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(OFDM : Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing)

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, 가 , /

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OFDM , , ,

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(OFDM : Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing)

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(Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing, 'OFDM')

가 , OFDM
가 .

(LAN)

, OFDM

OFDM 가 (Inverse Fast Fourier Transform, 'IFFT')
, 가 (Fast Fourier Transform, 'FFT')

OFDM

OFDM

가

1/2, 3/4

(NCBPS)

QPS

OFDM
K, 8PSK, 16QAM, 64QAM

, IFFT

, OFDM

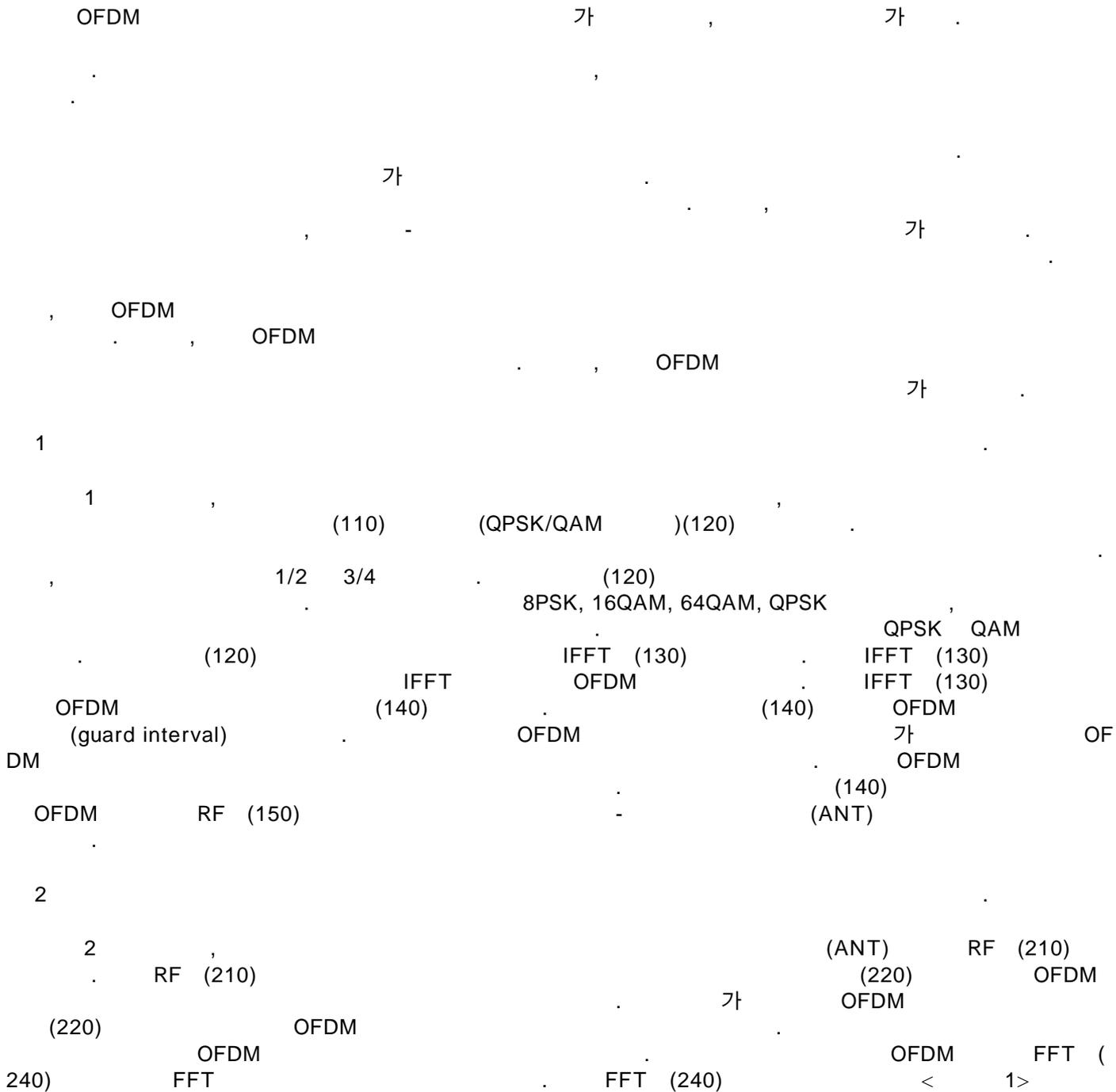
(

RF)

