



(12) **United States Patent**
Forrest et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 11,452,390 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Sep. 27, 2022**

(54) **PLANAR DISPLAY ASSEMBLY**
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(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 137 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **16/872,873**

(22) Filed: **May 12, 2020**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**
US 2020/0268180 A1 Aug. 27, 2020
US 2021/0244206 A9 Aug. 12, 2021

Related U.S. Application Data
(63) Continuation of application No. 15/803,172, filed on Nov. 3, 2017, now Pat. No. 10,681,996.
(Continued)

(51) **Int. Cl.**
A47G 1/16 (2006.01)
A47G 1/06 (2006.01)
(Continued)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**
CPC *A47G 1/168* (2013.01); *A47F 7/0042* (2013.01); *A47G 1/02* (2013.01); *A47G 1/06* (2013.01);
(Continued)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**
CPC .. *A47G 1/06*; *A47G 1/168*; *A47G 2001/0677*; *A47G 1/101*; *A47G 1/102*; *A47F 7/0042*
See application file for complete search history.

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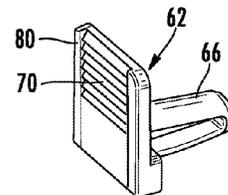
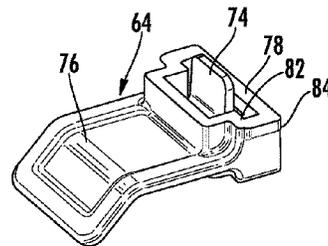
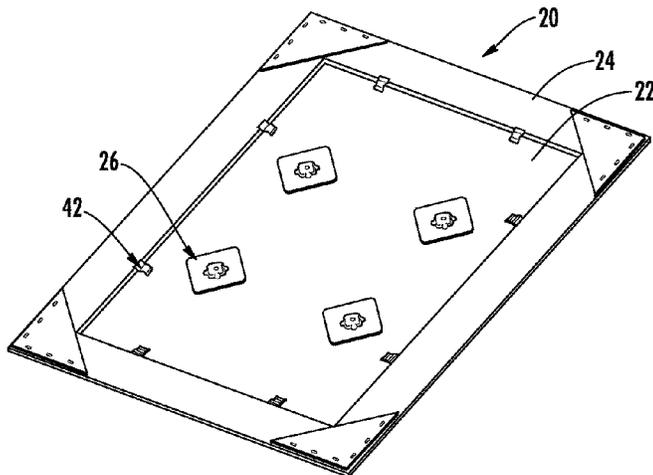
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(57) **ABSTRACT**
A planar display assembly is provided with a planar display pane in a frame with apertures formed about a periphery. Base members have a post received within the apertures. A retaining wall with ratchet teeth extends from each base member. Latch members with a hoop portion with a slot receive each retaining wall for adjustment in a direction toward the frame to accommodate display panes of varying thicknesses. A tooth is formed in each latch member to engage the ratchet teeth for adjustment. A release tab is provided on each latch member for manual release of the tooth from the ratchet teeth. A flexible arm extends from each latch members to engage and retain the planar display pane within the frame.

20 Claims, 6 Drawing Sheets



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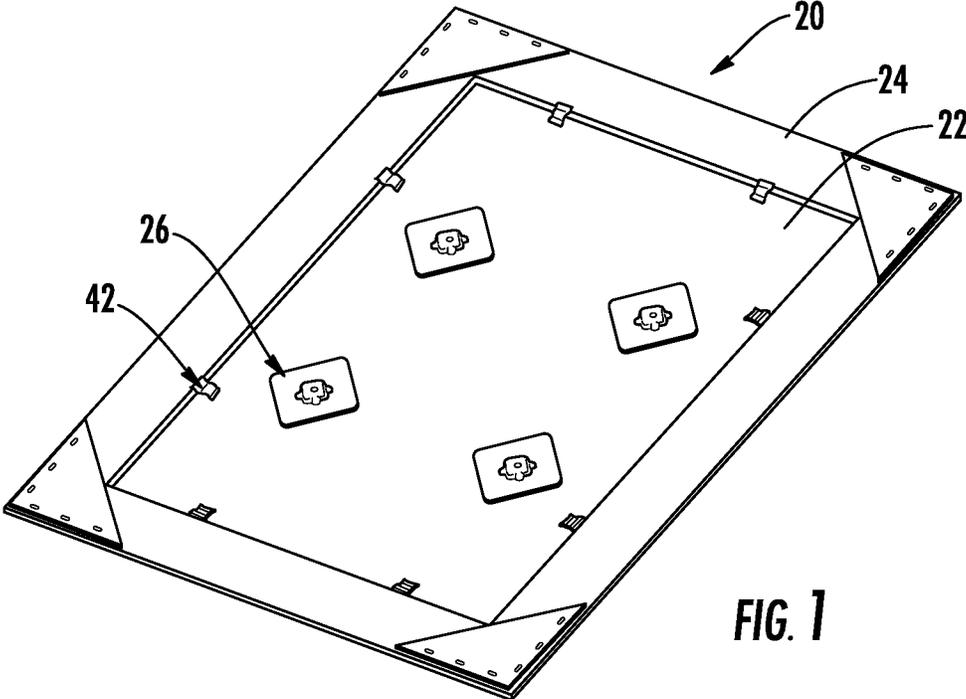


