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(12) (A)

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(86) PCT/US2002/039154 (87) WO 2003/052859  
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(30) 10/021,839 2001 12 14 (US)

(71) , 93101, , 121

(72) , , 91362, , 3302  
- - . 93109, 648

(74)

1

(54) 2

; 2 , 2 ; 1 (222) 1 ; 2  
; 3 3 ; 1  
가 , 3 2 2 , 1  
1 ; (211) : ; ;

2

m)

1 12 14

(Michael Cheiky)

(Battery Charging System)  
 (Battery Charging Method and System)'  
 (Te-Chien Felix Yang) 200

가

가

가

가

가

(galvanic cell)

(short)

(current drain)

1가  
%(Ag<sub>2</sub>O)

가

2

2가

(AgO)

1

90

가

가

가

가

(shunt regulator)

5,821,733 ( : Turnbull) 5,747,964 (Turnbull)

가

(shunt)

(Turnbull)

(drain)

(source terminal)

가

가

가

5,982,144 ( : Johnson et al)

가

6,026,696  
가

가

4,719,401 ( : Altmejd)

가

5,642,031 ( : Brotto)

가

가

4,392,101 ( : Saar et al) 4,388,582 (Saar et al)

가

(negative change)

(ne

4

가  
가  
가

가

가 가

가 , 가  
 , (dV/dt)  
 가 , 가  
 . .

6,215,312 ( : Hoenig et al)  
 AgZn

5,307,000 ( : Podrazhansky et al)  
 ike)

6,097,172 ( : Podrazhansky et al)  
 1 2  
 . .  
 2 , 가  
 . .  
 2 ,  
 6,232,750  
 ( : Podrazhansky et al)

5,204,611 ( : Nor et al) 5,396,163 (Nor et al)  
 가 ,  
 가

6,137,268 ( : Mitchell et al) 가 ( )

6,215,291 ( : Mercer) 가  
 (bandgap reference circuit)

,  
 ,  
 5,166,596 ( : Goedken) (Source)  
 6,222,343 ( : Crisp et al)

,  
 ,  
 5,387,857 ( : Honda et al); 5,438,250 ( : Retzlaff); 5,994,878 ( 가 : Ostergaard et al); 6,037,751 ( ; klang); 5,089,765 ( : Yamaguchi); 4,113,921 ( : Goldstein et al); 5,049,803 ( : Palanisamy); 5,160,880 ( 가 : Nagai et al); 6,124,700 ( : Palanisamy); 4,745,349 ( : Palanisamy); 5,721,688 ( : Bramwell); 6,252,373 ( : Stefansson); 5,270,635 ( : Hoffman et al); 6,104,167 ( : Bertness et al); 3,708,738( : Crawford et al); GB2178608A ( : Yu Zhiwei) 892,954 ( : Wolff); WO00/14848 ( : Simmonds) WO01/47086 (가 : Gabehart et al); FR2683093-A1( : Michelle et al); EP1076397A1( : Klang)

,  
 ,  
 가



5 가

6 가

7 5 가

8 1

9

1 9

1 (100) . . (100) (101)  
103) 2 (102) 1 2 1 , (104) (104)  
2 , (104) (105)  
3 ,  
(104) 2 , (100)  
(106) .  
(105) 3 , (102,103,104,105)  
(108) / (105) 3 , (104)  
(102,103,104)

$$) \quad (106) \quad . \quad (105) \quad 3 \quad , \quad (100)$$

	(102)	1	1		,	(103)	2
2	.	.	.			(104)	
	가	.	.			(104)	2
	,					(105)	3
					가	,	(104)
2				,		(100)	
	(106)					(104)	
,	(108)	.				(105)	3
			/			(102,103,104)	

$$(102,103,104,105) \quad / \quad (108) \quad (102,103) \quad 3 \quad (104)$$

$$2 \quad \begin{matrix} (110) \\ (100) \end{matrix} \quad , \quad \begin{matrix} & \\ & \end{matrix} \quad 3 \quad (110)$$