가 ,

F

FT



$$r(k) = H(k)X(k) + n(k), \quad 0 \leq k \leq N-1$$

< 1 >

$$r = H \cdot X + n$$

250) r $N \times 1$ 가 $N \times N$ 가 x $N \times 1$ 가 n $N \times 1$ 가 H 가 1 (

$$\hat{X}(k) = \frac{r(k)}{H(k)}, \quad 0 \leq k \leq N-1$$

< 3> < 4>

$$\hat{X} = H^{-1} \cdot r$$

(280) 가 (QPSK/QAM) (260) 가

OFDM

OFDM

OFDM

, OFDM

OFDM

가가 가

가

가

가

가

, OFDM

가

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OFDM

OFDM

N
OFDM

OFDM

d OFDM

d

$$\langle \text{PONTIACOR} \rightarrow \text{DENG} \rightarrow \text{SHAN} \rightarrow \text{JAPAN} \rightarrow \text{SPECIAL} \rangle \rightarrow \left[\frac{N}{L} \right] \cdot \left[\frac{L}{2} \right] \langle \text{PONTI} \rangle$$

OFDM

OFDM

OFDM

OFDM

OFDM 가 , OFDM (Conjugate) OFDM d ,
 OFDM
 가 가
 2

1. OFDM

L 가 < 5> L 가 (FIR)

$$g(t) = \sum_{i=0}^{L-1} h(i) \delta(t - \tau_i) \tag{5}$$

, h(i) |
 FIR 가 가 |
 , h(i) 가 가 |
 가 (power delay profile)

, OFDM < 6> FFT OFDM k

$$H(k) = \sum_{i=0}^{L-1} h(i) e^{-j2\pi ki/N}, \quad 0 \leq k \leq N-1 \tag{6}$$

, N OFDM (k+ k) k < 7>

$$\begin{aligned} \rho_{\Delta k} &= E [H(k)H^*(k+\Delta k)] \tag{7} \\ &= E \left[\left(\sum_{i=0}^{L-1} h(i) e^{-j2\pi ki/N} \right) \cdot \left(\sum_{l=0}^{L-1} h(l) e^{-j2\pi (k+\Delta k)l/N} \right)^* \right] \\ &= E \left[\sum_{i=0}^{L-1} h(i) h^*(i) e^{j2\pi \Delta ki/N} \right] \\ &= \sum_{i=0}^{L-1} \sigma_i^2 e^{j2\pi \Delta ki/N} \end{aligned}$$

< 7> i

i

$$\begin{aligned}
 \rho_{\Delta k} &= \frac{1}{L} \sum_{i=0}^{L-1} e^{j2\pi\Delta ki/N} \\
 &= \frac{1}{L} \frac{1 - e^{j2\pi\Delta kL/N}}{1 - e^{j2\pi\Delta k/N}} \\
 &= \frac{1}{L} \frac{\sin\left(\frac{\pi\Delta kL}{N}\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{\pi\Delta k}{N}\right)} e^{j\pi\Delta k(L-1)/N}
 \end{aligned}$$

H < 9>

$$H = [H(0) H(1) \cdots H(N-1)]^T$$

C_H < 10>

$$C_H = E[HH^H] = \begin{bmatrix} \rho_0 & \rho_{-1} & \dots & \rho_{N-1} \\ \rho_1 & \rho_0 & \dots & \rho_{N-2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \rho_{N-1} & \rho_{N-2} & \dots & \rho_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

< 10> < 8> k 가

1 : $\rho_{-\Delta k} = \rho_{\Delta k}^*$

2 : $|\rho_{-\Delta k}| = |\rho_{\Delta k}|$

3 : $\rho_{-\Delta k} = \rho_{N-\Delta k}$

1 3 C_H (Hermit)

2.