FIG. 1

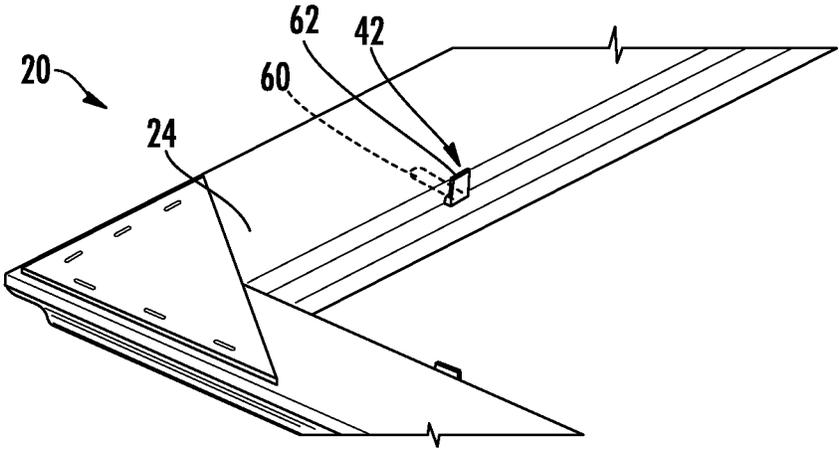


FIG. 2

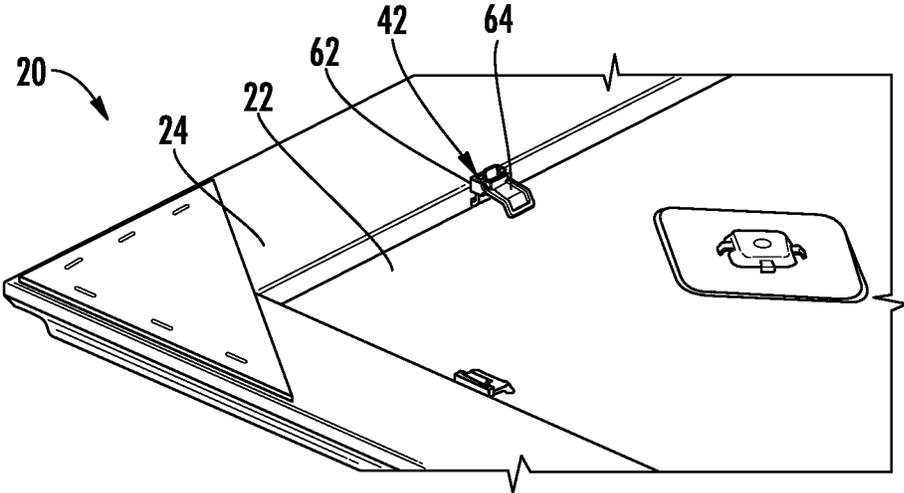


FIG. 3

