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(12) (A)

(51) . Int. Cl. 7 (11) 2001 - 0089510  
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(71)

06810

(72)

06810 7

(54)

(34), (35) (38), (35) (3), (3) (28), (28), (1) (30), (32),  
 (2) (4) CMP CMP ,  
 CMP ,  
 †

1

(CMP) RAM ,

CMP

†

DRAM RAM  
 DRAM BaSrTiO<sub>3</sub> (BST) RAM PbZrTiO<sub>3</sub> (PZT) SrBi<sub>2</sub>  
 Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>9</sub> (SBT)

Pt, Ir, IrO<sub>2</sub>, Pt - Ru

Pt Ir

( )

( " " )

W

(p - Si

/ /

DRAM

RAM

†

(p - Si W)†

AM . IC 4-6 IC( ) 가 DR

IC, IC, ( )

가 , IC IC 가

CMP

CMP 3 . 가

000 . . . . . 10 1  
IC , / , CMP . . . . .  
IC , CMP CMP . . . . .

가 2가 ( ) . CMP 2가

## 2가

RR (RR) . . . . . CMP 가

가 ( )  
가 ( )  
가 (Ni ) .

(基材) ； ；

(grit) 가

1

가

CMP

가

			CMP	IC
(	, CD)	. CMP	(feature)	
.	15		60	60
.	가	가	가	80 %

16

10

CMP

GMP

pH,

CMP

pH

2

IBM

가 120·1

가

가

GMP

가

1

$$(-\text{Si}-\text{O}-\text{Si}) + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 2(-\text{Si}-\text{OH})$$

가 , 가 , 가 , 가  
 i-OH 가 . Si Si-O , ( ) Si-O Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> 가  
 . , 가( , ) ,  
 pH 9.7 11.4 .

，，，(電食) ( )

가 CMP , KOH NH<sub>4</sub>OH  
<sub>4</sub>OH 200 ( , 가 KOH 7 ) , NH<sub>4</sub>OH  
KOH 가 , KOH 가 , KOH NH<sub>4</sub>OH 가 , KOH  
, , KOH CMP , KOH  
pH가 NH<sub>4</sub>OH 가 .

가 가  
CMP ,

CMP

1. ( , , / )

2. ( )

CMP ( )

A.

HCl, H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> 0.01 M

KOH, NaOH, NH<sub>4</sub>OH 0.01 M

,  $\text{H}_2\text{SiF}_6$

Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> / SiO<sub>2</sub>

B. (IV)  $E_0$  가 )

H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 35vol.%

, , , O<sub>3</sub> F<sub>2</sub>

Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> / SiO<sub>2</sub>

C. ( )

POCI3, SOCI2100%

(      ,      ,      ,      ,      , DMSO      )

P(SCN)<sub>3</sub>,(SCN)<sub>2</sub>,S(SCN)<sub>2</sub>,20

$\text{Hg}(\text{NCS})_2$ ,  $\text{Hg}(\text{NCO})_2$ , A)

Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> / SiO<sub>2</sub>

Al, Cu      Ag      CMP  
                          /  
                          )      CMP

CMP . . . , CMP  
가 CMP . . . , CMP  
가

CMP FeRAMs

FeRAM / / (TE/FE/BE) 100nm  
CMP / .

, Ir Rh  
, . CMP

FeRAM CMP (SiO<sub>2</sub>)  
가

CMP SiO<sub>2</sub>, FeRAM E  
CMP

CMP

Pt, Ir, Rh CMP

, 0.18μm 0.12μm  
( ) 가 가  
가 가

가

CMP 가 , CMP CMP  
가

가

가

, (I) CMP  
CMP ( ) ;  
[ ,  
O ,

$$(II) \quad P \quad ( \quad ) \quad , \quad ( \quad ) \quad , \quad CM$$

CMP [ ,PZT Pb , SBT ]

가 ,

(III) (RTA)] , CMP / [ ,

P ) 300 psi rpm , CMP , ( x CM

21 - 25

(      , MgMn      /      MgMnAl      )      (      ,      )

1a 1h 1 , CVD ,  
CMP

2a 2b 1e

3a 3d CMP

" Chemical Mechanical Polishing of FeRAM Capacitors" , (Peter C. Va  
n Buskirk) (Peter S. Kirlin) 1997 11 20 08/9  
75,366

[CMP: chemical mechanical polishing] (planarization depth)

가 CMP 가 CMP CMP CMP CMP

,  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_5$ ,  $\text{ZrO}_2$ ,  $\text{TiO}_2$ ,  $\text{SiO}_2$ ,  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$ ,  $\text{TiAlO}_4$ , 가  
 $\text{SiO}_2$   $\text{SiO}_2$  .

