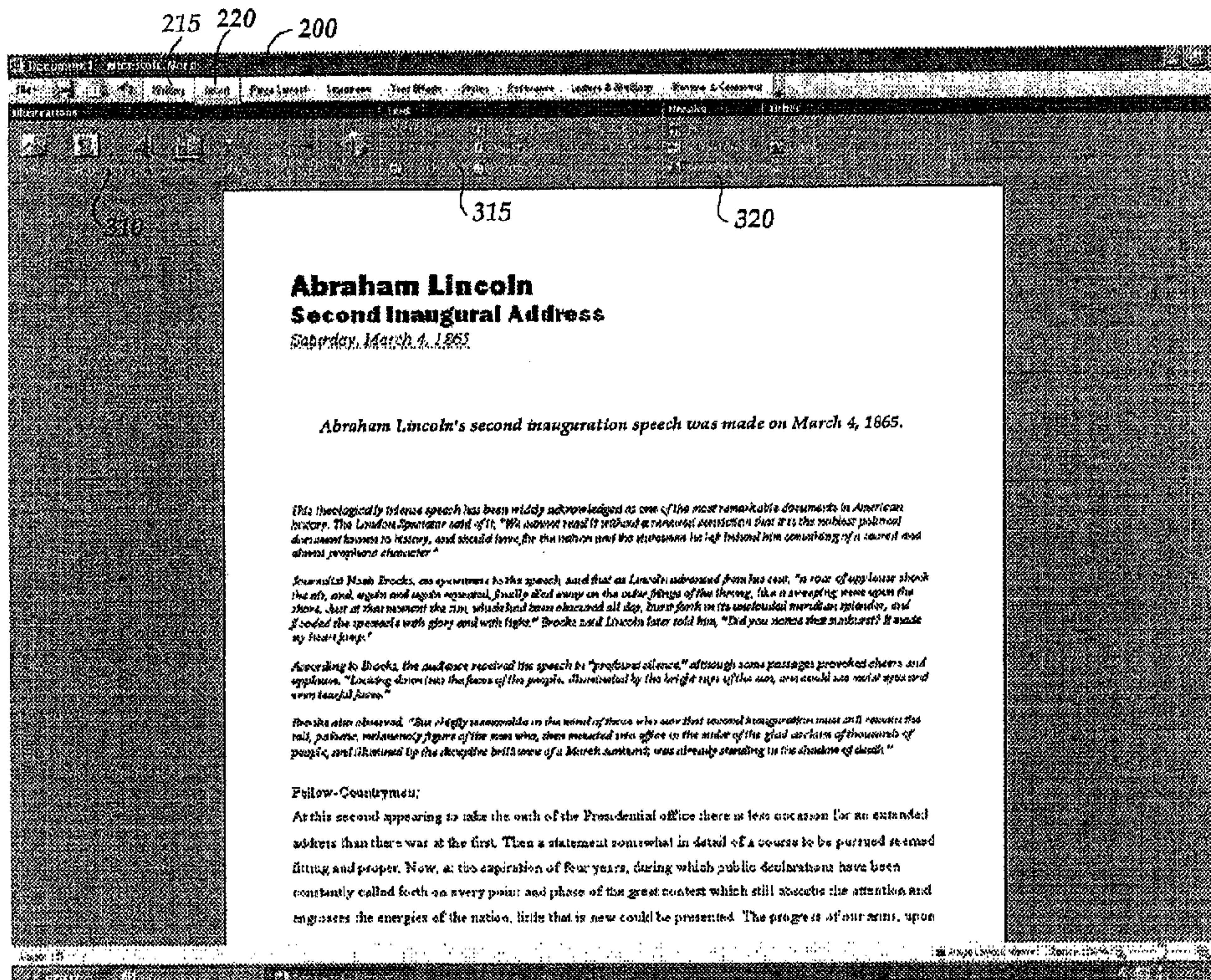




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 CONTROLS



(57) **Abrégé/Abstract:**

An improved user interface is provided for displaying selectable software functionality controls and for presenting logical groupings of particular functionality controls associated with a selected top-level functionality. Underneath a row of top-level functionality tabs, functionalities controls associated with a given top-level functionality tab are presented in logical groupings. Selection of a particular tab switches modes of the user interface to present controls for functionalities associated with the selected tab.



**COMMAND USER INTERFACE FOR DISPLAYING SELECTABLE
SOFTWARE FUNCTIONALITY CONTROLS**

Abstract

5 An improved user interface is provided for displaying selectable software
functionality controls and for presenting logical groupings of particular functionality
controls associated with a selected top-level functionality. Underneath a row of top-level
functionality tabs, functionalities controls associated with a given top-level functionality
tab are presented in logical groupings. Selection of a particular tab switches modes of the
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5 **COMMAND USER INTERFACE FOR DISPLAYING SELECTABLE
SOFTWARE FUNCTIONALITY CONTROLS**

Related Application

This application is a divisional of Canadian Patent Application Serial No. 2,512,047 filed on July 13, 2005.

Field of the Invention

The present invention generally relates to software application user interfaces
15 More particularly, the present invention relates to a command user interface for displaying selectable software functionality controls

Background of the Invention

With the advent of the computer age, computer and software users have grown accustomed to user-friendly software applications that help them write, calculate,
20 organize, prepare presentations, send and receive electronic mail, make music, and the like For example, modern electronic word processing applications allow users to prepare a variety of useful documents Modern spreadsheet applications allow users to enter, manipulate, and organize data Modern electronic slide presentation applications allow users to create a variety of slide presentations containing text, pictures, data or
25 other useful objects

To assist users to locate and utilize functionality of a given software application, a user interface containing a plurality of generic functionality controls is typically provided along an upper, lower or side edge of a displayed workspace in which the user may enter, copy, manipulate and format text or data Such functionality controls often
30 include selectable buttons with such names as "file," "edit," "view," "insert," "format,"

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and the like Typically, selection of one of these top-level functionality buttons, for example "format," causes a drop-down menu to be deployed to expose one or more selectable functionality controls associated with the top-level functionality, for example "font" under a top-level functionality of "format "

5 After a user selects a desired functionality control, or if the user moves the mouse cursor to a different location, the drop-down menu typically disappears If the user determines that functionality of the first drop-down menu was the desired functionality, the user must remember which top-level functionality was selected, reselect that functionality and then find the desired functionality control all over again

10 Accordingly, in order to use the functionality of a given software application, the user must know the desired functionality is available under one of the selectable buttons, or the user must select different top-level functionalities until the desired specific functionality is located Such a method of searching for desired functionality is cumbersome and time-consuming, particularly for less experienced users, and when

15 new functionality is added by developers of the software application, the new functionality may never be utilized unless the user is somehow educated as to its existence

 Accordingly, there is a need in the art for an improved functionality command user interface for displaying selectable software functionality controls and for

20 presenting logical groupings of particular functionality controls associated with a selected top-level functionality It is with respect to these and other considerations that the present invention has been made

Summary of the Invention

Some embodiments of the present invention may solve the above and other problems by

25 providing an improved user interface for displaying selectable software functionality controls and for presenting logical groupings of particular functionality controls associated with a selected top-level functionality Generally, aspects of the present invention provide for organization of the functionality of a given software application into task-based modes The modes are associated with tabs in a ribbon-shaped user

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interface, and the tabs are labeled with descriptive text associated with different functionality modes or tasks. Underneath a row of top-level functionality tabs, functionalities associated with a given top-level functionality tab are presented in logical groupings. Selection of a particular tab switches modes of the user interface to present controls for functionalities associated with the selected tab.

According to an aspect of the present invention, there is provided a method for providing an improved user interface at a display device, the method comprising: organizing a plurality of software functionalities according to tasks to be performed by a software application, the tasks being identified by user interface tabs; providing a first set of selectable controls associated with a first task organized under a first user interface tab; receiving a selection of a second user interface tab; and providing, in response to the selection of the second user interface tab, a second set of selectable controls associated with a second task organized under the second user interface tab, the second set of selectable controls organized under the second user interface tab being displayed in place of the first set of selectable controls organized under the first user interface tab.

