



(11) **EP 2 384 862 A1**

(12) **EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION**

(43) Date of publication:
09.11.2011 Bulletin 2011/45

(51) Int Cl.:
B25G 1/10 (2006.01)

(21) Application number: **10161967.4**

(22) Date of filing: **05.05.2010**

(84) Designated Contracting States:
**AL AT BE BG CH CY CZ DE DK EE ES FI FR GB
GR HR HU IE IS IT LI LT LU LV MC MK MT NL NO
PL PT RO SE SI SK SM TR**
Designated Extension States:
BA ME RS

(72) Inventor: **Miller, Asaf
38244, Hadera (IL)**

(74) Representative: **Modiano, Micaela Nadia et al
Modiano & Partners
Thierschstrasse 11
80538 München (DE)**

(71) Applicant: **Polaris Solutions, Ltd.
48091 Rosh Ha'ayin (IL)**

(54) **Fingertip tool holder**

(57) The present invention relates to a tool holder for holding tools by means of a magnet, which includes a finger socket permitting the tool holder to be mounted on a fingertip for manipulating tool bits or other accessories, The tool holder includes a finger socket and a tool holding

portion coupled to the finger socket. The tool holding portion is at least partially formed of material having magnetic properties.. Preferably, the magnetic tool holder may include a bit wrench, a socket wrench, screw bits or an element holder.

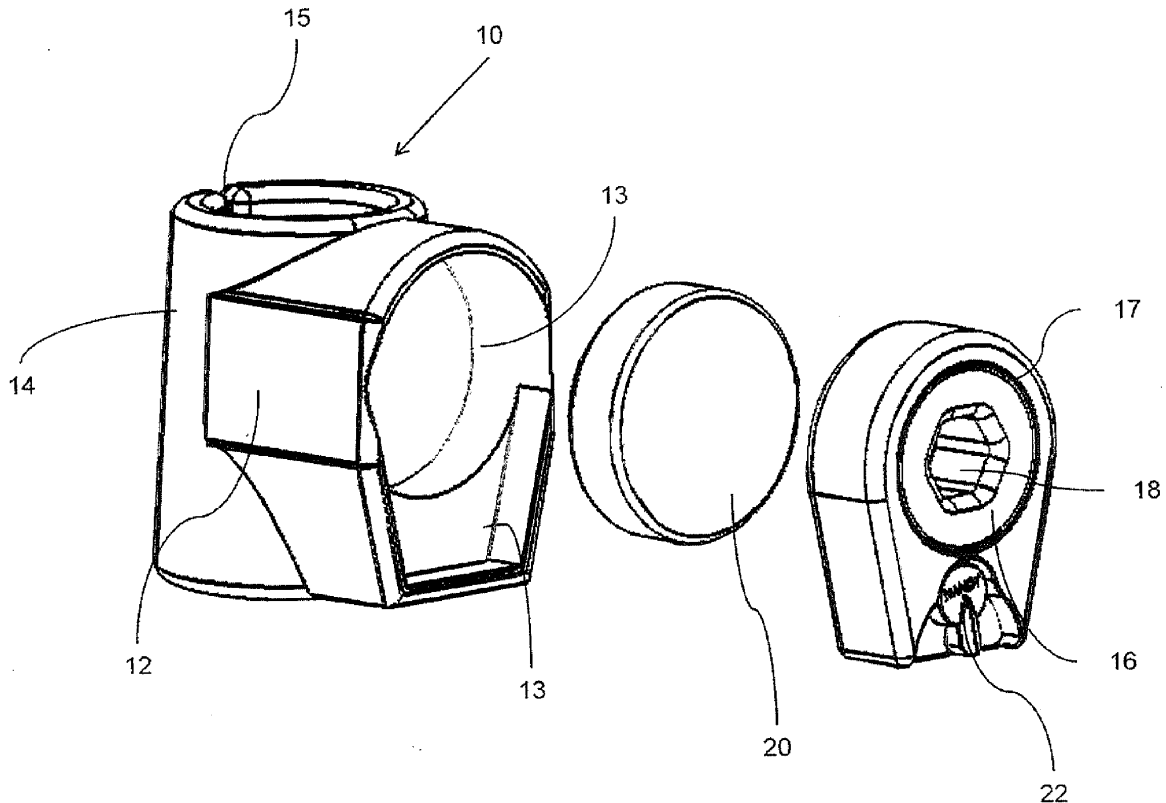


Fig.1a

EP 2 384 862 A1

Description

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

[0001] The present invention relates to tool holders, in general and, in particular, to tool holders which are held and manipulated on a finger tip.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

[0002] Finger-mounted tools and tool holders are known in the art for use in areas which are difficult to access. US patent 2,585,641 to Faso describes tools, such as wrenches, screwdrivers, etc., which include a ferrule for mounting on the top portion of a finger. US patent 6,834,570 to Risolio describes a finger wrench that can be used to reach locations which can only be reached by fingers.

[0003] US patent application 2006/0185057 to Terpin-ski describes a magnetic finger glove which helps to hold, install and retrieve small metallic objects, such as nuts or screws, in hard-to-reach places.

[0004] Accordingly, there is a long felt need for a tool holder for holding and manipulating mechanical tools, and it would be desirable to have such a tool holder which securely holds the tools for mounting on a finger.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0005] There is provided, according to the present invention a tool holder. The tool holder includes a finger socket for mounting on a fingertip of a user, and a tool holding portion coupled to the finger socket. The tool holding portion is at least partially formed of material having magnetic properties.

[0006] According to one embodiment of the invention the tool holder of further includes a housing coupled to the finger socket and having a magnet disposed therein.

[0007] According to another embodiment of the invention the tool holding portion is integrally formed with the finger socket. Preferably, the tool holding portion includes a ratchet mechanism. The tool holding portion according to one embodiment is perpendicularly mounted on the finger socket. According to another embodiment, the tool holding portion is mounted in parallel to the finger socket.

[0008] The finger socket according to one embodiment includes a slit extending along the length of the finger socket. According to another embodiment the finger socket includes a finger adapter releasably disposed therein. Preferably, the finger adapter is selected from a plurality of finger adapters each having a different inner diameter.