가

Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, TiN, TiSiN, TiAlN, IrO<sub>2</sub>, SiC, SiO<sub>2</sub>, Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, Ir, CMP, 가, TiAlN

0.20 가 , CMP 0.01 가 CMP . CMP

CMP

, 0.1  $\mu$ m , 0.10 0.20  $\mu$ m

CMP

(ceria)  
가

CMP

가 . (a) ; (b)  
; (c)

(a) , CMP (dopant) /  
 (modifier)

CMP CMP , CMP  
가 CMP

가 ( , 가 CMP CMP  
), CMP ,  
, CMP  
,

CMP, (0)가, Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, PZT, (donor dopant species) C  
 MP

Ta<sub>0.5</sub>Ta<sub>0.5</sub>Nb<sub>0.5</sub>Nb<sub>0.5</sub> / CMP

CMP CMP , Peter C. Van Buskirk Michael W. Russell 1998 8 28  
e Barrier Layers," 가 가 , " Ternary Nitride - Carbid  
.2 .3 - .

CMP CME

(b) , CMP ( , , , , )

, CMP가  
 $\text{SiO}_2$  )  
 Zr Ti 가 , ( , PZT SBT Pb Bi BST  
 . Ir Pt  
 Pb 600 PbO

Peter C. Van Buskirk, Frank DiMeo, Jr., P  
eter S. Kirlin Thomas H. Baum 1998 6 8  
09/093,291 " ISOTROPIC DRY CLEANING PROCESS FOR NOBLE METAL IN  
TEGRATED CIRCUIT STRUCTURE" 가 가

CMP 가 Michael W. R

ussell, Peter C. Van Buskirk, Jonathan J. Wolf George T. Emond 1998 — —  
 09/\_\_\_\_\_( ATM - 338) , " PROC  
 ESS FOR THE CMP REMOVAL OF IRIDUM THIN FILMS," 가 가

, , , , , , ,  
 (ceria),  
 2

CMP /  
 가 , , ,  
 , PH, CMP  
 CMP PH

가  $H_2O_2$ ,  $K_3Fe(CN)_6$ ,  $K_3Fe(C_2O_4)_3$ ,  $Fe(C_2H_3O_2)_3$ ,  $Fe(NO_3)_3$ ,  $Fe_2(SO_4)_3$ ,  $Fe(OH)_3$ ,  $(NH_4)_3Fe(CN)_6$ ,  $(NH_4)_3Fe(C_2O_4)_3$ , KCl, KBr, KI,  $FeCl_3$ ,  $FeBr_3$ ,  $FeI_3$ ,  $FeCl_2$ ,  $FeBr_2$ ,  $FeI_2$ , 2

CMP , ( x ) 가 30  
 0 psi rpm CMP , CMP  
 psi rpm , , ,  
 , CMP CMP ,

, , ,  
 1a 1h A H 가 1a 1h

1a( A ) , (10)( , GaAs  
 가 ) 가 , (12) ( )  
 . Si TiO<sub>2</sub>, SiO<sub>2</sub>, Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, SiO<sub>2</sub>, ( p - Si W  
 (18) CVD , (20) , CMP

B( 1b) TiO<sub>2</sub>, SiO<sub>2</sub>, Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, SiO<sub>2</sub> (22)  
 CVD, (18) (14)

C( 1c) , (24) D (22)  
 (26)



## CMP

( )

(F)( 1F) (38) (36) (ILD)

ILD CVD, Si SiO<sub>2</sub>, PZT SBT

Pb Bi ILD 가

TiO<sub>2</sub>, ZrO<sub>2</sub>, Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>

ILD TiO<sub>2</sub>, SiO<sub>2</sub>, Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, 가 SiO<sub>2</sub> CVD,

(G)( 1G) (via)(40) ILD

, (H)( 1H) , TiN, TiAlN, WN (44) (via) (42) CVD

CVD W AI , CU , AL -

Cu ,

1A - 1H , CMP , (CVD)  
0.35 $\mu$ m

## CMP

, GaAs 가 , , , P

Si

, (FE) (TE) ( ) , (BE),  
IN, IrO<sub>2</sub>, SiC Si TiN, TiSiN, TiA  
Pt Ir, 가 TE BE TE

