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G06F 9/44

(11)
(43)

10-2004-0083066
2004 09 30

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(86)

10-2004-7009244
2004 06 14
2004 06 14
PCT/US2002/039827
2002 12 13

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(87)

WO 2003/052670
2003 06 26

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(74)

10/021,895

55344,
95014,
94303,
55122

2001 12 14

, 7626
#510, 20350
866
, 7857

(US)

Bl.

(54)

가
가

(deterministic function)
(deterministic function)
(article of manufacture)
(random function)
(random)
(deterministic)
(convolution)

가
가

2002 12 13

PCT

10 , SONET OC-12(622Mbps) OC
-192(10Gbps) (bit rate)가 ,
가 1993 60MHz 66MHz , 4가 1.4GHz 1.5
GHz (jitter)가 (signal integrity) ,

(random) (deterministic) 가
(article of manufacture)
가 (deterministic function) (random function) (convolution) 가
(distribution) (signal distribution)

:
1
2
3
,
4
,
5
,
6
7 가 (PDF)
8 가 PDF,
9 가.

가

가

가

1 100 102 .
가 () MN.
4,908,784 가 DTS-2075 .
가 가 (,) /
source) 가 가 (distribution
E : automated test equipment), (AT
(universal time frequency counter), (TIA : time interval analyzer),
(modulation domain analyzer
) CCD, X- , MRI,

102 104 104 106 가
. MN. 가
(VI) (LABVIEW), (MathCad), (MATLAB),
(Mathematica) 104 108, (RAM),
(ROM) 104 UNIX WIMDO
WS NT 110
112

106
I/O 138
106
가
104
102가 CPU 118,
140,
114
가
가
가
가
, RAM, ROM, EPROM,
(DVD)
(communication media)
(direct wired connection)
, RF,
(wired network)
8
106 /
102
(arming)
(enabling)
120, 122, 124 126
132 /
120, 122, 124 126
36 134 /
128, 130 132 1
가
가
(1)
(2)
가
2
106
106
(data transition)
(peak-to-peak)
RJ
200
106
202
102
106 PDF
가
(bit clock active transition)
(DJ)
(RJ)
RJ
가
가

[illegible]

$$P_{DJ}(t) = \prod_{n=1}^N d(n) \delta(t - t_n) \quad (1)$$

(1) , $d(1)=1$, $t_1=0$.

, t_n DJ PDF n , RJ PDF가 i $P_{DJ}(t_n)=d(n)$.

$$P_{RJ-n}(t)=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\delta_n}} e^{-\frac{(t-t_n)^2}{2\delta_n^2}} \quad (2)$$

t_1, t_N DJ PDF () () . $N-1$ ($d(1)=1$) $N-1$ TJ PDF $P_{TJ}(t)$ ($t_1=0$) DJ PDF RJ PDF 가 N (

$$P_{TJ}(t)=\prod_{n=1}^N d(n)P_{RJ-n}$$

$$=\prod_{n=1}^N \frac{d(n)}{\sqrt{2\pi\delta_n}} e^{-\frac{(t-t_n)^2}{2\delta_n^2}} \quad (3)$$

TJ PDF $P_{TJ-M}(t_n)$, TJ PDF 가 (shift) 가 가 .

_____1

(optimizer) 가 .

1 : 가 , 가 .

2 : (3) TJ PDF 가 .

3 : (measured) TJ PDF (calculated) TJ PDF (error function) .

4 : (adaptive) 가 .

nd Applications), DA, , , , 1986 (Optimization Theory a (Numerical Recipes), , 1992.