[0009] According to one embodiment the tool holding portion is a wrench holder, which is preferably configured to snugly fit a wrench socket selected from a plurality of wrench sockets. According to another embodiment, the tool holding portion is configured for mounting an element holder thereon, and preferably includes a rotator for ro-

tating the element holder. According to a further embodiment, the tool holding portion is an accessory holder.

[0010] There is further provided according to the present invention a tool holder kit including a tool holder as described above and a grip having a mounting portion for mounting the tool holder

[0011] There is further provided according to the present invention a method for forming a tool holder. The method includes forming a finger socket for mounting on a fingertip of a user, coupling a tool holding portion to the finger socket, and forming at least a portion of the tool holding portion from a material having magnetic properties.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0012] The present invention will be further understood and appreciated from the following detailed description taken in conjunction with the drawings in which:

Figure 1a is an exploded illustration of a finger-mounted tool holder, constructed and operative in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

Figure 1b is a perspective illustration of the tool holder of **Figure 1a**;

Figure 2 is a schematic illustration of a finger-mounted tool holder, according to a second embodiment of the invention;

Figure 3 is a schematic illustration of a finger-mounted tool holder, according to a third embodiment of the invention;

Figure 4 is a perspective illustration of a finger-mounted tool holder, according to another embodiment of the invention;

Figure 5a is a schematic illustration of a finger-mounted element holder, constructed and operative in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

Figure 5b is an exploded illustration of the element holder of **Figure 5a**;

Figure 5c is a perspective illustration of the element holder of **Figure 5a** having a tool holder of larger diameter;

Figure 5d is a perspective illustration of the element holder of **Figure 5a** having a tool holder of a smaller diameter;

Figure 6 is a schematic illustration of a finger-mounted wrench holder, constructed and operative in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

Figure 7 is a perspective illustration of a finger-mounted tool holder, constructed and operative in accordance with another embodiment of the present invention; and

Figure 8 is an exploded illustration of a tool holder kit, constructed and operative in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

[0013] The present invention relates to a tool holder for holding tools by means of a magnet, which includes a finger socket permitting the tool holder to be mounted on a fingertip for manipulating tool bits or other accessories. The tool holder includes a finger socket, and a tool holding portion coupled to the finger socket. The tool holding portion is at least partially formed of material having magnetic properties. The magnetic tool holder may include a bit wrench for holding tool bits, such as screw bits, socket bits, etc. In another embodiment, the magnetic tool holder may hold accessories, such as a flashlight, knife, pen, clip, or a mini mirror, for using in hard-to-reach places. The term 'tool' in connection with the tool holder, for the purpose of the present application, refers to any hardware tools and accessories, including screw bits, socket bits, wrenches, element holders and the like or various accessories such as flash lights, laser tags, mini mirrors, knives etc.

[0014] According to another embodiment of the invention, the tool holder includes a ratchet mechanism for providing unidirectional rotation of a tool bit by means of the tool held in the holder.

[0015] Referring now to **Figures 1a** and **1b**, there are shown exploded and perspective views of a finger-mounted tool holder **10**, constructed and operative according to one embodiment of the present invention. Tool holder **10** includes a housing **12** coupled to a finger socket **14**. Finger socket **14** is a hollow cylinder affixed to housing **12** for mounting on a fingertip. Preferably, finger socket **14** includes a slit **15**, extending along the length of finger socket **14**. Slit **15** allows the tool holder to be mounted on fingers of different diameters.

[0016] Housing **12** defines recesses **13**, **13'**, for holding a magnet **20**, and a tool holding portion **16** mounted substantially parallel to finger socket **14**, respectively. Tool holding portion **16**, which is coupled to housing **12**, includes a socket **18** for receiving tool bits, such as screw bits or socket bits. Socket **18** is illustrated as being hexagonal in shape, although it can, alternatively, be of any other desired geometrical shape. The size of socket **18** is preferably a standard size, which fits standard tool bits. Tool holding portion **16** is mounted over magnet **20**, holding the magnet in place inside recess **13**. Magnet **20** holds the tool bits inserted in socket **18**, preventing accidental release of the tool bit during use. Alternatively, magnet **20** can be eliminated and tool holding portion **16** may include a magnetic material.

[0017] In the illustrated embodiment, tool holding portion **16** is a ratchet screw driver, including a reversible ratchet wheel **17** with a pawl **22**. The reversible ratchet wheel **17** allows the user to freely rotate tool holder **10** clockwise or counterclockwise about the axis of socket **18**, while ratchet wheel **17** turns in only one direction, depending on the position of pawl **22**.

[0018] The tool holder, according to the present invention, may be utilized to hold bits and allows the user

mounting the finger tool on his finger to freely reach any hard-to-reach spot without fear of dropping the bit, and to easily rotate the bit using the reversible ratchet. According to this embodiment, the user uses his finger as a lever, creating torque.

[0019] According to another embodiment of the present invention, ratchet wheel **17** may be replaced with a non-rotating accessory holder and tool holder **10** may be arranged to hold a set of accessories, such as flashlight, mini mirror, knife, which are coupled to a base for insertion into socket **18**. It will be appreciated that socket **18** and the base of the accessory bit may have any desired geometry, not necessarily hexagonal.

[0020] **Figure 2** is a perspective view of a finger mounted tool holder **30**, according to another embodiment of the present invention. Tool holder **30** is substantially the same as tool holder **10** of **Figure 1** and includes a housing **32** defining a finger socket **34**, and a tool holding portion **36** mounted in such away as to permit holding a tool perpendicularly to the user's finger during use. According to this embodiment, a second tool holding portion **38** is provided, mounted in such away as to permit holding a tool in parallel to the user's finger during use. Tool holding portion **38** also defines a recess for receiving a magnet (not shown). Tool holding portion **38** allows the user to rotate a tool bit by rotating his finger about its longitudinal axis. According to this embodiment, both parallel tool holding portion **36** and perpendicular tool holding portion **38** are provided with a magnet (not shown), for holding the tool bit in the tool holding portion, and a reversible ratchet wheel. It will be appreciated that, alternatively, tool holder **30** may be provided only with a perpendicularly mounted tool holding portion **38**.