According to another aspect of the present invention, there is provided a computer-readable storage medium having a set of computer-executable instructions stored thereon which when executed by a computer cause the computer to perform a method for providing an improved user interface, the method comprising: organizing a plurality of software functionalities according to tasks to be performed by a software application, the tasks being identified textually by user interface tabs; providing a first set of selectable controls associated with a first user interface tab, each selectable control being presented by at least one of the following: a graphic representation and a textual representation; and grouping the first set of selectable controls into a first set of logical groupings, wherein each of the logical groupings combine a subset of first functionalities associated with the first user interface tab.

According to still another aspect of the present invention, there is provided a method for providing an improved user interface at a display device, the method comprising: providing a user interface tab for each of a plurality of tasks to be performed by a software

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application; providing a first plurality of selectable controls for selecting functionalities associated with a first user interface tab, each selectable control being presented by a graphic representation and a textual representation; grouping the first plurality of selectable controls into a first set of logical groupings, wherein each of the logical groupings combine a subset of first functionalities associated with the first user interface tab; receiving an indication of a selection of a second user interface tab; providing, upon receiving the indication of the selection of the second user interface tab, a second plurality of selectable controls for selecting functionalities, the second plurality of selectable controls being displayed in place of the first plurality of selectable controls; and grouping the second plurality of selectable controls into a second set of logical groupings comprising subsets of the second set of selectable controls.

According to yet another aspect of the present invention, there is provided a computer-readable storage medium having a set of computer-executable instructions stored thereon which when executed by a computer cause the computer to perform the preceding method.

These and other features and advantages, which characterize the present invention, will be apparent from a reading of the following detailed description and a review of the associated drawings. It is to be understood that both the foregoing general description and the following detailed description are exemplary and explanatory only and are not restrictive of the invention as claimed.

Brief Description of the Drawings

Fig. 1 is a block diagram showing the architecture of a personal computer that provides an illustrative operating environment for embodiments of the present invention.

Fig. 2 is an illustration of a computer screen display showing a ribbon-shaped user interface for displaying task-based top-level functionality tabs and for displaying a plurality of functionalities available under a selected top-level functionality tab.

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Fig. 3 illustrates a computer screen display showing the user interface illustrated in Fig. 2 whereby a different set of functionalities is presented associated with a different top-level functionality tab.

Fig 4 illustrates a computer screen display showing the user interface illustrated in Fig 2 whereby a different set of functionalities is presented associated with a different top-level functionality tab

5 Fig 5 illustrates a computer screen display showing a pop-up user interface for providing detailed functionality associated with a selected subset of functionalities presented in the ribbon-shaped user interface illustrated in Figs 2 through 4

Fig 6 illustrates a computer screen display showing a pop-up user interface for providing detailed functionality associated with a selected subset of functionalities presented in the ribbon-shaped user interface illustrated in Figs 2 through 4

10 Fig 7 illustrates a computer screen display showing a drop-down menu of functionalities associated with a selected functionality presented in the ribbon-shaped user interface illustrated in Figs 2 through 4

15 Fig 8 illustrates a computer screen display showing the presentation of a tool tip dialog box for providing helpful information about a selected or focused-on functionality control

Detailed Description

As briefly described above, embodiments of the present invention are directed to an improved user interface for displaying selectable software functionality controls associated with task-based functionality and for presenting logical groupings of particular functionality associated with a selected task-based functionality. As will be described in detail below, when one task-based functionality tab is selected from the user interface of the present invention, selectable functionality controls provided by the associated software application for performing aspects of a task related to the selected task-based functionality tab are presented in a ribbon-shaped user interface above a workspace in which the user is entering or editing a document or object. Upon selection of a different task-based functionality tab, the presentation of functionality controls associated with the first task is removed, and selectable functionality controls associated with the second selected task-based functionality tab are presented in the user interface

The selectable functionality controls presented in the user interface are grouped into logical groupings for more efficient utilization

In the following detailed description, references are made to the accompanying drawings that form a part hereof, and in which are shown by way of illustrations specific embodiments or examples. These embodiments may be combined, other embodiments may be utilized, and structural changes may be made without departing from the scope of the present invention. The following detailed description is therefore not to be taken in a limiting sense and the scope of the present invention is defined by the appended claims and their equivalents

Referring now to the drawings, in which like numerals represent like elements through the several figures, aspects of the present invention and the exemplary operating environment will be described. Fig 1 and the following discussion are intended to provide a brief, general description of a suitable computing environment in which the invention may be implemented. While the invention will be described in the general context of program modules that execute in conjunction with an application program that runs on an operating system on a personal computer, those skilled in the art will recognize that the invention may also be implemented in combination with other program modules

Generally, program modules include routines, programs, components, data structures, and other types of structures that perform particular tasks or implement particular abstract data types. Moreover, those skilled in the art will appreciate that the invention may be practiced with other computer system configurations, including handheld devices, multiprocessor systems, microprocessor-based or programmable consumer electronics, minicomputers, mainframe computers, and the like. The invention may also be practiced in distributed computing environments where tasks are performed by remote processing devices that are linked through a communications network. In a distributed computing environment, program modules may be located in both local and remote memory storage devices

Turning now to Fig 1, an illustrative computer architecture for a personal computer 2 for practicing the various embodiments of the invention will be described

The computer architecture shown in Fig 1 illustrates a conventional personal computer, including a central processing unit 4 ("CPU"), a system memory 6, including a random access memory 8 ("RAM") and a read-only memory ("ROM") 10, and a system bus 12 that couples the memory to the CPU 4. A basic input/output system containing the
5 basic routines that help to transfer information between elements within the computer, such as during startup, is stored in the ROM 10. The personal computer 2 further includes a mass storage device 14 for storing an operating system 16, application programs, such as the application program 105, and data.

The mass storage device 14 is connected to the CPU 4 through a mass storage
10 controller (not shown) connected to the bus 12. The mass storage device 14 and its associated computer-readable media, provide non-volatile storage for the personal computer 2. Although the description of computer-readable media contained herein refers to a mass storage device, such as a hard disk or CD-ROM drive, it should be appreciated by those skilled in the art that computer-readable media can be any
15 available media that can be accessed by the personal computer 2.

By way of example, and not limitation, computer-readable media may comprise computer storage media and communication media. Computer storage media includes volatile and non-volatile, removable and non-removable media implemented in any method or technology for storage of information such as computer-readable
20 instructions, data structures, program modules or other data. Computer storage media includes, but is not limited to, RAM, ROM, EPROM, EEPROM, flash memory or other solid state memory technology, CD-ROM, DVD, or other optical storage, magnetic cassettes, magnetic tape, magnetic disk storage or other magnetic storage devices, or any other medium which can be used to store the desired information and which can be
25 accessed by the computer.

According to various embodiments of the invention, the personal computer 2 may operate in a networked environment using logical connections to remote computers through a TCP/IP network 18, such as the Internet. The personal computer 2 may connect to the TCP/IP network 18 through a network interface unit 20 connected to the
30 bus 12. It should be appreciated that the network interface unit 20 may also be utilized

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to connect to other types of networks and remote computer systems. The personal computer 2 may also include an input/output controller 22 for receiving and processing input from a number of devices, including a keyboard or mouse (not shown). Similarly, an input/output controller 22 may provide output to a display screen, a printer, or other type of output device.