2

DJ M ,

$$\Delta t = \frac{t_{n+1} - t_n}{M}$$

,

1 : DJ PDF 1 . , $t = t_1$,

$$\begin{cases} \frac{d(1)}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_1} = P_{TJ-M}(t_1) \\ \frac{d(1)}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_1} \exp\left(\frac{\Delta t}{\sqrt{2}\sigma_1}\right)^2 = P_{TJ-M}(t_1 - \Delta t) \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

$$\begin{cases} \sigma_1 = \frac{\Delta t}{\sqrt{2} \left[\ln \frac{P_{TJ-M}(t_1)}{P_{TJ-M}(t_1 - \Delta t)} \right]^{1/2}} \\ d(1) = \frac{\sqrt{\pi} P_{TJ-M}(t_1) \Delta t}{\left[\ln \frac{P_{TJ-M}(t_1)}{P_{TJ-M}(t_1 - \Delta t)} \right]^{1/2}} \end{cases} \quad (5)$$

가 .

2 : DJ PDF 2 . , $t = t_2$,

$$\begin{cases} \frac{d(1)}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_1} \exp\left(\frac{\Delta t}{\sqrt{2}\sigma_1}\right)^2 + \frac{d(2)}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_2} \exp\left(\frac{N\Delta t}{\sqrt{2}\sigma_2}\right)^2 = P_{TJ-M}(t_1 + \Delta t) \\ \frac{d(1)}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_1} \exp\left(\frac{N\Delta t}{\sqrt{2}\sigma_1}\right)^2 + \frac{d(2)}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_2} = P_{TJ-M}(t_2) \end{cases} \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{cases} \sigma_2 = \frac{N\Delta t}{\sqrt{2} \left[\ln \frac{P_{TJ-M}(t_1 + \Delta t) - P_{RJ-1}(\Delta t)}{P_{TJ-M}(t_2) - P_{RJ-1}(N\Delta t)} \right]^{1/2}} \\ d(2) = \sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_2 [P_{TJ-M}(t_2) - P_{RJ-1}(N\Delta t)] \end{cases} \quad (7)$$

가 .

3 : DJ PDF n . , $t = t_n$,

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \sigma_n &= \frac{N\Delta t}{\sqrt{2} \left[\ln \frac{P_{TJ-M}(t_{n-1} + \Delta t) - P_{RJ-(n-1)}(\Delta t)}{P_{TJ-M}(t_n) - P_{RJ-(n-1)}(N\Delta t)} \right]^{1/2}} \\ d(n) &= \sqrt{2\pi} \sigma_n [P_{TJ-M}(t_n) - P_{RJ-(n-1)}(N\Delta t)] \end{aligned} \right. \quad (8)$$

, $P_{TJ-M}(t)$ 가 (discrete) $P_{TJ-M}(t_n)$ (interpolation)

DJ

RJ

3

가

3

300

106

106

102

DF)

302

106

PDF가

(bin)

(P

PDF

304

106

()가

가

4

402

106

106

(time bin)

가

6

()

; 3)

1)
(duty cycle))

102가

; 2)

10

; 4)

),

()

(),

(),

(

404

106

1

2

(tail part)

가

()

()

()

6,298,315

406
)106
: χ^2 가 χ^2 (

$$\chi^2 = \sum_{i=1}^N \left(\frac{y_{\text{mod}} - y_i}{\Delta y_i} \right)^2 \quad (9)$$

 y_{mod}

:

$$y_{\text{mod}} = y_{\text{max}} e^{-\left(\frac{x-\mu}{\sqrt{2}\sigma}\right)^2} \quad (10)$$

 y_{max} 가, μ 가

, 가

. x_i y_i (, x_i , y_i x_i) . y_i y_i

. 가

 χ^2 . y_{mod} . χ^2

(fluctuation)

408

1

106 가
2

.

 μ

410

106 RJ PDF

.