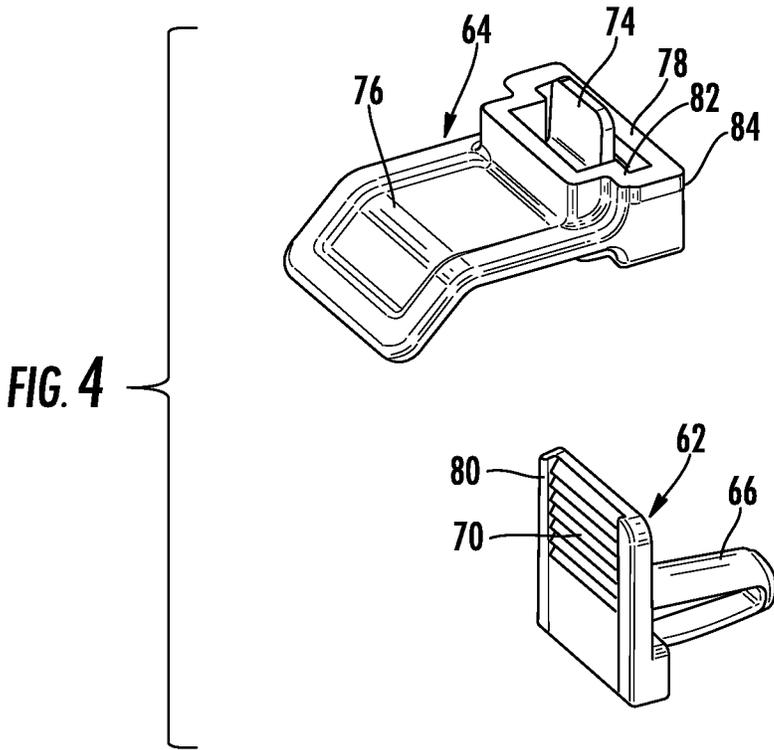


FIG. 4

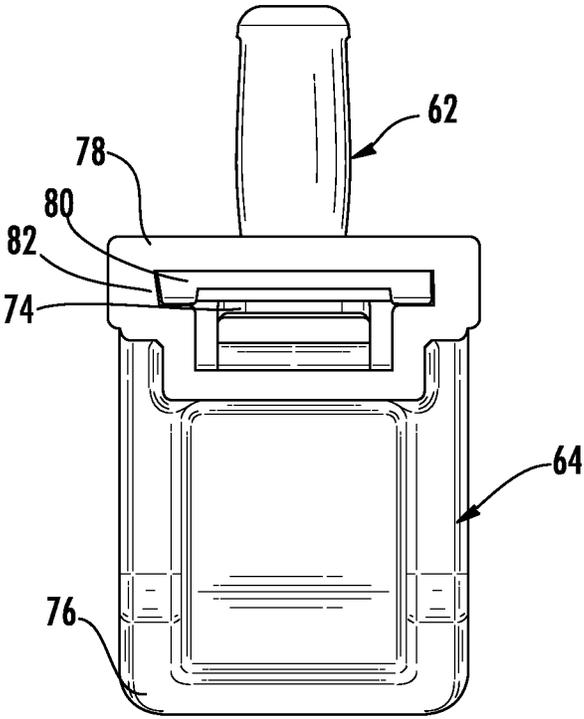


FIG. 5

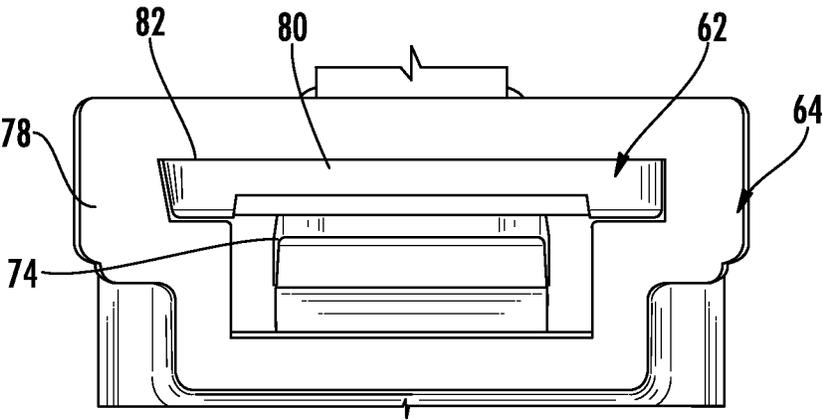
