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Description

This invention relates to powder coating booths and collection systems for electrostatic application of powder coating materials, and particularly to an apparatus for aligning a powder spray canopy with a fan plenum so that a powder collector can be aligned and sealed to both the powder spray canopy and the fan plenum.

Powder booths for electrostatic application of powder materials to articles typically include a spray booth and a conveyor for carrying the article to be sprayed through the spray booth. Spray guns mounted in the booth and connected to a source of air entrained powder, such as a powder feed hopper and powder pump, spray electrostatically charged powder material onto the electrically grounded article carried by the conveyor through the booth. An important feature of the powder booths is the apparatus for collecting oversprayed powder, that is the powder which does not adhere to the articles being powder coated, and returning this powder to the spray guns. Typically, an exhaust system including a fan plenum assembly creates a negative pressure in the booth and causes oversprayed powder to be drawn into the powder collector where the air is separated from the powder prior to exhausting the cleaned air to atmosphere. The oversprayed powder is typically collected at the bottom of the powder collector where it is recirculated to the powder feed hopper for return to the spray guns.

When the air carries the loose powder from within the spray booth into the powder collector, some of the powder falls and collects at the bottom of the collector while the remainder collects on the outside of the one or more filters. This latter powder can be removed by techniques including air pulsing, as discussed in U.S. Patent No. 4,662,309, assigned to Nordson Corp., the assignee of the present invention,

Typically, interchangeable powder collectors are moved into or out of position under or adjacent the spray booth to enable the use of a different powder collector for each color powder being sprayed. The powder collectors have an inlet opening adapted to be aligned with and securely sealed against a powder exhaust opening in the canopy of the spray booth. An airtight seal is important to prevent the escape of spray powder to the surrounding atmosphere. Further, the powder collectors have an air outlet adapted to be aligned with and sealed against the air inlet opening of an exhaust plenum assembly. The integrity of this seal is also very important to insure that the negative pressure developed by the exhaust fan in the fan plenum fully acts within the spray booth to efficiently draw all of the oversprayed powder into the powder collector. Also an airtight seal around the opening into the air plenum is important to prevent leakage of the cleaning air pulses directed from the plenum into the powder collector to clean the filters. Such leakage would reduce the effective of cleaning of the filters.

In setting up powder booth spray systems in the past with free standing, independently supported fan plenums, such as is shown in U.S. 4,498,913, the spray booth was initially aligned with respect to the conveyor line extending therethrough. Typically the spray booth had a base with six or eight legs, each having an adjustable foot, e.g., a caster. The aligning of the spray booth was labor intensive and time consuming particularly where there were irregularities in the work floor on which the booth rested.

Next, the air inlet port of the exhaust fan plenum had to be aligned with respect to the powder exhaust opening in the spray booth canopy so that when the powder collector was moved into place, its inlet opening could be aligned with and sealed against the powder exhaust opening in the canopy and its air outlet could simultaneously be aligned with and sealed to the air inlet opening of the exhaust plenum assembly. This typically required time consuming, labor intensive adjustment of the casters on the four legs supporting the fan plenum. Finally, the casters on the four legs of the powder collector were adjusted to properly seal the collector against both the booth and the air plenum.

In another type of prior art booth, as illustrated in U.S. Patent Nos. 4,277,260 and 4,378,728, the fan section is structurally coupled to the spray booth. US-A-4378728 discloses a powder coating apparatus comprising a base, a fan plenum assembly having an inlet opening in a bottom wall thereof a canopy of a powder spray booth having an exhaust opening in a side wall being secured to the base and a powder collector having an inlet opening in a front wall and an exhaust opening in a top plate, the powder collector being adapted to be releasably sealed against the canopy and the fan plenum assembly whereby the exhaust opening in the side wall of the canopy is sealed with respect to the inlet opening of the powder collector and the inlet opening of the fan plenum assembly seals against the exhaust opening of the powder collector. In this case, since the fan plenum is quite heavy and is cantilevered from the booth, the spray booth canopy has to be constructed of heavy weight metal to support the fan plenum. This is particularly so because in addition to the fan section being heavy, it also generates a great deal of vibration, especially from the valve manifold used to pulse clean the filter cartridges. Besides being expensive, a spray booth canopy of heavy weight metal construction tends to attract the powder coating material which then sticks to the booth walls rather than the article which is to be powder coated.

In U.S. Patent No. 4,354,451, the fan unit is positioned above the top of the spray booth and mounted either directly to the top of the spray booth or mounted independently of the spray booth. In both cases the system is deficient. First, the powder collector is very tall and is therefore awkward to safely manoeuvre across the plant floor, especially since it is replaced whenever a different colour is sprayed. Second, the spray booth

would have to be constructed of heavy weight metal in order to support the fan unit.

Another common problem in the prior art relates to the apparatus used to secure the air filters within the powder collector. As illustrated in prior art U.S. 4,218,277, air filters can have a central tie rod which is secured to a hole through a bottom plate by a threaded nut. One reason why this design is deficient is that over time the hole provides a path for unfiltered powder to enter the clean air fan plenum. When particles of powder escape into the clean air fan plenum, any downstream filter, specifically the final filter which is designed to filter extremely small sized particles, quickly clogs causing a shutdown of the entire powder coating operation. Further, the filter as designed is difficult to mount in the collector. In many instances, the installation of this filter required two installers, one on the exhaust side and the other on the inlet side of the powder collector.

In accordance with the invention, a powder coating apparatus comprises a base having secured thereto a fan support which is adapted to support a fan plenum assembly having an inlet opening in a bottom wall thereof, a canopy of a powder spray booth having an exhaust opening in a side wall being secured to the base and a powder collector having an inlet opening in a front wall and an exhaust opening in a top plate, the powder collector being adapted to be releasably sealed against the canopy and the fan plenum assembly whereby the exhaust opening in the side wall of the canopy is sealed with respect to the inlet opening of the powder collector and the inlet opening of the fan plenum assembly seals against the exhaust opening of the powder collector, characterised in that the base has secured thereto a fan support which is adapted to support the fan plenum assembly.

With such an arrangement, the powder spray canopy can be aligned with the fan plenum so that a powder collector can be more quickly aligned and effectively sealed to both the powder booth canopy and the fan plenum than heretofore.

A levelling means may be provided on the base to simultaneously level the fan plenum assembly and the booth canopy. A levelling means on the powder collector may simultaneously level the powder collector with respect to the fan plenum assembly and the canopy, whereby the inlet opening of the powder collector is aligned for sealing to the exhaust opening of the canopy and the exhaust opening of the powder collector is aligned for sealing against the inlet opening of the fan plenum assembly.

The base may include two substantially parallel beams having legs at each end and a substantially rectangular table secured to the beams. The table has a central section secured to the parallel beams and opposite first and second end sections extending from opposite ends of the central section cantilevered outward from the parallel beams. The canopy may be secured on the parallel beams whereby a portion of the beams

project outward from one side of the table and have the fan support secured thereto.

With such an arrangement the fan plenum is supported by the booth in such a way that the booth canopy can be constructed of lightweight, plastic material.

Seal means may be provided between the fan plenum assembly and the powder collector to seal the exhaust opening of the powder collector against the inlet opening of the fan plenum assembly. The seal means may include a bracket and a pneumatic seal member securely gripped therein. The seal member is preferably constructed of an elastomeric material with a cross section including a top surface, two side walls, a bottom surface with an upstanding rib and a hollow inner chamber wherein the seal member is normally in a collapsed, deflated state where the upstanding rib is in a first position closer to the top surface, and wherein the seal member can be expanded to an inflated state where the upstanding rib is in a second position further away from the top surface than in the first position. Such a seal means provides an effective seal and also helps to secure the powder collector in position. Also, a second seal means between the fan support and the powder collector seals an opening through a wall in the fan support to the inlet opening in the powder collector.