(110) . . . , (111) . . . (112) 1  
 1 . . . , (114) (113) 2 2 . 2  
 가 . . . (114) 2  
 (115) 3  
 가 . . . (114) 2  
 (116) 3 . . . ,

3

(202) (204) (Ag<sub>2</sub>O) (plateaus)

1 10% 4%

가 가 , 2가 (AgO)

(206) 90% (207)

가

(100) 1 2

(208)

$$T_{\text{total}} = C/Ic$$

$$T_{\text{total}} = k(T_1 + T_2)$$

가 ,  
 (1) (202) (207) 2 Voltage V2(208)  
 1 1 (T1) , (T1) T1= \* C/Ic  
 . 0.02 < < 0.06 :

(2)  $T_2 = \frac{C/I_c}{3 \times 10^{-5}}$  ;  $1 < \frac{C/I_c}{3 \times 10^{-3}}$  ;

가 , .



, 가 , (211) (202) 1 (204) 2 (206) V1(210), (202)  
 (202) (207) 2 V2(208), / V3(209)  
 (211) (207) 가 (217) Control 1 (218) Con  
 trol 2 (219) B1(222) (211)

6 가 (216), , (216)  
가 R11(280), 가 R21(282), 가 Q11(284), 가 - (216) U11(2  
86) . lcc(288) B1(222) 가 . V E (290)  
222) , B1(222) (212) 가 . B1(

B1(222) , Vs=lc \* Rs 가 Vs(227)  
 lc(226) .  
 , 4 6 , 가 (217) B1(2  
 22) , 가 (216) B1(222) B1(222) B1(2  
 22) 가 .

가	가	2	.
,	V1(210)	(202)	-
,	V1(210)	1.86	1.87
.	V1(210)	1.41	1.43

, V2(208) (202) (207) 2  
 , V2(208) 1.95 2.03 , 1.97 1.98  
 , , 1.50 , , V2(208) 1.45 1.55



가

(211)

9100)

(57)

1.

1                    1                    ;

2 2 ;

가 2 ,  
가 3 , 1  
3 , 2 , 2 , 1  
2 , 2 , 1

•  
,

## 가 2

<sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup>,

2.

1

3.

1

1

4.

3

1

5

1

1

6

1

2

2

7.

1

2

2

**8.**

1 ,

1

가 , 0.02 0.06

**9.**

1 ,

2

1 가 ,  $3 \times 10^{-5}$   $3 \times 10^{-3}$ **10.**

,

1 1 ;

2 2 ;

2

가 2 , , 1 , 1 가 ,  
가 3 3 , 2 , 2 , 1 , 1  
;

3 , , ;

3 2 3 , , ;

**11.**

10 ,

3

1 2

**12.**

1 ,

**13.**

12 ,

**14.**

1 ,

**15.**

1            1 ;  
 2            2 ;  
 2 ;  
 가            2 , , 1 ,  
 3            3 , 2 , 2  
 ;  
 가            2 , ,  
 ;  
 2            3 , ,  
 ;  
 1            2 ;  
 2            2 ;  
 ;  
 1            , 0.02    0.06 ;  
 2            1            , ,  $3 \times 10^{-5}$      $3 \times 10^{-3}$   
 ;

**16.**

1            1 ;  
 2            2 ;  
 2 ;  
 가            2 , , 1 ,  
 3            3 , 2 , 2  
 ;  
 3            , ,  
 ;  
 2            3 , ,  
 ;  
 3            , ,  
 ;

1

2

;

2

2

;

3

1

2

;

1

가

,

0.02

0.06

;

2

1

가

,

 $3 \times 10^{-5}$  $3 \times 10^{-3}$ 

;

17.

,

;

;

가

;

;

,

가

18.

17

,

.

19.

17

,

.

20.

