

, - 8(IL - 8) (II)

, , - 8(IL - 8)

IL - 8, GRO , GRO NAP - 2

- 8(IL - 8) , / - 1(NAP - 1),

(MDNCF), (NAF) T -

- 8 , T - (subset) - 8 ,

, TNF, IL - 1 , IL - 1 LPS ,

LPS , FMLP [M. Baggiolini et al., J. C

lin. Invest. 84, 1045(1989); J. Immunol. 139, 3474(1987) J. Immunol. 44, 2223(1990); Strieter et al., Science 243, 1467(1989) J. Biol. Chem. 264, 10621(1989); Cassatella et al., J. Immunol. 148, 3216(1992)].

, GRO , GRO , GRO NAP - 2 (family) IL - 8 가 , 가

, GRO , , MGSA() ,

. [Richmond et al, J. Cell Physiology 129, 375(1986) Chang et al., J. Immunol 148, 451(1992)

]. CXC (motif) ELR - IL - 8 B

IL - 8, GRO , GRO , GRO , NAP - 2 ENA - 78

, IL - 8 GRO T - ,

IL - 8 (individual) GRO -

, IL - 8 , IL - 8

Mac - 1(CD11b/CD 18) 가 가

(adhesion) 가

. IL - 8, GRO , GRO , GRO NAP - 2

[Baggiolini et al., FEBS Lett. 307, 9

7(1992); Miller et al., Crit. Rev. Immunol. 12, 17(1992); Oppenheim et al., Annu. Rev. Immunol. 9, 617(1991); Seitz et al., J. Clin. Invest. 87, 463(1991); Miller et al., Am. Rev. Respir. Dis. 146, 427(1992); Donnelly et al., Lancet 341, 643(1993)].

, ELR (CXC ELR)

[Strieter et al., Science 258, 1798(1992)].

IL - 8, GRO , GRO , GRO NAP - 2 7 - , G -

, IL - 8 , 가 B - ,

[Thomas et al., J. Biol. Chem. 266, 14839(1991) Holmes et al., Science 253, 1278(1991)].

- 가 [R. Freidinger: Progress in Drug Research, Vol. 40, pp. 33 - 98, Birkhauser Verlag, Basel 1993] , IL

- 8 .

IL - 8 (77%) 2가 : IL - 8
 IL - 8R GRO - , GRO , GRO NAP - 2 IL - 8 IL - 8R [Holmes et al., supra; Murphy et al., Science 253, 1280(1991); Lee et al., J. Biol. Chem. 267, 16283(1992). LaRosa et al., J. Biol. Chem. 267, 25402(1992) Gayle et al., J. Biol. Chem. 268, 7283(1993)].

(IL - 8 T -) IL - 8 가

< >

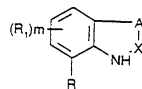
(I) (II) , IL - 8
 , IL - 8 .

(I) (II) , IL - 8 .

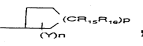
(I) (II) , (I) (II)

(I) 가 :

I



R NH - C(X₂) - NH - (CR₁₃ R₁₄)_v - Z ,

Z W, HET,  , C₁₋₁₀ C₂₋₁₀ C₂₋₁₀

X C(X₁)₂, O, N - R₁₈, C=O S(O)_{m'} ,

X₁ , C₁₋₁₀ , NR₄R₅, C(O)NR₄R₅, C₁₋₁₀ , C₁₋₁₀ ,
 C₁₋₁₀ , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ , X₁ ,

X₂ =O =S ,

A CH₂, C(O) C(S) ,

R₁₂ , C₁₋₁₀ , ,

R₁₃ R₁₄ , C₁₋₄ , R₁₃ R₁₄ ,

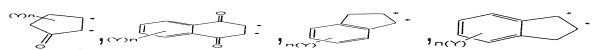
R₁₅ R₁₆ C₁₋₄ ,

R₁₇ C₁₋₄ , , , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ ,

R₁₈ , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄

R_a NR₆ R₇ , C₁₋₄ , C₂₋₄ , C₁₋₄ , C₂₋₄ ,

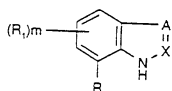
W  , E



(*).

(II) 가 :

II



R NH - C(X₂) - NH - (CR₁₃ R₁₄)_v - Z ,

Z W, HET,  , C₁₋₁₀ C₂₋₁₀ C₂₋₁₀

X C(X₁) N ,

X₁ , C₁₋₁₀ , NR₄ R₅ , C(O)NR₄ R₅ , C₁₋₁₀ , C₁₋₁₀ , C₁₋₁₀ , C₁₋₁₀ , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ ,