[0021] **Figure 3** is a perspective view of a tool holder **40**, according to a further embodiment of the present invention. Tool holder **40** includes a finger socket **42**, having an opening **44** at the wide end of the finger socket **42**, for mounting on a fingertip. Finger socket **42** is a substantially conical in shape to hold a finger, and may be open at its top end. Preferably, finger socket **42** includes a slit **45**, extending along the length of finger socket **42**, for receiving fingers of different diameters. Preferably, the internal surface of finger socket **42** is rough or includes special elements for frictional or mechanical engagement of the finger. An accessory socket **46** is coupled to the narrow end of finger socket **44**. Accessory socket **46**, according to this embodiment, includes an annular aperture for receiving the base of an accessory, such as a flashlight or tool bits having an annular base. Alternatively, accessory socket **46** may have a different shape, such as hexagonal. Accessory socket **46** includes a magnet **48** for holding the base of the accessory firmly inside the socket. Alternatively, accessory socket **46**, itself, can be magnetized.

[0022] According to a further embodiment of the invention, shown in **Figure 4**, the tool holding portion **52** of a tool holder **50** may include a protruding element **54** for sitting inside a base of a tool or accessory to be manip-

ulated (not shown). In this embodiment, the protruding element **54** may include a magnet or a magnetized portion, or a magnet may be held inside tool holding portion **52** and held in place by protruding element **54**. It will be appreciated that the protruding element can be positioned substantially perpendicular to or substantially parallel to tool holder **50**. A ratchet mechanism (not shown) may also be provided about protruding element **54**, if desired.

[0023] It will be appreciated that the tool holder of the invention may include any combination of sockets, protrusions, and ratchet mechanisms, which can be mounted in parallel or perpendicular to the finger socket.

[0024] **Figures 5a** and **5b** are a perspective view illustration, and an exploded view illustration, respectively, of a tool holder **60** constructed and operative in accordance with another embodiment of the present invention, and having an element holder mounted thereon,. The term 'element' in connection with the element holder, for the purpose of the present application, refers to a variety of elements, including screws, bolts, nuts, screw nuts, flat washers, spring washers, anchors, screws, bolts, spacers, seal-rings, and the like. Tool holder **60** includes a finger socket **62** and a finger adapter **64** releasably disposed therein. Preferably, there may be provided a plurality of finger adapters **64** each having a different inner diameter for fitting the finger of a user. The user may mount in finger socket **62** finger adapter **64** which best fits his finger size. According to one embodiment, finger adapter **64** includes a mounting protrusion **66** for releasably securing finger adapter **64** inside finger socket **62**. Accordingly, finger socket **62** includes a mounting aperture **68** for receiving mounting protrusion **66**. Preferably, mounting protrusion **66** is made of an elastic depressable material, allowing the user to press mounting protrusion **66** out of mounting aperture **68**, and thus to remove finger adapter **64** from finger socket **62**. Alternatively, mounting protrusion **66** may be provided with a retracting mechanism, such as a spring. It will be appreciated that finger socket **62** and finger adapter **64** may be provided with any one of a variety of known releasably securing arrangements. Preferably, the inner wall of finger adapter **64** is rough or includes special elements for frictional or mechanical engagement with the user's finger.

[0025] Tool holder **60** further includes a rotator **70** mounted on finger socket **62**. Rotator **70** includes a magnet **72** mounted thereon, and is configured to for mounting an element holder **76** thereon. Element holder **76** is adapted and configured to hold elements. Preferably, Rotator **70** further includes a mounting flange **74** for removably mounting thereon an element holder **76**. Element holder **76** is sized and adapted to retain the bolt elements attached to magnet **72** in a desired sequence at a centrally aligned position. Preferably, element holder **76** is made of an elastic material which is capable of firmly holding elements having a peripheral diameter slightly larger than the inner diameter of element holder **76**. Element holder **76** includes a mounting portion **78** adapted

to removably engage mounting flange **74**. Mounting portion **78** may be made of an elastic material so as to allow fairly easy removal of element holder **76** and replacing it with another. Preferably, mounting portion **78** is adapted to be snap-fitted or frictionally mounted on mounting flange **74**. Alternatively, mounting portion **78** and mounting flange **74** may include mounting means for mounting element holder **76** on flange **74**, such as a screw thread in the inner wall of mounting portion **78** and matching screw threads on the outer periphery of flange **74**. Preferably, there may be provided a plurality of element holder **76** each having a different inner diameter for holding bolt elements of substantially the same peripheral diameter. The user may mount a element holder **76** having an inner diameter fitted to hold bolt elements of a desired peripheral diameter, such as element holder **76a** of tool holder **60a** having a larger diameter than element holder **76** as shown in **Figure 5c** or element holder **76b** of tool holder **60b** having a smaller diameter than element holder **76** and **76a** as shown in **Figure 5d**.

[0026] The following is one example of a use of tool holder **60**. Tool holder **60** may be utilized for mounting a washer and a screw nut on a hard to reach screw bolt. The user selects from a plurality of element holder **76** a sleeve having a diameter slightly larger than the peripheral diameter of the screw nut and washer and mounts same on flange. Then the user selects a finger adapter **64** which best fits the user's finger, slides same into finger socket **62** until mounting protrusion **66** enters a mounting aperture **68** so as to releasably secure finger adapter **64** inside finger socket **62**. Then the user mounts tool holder **60** on his finger and disposes the screw nut first and then the washer into element holder **76** until the screw nut engages magnet **72** of rotator **70**. It will be appreciated that the user may first select the finger adapter and then the sleeve or vice versa. It will be further appreciated that the screw nut on rotator **70** includes screw threads matching the screw threads of the screw bolt and washer comprises a central circular aperture having a diameter which is slightly larger than the diameter of the screw bolt. The washer and the screw nut, which are held by magnet **72**, are retained by element holder **76** in substantially central alignment. The user then reaches out with his hand holding the element holder on his finger and inserts the hard to reach screw bolt into the opening of element holder **76** until the end of the screw bolt abuts the screw nut. Rotating rotator **70** by, for example, the user's other fingers, causes mounting of the washer and the screw nut onto the end of the screw bolt,

[0027] It will be appreciated that elements of various kinds may be held by the tool holder.

[0028] A portion of the outer periphery of rotator **70** may include engaging groves **71** for facilitating the turning of rotator **70**.

