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 G06F 9/44

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(86)	PCT/US2002/039827	(87)	WO 2003/052670
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(30) 10/021,895 2001 12 14 (US)

(71) 55344, , 7626

(72) 95014, #510, 20350 BI.

94303, 866

55122 , 7857

(74)

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(54)

,	(random)	(deterministic)	가
,	(article of manufacture)	.	,
가	(deterministic function)	(random function)	(convolution)
	,	,	가

PCT

2002 12 13

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 7 가 (PDF),  
 8 가 PDF,  
 9 가

, 가

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 4,908,784 MN.  
 가 DTS-2075

source) 가 가 (, / (distribution (AT  
 E : automated test equipment), , , (TIA : time interval analyzer),  
 (universal time frequency counter) (modulation domain analyzer  
 ) CCD, X-, MRI,

102 104 104 106  
 . 106 , , ,  
 MN. (VI) (Mathematica) (LABVIEW), (MathCad), (MATLAB),  
 (ROM) (RAM), WIMDO  
 WS NT , 110 104 UNIX

112





$$(1) \quad , \quad d(1)=1, \quad t_1=0$$

$$, t_n \text{ DJ PDF } n, \quad , \quad \text{RJ PDF가 } i \quad P_{DJ}(t_n) = d(n)$$

$$P_{RJ-n}(t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\delta_n}} e^{-\frac{(t-t_n)^2}{2\delta_n^2}} \quad (2)$$

$$t_1, t_N \quad \text{DJ PDF} \quad ( ) \quad ( ) \quad \dots \quad N-1 \quad . \quad N-1 \\ d(1)=1 \quad ) \quad N-1 \quad (t_1=0 \quad ) \quad \text{DJ PDF} \quad N \\ \text{가} \quad . \quad \text{TJ PDF} \quad P_{TJ}(t) \quad . \quad \text{TJ PDF} \quad \text{RJ PDF} \quad \text{가}$$

$$P_{TJ}(t) = \sum_{n=1}^N d(n) P_{RJ-n}$$

$$= \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{d(n)}{\sqrt{2\pi\delta_n}} e^{-\frac{(t-t_n)^2}{2\delta_n^2}} \quad (3)$$

TJ PDF  $P_{TJ-M}(t_n)$  가 (shift) 가 가

(optimizer)

2 : (3) TJ PDF 가

3 : (measured) TJ PDF (calculated) TJ PDF (error function)

4 ... (adaptive) . 가

nd Applications), DA, , , , , 1986  
, 1992.

2

DJ M

$$\Delta t = \frac{t_{n+1} - t_n}{M}$$

1 : DJ PDF      1      . . . ,  $t = t_1$  . . . ,

$$\begin{cases} \frac{d(1)}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_1} = P_{TJ-M}(t_1) \\ \frac{d(1)}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_1} \exp\left(\frac{\Delta t}{\sqrt{2}\sigma_1}\right)^2 = P_{TJ-M}(t_1 - \Delta t) \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

$$\begin{cases} \sigma_1 = \frac{\Delta t}{\sqrt{2}\left[\ln\frac{P_{TJ-M}(t_1)}{P_{TJ-M}(t_1 - \Delta t)}\right]^{1/2}} \\ d(1) = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}P_{TJ-M}(t_1)\Delta t}{\left[\ln\frac{P_{TJ-M}(t_1)}{P_{TJ-M}(t_1 - \Delta t)}\right]^{1/2}} \end{cases} \quad (5)$$

가 . . .  
2 : DJ PDF      2      . . . ,  $t = t_2$  . . . ,

$$\begin{cases} \frac{d(1)}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_1} \exp\left(\frac{\Delta t}{\sqrt{2}\sigma_1}\right)^2 + \frac{d(2)}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_2} \exp\left(\frac{N\Delta t}{\sqrt{2}\sigma_2}\right)^2 = P_{TJ-M}(t_1 + \Delta t) \\ \frac{d(1)}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_1} \exp\left(\frac{N\Delta t}{\sqrt{2}\sigma_1}\right)^2 + \frac{d(2)}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_2} = P_{TJ-M}(t_2) \end{cases} \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{cases} \sigma_2 = \frac{N\Delta t}{\sqrt{2}\left[\ln\frac{P_{TJ-M}(t_1 + \Delta t) - P_{RJ-i}(\Delta t)}{P_{TJ-M}(t_2) - P_{RJ-i}(N\Delta t)}\right]^{1/2}} \\ d(2) = \sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_2 [P_{TJ-M}(t_2) - P_{RJ-i}(N\Delta t)] \end{cases} \quad (7)$$