In accordance with such an arrangement, a method of sealing a powder collector against both a canopy of a spray booth and against a fan plenum assembly, comprises the following steps. A base is provided which is secured to both a canopy having an exhaust opening and a fan plenum assembly having an inlet opening. The base is aligned with the conveyor and levelled whereby the exhaust opening of the canopy and the inlet opening of the fan plenum assembly are automatically, simultaneously levelled. A powder collector having an inlet opening and an exhaust opening is then levelled with respect to the base whereby the inlet opening of the powder collector is automatically aligned for sealing to the exhaust opening of the canopy and the exhaust opening of the powder collector is simultaneously aligned with the inlet opening in the fan plenum assembly. Next, the exhaust opening of the canopy is sealed to the inlet opening of the powder collector and the inlet opening of the fan plenum assembly is pneumatically sealed to the exhaust opening of the powder collector.

Apparatus for mounting a hollow filter cartridge may comprise a bottom plate secured to a bottom end of the cartridge and having a threaded boss and a tie rod extending through said cartridge and threadably engageable at one end to the threaded boss and at its opposite end to a support assembly, the support assembly being adapted to be supported in an opening within a powder collector whereby the cartridge is secured against a top plate of the powder collector.

Such an arrangement allows for quick and easy mounting and dismounting of filter cartridges in the powder collector, and the filter cartridges, which may be vertically orient and compression mounted, are easily

installed and have a simple and reliable seal. A handle may extend through the tie rod to initially thread the tie rod into the threaded boss before the cartridge is mounted into the collector. A spider assembly maybe provided which has a centre bushing and a plurality of truss arms affixed thereto and projecting radially outward therefrom. The outer ends of the truss arms are notched out to rest against the periphery of the opening in the top plate of the powder collector to support the cartridge therefrom. Notches in the top plate engage the truss arms and prevent rotational movement of the spider assembly. A centering bracket may be provided on the tie rod which engages the interior wall of the cartridge and maintains a centerline of the tie rod coincident with the centerline through the cartridge to protect the threaded boss from torque caused by a misaligned tie rod, particularly during installation. The handle is used to pull the tie rod up through the center bushing so that a nut can be threaded onto the upper end of the tie rod to mount the cartridge in the collector. A roll pin extends through the tie rod to engage the bushing and prevent the tie rod from being unthreaded from the boss when the cartridge is removed from the powder collector. A single installer can both install and remove the cartridge quickly and easily.

The invention will now be described by way of example and with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a powder coating apparatus in accordance with the invention, showing a powder collector prior to being positioned and sealed against the spray booth and the fan plenum, FIG. 2 is a perspective view similar to Figure 1, showing the powder collector positioned and sealed against the spray booth and the fan plenum; FIG. 3 is a perspective view of the base for the spray booth and fan plenum of the powder coating apparatus illustrated in FIG. 1;

FIG. 4 is a perspective view of the base illustrated in FIG. 3 with the fan plenum support structure mounted thereto;

FIG. 5 is a perspective view of the base and fan plenum support structure, as illustrated in FIG. 2, with the fan plenum mounted to the fan assembly support structure;

FIG. 6 is a perspective view of the base with a fan plenum support structure supporting the fan plenum, as illustrated in FIG. 5, and the canopy located on the base assembly in alignment with the fan plenum;

FIG. 7 is a view taken along line 7-7 of FIG. 5 illustrating the retractable seal assembly;

FIG. 8 is a view taken along line 8-8 of FIG. 7 illustrating the seal assembly in its normal deflated, retracted position;

FIG. 9 is a view taken along line 9-9 of FIG. 2 illustrating the seal assembly in the inflated, expanded

position between the powder collector and the fan plenum;

FIG. 10 is a view taken along line 10-10 of FIG. 1 illustrating the inlet opening to the powder collector; FIG. 11 is a top view of a cartridge filter assembly resting on the top of the powder collector;

FIG. 12 is view taken along line 12-12 of FIG. 11 illustrating the cartridge filter and mounting assembly;

FIG. 12A is an enlarged section of FIG. 12; and FIG. 12B is a view taken along line 12B-12B of FIG 12A.

Referring to FIGS. 1 and 2, a powder coating system 10, intended for use as a powder coating booth 12 for applying powder coating material on a production line basis, includes provision for automatic recovery and recirculation of the oversprayed powder in the system. The booth itself is of a generally conventional design and includes a canopy 14 having entry and exit vestibules 16 and 18, respectively, at each end thereof through which the article or part 20 to be coated can be transported. Typically in such equipment, the article 20 to be coated is hung by a hook 21 from a conveyor system 22 to move slowly through the spray booth so that the part is sprayed with one or more spray guns through an opening (not shown) in the side of the canopy opposite the collector.

A powder collector 24 as illustrated in FIGS. 1, 2 and 10 is mounted on wheels 26. The wheels 26 include leveling means 27, which are preferably vertically adjustable casters, to level the powder collector as required for the particular floor conditions. The collector, during operation of system 10, is located adjacent an exhaust opening 28 in a side wall of canopy 14. The powder collector, best shown in FIG. 10, has an inlet opening 30 in a side wall thereof with a seal 32, preferably "D" shaped in cross section thereabout. The inlet opening 30 is adapted to mate with canopy exhaust opening 28, as discussed below. A top plate 34 of the collector (See FIG. 1) has an exhaust opening 36 which fits under a fan plenum assembly 38 and is sealed against a bottom wall portion 40 of fan plenum 38, as illustrated in FIG. 9, disposed about an inlet opening 42, as discussed in more detail below.

A principle feature of this invention is the construction of a base 44 which enables the canopy 14 to be automatically properly aligned with respect to the fan plenum assembly 38 so that a powder collector 24 can be moved into and out of position and quickly aligned and effectively sealed to both the exhaust opening 28 of powder spray canopy 14 and inlet opening 42 of the fan plenum 38. The base 44, as illustrated in FIG. 3, includes a rectangular table 46 having a central section 48 and opposite end sections 50 and 52 cantilevered outward from opposite ends of the central section 48. The table is supported on two substantially parallel beams 54 and 56 which extend transversely to the

length of the table and have leg elements 58 at each end. Beams 54 and 56, which are positioned under the intersections of the central section 48 and the opposite end sections 50 and 52, are secured to the table by means such as welding. The triangular braces 60, secured to the bottom of the table and to the beams, provide additional support. The parallel beams 54 and 56 project outward from one side 62 of table 46 and form a base to which a fan support 64 (See FIG. 4) is secured.

Leveling means 72 are provided on base 44 to simultaneously level the fan plenum assembly 38 and canopy 14, as discussed in more detail below. The leveling means includes vertically adjustable feet 72 at the bottom of legs 58.

The fan support 64, as illustrated in FIG. 4, has a front wall 80 with an opening 82 adapted to mate with the exhaust opening 28 (See FIG. 1) of canopy 14. A rectangular frame 84 around opening 82 provides a smooth surface against which the "D" shaped seal 32 of the powder collector is sealed, as discussed below. A plate 86, secured along the bottom edge of opening 82, is level with the table 46 which forms the inner floor of spray booth 12. Plate 86 extends into the inlet opening 30 of collector 24 so that any powder which builds up on the inner booth floor 46 can be easily swept into the collector. The fan support 64 includes two parallel side walls 88 and 90 secured to and extending substantially normal to front wall 80. The lower surfaces of the side walls are secured, by means such as welding or bolts, to the upper surface of the portions of the parallel beams 54 and 56 which project outward from side 62 of table 46. The upper surfaces of side walls 88 and 90 are perpendicular to the frame 84 and provide a support surface on which the bottom of the fan plenum assembly 38 can be attached by means such as nuts and bolts, as illustrated in FIG. 6.

