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H01L 21/324

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2003 01 29

(21) 10 - 2000 - 0035042  
(22) 2000 06 24

(65) 2001 - 0021028  
(43) 2001 03 15

(30) 1999 - 179233 1999 06 25 (JP)

(73) 가 가 2 2 3

(72) 가 2 2-3 가 가  
가 2 2-3 가 가  
2 2-3 가 가  
가 2 2-3 가 가  
2 2-3 가 가  
2 2-3 가 가  
2 2-3 가 가  
2 2-3 가 가

(74)

:

(54) ,

가 .

, (2) 가 ,  
가 , 가 .

1a

1a

1b - 1d 1A

2a

3a

, X

3b

3a

, Y

4a

, X

4b

4a

, Y

5a

, X

5b

5a

, Y

6

7

8a

, Y

8b X

8A

9a, π 9b

10

11

12

13 가

<

1: , 2: ,

5: , 7: ,

30: , 33: ,

34: , 40: ,

41: , 42: ,

50: , 60: .

(optical Device) (apparatus)

가 ( 가 )

가 AppL, phys , Lett, 39, 1981,p425 - 427( 1), Mat, Res,Soc,Symp, proco.,  
Vol 4, 1982. p523~p528( 2) Mat,Res,Soc,Symp,Proc Vol 358, 1995,p915 - p920( 3)

Nd:YAG 2 ( :532nm(가

12 , Nd:YAG 2

(1) 가 Nd:YAG 2  
( :532nm)

(2) (4) , (7) (6)  
(5) 가

(5) (2) 가

가 ,

, 13

가

가

330nm

330nm

가

, 가

( )

가

(Japanese Patent Publication Nos)11 - 16851

10 - 333077

2

2

가

가

가

가

가 , 가

), 가 ( 가

가 , 가

가

가

가

(延伸)

가 가

가 .

가,

la

(1) (2) (1) (30) (40)  
 (1) (40) (7) (5) (30) (40)

(1) (2) ,가 lb  
 (30) A , A X  
 YA가 가 PA가 , A  
 XA A Y ) (30) , X 가 , Y (

(30) B PB , 1C

B X XB A X XA가 , B Y YB ,  
 (30) (40) X , Y  
 (5) , , 가 .

PC C X X XC가 A X ( 2 ) , C  
 (2) , XA Y YC ,

(7) 가 ,

chemical Vapor Deposition (CVD)technigue 200nm

70nm

LP CVD(Low Pressure chemical Vapor Deposition)

(7) X  
 (5) (5) 가  
 가 Y , (2) 가 , X  
 μm 가 (7) , X 1  
 2  
 X (5) X  
 (5)  
 (5) X  
 가 , 가 가  
 가 가 natural nucleation fine grains  
 X  
 가  
 가  
 X V , T/ X  
 $V = K T/ X$   
 , X , T , K ( )  
 X 가 , 가  
 가

(2) 가 (2) , 가 ,  
 , (5) (5) X 가 가  
 .  
 330nm 800nm 가 .  
 , (5) 가 가  
 , 가 X 가 (5)  
 . 330nm 800nm ,  
 .  
 , Nd : YAG 2 (532nm) , 3 (355nm), Nd :YLF 2 (524nm) 3  
 (349nm) Yb :YAG 2 (515nm) 3 (344nm) . Ti:Sapphier  
 2 .  
 , 330nm 880nm  
 가 가 (1)  
 가  
 가 .  
 , 가 ITO 가 가 가 .  
 , 가 가 가 가 .  
 1  
 3a 3b , (30) 가  
 .  
 가 (30) (31)  
 .  
 Y (31) , X (31) , 3a (1)  
 , X (2) 3b Y , Y  
 (2) (31)  
 .  
 X (2) (31) (2)



(31)

2

(32) (32)

(33)

(33)

가

(32)

가

(33)

Y

(30)

4a 4b

(32)

(33)

(Y )

(1)

(2)

(凸)

(32)

(33)

(33) Y  
Y

(2)

(32)

, Y

(2)

(33)

, X

(2)

(33)

(2)

3

5a 5b

가

(30)

2

(34)

2

5a

Y

(34)가

X

(1)

(2)

2

(40)

(2)

(34)

(2)

, X

4

4

(40)

(41)

(41)

6

(40)

(41)

2)

1~4

YB

X

(30)

(1)

(

(2)

Y

(40)

(41)

(30)

(5)

Y

, X

,

(5)

X

가

,

5

4

(40)

가

7

(1)  
, X

(2)

(30)

(2)

가

, Y

X

(40)

(42)

(30)

(5)

X

(2)

가

(5)

6

8a

8b

5

(40)

4

(1)

(2)

(30)

, X

(2)

가

, Y

X

(40)

(42)

(30)

X

Y

(40)

(41)

(30)

