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(81) **Designated States** (*unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available*): AE, AG, AL, AM,

AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, **BR**, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, **HR**, HU, **ID**, IL, IN, IS, **JP**, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RS, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SV, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW

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Published:

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(88) **Date of publication of the international search report:**

17 July 2008

(54) **Title:** NONCONDUCTIVE CARBON FOAM FOR BATTERY

(57) **Abstract:** A carbon foam battery useful for electrical applications is disclosed which includes a relatively non-conductive low density high porosity carbon foam.



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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US 07/84767

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(8) - H01 M 4/72 (2008.01)

USPC - 429/233

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC(8) - H01 M4/72 (2008 01)

USPC 429/233

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched
USPC 429/233, 429/40, 429/42, 429/1 21, 429/128, 429/209, 429/213, 429/233; text search, as below

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

USPTO WEST (databases. PGPB,USPT,USOC,EPAB,JPAB) Google Scholar - Search Terms, battery, electrode, low conductivity, nonconductive, carbon foam, aerogel, high resistivity, minimal, minimally, lead, porosity, lead acid, compressive strength, modulus

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

| Category* | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages | Relevant to claim No. |
|---------------|--|----------------------------|
| X --- Y | US 2005/0191555 A1 (KELLEY et al) 1 September 2005 (01 09 2005) para [0010], [0028]; [0027]; [0019]; [0020], [001 1], [0017], [0012] | 1-3, 7, 8 ----- 4, 9 |
| Y | US 2006/0159905 A1 (SHAO et al) 20 July 2006 (20 07.2006) para [0034] | 4, 9 |
| A | US 6,979,513 B2 (KELLEY et al) 27 December 2005 (27.12 2005) | 1-4, 7-9 |
| A | US 6,949,314 B1 (HOSSAIN) 27 September 2005 (27.09 2005) | 1-4, 7-9 |

D Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.



* Special categories of cited documents

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance, the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance, the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

"S." document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

26 February 2008 (26 02 2008)

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US 07/84767

Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:

2. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:

3. ☒ Claims Nos.: 5, 6 and 10
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying additional fees, this Authority did not invite payment of additional fees.
3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. ☐ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

Remark on Protest

- ☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest and, where applicable, the payment of a protest fee.
- ☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid within the time limit specified in the invitation.
- ☐ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.