X₂ =O =S ,

A CR₁₈ ,

R₁ C₁₋₁₀ , , , , C₁₋₁₀ , C₁₋₁₀ , C₂₋₁₀ , C₁₋₁₀ ,
 C₁₋₁₀ , , (CR₈R₈)qS(O)_tR₄ , , C₁₋₁₀ , , C₁₋₄ ,
 , C₁₋₄ , , , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ ,
 , C₂₋₁₀ , , C₂₋₁₀ , , C₂₋₁₀ , (CR₈R₈)qNR₄R₅ , C₂₋₁₀ C(O)
 NR₄R₅ , (CR₈R₈)qC(O)N₄R₅ , (CR₈R₈)qC(O)NR₄R₁₀ , S(O)₃H , S(O)₃R₈ , (CR₈R₈)qC(O)R₁₁ , C₂₋₁₀
 C(O)R₁₁ , C₂₋₁₀ C(O)OR₁₁ , C(O)R₁₁ , C(CR₈R₈)qC(O)OR₁₂ , (CR₈R₈)qOC(O)R₁₁ , (CR₈R₈)qNR₄C(O)
 R₁₁ , (CR₈R₈)qC(NR₄)NR₄R₅ , (CR₈R₈)qNR₄C(NR₅)R₁₁ , (CR₈R₈)qNHS(O)₂R₁₇ (CR₈R₈)qS(O)₂NR₄
 R₅ , R₁ O - (CH₂)_sO , 5 6

n 1 3 ,

m 1 3 ,

p 1 3 ,

q 0, 1 10 ,

s 1 3 ,

t 0, 1 2 ,

v 0, 1 4 ,

HET ,

R₄ R₅ , C₁₋₄ , , , C₁₋₄ , , R₄ R₅
 , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , , R₄ R₅
 O/N/S 5 7 ,

Y C₁₋₁₀ , , , , C₁₋₁₀ , C₁₋₁₀ , C₂₋₁₀ , C₁₋₁₀ ,
 C₁₋₁₀ , , (CR₈R₈)qS(O)_tR₄ , , C₁₋₁₀ , , C₁₋₄ ,
 , C₁₋₄ , , , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ ,
 , C₂₋₁₀ , , C₂₋₁₀ , , C₂₋₁₀ , (CR₈R₈)qNR₄R₅ , C₂₋₁₀ C(
 O)NR₄R₅ , (CR₈R₈)qC(O)N₄R₅ , (CR₈R₈)qC(O)NR₄R₁₀ , S(O)₃R₈ , (CR₈R₈)qC(O)R₁₁ , C₂₋₁₀ C(O)R
 11 , C₂₋₁₀ C(O)OR₁₁ , C(CR₈R₈)qC(O)OR₁₂ , (CR₈R₈)qOC(O)R₁₁ , (CR₈R₈)qNR₄C(O)R₁₁ , (CR₈R₈)
 qC(NR₄)NR₄R₅ , (CR₈R₈)qNR₄C(NR₅)R₁₁ , (CR₈R₈)qNHS(O)₂R_a (CR₈R₈)qS(O)₂NR₄R₅ ,
 2 Y O - (CH₂)_s-0 , 5 6 ,

R₆ R₇ C₁₋₄ , , R₆ R₇ , ,
 5 7 ,

R₈ C₁₋₄ ,

R₁₀ C₁₋₁₀ C(O)₂R₈ ,

R₁₁ , C₁₋₄ , , , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , ,
 C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , ,

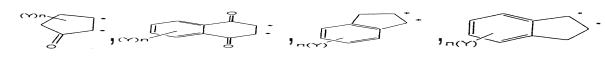
R₁₂ , C₁₋₁₀ , ,
 R₁₃ R₁₄ , C₁₋₄ , R₁₃ R₁₄

R₁₅ R₁₆ C₁₋₄ ,

R₁₇ C₁₋₄ , , , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ ,

R₁₈ , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄

R_a NR₆ R₇ , C₁₋₄ , C₂₋₄ , C₁₋₄ , C₂₋₄ ,



(*).

(I) (II) IL - 8, IL - 8

(state) 가

가 (I) (II) A , X A

, R₁ , C₁₋₁₀ (, CF₃), C₁₋₁₀ (, n -), C₂₋₁₀ , C₁₋₁₀ (, (CR₈R₈)_q S(O)_t R₄ (t 0, 1 2), C₁₋₁₀ (,), (,), C₁₋₄ (,), C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ , C₂₋₁₀ , C₂₋₁₀ , C₂₋₁₀ , (CR₈R₈)_qNR₄R₅, C₂₋₁₀ C(O)NR₄R₅, (CR₈R₈)_qC(O)N₄R₅, (CR₈R₈)_qC(O)NR₄R₁₀, S(O)₃H, S(O)₃R₈, (CR₈R₈)_qC(O)R₁₁, C₂₋₁₀ C(O)R₁₁, C₂₋₁₀ C(O)OR₁₁, C(O)R₁₁, (CR₈R₈)_qC(O)OR₁₂, (C R₈R₈)_qOC(O)R₁₁, (CR₈R₈)_qNR₄C(O)R₁₁, (CR₈R₈)_qC(NR₄)NR₄R₅, (CR₈R₈)_qNR₄C(NR₅)R₁₁, (CR₈R₈)_q NHS(O)₂R_a (CR₈R₈)_qS(O)₂NR₄R₅ , 2 R₁ O - (CH₂)_S - O, 5 6 , R₁ 가 .

R₁ 가 , A . s 1 3 , m 1 3 .