412

106

PDF

(direct time domain)

가

 P_{DJ} 가 N 가, P_{RJ} 가 $M(M>N)$ 가, P_{TJ} $N+M-1$ 가, $N \times$

(Unit Interval : UI)가

(peak-to-peak)

. 가

RJ PDF

(3)

가

:

$$P_{\text{TJ}}(l) = t(l) = \sum_{n=1}^N d(n) P_{\text{RJ}}(l-n) = \sum_{n=1}^N d(n) g(l-n) \quad (12)$$

$$t = Gd \quad (13)$$

$$\begin{matrix} L \times 1 \\ \begin{bmatrix} t(1) \\ t(2) \\ t(3) \\ \vdots \\ t(L) \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} L \times N \\ \begin{bmatrix} g(1) & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ g(2) & g(1) & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ g(3) & g(2) & g(1) & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ g(N) & g(N-1) & g(N-2) & \dots & g(1) \\ g(N+1) & g(N) & g(N-1) & \dots & g(2) \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ g(M) & g(M-1) & g(M-2) & \dots & g(M-N+1) \\ 0 & g(M) & g(M-1) & \dots & g(M-N+2) \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & g(M) \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} N \times 1 \\ \begin{bmatrix} d(1) \\ d(2) \\ d(3) \\ \vdots \\ d(N) \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix} \quad (14)$$

$N+M-1$ 가 L , 14 (over-determined) G
(Toeplitz) , 13 G 가 PDF

14

PDF

G

G^{-1}

가

$$G^{-1}G=1 \quad (15)$$

, I (unit diagonal matrix) , (13)

$$d=G^{-1}t \quad (16)$$

, G

가

G 가

가

G

(pseudo-inverse)

$L \times N$ G 가 , $N \times L$ $G + G$ (pseudo inverse matrix) . $(G'G)$
가 , $G +$

$$G + =(G'G)^{-1} G' \quad (17)$$

, $G' G$

$$d + =G + t \quad (18)$$

(7)

(least-square)

,

d

$d +$

$$\min_d \|t - Gd\| \quad (19)$$

(Moore-Penrose generalized matrix inverse)

(18) (shortest length least square) , (minimum norm least square)
() (minimum Frobenius (Euclidean)) , (13) 가

G 가

-

가

G^{-1}

가

$G +$

-1

, G

, G

[illegible]

(57)

1.

istribution) : (random) (deterministic) 가 (d

(data source) ;

가 가 (deterministic function) (random function) (convolution)

;

,

(random model) ;

(deconvolution process) .

2.

1 , ,

.

3.

2 , 가 (time location) .

4.

1 , (magnitude par

ameter) .

5.

1 , 가

(inverse problem) ;

.

6.

5 , 가 (recursive solution) .

7.

5 , 가 (optimizer based solution) .

8.

1 , .

9.

1 , .

10.

1 , , 가 .

11.

10 , .

12.

11 , 가 .

13.

10 , .

- 10

14.

, 가

;

.
- 14

15.

, 가 (recursive solution)

.
- 14

16.

, 가 (optimizer based solution)

.
- 10

17.

, .
- 10

18.

, .
- 18

19.

, 가

;

.
- 19

20.

, 가 (closed solution)

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- 1

21.

, , 가

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- 21

22.

, .
- 22

23.

, 가 .
- 21

24.

, .
- 21

25.

, 가

;

.
- 25

26.

, 가 (recursive solution)

.
- 25

27.

, 가 (optimizer solution)

.

28.

21 , .

29.

21 , .

30.

29 , 가

;

.

31.

30 , 가 (closed solution) .

32.

(random) (deterministic)

:

(a) ;

(b) 가 , ; 가

(deterministic function) (random function) (convolution) , 가
(random model) 가 ; (deconvolution process)
(anlayzing unit).**33.**

32 , ,

34.

33 , 가 (time location) .

35.

32 , (magnitude parameter)

36.

32 , 가 , .

37.

36 , 가 (recursive solution) .

38.

36 , 가 (optimizer based solution) .

39.

32 , .

40.

32 , .

41.