SBT , (bismuth) PZT

Si ( / )

CMP 3 CMP

TE, FE, BE

가 가 , , CMP

(ILD)

(via)

. TiN, TiAlN, WN

ILD

CVD

CMP

(via)

가

p - Si

p - Si

Si

( 가 Si )

가 Al

가

CMP

0.35 $\mu$ m

가

CVD

2A CMP 가  
(36)

1E

CMP

Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>2B  
PZT

SBT

(39)

Pb Bi

TiO<sub>2</sub>

CMP

가

가

( 가 ' )

(

) 가

( 가 " )

(

( 가 ' )

(

I

I" 가

4

(

(

Mg<sub>x</sub>Mn<sub>1-x</sub>Fe<sub>y</sub>Al<sub>2-y</sub>O<sub>4</sub> )

I"

MgMn

( Mg<sub>x</sub>Mn<sub>1-x</sub>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> )MgMnAl  
( Fe )

(

, 가  
가 . . . . .  
BaSrTiO<sub>3</sub>, PbZrTiO<sub>3</sub> ( , )  
TiO<sub>2</sub>, Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>

가  
) ( ) . . . .  
SiO<sub>2</sub>, Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> 18  
1 (22) . . . .  
가  
3A (10)

3B  
( , , , CVD,  
가  
( ) . . . .  
) (46) . . . .  
(48) . . . .  
(46)

3C CMP (48) . . . .  
3D . . . .  
CMP (50) . . . . (48)

가 . . . . .  
CMP

( , . . . .  
Ta . . . .  
TaN)

CMP

CMP

가 . . . . .

(57)

1.

, CMP

(CMP)

( ) ( ),

( ) CMP

;

( ) , CMP , CMP ,

;

( ) ; CMP

;

( ) CMP

2.

1 , ( ) ,

O

/

,

,

3.

2 ,

4.

2 ,

5.

2 , , ,

6.

2 , ,

7.

1 , ( ) , ( ) ,

CMP

;

8.

7 , ( ) ,

CMP

;

9.

8 , (PZT) Pb

10.

8 , (SBT) Bi

11.

8 , (BST) SiO<sub>2</sub>

12.

1 , ( ) ,

CMP

;

13.

1 , ( ) , (RTA)

CMP

;

14.

1 , ( ) ,

CMP

15.

1 , ( ) ,

16

17.

15 , CMP

$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ ,  $\text{K}_3\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6$ ,  $\text{K}_3\text{Fe}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3$ ,  $\text{Fe}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2)_3$ ,  $\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3$ ,  $\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$ ,  $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$ ,  $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6$ ,  $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{Fe}(\text{C}_2\text{N}_4)_3$ ,  $\text{KCl}$ ,  $\text{KBr}$ ,  $\text{KI}$ ,  $\text{FeCl}_3$ ,  $\text{FeBr}_3$ ,  $\text{FeI}_3$ ,  $\text{FeCl}_2$ ,  $\text{FeBr}_2$ ,  $\text{FeI}_2$

18.

(        x        ) < 300 psi rpm

[ , CMP , CMP , CMP ( ) ]

19.

(CMB)

( )

( ),

( ) CMP

( ) ,  
                  CMP ,  
                  CMP ,

;

( ) ,  
                  CMP ,  
                  ;

( ) ,  
                  CMP

20.

19 ,  
      0.10  $\mu$ m  0.20  $\mu$ m

21.

19 , 0.35  $\mu$ m

22.

19 ,

23.

19 ,

24.

19 , PZT, SBT, , BST, LaCaMnO<sub>3</sub>

25.

19 , ,

26.

19 , ,

27.

19

, , ,  
가

28.

27

, ,

29.

19

, ,

30.

19

, W, Al, Cu Al - Cu

31.

30

, ,

32.

,  
;  
;  
;  
;  
;  
;  
;  
;  
1 ;  
1 ;

1

;

2

;

2

;

,

, ( ) ( ),

( ) CMP

;

( )

CMP

CMP

,

( )

CMP

;

( )

CMP

33.

32 , ( ) ( ) 2

34.

32 ,

35.

32 ,

36.

32 ,  $\text{SiO}_2$ ,  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$ ,  $\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_5$ ,  $\text{TiAlO}_4$ , B -, P  $\text{SiO}_2$ 

37.

32 ,

38.