R_1 (dioxybridge) , s 1 . 1 가
 R_1 , R_1 6 가
 R_1 1 3 .
 R_1 , , , , CF_3 , $(CR_8R_8)_q C(O)NR_4R_5$, C_{2-10} $C(O)NR_4R_5$, $(CR_8R_8)_q C(O)R$
 $4R_{10}$, C_{2-10} , $C(O)OR_{12}$, , C_{1-4} , C_{2-10} $S(O)_2NR_4R$
 5 .
 R_4 R_5 , , C_{1-4} , , C_{1-4}
 R_4 R_5 , , C_{1-4} , C_{1-4} , C_{1-4} ,
, O/N/S 5 7 .
 R_6 R_7 C_{1-4} , , R_6 R_7 , ,
5 7 .
 R_8 C_{1-4} .
q 0, 1 10 .
 R_{10} C_{1-10} $C(O)_2R_8$, , $CH_2(O)_2H$ $CH_2(O)_2CH_3$.
 R_{11} , C_{1-4} , , C_{1-4} , , C_{1-4} , C_{1-4}
. C_{1-4}
 R_{12} , C_{1-10} , C_{1-4} .
 R_{13} R_{14} , , C_{1-4} ,
 R_{13} R_{14} , v 0 1 4 .
 R_{13} R_{14} 가 , , C_{1-4} (, C_{1-4} ,
), , C_{1-4} , C_{1-4} (, C_{1-4}), C_{1-4} ,
 $S(O)_tR_4$, , NR_4R_5 , $NHC(O)R_4$, $C(O)NR_4R_5$ $C(O)OR_8$ 1 3 .
 R_{17} C_{1-4} , , , , C_{1-4} , C_{1-4} (,
,) .
, Y , , , , C_{1-10} , C_{1-10} , C_{2-10} , C_1
-10 , C_{1-10} , , $(CR_8R_8)_q S(O)_tR_4$, C_{1-10} , , C_1
-4 , , C_{1-4} , , C_{1-4} , C_{1-4} , C_{1-4} ,
 C_{1-4} , C_{2-10} , C_{2-10} , C_{2-10} , $(CR_8R_8)_q NR_4R_5$, C_2-
10 $C(O)NR_4R_5$, $(CR_8R_8)_q C(O)NR_4R_5$, $(CR_8R_8)_q C(O)NR_4R_{10}$, $S(O)_3R_8$, $(CR_8R_8)_q C(O)R_{11}$, C_{2-10}
 $C(O)R_{11}$, C_{2-10} $C(O)OR_{11}$, $(CR_8R_8)_q C(O)OR_{12}$, $(CR_8R_8)_q OC(O)R_{11}$, $(CR_8R_8)_q NR_4C(O)R_{11}$,
 $(CR_8R_8)_q C(NR_4)NR_4R_5$, $(CR_8R_8)_q NR_4C(NR_5)R_{11}$, $(CR_8R_8)_q NHS(O)_2R_a$ $(CR_8R_8)_q S(O)_2NR_4R_5$
, 2 Y O - $(CH_2)_s$ - O, 5 6 .
Y 가 .
n 1 3 .

Y가 , s 1 . Y . Y가 가 , Y 6 , Y 1 3 .

R_a NR₆R₇, C₁₋₄, C₂₋₄, -C₁₋₁₀, C₂₋₄ C₁₋₄ (, ,)

Y C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₁₀, C₁₋₁₀, C₁₋₄, NR₄R₅, C₁₋₁₀ . Y Z가 W W가 (, E 가), 2' - 2' -, 3' -

W가 , Y 5 , Y 2' - 3' - , 4' - 가 , 2' - 3' - . R₁ Y ,

(I) , A CH₂, C(S) C(S) (I) A
(II) , A CR₁₈ (II) A

R₁₈ , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄

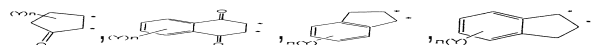
R NH - C(X₂) - NH - (CR₁₃ R₁₄)_v - Z

Z W, HET, , C₁₋₁₀ C₂₋₁₀ C₂₋₁₀ . p 1 3 .

W



E



(, *) .

, Z :

(*) E, Y (t
 erms) E Y
 ()

X₂ =O =S

(I) , X C(X₁)₂, O, N-R₁₈, C=O S(O)_{m'}, m' 1 2
 . X O, N-R₁₈, C=O S(O)_{m'} X S(O)_{m'} . 가
 A가 CH₂, X S(O)_{m'}, m' 2 . X가 C(X₁)₂, X₁ .

(I) , X가 C(X₁)₂, X₁ (, CF₃ C(O)NR₄R₅)

(II) , X C(X₁) N, C(X₁) .

X₁ , NR₄R₅, C(O)NR₄R₅, C₁₋₁₀, C₁₋₁₀, C₁₋
 10 , , C₁₋₄, , C₁₋₄, , C₁₋₄, , NR₄R₅ 1
 C₁₋₄ C₁₋₄ .
 (I) , X가 C(X₁)₂, X₁ .

(II) , X₁ , (, CF₃ C(O)NR₄R₅)

.]