As mentioned briefly above, a number of program modules and data files may be stored in the mass storage device 14 and RAM 8 of the personal computer 2, including an operating system 16 suitable for controlling the operation of a networked personal computer, such as the WINDOWS^(trade-mark) operating systems from Microsoft Corporation of Redmond, Washington. The mass storage device 14 and RAM 8 may also store one or more application programs. In particular, the mass storage device 14 and RAM 8 may store an application program 105 for providing a variety of functionalities to a user. For instance, the application program 105 may comprise many types of programs such as a word processing application, a spreadsheet application, a desktop publishing application, and the like. According to an embodiment of the present invention, the application program 105 comprises a multiple functionality software application for providing word processing functionality, slide presentation functionality, spreadsheet functionality, database functionality and the like. Some of the individual program modules comprising the multiple functionality application 105 include a word processing application 125, a slide presentation application 135, a spreadsheet application 140 and a database application 145. An example of such a multiple functionality application 105 is OFFICE^(trade-mark) manufactured by Microsoft Corporation. Other software applications illustrated in Fig. 1 include an electronic mail application 130.

Fig. 2 is an illustration of a computer screen display showing a ribbon-shaped user interface for displaying task-based top-level functionality tabs and for displaying a plurality of functionalities available under a selected top-level functionality tab. As briefly described above, the improved user interface of the present invention includes a ribbon-shaped user interface for displaying selectable controls associated with task-based functionality available under a given software application, such as the software

application 105 illustrated in Fig 1. A first section 210 of the user interface 200 includes generic selectable controls for functionality not associated with a particular task, such as word processing versus spreadsheet data analysis. For example, the section 210 includes selectable controls for general file commands such as "file open,"
5 "file save" and "print." According to one embodiment of the present invention, the selectable controls included in the first section 210 are controls that may be utilized by a variety of software applications comprising a multiple functionality application 105. That is, the selectable controls included in the first section 210 may be controls that are generally found and used across a number of different software applications.

10 Selectable controls included in the first section 210 may be utilized for all such applications comprising such a multiple functionality application, but other selectable controls presented in the user interface 200 described below, may be tailored to particular tasks which may be performed by particular software applications comprising the multiple functionality application. On the other hand, it should be appreciated that
15 the user interface 200 described herein may be utilized for a single software application such as a word processing application 125, a slide presentation application 135, a spreadsheet application 140, a database application 145, or any other software application which may utilize a user interface for allowing users to apply functionality of the associated application.

20 Referring still to Fig 2, adjacent to the first section 210 of the user interface 200 is a task-based tab section. The tab section includes selectable tabs associated with task-based functionality provided by a given software application. For purposes of example, the task-based tabs illustrated in Fig 2 are associated with tasks that may be performed using a word processing application 125. For example, a "Writing" tab 215
25 is associated with functionality that may be utilized for performing writing tasks. An "Insert" tab 220 is associated with functionality associated with performing insert operations or tasks. A "Page Layout" tab 230 is associated with functionality provided by the associated application for performing or editing page layout attributes of a given document.

As should be appreciated, many other task-based tabs or selectable controls may be added to the tab section of the user interface for calling functionality associated with other tasks. For example, task tabs may be added for text effects, document styles, review and comment, and the like. And, as described above, the user interface 200 may be utilized for a variety of different software applications. For example, if the user interface 200 is utilized for a slide presentation application, tabs contained in the tab section may include such tabs as "Create Slides," "Insert," "Format," "Drawing," "Effects," and the like associated with a variety of tasks that may be performed by a slide presentation application. Similarly, tabs that may be utilized in the tab section of the user interface 200 for a spreadsheet application 140 may include such tabs as "Data" or "Data Entry," "Lists," "Pivot Tables," "Analysis," "Formulas," "Pages and Printing," and the like associated with tasks that may be performed using a spreadsheet application.

Immediately beneath the generic controls section 210 and the task-based tab section is a selectable functionality control section for displaying selectable functionality controls associated with a selected tab 215, 220, 230 from the task-based tab section. According to embodiments of the present invention, when a particular tab, such as the "Writing" tab 215 is selected, selectable functionality available from the associated software application for performing the selected task, for example a writing task, is displayed in logical groupings. For example, referring to Fig 2, a first logical grouping 240 is displayed under a heading "Clipboard." According to embodiments of the present invention, the clipboard section 240 includes selectable functionality controls logically grouped together and associated with clipboard actions underneath the general task of writing. For example, the clipboard section 240 may include such selectable controls as a cut control, a copy control, a paste control, a select all control, etc. Adjacent to the clipboard section 240, a second logical grouping 250 is presented under the heading "Formatting." Selectable controls presented in the "Formatting" section 250 may include such selectable controls as text justification, text type, font size, line spacing, boldface, italics, underline, etc. Accordingly, functionalities associated with formatting operations are logically grouped together underneath the

overall task of "Writing" A third logical grouping 260 is presented under the heading "Writing Tools" The writing tools section 260 includes such writing tools as find/replace, autocorrect, etc

As described below with reference to Figs 3 and 4, upon selection of a different task-based tab from the tab section, a different set of selectable functionality controls in different logical groupings is presented in the user interface 200 associated with the selected task-based tab As illustrated in Fig 3, the "Insert" task tab 220 is selected, and the selectable functionality controls presented in the user interface 200 are changed from those illustrated in Fig 2 to include selectable functionality controls associated with the insert task For example, a first selectable functionality control section 310 is illustrated under a heading "Illustrations" The illustrations section 310 includes selectable controls for allowing a user to insert into the application workspace a variety of illustrations such as pictures, clip art, word art, charts, diagrams, organization charts, drawings and the like A second selectable functionality control section 315 is provided under the heading "Text" and provides selectable functionality controls for inserting text-type objects or data into the user's workspace For example, controls contained in the text section 315 include hyperlink, symbol, text box, date and time, page numbers, headers and footers, etc A third selectable functionality control section 320 is presented under the heading "Breaks" This section includes selectable functionality controls for inserting breaks such as page breaks, column breaks, section breaks, etc

Referring to Fig 4, the user interface 200 illustrated in Figs 2 and 3 is illustrated wherein the "Page Layout" tab 230 is selected Upon selection of the "Page Layout" tab 230, selectable functionality controls associated with performing page layout tasks are presented to the user in logical groupings 410, 420, 430, 440, 450, 460 For example, a first logical grouping 410 is illustrated under the heading "Show/Hide" and includes selectable functionality controls associated with showing or hiding page layout information such as ruler information, paragraph markings, text boundaries, and the like A second section 420 is grouped under a heading "Page Setup" The page setup section 420 includes selectable functionality controls for adjusting or editing a page's orientation, size, margins, column settings, page layout breaks, etc A third

section 430 is presented under a heading "Header & Footer " This section 430 includes selectable functionality controls for software application functionality related to inserting and editing header and footer information

5 Along the right edge of the user interface 200 is included a "Background" section 450 and a "Position" section 460 According to the user interface illustrated in Fig 4, these selectable functionality control sections are closed or collapsed That is, the user interface 200, as illustrated in Fig 4, has insufficient space for displaying individual selectable functionality controls under each of these two sections Accordingly, these two sections are closed from view As should be appreciated, depending upon the screen size available for displaying the user interface 200 or 10 depending upon the display settings utilized by a given user of the user interface 200, varying amounts of space will be available for displaying the task-based tabs and associated selectable functionality controls Accordingly, when insufficient space is available in the user interface 200 for displaying all logical groupings associated with a given task-based tab, a determination may be made at application run time as to any 15 logical groupings that must be collapsed or closed until the associated task-based tab is selected Similarly, if the user manually reduces the size of the user interface 200, a determination is made as to the available space for displaying selectable functionality control sections, and certain selectable functionality control sections are collapsed as 20 required As should be appreciated, a determination may be made as to the order of collapsing selectable functionality control sections such that a criteria, such as "most used" or "most recently used" may be used for determining which selectable functionality control sections are displayed and which sections are collapsed as the available space in the user interface is decreased