(5)

, Y

, X

(2)

(5)

가

(40)  
가

(41)

(42)

7

9a 9b 6 (40) (42) ( ) (42)  
(5) X

(42) 100mm (42) X 40mm

(42)가 9a (5) 30μm

(5) 25μm

(42)가 9b

가

(42)

8

10 (40) (50)

(5)

(50)가

(50)

(5) 가 X

5)

(50)

가

9

(60)

(30)

11 (61)가 (1)

4 (62),(63),(64) (65) (65) 1 4

(61) 가

(60)

3

(2)

(61)

2

(30)

(61) 1 (62) , 2 (63) , 3 (64) (64),

4 (65) (61) (61) (61)

(30)

(5)

5)

가

가

가 . 가 . 가 가

가 . 330nm 800nm , ,

가 . , 가 ,

가 .

(57)

1.

Y , , Y X Y

Y , , X Y X

2.

Y X 가

Y X Y

X X Y X Y

X 가

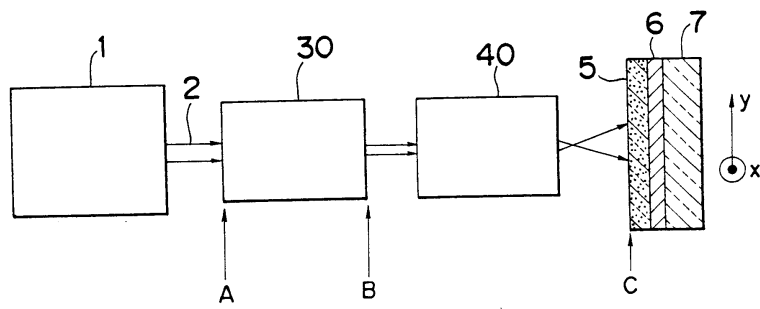
3.

(粗大)