- 32 , 가
- 39.
- 32 , TiN, TiSiN, TiAlN, IrO<sub>2</sub> SiC
- 40.
- 32 ,
- 41.
- 32 ,
- 42.
- 32 , PZT, SBT, , BST LaCaMnO<sub>3</sub>
- 43.
- 32 , ,
- 44.
- 32 , ,
- 45.
- 32 , , 가
- 46.
- 45 , 가
- 47.
- 32 ,
- 48.
- 32 , CVD,
- 49.

32 ,  $\text{TiO}_2$ ,  $\text{ZrO}_2$ ,  $\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_5$ ,  $\text{SiN}_4$

50.

32 ,  $\text{SiO}_2$ ,  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$ ,  $\text{TiO}_2$ , B P  $\text{SiO}_2$

51.

32 , (via) 가

52.

32 ,  $\text{TiN}$  WN

53.

32 , W, Al, Cu Al - Cu

54.

32 , 가

55.

32 ,

56.

32 , p -

57.

32 , 가

58.

32 , 가 0.35  $\mu\text{m}$

59.

(CMP)

CMP

, CMP

, CMP

60.

59 ,  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_5$ ,  $\text{ZrO}_2$ ,  $\text{TiO}_2$ ,  $\text{SiO}_2$ ,  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$ ,  $\text{SiO}_2$ , .

61.

62.

59 . 가

63.

62 , 가

64

59 가

65

64 가

66

59 가

67

66 가

68.

59 . Sij

59 , CMP CMP CMP 가 0.10

71.

59 , CMP CMP CMP 가 0.01

72.

59 , (precursor) ,  
CMP

73.

72 ,

74.

72 , 가

75.

72 ,

CMP CMP CMP 가 0.01

76.

72 , 가 0.35  $\mu$ m

77.

59 , 가 ,

78.

77 , CMP ,  
가

79.

78 , 가

80.

가

가

/

81.

80

가

82.

81

가 MgMn

MgMnAl

83.

80

가

84.

83

가

,

,

85.

86.

85

가 MgMn

MgMnAl

87.