25 According to an alternate embodiment, if the user interface 200 lacks sufficient space to display all logical groupings of functionality controls associated with a given task-based tab, the size of the display of individual logical groupings is reduced to allow space for the display of all associated logical groupings According to one aspect of this embodiment, different sizes of groupings displays, for example small, medium and 30 large, may be defined At display time, a determination may be made as to the available

space At a starting point, the largest size for each applicable logical grouping display is presented As required, the display size is reduced (i e , large to medium to small) for each logical grouping until each grouping fits in the available space In addition, for smaller logical grouping display layouts, text labels may be shortened or eliminated, and the layout of individual selectable controls contained in given groupings may be rearranged to allow for more efficient use of space

According to embodiments of the present invention, selection of a closed or collapsed selectable functionality control section, such as the sections 450, 460 causes a rearrangement of the user interface 200 for presenting the selectable functionality controls associated with the selected section That is, as should be appreciated, one or more of the other presently fully displayed sections may be collapsed in order to make room for the selectable functionality controls of a previously closed or collapsed section Alternatively, all selectable functionality controls presently displayed in the user interface 200 may remain displayed as is, and selectable functionality controls contained under a selected closed or collapsed section may be displayed in a drop-down display that is presented vertically below the selected closed or collapsed section or that is displayed horizontally underneath the user interface 200 Alternatively, the selectable functionality controls associated with a selected closed or collapsed section may be displayed in a pop-up menu or text box

According to embodiments of the present invention, customization of the displayed selectable functionality control sections may be performed That is, the selectable functionality control sections under a given selected task tab may be reordered according to the particular needs of a given user, and certain sections may be hidden from view if the functionality associated with those sections are never used by a given user Or, a presently displayed selectable functionality control section may be manually collapsed in order to make space in the user interface 200 for the display of a selectable functionality control section that is presently closed or collapsed due to insufficient space in the user interface 200

According to embodiments of the present invention, a user may browse through available selectable functionality controls using a mouse-over action During the

mouse-over action, the displayed functionality is dynamically changed relative to a tab or functionality control on which the mouse cursor is focused at a given time. For example, referring to Figs 2, 3, 4, if a user clicks and holds the mouse cursor over the "Writing" tab, the selectable functionality controls sections and associated controls are displayed. If the user does not see desired functionality controls, the user may mouse-over to a second tab, for example, the "Insert" tab 220, and the selectable functionality controls groupings associated with the "Insert" tab are dynamically displayed as illustrated in Fig 3. If the user sees a desired control in one of the selectable functionality controls sections or groupings under the "Insert" tab, for example, the user may select the desired control for application to a selected document or object. After the user selects the desired control or command, the user interface 200 reverts back to the display that was presented to the user before the user started the mouse-over action. That is, a display of the selectable functionality control sections of the finally selected control does not remain displayed in the user interface 200. The user interface 200 returns to the original display prior to the mouse-over action.

As should be appreciated by those skilled in the art, because of space limitations in the sections of the user interface 200 containing logical groupings of selectable functionality controls, not all functionality that may be desired or utilized by a given user of the software application may be accessible by selecting one of the controls presented in a given section. Many additional functionalities may be available that may be associated with, or otherwise related to a given selectable functionality control section under a selected task-based tab. Referring now to Fig 5, if a user requires the use of additional functionality not presented in a given selectable functionality control section, or if the user desires detailed information regarding the attributes of a document or object according to the application of functionality presented in a given selectable functionality control section, a dialog 540 may be launched to provide additional selectable functionality controls, or to provide detailed information regarding the application of functionality to a document or object.

For example, as illustrated in Fig 5, selection of the "Fonts" selectable functionality control section 510 causes the deployment of a "Font Details" tab 515

below the section 510 Selection of the "Font Details" tab 515 causes deployment of the "Font" dialog 540 to provide the user detailed information as to the application of particular functionality, for example fonts, to a selected document or object and provides the user additional selectable functionality not presented to the user in the selectable functionality control section 510 As should be appreciated, the "Font Details" tab 515 may be deployed each time the user focuses a mouse cursor in any portion of the section 510 to alert the user that the user may selectively launch the dialogue 540 if desired Alternatively, other mechanisms may be used for deploying the tab 515 such as selecting the section heading, for example "Fonts" for the section 510, or selecting any area within the section 510 not associated with a particular control, or right clicking the "Fonts" section 510

Referring to Fig 6, a second launched dialog 600 is illustrated which is associated with a second selectable functionality control section 520 of the user interface 200 As described with respect to Fig 5, a tab 522 is deployed underneath the selectable functionality control section 520 for launching the dialog 600 for providing a user additional functionality or additional information regarding attributes applied to a selected document or object under the associated selectable functionality control section 520, for example the "Paragraph" section As should be appreciated, dialog such as the dialogs 540 and 600 illustrated in Figs 5 and 6, may be launched for any selectable functionality control section displayed in the user interface 200 where additional functionality or details may be provided to a desiring user

Referring now to Fig 7, a drop-down menu of selectable functionality controls is illustrated beneath a selected control 710 in the main body of the user interface 200 In some cases, insufficient space may be available for all selectable functionality controls to be displayed into a logical grouping in the user interface 200 upon selection of an associated functionality tab 230 According to embodiments of the invention, in such a case, a control such as the "Header & Footer" control 710 may be populated into the user interface 200 Selection of the control 710 causes deployment of the drop-down menu 730 for displaying selectable functionality controls associated with the control 710

Referring now to Fig 8, a variety of tool tips may be displayed to the user to provide helpful information or tutorials regarding different functionality of an associated application. For example, as illustrated in Fig 8, a tool tips pop-up dialog 820 is displayed for providing helpful information regarding the functionality available under a "Columns" section 810. As shown in the pop-up dialog 820, helpful information is provided regarding application of columns formatting and structure to a document. In addition, online training and other helpful information may be provided through the deployed pop-up dialog. As should be understood, helpful tool tips, such as the tool tip 820, may be provided for any functionality grouping displayed in the user interface 200, or tool tips 820 may be provided for individual functionality controls. Deployment of tool tips 820 may be performed in response to a variety of different user actions. For example, placing a mouse cursor on a selected control or grouping of controls followed by selection of a function key, such as the F1 key may deploy the pop-up dialog. For another example, a right-click of a mouse device on a given grouping of functionality controls may deploy the pop-up dialog. Other mechanisms including mouse-over actions or automatic deployment after a set amount of time of focusing a mouse cursor in a given section of the user interface 200 may be utilized for deploying the tool tips pop-up dialog.

As described herein, an improved user interface is provided for exposing task-based top-level functionality tabs for displaying logical groupings of selectable software functionality controls associated with given task-based functionality tabs. It will be apparent to those skilled in the art that various modifications or variations may be made in the present invention without departing from the scope of the invention. Other embodiments of the invention will be apparent to those skilled in the art from consideration of the specification and practice of the invention disclosed herein.

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CLAIMS:

1. A method for providing an improved user interface at a display device, the method comprising:

5 organizing a plurality of software functionalities according to tasks to be performed by a software application, the tasks being identified by user interface tabs;

providing a first set of selectable controls associated with a first task organized under a first user interface tab;

receiving a selection of a second user interface tab; and

10 providing, in response to the selection of the second user interface tab, a second set of selectable controls associated with a second task organized under the second user interface tab, the second set of selectable controls organized under the second user interface tab being displayed in place of the first set of selectable controls organized under the first user interface tab.

2. The method of Claim 1, wherein providing the first set of controls associated with the first task organized under the first user interface tab comprises:

15 grouping the first set of controls associated with the first task into a first set of logical groupings, each of the logical groupings comprising subsets of the first set of selectable controls, and

20 displaying the first set of logical groupings organized under the first user interface tab.

3. The method of Claim 2, further comprising displaying an additional selectable control within each logical grouping for selectively deploying an additional user interface configured to provide additional functionality associated with a corresponding logical grouping.

