

(19)  
(12)(KR)  
(B1)(51) 。 Int. Cl. <sup>7</sup>  
G03F 7/32(45)  
(11)  
(24)2003 03 29  
10 - 0378552  
2003 03 20(21) 10 - 2000 - 0001775  
(22) 2000 01 14(65) 2001 - 0073410  
(43) 2001 08 01

(73)

가 3 472 2

(72)

625 - 3

122

323 1305

1 405 - 293 3/1

625 - 3

(74)

:

(54)

, , . 10 ~ 40 %, (DMSO),  
 N - (NMP), (DMAc) (DMF) 0.  
 40 ~ 70 %, 10 ~ 30 %, 2 3  
 1 ~ 15 %, 가 0.01 ~ 10 %  
 0.01 ~ 1 % , / ,

, 1 가 DRAM

2

‘ ‘ ‘

1	(1)	(2)	(3)
1000	700	.	

2                      4    65

3                  1    65

(IC),                      (LSI),                      (VLSI)

•

,

•

• ,

■

가

가

가

가

가

DRAM

1 가

가

(dose)

(popping)

가

200

가

가  
가가  
(dopant)가가 O<sub>2</sub>

가

[Fujimura,

1P - 13, p

574, 1989]

(MEA)

, a) MEA, 2 - (2 -  
Ac), N,N -

(DMF), N - (AEE)

, b) N,N - (DM  
(DMSO),

2

( 4, 617, 251 ); a) MEA,

, b) N -

(MAc), N,N -

(DMAc),  
c), N,N -(DMF), N,N -  
, N,N -

(DEAc), N,N -

(DPA

b) 1,3 -  
2 - 2 -

(DMI), 1,3 -

( 4,770,713 ); a) (MEA)

2

(

3,828,513 ); a) MEA,

(DEA),

(TEA) , b)  
 , c) ,  
 ( 62 - 49355 ); a) MEA, DEA , b) 1,3  
 - 2 - ( 63 - 208043 ); a) MEA,  
 , b) DMAc, NMP, DMSO , c)  
 ( 63 - 231343 ); a) MEA , b)  
 , c) DMSO 1,3 - 2 -  
 ( 64 - 42653 ); a) MEA , b) , DMAc, NMP, DMSO  
 , c) ( 4 - 124668 ); a) 1,3 - 2 - (DMI), b) (DMSO), c) MEA  
 (catechol) ( 4 - 350660 ); a) MEA, b) DMSO, c)  
 ( 5 - 281753 )

가 가 가 110 140  
 /  
 , a) , b) , c) ( 4  
 - 289866 ); a) , b) , c) , d) ( 6 - 266119 ); a) GBL, DMF, DMAc, NMP , b) 2 -  
 , c) ( 7 - 69618 ); a) MEA , b)  
 , c) ( 8 - 123043 ); a) ,  
 , b) , c) , d) 4 , e) ( 8 - 262746 ); a) MEA AEE , b) , c)  
 , d) ( ), e) ( 9 - 152721 ); a)  
 , b) , c) (pKa)가 7.5 13 , d) , e)  
 ( 9 - 96911 )

(DMSO), N - (NMP), (DMAC) 10 ~ 40 %, (L)  
 40 ~ 70 %, (C) 10 ~ 30 %, (E) 2 3

0.1 ~ 15 %, (□)

0.01 ~ 1 % 가

0.01 ~ 10 %, (≡)

(Swelling)

10 ~ 40 %가

%

(NMP),

(DMAc)

(DMF)

(DMSO), N -

(Redeposition)

N -

(NMP)

18 가 (MΩ)

10 30 %가

10 %

(ㄱ)

30 %

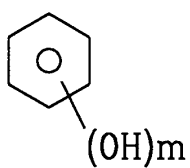
(ㄴ)

10 30 % 가 가

1

2 3

1



, m 2 3

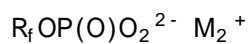
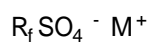
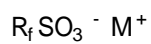
2 3

2 3 가 . ,

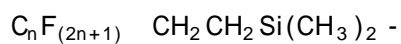
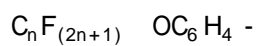
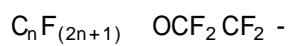
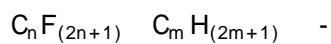
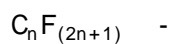
0.1 2 3 0.1 10 %가 .  
 . 10 %  
 가 .