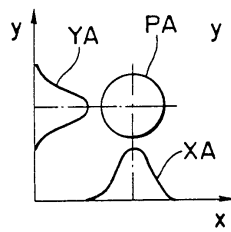
가 가 ,

X Y , Y X X X Y

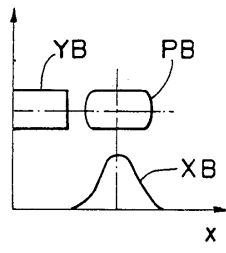
1a



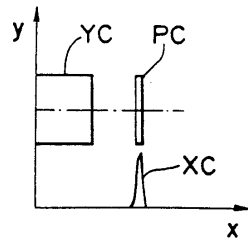
1b



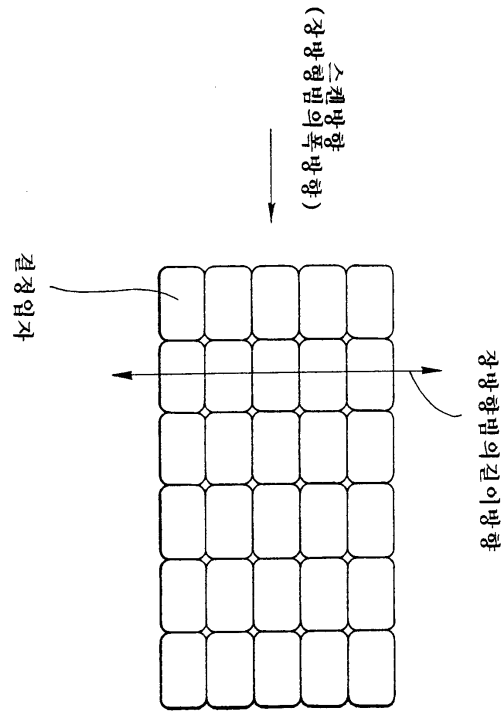
1c



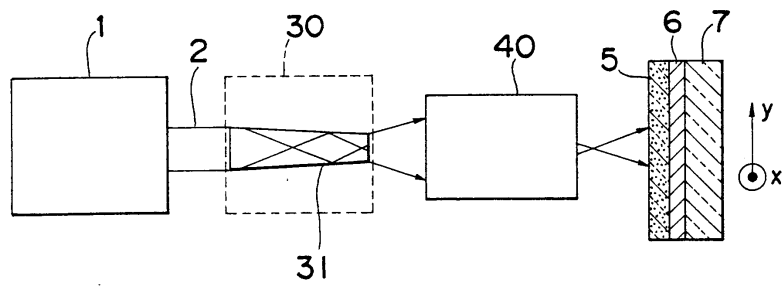
1d



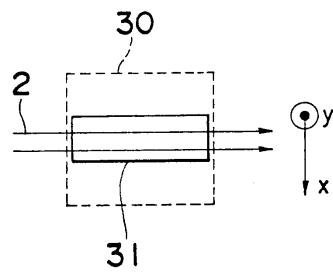
2



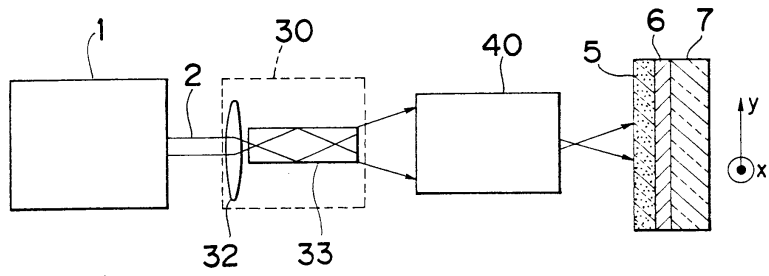
3a



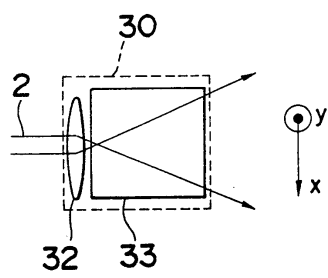
3b



4a

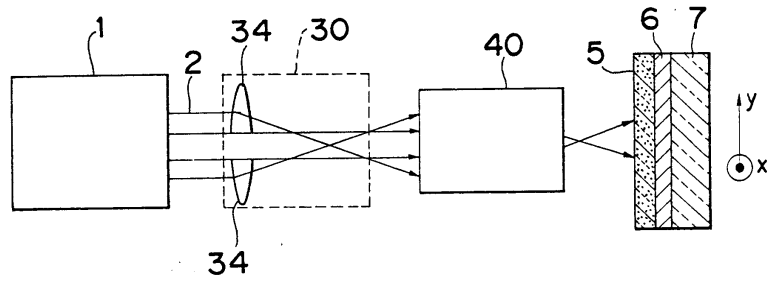


4b

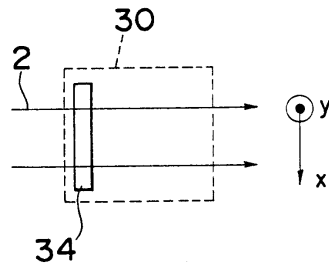




