



(12) **DEMANDE DE BREVET CANADIEN
CANADIAN PATENT APPLICATION**

(13) **A1**

(22) Date de dépôt/Filing Date: 2019/08/09

(41) Mise à la disp. pub./Open to Public Insp.: 2020/02/10

(30) Priorité/Priority: 2018/08/10 (NL2021456)

(51) Cl.Int./Int.Cl. *A01G 18/60* (2018.01),
A01G 18/00 (2018.01), *A01G 18/20* (2018.01)

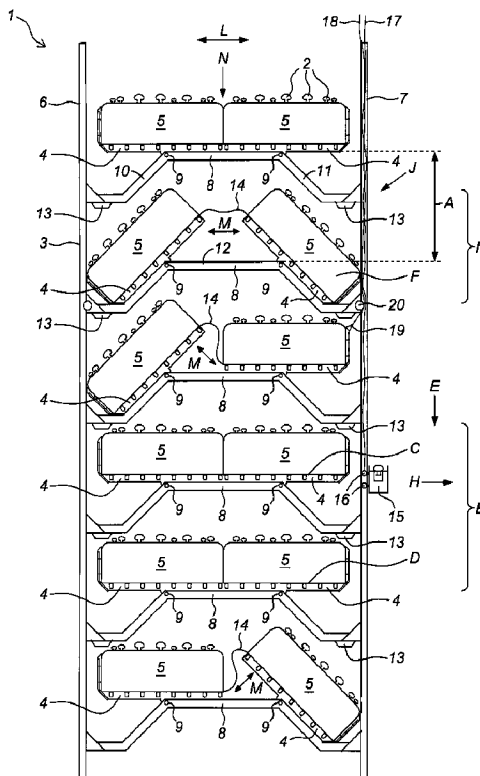
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(54) Titre : DISPOSITIF POUR LA CULTURE DES CHAMPIGNONS

(54) Title: DEVICE FOR GROWING MUSHROOMS



(57) Abrégé/Abstract:

The present invention relates to a device for growing mushrooms, comprising a shelving, arranged for supporting beds for holding compost, said beds for holding compost wherein the beds are placed at a mutual distance above each other characterized in that

(57) **Abrégé(suite)/Abstract(continued):**

the beds are movable between at least a first position, wherein a second bed supported above a first bed at least partially impedes the accessibility of the first bed in a direction perpendicular to the plane in which the first bed extends and a second position in which at least a larger part of the first bed is free approachable from a direction perpendicular to the plane in which the first bed extends than in the first position, wherein the shelving comprises at least one portal, the portal comprising at least two essentially vertical stands, connected by at least one beam that extends from a first stand to the second stand, wherein at least two beds are movably supported by the at least one beam.

Abstract

The present invention relates to a device for growing mushrooms, comprising a shelving, arranged for supporting beds for holding compost, said beds for holding
5 compost wherein the beds are placed at a mutual distance above each other characterized in that the beds are movable between at least a first position, wherein a second bed supported above a first bed at least partially impedes the accessibility of the first bed in a direction perpendicular to the plane in which the first bed extends and a second position in which at least a larger part of the first bed is free
10 approachable from a direction perpendicular to the plane in which the first bed extends than in the first position, wherein the shelving comprises at least one portal, the portal comprising at least two essentially vertical stands, connected by at least one beam that extends from a first stand to the second stand, wherein at least two beds are movably supported by the at least one beam.

Device for growing mushrooms

The present invention relates to a device for growing mushrooms. At industrial scales, mushrooms are traditionally grown at indoor locations, often called growing
5 rooms, wherein shelvings are placed that support beds for holding compost and casing soil, on which the mushrooms are grown.

The compost and casing soil are placed on pulling nets, that allow to fill and empty the bed with compost and casing soil easily. Usually, this is done after every two or
10 three flushes of mushrooms, since the compost has lost its fertility and nutrition then.

The beds are placed at a mutual distance above each other in the shelving, and harvest of the mushrooms takes place manually by harvesters, standing next to the
15 beds at various height levels and delivering the mushrooms to harvesting conveyors once they are cut. From there on they are further processed, either manually or in an automated way.