가 . . .  
3 : DJ PDF      n      . . . ,  $t = t_n$  . . . ,

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sigma_n = \frac{N\Delta t}{\sqrt{2} \left[ \ln \frac{P_{IJ-M}(t_{n-1} + \Delta t) - P_{IJ-(n-1)}(\Delta t)}{P_{IJ-M}(t_n) - P_{IJ-(n-1)}(N\Delta t)} \right]^{1/2}} \\ d(n) = \sqrt{2\pi} \sigma_n [P_{IJ-M}(t_n) - P_{IJ-(n-1)}(N\Delta t)] \end{array} \right. \quad (8)$$

$$, P_{TJ-M}(t) \rceil \quad (\text{discrete}) \quad , P_{TJ-M}(t_n) \\ . DJ \qquad \qquad \qquad RJ$$

(interpolation)

3

가

3 300 106 102

302 DF) . 106 PDF가 (bin) . PDF (P

4 . 402 106 106 (time bin)

), ( . . . , ( ), ( ), ( ), ( ).

404 106 1 2 (tail part)

6,298,315 가 ( ) ( ) .

406  
)106  
: $\chi^2$  가 $\chi^2$  (

$$\chi^2 = \sum_{i=1}^N \left( \frac{y_{\text{mod}} - y_i}{\Delta y_i} \right)^2 \quad (9)$$

 $y_{\text{mod}}$ 

$$y_{\text{mod}} = y_{\text{max}} e^{-\left(\frac{x-\mu}{\sqrt{2}\sigma}\right)^2} \quad (10)$$

$y_{\text{max}}$  가  $x_i$   $y_i$ ,  $\mu$  가  $(x_i, y_i)$  가  $y_{\text{mod}}$ .  $\chi^2$  (fluctuation)

408

1

106 가

 $\mu$ 

2

410

106 RJ PDF

412

106

PDF

가

(direct time domain)

 $P_{DJ}$  가,  $N \times$ 

N 가

,  $P_{RJ}$  가

(Unit Interval : UI) 가

M( $M > N$ ) 가,  $P_{TJ}$  (peak-to-peak)

N+M-1 가

가

RJ PDF

(3)

$$P_{RU}(l) = t(l) = \sum_{n=1}^N d(n) P_{RU}(l-n) = \sum_{n=1}^N d(n) g(l-n) \quad (12)$$

 $t = Gd$ 

(13)

$$\begin{bmatrix} t(1) \\ t(2) \\ t(3) \\ \vdots \\ t(L) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} g(1) & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ g(2) & g(1) & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ g(3) & g(2) & g(1) & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & & & & \\ g(N) & g(N-1) & g(N-2) & \cdots & g(1) \\ g(N+1) & g(N) & g(N-1) & \cdots & g(2) \\ \vdots & & & & \\ g(M) & g(M-1) & g(M-2) & \cdots & g(M-N+1) \\ 0 & g(M) & g(M-1) & \cdots & g(M-N+2) \\ \vdots & & & & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & g(M) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} d(1) \\ d(2) \\ d(3) \\ \vdots \\ d(N) \end{bmatrix} \quad (14)$$

N+M-1 가 L , 14 (over-determined) G  
 (Toeplitz) , 13 G가 PDF

14 PDF

$$G^{-1}G=I \quad (15)$$

, I (unit diagonal matrix) , (13)

$$d=G^{-1}t \quad (16)$$

, G 가 . G가 가 , , G (pseudo-inverse)

