

2001 - 0089510
2001 10 06

WO 2000/31794
2000 06 02

(74)

• •

(54)

(34), (35) (28), (30), (32),
 (2) (38) (28) (1) CMP
 (4) CMP CMP
 가

1

(CMP) RAM
 CMP
 가

DRAM RAM
 DRAM BaSrTiO₃ (BST) RAM PbZrTiO₃ (PZT) SrBi₂Ta₂O₉ (SBT)

Pt, Ir, IrO₂, Pt - Ru

(" ")

()

Pt Ir

()

W)

(p - Si
/ /

DRAM

RAM

가

(p - Si W)가

AM IC IC(4 - 6) DR

IC ()

IC 가

, IC IC 가 RLC

CMP ,

CMP 3 가

000 10 1

IC CMP / CMP

가 2가 () CMP 2가

2가 /

RR (RR) IC CMP 가

() , () , (Ni)

(基材)

가

(基材)

(grit)

가

가

가

가

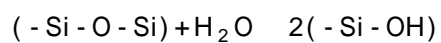
(, CD) . CMP (feature) IC 60 80 %

IC . IC CMP ,
CMP , pH, ,

· , CMP
· , 가 pH 2
· 가 ,

[illegible]

CMP가 , /



가 , 가 가
 Si-OH 가 Si Si-O , () Si-O S
 Si(OH)_4 가
 pH 9.7 11.4

pH
 가 ,

(電食) ()

가 CMP
 NH_4OH , KOH NH
 200 . KOH
 (, 가 7)
 KOH , NH_4OH 가
 , KOH , KOH
 pH가 NH_4OH 가 CMP , KOH

CMP , 가 가
 , CMP
 , 가 CMP

CMP 가 가

CMP

1. (, /) ,

2. ()

CMP ()

A.

HCL, H_2SO_4 0.01 M

KOH, NaOH, NH_4OH 0.01 M

, H_2SiF_6

Al_2O_3 / SiO_2

B. (IV E_0 가)

H_2O_2 35vol. %

, , , O_3 F_2

Al_2O_3 / SiO_2

C. ()

POCl_3 , SOCl_2 100%

(, , , DMSO)

$\text{P}(\text{SCN})_3$, $(\text{SCN})_2$, $\text{S}(\text{SCN})_2$, 20 - 100 vol. %

$\text{Hg}(\text{NCS})_2$, $\text{Hg}(\text{NCO})_2$, AgNCO ,

CH_3NCO , $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{NCO}$, BrCN

Al_2O_3 / SiO_2

, 가 (,

, ,) .

Al, Cu Ag CMP

/

. , (

) CMP

CMP

가

CMP

CMP
가

CMP FeRAMs

FeRAM

CMP

/

/

/

(TE/FE/BE)

100nm

, Ir Rh
, CMP

FeRAM CMP (SiO₂)
가

CMP CMP

CMP SiO₂ , FeRAM E

CMP

CMP

Pt, Ir, Rh

CMP

(, 0.18 μ m) 가 0.12 μ m

가
가

가

가

CMP

가

, CMP

CMP

CMP

가

가

가

, (I) CMP
 , CMP () 가
 [, ; ,
 O / , , ;
 , 가 ;
 , , ,],
 (II) () () CM
 P , ,
 ,
 Bi CMP BST SiO₂ [,PZT Pb , SBT
 ,
 ,
 가 ,
 (III) CMP [,
 (RTA)] , / ,
 (IV) , , , , , CMP
 ,
 / (,
 ,) 가 ,
 , H₂O₂, K₃Fe(CN)₆, K₃Fe(C₂O₄), Fe(C₂H₃O₂)₃, Fe(NO₃)₃, Fe₂(SO₄)₃, (NH₄)₃Fe(CN)₆, (NH₄)₃Fe(C₂O₄)₃, KCl, KBr, KI, FeCl₃, FeBr₃, FeI₃, FeCl₂, FeBr₂, FeI₂ .
 , (×
) 300 psi rpm CMP , CM
 P .
 ,
 ,
 - ,
 - ,
 ,
 -

21 - 25

(, MgMn / MgMnAl) (,)

1a 1h 1 , CVD ,

CMP

2a 2b 1e

3a 3d CMP

" Chemical Mechanical Polishing of FeRAM Capacitors" , (Peter C. Va
n Buskirk) (Peter S. Kirlin) 1997 11 20 08/9
75,366

(planarization depth)

[CMP: chemical mechanical polishing]