17

,

,

1

1

;

2

2

;

2

;

가 2 , ,  
 가 3 , 1 ,  
 3 2 , 2  
 ;

가 2 , ,  
 ;

2 3 , ,  
 ; , ,

1 2 ;

2 2 ;

;

1 0.02 0.06 ;  
 가 , ,  
 2 1 1 , ,  $3 \times 10^{-5}$   $3 \times 10^{-3}$   
 ;

;

**21.**

17

,

,

1

1 ;

2

2 ;

2

;

가 2 , ,  
 가 3 , 1 ,  
 3 2 , 2  
 ;

3

가 2 , ,  
 ;

2 3 , ,  
 3 , , ; ,

1 2 ;

2 2 ;

;

3

1

2

1

가

,

0.02

0.06

;

2

1

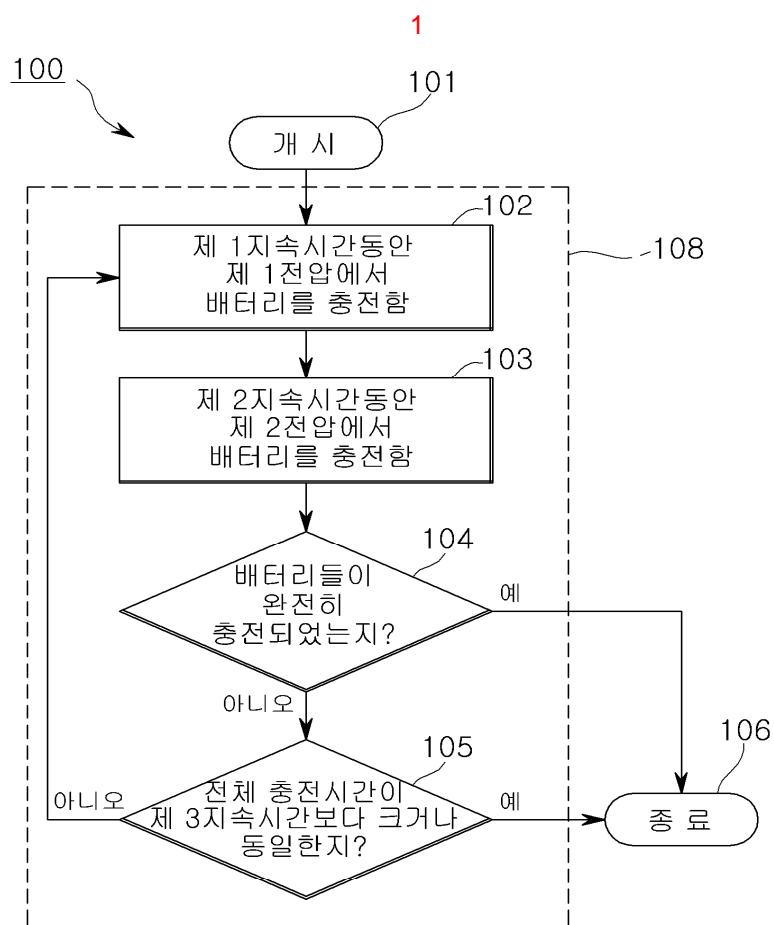
가

,

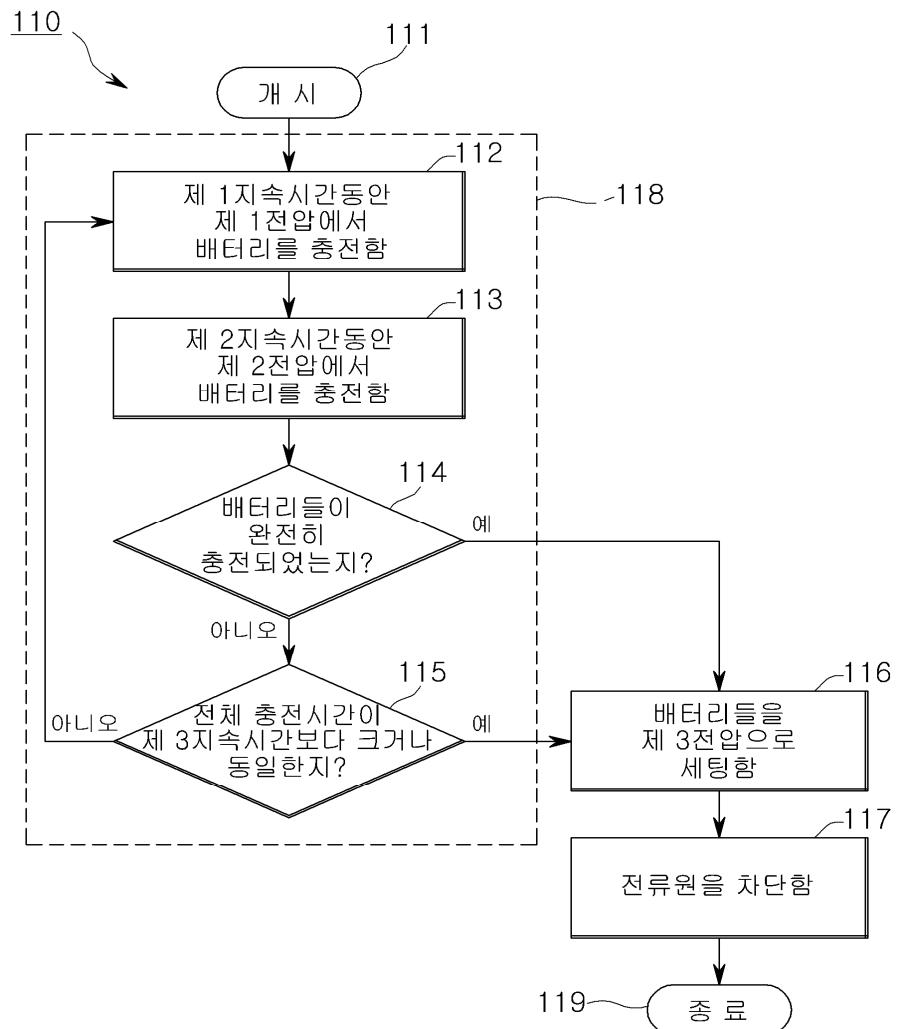
 $3 \times 10^{-5}$  $3 \times 10^{-3}$ 

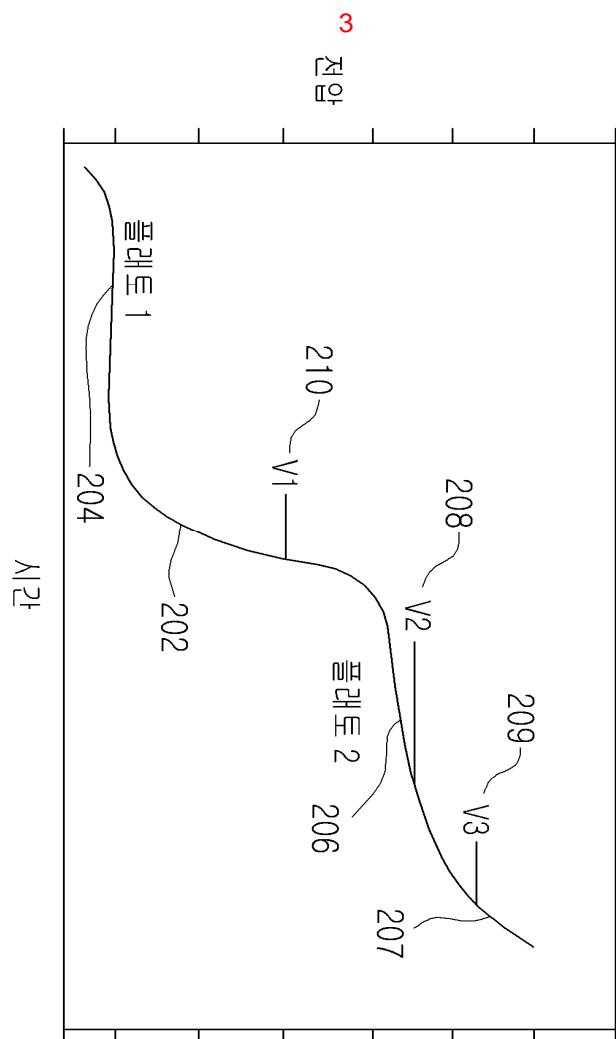
;