The beds have an average length of 10 to 100 meters, a width of 0,5 to 2 meters,
20 and are usually placed 0,4 to 1,4 meters above each other. As a result, the harvesters cannot reach all mushrooms without stooping. Given the required speed of working and the total length of the beds, this makes harvesting a cumbersome job, with even certain health risks. Moreover, harvesters tend to stand straight to avoid a painful back, but in this position they only have sight to a part of the bed,
25 with the result that part of the harvesting takes place on intuition, which may have a negative impact on the quality of the work, since a better selection can be made when an eye is kept on the work.

The Dutch patent application N2021053 by the same applicant proposes a number
30 of improvements with respect to the existing shelvings. In particular the embodiment with two beds at the same height in the shelving has appeared to be advantageous. However, practical tests have raised room for further improvement of this specific embodiment.

It is a goal of the present invention to provide a device for growing mushrooms that further improves the prior art. The invention thereto proposes a device for growing mushrooms, comprising a shelving supporting beds for holding compost, wherein the beds are placed at a mutual distance above each other, wherein the beds are
5 movable between at least a first position, wherein a second bed supported above a first bed at least partially impedes the accessibility of the first bed in a direction perpendicular to the plane in which the first bed extends and a second position in which at least a larger part of the first bed is free approachable from a direction perpendicular to the plane in which the first bed extends than in the first position
10 wherein the shelving comprises at least one portal, the portal comprising at least two essentially vertical stands, connected by at least one beam that extends from a first stand to the second stand,

With impeding the accessibility of the first bed is meant that the bed cannot be
15 reached because there is another bed in the way for the harvester. A direction perpendicular to the plane in which the first bed extends is – in case of a bed that extends in a horizontal plane which is the common orientation for a bed for growing mushrooms – the direction from straight above. If the bed is under an angle with the horizontal plane, this perpendicular direction changes of course.

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Free approachable means that a harvester does not need to bend or that his or her sight is not impeded because of an overlaying bed. That means that there is at least a free zone of 40, preferably at least 50 centimeters and more preferably more than 60 centimeters in the perpendicular direction.

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In the devices according to the state of the art, beds are arranged on top of each other. In such case, the harvester has to work in between beds that are on top of each other. The device according to the present invention takes away this disadvantage and makes the mushrooms available for harvesting and visible for
30 inspection during harvest.

The device according to the present invention has several further advantages. With respect to the construction disclosed in Dutch patent application N2021053 a smaller and lighter construction is obtained. Since a portal offers inherent stability,
35 there is no need for a broad foot under the shelving, but the lower end of a stand –

normally formed by a rod or pipe – will do, which leads to a hygienic advantage, since a smaller floor surface is covered this way. The increased stability evidently provides safety benefits.

5 In a preferred embodiment the device comprises multiple beams extending from the first stand to the second stand at various heights along the stands, each beam movably supporting two beds. The beams essentially connect the stands in a horizontal direction, but their shape is not limited to a straight line, as will be elucidated later on.

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It is further preferred that in the first position, two beds supported by the same beam are positioned in the same plane, against each other. This provides the benefit that a very compact solution can be provided, which offers to place more shelvings in the same cell, or to have the same production capacity in the same cell. A further advantage obtained is that the beds can be filled with compost and casing soil easily with a filling apparatus as described in the Dutch application N2021123 by the same applicant.

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Herein, a choice can be made if two separate layers of compost and casing soil are applied on the beds, or if a separation is made at a later stage.

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In yet a further preferred embodiment two beds supported by the same beam each have only one side board, arranged at the side facing away from the other bed. This way, in their first positions, the beds together provide a flat surface that can be filled in one single operation, and two adjacent beds may even share the same pulling net.

25

In that case, two beds supported by the same beam share a pulling net that extends over the width of both beds, and prefer comprises an expandable middle section for allowing coverage of both beds when at least one of the beds is in the second position. When at least one of the beds is in the second position, the beds are no longer adjacent, and a gap is then filled by the pulling net. The pulling net may be over dimensioned for that purpose, be flexible or comprise a flexible part. Configurations within the scope of the present invention are thinkable wherein movement of the beds requires both beds to change place or orientation, but

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preferably the displacement between the first and the second position requires a displacement of the first bed only. This keeps both the technical configuration and the use of the device as simple as possible.

- 5 In a preferred embodiment of the invention, the beds are equal and are positioned exactly above one another in vertical direction. This leads to an efficient use of space in the growing room or other location where the shelving is placed, and also makes the work for the harvesters easier, since they do not need to adapt their position or the tooling they work with when changing from bed to bed. Additionally,
10 this standardization has benefits in production, and in the use of tooling like pulling nets, picking lorries and/or picking platforms.