가 CMP , CMP CMP CMP

가

SiO₂ , SiO₂ Al₂O₃, Ta₂O₅, ZrO₂, TiO₂, SiO₂, Si₃N₄, TiAlO₄, 가

가

CMP, Ta₂O₅, Nb₂O₅, PZT (donor dopant) (dopant species) C MP

Ta, Ta, Nb, Nb CMP

CMP CMP, Peter C. Van Buskirt Michael W. Russell 1998 8 28 09/141,971 " Ternary Nitride - Carbide Barrier Layers," 가 가, 2 3 -

CMP CMP

(b), CMP (,) 가

, CMP가 (, PZT SBT Pb Bi BST SiO₂) Ir Pt Zr Ti 가 Pb 600 PbO

, Peter C. Van Buskirt, Frank DiMeo, Jr., Peter S. Kirilin Thomas H. Baum 1998 6 8 09/093,291 " ISOTROPIC DRY CLEANING PROCESS FOR NOBLE METAL IN INTEGRATED CIRCUIT STRUCTURE" 가 가

CMP (c) CMP (oven thermal annealing) (RTA) CMP 가 가

CMP CMP 가 Michael W. R

ussell, Peter C. Van Buskirt, Jonathan J. Wolf George T. Emond 1998 — —
 09/_____ (ATM - 338) , " PROC
 ESS FOR THE CMP REMOVAL OF IRIDUM THIN FILMS," 가 가

, , , , , , (ceria),
 2

CMP /
 가

, PH,
 CMP
 PH

가 H_2O_2 , $K_3Fe(CN)_6$, $K_3Fe(C_2O_4)_3$, $Fe(C_2H_3O_2)_3$, $Fe(NO_3)_3$, $Fe_2(SO_4)_3$, $Fe(OH)_3$, $(NH_4)_3Fe(CN)_6$, $(NH_4)_3Fe(C_2O_4)_3$, KCl, KBr, KI, $FeCl_3$, $FeBr_3$, FeI_3 , $FeCl_2$, $FeBr_2$, FeI_2 , 2

CMP , (x)가 30
 0 psi rpm CMP ,
 psi rpm

, CMP CMP ,

, 가 1a 1h
 . 1a 1h A H

1a(A) , (10)(, GaAs
 가) (12)
)가 TiO_2 , SiO_2 , Si_3N_4 , SiO_2 ()
 . Si (16) , p - Si W
 (18) CVD , (20) CMP

B(1b) TiO_2 , SiO_2 , Si_3N_4 , SiO_2 (22)
 CVD, (18) (14)

C(1c) , (24) (22)
 (26) D

(28), (30)(BE), (32)(FE), (34)(TE), (35)
 TiN, TiSiN, TiAlN, IrO₂, SiC Si
 Pt Ir Ti
 TE BE TE 가
 SBT , PZT
 LaCaMnO₃ BST
 가
 E 가 BE 가
 BE 가 Pb Bi PbZrTiO₃ SrBi₂Ta₂O₉ 가
 가 0.5μm TE BE
 CVD가 FE CVD FE가
 TE BE
 E(1e) 3 CMP
 , CMP , TE, FE, BE
 가 가 ,
 (22) (> 5:1) (1:1),
 CMP
 CMP (28) CMP
 (23)
 CMP
 CMP
 TiN, TiAlN IrO₂
 CMP 가 CMP
 Ir PZT CMP
 CMP () 가
 , Ir 20 50nm/min 2 CMP
 / CMP
 (agitation)

CMP

()

(F)(1F) (36) - (ILD)
(38) CVD,

ILD Si SiO₂, PZT SBT
ILD 가
Pb Bi
TiO₂, ZrO₂, Ta₂O₅, Si₃N₄
ILD TiO₂, SiO₂, Si₃N₄, 가 SiO₂ CVD,

(G)(1G) (via)(40) ILD

, (H)(1H) , TiN, TiAlN, WN (42) CVD
(44) (via) Al , CU , AL -
CVD W Cu

1A - 1H , CMP (CVD)
0.35 μ m

CMP

, GaAs 가
가

P

Si

(FE) (TE) ((BE),
IN, IrO₂, SiC Si TiN, TiSiN, TiA
Pt Ir, BE TE
가 TE
SBT (bismuth) 가 TE PZT
Si
(/)

CMP

3
TE, FE, BE

CMP

가 가 ,

CMP

, 가 (1)
 가 . 1 $BaSrTiO_3, PbZrTiO_3$ TiO_2, Ta_2O_5

가 , 가 (3A
) . 18 (10)
 ()
 . SiO_2, Si_3N_4 (22)
 . 1 가 . -

3B , (46)
 (, , CVD,) (48)
 1 가 (46)
 () .