LxN G 가 , NxL G + G (pseudo inverse matrix) . (G'G)

$$G^+ = (G'G)^{-1}G' \quad (17)$$

$$, G' G$$

$$d^+ = G^+ t \quad (18)$$

$$(7) \quad (\text{least-square}) \quad , , d \quad d^+$$

$$\min_d \|t - Gd\| \quad (19)$$

(Moore-Penrose generalized matrix inverse)  
 (shortest length least square) , - - - (minimum norm least sq  
 uare) (minimum Frobenius (Euclidean)) , (13) 가

G가 , G -1 G + , G , G , G

(G'G) (autocorrelation), 가  
 가 (diagonal)  
 white noise) 가 (G'G) 1% ( ) 가  
 (18) 가 . 가 TJ PDF  
 - (sub-space) - 가 , K , I  
 , P DV , 5 , , , 가 1999 9  
 SVD (Fully Adaptive SVD-based noise removal for robust speech recognition'  
 1951 - 1954 TK , WC , , , NJ 07458, 2000  
 (Mathematical Methods And Algorithms for Signal Processing)'

7	가	PDF	700	DJ PDF
		DJ PDF	702	(stabilization) PDF
	704	(single) 가	706	TJ PDF
8	가	PDF	800	
PDF	802	DJ PDF	804	가 TJ PDF
	806	TJ PDF	808	가 TJ PDF
e)	가	(Monte Carlo) (maximum combined) PDF	10%	, 0, (varianc

5 . . . . .  
500 106 102  
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502 PDF 가 (PDF)  
PDF

504 106  
,

(impulse signal time location)

가 , (routine), / 가

(57)

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**14.**

10 , 가 ;

**15.**

14 , 가 (recursive solution)

**16.**

14 , 가 (optimizer based solution)

**17.**

10 , .

**18.**

10 , .

**19.**

18 , 가 ;

**20.**

19 , 가 (closed solution)

**21.**

1 , , 가 .

**22.**

21 , .

**23.**

22 , 가 .

**24.**

21 , .

**25.**

21 , 가 ;

**26.**

25 , 가 (recursive solution)

**27.**

25 , 가 (optimizer solution)

**28.**

21 , .

**29.**

21 , .

**30.**

29 , 가 ;

**31.**

30 , 가 (closed solution) .

**32.**

(random) (deterministic)

(a)

;

(b) 가 , ; 가  
 (deterministic function) (random function) (convolution) ,  
 , (random model) 가 ; (deconvolution process)  
 (analyzing unit).

**33.**

32 , .

**34.**

33 , 가 (time location) .

**35.**

32 , . (magnitude pa  
 rameter)

**36.**

32 , 가 , .

**37.**

36 , 가 (recursive solution) .

**38.**

36 , 가 (optimizer based solution) .

**39.**

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가

(recursive solution)

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가

(optimizer based solution)

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(closed solution)

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**57.**

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가

(recursive solution)

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(optimizer based solution)

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**61.**

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**62.**

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가

(closed solution)

**63.**

가

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가

(random)

(deterministic)

가

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(a)

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(b)

가

가

(deterministic function)

(random function)

(convolutio

n)

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(c)

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(random model)

;

(d)

(deconvolution process)

**64.**

63

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**65.**

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가

(time location)

**66.**63  
parameter)

,

(magnitude pa

**67.**

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가

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**68.**

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가

(recursive solution)

**69.**

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가

(optimizer based solution)

**70.**

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**71.**

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**72.**

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**73.**

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**74.**

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**75.**

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**76.**

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**77.**

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가

(recursive solution)

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**78.**

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**79.**

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**80.**

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**81.**

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가

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**82.**

81

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가

(closed solution)

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**83.**

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가

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**84.**

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**85.**

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가

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**86.**

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**87.**

83 , 가 ;

**88.**

87 , 가 (recursive solution)

**89.**

87 , 가 ;

**90.**

83 , ;