In a preferred embodiment, the first bed is in the second position completely freely accessible from a direction perpendicular to the plane in which it extends.

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- The displacement between the first and the second position may for instance comprise a translation of a bed. In such case, the bed is arranged in a drawer-like configuration to the shelving. That means that the translation takes place in the width direction of the bed. One benefit of such system is that the orientation of the
20 bed remains the same, that is in most cases: essentially horizontal.

- However, such drawer-like configuration has the disadvantage that it requires more space around the shelving. In a preferred embodiment therefore, the displacement between the first and the second position may comprise a rotation of a bed. This
25 embodiment has the advantage that a relatively simple construction can be applied, but additionally, that there is no more space required than the devices according to the prior art require.

- Preferably, the rotation of a bed takes place around an axis in the longitudinal
30 direction of the bed which axis is situated at the underside of the bed, and is positioned in the middle in the width direction. This way, the bed is balanced and its rotation requires the least force that is in a practical embodiment obtainable. Moreover, the rotation around an axis at the bottom of the bed contributes to the accessibility of the bed in the second position, since the outmost point of the bed
35 moves toward the harvester this way.

The bed may be rotatable to a maximum between 0 and 90 degrees, more preferably between 30 and 60 degrees and most preferably to a maximum angle of 45 degrees with respect to a horizontal position, in order to avoid the compost, soil
5 ground and mushrooms to fall out of the bed when the bed is in its maximum rotated orientation. Furthermore it has appeared that an angle around 45 degrees is a convenient harvesting angle. An operating device, such as a spindle may be provided for easy and controlled movement of the bed from the first position to the second position.

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In yet a further embodiment, there is a pair of beds at the same height supported by the shelving, which beds extend parallel to each other. The pair of beds may be rotatable on the same layer in the opposite direction. Such pair has the advantage that it may be dimensioned half as big as a bed according to the state of the art, in
15 order to make the picking easier, or, dimensioned the same size, but then requiring less shelving equipment to support the same amount of bed surface. The beds may each have a width between 0,5 and 2 meters, and / or have a length between 10 and 100 meters.

20 In yet a further embodiment, the device may be provided with a height-adjustable conveyor belt, which extends in the longitudinal direction of the beds, and is movable in height to positions which correspond to a lower end of a bed situated in a second position.

25 The invention will now be elucidated into more detail with reference to the following figure, wherein:

Figure 1 is a schematic side-view of a device according to the present invention.

30 Figure 1 shows a device 1 for growing mushrooms 2, comprising a shelving 3, supporting beds 4 for holding compost 5. The shelving 3 comprises at least one portal, the portal comprising at least two essentially vertical stands 6, 7, connected by beams 8 that extend from a first stand to the second stand, wherein at least two beds 5 are movably supported by the at least one beam 8.

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The beds 4 are placed at a mutual distance A above each other, and movable between a first position B, wherein a second bed C supported above a first bed D at least partially impedes the accessibility of the first bed D in a direction E perpendicular to the plane H in which the first bed D extends; and a second
 5 position I in which at least a larger part of a first bed F is free approachable from a direction J perpendicular to the plane K in which the first bed F extends than in the first position.

The displacement between the first and the second position requires a
 10 displacement of the first bed F only. The first bed F is in the second position (shown) completely freely accessible from a direction perpendicular to the plane K in which it extends. The displacement between the first and the second position comprises a rotation of the bed F, around an axis 9 in the longitudinal direction of the bed which axis 9 is situated at the underside of the bed F, and is positioned in
 15 the middle in the width direction L.

The bed F is shown at its maximum angle of 45 degrees with respect to a horizontal position. The angular rotation is limited by a stop 10. Stop 10 forms part of beam 8, that, seen in a direction from stand 6 to stand 7, comprises an upwardly
 20 oriented section 11, a first support 9 for a first bed 4, a connecting section 12, a second support 9 for a second bed 4, and downwardly oriented section 10. Sections 10 and 11 form stops in the second positions for respective beds 4, and the connecting section 12 extends in this example essentially horizontally, and forms as such a stop for two beds 4 in a first position.

25 Additionally, beams 8 may comprise lighting elements 13, for illuminating beds 4 supported by lower beams 8.

Figure 1 also shows pulling nets 14, that are dimensioned such that they can cover
 30 a gap M between two beds 4, when one or both beds are in the second position.