3C CMP (48) . (48)
 3D 1 (50) CMP .

가 1

1 ≪

CMP

(, Ta TaN)

CMP

가 . ,

(57)

1.

, CMP

(CMP)

() (),

() CMP

;

()

CMP

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CMP

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CMP

;

()

CMP

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2.

1 , () ,

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3.

2 ,

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4.

2 ,

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5.

2 , , ,

.

6.

2 , , .

7.

1 , () , () ,

CMP ;

8.

7 , () ,

CMP

9.

8 , (PZT) Pb

10.

8 , (SBT) Bi

11.

8 , (BST) SiO₂

12.

1 , () ,

CMP

13.

1 , () ,

CMP (RTA)

14.

1 () ,

CMP

15.

1 () ,

CMP , , , , , / , , , ,

16.

15 , CMP , , , ,

17.

15 , CMP

H_2O_2 , $\text{K}_3\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6$, $\text{K}_3\text{Fe}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3$, $\text{Fe}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2)_3$, $\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3$, $\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$, $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$, $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6$, $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{Fe}(\text{C}_2\text{N}_4)_3$, KCl , KBr , KI , FeCl_3 , FeBr_3 , FeI_3 , FeCl_2 , FeBr_2 , FeI_2

18.

1 , , CMP , CMP

(×) < 300 psi rpm

[, CMP CMP ()] ()

19.

, , CMP
(CMP) ,
() , ()

() CMP ;

() CMP , CMP , ;

() CMP ;

() CMP

20.

19 , 0.10 μm 0.20 μm ,

21.

19 , 0.35 μm

22.

19 ,

23.

19 ,

24.

19 , PZT, SBT, , BST, LaCaMnO_3

25.

19 , ,

26.

19 , ,

27.

19 , ,
가
.

28.

27 ,
.

29.

19 ,
.

30.

19 , W, Al, Cu Al - Cu
.

31.

30 ,
.

32.

,

;

, ,

;

CMP

(CMP)

;

;

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;

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1

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1

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1 ;

2 ;

2 ;

,

, () (),

() CMP ;

() , CMP CMP ;

() CMP ;

() CMP

.

33.

32 , () () 2 .

34.

32 , .

35.

32 , .

36.

32 , SiO_2 , Si_3N_4 , Ta_2O_5 , TiAlO_4 , B-, P SiO_2 .

37.

32 , .

38.

- 32 , 가 - .
- 39.
- 32 , TiN, TiSiN, TiAlN, IrO₂ SiC .
- 40.
- 32 , .
- 41.
- 32 , .
- 42.
- 32 , PZT, SBT, , BST LaCaMnO₃ .
- 43.
- 32 , , .
- 44.
- 32 , , .
- 45.
- 32 , 가 , , .
- 46.
- 45 , 가 .
- 47.
- 32 , .
- 48.
- 32 , CVD, .
- 49.

32 , TiO_2 , ZrO_2 , Ta_2O_5 , SiN_4

50.

32 , SiO_2 , Si_3N_4 , TiO_2 , B P SiO_2

51.

32 , (via)가 - .

52.

32 , TiN WN .

53.

32 , W, Al, Cu Al - Cu .

54.

32 , 가 - .

55.

32 , .

56.

32 , p - .

57.

32 , 가 .

58.

32 , 가 $0.35\ \mu\text{m}$.

59.

(CMP)

CMP

, CMP

CMP
CMP

- 59 , CMP CMP CMP 가 0.10
71.
- 59 , CMP CMP CMP 가 0.01
72.
- 59 , (precursor)
CMP ,
73.
- 72 ,
74.
- 72 , 가
75.
- 72 ,
CMP CMP CMP 가 0.01
76.
- 72 , 가 0.35 μm
77.
- 59 , 가 ,
78.
- 77 , CMP ,
가
79.
- 78 , 가
80.

가

가

81.

80

82.

81

가 MgMn

MgMnAl

83.

80

84.

83

가

85.

86.

85

가 MgMn

MgMnAl

87.