가 (replica)

, OFDM

(replica)

, OFDM

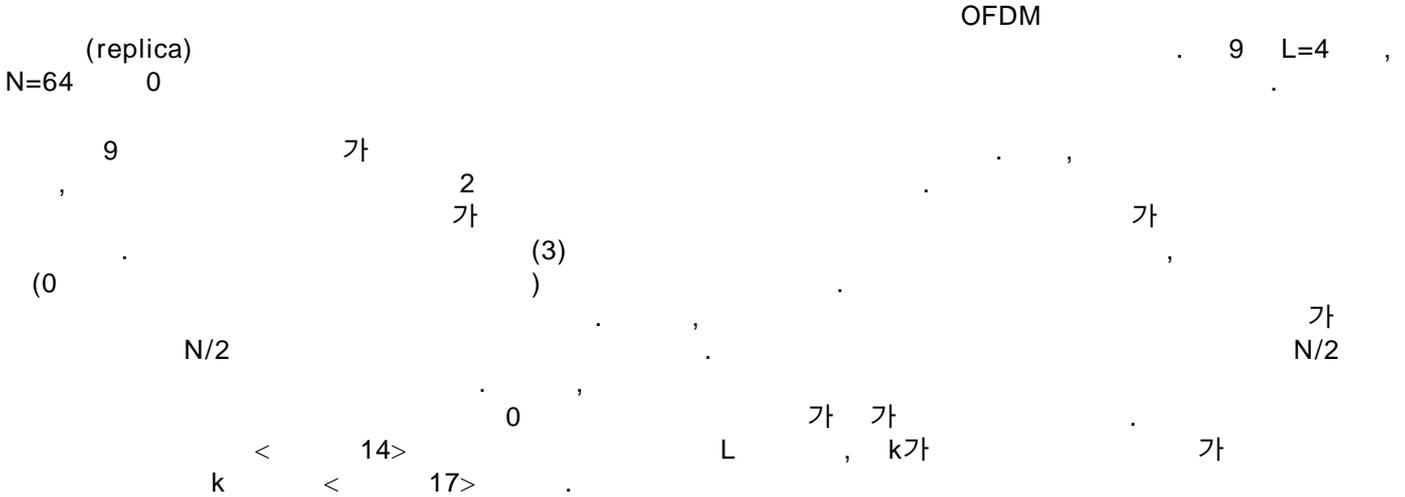
$$\frac{L}{N} \leq m \leq L - \frac{L}{N} \tag{15}$$

, m , L N , m < 16> 가 .

$$1 \leq m \leq L-1, \text{ 단, } m \text{은 정수} \tag{16}$$

, 0 k L 가 . L-1 , 0 , L 가
 L 가 .

3.



$$\Delta k = d = \left\lfloor \frac{N}{L} \right\rfloor \cdot \left\lfloor \frac{L}{2} \right\rfloor \tag{17}$$

, x .
 k' < 18> 3 , k

18

$$k' = (k + d) \text{ mod } N$$

, mod 10 , L=4 , N=8

(1)

3

(320) N (310) (QPSK/QAM s가) (320) (320) s < 19 >

19

$$s = [s(0) \cdots s(N-1)]^T$$

s (330) (320) s (330) (330) (s) < 18 > s < 17 > d

$X_1 = s = [s(0) \cdots s(N-1)]^T$,

$X_2 = [s(N-d) \cdots s(N-1) s(0) \cdots s(N-d-1)]^T$

d 7 701 702 s (330) 7

702 5 7 701 702 (330)

5 (320) s (504) X_1 (511) (502) (503)

(504) d s (504) X_1 X_2 (504) X_1 X_2 X_2 (512)

(504) (504) X_1 X_2 (504) X_2 X

1 X_2 7 703

(330) OFDM

IFFT (340) IFFT가 (330) IFFT (340) OFDM (350) RF (360) (ANT) 가 OFDM

(2)

