 kg )	.	

190 - 230 (RLeonard - Sumirago(VA) -  
50 2.5 mm :

: 210 - 230

: 240 - 260

: 1:6

가 63 Weather - O - Meter 65 WR(ASTM G 2

6 - 96)

 $(T_{50})$ 

가

11 - 2

안정화제	*T <sub>50</sub> (시간)
-	420
실시에 11-1C의 화합물	2620
실시에 11-2C의 화합물	2520
실시에 11-3의 화합물	2870
실시에 11-4의 화합물	2660
실시에 11-5C의 화합물	2520
실시에 11-6C의 화합물	2310
실시에 11-8의 화합물	2090
실시에 11-9C의 화합물	1590

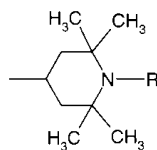
\*)

(57)

1.

2 Si

:



, R, C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>8</sub>, - O -, - OH, - CH<sub>2</sub> CN, C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>18</sub>, C<sub>5</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>, C<sub>3</sub> - C<sub>6</sub>,  
 1, 2 3 C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub> C<sub>7</sub> - C<sub>9</sub>; C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>8</sub>.

2.

(I) :



,

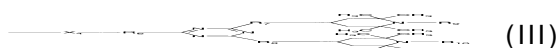
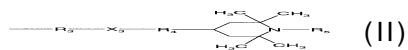
p 2 100 q 0 2 90 ;

m n 0 1 ;

$R_1$   $R_2$  (II) (III) , ,  $C_1 - C_{18}$  , 1,  
 $2$   $3$   $C_1 - C_4$   $C_1 - C_4$   $C_5 - C_{12}$  ; 1,2  
 $3$   $C_1 - C_4$   $C_1 - C_4$  ; 1,2 3  $C_1 - C_4$   
 $C_1 - C_4$   $C_7 - C_9$  ;

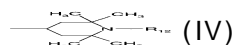
$X_1$   $X_2$   $C_2 - C_{12}$  ;

$A_1$  (II) (III) ;



$R_3$   $C_2 - C_{12}$  ,

$R_4, R_6, R_7$   $R_8$  - O - > N -  $R_{11}$  ,  $R_{11}$  ,  $C_1 - C_8$  ,  $C_5 - C_{12}$   
 (IV) ,



,

$R_5, R_9, R_{10}$   $R_{12}$  ,  $C_1 - C_8$  , - O - , - OH, -  $CH_2CN$ ,  $C_1 - C_{18}$  ,  $C_5 - C_{12}$   
 $C_3 - C_6$  , 1, 2 3  $C_1 - C_4$   $C_7 - C_9$  ; C  
 $C_1 - C_8$  ,

$X_3$  > C=O ,

$X_4$   $C_2 - C_{12}$  ;

$A_2$  (II) (III) , ,  $C_1 - C_{12}$  , 1, 2 3  $C_1 - C_4$   
 $C_1 - C_4$   $C_5 - C_{12}$  ;

$R_1, R_2, X_1, X_2, A_1$   $A_2$  m n (I)  
 가 ; (I) , ,  
 가 .

3.

$2$  ,  $R_5, R_9, R_{10}$   $R_{12}$  ,  $C_1 - C_4$  , - OH,  $C_6 - C_{12}$  ,  $C_5 - C_8$   
 , , .

4.

2, R<sub>5</sub>, R<sub>9</sub>, R<sub>10</sub> R<sub>12</sub> C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub> .

5.

2, R<sub>1</sub> R<sub>2</sub> C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>16</sub> .

6.

2, m n 0 .

7.

2, m n 0 R<sub>1</sub> (II) .

8.

2, X<sub>3</sub>가 .

9.

2, ,

R<sub>2</sub>가 , C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>16</sub> , C<sub>5</sub> - C<sub>8</sub> ; ;

X<sub>1</sub> X<sub>2</sub> C<sub>2</sub> - C<sub>8</sub> ;

A<sub>1</sub> (II) (III) ,

R<sub>3</sub> C<sub>2</sub> - C<sub>10</sub> ,

R<sub>4</sub>, R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub> R<sub>8</sub> - O - > N - R<sub>11</sub> , R<sub>11</sub> , C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>6</sub> (IV) ;

A<sub>2</sub> , (II) , C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>8</sub> C<sub>5</sub> - C<sub>8</sub> .

10.

2, ,

m n 0 ;

R<sub>1</sub> (II) ;

R<sub>2</sub>가 ;

A<sub>1</sub> (II) (III) ;

A<sub>2</sub> (II) ;

R<sub>3</sub> C<sub>2</sub> - C<sub>10</sub> ;

$R_4, R_6, R_7$   $R_8$   $-O-$   $> N-R_{11}$  ,  $R_{11}$  ,  $C_1 - C_4$   
(IV) ;

$X_3$  ;

$X_4$   $C_2 - C_{10}$  .

11.

2 ,

$R_1$   $R_2$   $C_1 - C_{16}$  ,  $C_5 - C_8$  ;  
;

$X_1$   $X_2$   $C_2 - C_8$  ;

$A_1$  (II) (III) ,  $R_3$   $C_2 - C_{10}$  ;

$R_4, R_6, R_7$   $R_8$   $-O-$   $> N-R_{11}$  ,  $R_{11}$  ,  $C_1 - C_6$  (IV)  
;

$A_2$  ,  $C_1 - C_8$   $C_5 - C_8$  .

12.

2 ,

$R_1$   $R_2$   $C_1 - C_{12}$  ;

$A_1$  (II) (III) ,  $R_3$   $C_2 - C_{10}$  ;

$R_4, R_6, R_7$   $R_8$   $-O-$   $> N-R_{11}$  ,  $R_{11}$   $C_1 - C_4$  ;

$X_4$   $C_2 - C_{10}$  ;

$A_2$  .