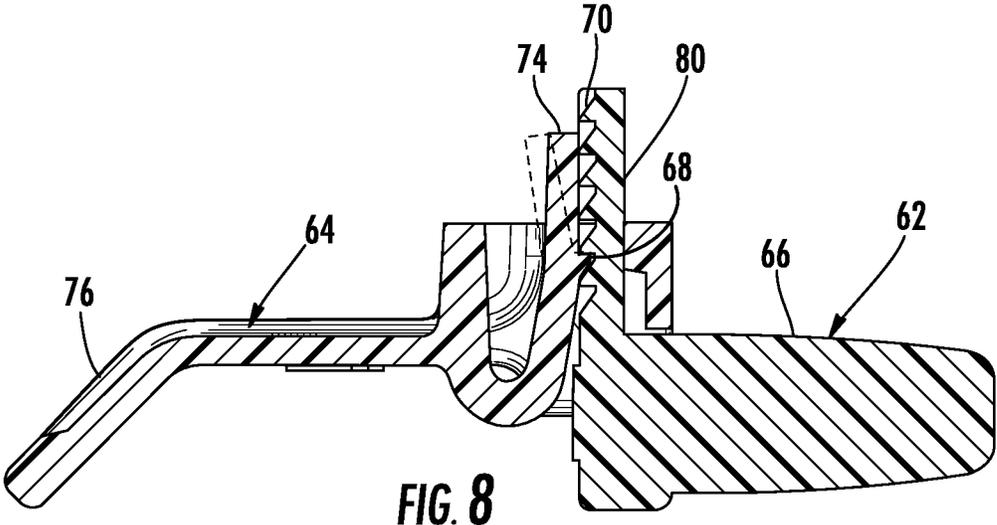
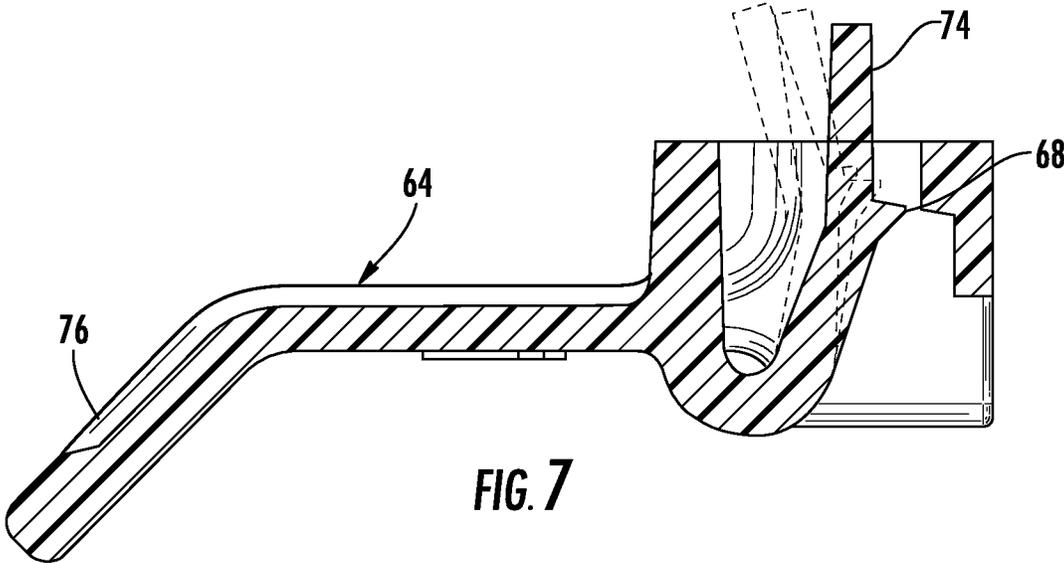
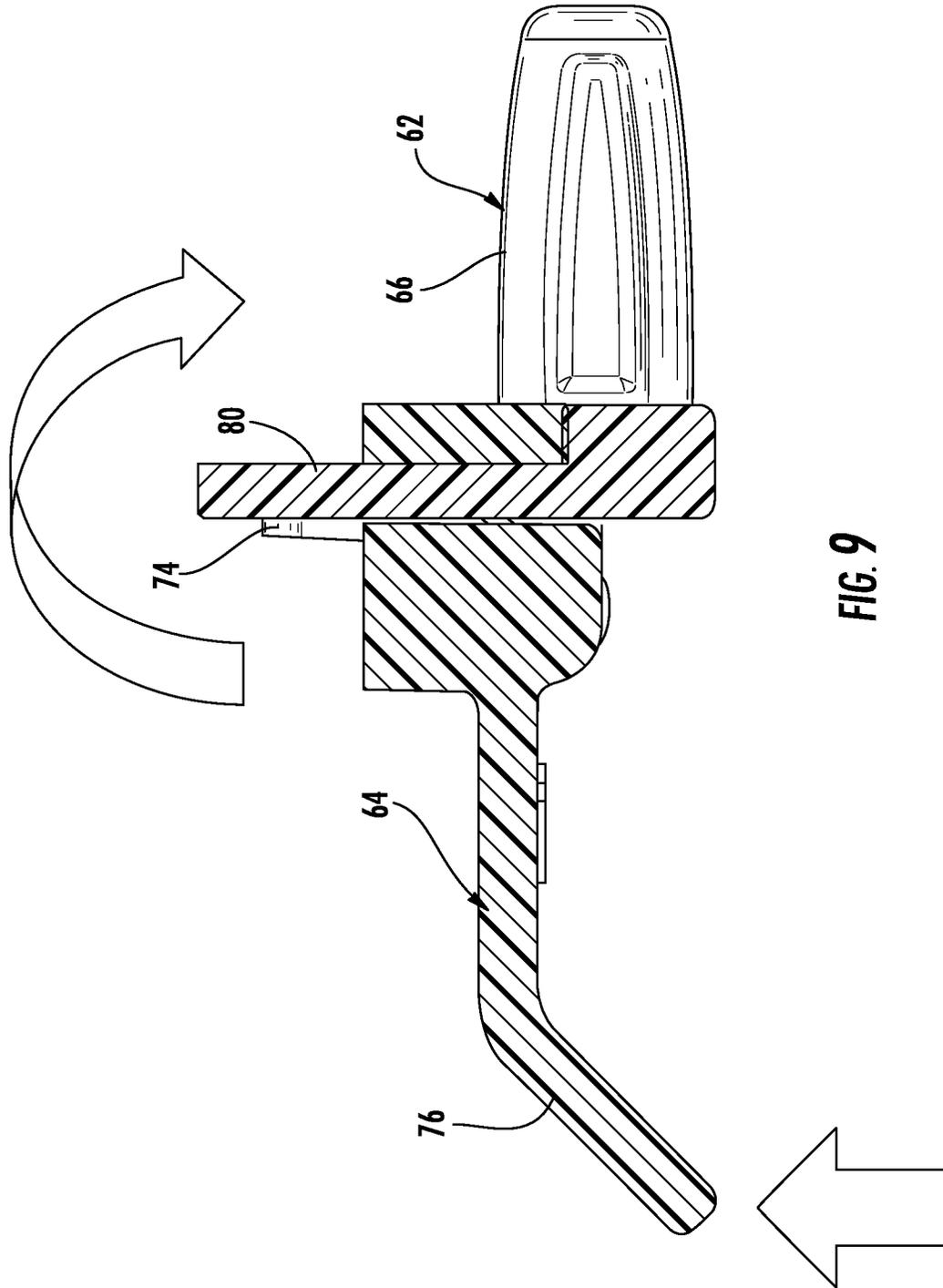