**91.**

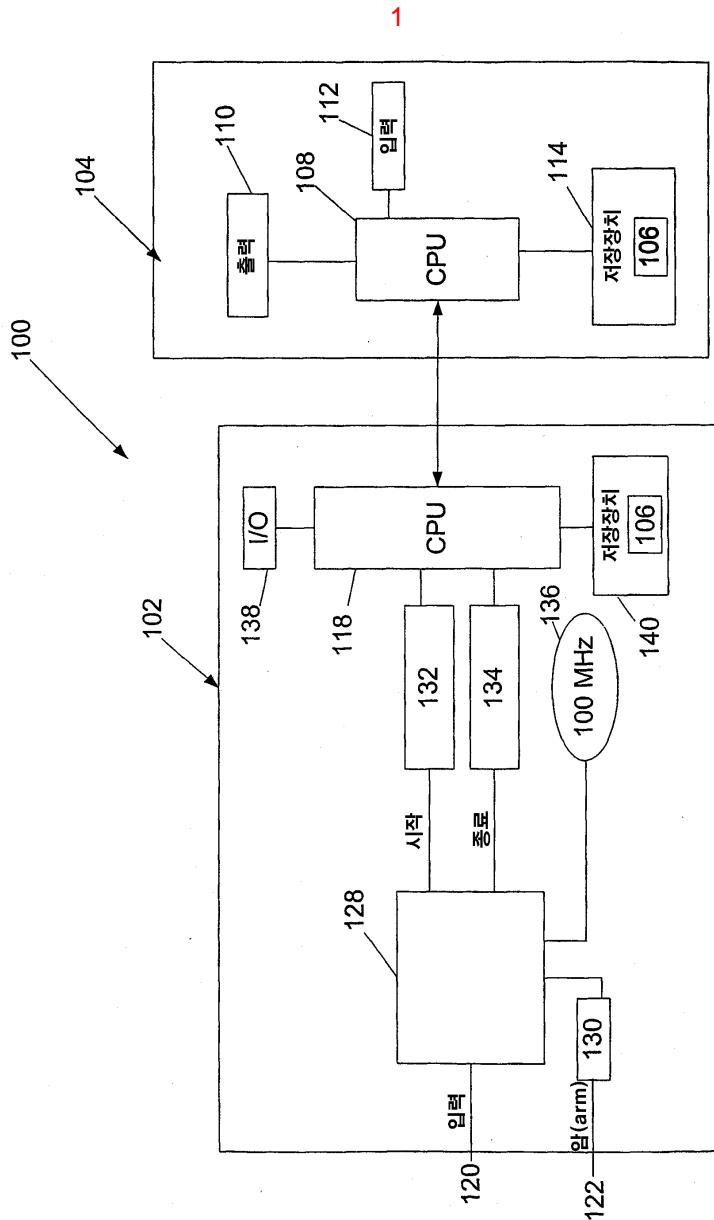
83 , ;

**92.**

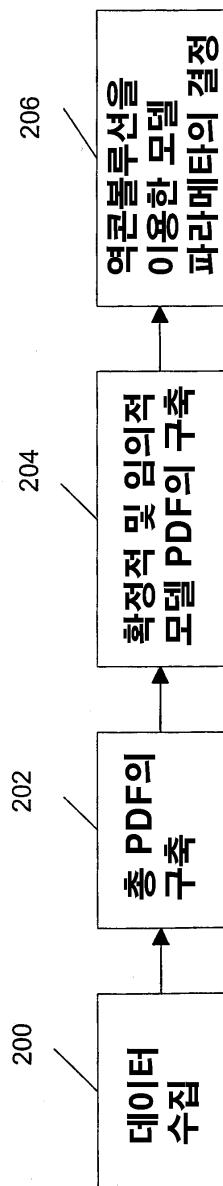
91 , 가 ;

**93.**

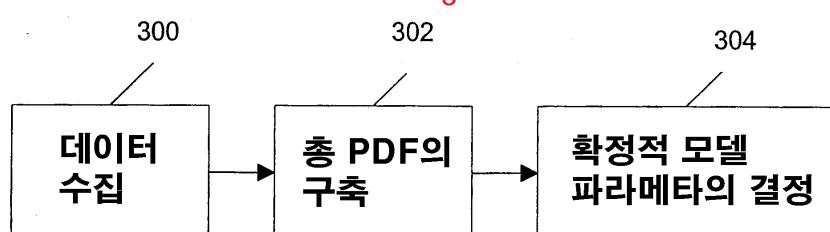
92 , 가 (closed solution)