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4. The method of claim 3, further comprising providing a pop-up dialog upon receiving a mouse-over on the additional selectable control.
5. The method of claim 3, further comprising:
receiving a selection of the additional selectable control; and
5 deploying, in response, the additional user interface for providing the additional functionality associated with the corresponding logical grouping.
6. The method of Claim 1, further comprising providing a pop-up dialog upon receiving a mouse-over on any selectable control of the following: the first set of selectable controls and the second set of selectable controls.
- 10 7. The method of Claim 1, wherein providing, in response to the selection of the second user interface tab, the second set of selectable controls associated with the second task organized under the second user interface tab comprises:
grouping the second set of selectable controls associated with the second task into a second set of logical groupings comprising subsets of the second set of selectable
15 controls, and
displaying the second set of logical groupings organized under the second user interface tab.
8. The method of Claim 1, further comprising, upon receiving an indication of a selection of one of the following: the first set of selectable controls and the second set of
20 selectable controls, applying functionality associated with the selectable controls.
9. A computer-readable storage medium having a set of computer-executable instructions stored thereon which when executed by a computer cause the computer to perform a method for providing an improved user interface, the method comprising:

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organizing a plurality of software functionalities according to tasks to be performed by a software application, the tasks being identified textually by user interface tabs;

providing a first set of selectable controls associated with a first user interface tab, each selectable control being presented by at least one of the following: a graphic
5 representation and a textual representation; and

grouping the first set of selectable controls into a first set of logical groupings, wherein each of the logical groupings combine a subset of first functionalities associated with the first user interface tab.

10. The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 9, further comprising:

10 receiving a selection of a second user interface tab; and

providing, in response to the selection of the second user interface tab, a second set of selectable controls associated with the second user interface tab, the second set of selectable controls being displayed in place of the first set of selectable controls.

11. The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 10, wherein providing, in
15 response to the selection of the second user interface tab, the second set of selectable controls comprises:

grouping the second set of selectable controls into a second set of logical groups combining a subset of second functionalities of the second set of selectable controls, and

20 displaying the second set of logical groupings organized under the second user interface tab.

12. The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 9, further comprising displaying an additional selectable control within each logical grouping for selectively
15 deploying an additional user interface for providing additional functionality associated with a
25 corresponding logical grouping.

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13. The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 12, further comprising providing a pop-up dialog upon receiving a mouse-over on the additional selectable control.

14. The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 12, further comprising:
receiving a selection of the additional selectable control; and

5 deploying, in response, the additional user interface for providing the additional functionality associated with the corresponding logical grouping.

15. The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 9, further comprising providing a pop-up dialog upon receiving a mouse-over on any selectable control of the first set of selectable controls.

10 16. The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 9, further comprising, upon receiving an indication of a selection of one of the first set of selectable controls, applying functionality associated with the selected one of the selectable controls.

17. A method for providing an improved user interface at a display device, the method comprising:

15 providing a user interface tab for each of a plurality of tasks to be performed by a software application;

providing a first plurality of selectable controls for selecting functionalities associated with a first user interface tab, each selectable control being presented by a graphic representation and a textual representation;

20 grouping the first plurality of selectable controls into a first set of logical groupings, wherein each of the logical groupings combine a subset of first functionalities associated with the first user interface tab;

receiving an indication of a selection of a second user interface tab;

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providing, upon receiving the indication of the selection of the second user interface tab, a second plurality of selectable controls for selecting functionalities, the second plurality of selectable controls being displayed in place of the first plurality of selectable controls; and

5 grouping the second plurality of selectable controls into a second set of logical groupings comprising subsets of the second set of selectable controls.

18. The method of Claim 17, further comprising displaying an additional selectable control within each logical grouping for selectively deploying an additional user interface configured to provide additional functionality associated with a corresponding logical
10 grouping.

19. The method of Claim 18, further comprising providing a pop-up dialog upon receiving a mouse-over on the additional selectable control.

20. The method of Claim 17, further comprising providing a pop-up dialog upon receiving a mouse-over on any selectable control of the following: the first plurality of
15 selectable controls and the second plurality of selectable controls.

21. A computer-readable storage medium having a set of computer-executable instructions stored thereon which when executed by a computer cause the computer to perform the method of any one of claims 17 to 20.