13.

2 ,

$m$   $n$   $0$  ;

$R_1$  ,  $C_1 - C_{12}$  , (II) ;

$R_2$  ,  $C_1 - C_{12}$  ;

$A_1$  (II) (III) ;

$A_2$  (II) ;



$R_3$   $C_2 - C_{10}$  ;

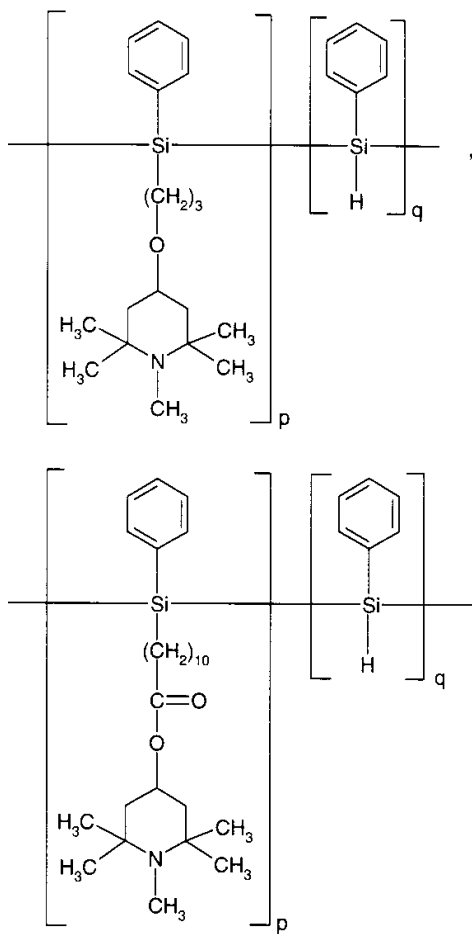
$R_4, R_6, R_7$   $R_8$  - O - - > N -  $R_{11}$  ,  $R_{11}$  ,  $C_1 - C_4$  (IV)  
;

$X_4$   $C_2 - C_{10}$  .

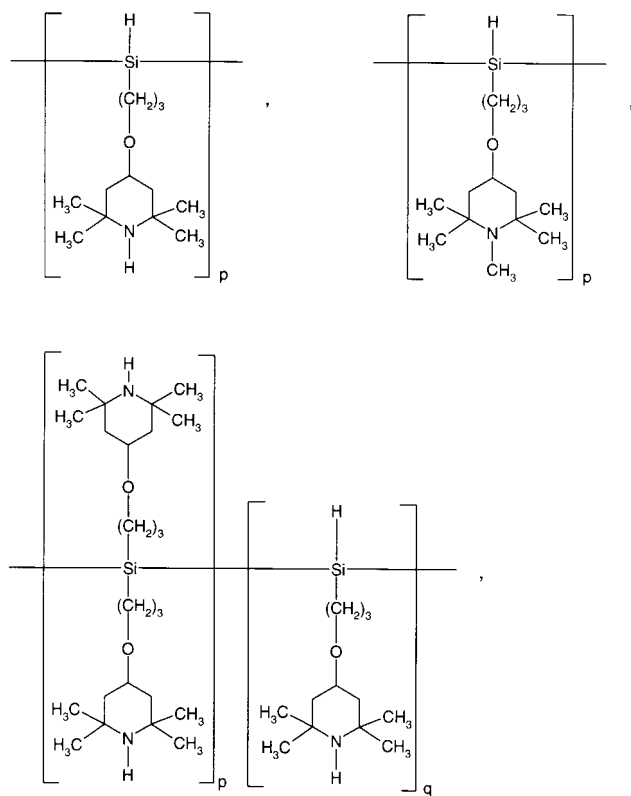
14.

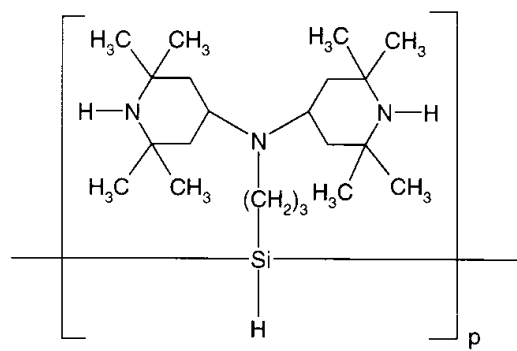
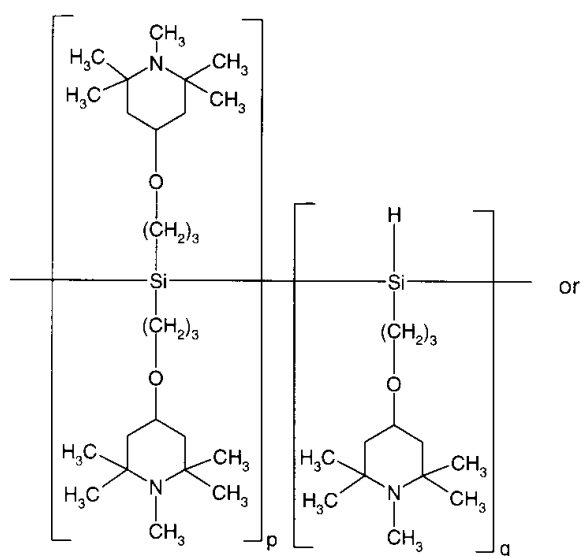
2 ,

:









15.

1

16.

15

17.

15

18.

1