FIG. 6





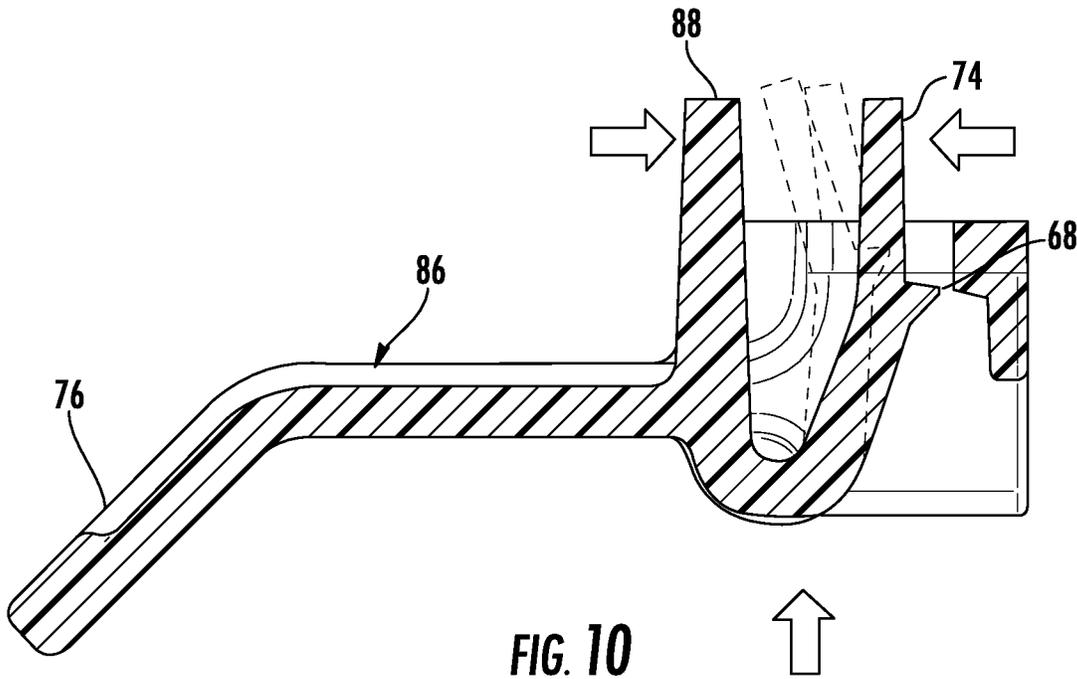


FIG. 10

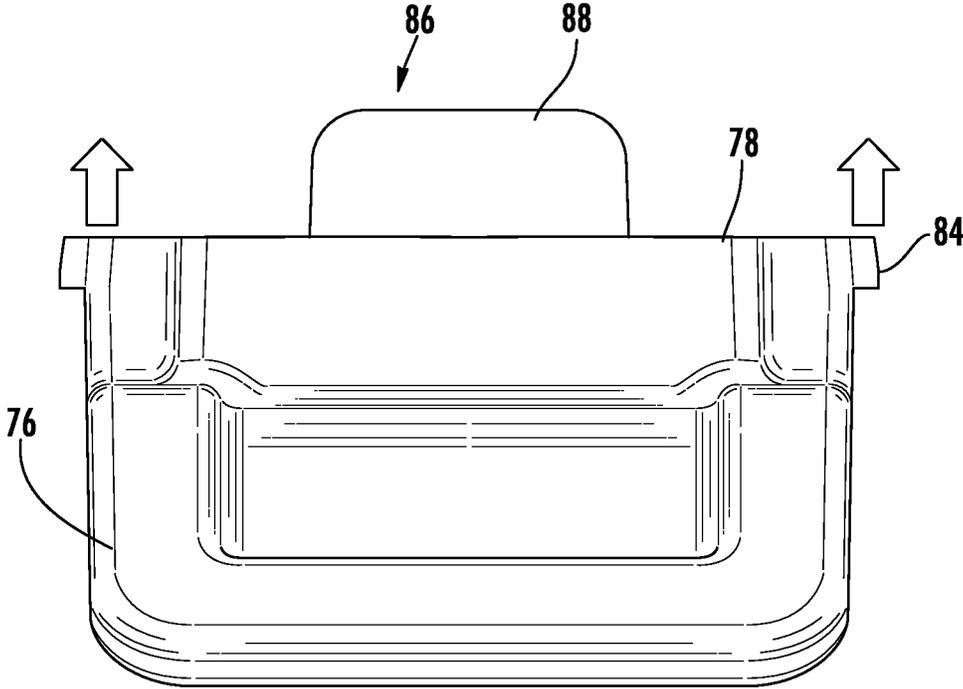


FIG. 11

PLANAR DISPLAY ASSEMBLY

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

This application is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 15/803,172 filed Nov. 3, 2017, now U.S. Pat. No. 10,681,996 B2, which in turn claims the benefit of U.S. provisional application Ser. No. 62/419,691 filed Nov. 9, 2016, the disclosures of which are hereby incorporated in their entirety by reference herein.

TECHNICAL FIELD

Various embodiments relate to frames and hardware for installing a planar display assembly to a frame.

BACKGROUND

Prior art planar display assemblies, such as mirror assemblies, offer preassembled mirror assemblies with or without a frame. Separate frames and mirror panes are also offered, which require a user to assemble the mirror to the frame, often utilizing various tools. Hardware is installed to mount the frame of a framed mirror assembly to an upright support surface. For unframed mirror assemblies, the hardware is installed to the mirror pane.

SUMMARY

According to at least one embodiment, a planar display assembly is provided with a planar display pane. A frame is sized to receive the planar display pane. A plurality of retainers mounts to the frame to retain the planar display pane within the frame. At least one of the plurality of retainers is adjustable in a direction toward the frame to engage and retain the planar display pane and to accommodate display panes of varying thicknesses.

According to another embodiment, a method for assembling a planar display assembly provides a frame. A planar display pane is inserted into the frame. A first fastener is installed into the frame. A second fastener is installed in cooperation with the first fastener to engage and retain the planar display pane within the frame.