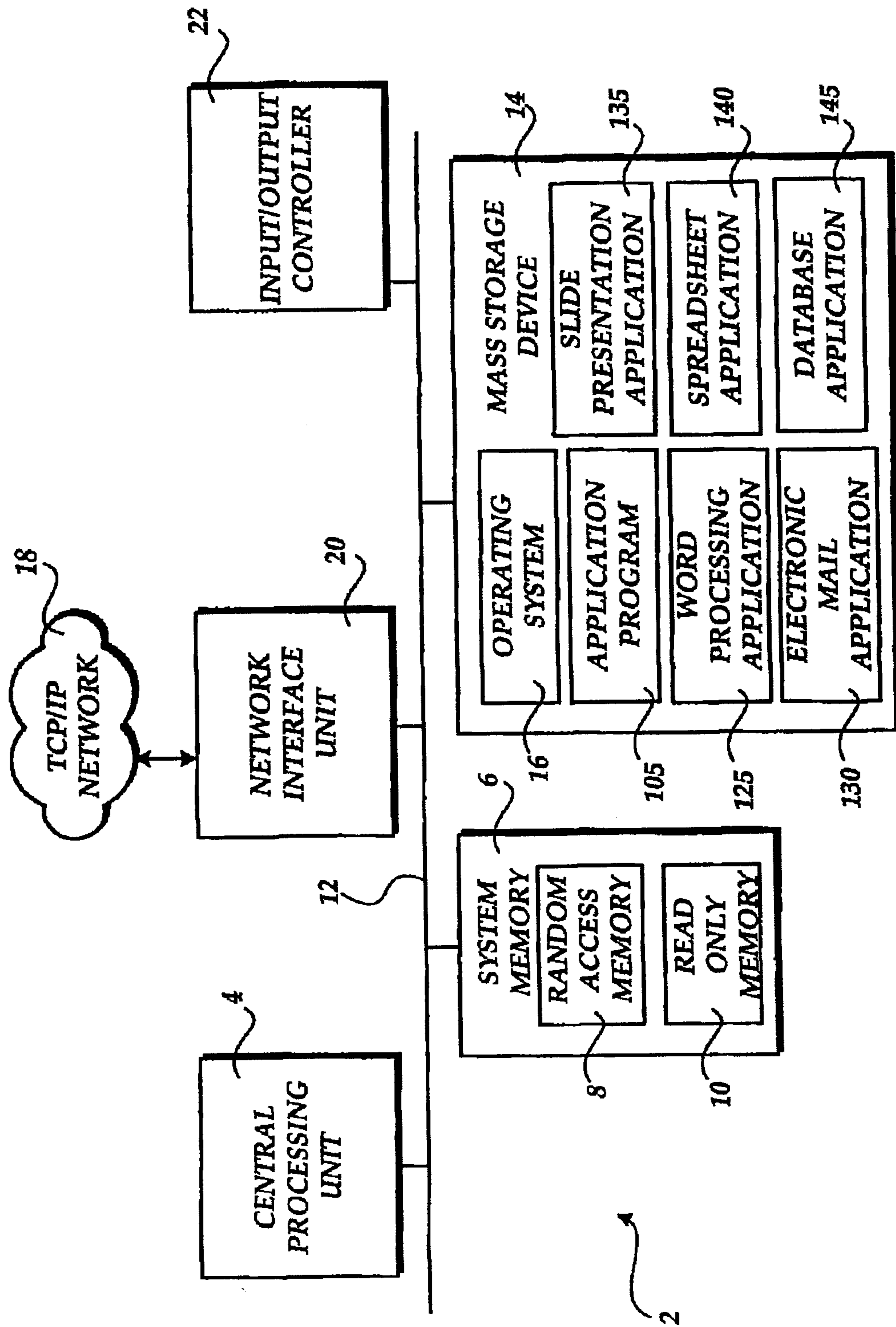


Fig. 1

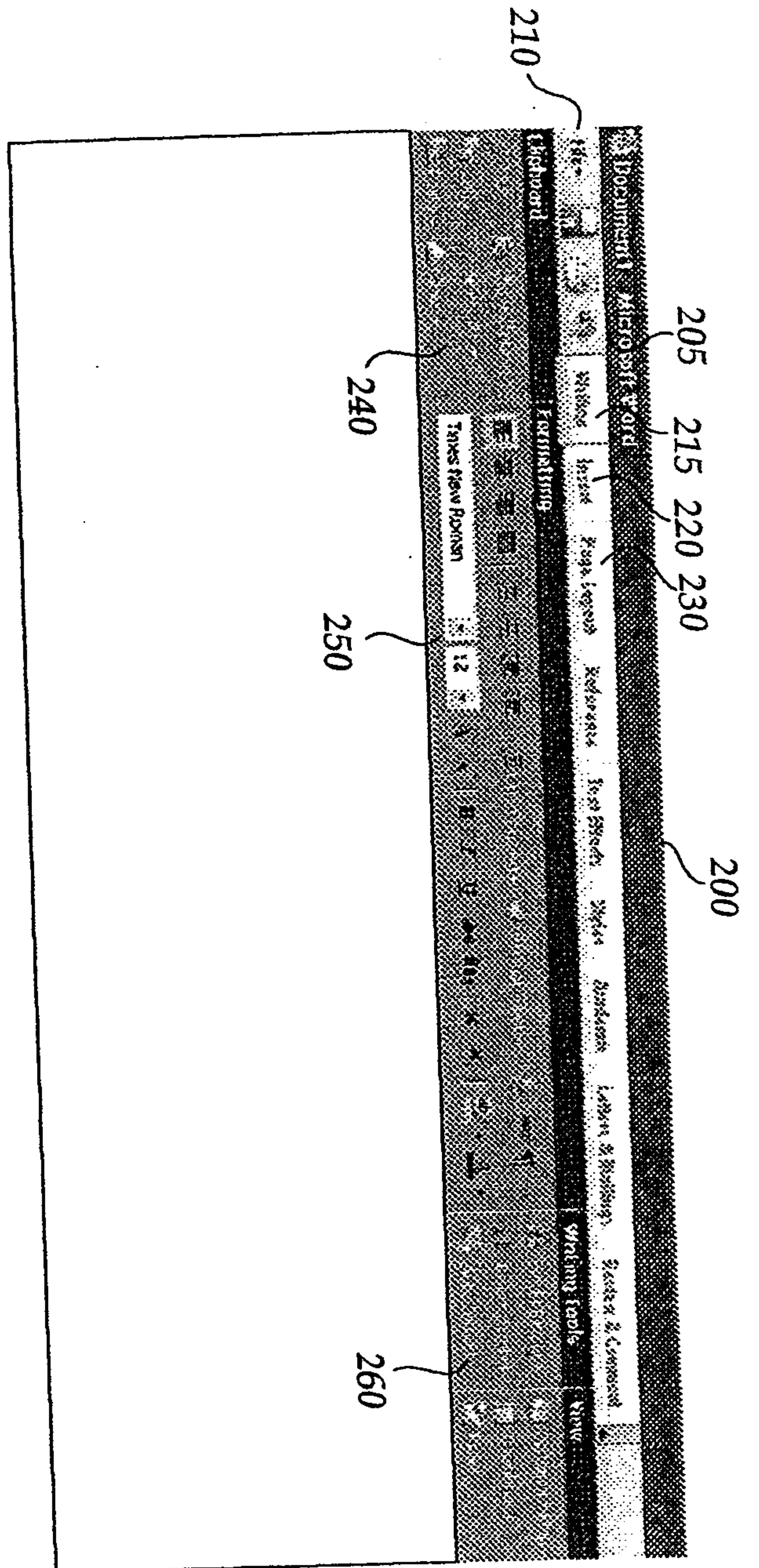
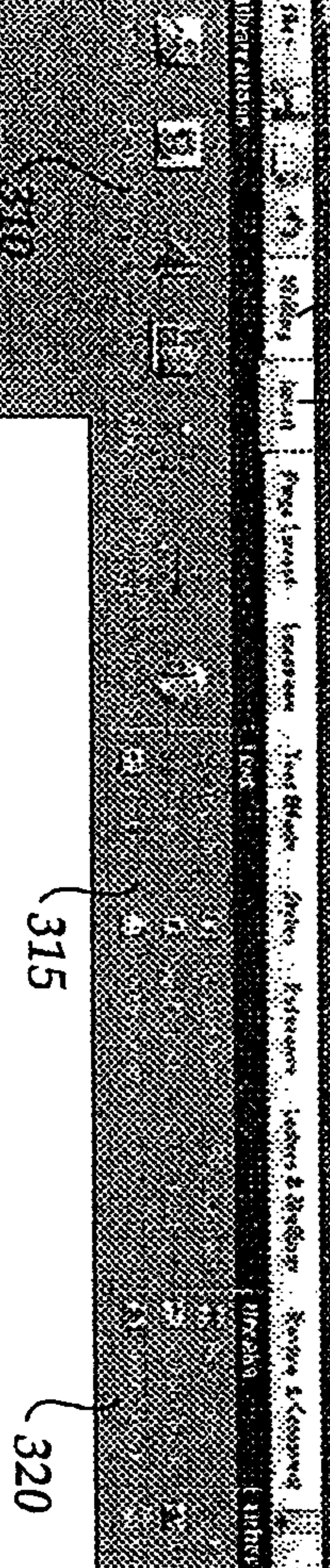


Fig. 2

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Abraham Lincoln
Second Inaugural Address
February, March 4, 1865

Abraham Lincoln's second inauguration speech was made on March 4, 1865.

This theologically inspired speech has been widely acknowledged as one of the most remarkable documents in American history. The Lincoln Spectator said of it, "His sermon reads in substance a remarkable declaration that it is the solemn public duty of the nation to history, and should have for the nation and the statesmen he left behind him something of a sacred and almost prophetic character."

Journalist Noah Brock, an opponent of the speech, said that on Lincoln advanced from his seat, "a roar of applause shook the air, and again and again repeated, finally died away in the order things of the throng. It is a surprising scene upon the spot, but at that moment the air which had been charged all day, burst forth in its unobscured martial splendor, and flooded the speaker's very story and with light." Brock also said Lincoln later told him, "Did you notice that minister? He made up his mind to sleep."

According to Brock, the audience received the speech as "prodigious silence," although some passages provoked cheers and applause. "Looking down into the faces of his people, illuminated by the bright rays of the sun, you could not read eyes and even tangled hair."

Brock also observed, "But I fully remember in the month of March who saw that second inauguration with all its pomp and pageantry, and I fully remember the scene which then marked its office in the midst of the glad acclamations of thousands of people, and I remember by the keynote of a speech which was already standing in the shadow of death."