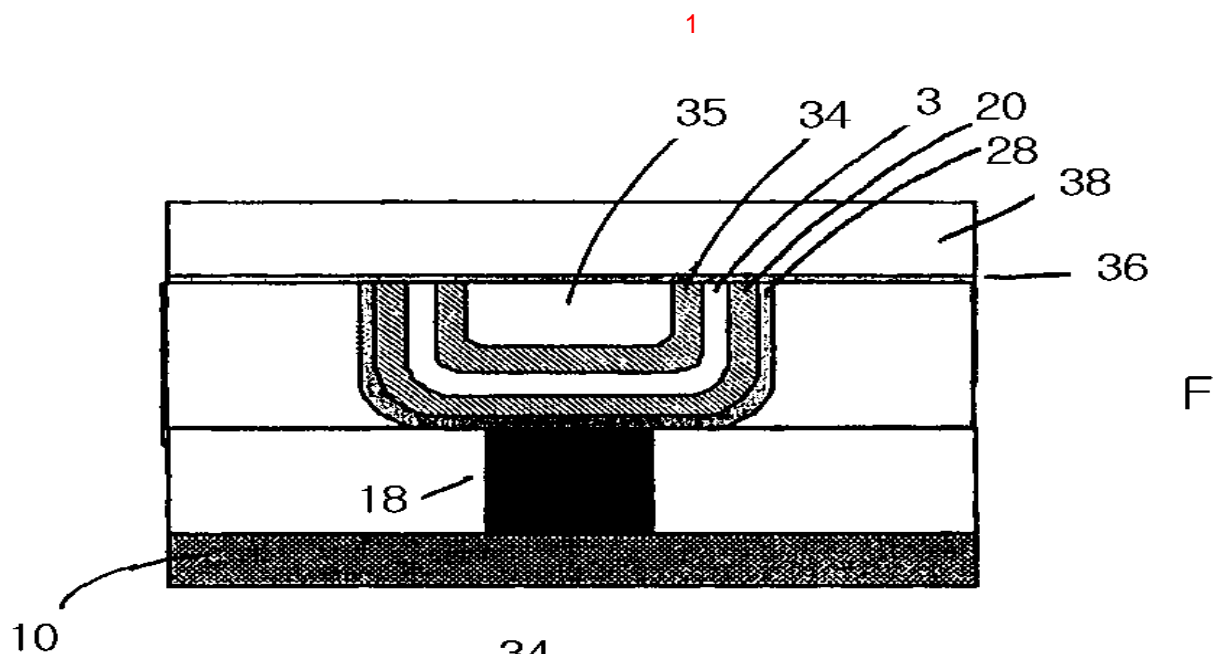
85

88.