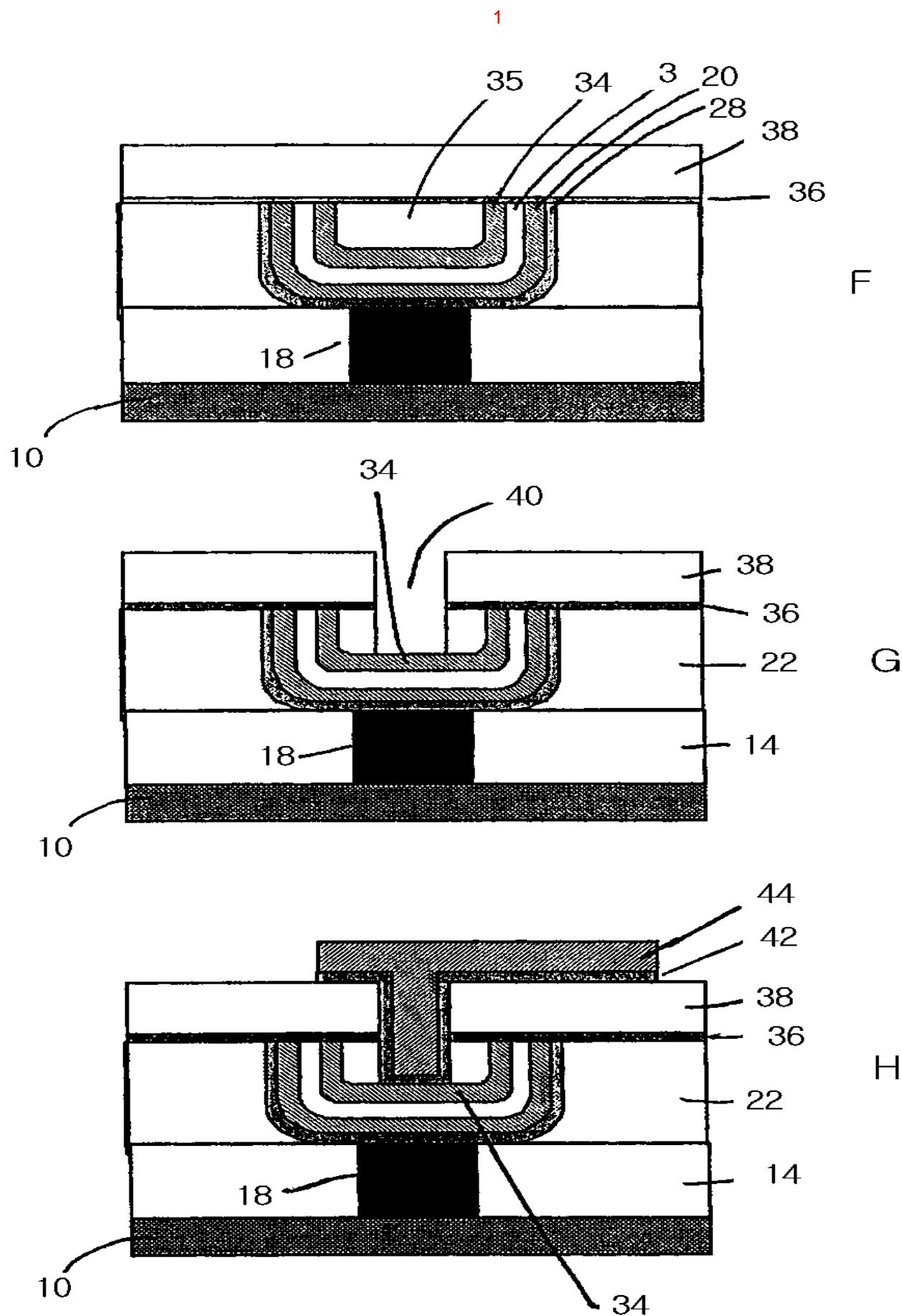
85

,

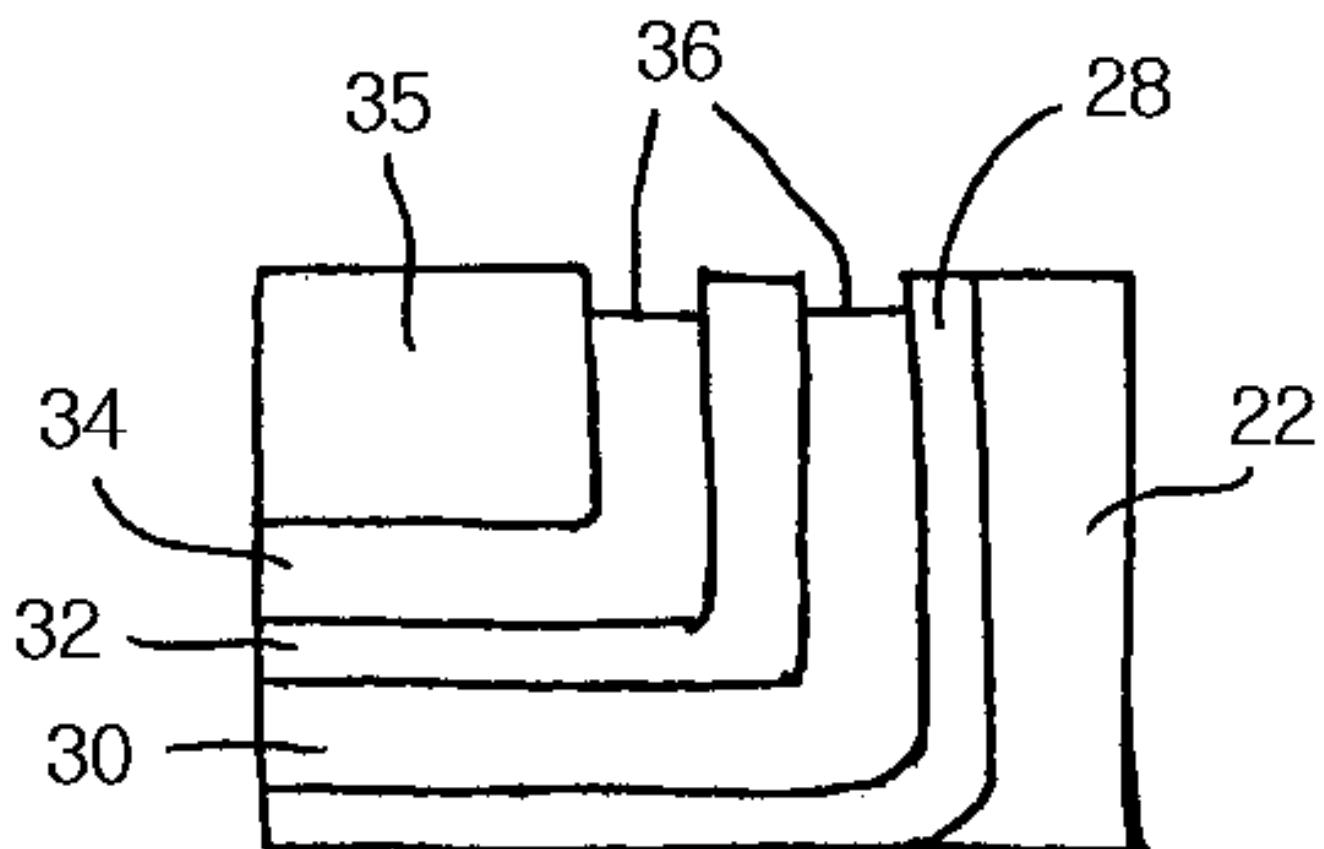
,

88.