Fellow-Countrymen:

At this second appearing to take the oath of the Presidential office there is less occasion for an extended address than there was at the first. Then a statement somewhat in detail of a course to be pursued seemed fitting and proper. Now, at the expiration of four years, during which public declarations have been constantly called forth on every point and phase of the great contest which still absorbs the attention and engrosses the energies of the nation, little that is new could be presented. The progress of our arms, upon

Fig. 3

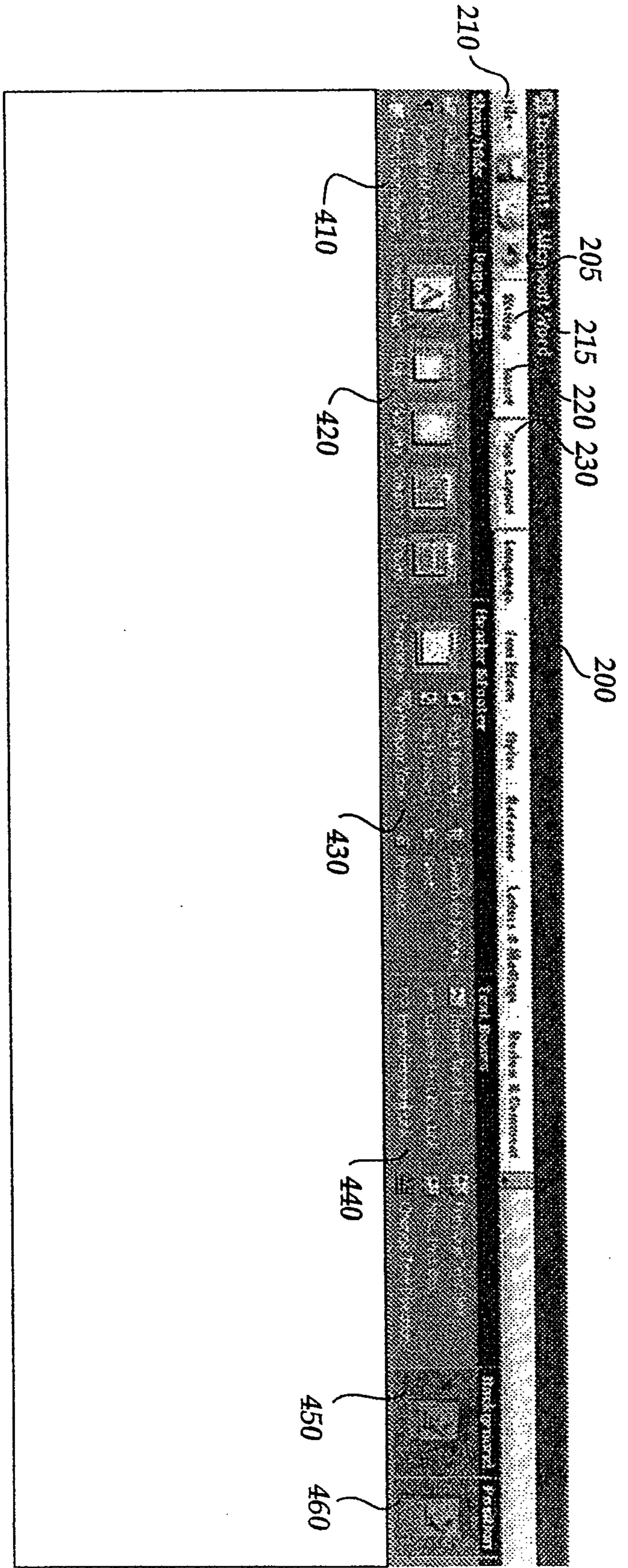


Fig. 4

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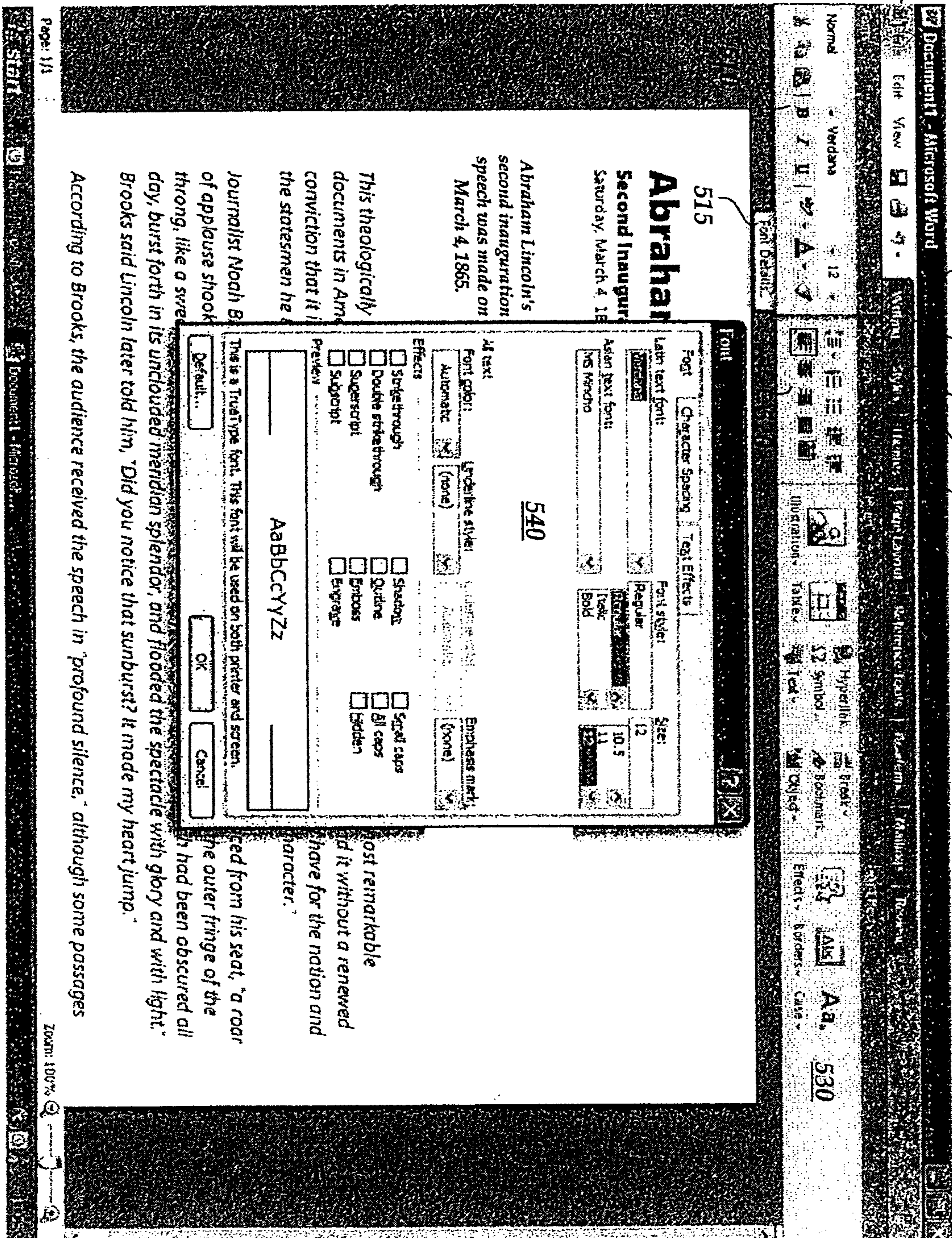