An important feature of this embodiment relates to the ability of the fan support 64 to maintain a perpendicular relationship between the opening 82 through the front wall 80 of fan support 64 and the inlet opening 42 of the fan plenum assembly 38. This relationship is critical to enable both the inlet opening 30 and the exhaust opening 36 of powder collector 24, which are perpendicular to one another, to be quickly and easily aligned with and properly sealed to both the opening 82 through the front wall 80 of fan support 64 and the inlet opening 42 of the fan plenum assembly 38. Once the canopy 14 is securely mounted on table 46, the side wall of the canopy can be secured to the front wall 80 of the fan support so that the exhaust opening 28 is immovably aligned with the opening 82. Since the inlet opening of fan plenum assembly 38 is securely mounted to the top surface of sidewalls 88 and 90, which in turn are perpendicular to the front wall 80, the inlet opening of fan plenum assembly 38 is automatically aligned to be perpendicular with the opening 82 in the side wall of fan support 64.

By establishing a perpendicular relationship between the inlet opening 42 of the fan plenum and the opening 82 of the front wall of the fan support, the powder collector 24 can be rolled into position, as illustrated in FIG. 2, and simultaneously aligned with respect to the canopy and the fan plenum assembly so that an effective air tight seal can be achieved. That is, both inlet and exhaust openings 30 and 36, respectively, of powder collector 24 are located against fan support opening 82 and fan plenum inlet opening 42, respectively, so that an air tight seal can be quickly and easily achieved, as discussed in more detail below. An air tight seal is very important to the proper functioning of the powder coating system 10 because it enables more air entrained powder to be removed from powder coating booth 12, and prevents escape of the powder from the booth into the plant environment and from the collector into the fan plenum.

Another aspect of the invention relates to the fan plenum assembly being supported by the base 44 instead of the canopy, as was often the case in the prior art. This enables the canopy to be constructed of a lightweight, non-metallic material, such as for example a plastic like polypropylene. One advantage of a plastic canopy is that the powder coating material does not have an electrical attraction to the plastic and will not tend to stick to the sides of the canopy as with a metal canopy. This is particularly important when the color is changed and the system has to be cleaned before a new color of powder is sprayed. Further, the canopy can be made of a translucent material which provides improved lighting inside the spray booth to better enable a system operator to monitor the system. Further, the plastic is light weight which is more manageable to assemble and lower in cost.

Referring to FIG. 10, there is illustrated the front of powder collector 24 which has inlet opening 30. A seal means 32, typically comprising an elastomeric seal with a "D" shaped cross section, is disposed around inlet opening 30. When the powder collector is in place, as illustrated in FIG. 2, conventional latches, not shown, attached to fan support 64 pull collector 24 against the front wall 80 of fan support 64 and tightly compresses seal 32 against the frame 84 to form an air tight seal between the rear wall of the canopy and the inlet opening 30 of powder collector 24.

Another advantageous feature of the present invention relates to a seal means 99 including a seal assembly 100 disposed about the inlet opening 42 in bottom 40 of the fan plenum assembly 38, as illustrated in FIGS. 7, 8 and 9. The seal assembly 100 includes a retractable, pneumatic seal member 102 secured in a bracket or extrusion 104. Extrusion 104 has an upper wall 105 which is secured to bottom wall 40 by any means such as spot welding. Oppositely disposed, bracket side walls 106 and 108, extending downward from upper wall 105, converge inward toward each other and then turn outward to form oppositely disposed

curved recesses 110 and 112 which grip the top edges of seal member 102. The seal member 102 is preferably constructed of an elastomeric material and has a normal deflated, retracted shape, the cross section of which is illustrated in FIG. 8, including an upper surface 114, two side walls 116 and 118 which project downward from the upper surface 114 and initially converge inward to form shoulders 120 and 122 and then diverge outward to form inwardly curved troughs and lower, outwardly rounded corners 124 and 126 which intersect at rib 128 having a jagged, outwardly facing surface 130. The seal member 102 also has a hollow inner chamber 132.

As illustrated in FIG. 9, after the powder collector 24 is in place under fan plenum 38, seal member 102 is inflated with air into its expanded condition so that the hollow inner chamber forms a substantially circular cross section forcing rib 128 outward away from bottom surface 114. In this position, the surface 130 of rib 128 compresses against the top plate 34 of collector 24 and forms an air tight seal around powder collector exhaust opening 36 and fan plenum inlet opening 42.

When the seal assembly 100 is in the retracted position of FIG. 8, powder collector 24 can be moved in or out from under fan plenum 38 to replace the collector when a new color is being sprayed or the cartridge filters need replacing. That is, when the powder collector is rolled under the fan plenum assembly, the seal 102 is in the retracted position and does not interfere with the collector being moved into position. After the collector is positioned so that both its inlet and exhaust openings 30 and 36, respectively, are aligned with fan support opening 82 and fan plenum assembly inlet opening 42, respectively, collector 24 is secured in place with a latch mechanism, as previously discussed, to provide an air tight seal between the rear wall of canopy 14 and the inlet opening 30 into powder collector 24. The seal assembly 100 is then inflated into the expanded position of FIG. 9 to compress seal 102 against the collector's upper plate 34 and form an air tight seal between exhaust opening 36 and air plenum inlet opening 42. The pneumatic seal exerts a downward force on collector 24 and thus additionally functions to secure the collector 24 in position. Thus, even if collector 24 is inadvertently unlatched, it is still secured with respect to the fan plenum because of the downward force from seal assembly 100. When collector 24 is to be moved out from under fan plenum 38, the seal is simply deflated and it contracts to its normal deflated condition, as illustrated in FIG. 8, so as not to interfere with the movement of the collector.

A further advantage of inflatable seal 100 is that it can account to some degree for cases where the top of the collector 24 is not completely level with respect to the bottom of fan plenum 38. That is, even where these two components are not completely level with respect to one another, an effective seal will be made between collector 24 and fan plenum 38 by means of pneumatic

seal 100, because pneumatic seal 100, being resilient, can correct to some degree for misalignment between collector 24 and fan plenum 38. This is yet another way in which the present invention facilitates the quick and easy leveling and sealing of collector 24 with respect to fan plenum 38 and booth canopy 14.

Another important feature of the present embodiment relates to the mounting of hollow, cartridge filters 120 to the top plate 34 of the powder collector 24, as generally illustrated in FIG. 1. The filters 120 are suspended from a support assembly 122, as explained in detail below. The cartridge filters 120, as illustrated in FIGS. 11 and 12, include an elongated hollow member 124 formed of a filter media, such as a cylindrically shaped, filtering wall with a pleated outer surface and a hollow interior disposed about a longitudinal centerline 125. The cartridge filter 120 has a closed bottom end cap 126 with an internally threaded boss 128 secured to the bottom end thereof and an open top end cap 130 secured to the top end thereof.

As illustrated in FIG. 12, a tie rod 132 is threaded at both ends 134 and 136 and extends through the hollow interior of cartridge filter 120. Tie rod 132 is threadably engaged at end 134 to threaded boss 128 and at the opposite end 136 to support assembly 122. Between ends 134 and 136 is a handle 138 extending transverse to a centerline 140 through the tie rod. In the preferred embodiment, the handle is secured in a bore 142 through rod 132. The handle enables an assembler to easily rotate the tie rod and thread or unthread it from the boss 128. A roll pin 144, located near the threaded portion of end 136, extends transversely to centerline 140 through the tie rod and is preferably secured in and extends outward from both sides of a bore 146 through rod 132 (See FIGS. 12A & 12B). The roll pin 144 engages a slot 148 in a bushing 150 to prevent the rotation of tie rod 132 when the cartridge is being disassembled from the support 122, as discussed below. Note that roll pin 144 is located adjacent the shoulder 152 formed at the intersection of the threaded and unthreaded sections of tie rod 132. While a single roll pin is illustrated, an additional roll pin can be installed in bore 153 if desired.