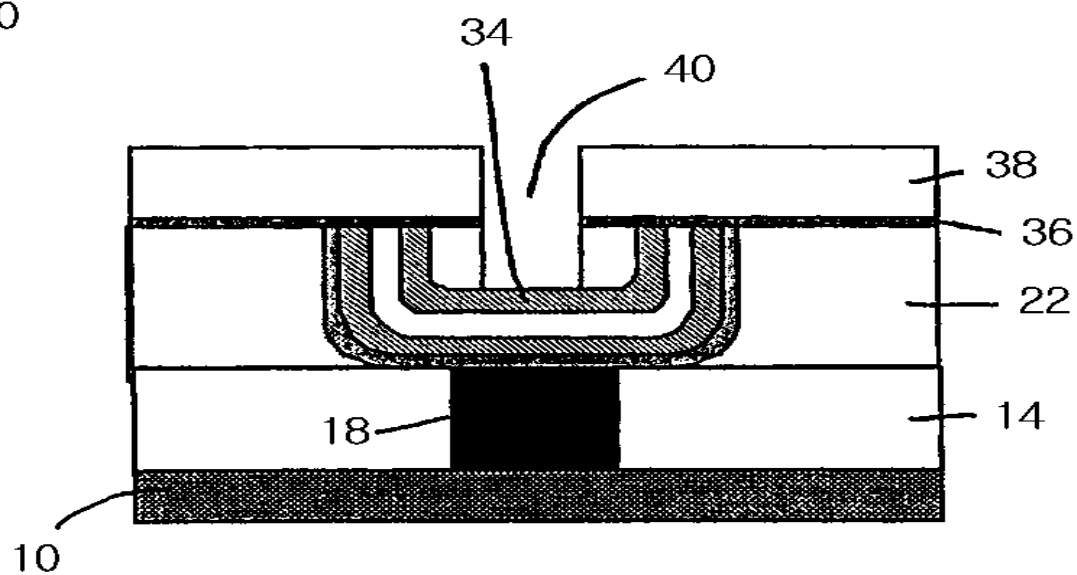
85

,

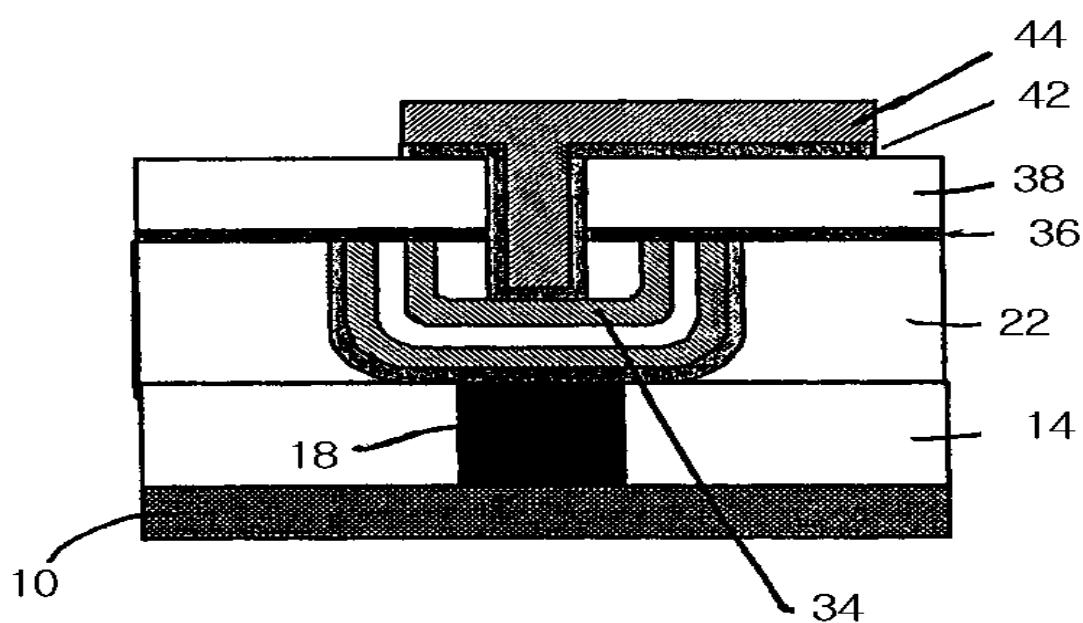
.