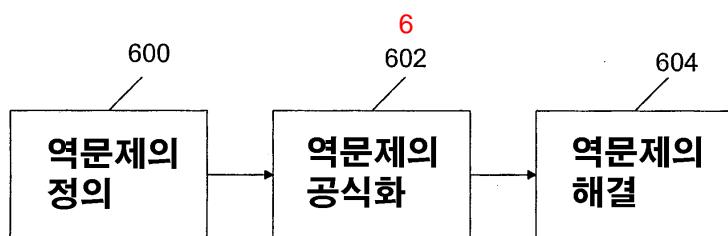
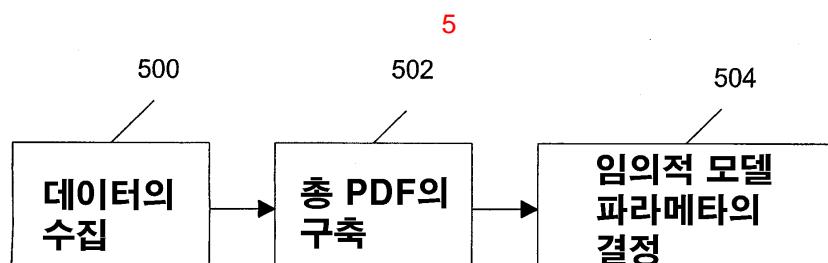
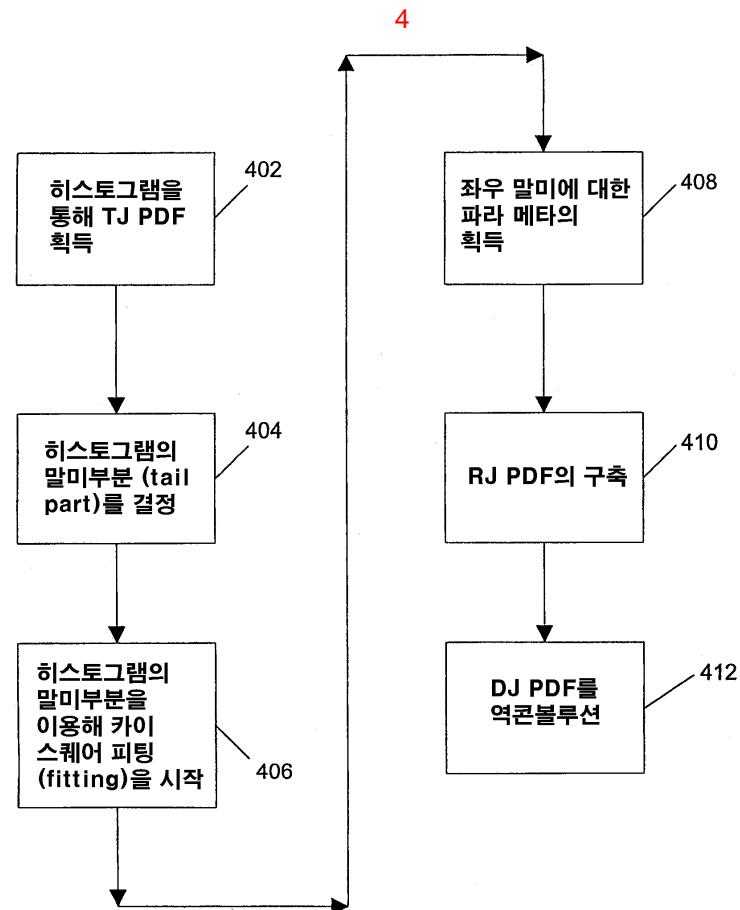


