



- (51) **International Patent Classification:**
F25B 1/053 (2006.01) F25B 49/02 (2006.01)
F25B 1/10 (2006.01)
- (21) **International Application Number:**
PCT/US2015/01 1940
- (22) **International Filing Date:**
20 January 2015 (20.01.2015)
- (25) **Filing Language:** English
- (26) **Publication Language:** English
- (30) **Priority Data:**
61/940,716 17 February 2014 (17.02.2014) US
- (71) **Applicant: CARRIER CORPORATION [US/US];** One Carrier Place, P.O. Box 4015, Farmington, Connecticut 06034 (US).
- (72) **Inventor: SISHTLA, Vishnu M.;** 4444 Winding Creek Road, Manlius, New York 13104 (US).
- (74) **Agent: SLATE, William B.;** Bachman & LaPointe, P.C., 900 Chapel Street, Suite 1201, New Haven, Connecticut 06510 (US).
- (81) **Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available):** AE, AG, AL, AM, AO, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BN, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CL, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM,

DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IR, IS, JP, KE, KG, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PA, PE, PG, PH, PL, PT, QA, RO, RS, RU, RW, SA, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, ST, SV, SY, TH, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.

- (84) **Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available):** ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LR, LS, MW, MZ, NA, RW, SD, SL, ST, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, RU, TJ, TM), European (AL, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MK, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT, RO, RS, SE, SI, SK, SM, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, KM, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Declarations under Rule 4.17:

— of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv))

Published:

- with international search report (Art. 21(3))
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments (Rule 48.2(h))

[Continued on next page]

(54) **Title: HOT GAS BYPASS FOR TWO-STAGE COMPRESSOR**

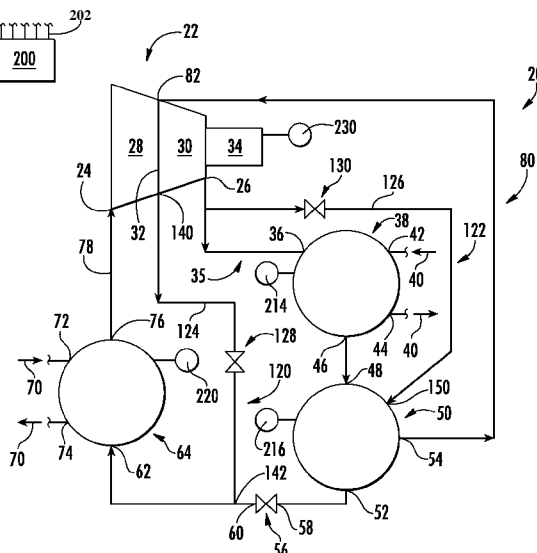


FIG.1

(57) **Abstract:** A vapor compression system comprising a centrifugal compressor (22) having: an inlet (24); an outlet (26); a first impeller stage (28); a second impeller stage (30); and a motor (34) coupled to the first impeller stage and second impeller stage. A first heat exchanger (38) is downstream of the outlet along a refrigerant flowpath. An expansion device (56) and a second heat exchanger (64) are upstream of the inlet along the refrigerant flowpath. A bypass flowpath (120; 320) is positioned to deliver refrigerant from the compressor by-passing the first heat exchanger. A valve (128) is positioned to control flow through the bypass flowpath, wherein: the bypass flowpath extends from a first location (140) intermediate the inlet and outlet to a second location (142; 342) downstream of the first heat exchanger along the refrigerant flowpath.

WO 2015/122991 A3

(88) Date of publication of the international search report:
26 November 2015

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No
PCT/US2015/011940

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
INV. F25B1/053 F25B1/10 F25B49/02
 ADD.
 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED
 Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
F25B

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)
EPO-Internal , WPI Data

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	wo 2012/145156 AI (CARRIER CORP [US] ; HUFF HANS-JOACHIM [DE]) 26 October 2012 (2012-10-26)	1,3,8,9
A	paragraph [0013] - paragraph [0040] ; figures 1-3	2, 11-13
X	----- EP 2 677 252 AI (LG ELECTRONICS INC [KR]) 25 December 2013 (2013-12-25)	1-5 , 19
Y	paragraph [0025] - paragraph [0057] ;	6-9
A	figures 1-3	10-13 , 20,21
X	----- US 2003/188544 AI (YAMASAKI HARUHISA [JP] ET AL) 9 October 2003 (2003-10-09)	1-5 , 19
	paragraph [0024] - paragraph [0048] ; figures 1-4	
	----- -/- .	

Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents :

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date	"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	"&" document member of the same patent family
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	

Date of the actual completion of the international search 1 October 2015	Date of mailing of the international search report 13/10/2015
--	---

Name and mailing address of the ISA/ European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Authorized officer Szi I agyi , Barnabas
--	--

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US2015/011940

Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:

2. Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:

3. Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

see additional sheet

1. As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.

2. As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fees, this Authority did not invite payment of additional fees.

3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos. :

1-13, 19-21

4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

Remark on Protest

The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest and, where applicable, the payment of a protest fee.

The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid within the time limit specified in the invitation.

No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No
PCT/US2015/011940

C(Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	wo 2006/050434 A2 (CARRIER CORP [US] ; TARAS MICHAEL F [US] ; LIFSON ALEXANDER [US]) 11 May 2006 (2006-05-11) paragraph [0018] - paragraph [0031] ; figures 1-5 -----	1-5 , 19
X	wo 2010/117973 A2 (CARRIER CORP [US] ; SCARCELLA JASON [US] ; LIFSON ALEXANDER [US] ; LI DAQ) 14 October 2010 (2010-10-14) paragraph [0016] - paragraph [0040] ; figure 1 -----	1, 3
Y	wo 2012/166858 AI (CARRIER CORP [US] ; SISHTLA VISHNU M [US] ; BRASZ JOOST [US]) 6 December 2012 (2012-12-06) paragraph [0017] - paragraph [0034] ; figure 1 -----	6-9

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International application No PCT/US2015/011940

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
WO 2012145156 AI	26-10-2012	CN 103477161 A EP 2699853 AI SG 194217 AI US 2014053585 AI Wo 2012145156 AI	25-12-2013 26-02-2014 29-11-2013 27-02-2014 26-10-2012

EP 2677252 AI	25- 12 -2013	EP 2677252 AI KR 20140000368 A US 2013340469 AI	25-12-2013 03-01-2014 26-12-2013

US 2003188544 AI	09- 10 -2003	CN 1464964 A EP 1403600 AI KR 20030028831 A US 2003188544 AI wo 03004948 AI	31-12-2003 31-03-2004 10-04-2003 09-10-2003 16-01-2003

WO 2006050434 A2	11- 05 -2006	US 2006090501 AI wo 2006050434 A2	04-05-2006 11-05-2006

WO 2010117973 A2	14- 10 -2010	CN 102388279 A EP 2417406 A2 US 2012011866 AI wo 2010117973 A2	21-03-2012 15-02-2012 19-01-2012 14-10-2010

WO 2012166858 AI	06- 12 -2012	CN 103562561 A US 2014182317 AI wo 2012166858 AI	05-02-2014 03-07-2014 06-12-2012

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. claims: 2, 8, incompletely) ; 1, 3(partially)

Vapor compression system wherein the second location is downstream of the expansion device along the refrigerant flowpath.

2. claims: 4-7, 19-21 (completely) ; 1, 3(partially)

Vapor compression system wherein the bypass flowpath is a first bypass flowpath; and a second bypass flowpath extends from a third location between the first location downstream of the first location to a fourth location upstream of the expansion device.

3. claims: 14-18

Vapor compression system, wherein the bypass flowpath extends from a first location to a second location downstream of the first heat exchanger but at the economizer along the refrigerant flowpath..

4. claims: 10-13 (completely) ; 1, 3(partially)

Vapor compression system comprising a controller configured to calculate at least one pressure parameter; and responsive to the calculated pressure parameter, control flow along the bypass flowpath.