4

4 < 20> , N OFDM FFT (416)

$$r = H \cdot X + n \tag{20}$$

, r N×1, X N×1, n N×1, H N×N

OFDM < 21> FFT (416) < 21>

$$\bar{r} = \begin{bmatrix} r_1 \\ r_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} H_1 & H_2 \\ H_2 & -H_1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} n_1 \\ n_2 \end{bmatrix} = \bar{H} \cdot \bar{X} + \bar{n} \tag{21}$$

, H₁, H₂, X₁, X₂

FFT (416) (418)

6 (604) (herm) < 22>

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{X} &= \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{X}_1 \\ \tilde{X}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \bar{H}^H \cdot \bar{r} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} H_1^* H_1 & 0 \\ 0 & H_2^* H_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \bar{H}^H \cdot \bar{n} \end{aligned} \tag{22}$$

< 22> (605) < 23> d가 8 801

$$\tilde{X}'_1(k) = \tilde{X}_2((k+d) \bmod N), \quad 0 \leq k \leq N-1 \tag{23}$$

$$\tilde{X}'_1 = [\tilde{X}_2(d) \dots \tilde{X}_2(N-1) \tilde{X}_2(0) \dots \tilde{X}_2(d-1)]^T$$

< 22>
OFDM s

$\tilde{\mathbf{x}}_1$

< 24>

$$\tilde{\mathbf{x}}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} |H_1(d)|^2 + |H_2(d)|^2 & 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ \vdots & 0 & |H_1(N-1)|^2 + |H_2(N-1)|^2 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \dots & 0 & |H_1(0)|^2 + |H_2(0)|^2 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \dots & 0 & \ddots & \ddots & 0 \\ 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 & |H_1(d-1)|^2 + |H_2(d-1)|^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} s(0) \\ \vdots \\ s(N-d-1) \\ s(N-d) \\ \vdots \\ s(N-1) \end{bmatrix}$$

24

$\tilde{\mathbf{x}}_1$

$\tilde{\mathbf{x}}_1$ 가

< 25>

s

,

$\hat{\mathbf{x}}_1$ k

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{\mathbf{x}}_1(k) &= (|H_1(k)|^2 + |H_2((k+d) \bmod N)|^2) s(k) \\ &= \lambda_k \cdot s(k) \end{aligned}$$

25

QPSK/QAM

가

$H_1 \approx H_2$

, $H_1 \approx H_2$

< 25>

$H_1 \approx H_2$
 $s(k)$

< 17> d
 $H_1(k) \approx H_2((k+d) \bmod N)$

QPSK/QAM

2

가

< 26>

가

26

$$\hat{s}(k) = \arg \min_{\hat{s}(k)} \| \hat{\mathbf{x}}_1(k) - \lambda_k \cdot \hat{s}(k) \|^2, \quad 0 \leq k \leq N-1$$

가 2

2

가

가

(57)

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가

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가

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가 가

7.