- 32 , , 가
- 42.
- 41 , .
- 43.
- 42 , 가 .
- 44.
- 41 , .
- 45.
- 41 , 가 , .
- 46.
- 45 , 가 (recursive solution) .
- 47.
- 45 , 가 (optimizer based solution) .
- 48.
- 41 , .
- 49.
- 41 , .
- 50.
- 49 , 가 , .
- 51.
- 50 , 가 (closed solution) .
- 52.
- 32 , , .
- 53.
- 52 , .
- 54.
- 53 , 가 .
- 55.
- 52 , .
- 56.
- 52 , 가 , .
- 57.
- 56 , 가 (recursive solution) .
- 58.
- 56 , 가 (optimizer based solution) .

59.

53 , .

60.

53 , .

61.

60 , 가 , .

62.

61 , 가 (closed solution) .

63.

가 , 가 (random) , 가 (deterministic) :

(a) ;

(b) 가 가 (deterministic function) (random function) , (convolutio
n) ;

(c) , (random model) ;

(d) (deconvolution process) .

64.

63 , , .

65.

64 , 가 (time location) .

66.63 , (magnitude pa
rameter) .**67.**

63 , 가 ;

.

68.

67 , 가 (recursive solution) .

69.

67 , 가 (optimizer based solution) .

70.

63 , .

71.

63 , .

72.
63 , , 가 .

73.
72 ,
.

74.
73 , 가 .

75.
72 , .

76.
72 , 가
;

77.
76 , 가 (recursive solution) .

78.
76 , 가 .

79.
72 , .

80.
72 , .

81.
80 , 가
;

82.
81 , 가 (closed solution) .

83.
63 , , 가 .

84.
83 ,
.

85.
84 , 가 .

86.
83 , .

- 83

87.

, 가

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- 87

88.

, 가 (recursive solution)

.
- 87

89.

, 가

.
- 83

90.

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- 83

91.

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.
- 91

92.

, 가

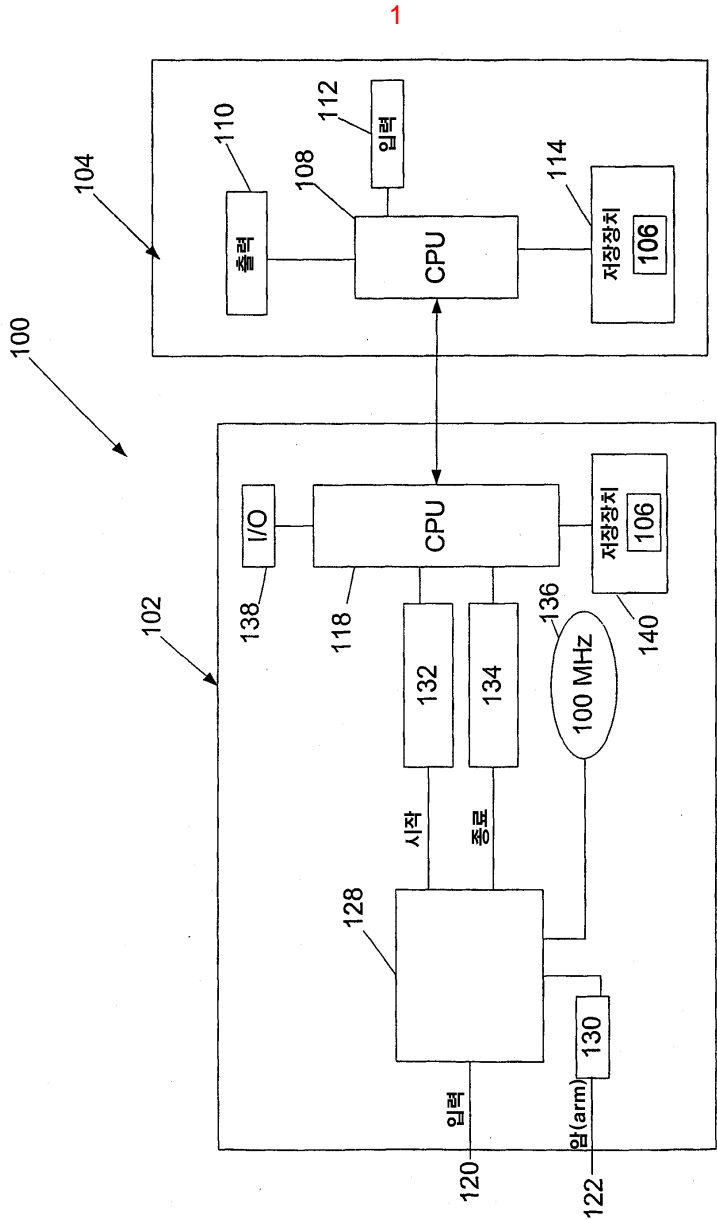
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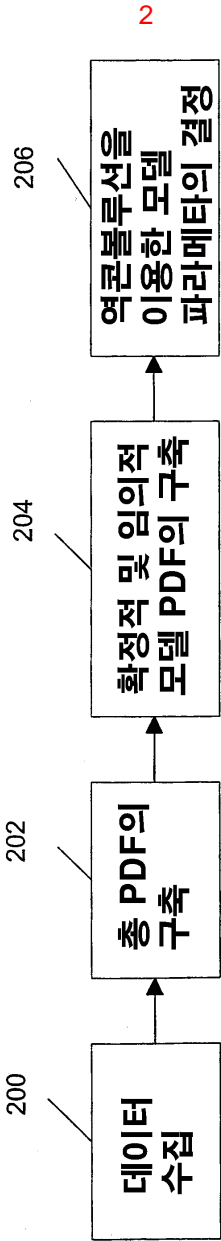
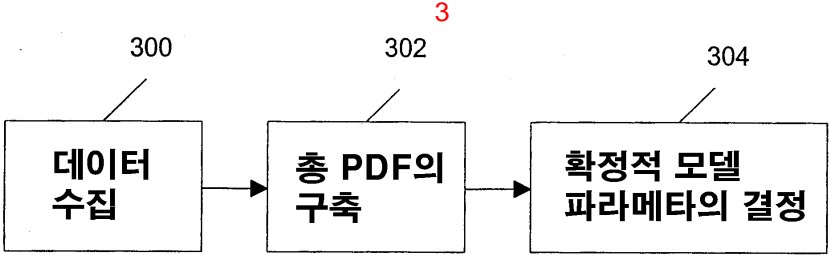
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- 92