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, R₁₅ R₁₆ R₁₃ R₁₄ , C₁₋₄

" " 가 , (, , ,
), , S(O)_{m"} C₁₋₁₀ (, m" 0, 1 2), , NR₄
 R₅ , NHC(O)R₄, C(O)NR₄R₅, C(O)OH, S(O)₂NR₄R₅, NHS(O)₂R₁₉, C
 1-10 (, , , , t-), C₁₋₁₀ (, CF₃),
 (,) (,) ,

S(O)_{m"} C₁₋₁₀ , , NR₄R₅ , C₁₋₁₀
 C₁₋₁₀ (, CF₃) 1 2 .

R₁₉ C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄

가

가 , 가 (I)
 , 가 , 가

4

N - [(1,3 - 2,2 - 4 - 2,1 -) - 7 -] - N' - ,
 N - [(1,3 - 2,2 - 4 - 2,1 -) - 7 -] - N' - (2 -) ,
 N - [(1,3 - 2,2 - 4 - 2,1 -) - 7 -] - N' - (2 -) ,
 N - [(1,3 - 2,2 - 4 - 2,1 -) - 7 -] - N' - (2 -) .

(I) N - (4 - - N' - (1,3 - - 2,2 - - 2,1 -) - 7 -]

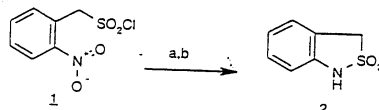
(II) N - (2 -) - N' - (2 -) .

(I) (II) Z, R₁ E (I) (II) 가 (compatibility)

(I) (II) 가

가

1



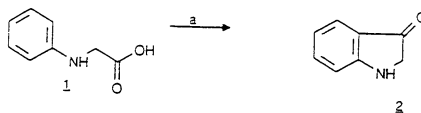
a) SnCl₂, EtOAc b) Et₃N, CH₂Cl₂

(1 2)가 SnCl₂, Pd/C 가

(1 2)

- 180 , 180 , (2 - 1) 100
 - 2 - , (, 2,3 -) 가
 1 24 , 3 2 - , 30 - 170 , 170

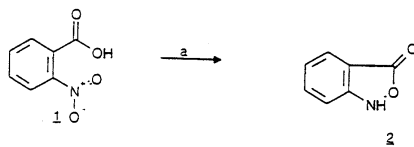
2



a) Ph₃P 옥사이드, Et₃N, TFAA, 1,2 디클로로에탄

(2 2) , (, 1,2 -)
(2 1)

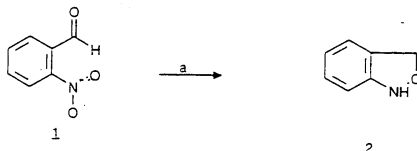
3



a) Zn, NH₄Cl, THF/H₂O

(3 2)가 , THF/H₂O
(3 1)

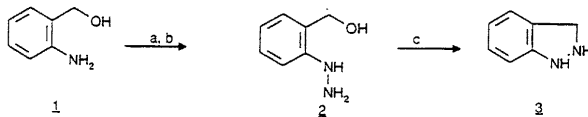
4



a) 알루미늄 아세트산, Et₂O

(4 2) , TH
(4 1)

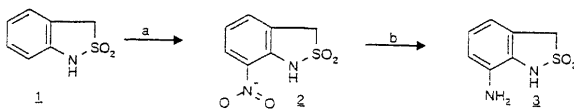
5



a) HONO b) Na₂NO₃ c) H₂SO₄

(5 3) , (5 1)
(5 2)
5 3 5 3

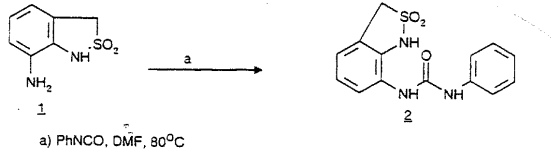
6



a) NaNO₂, 3M H₂SO₄, CH₂Cl₂, 23°C b) Pd/C, MeOH

(6 3) ()
 0 - 100 , 23 (HNO3 NaNO3) 6 1
 (, H₂/P_d) (EtOH SnCl₂, MeOH, DMF)
 가 .

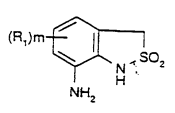
7



7 2 , 1 24
 DMSO, DMF, (7 1)
 () ()
 가 .