가 2

2



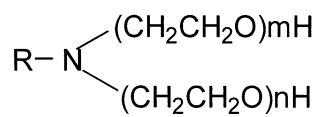
,  $R_f$  , .



, m 1 ~ 30 , n 1 ~ 30 .

2 3 , (pitting)  
 2 3 ,  
 가 , 가  
 가  
 가 0.1 10 %가 , 10 % 가  
 0.1 %

3



, R 1 ~ 20 , m 1 ~ 30 , n 1 ~ 30 .

가

가 .

0.01 1 % .

, , 가

, 가 .

(1)

A

가 1.01 $\mu\text{m}$ 가 ( 1000 , 700 : IS401) 8  
 - bake) , 100 90 (pre  
 2.38%  
 (TMAH) 21 60  
 120 100  
 ( , : M318)  $\text{SF}_6/\text{Cl}_2$  가 가 35

A 65 , ,

, 가 ,

(SEM)

가

2 .

: .

: 80% .

× : .

(2)

B

B 65

가  
가

3

:

:

× :

1 ~ 5

1 ~ 3

(ㄱ) ~ (ㄴ)

1

1 ~ 5

1 ~ 3

(1)

, (2)

2 ~ 3

[ 1 ]

		(    % )											
		( ㄱ )		( ㄴ )		( ㄷ )	( ㄹ )		( ㅁ )		( ㅂ )		
	1	MEA	20	-	NMP	45	20		13	FPA - 91	1.9	KONIONLM - 10	0.1
	2	MEA	10	-	DMF	55	20		12	FPA - 91	2.5	KONIONLM - 10	0.5
	3	MIPA	15	-	DMSO	65	10		5	FPA - 91P	4.9	KONIONSM - 15	0.1
	4	MEA	15	-	NMP	65	10		8	FPA - 91	1.5	KONIONSM - 15	0.5
	5	MIPA	30	-	DMAc	40	25		3	FPA - 91P	1	KONIONLM - 10	1
	1	MEA	5	30	NMP	25	30		9	-	-	PEG	1
	2	MEA	45	10	DMF	20	10		14.5	-	-	X - 100	0.5
	3	MIPA	5	45	DMAc	30	15	SA	4.5	-	-	PEG	0.5

MIPA :

MEA :

DMSO :

DMF :

NMP : N -

DMAc :



FPA - 91 : 가 (DIC社 )

FPA - 91P : 가 (DIC社 )

KONION LM - 10 : ( 社 )

KONION SM - 15 : ( 社 )

KONIOM SM - 10 : ( 社 )

SA : (Salicylic aldehyde)

[ 2]

		5	10	20
	1			
	2			
	3			
	4			
	5			
	1	x	x	x
	2	x		
	3	x		

1 ~ 3 4 ( , ; S - 4100) 1 ~ 3 A  
65 .

1 , (1) (2) (3)  
1000 700 .

2 4 65

3 1 65

[ 3]

		5	10	20
	1			
	2			
	3			
	4			
	5			
	1			x
	2			x
	3			x

(57)

1.

(ㄱ) 10 ~ 40 %, (ㄴ) (DMSO), (ㄷ) N - (NMP),  
(DMAc) (DMF)  
40 ~ 70 %, (ㄹ) 10 ~ 30 %, 2 3 5 ~ 15 %, (ㅁ)  
가 0.5 ~ 5 %, (ㅂ) 0.01  
~ 1 %

2.