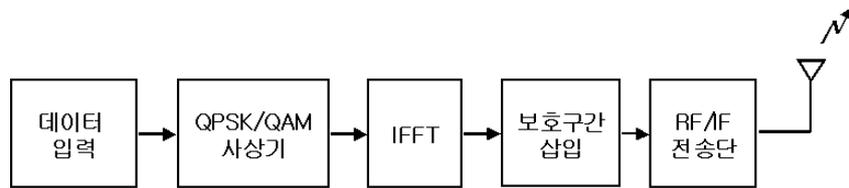
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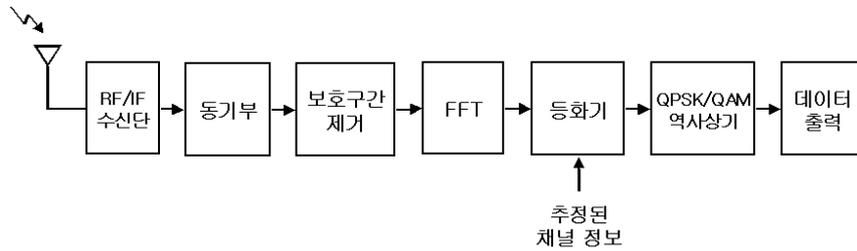
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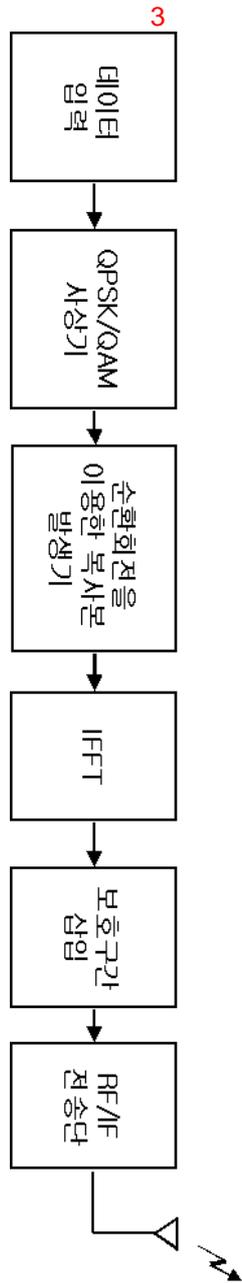
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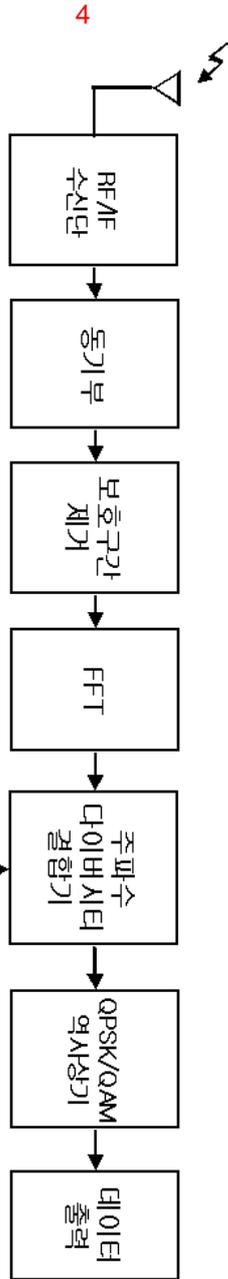
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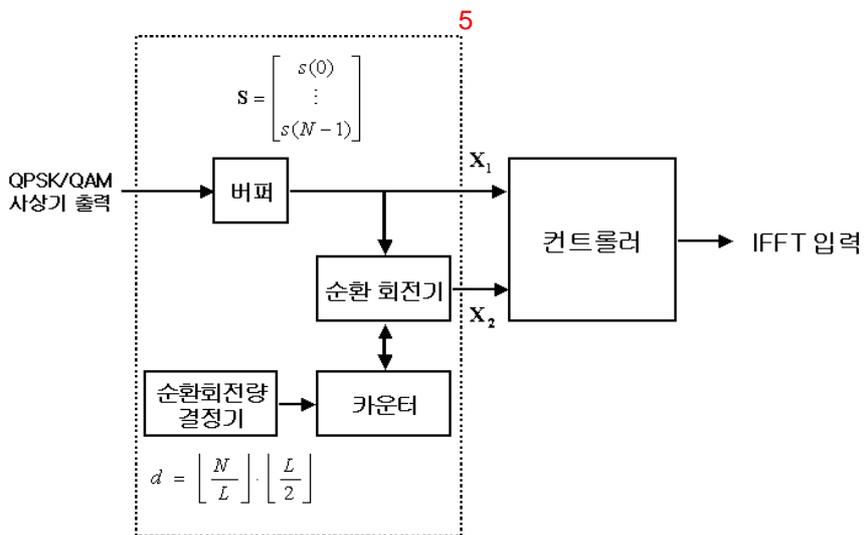
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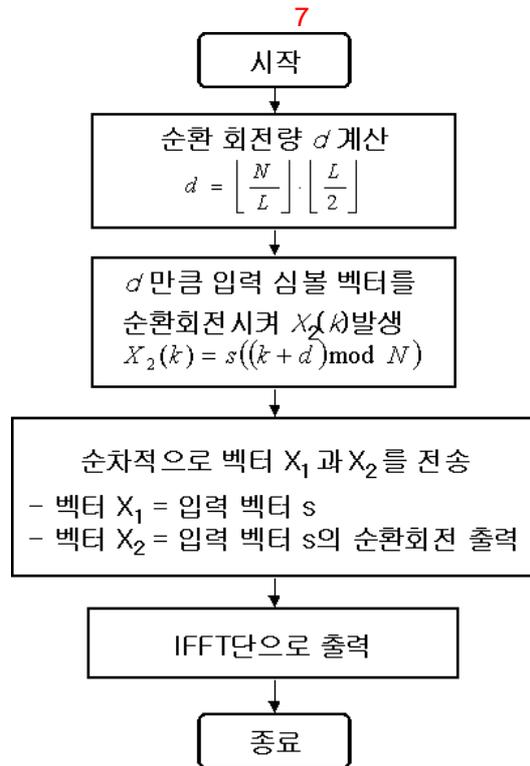
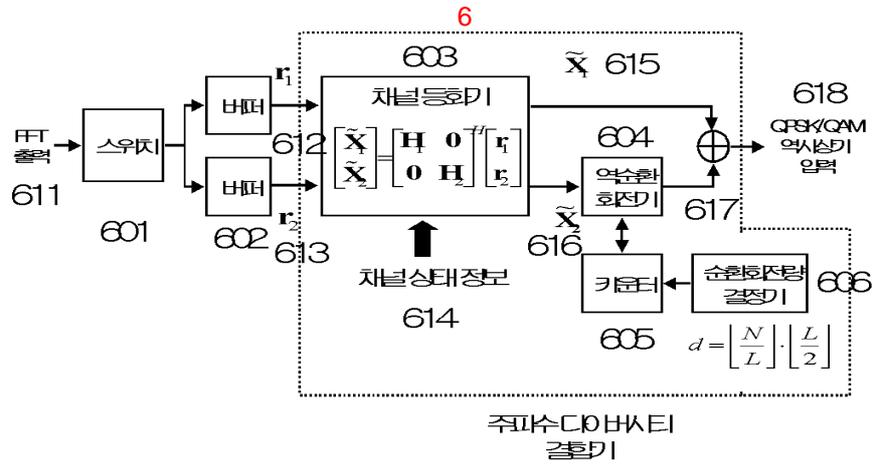