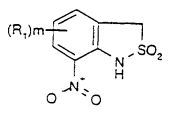
(I) a) (A) C(X₂) - N - (CR₁₃ R₁₄)_v - Z
 , A가 CH₂ X가 S(O)_m (I) (A가 CH₂ X가 S(O)_m)

A

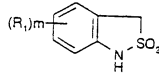


(A) (A) (B)
 (B) (C) (B)

B

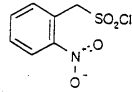


C



(D) , (D) , (C) ,

D



가 (highest available purity) 가 ,

() .
¹H - NMR(NMR) (multiplicities) s(), d(), t(), q(),
 250 MHz (Bruker) AM 250 VG Zab
 m() , br . Sat , eq AM 400

: N, N' -

(1 ml) (1.0) , (1.0) 가 .
 (3 - 16) 80 .
 S 96/02260 (1996 2 16) PCT U

1

N - (2 -) - N' - (1,3 - -2,2 - -2,1 - -7 -)

a) 1,3 - -1,2 - -2,2 -

(II) (19.2 g, 85 mmol) 250 ml 2 - - - (5.0 g, 21.3 mmol) 가 70 , , 가 25 , (500 mg, 14%) .
¹H NMR(CDCl₃) : 7.25(d, 1H), 7.24(t, 1H), 7.07(t, 1H), 6.91(d, 1H), 6.62(s, 1H), 4.40(s, 2H).

b) 4 - -1,3 - -1,2 - -2,2 -

1,3- (400 mg, 2.40 mmol) (40 ml)
 , (0.22 g, 2.60 mmol) 가 , (5.0 ml/3M) 가 ,
 가 . 24 , ,
 Cl₂) (150 mg, 29%) . ¹H NMR(CD₃OD): 8.11(d, 1H), 7.57
 (d, 1H), 7.09(t, 1H), 4.50(s, 2H).

4- -1,3- -1,2- -2,2-
 10% Pd/C(50 mg) (50 ml) 4- -1,3- -1,2- -2,2- (100 m
 g, 5.0 mmol) 가 . (flushing) , 10
 (bubbling), (balloon pressure) .
 (64 mg, 74%) . ¹H NMR(CD₃OD): [10% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂)
 6.86(t, 1H), 6.62(d, 1H), 6.55(d,
 1H), 4.35(s, 2H).

d) N - [1,3- -1,2- -3,3-] - N' - [2-]
 B 4- -1,3- -1,2- -2,2- (64 mg, 0.35 mmol)
 l) [EtOAc/ (1 /1)]
 . (45 mg, 34%) . ¹H NMR(CD₃SO₂CD₃): 9.70(s, 1H), 9.04(s, 1H), 8.51(s, 1H), 8.0
 8(d, 1H), 7.67(t, 1H), 7.60(d, 1H), 7.34(t, 1H), 7.04(d, 2H), 6.96(t, 1H), 4.58(s, 2H).

2: N - (1,3- -4- -1,2-) - 3,3-] N' - ,
 3: N - [(1,3- -2,2- -4- -2,1-) - 7-] - N' - (2-)
 ;(M⁻ : 398.1, 400.1),
 4: N - [(1,3- -2,2- -4- -2,1-) - 7-] - N' - (2,3-)
 ;(M⁻ : 403.9, 406.2, 408.0),
 5: N - [(1,3- -2,2- -4- -2,1-) - 7-] - N' - (2-)
 ;(M⁻ : 370.1, 372.1),
 6: N - [(1,3- -2,2- -4- -2,1-) - 7-] - N' - (2-)
 ;(M⁻ : 366.2, 358.1),
 7: N - [(1,3- -2,2- -4- -2,1-) - 7-] - N' - ;(M⁻ :
 : 304.1, 306.2),
 8: N - [(1,3- -2,2- -4- -2,1-) - 7-] - N' - (2-)
 ;(M⁻ : 414, 416),
 9: N - [(1,3- -2,2- -4- -2,1-) - 7-] - N' - (2-)
 ;(M⁻ : 404.9, 407.1),
 10: N - [(1,3- -2,2- -4- -2,1-) - 7-] - N' - (2-)
 ;(M⁻ : 457.9, 459.9, 461.9),

GRO , GRO , NAP - 2 ENA - 78 (IL - 8, GRO , GRO , GRO
NAP - 2) 가 ,
(,) . IL - 8 1 2
IL - 8, GRO , GRO , GRO NAP - 2 -
, IL - 8

HIV - [Littleman et al., Nature 381, pp. 661(19
96) Koup et al., Nature 381, pp. 667(1996)].

(I) CNS CNS
(acute setting)
CNS (open) (penetrating)
(closed)

TNF - (proinflammatory)
TNF
[Liu et al., Stroke. Vol. 25., No. 7, pp. 1481 - 88(1994)]

5 - LO/CO [Shohami et al., J. of Vaisc & Clinical P
hysiology and Pharmacology, Vol. 3, No. 2, pp. 99 - 107(1992)]
(edema) 가

IL - 8 가 [Bo
isvert et al., J Clin Invest, 1998, 101:353 - 363] (stem) IL - 8 가 (
/ IL - 8) LDL
가 [Apostolopoulos, et al., Arterioscler Thromb Vasc B
iol. 1996, 16: 1007 - 1012], [Liu, et al., Arterioscler Thromb Vasc Biol, 1997, 17:317 - 323; Rus, et a
l., Atherosclerosis. 1996, 127:263 - 271], [Wang et al., J Biol Chem. 1996, 271:8837 - 8842], [Yu
e, et al., Eur J Pharmacol. 1993, 240:81 - 84; Koch. et al., Am J Pathol, 1993, 142:1423 - 1431], [Lee,
et al., Immunol Lett, 1996, 53, 109 - 113] [Terkltaub et al., Arterioscler Thromb, 1994, 14:7 - 53]