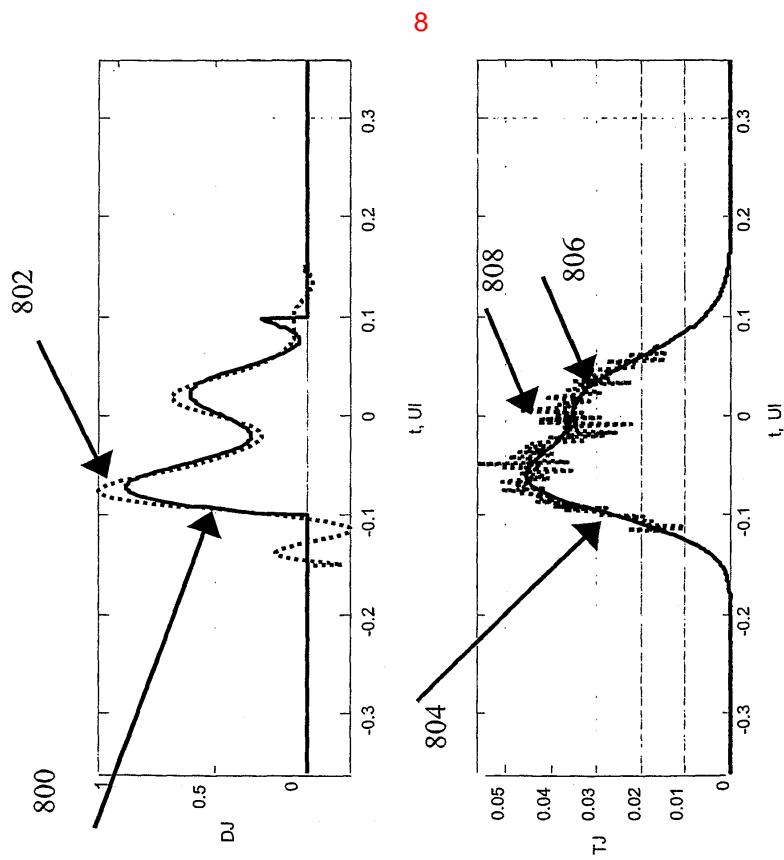
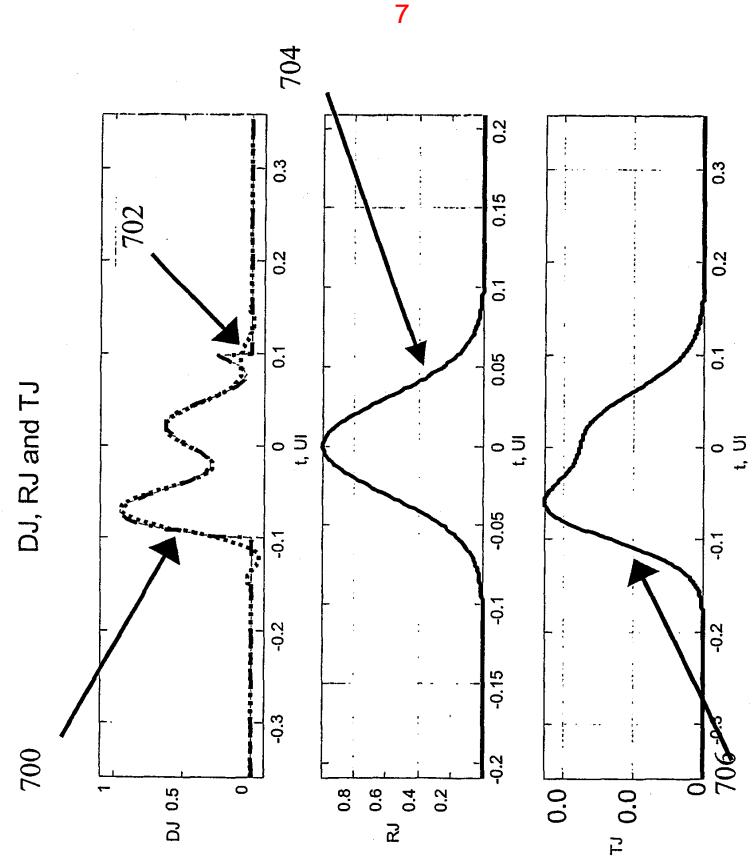
2



3







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