F

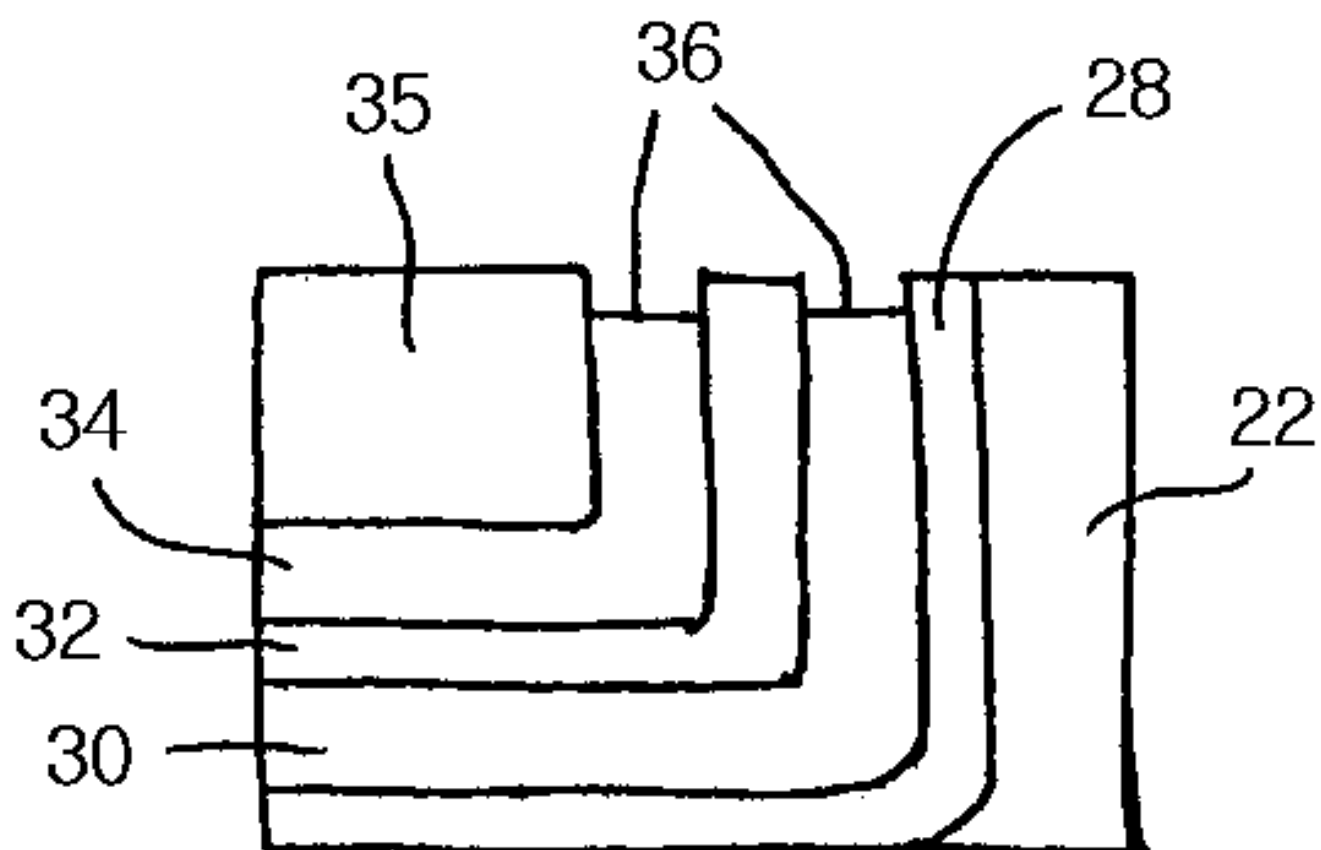


G

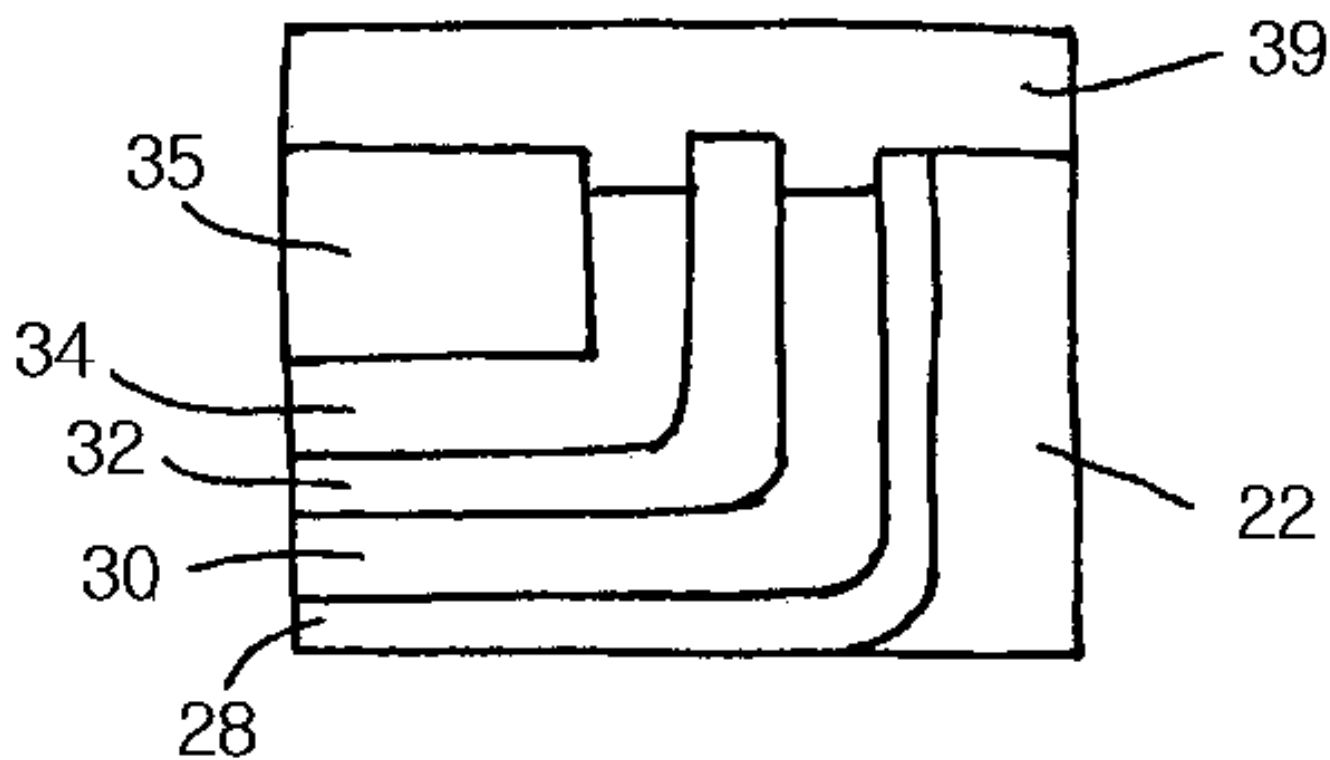