(I) IL - 8 IL - 8 (I) IL - 8
(I) IL - 8 2

NA - 78 " IL - 8 " IL - 8, GRO , GRO , GRO , NAP - 2 E
 , IL - 1, IL - 6 TNF(, IL - 1
) IL - 8 IL - 8

IL - 8, GRO , GRO , GRO , NAP - 2 ENA - 78 " IL - 8
 IL - 8 IL - 8 , IL - 8 IL - 1, IL - 6 TNF(, IL - 1
) IL - 8 IL - 8

" " , ,
 , 가 가 ,
 , () ,
 , 가 , , , , ,
 B -
 - 1(IL - 1), - 6(IL - 6), - 8(IL - 8), - (TNF -)
 (TNF -) ,

" " " " , ,
 (transmembrane) 1 , , , ,
 , PF4 MCP 1, 2 3 IL - 8, GRO , GRO , GRO , NAP - 2, ENA - 78, IP - 10, MIP - 1 , MIP -

(I) 가 , (I)
 가 ,

(I) , 가 (I)

(I) (I) 2

가 (character) () 가 ,
 " 가 "

(agar),

25 mg 가 1 g

(I)

(non - systemic) (I)

가

0% w/w

0.001%

10% w/w,

1 % 2 % 5% w/w,

(drops)

0.1 %

1 % w/w

1

) () () ()

(macrogel)

(siliceous)

98 - 100

1

가

(0.002%),

(0.01%)

(0.01%)

(I)

가

(I)

(Current Protocols In Immunology, vol. I, Suppl 1, Unit 6.12.3.)

(Current Protocols in Immunology Vol. I, Suppl 1 Unit 7.23. 1)

nM 48 [Neuro Probe(IL - 8, GRO , GRO , GRO NAP - 2 0.1 100
 5µm (0.001 - 1000 nM) CO₂ 5% 가 45
 90 (Diff Quick) (4 (field)가
 4 () 가 가

(Current Protocols in Immunology Vol. I, Suppl 1 Unit 7.23. 1.)

pH 7.4) PMNs (0.88 x 10⁶) 50µl 96 - 11.1, HEPES 5 mM, 50µl
 가 0.01 1000 nM B(20µg) 50µl IL - 8, GRO , GRO , GRO NAP - 2 가 5
 가 (37 , CO₂ 5%, RH 95%) . 45 , 96 (800
 xg 5), 100µl 2 96 가 , (MeOSuc - Ala - Ala - Pro - Val - AMC) 가
 가 6µg/ml 96 (MA
 2350) , [Nakajima et al J. Biol Chem 254 4027(1979)]
 MC 3 . PMN MeOSuc - Ala - Ala - Pro - Val - A
 (degradation)

TNF -

mRNA - (fluid - percussion) (TBI)
 . TNF - (NGF) , CN
 , TNF - - WO 9/35856 WO 97
 S /49286 , .

IL - mRNA CNS

- (TBI) , - 1 (IL - 1) mRNA
 TBI , IL - 1 mRNA
 IL - 1 -
 WO 97/35856 WO 97/4928
 6 , .

가 (Paigen)
 [Paigen B, Morrow A, Holmes PA, Mitchell D, Williams RA]. 가[
 Groot PHE, van Vlijmen BJM, Benson GM, Hofker MH. Schiffelers R, Vidgeon - Hart M, Havekes LM]. APO
 E*3 가 [Arterioscler Throm
 b Vasc Biol. 16 - 926 - 933(1996)].

(1,2) , ,
 . OCT , ()
) OCT ,
 . 3 , , (alternate) (10 mm)
 , 1 , (60
 %) . (Oil Red) O , (Mayer's
 , (cover sliping) , (nail varnish) .

4 x (, HV - C10)가 (Olympus) BH - 2
 . 24 (framegrabbing board) (
)가 PC(
 P5 - 133) , (Optimas) ()
 5.1) 가 , PC
 (thresholds) ,
 ytometer) (grid) . (haemoc

(57)

1.

(II) 가 :

HET

R₄ R₅, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, R₄ R₅, O/N/S, 5 7

Y, C₁₋₁₀, C₁₋₁₀, C₂₋₁₀, C₁₋₁₀, (CR₈R₈)_q S(O)_t R₄, C₁₋₁₀, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₁₀, C₂₋₁₀, C₂₋₁₀, C₂₋₁₀, (CR₈R₈)_q NR₄ R₅, C₂₋₁₀, C(O) NR₄ R₅, (CR₈R₈)_q C(O) N₄ R₅, (CR₈R₈)_q C(O) NR₄ R₁₀, S(O)₃ R₈, (CR₈R₈)_q C(O) R₁₁, C₂₋₁₀, C(O) R₁₁, C₂₋₁₀, C(O) OR₁₁, (CR₈R₈)_q C(O) OR₁₂, (CR₈R₈)_q OC(O) R₁₁, (CR₈R₈)_q NR₄ C(O) R₁₁, (CR₈R₈)_q C(NR₄) NR₄ R₅, (CR₈R₈)_q NR₄ C(NR₅) R₁₁, (CR₈R₈)_q NHS(O)₂ R_a, (CR₈R₈)_q S(O)₂ NR₄ R₅, O - (CH₂)_s - O, 5 6