According to another embodiment, a planar display assembly is provided with a planar display pane. A frame is sized to receive the planar display pane. The frame has a plurality of apertures formed about a periphery of the frame. A plurality of base members is provided, each with a post received within one of the plurality of frame apertures. A retaining wall extends from each base member away from the frame. A series of ratchet teeth are formed in each retaining wall. A plurality of latch members is each provided with a hoop portion with a slot sized to receive one of the plurality of retaining walls for adjustment in a direction toward the frame to accommodate display panes of varying thicknesses. A tooth is formed in each of the plurality of latch members and sized to engage a corresponding series of ratchet teeth for adjustment of each latch member along each retaining wall. A release tab is provided on each latch member in cooperation with a corresponding tooth for manual release of the tooth from the corresponding series of ratchet teeth. A flexible arm extends from each latch member to engage and retain the planar display pane within the frame. Each flexible arm is under tension when installed.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is a rear perspective view of a mirror assembly according to an embodiment, illustrating an installation operation;

FIG. 2 is an enlarged partial rear perspective view of the mirror assembly of FIG. 1, illustrated partially assembled;

FIG. 3 is another enlarged partial rear perspective view of the mirror assembly of FIG. 1;

FIG. 4 is an exploded perspective view of a retainer assembly of the mirror assembly of FIG. 1 according to an embodiment;

FIG. 5 is a rear elevation view of the retainer assembly of FIG. 4;

FIG. 6 is an enlarged partial rear elevation view of the retainer assembly of FIG. 4;

FIG. 7 is a side elevation section view of a fastener of the retainer assembly of FIG. 4;

FIG. 8 is a side elevation section view of the retainer assembly of FIG. 4;

FIG. 9 is another side elevation section view of the retainer assembly of FIG. 4;

FIG. 10 is a side elevation section view of a fastener of a retainer assembly according to another embodiment; and

FIG. 11 is a top plan view of the fastener of FIG. 10.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

As required, detailed embodiments of the present invention are disclosed herein; however, it is to be understood that the disclosed embodiments are merely exemplary of the invention that may be embodied in various and alternative forms. The figures are not necessarily to scale; some features may be exaggerated or minimized to show details of particular components. Therefore, specific structural and functional details disclosed herein are not to be interpreted as limiting, but merely as a representative basis for teaching one skilled in the art to variously employ the present invention.

Conventional planar display assemblies, such as mirror assemblies, offer preassembled mirror assemblies with or without a frame. Separate frames and mirror panes are also offered, which require a user to assemble the mirror to the frame, often utilizing various tools. Hardware is installed to mount the frame of a framed mirror assembly to an upright support surface. For unframed mirror assemblies, the hardware is installed to the mirror pane. Dedicated hardware and tools are required for assembling and installing each mirror assembly, which requires significant efforts, components and costs to make any changes. Likewise, options for various combinations may be limited.

Referring now to FIG. 1, a customizable planar display assembly, such as a mirror assembly, is illustrated according to an embodiment, and referenced generally by numeral 20. Although the mirror assembly 20 is illustrated and described, any customizable planar display assembly is contemplated, such as a picture frame. The mirror assembly 20 is customizable in that it includes an interchangeable mirror pane 22 and frame 24.

The mirror assembly 20 provides standardized or common mounting and assembly hardware to offer ease in customer selection, customization, assembly, installations, modifications, replacements, and the like. The mirror pane 22 may be interchangeable with other mirror panes that have a common shape and size, but offer variations in style, such as deluxe glass, which may be clearer, have anti-fog treatment, a beveled perimeter edge, etching, and the like.

When a user desires a framed mirror assembly, a plurality of frames **24** is provided that is each sized to mount to the mirror pane **22**. The varying frames **24** are offered in varying colors, finishes, ornamentation, widths, thicknesses and the like.

The mirror assembly **20** includes mounting hardware kits **26** that are common or standardized for mounting any of the mirror panes **22**. The hardware kits **26** are illustrated and described in greater detail in Forrest et al. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 15/004,512, filed on Jan. 22, 2016, which published on Apr. 20, 2017 as U.S. Patent Application Publication No. US 2017/0105554 A1, which is incorporated in its entirety by reference herein.

FIG. 1 also illustrates a frame assembly hardware kit **42** according to an embodiment. The frame assembly hardware kit **42** is standardized for all of the frames **24** for commonality, interchangeability, modularity, replacement and reconfiguration of various combinations of frames **24** and mirror panes **22**. For convenience, the frame assembly hardware kits **42** may be packaged with each of the frames **24**. The frame assembly hardware kits **42** provide a simplified method of assembly for the securement of a mirror **22** or picture and backer to a decorative picture frame structure **24** without the need for any tools. These hardware kits **42** enable a consumer to purchase a mirror pane **22** separately from a frame **24**, and then assemble the mirror assembly **20** prior to installation.

FIG. 2 illustrates the mirror assembly **20** partially disassembled without the mirror pane **22**. The rectangular frame **24** includes a series of pre-drilled apertures **60** about an inner periphery such as an inner dado, for example eight apertures, with two formed in each molding member of the frame **24**, adjacent an intersection with another molding member, and facing an opposed molding member. For oval frames, a similar aperture pattern is provided with two apertures in each quadrant, one of which faces a vertical direction, and the other faces a horizontal direction. The frame assembly hardware kits **42** include a plurality of retainer assemblies **42**, which each include a first fastener or a polymeric base clip **62**. The base clips **62** may be preinstalled by the manufacturer to ensure a proper fit and to relieve the consumer from performing this task.

FIG. 3 illustrates the mirror assembly **20** with the mirror pane **22** installed into the dado of the frame **24**. After installation of the mirror pane **22**, a second fastener or a polymeric latch clip **64** is attached to each base clip **62** of each retainer assembly **42**. The latch clips **64** each overlap and engage the mirror pane **22** or a backing layer of the mirror pane **22**, and collectively retain and secure the mirror pane **22** within the frame **24**.