A tie rod centering bracket 154, as seen in FIGS. 11 and 12, is formed of a circular plate 156 having a hole 158 through its center to freely receive the tie rod 132. A plurality of radial extending arms 159, preferably four, are each attached at one end to the plate 156 and have an upstanding leg 160 at the other end. The radial arms 159 are spaced at substantially 90 degrees with respect to each other. The upstanding legs 160 abut against the inner surface of the cartridge and prevent radial movement of the bracket. The free ends of the legs are bent to form a stop 162 which rests against the top end 130 of the cartridge to hold bracket 154 in place. Bracket 154 functions to center the tie rod within filter 120. That is, bracket 154 insures that the centerline 140 of the tie rod essentially coincides with the centerline 125 of car-

tridge 120. This alignment prevents the tie rod 132 from moving out of alignment with the centerline 125 of cartridge 120 during installation or removal of cartridge 120 which would tend to break the boss 128 or deform end cap 126.

Support assembly 122 is adapted to support the filter cartridges 120 below openings 36a in the top plate 34 of powder collector 24 whereby the cartridge is secured with a tight seal against the bottom side 172 of top plate 34. Support assembly 122 includes a spider assembly 174 comprised of center bushing 150 and a plurality of truss arms 176, 178 and 180 affixed thereto and projecting radially outward at an angle of about 120 degrees with respect to each other. The outer ends of the truss arms are notched out so that an inner upstanding surface rests in a notch 181 extending radially outward from the periphery of opening 36a, as seen in FIG. 11, to prevent rotational or radial movement of spider 174. The radial extending surface of the notch in the truss arms rests on the top surface of plate 34 and supports the cartridge within powder collector 24.

To assemble a cartridge 120 into the powder collector 24, tie rod 140 is threaded into the internal threaded boss 128, centering bracket 154 is inserted onto the rod 140 in cartridge 120, and cartridge 120 is placed in the powder collector through the inlet opening 30. The perforated baffles shown in FIG. 10 are removed during this step so that the interior of collector 24 is completely open. Support assembly 122 is then secured across opening 36a. The assembler then reaches into the opening 36a through the top plate 34 and holding handle 138 pulls up cartridge 120 so that the upper threaded end of rod 132 passes through bushing 150, with roll pin 144 inserted into slot 148 of bushing 150. The assembler pulls up on handle 138 until seal 182 of cartridge 120 rests against the bottom surface 172 of plate 34. Next, a nut 183 is threaded onto the upper threaded end of tie rod 132 and tightened to compress gasket 182 and seal cartridge 120 around inlet hole 36.

When the cartridge is to be removed from the powder collector, the nut 183 is unthreaded. As the nut is turned in the counterclockwise direction to unthread it, roll pin 144 engages slot 148 in bushing 150 to prevent tie rod 132 from turning and being unthreaded from the threaded boss 128.

It is apparent that there has been provided in accordance with this invention apparatus and methods for sealing a powder collector assembly against a spray booth and a fan plenum assembly and a cartridge mount assembly that satisfy the objects, means and advantages set forth hereinbefore. According to the invention, a powder spray canopy is aligned with a fan plenum assembly by a fan support bracket which is itself supported by the base which supports the canopy so that a powder collector can be quickly aligned and effectively sealed to both the powder spray canopy and the fan assembly. A pneumatic seal is provided between the fan plenum and collector to facilitate this operation. A

support assembly is provide for the filter cartridges which enables an assembler to easily and quickly install and remove the filter cartridge as needed from the powder collector.

Claims

1. A powder coating apparatus (10) comprising a base (44), a fan plenum assembly (38) having an inlet opening (42) in a bottom wall (40) thereof, a canopy (14) of a powder spray booth (12) having an exhaust opening (28) in a side wall being secured to the base (44) and a powder collector (24) having an inlet opening (30) in a front wall and an exhaust opening (36) in a top plate, the powder collector (24) being adapted to be releasably sealed against the canopy (14) and the fan plenum assembly (38) whereby the exhaust opening (28) in the side wall of the canopy (14) is sealed with respect to the inlet opening (30) of the powder collector (24) and the inlet opening (42) of the fan plenum assembly (38) seals against the exhaust opening (36) of the powder collector (24) characterised in that the base (44) has secured thereto a fan support (64) which is adapted to support the fan plenum assembly (38).
2. Apparatus according to claim 1 comprising means (72) for levelling the base (44).
3. Apparatus according to claim 2 wherein the levelling means (72) simultaneously levels the fan plenum assembly (38) and the canopy (14).
4. Apparatus according to claim 1,2 or 3 comprising means (27) for levelling the powder collector (24) with respect to the fan plenum assembly (38) and the canopy (14) whereby the inlet and exhaust openings (30,36) of the powder collector (24) are aligned for sealing with respect to the exhaust opening (28) of the canopy (14) and the inlet opening (42) of the fan plenum assembly (38), respectively.
5. Apparatus according to any preceding claim comprising seal means (100) between the fan plenum assembly (38) and the powder collector (24) for sealing the exhaust opening (36) of the powder collector (24) against the inlet opening (42) of the fan plenum assembly (38).
6. Apparatus according to claim 5 wherein the seal means (100) comprises a bracket (104) and pneumatic seal member (102) securely gripped therein.

Patentansprüche

1. Pulverbeschichtungsvorrichtung (10) mit einem Sockel (44), einer Gebläseverteileranordnung (38)

mit einer Einlaßöffnung (42) in einer Bodenwand (40) derselben, einer Decke (14) einer Pulversprühkammer (12) mit einer Auslaßöffnung (28) in einer an dem Sockel (44) befestigten Seitenwand, und einem Pulversammler (24) mit einer Einlaßöffnung (30) in einer Vorderwand und einer Auslaßöffnung (36) in einer Deckplatte, wobei der Pulversammler (24) ausgebildet ist, um gegenüber der Decke (14) und der Gebläseverteileranordnung (38) lösbar abgedichtet zu sein, wodurch die Auslaßöffnung (28) in der Seitenwand der Decke (14) bezüglich der Einlaßöffnung (30) des Pulversammlers (24) abgedichtet ist, und die Einlaßöffnung (42) der Gebläseverteileranordnung (38) gegenüber der Auslaßöffnung (36) des Pulversammlers (24) abdichtet, dadurch gekennzeichnet, daß der Sockel (44) einen an diesem befestigten Gebläseträger (64) aufweist, welcher ausgebildet ist, um die Gebläseverteileranordnung (38) zu stützen.

2. Vorrichtung nach Anspruch 1, gekennzeichnet durch Mittel (72) zum Nivellieren des Sockels (44).
3. Vorrichtung nach Anspruch 2, dadurch gekennzeichnet, daß die Nivellierungsmittel (72) gleichzeitig die Gebläseverteileranordnung (38) und die Decke (14) einnivellieren.
4. Vorrichtung nach den Ansprüchen 1,2 oder 3, gekennzeichnet durch Mittel (27) zum nivellieren des Pulversammlers (24) bezüglich der Gebläseverteileranordnung (38) und der Decke (14), wodurch die Einlaß- und Auslaß-Öffnungen (30,36) des Pulversammlers (24) ausgerichtet werden, um bezüglich der Auslaßöffnung (28) der Decke (14) bzw. der Einlaßöffnung (42) der Gebläseverteileranordnung (38) abgedichtet zu sein.
5. Vorrichtung nach einem der vorstehenden Ansprüche, gekennzeichnet durch Abdichtmittel (100) zwischen der Gebläseverteileranordnung (38) und dem Pulversammler (24) zum Abdichten der Auslaßöffnung (36) des Pulversammlers (24) gegen die Einlaßöffnung (42) der Gebläseverteileranordnung (38).
6. Vorrichtung nach Anspruch 5, dadurch gekennzeichnet, daß die Abdichtmittel (100) eine Klammer (104) und ein darin sicher eingeklemmtes, pneumatisches Dichtungsglied (102) enthält.