1 ,

3.

2 ,

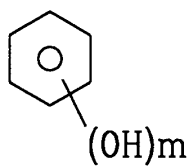
2 - - 1 - , 1 - - 2 - , 2 - - 1 - , 3 - - 1

4.

1 ,

2 3 1 :

1



, m 2 3 .

5.

1 ,

가 2 :

< 2

$R_f \text{COO}^- \text{M}^+$

$R_f \text{SO}_3^- \text{M}^+$

$R_f \text{SO}_4^- \text{M}^+$

$R_f \text{OP(O)O}_2^{2-} \text{M}_2^+$

,  $R_f$  ,  $\text{M}^+$  ,  $R_f$  ,

$\text{C}_n \text{F}_{(2n+1)}^-$

$\text{C}_n \text{F}_{(2n+1)} \text{C}_m \text{H}_{(2m+1)}^-$

$\text{C}_n \text{F}_{(2n+1)} \text{OCF}_2 \text{CF}_2^-$

$\text{C}_n \text{F}_{(2n+1)} \text{OC}_6 \text{H}_4^-$

$\text{C}_n \text{F}_{(2n+1)} \text{CONH(CH}_2)_3 \text{N=}$

$\text{C}_n \text{F}_{(2n+1)} \text{CH}_2 \text{CH}_2 \text{Si(CH}_3)_2^-$

, m 1 ~ 30 , n 1 ~ 30 .

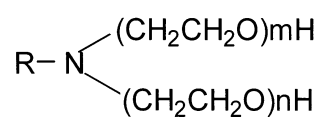
6.

1 ,

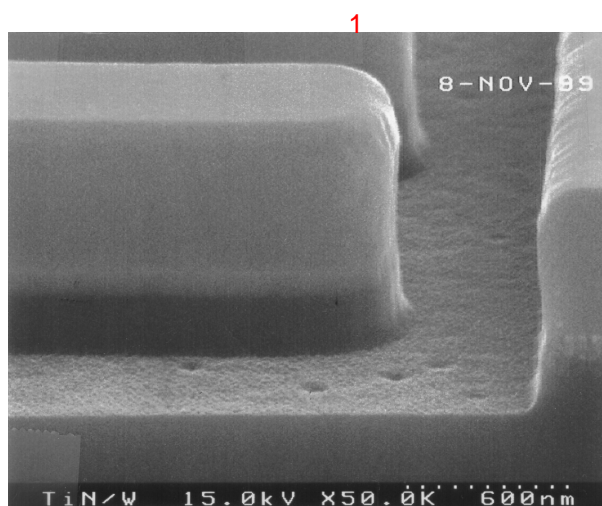
3

:

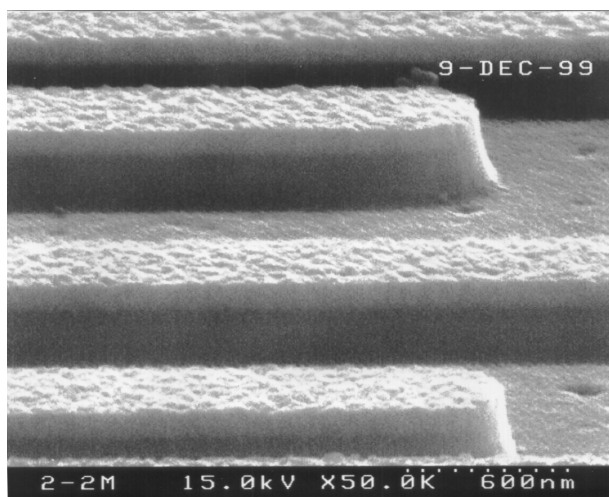
&lt; 3



, R 1 ~ 20 , m 1 ~ 30 , n 1 ~ 30 .



2



3