R₆ R₇, C₁₋₄, R₆ R₇, 5 7

R₈, C₁₋₄

R₁₀, C₁₋₁₀, C(O)₂ R₈

R₁₁, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄

R₁₂, C₁₋₁₀, C₁₋₄

R₁₃ R₁₄, C₁₋₄, R₁₃ R₁₄

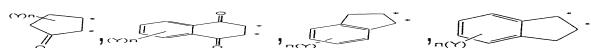
R₁₅ R₁₆, C₁₋₄

R₁₇, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄

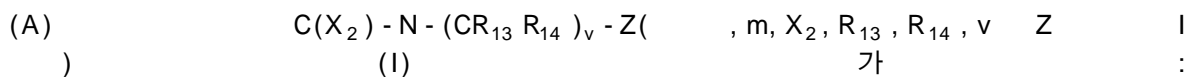
R₁₈, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄

R_a, NR₆ R₇, C₁₋₄, C₂₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₂₋₄

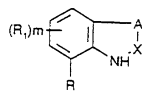
W  E



12.



< I >



[,

R NH - C(X₂) - NH - (CR₁₃ R₁₄)_v - Z ,

Z W, HET, , C₁₋₁₀ C₂₋₁₀ C₂₋₁₀

X S(O)_{m'} ,

X₂ =O =S ,

A CH₂ ,

R₁ C₁₋₁₀ , C₁₋₁₀ , C₁₋₁₀ , C₂₋₁₀ , C₁₋₁₀ ,
 C₁₋₁₀ , (CR₈ R₈)_q S(O)_t R₄ , C₁₋₁₀ , C₁₋₄ ,
 C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄ ,
 C₂₋₁₀ , C₂₋₁₀ , C₂₋₁₀ , (CR₈ R₈)_q NR₄ R₅ , C₂₋₁₀ C(
 O)NR₄ R₅ , (CR₈ R₈)_q C(O)N₄ R₅ , (CR₈ R₈)_q C(O)NR₄ R₁₀ , S(O)₃ R₈ , (CR₈ R₈)_q C(O)R₁₁ , C₂₋₁₀ C(O)R
 11 , C₂₋₁₀ C(O)OR₁₁ , C(O)R₁₁ , C(CR₈ R₈)_q C(O)OR₁₂ , (CR₈ R₈)_q OC(O)R₁₁ , (CR₈ R₈)_q NR₄ C(O)R₁₁ ,
 (CR₈ R₈)_q C(NR₄)NR₄ R₅ , (CR₈ R₈)_q NR₄ C(NR₅)R₁₁ , (CR₈ R₈)_q NHS(O)₂ R₁₇ (CR₈ R₈)_q S(O)₂ NR₄ R₅
 , 2 R₁ O - (CH₂)_S O - , 5 6 ,

n 1 3 ,

m 1 3 ,

m' 1 2 ,

q 0 1 10 ,

s 1 3 ,

t 0, 1 2 ,

v 0, 1 4 ,

p 1 3

HET

R₄ R₅, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, R₄ R₅
O/N/S 5 7

Y, C₁₋₁₀, C₁₋₁₀, C₂₋₁₀, C₁₋₁₀,
(CR₈R₈)_q S(O)_t R₄, C₁₋₁₀, C₁₋₄,
C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄,
C₂₋₁₀, C₂₋₁₀, C₂₋₁₀, (CR₈R₈)_q NR₄ R₅, C₂₋₁₀ C(
O) NR₄ R₅, (CR₈R₈)_q C(O) N₄ R₅, (CR₈R₈)_q C(O) NR₄ R₁₀, S(O)₃ R₈, (CR₈R₈)_q C(O) R₁₁, C₂₋₁₀ C(O)
R₁₁, C₂₋₁₀ C(O) OR₁₁, (CR₈R₈)_q C(O) OR₁₂, (CR₈R₈)_q OC(O) R₁₁, (CR₈R₈)_q NR₄ C(O) R₁₁, (CR₈R₈)
qC(NR₄) NR₄ R₅, (CR₈R₈)_q NR₄ C(NR₅) R₁₁, (CR₈R₈)_q NHS(O)₂ R_a (CR₈R₈)_q S(O)₂ NR₄ R₅, 2
Y O - (CH₂)_s - 0, 5 6

R₆ R₇, C₁₋₄, R₆ R₇, 5 7

R₈, C₁₋₄

R₁₀, C₁₋₁₀, C(O)₂ R₈

R₁₁, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄


R₁₂, C₁₋₁₀

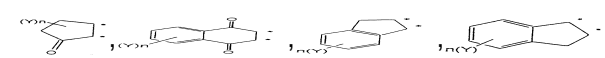
R₁₃ R₁₄, C₁₋₄, R₁₃ R₁₄

R₁₅ R₁₆, C₁₋₄

R₁₇, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄

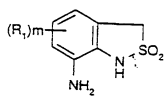
R_a NR₆ R₇, C₁₋₄, C₂₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₂₋₄

W  E



(, *)]

< A >

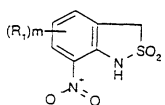


(, R₁ m l).