Revendications

1. Dispositif d'application de poudre (10) comprenant

une base (44), un ensemble collecteur de ventilateur (38) ayant une ouverture d'entrée (42) dans une paroi inférieure (40) de celui-ci, un auvent (14) d'une cabine de pulvérisation de poudre (12) ayant une ouverture de sortie (28) dans une paroi latérale fixée à la base (44) et un collecteur de poudre (24) ayant une ouverture d'entrée (30) dans une paroi frontale et une ouverture de sortie (36) dans une plaque supérieure, le collecteur de poudre (24) étant adapté pour être placé hermétiquement de manière amovible contre l'auvent (14) et l'ensemble collecteur de ventilateur (38), de sorte que l'ouverture de sortie (28) de la paroi latérale de l'auvent (14) est hermétique par rapport à l'ouverture d'entrée (30) du collecteur de poudre (24) et l'ouverture d'entrée (42) de l'ensemble collecteur de ventilateur (38) se place hermétiquement contre l'ouverture de sortie (36) du collecteur de poudre (24), caractérisé en ce que la base (44) porte, fixé sur elle, un support de ventilateur (64) qui est adapté pour porter l'ensemble collecteur de ventilateur (38).

2. Dispositif selon la revendication 1, comprenant des moyens (72) pour ajuster le niveau de la base (44).
3. Dispositif selon la revendication 2, dans lequel les moyens (72) de mise à niveau ajustent simultanément le niveau de l'ensemble collecteur de ventilateur (38) et l'auvent (14).
4. Dispositif selon la revendication 1, 2 ou 3, comprenant des moyens (27) pour ajuster le niveau du collecteur de poudre (24) par rapport à l'ensemble collecteur de ventilateur (38) et à l'auvent (14), de sorte que les ouvertures d'entrée et de sortie (30, 36) du collecteur de poudre (24) sont alignées pour se placer hermétiquement par rapport à l'ouverture de sortie (28) de l'auvent (14) et à l'ouverture d'entrée (42) de l'ensemble collecteur de ventilateur (38), respectivement.
5. Dispositif selon l'une quelconque des revendications précédentes, comprenant des moyens d'étanchéité (100) entre l'ensemble collecteur de ventilateur (38) et le collecteur de poudre (24) pour fermer hermétiquement l'ouverture de sortie (36) du collecteur de poudre (24) contre l'ouverture d'entrée (42) de l'ensemble collecteur de ventilateur (38).
6. Dispositif selon la revendication 5, dans lequel les moyens d'étanchéité (100) comprennent une patte (104) et un élément pneumatique d'étanchéité (102) fixé en elle.