;

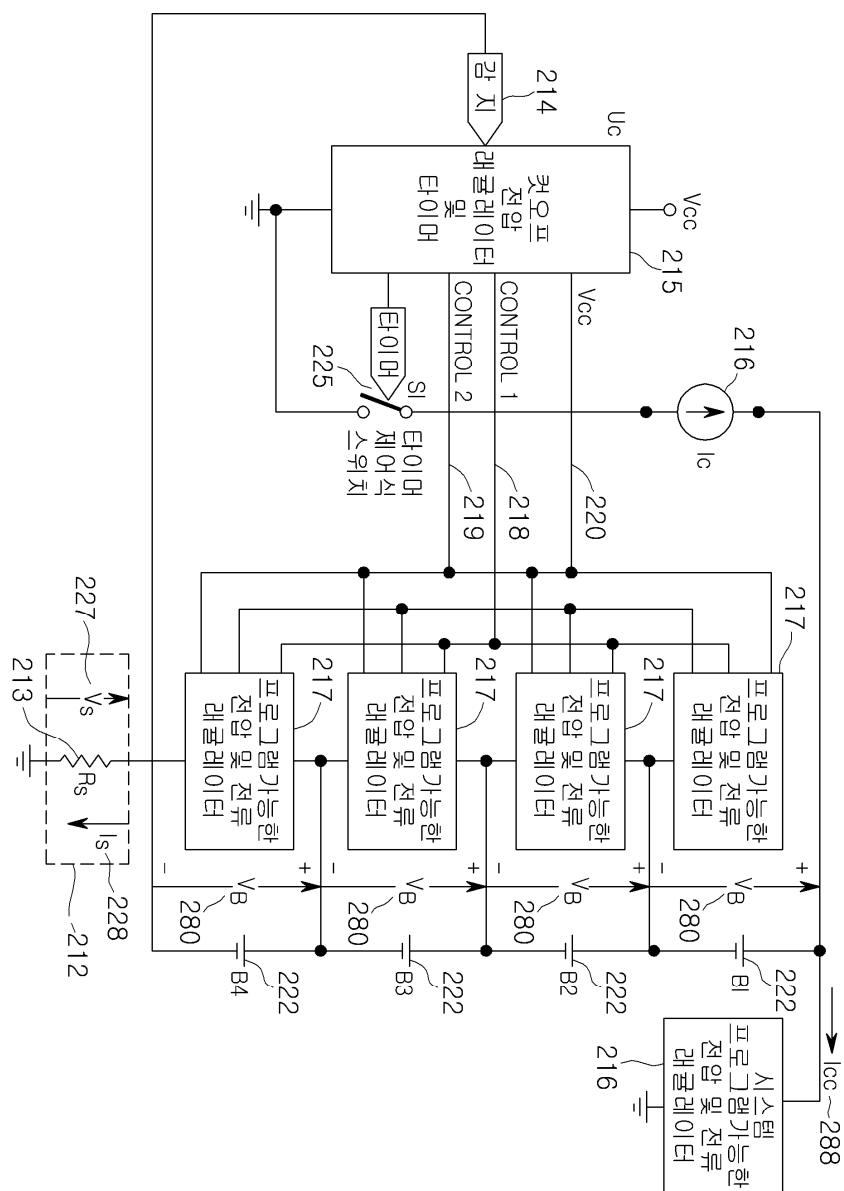


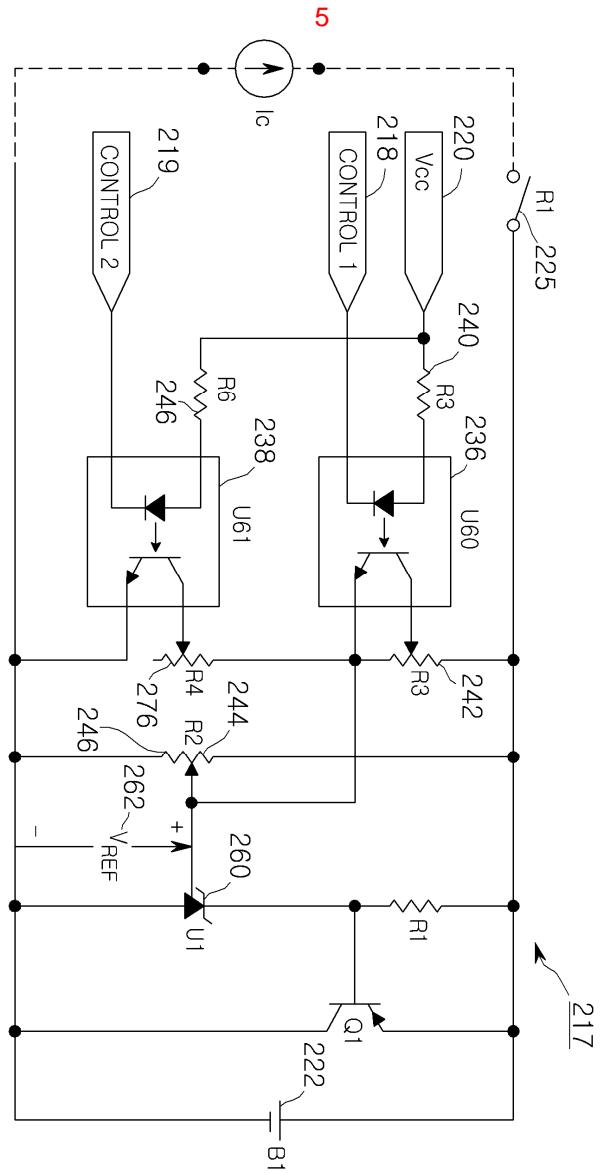
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