Before rotating the beds, a cut can be made in the compost and casing soil, for instance with a knife or saw, above the separation of two adjacent beds N, to ensure that the compost and soil equally spread over the beds. Such cut may in

particular be necessary when the compost and casing soil are provided as one layer over the two adjacent beds.

The stands 6 and 7 are configured as a guide for a harvesting conveyor 15. The stand is therefore at least partly hollow and provided with a slot through which
5 wheels 16 of the harvesting conveyor 15 are guided. The harvesting conveyor may be supported by a wire 17 which is also guided by the stand 7. A second wire 18 may be present, that is led via a wheel 20 to a connection 19 with a bed 4. By means of wire 18 the bed may be supported and lifted from its second to its first position.

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The figure is for illustrative purposes only and does in no sense limit the scope of protection as defined by the following claims.

Claims

1. Device for growing mushrooms, comprising:
 - a shelving,
 - 5 - arranged for supporting beds for holding compost,
 - said beds for holding compost;
 wherein
 - the beds are placed at a mutual distance above each other;
 wherein
 - 10 - the beds are movable between at least:
 - a first position, wherein a second bed supported above a first bed at least partially impedes the accessibility of the first bed in a direction perpendicular to the plane in which the first bed extends; and
 - a second position in which at least a larger part of the first bed is
 - 15 free approachable from a direction perpendicular to the plane in which the first bed extends than in the first position;
 characterized in that
 - the shelving comprises at least one portal, the portal comprising at least two essentially vertical stands, connected by at least one beam that extends
 - 20 from a first stand to the second stand, wherein at least two beds are movably supported by the at least one beam.

2. Device according to claim 1, comprising multiple beams extending from the first stand to the second stand at various heights along the stands, each beam movably
- 25 supporting two beds.

3. Device according to claim 1 or 2, wherein in the first position, two beds supported by the same beam are positioned in the same plane, against each other.

- 30 4. Device according to claim 1, wherein two beds supported by the same beam each have only one side board, arranged at the side facing away from the other bed.

5. Device according to any of the preceding claims, wherein two beds supported by
- 35 the same beam share a pulling net that extends over the width of both beds, and

comprises an expandable middle section for allowing coverage of both beds when at least one of the beds is in the second position.

5 6. Device according to one of the preceding claims, wherein the displacement between the first and the second position comprises a rotation of a bed around an axis in the longitudinal direction of the bed which axis is situated at the underside of the bed, and is positioned in the middle in the width direction.

10 7. Device according to claim 6, wherein the beam, seen in a direction from stand to stand, comprises an upwardly oriented section, a first support for a first bed, a connecting section, a second support for a second bed, and a downwardly oriented section.

15 8. Device according to claim 7, wherein the upwardly and downwardly oriented sections form a stop for a bed in a second position.

9. Device according to claim 7 or 8, wherein the connecting section extends essentially horizontally, and forms a stop for two beds in a first position.

20 10. A device according to any of the preceding claims, wherein the bed is rotatable to a maximum angle between 0 and 90 degrees, more preferably between 30 and 60 degrees and most preferably to a maximum angle of 45 degrees with respect to a horizontal position.

25 11. Device according to any of the preceding claims, comprising an operating device for moving a bed from the first position to the second position, in particular wherein the operating member comprises a spindle, an electric actuator, a pneumatic or hydraulic actuator such as a pneumatic or hydraulic cylinder.

30 12. Device according to one of the preceding claims, in which the beds each have a width between 0,5 and 2 meters, and / or have a length between 10 and 100 meters, and in particular wherein the beds each have a width between 0,4 and 1 meter and more in particular between 0,6 and 0,8 meters.

13. Device according to any of the preceding claims, provided with a height-adjustable conveyor belt, which extends in the longitudinal direction of the beds, and is movable in height to positions which correspond to a lower end of a bed situated in a second position.

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14. Device according to any of the preceding claims, wherein at least one stand is at least partly hollow, such as a C or U profile, and

- provided with a slot for wheels of a harvesting conveyor; and/or
- provided with a slot for a wire for supporting a bed and/or harvesting conveyor.

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15. Method for harvesting mushrooms from a shelving, comprising the step of moving at least part of said shelving between at least a first position, wherein a second bed supported above a first bed at least partially impedes the accessibility of the first bed in a direction perpendicular to the plane in which the first bed

15 extends and a second position in which at least a larger part of the first bed is free approachable from a direction perpendicular to the plane in which the first bed extends than in the first position.