H

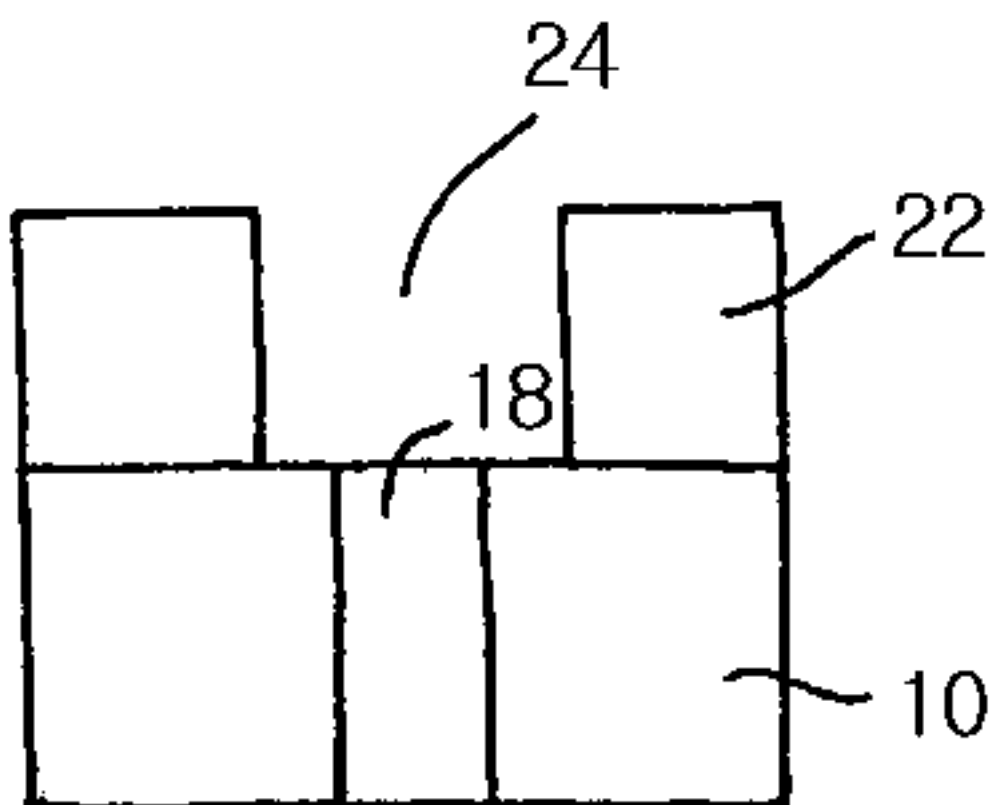
2a



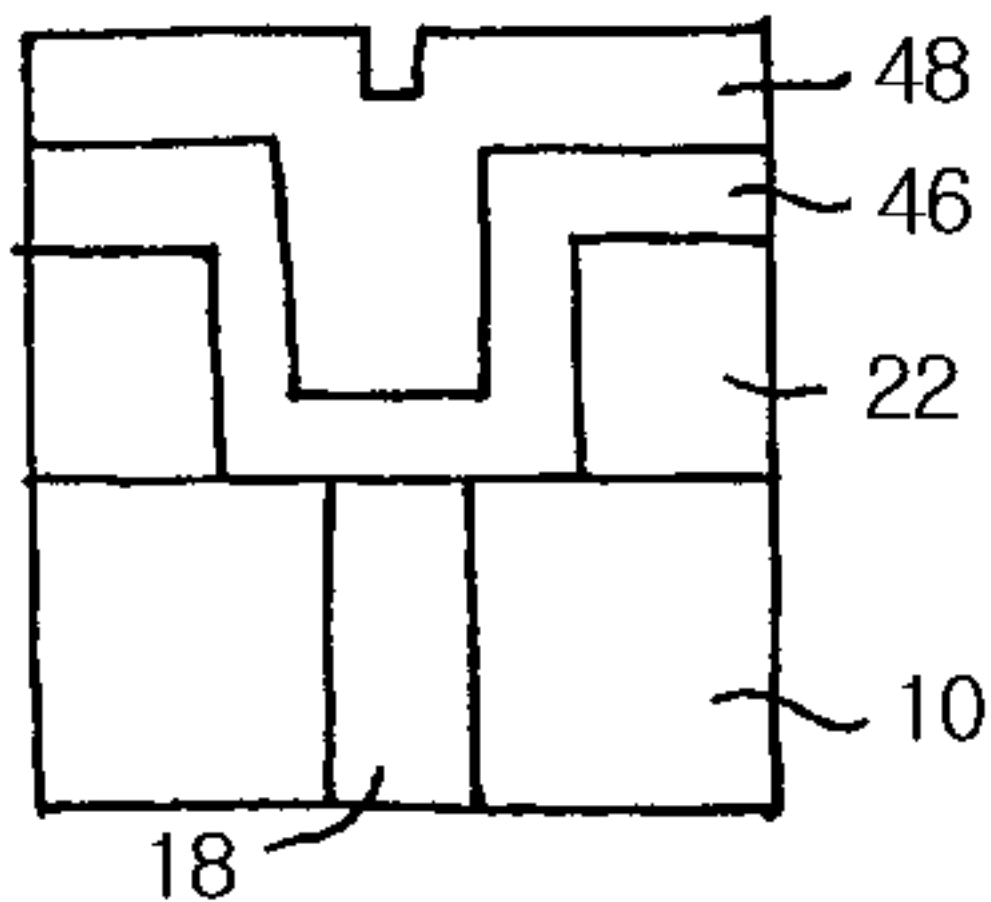