Fig. 5

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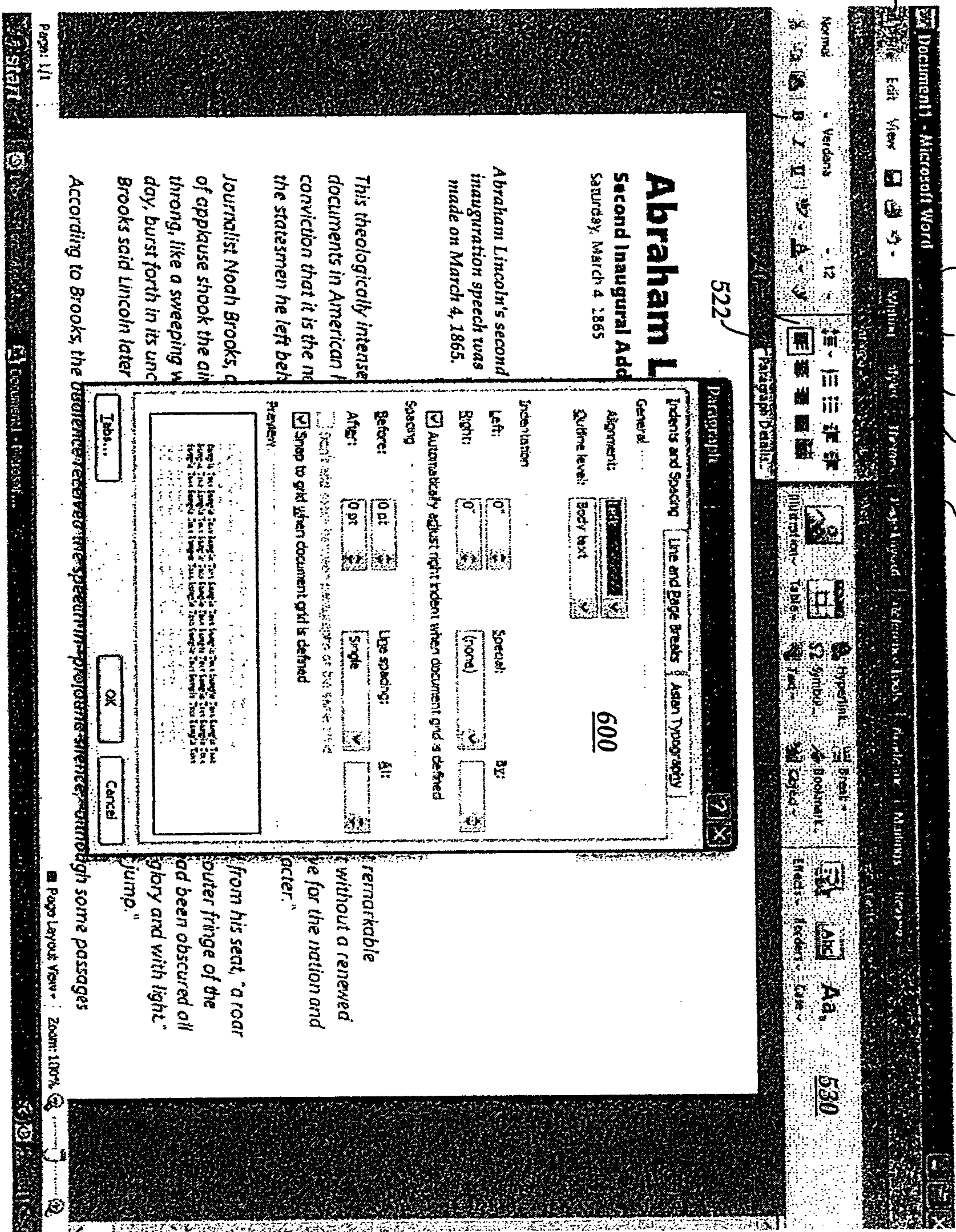


Fig. 6

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Abraham Lincoln Second Inaugural Address

Saturday, March 4, 1865

Winds of war weather preceding Lincoln's second inauguration had caused Pennsylvania Avenue to become a sea of mud and stinking water. Thousands of spectators stood in thick mud at the Capitol grounds to hear the President. As he stood on the East Portico to take the oath, the completed Capitol dome over the President's head was a physical reminder of the resolve of his Administration throughout the years of Civil War. In one month, Robert E. Lee would formally surrender to Ulysses S. Grant at Appomattox Courthouse. Chief Justice Salmon Chase administered the oath of office. In little more than a month, the President would be assassinated.

This photograph of Lincoln's second inauguration is one of the most remarkable documents in American history. The Lincoln Spectator said of it, "The unusual merit of it without a word of comment from it is the national document known to history, and should have for its motto and its motto be 'I have beheld him something of a sacred and almost prophetic presence'."

Journalist Hugh Brooks, an eyewitness to the speech, said that as Lincoln advanced from his seat, "a wave of agitation shook the air, and again and again repeated, finally died away on the ears of the throng. Like a wave of water upon the shore, but at that moment the sea, which had been obscured all day, burst forth in its unobscured meridian splendor, and flooded the speaker with glory and with light." Brooks said Lincoln later told him, "Did you notice that rattle of a mouse or hear jump?"

According to Brooks, the audience received the speech in "profound silence," although some passages provoked "cheers and applause." Looking down into the faces of the people, illuminated by the bright rays of the sun, one could see souls agitated and even fearful faces.

Brooks also observed, "But shortly memorable in the mind of those who saw that second inauguration must still remain the tall, portly, white-haired figure of the man who, then, entered into the ranks of the great armies of freedom of people, and illuminated by the distinctive brilliancy of a March sunset, was already standing in the shadow of death."


Fellow-Countrymen:

After several attempts to take the oath of the Presidential Office there is less occasion for an extended address than there was at the first. Then a statement somewhat in detail of a course to be pursued seemed fitting and proper. Now, at the expiration of four years, during which public declarations have been continually called forth on every point and phase of the great contest which still absorbs the attention and engrosses the energies of the nation, little that is new could be presented. The progress of our arms, upon

Fig. 7

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The Assassination of Abraham Lincoln



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On the evening of April 14, 1865, while attending a special performance of the comedy, "Our American Cousin," President Abraham Lincoln was shot. Accompanying him at Ford's Theater that night were his wife, Mary Todd Lincoln, a twenty-eight year-old officer named Major Henry R. Rathbone, and Rathbone's fiancée, Clara Harris. After the play was in progress, a figure with a drawn dagger pistol stepped into the presidential box, aimed, and fired. The president slumped forward.

The assassin, John Wilkes Booth, dropped the pistol and waved a dagger. Rathbone lunged at him, and though slashed in the arm, forced the killer to the railing. Booth leapt from the balcony and caught the spur of his left boot on a flag draped over the rail, and shattered a bone in his leg on landing. Though injured, he rushed out the back door, and disappeared into the night on horseback.

A doctor in the audience immediately went upstairs to the box. The bullet had entered through Lincoln's left ear and lodged behind his right eye. He was paralyzed and barely breathing. He was carried across Tenth Street, to a boarding-house opposite the theater, but the doctors' best efforts failed. Nine hours later, at 7:22 AM on April 15th, Lincoln died.

At almost the same moment Booth fired the fatal shot, his accomplice, Lewis Paine, attacked Lincoln's Secretary of State, William Henry Seward. Seward lay in bed, recovering from a carriage accident. Paine entered the mansion, claiming to have a delivery of medicine from the Secretary's doctor. Seward's son, Frederick, was brutally beaten while trying to keep Paine from his father's door. Paine slashed the Secretary's throat twice, then fought his way past Seward's son Augustus, an attending hospital corps veteran, and a State Department messenger.

Paine escaped into the night, believing his deed complete. However, a metal surgical

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Fig. 8

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Abraham Lincoln

Second Inaugural Address

Saturday, March 4, 1865

Abraham Lincoln's second inauguration speech was made on March 4, 1865.

This theologically intense speech has been widely acknowledged as one of the most remarkable documents in American history. The London Spectator said of it, "We cannot read it without a renewed conviction that it is the noblest political document known to history, and should serve for the nation and the statesmen to let instead of a sacred and almost prophetic character."

Journalist Noah Brooks, an eyewitness to the speech, said that as Lincoln advanced from his seat, "a roar of applause shook the air, and again and again repeated, finally died away in the deaf throng of the throng, like a sweeping wave upon the shore. Just at that moment the sun, which had been obscured all day, burst forth in its unclouded meridian splendor, and flooded the spectacle with glory and with light." Brooks said Lincoln later told him, "Did you notice the sunlight? It made my heart jump."

According to Brooks, the audience received the speech in "profound silence," although some passages provoked cheers and applause. "Looking down (at) the faces of the people, illuminated by the bright rays of the sun, one could see many eyes and even tearful faces."

Brooks also observed, "But chiefly memorable in the mind of those who saw that second inauguration must still remain the tall, pale, and venerable figure of the man who, then exalted into office in the midst of the glad acclamations of thousands of people, and illumined by the decorative brilliancy of a church sanctuary, was already standing in the shadow of death."

Fellow-Countrymen:

At this second appearing to take the oath of the Presidential office there is less occasion for an extended address than there was at the first. Then a statement somewhat in detail of a course to be pursued seemed fitting and proper. Now, at the expiration of four years, during which public declarations have been constantly called forth on every point and phase of the great contest which still absorbs the attention and engrosses the energies of the nation, little that is new could be presented. The progress of our arms, upon