13.

12 , (B) (A) :

< B >

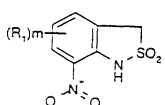


(, R₁ m (l)).

14.

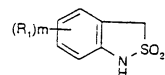
13 , (B) : (C) (B)

< B >



(, R₁ m (l))

< C >

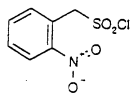


(, R₁ m (l)).

15.

14 (C) (D) (C) :

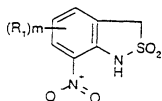
< D >



16.

(B) :

< B >



(,
 R_1 , , , , C_{1-10} , C_{1-10} , C_{2-10} , C_{1-10} ,
 C_{1-10} , , $(CR_8R_8)_q S(O)_t R_4$, C_{1-10} , C_{1-4} ,
 C_{1-4} , , C_{1-10} , C_{1-4} , C_{1-4}
 C_{2-10} , C_{2-10} , C_{2-10} , $(CR_8R_8)_q NR_4 R_5$, C_{2-10}
 $C(O)NR_4 R_5$, $(CR_8R_8)_q C(O)N_4 R_5$, $(CR_8R_8)_q C(O)NR_4 R_{10}$, $S(O)_3 R_8$, $(CR_8R_8)_q C(O)R_{11}$, C_{2-10} $C(O)$
 R_{11} , C_{2-10} $C(O)OR_{11}$, $C(O)R_{11}$, $(CR_8R_8)_q C(O)OR_{12}$, $(CR_8R_8)_q OC(O)R_{11}$, $(CR_8R_8)_q NR_4 C(O)R_{11}$,
 $(CR_8R_8)_q C(NR_4)NR_4 R_5$, $(CR_8R_8)_q NR_4 C(NR_5)R_{11}$, $(CR_8R_8)_q NHS(O)_2 R_{17}$ $(CR_8R_8)_q S(O)_2 NR_4 R_5$
 R_1 $O - (CH_2)_S O$, 5 6) ,

n 1 3 ,

m 1 3 ,

q 0, 1 10 ,

s 1 3 ,

t 0, 1 2 ,

R_4 R_5 , C_{1-4} , , C_{1-4} , R_4 R_5
 C_{1-4} , C_{1-4} ,
 O/N/S 5 7 ,

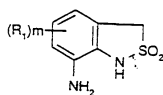
R_8 C_{1-4} ,

R₁₀ C₁₋₁₀ C(O)₂R₈ ,
 R₁₁ , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , ,
 R₁₂ , C₁₋₁₀ , ,
 R₁₇ C₁₋₄ , , , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , ,
 ,)).

17.

(A) :

< A >



(,
 R₁ , , , C₁₋₁₀ , C₁₋₁₀ , C₂₋₁₀ , C₁₋₁₀ ,
 C₁₋₁₀ , , (CR₈R₈)_q S(O)_tR₄ , C₁₋₁₀ , C₁₋₄ ,
 , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , C₁₋₄
 , C₂₋₁₀ , C₂₋₁₀ , C₂₋₁₀ , (CR₈R₈)_qNR₄R₅ , C₂₋₁₀ C(
 O)NR₄R₅ , (CR₈R₈)_q C(O)N₄R₅ , (CR₈R₈)_q C(O)NR₄R₁₀ , S(O)₃R₈ , (CR₈R₈)_qC(O)R₁₁ , C₂₋₁₀ C(O)
 R₁₁ , C₂₋₁₀ C(O)OR₁₁ , C(O)R₁₁ , (CR₈R₈)_qC(O)OR₁₂ , (CR₈R₈)_qOC(O)R₁₁ , (CR₈R₈)_qNR₄C(O)R₁₁ ,
 (CR₈R₈)_qC(NR₄)NR₄R₅ , (CR₈R₈)_qNR₄C(NR₅)R₁₁ , (CR₈R₈)_qNHS(O)₂R₁₇ (CR₈R₈)_q S(O)₂NR₄R₅
 , R₁ O - (CH₂)₅O , 5 6) ,

n 1 3 ,

m 1 3 ,

q 0, 1 10 ,

s 1 3 ,

t 0, 1 2 ,

R₄ R₅ , C₁₋₄ , , C₁₋₄ , , R₄ R₅
 , O/N/S C₁₋₄ , 5 7 ,

R₈ C₁₋₄ ,

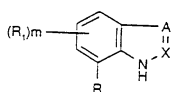
R₁₀ C₁₋₁₀ C(O)₂R₈ ,

R_{11} , C_{1-4} , , C_{1-4} , C_{1-4} ,
 R_{12} , C_{1-10} , ,
 R_{17} C_{1-4} , , , C_{1-4} , C_{1-4} ,
 ,).

18.

(II) $C(X_2) - N - (CR_{13} R_{14})_v - Z$ (I) , X_2, R_{13}, R_{14}, v Z I :
) (I) , 1

< II >



(, A, X, R_1 m I , R NH_2).