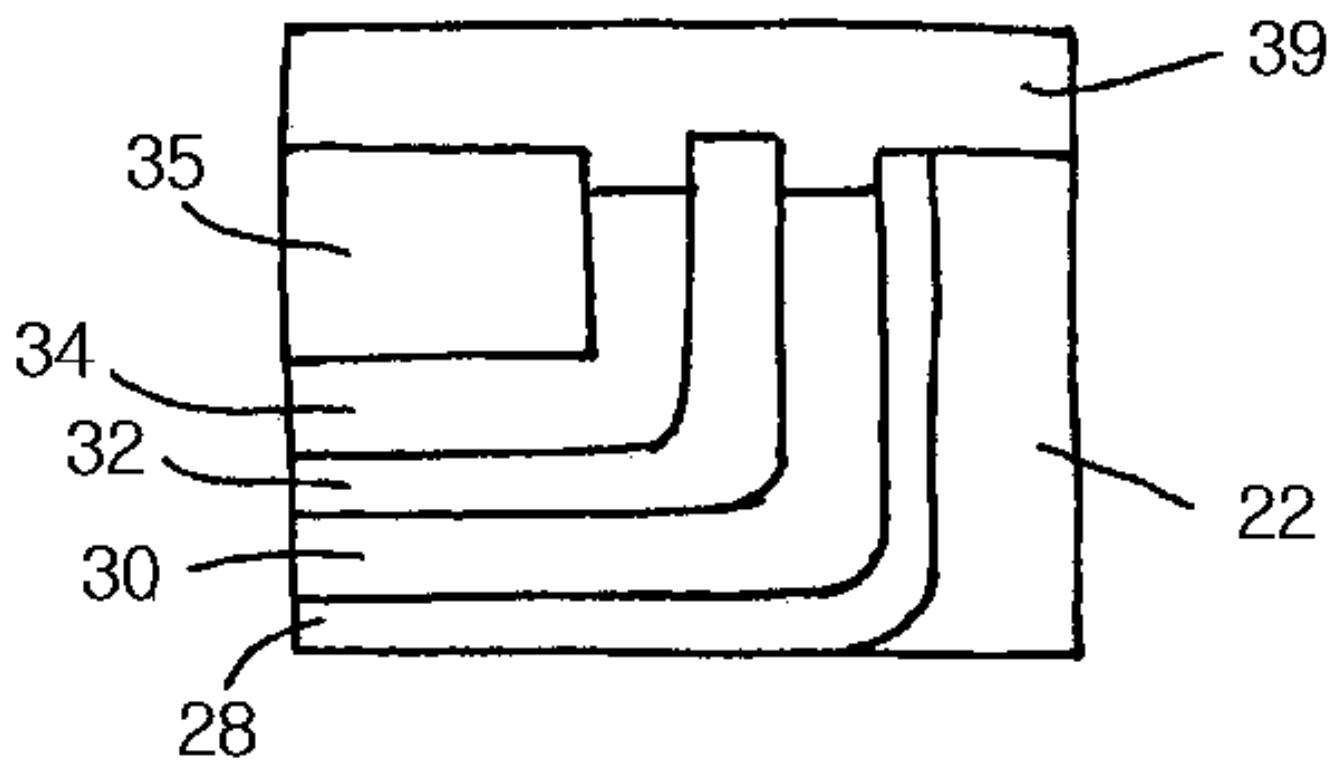
85