[0029] **Figure 6** is a perspective view illustration of a tool holder **80** constructed and operative in accordance with another embodiment of the present invention. Tool holder **80** includes a socket **82** and a finger adapter **84**

constructed and operative substantially the same as finger socket **62** and finger adapter **64** as described above and illustrated in **Figures 5a-5b**. Tool holder **80** further includes a wrench holder **86** for holding a wrench socket **88** having an outer wall **89a** and an inner wall **89b** adapted and shaped to hold an element such as a screw nut or the head of a screw bolt. Outer wall **89a** is adapted and configured to snugly engage wrench holder **86**. Preferably, there may be provided a plurality of wrench sockets, each having an outer wall **89a** adapted and configured to be snugly fitted in wrench holder **86**, and an inner wall **89b** of different shape and size so as to allow utilizing tool holder **80** with a variety of screws and bolts or other similar elements. It is a particular feature of the present invention that wrench holder **86** is formed of a magnetic material configured to retain a wrench socket seated therein.

[0030] **Figure 7** is a perspective view illustration of a tool holder **90** constructed and operative in accordance with another embodiment of the present invention. Tool holder **90** is substantially the same as tool holder **10** of **Figure 1a** and includes a housing **92**, a finger socket **94**, and a tool holding portion **96** mounted on housing **92**. Tool holding portion **96** includes a magnet, (not shown) and a reversible ratchet wheel **97** having a pawl **99**. Tool holding portion **96** is shown here with a screw bit **95**, seated therein and held by the magnet. Alternatively, other tool bit may be held in tool holding portion **96**. According to this embodiment, finger socket **94** includes a finger adapter **100** substantially the same as finger adapter **64** of **Figure 5a**.

[0031] **Figure 8** is an exploded view illustration of a tool holder kit **110** constructed and operative in accordance with another embodiment of the present invention. Tool holder kit **110** includes a tool holder **112**, substantially the same as tool holder **90** of **Figure 7**. Tool holder kit **110** further includes a tool holding portion **114**, and a finger socket **116** having a mounting aperture **118**. In addition, tool holder kit **110** includes at least one finger adapter **120**, a grip **122**, and a tool bits holder **124** with a plurality of tool bits **126** seated in tool bits holder **124**. Finger adapter **120** is substantially the same as finger adapter **64** of figure **6a** and includes a mounting protrusion **128**. Grip **122** includes a mounting portion **127** adapted and configured to be mounted inside finger socket **116**. Mounting portion **127** includes a mounting protrusion **129**, which is substantially similar to mounting protrusion **128** on finger adapter **120** and is adapted to engage mounting aperture **118**. Preferably, grip **122** defines a hollow portion **130** having an opening **132**, adapted for holding tool bits holder **124** and finger adapter **120**. Grip **122** may further include a cover **134** for covering opening **132**.

[0032] Tool holder kit **110** allows the user to select between utilizing tool holder **112** with his finger and utilizing tool holder **112** with his hand. Thus, in case where access to the working spot is limited, tool holder **112** may be mounted on a user's finger. Whereas access is not lim-

ited, tool holder **112** may be mounted on grip **122** and the user can use his hand. This way, the user may alternate between his finger and grip **122**, without searching for the appropriate tool and/or changing the tool bits. It will be appreciated that tool holder kit **110** may further include other tool holders in addition to or instead of tool holder **112**, such as a tool holder **60** of **Figure 5a** or a tool holder **80** of **Figure 6**.

[0033] While the invention has been described with respect to a limited number of embodiments, it will be appreciated that many variations, modifications and other applications of the invention may be made. It will further be appreciated that the invention is not limited to what has been described hereinabove merely by way of example. Rather, the invention is limited solely by the claims which follow.

Claims

1. A tool holder comprising:
 - a finger socket for mounting on a fingertip of a user; and
 - a tool holding portion coupled to said finger socket;
 wherein said tool holding portion is at least partially formed of material having magnetic properties.
2. The tool holder of claim 1, further comprising:
 - a housing;
 - said finger socket being coupled to said housing.
3. The tool holder of claim 1, wherein said tool holding portion is integrally formed with said finger socket.
4. The tool holder of claim 2, wherein said housing is integrally formed with said finger socket.
5. The tool holder of any of the preceding claims, wherein said tool holding portion includes a ratchet mechanism.
6. The tool holder according to any of the preceding claims, wherein said tool holding portion is perpendicularly mounted on said finger socket or is mounted in parallel to said finger socket.
7. The tool holder according to any of the preceding claims, wherein said finger socket comprises a finger adapter releasably disposed therein.
8. The tool holder according to any of the preceding claims, wherein said tool holding portion is a wrench holder.

9. The tool holder according to claim 8, wherein said wrench holder is configured to snugly fit a wrench socket selected from a plurality of wrench sockets.
10. The tool holder according to any of claims 1 to 7, wherein said tool holding portion is configured for mounting an element holder thereon. 5
11. The tool holder according to claim 10, wherein said tool holding portion further includes a rotator for rotating said element holder. 10
12. The tool holder according to claim 1 wherein said tool holding portion is an accessory holder. 15
13. The tool holder according to any of the preceding claims, further comprising a grip having a mounting portion in which said tool holder can be mounted.
14. A tool holder comprising: 20
- a finger socket for mounting on a fingertip of a user; and
 - a tool holding portion mounted on said finger socket, 25
 - said tool holding portion including a ratchet mechanism.
15. A method for forming a tool holder, the method comprising: 30
- forming a finger socket for mounting on a fingertip of a user;
 - coupling a tool holding portion to said finger socket; 35
 - forming at least a portion of said tool holding portion from a material having magnetic properties.