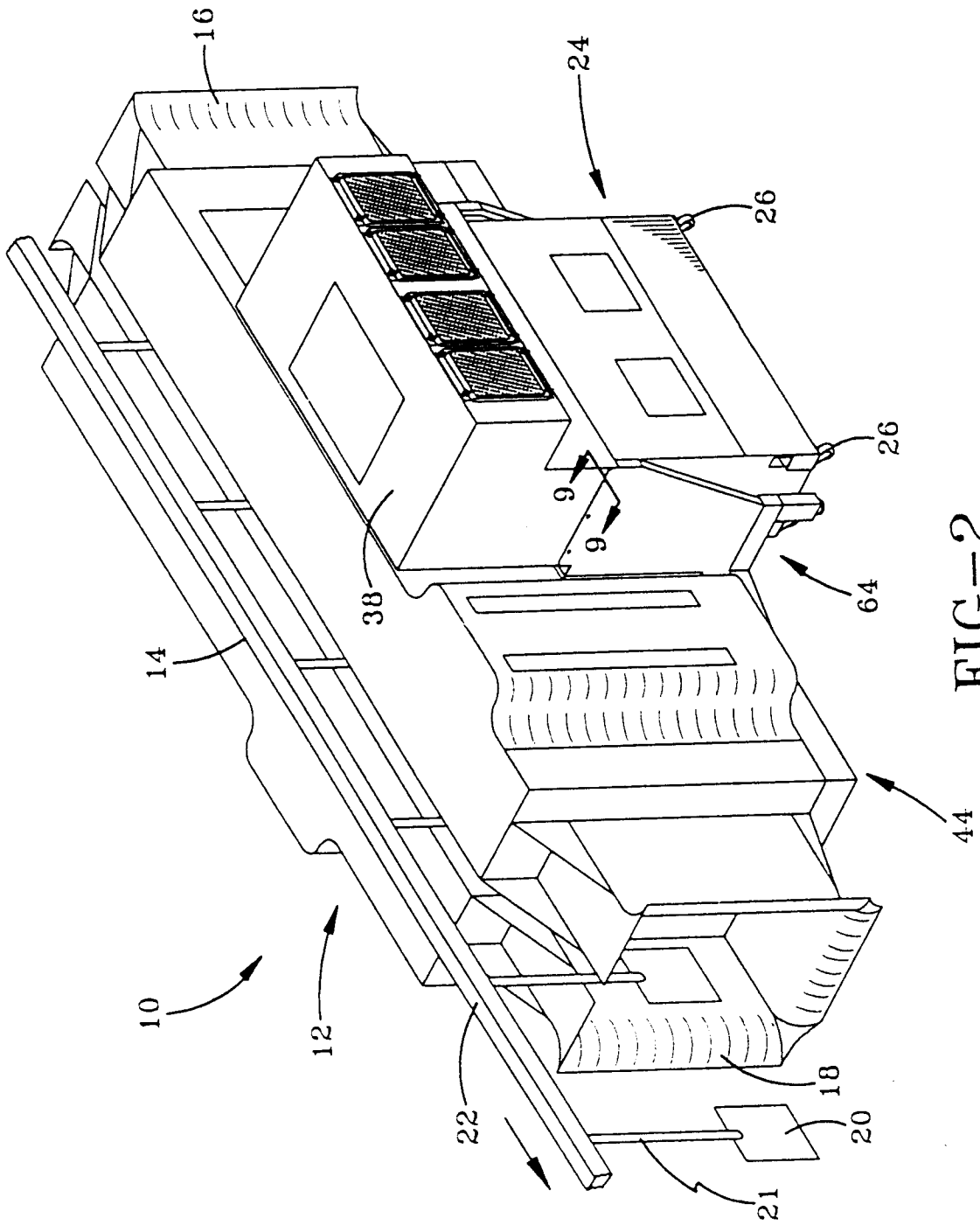


FIG-2

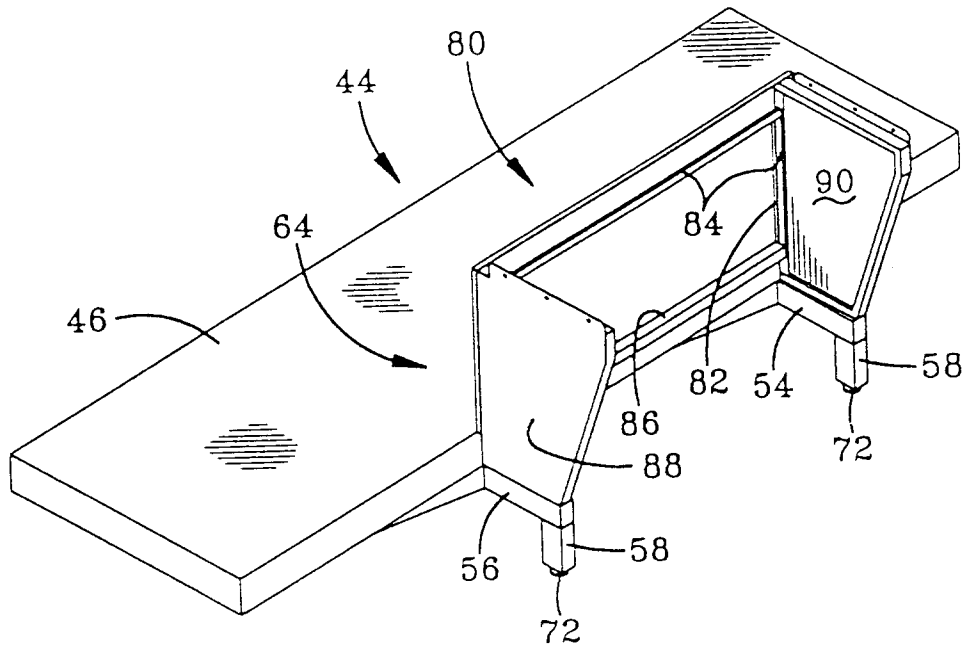


FIG-4

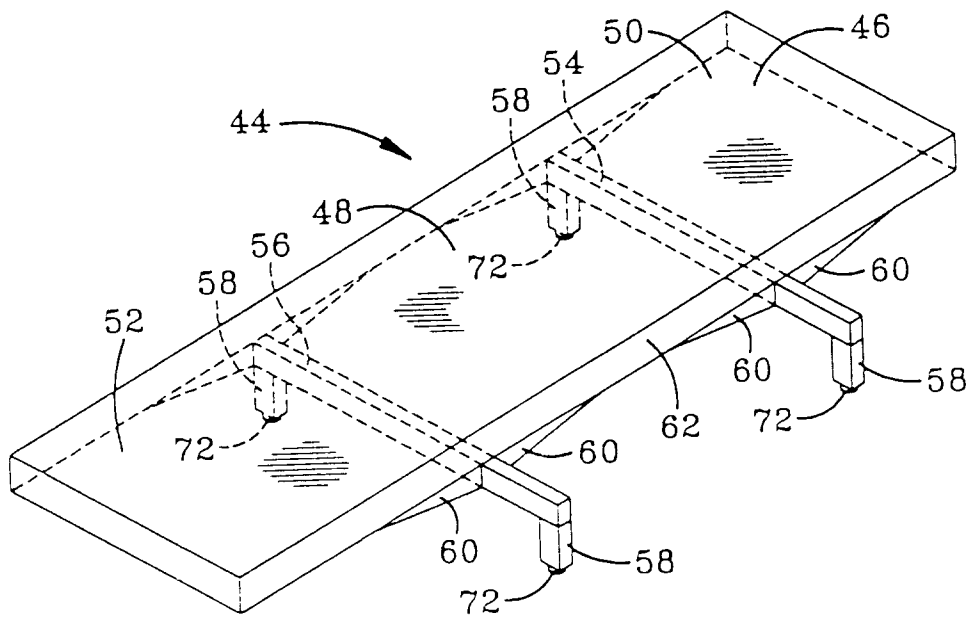


FIG-3

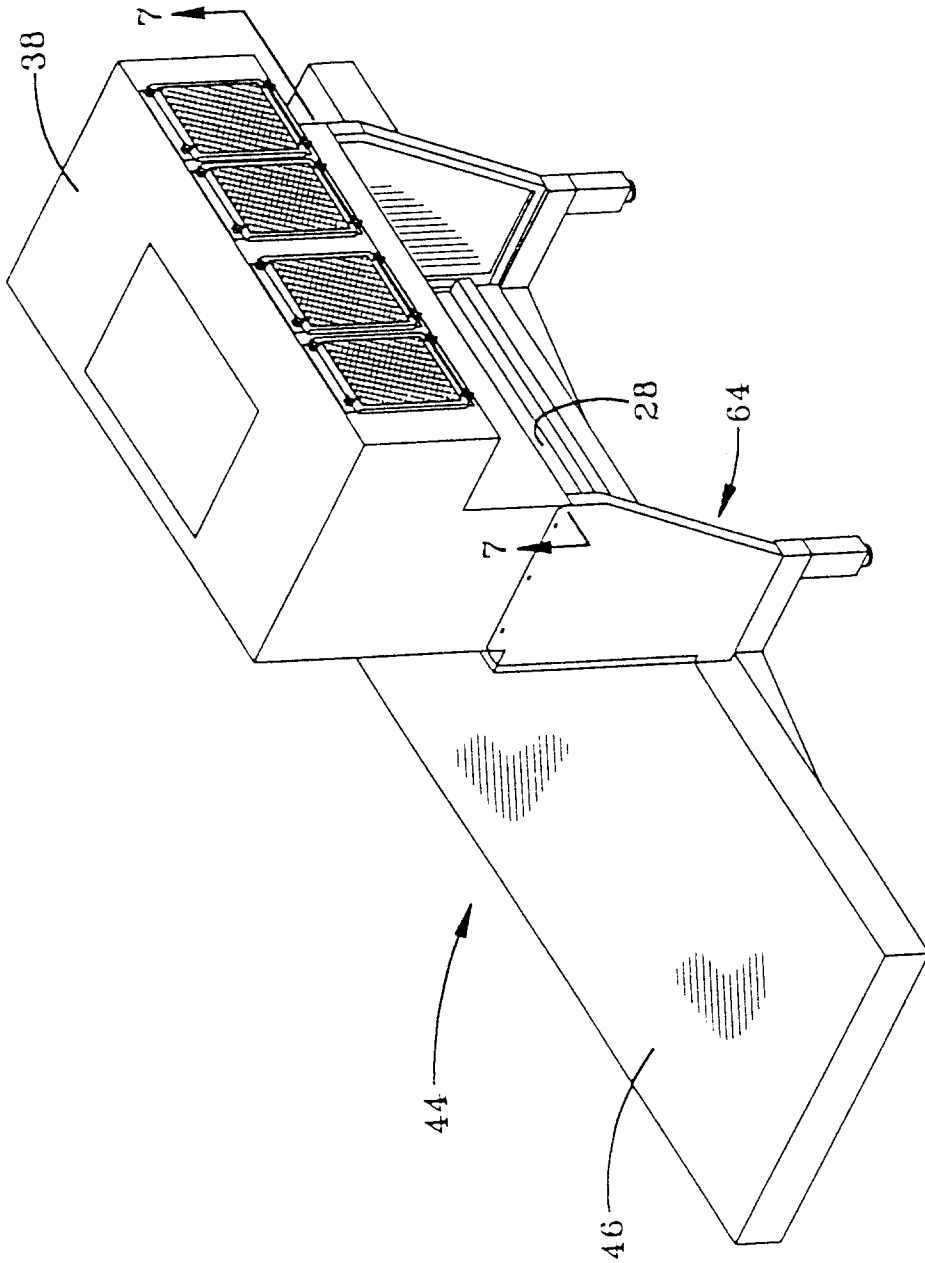


FIG-5