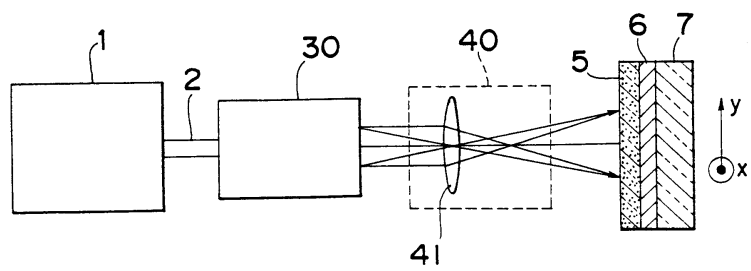
5a



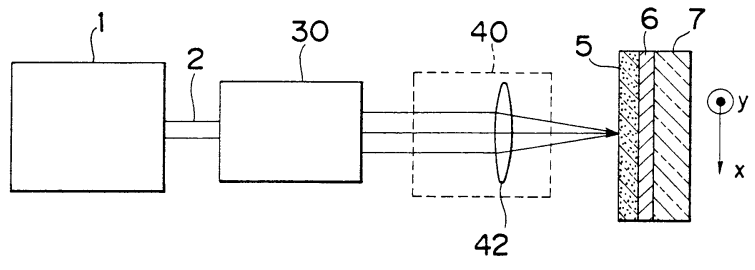
5b



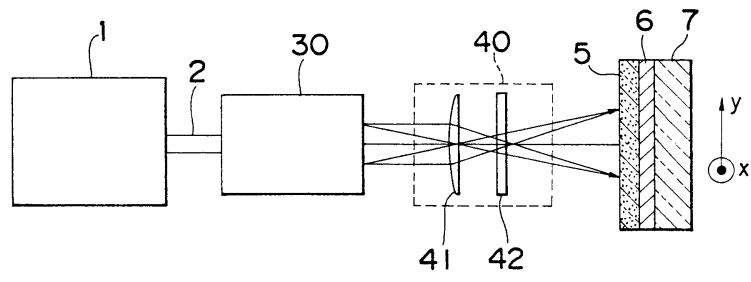
6



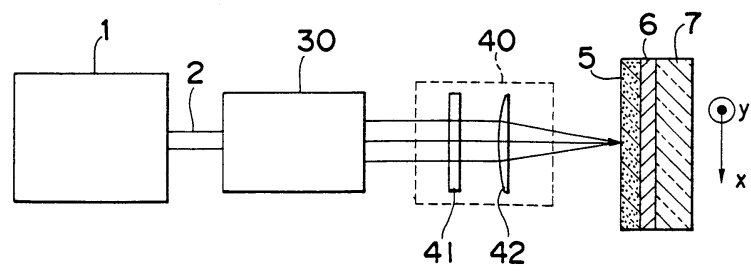
7



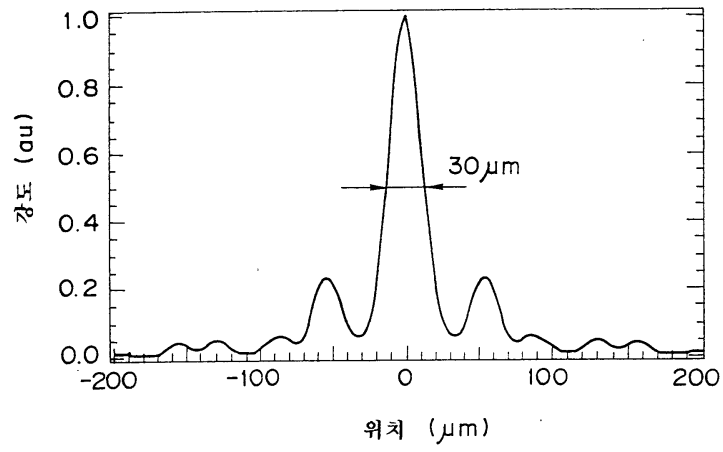
8a



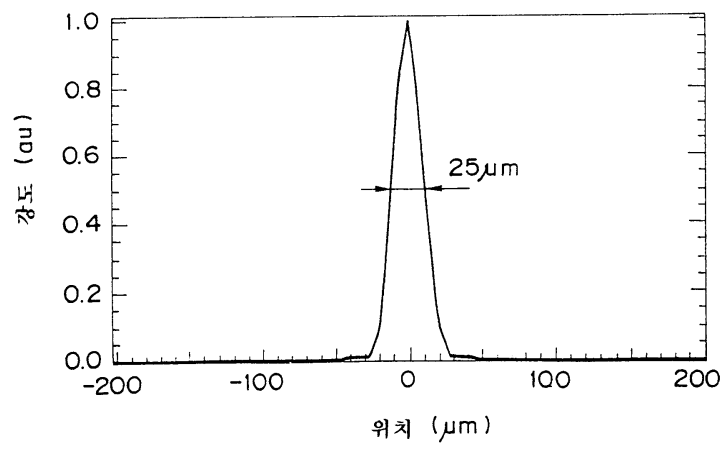
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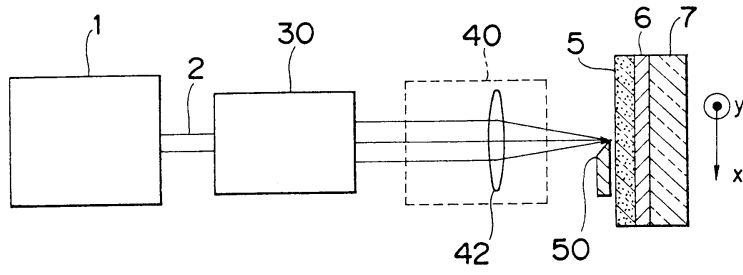
9a



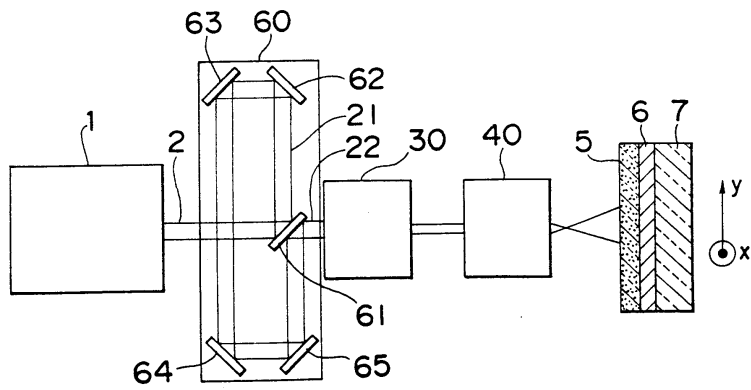
9b



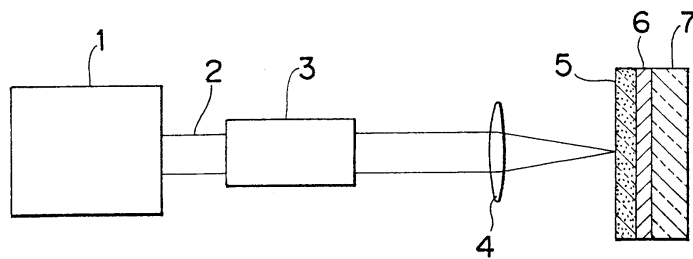
10



11



12



13

결정입자