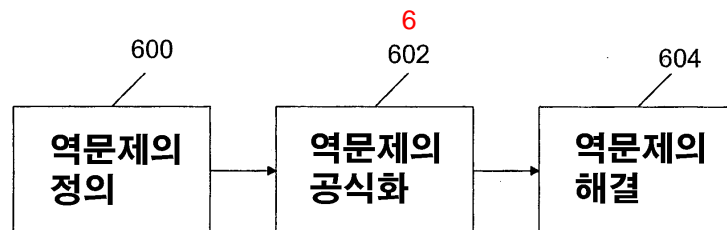
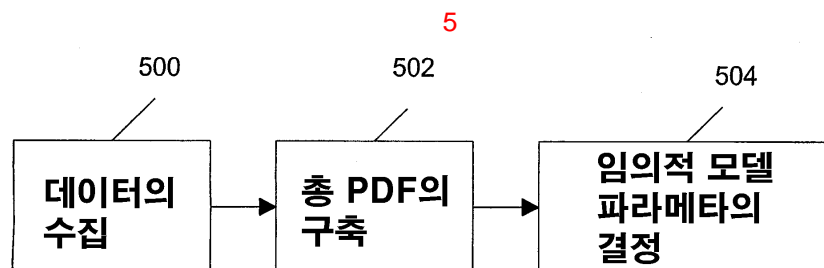
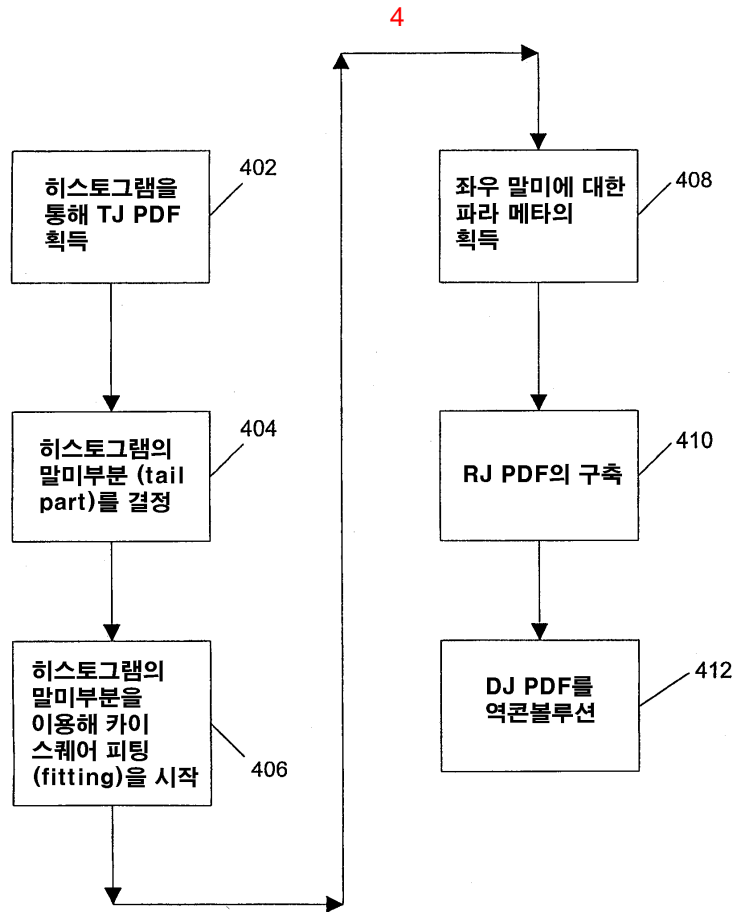
93.