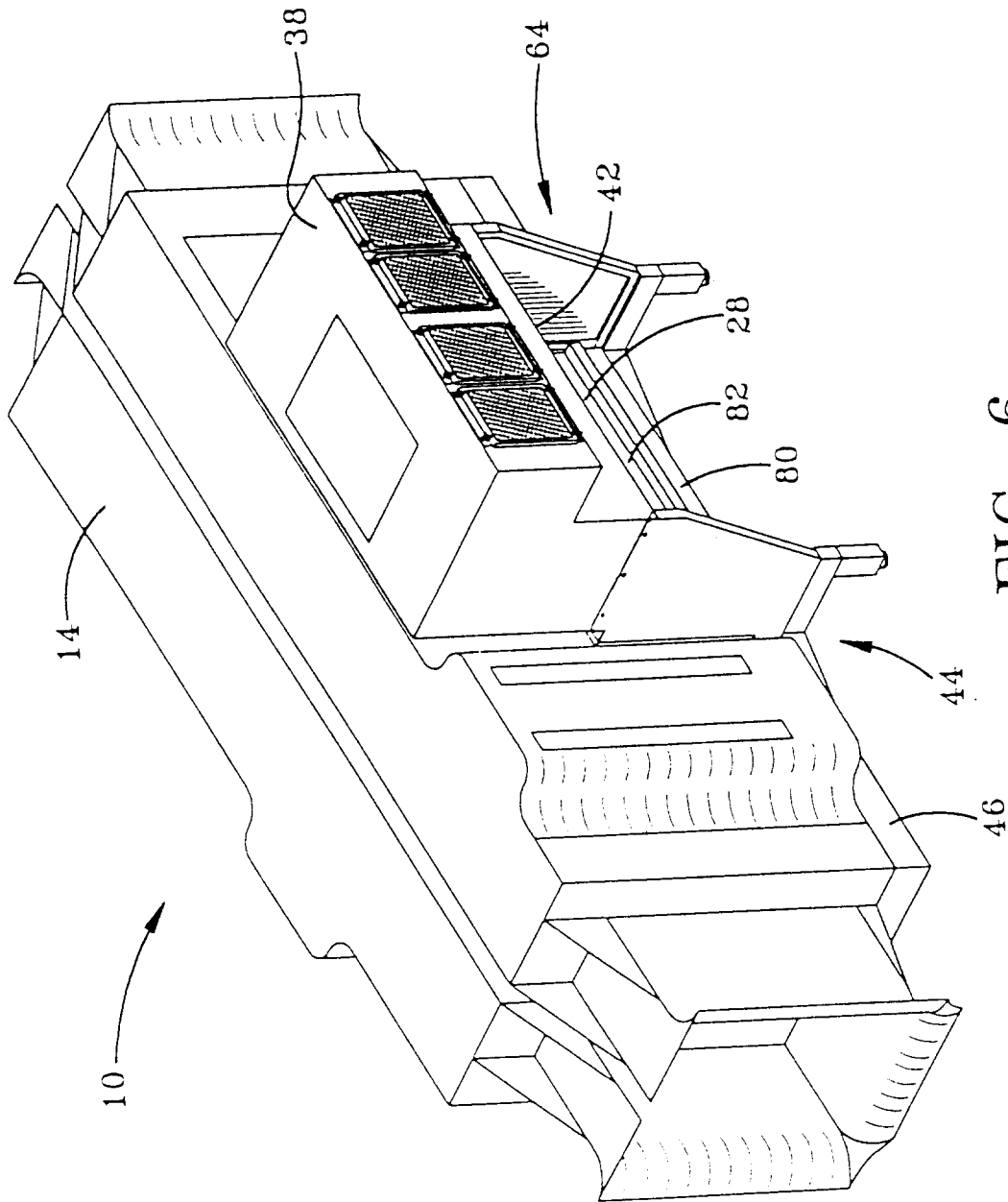


FIG-6

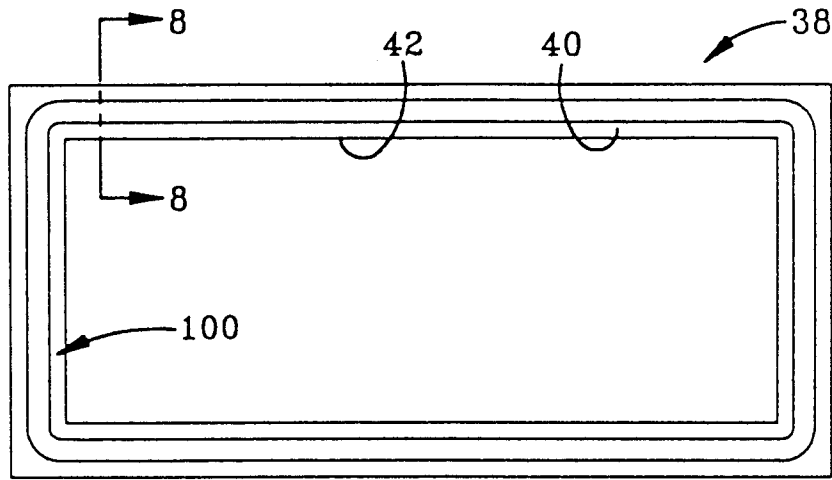


FIG-7

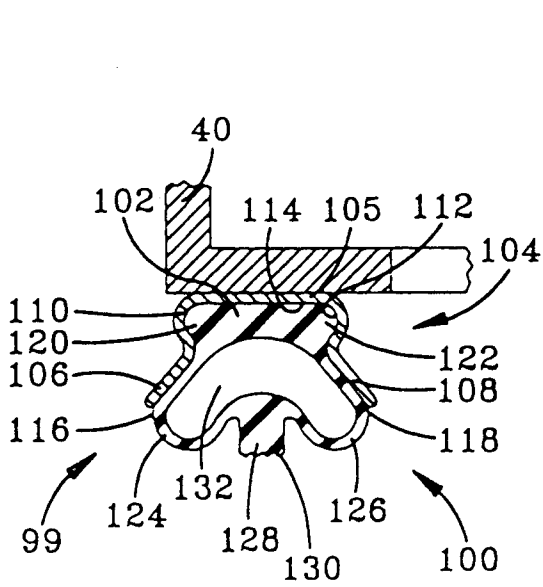


FIG-8

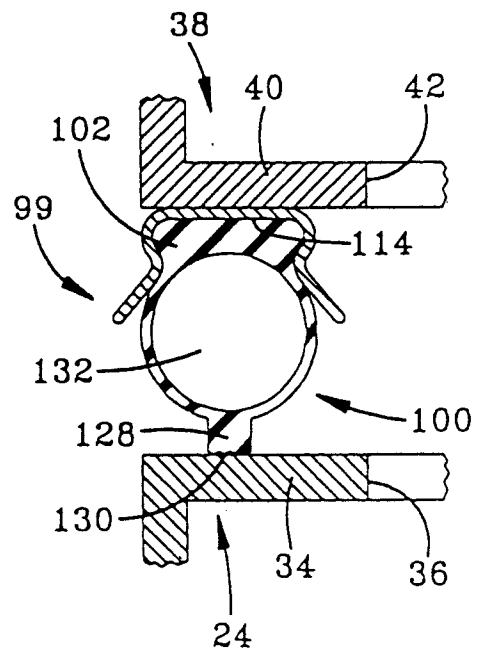