40

45

50

55

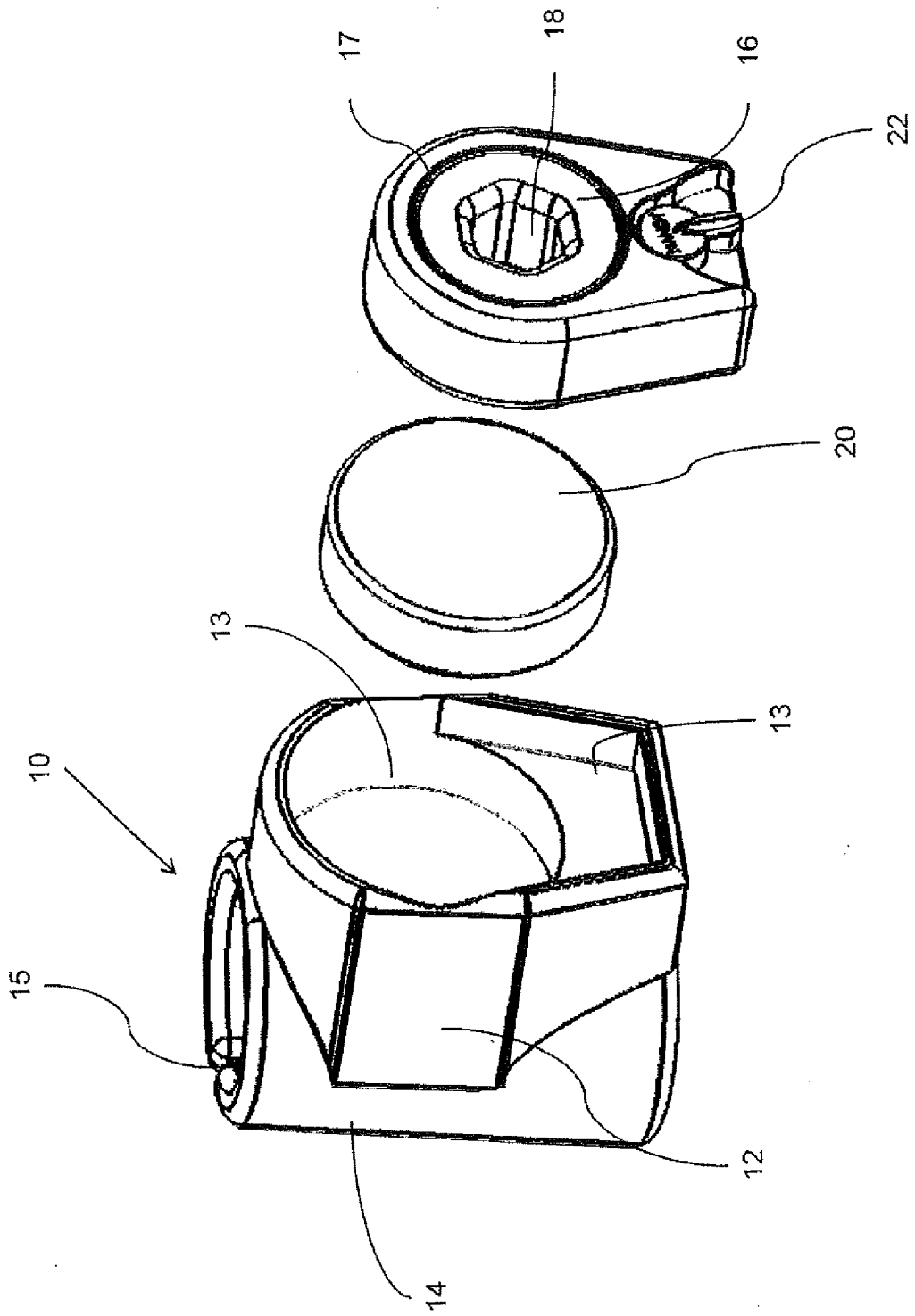


Fig.1a

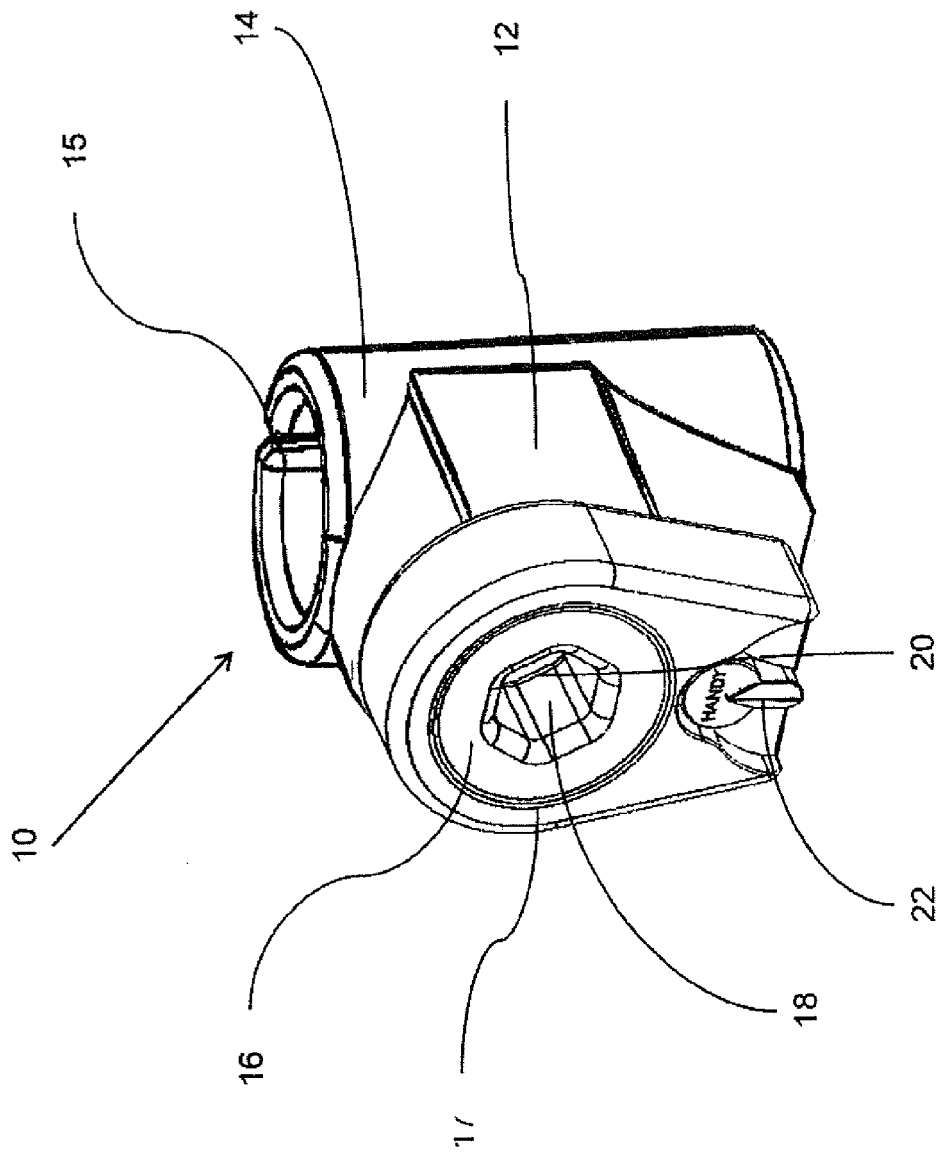


Fig.1b