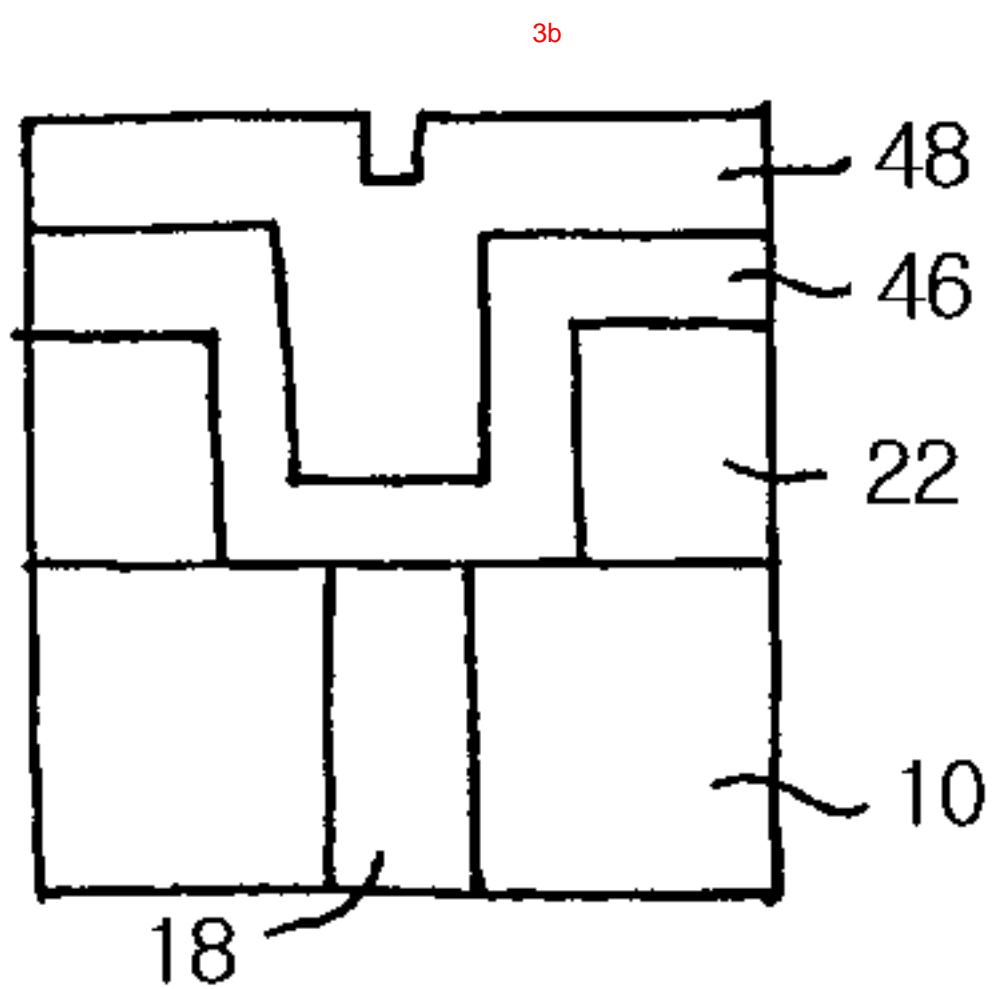
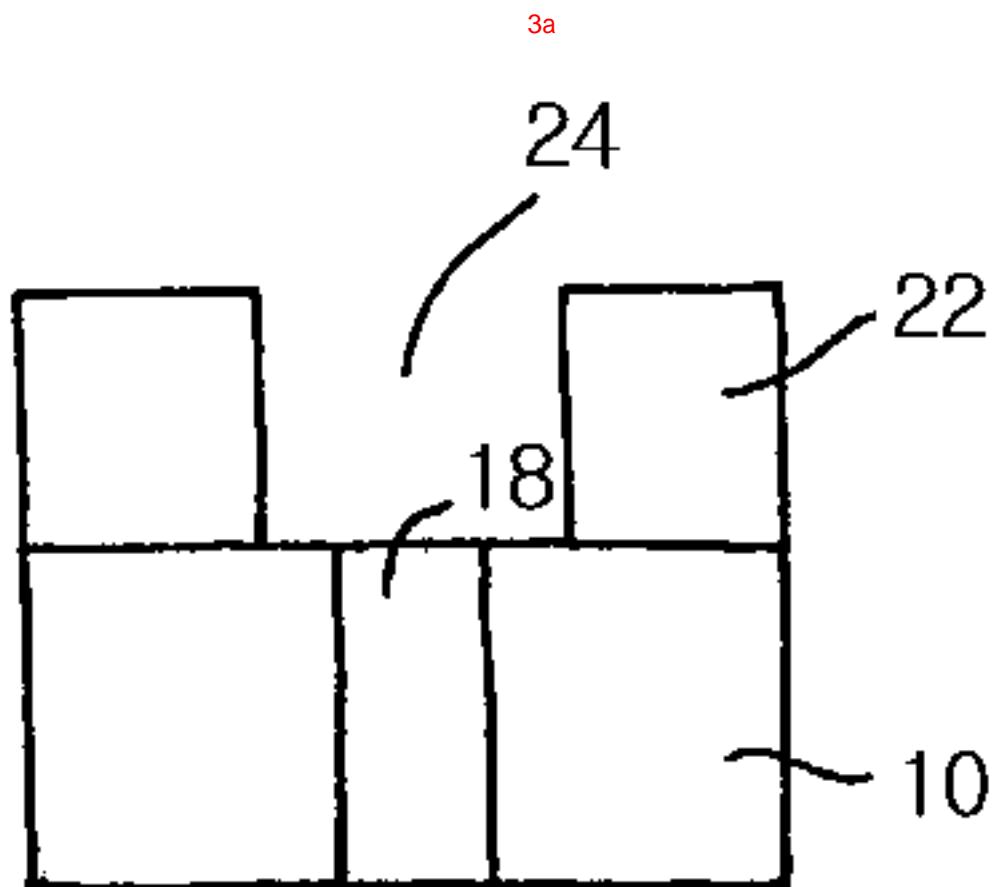