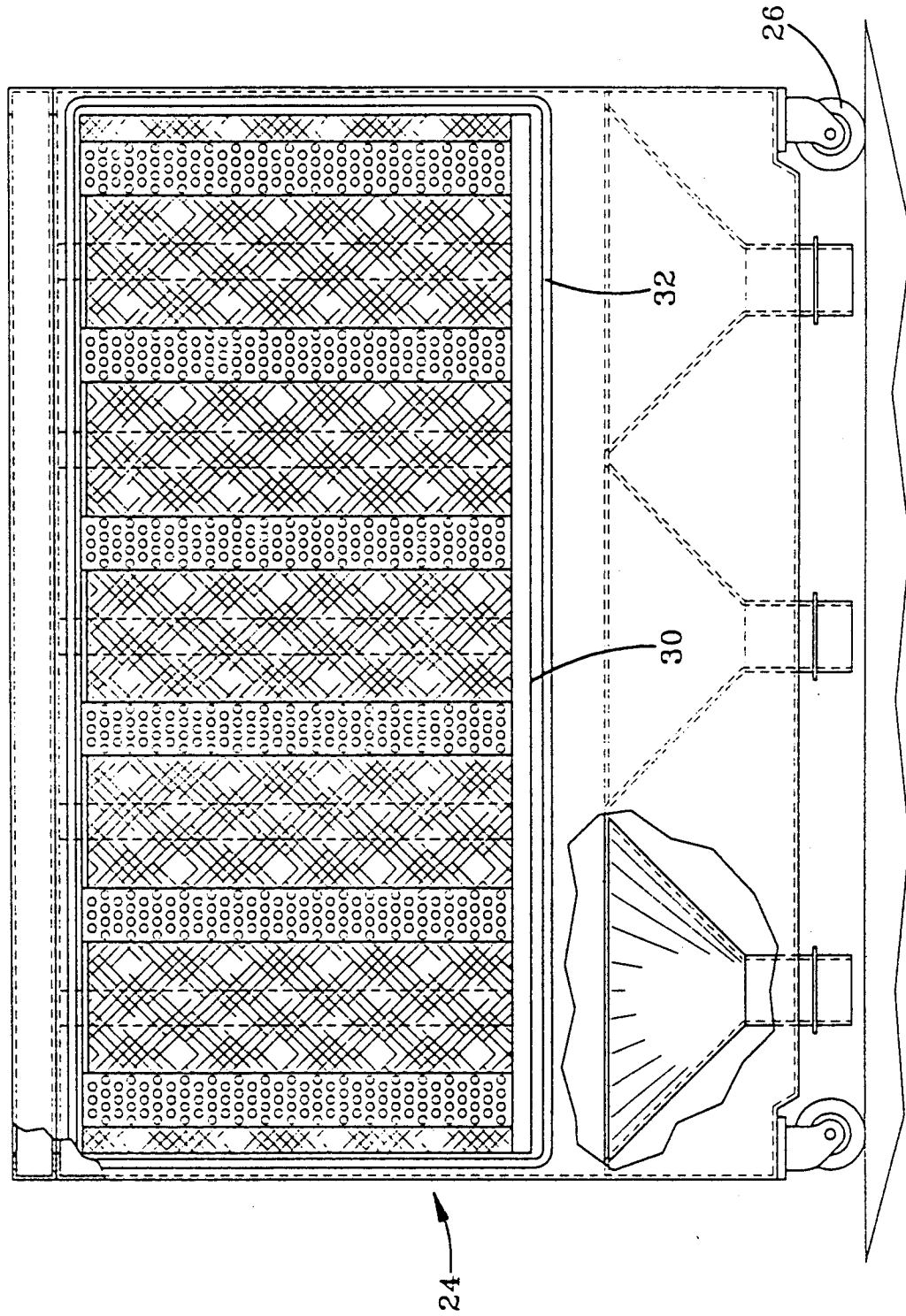


FIG-9

FIG-10



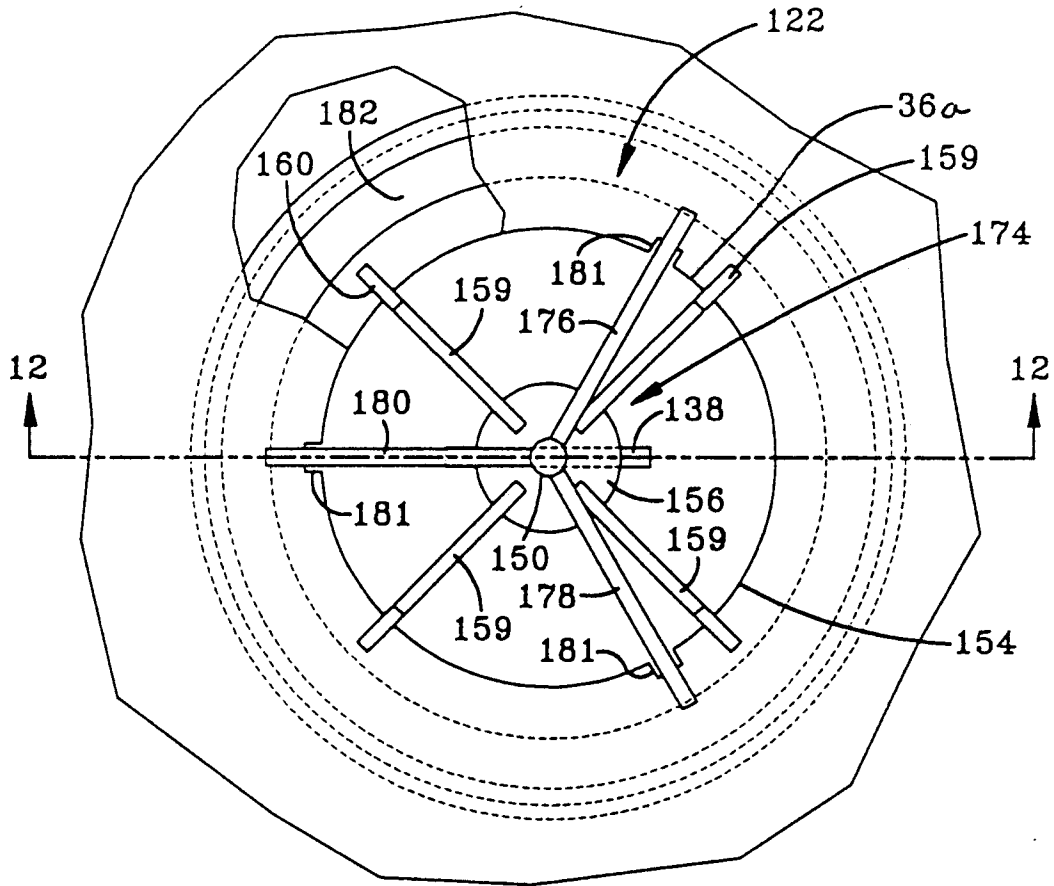


FIG-11

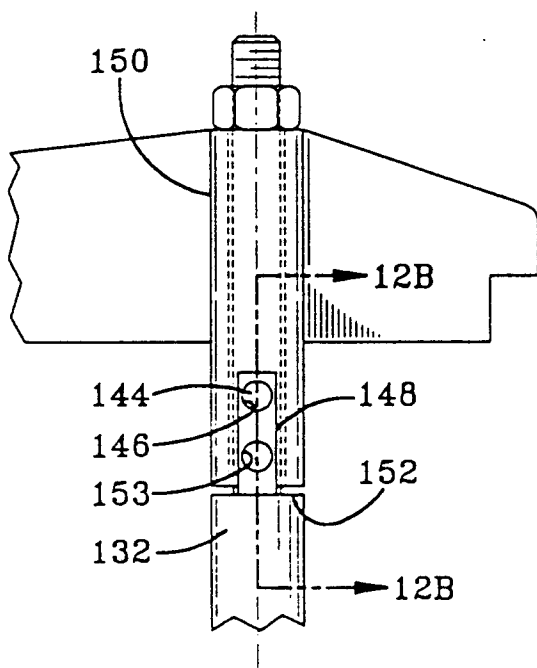


FIG-12A

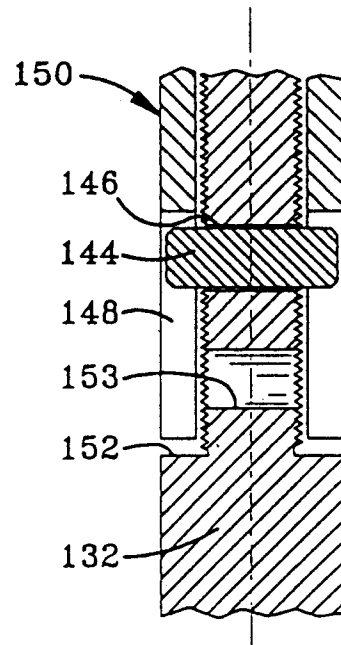


FIG-12B