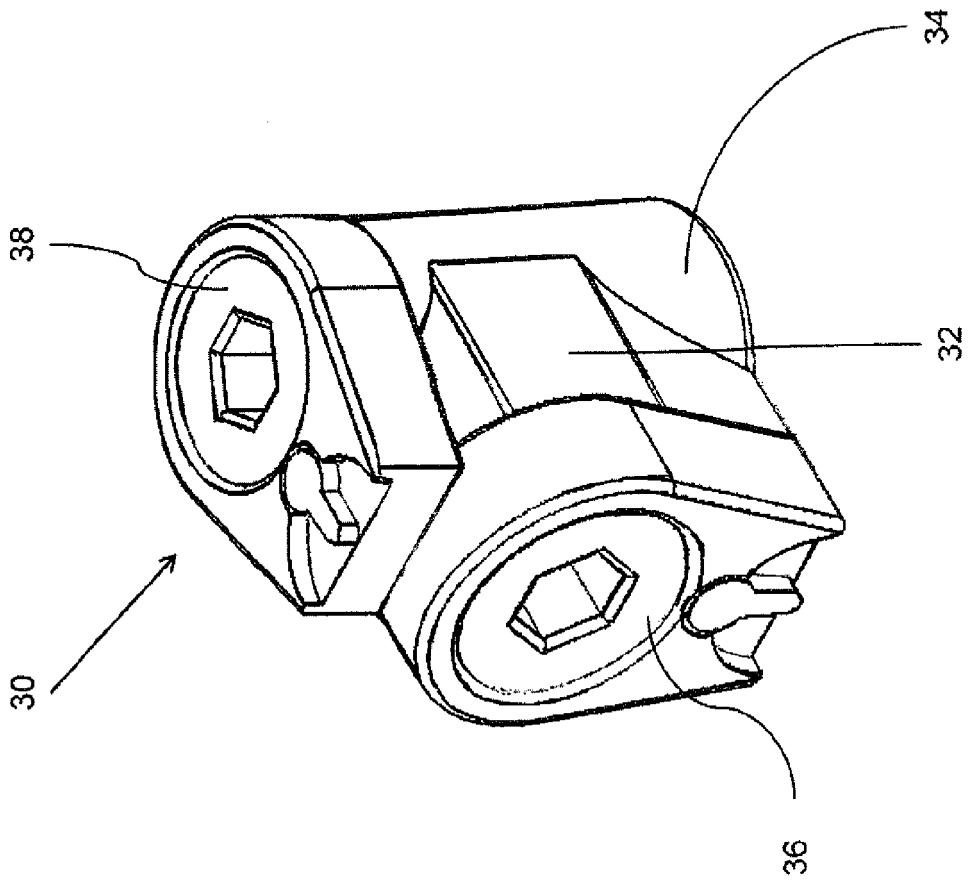


Fig.2

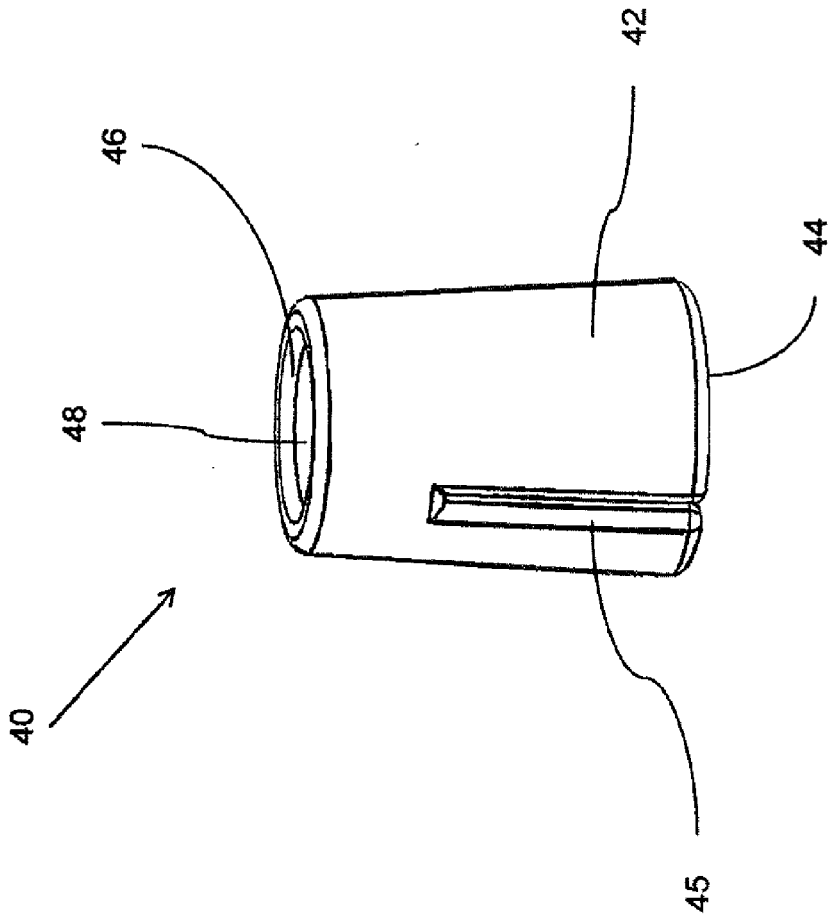


Fig.3

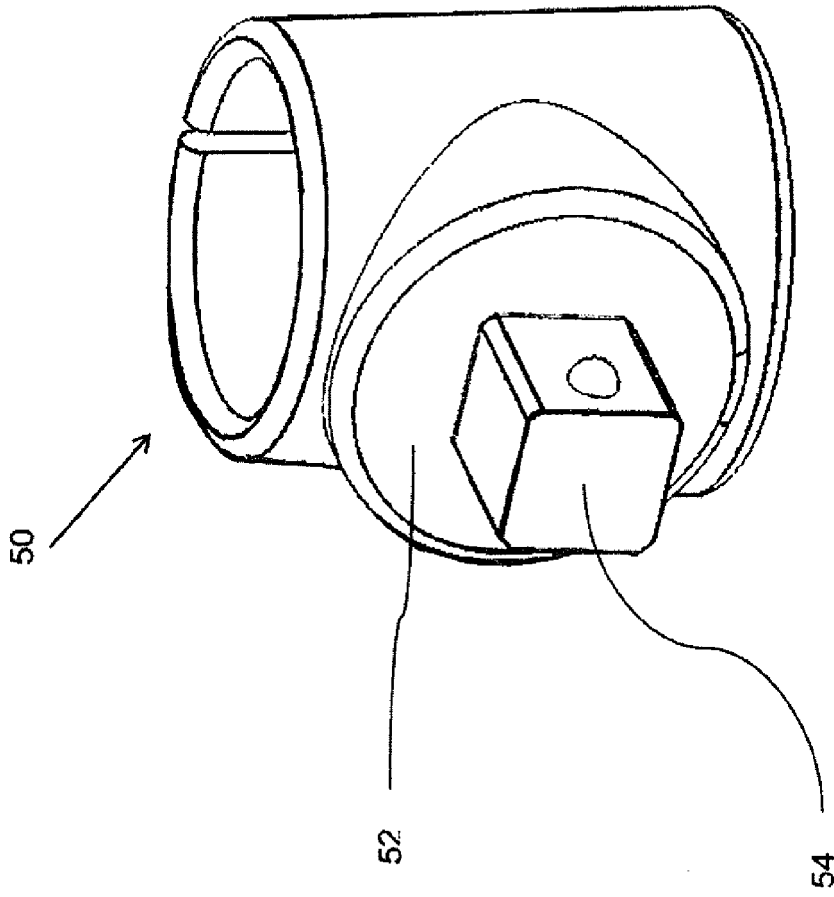


Fig.4