2a

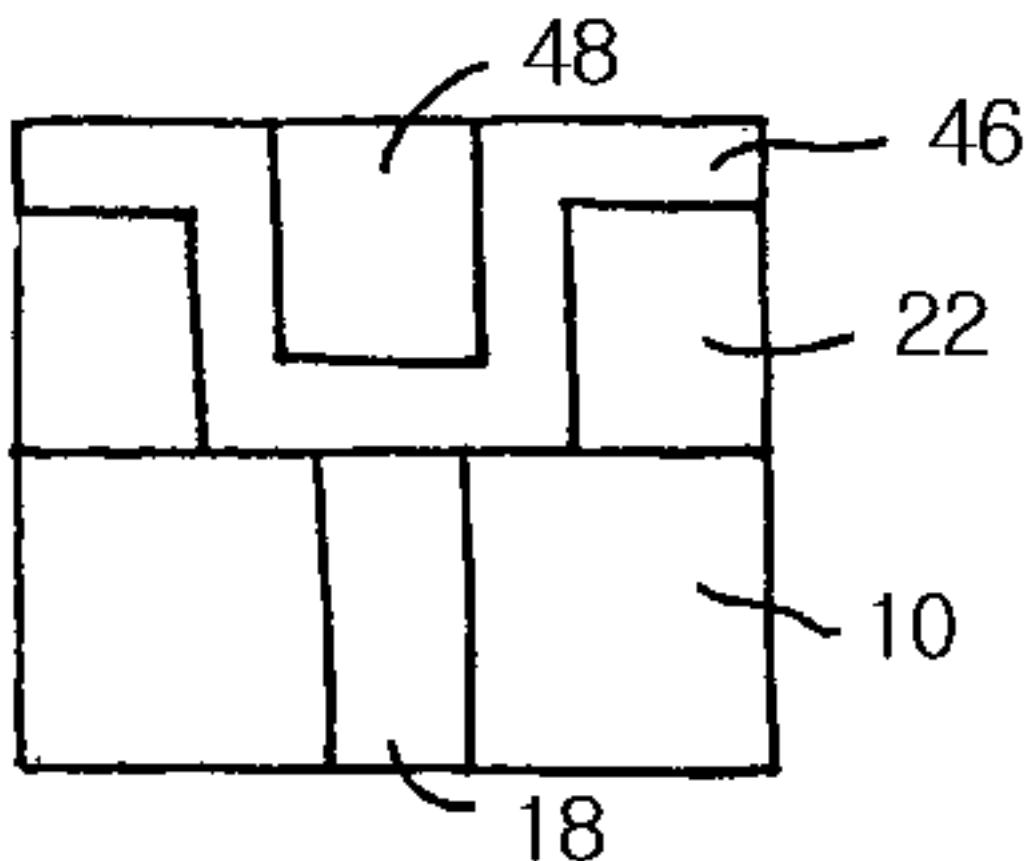


2b





3c



3d