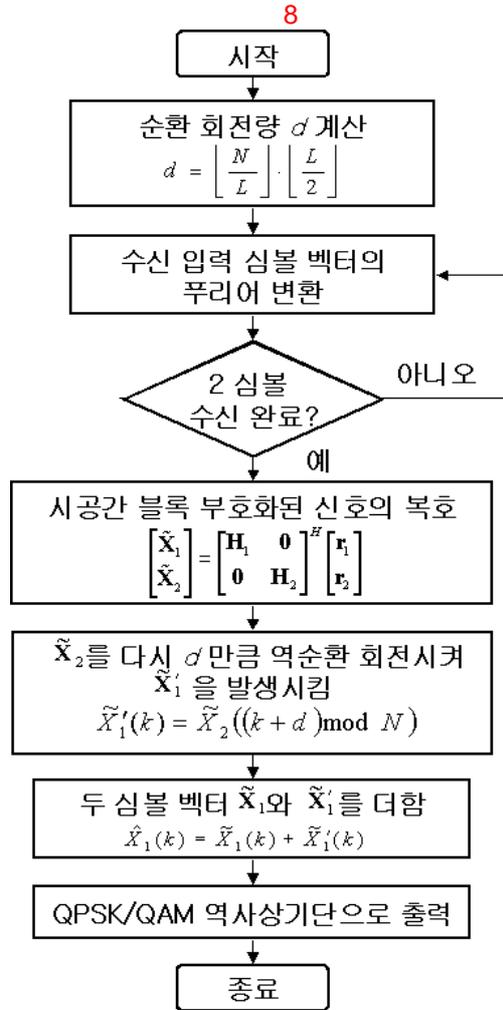


추정된 채널 정보



순환회전을 이용한 주파수 다이버시티 전송장치





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