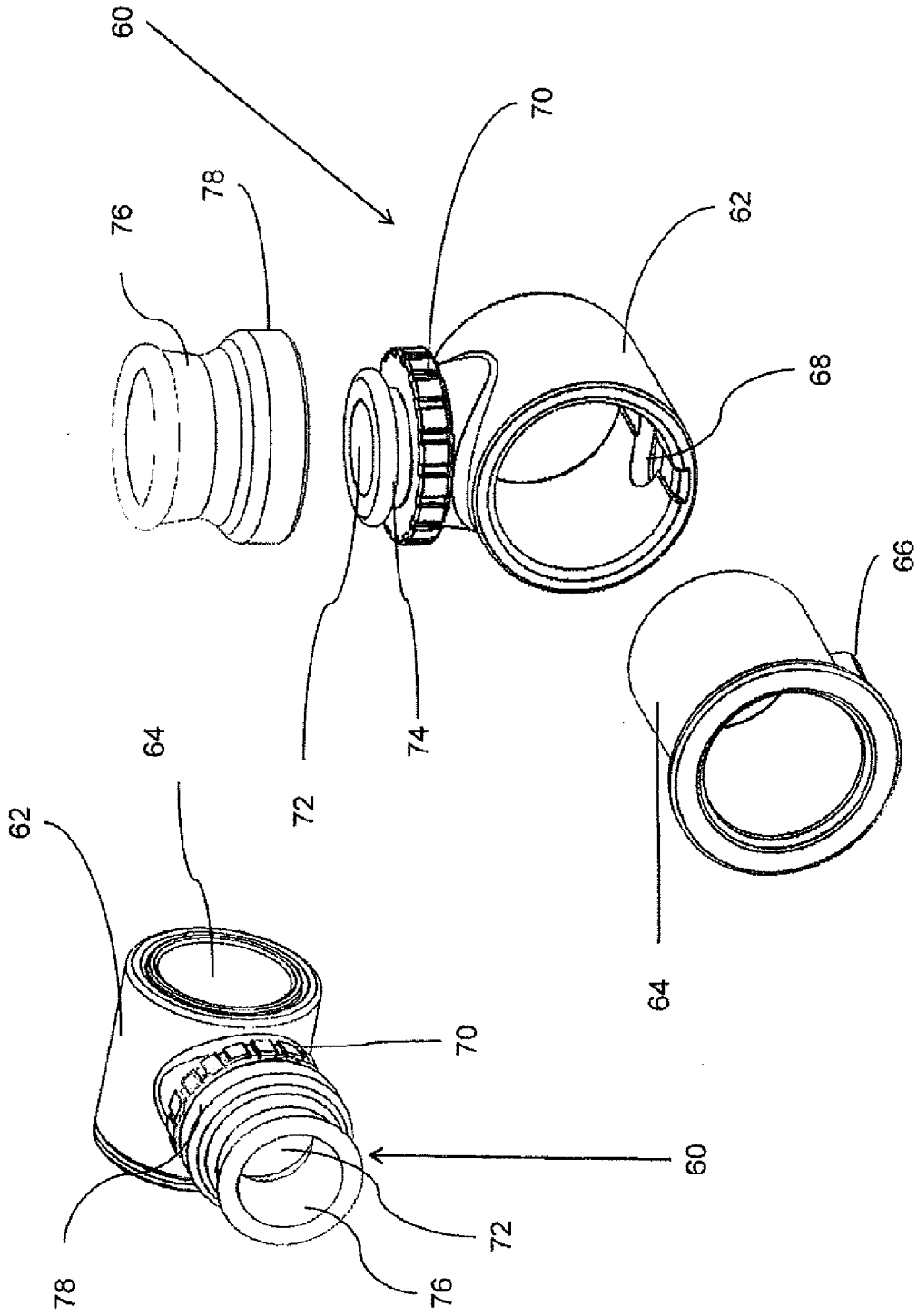


Fig.5a

Fig.5b

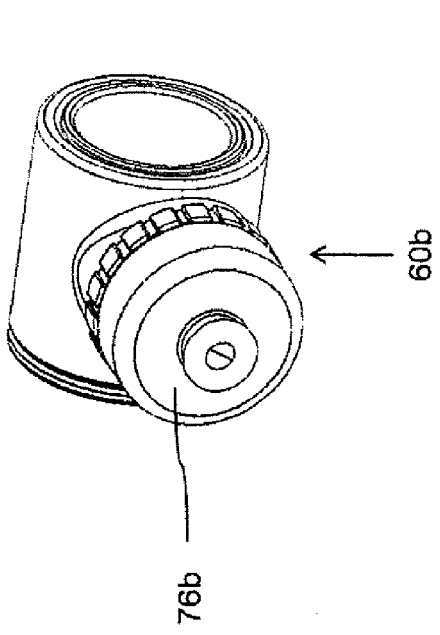


Fig. 5d