2b



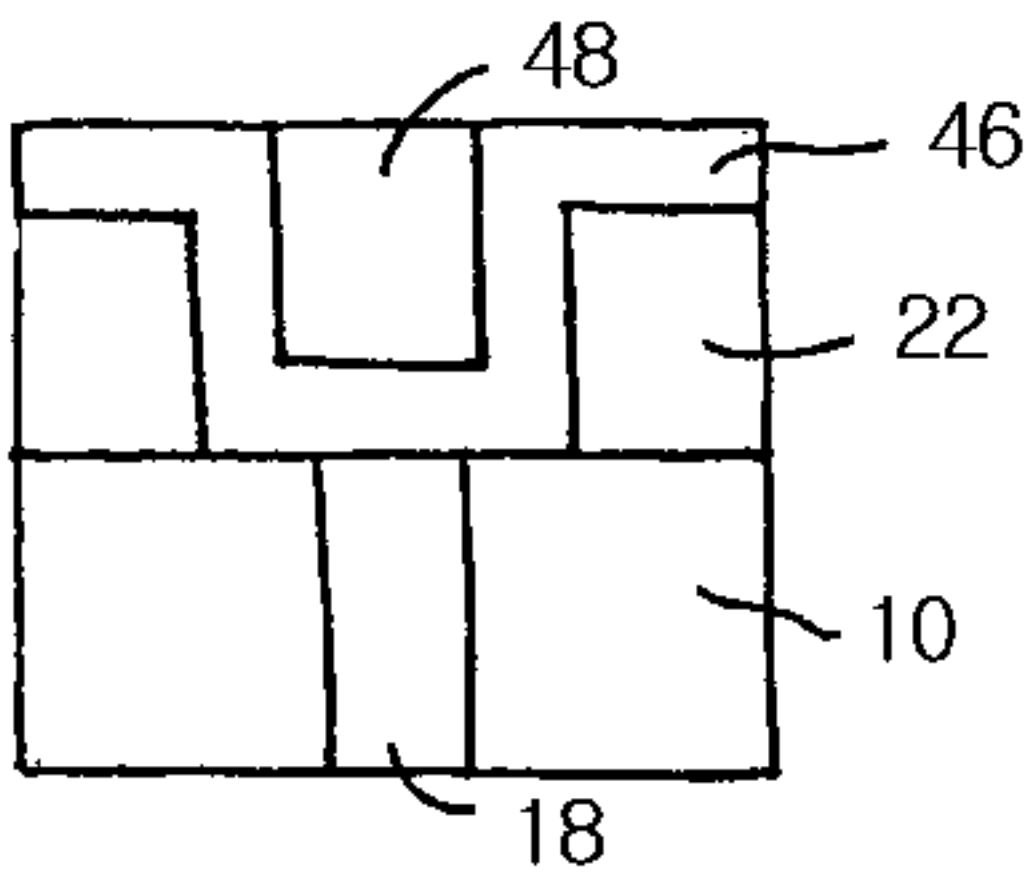
3a



3b



3c



3d