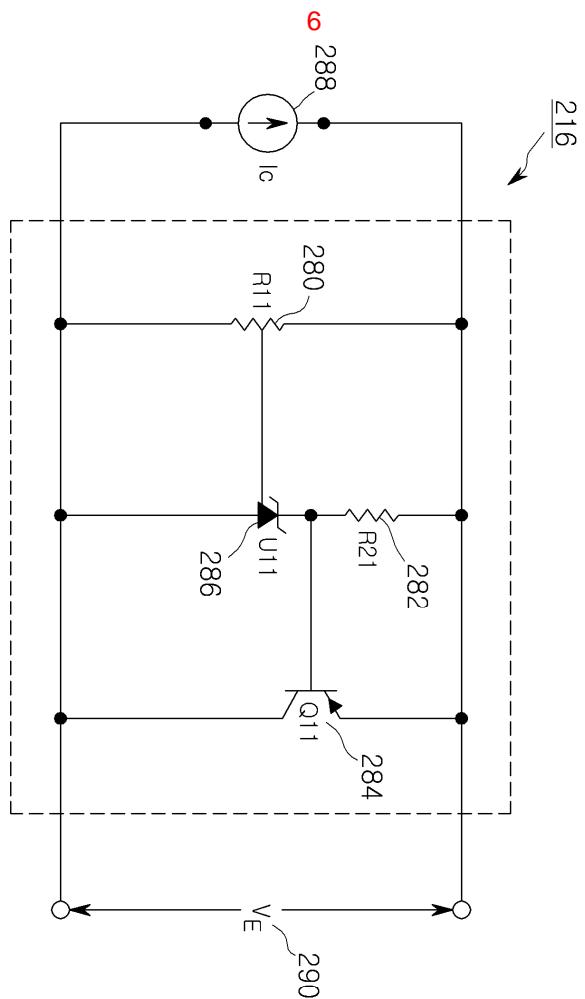




4







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