The retainer assembly **42** is illustrated disassembled in FIG. 4. The base clip **62** includes a post **66** for receipt within one of the apertures **60** of the frame **24**. The latch clip **64** contains a single tooth **68** (FIG. 7) or a plurality of teeth or lug(s) which lock onto a saw tooth feature set **70** or ratchet, upon the base clip **62**, for mirror **22** to frame **24** securement. The latch clip **64** also includes a release tab **74**, which enables removal of the tooth **68** and thus enable the frame **24** or mirror **22** to be easily replaced when needed during a remodel project.

The base clip **62** and the latch clip **64** cooperate to hold the mirror **22** or picture within the frame **24** under spring tension. A flexible arm portion **76** of the latch clip **64** contacts the mirror **22** and retains the mirror **22** under elastic tension. A hoop portion **78** of the latch clip **64** provides a

guide with a sliding fit for supporting the flexible arm portion **76**, while retaining the latch clip **64** to secure the glass **22**.

The base clip includes a retaining wall **80** supported by the post **66**. The toothed ratchet surface **70** is provided on one side of the retaining wall. The retaining wall **80** is received within a slot **82** through the hoop portion **78**. The slot **82** is illustrated in FIG. 6. The slot **82** and the retaining wall **80** are formed asymmetrically to permit only one assembly orientation. For example, the slot **82** and the retaining wall **80** each have a trapezoidal profile. These profiles prevent improper assembly of the latch clip **64** upon the base clip **62**.

FIGS. 5-8 illustrate that the release tab **74** extends from the hoop portion **78** of the latch clip **64** into the slot **82**. The tooth **68** upon the release tab **74** is biased into engagement with the ratchet surface **70**.

FIG. 7 depicts the flexible latching feature or release tab **74** of the latch clip **64** in three different positions. The unloaded position is tilted slightly forward so that the tab **74** extends into the slot **82** so that a leading edge of the tooth **68** intersects a path within the slot **82** for the retaining wall **80**. An intermediate position represents a position wherein the tooth **68** is engaged with the ratchet surface **70** as illustrated in FIG. 8. In this position, the release tab **74** is elastically deformed out of the slot **82** to generate the spring tension within the release tab to maintain engagement of the tooth **68** with the ratchet surface. This bias or spring tension also provides an audible and tactile feel as the latch clip **64** is slid over the base clip **62**.

Manual actuation of the release tab **74** to another position, away from the retaining wall **80**, causes the tooth **68** to disengage from the ratchet surface **70**. Removal or the adjustment of the latch clip **64** relative to the base clip **62** is thereby permitted. Referring again to FIG. 4, a pair of grip tabs **84** is provided on the hoop portion **78** to permit the user to pull the latch clip **64** from the base clip **62**.

FIG. 9 depicts the points of contact once the latch clip **64** is engaged onto the base clip **62**. Mirror glass, picture plate glass and backers vary in thickness based on common industry tolerances. The total thickness of this stack does not occur in convenient repeating increments that would allow for a rigid body latching mechanism to secure the thickness (three millimeters (mm), four mm, five mm, etc.). As an example, four mm mirror glass can vary in thickness by ± 0.20 mm. A rigid clip system **42** with secure increments of one mm might secure the glass well near the nominal tolerance and leave the glass loose at the tolerance extremes. Decreasing the increments below the one mm threshold increases critical tolerances on the clip system **42** without adding value to the consumer.

By making a portion **76** of the clip system **42** flexible, infinite thickness variations between the engagement teeth **68**, **70** can be achieved. In the depicted embodiment, once the flex arm **76** first engages the glass or picture backer, a reaction force is exerted on the latch clip flex arm **76**. Consequently, a moment is applied to the latch clip **64** until the hoop portion **78** touches the retaining wall **80** on opposed sides of the slot **82**. After initial contact with the glass **22**, pushing the latch clip **64** further down onto the base clip **62** allows the flex arm **76** to bend in response until the tooth **68** on the flexible latching feature **74** engages the next available tooth in the ratchet **70**. Once a plurality of these clip assemblies **42** are installed within frame **24**, the mirror **22** or picture and backer is contained within the frame **24** under spring tension.

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FIGS. 10 and 11 illustrate a latch clip 86 according to another embodiment. The latch clip 86 is similar to the prior embodiment. However, the latch clip 86 includes an additional support wall 88. A removal method permits a consumer to exert a pinching force (at opposed arrows) onto the release tab 74 and the support wall 88 to pivot the release tab 74 to an unlatched position. Once in this position the latch clip 86 can be lifted from the base clip 62 while maintaining the pinch force, without requiring another hand to grasp the latch clip 86 at another location.

The various embodiments also provide methods which include a plurality of precisely placed factory drilled holes within the frame 24 extrusion that allows the consumer to insert a series of polymeric base clips 62 by which a mirror 22 or a picture, glass and backer might be installed. Alternatively, the base clips 62 might be installed at the frame factory. A method to flexibly and adjustably attach mirror glass 22 or a picture and backer into a decorative frame 24 containing a dado and a plurality of apertures 60 accepts a base clip 62. Once the base clips 62 are secured to the frame 24, the glass 22 can be placed within the dado of the frame 24. The proximity of the mirror 22 compared to the installed base clips 62 helps to prevent the base clips 62 from backing out of the predrilled apertures 60. The latch clip 64 contains a hoop portion 78 and a flex arm latch portion 76 into a single injection molded component. Adding a flexible release latch 74 permits the consumer to reversibly attach the latch clip 64 to the base clip 62. Various methods of release are permitted as demonstrated in FIGS. 7-11.