, 가 (closed solution)

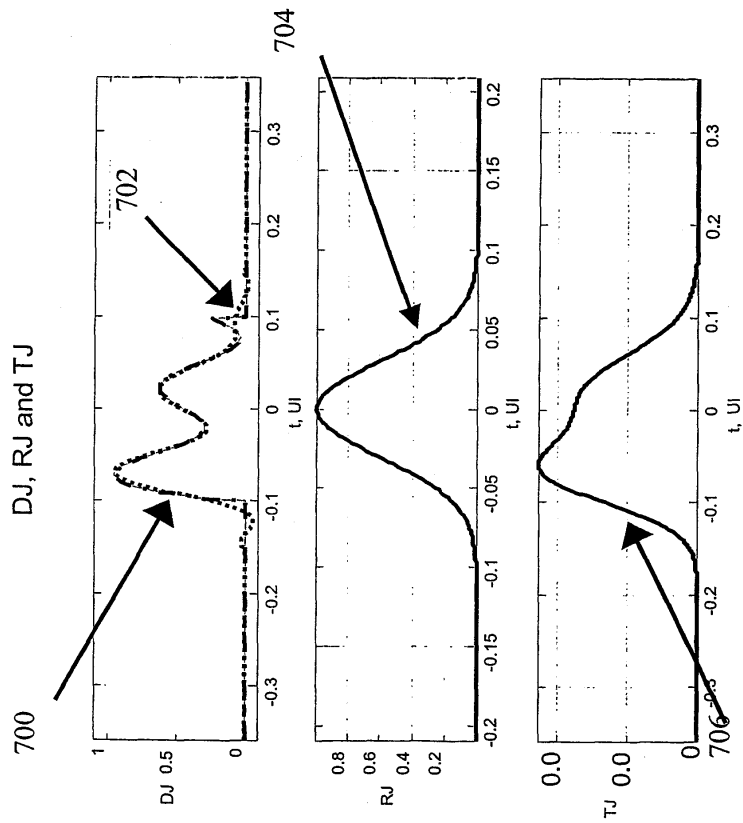
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7



8