While various embodiments are described above, it is not intended that these embodiments describe all possible forms of the invention. Rather, the words used in the specification are words of description rather than limitation, and it is understood that various changes may be made without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention. Additionally, the features of various implementing embodiments may be combined to form further embodiments of the invention.

What is claimed is:

1. A method for assembling a planar display assembly comprising:

- providing a frame;
- inserting a planar display pane into the frame;
- installing a first fastener without an additional tool into the frame; and
- installing a second fastener in cooperation with the first fastener to translate linearly relative to the first fastener to engage and retain the planar display pane within the frame.

2. The method of claim 1 further comprising pressing the second fastener into engagement with the planar display pane and into cooperation with the first fastener so that the second fastener is under tension after installation.

- 3. A planar display assembly comprising:
 - a planar display pane;
 - a frame sized to receive the planar display pane; and
 - a plurality of retainers mounted to the frame to retain the planar display pane within the frame, wherein at least one of the plurality of retainers is adjustable in a direction toward the frame to engage and retain the planar display pane and to accommodate display panes of varying thicknesses;

wherein the adjustable retainer comprises:

- a polymeric base member mounted to the frame, and
- a latch member adjustably mounted to the base member;

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wherein the base member further comprises a base guide member;

wherein the latch member further comprises a latch guide member sized to cooperate with the base guide member in only one assembled orientation to prevent improper assembly;

wherein the frame has a plurality of apertures formed about a periphery of the frame; and

wherein the adjustable retainer further comprises a post formed integrally with the polymeric base member and sized to be received within one of the plurality of apertures for manual installation without an additional tool.

4. The planar display assembly of claim 3 wherein the base member has a length extending in a direction away from the planar display pane and the latch member is adjustable along the length of the base member.

5. The planar display assembly of claim 4 wherein the base member comprises at least one ratchet component; and the latch member comprises at least another ratchet component in engagement with the at least one ratchet component of the base member.

6. The planar display assembly of claim 4 wherein the base member comprises a series of teeth; and wherein the latch member comprises at least one tooth engaged with the series of teeth of the base member.

7. The planar display assembly of claim 3 wherein the latch member is lockable relative to the base member.

8. The planar display assembly of claim 3 wherein the latch member further comprises a release tab for manual release of the latch member from the base member.

9. The planar display assembly of claim 8 wherein the latch member further comprises a support wall spaced apart from the release tab to provide a reaction force to a manual grip applied upon the release tab.

10. The planar display assembly of claim 3 wherein the latch member further comprises a flexible arm portion extending from the latch member to engage the planar display pane.

11. The planar display assembly of claim 10 wherein the latch member cooperates with the base member such that the flexible arm portion is under tension when installed in engagement with the planar display pane.

12. The planar display assembly of claim 3 wherein the base guide member is formed with an asymmetric profile and the latch guide member is formed with a cooperative asymmetric profile to permit the assembled orientation and to prevent improper assembly orientations.

13. The planar display assembly of claim 3 wherein the base member further comprises a retaining wall extending away from the frame; and

wherein the latch member further comprises a hoop portion with a slot sized to receive the retaining wall for translation of the latch member along the retaining wall.

14. The planar display assembly of claim 13 wherein the base member further comprises a series of ratchet teeth formed in the retaining wall; and

wherein the latch member further comprises at least one tooth sized to engage the series of ratchet teeth for adjustment of the latch member along the retaining wall.

15. The planar display assembly of claim 13 wherein the retaining wall is formed asymmetrically, and the slot is formed asymmetrically to permit only one assembly orientation and to prevent improper assembly.

16. The planar display assembly of claim 13 wherein the latch member further comprises a pair of grip tabs extending from opposed sides of the hoop portion to permit manual adjustment of the latch member along the base member.

17. A planar display assembly comprising:
a planar display pane;
a frame sized to receive the planar display pane; and
a plurality of retainers mounted to the frame to retain the planar display pane within the frame, wherein at least one of the plurality of retainers is adjustable in a direction toward the frame to engage and retain the planar display pane and to accommodate display panes of varying thicknesses;

wherein the adjustable retainer comprises:
a base member mounted to the frame, and
a latch member adjustably mounted to the base member; and

wherein the base member further comprises a base guide member;

wherein the latch member further comprises a latch guide member sized to cooperate with the base guide member in only one assembled orientation to prevent improper assembly;

wherein the base member further comprises a retaining wall extending away from the frame; and
wherein the latch member further comprises a hoop portion with a slot sized to receive the retaining wall for translation of the latch member along the retaining wall.

18. The planar display assembly of claim 17 wherein the base member further comprises a series of ratchet teeth formed in the retaining wall; and

wherein the latch member further comprises at least one tooth sized to engage the series of ratchet teeth for adjustment of the latch member along the retaining wall.

19. The planar display assembly of claim 17 wherein the retaining wall is formed asymmetrically, and the slot is formed asymmetrically to permit only one assembly orientation and to prevent improper assembly.

20. The planar display assembly of claim 17 wherein the latch member further comprises a pair of grip tabs extending from opposed sides of the hoop portion to permit manual adjustment of the latch member along the base member.

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