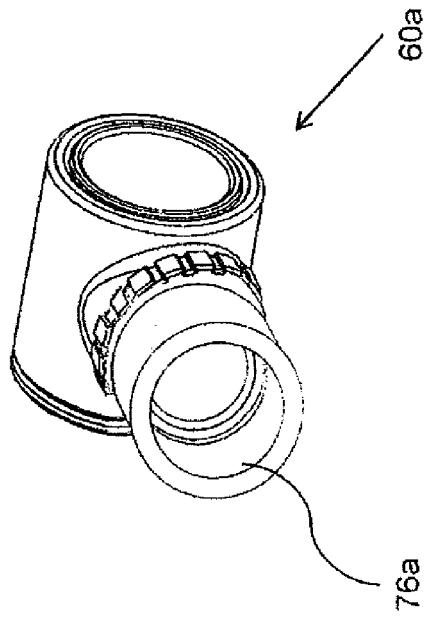


Fig. 5c

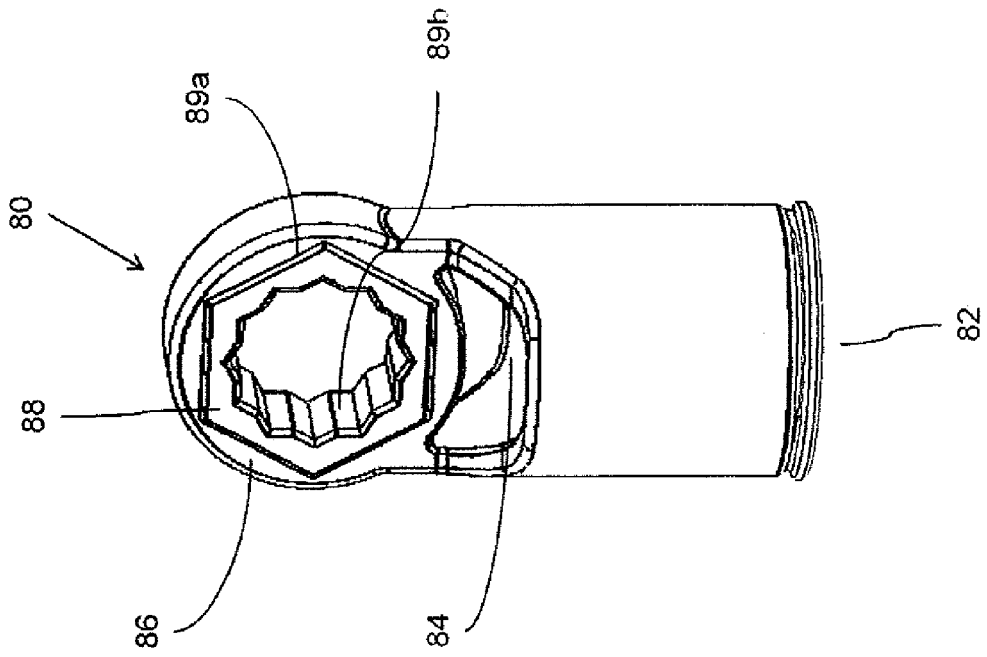


Fig. 6

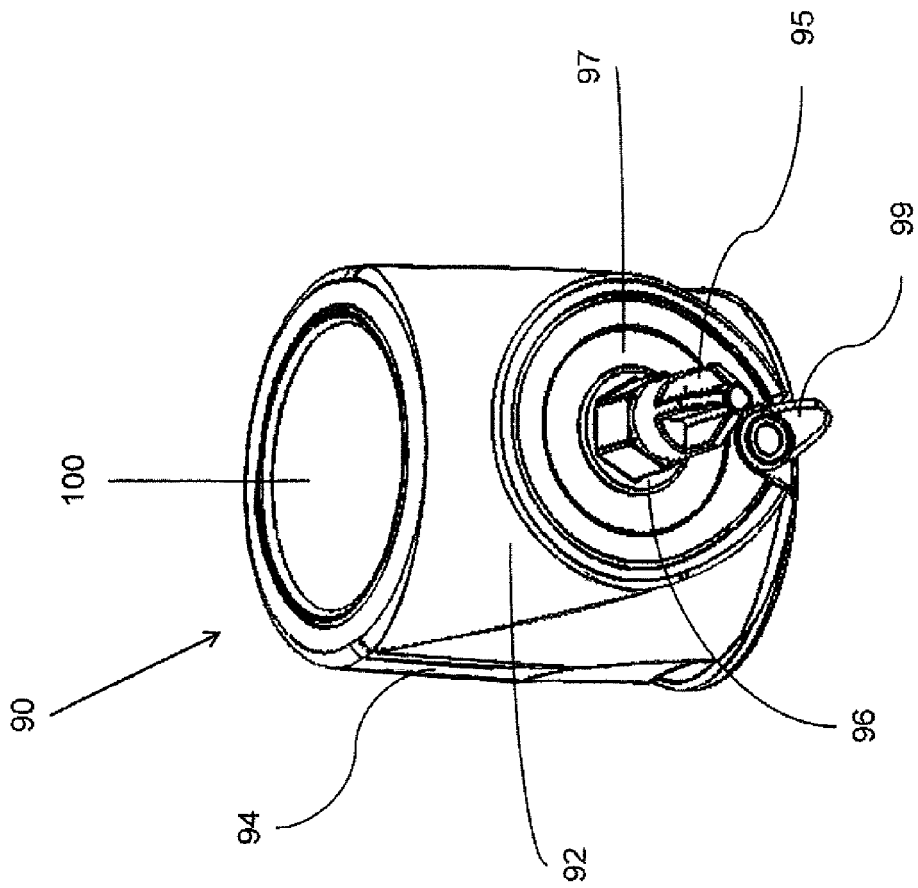


Fig.7

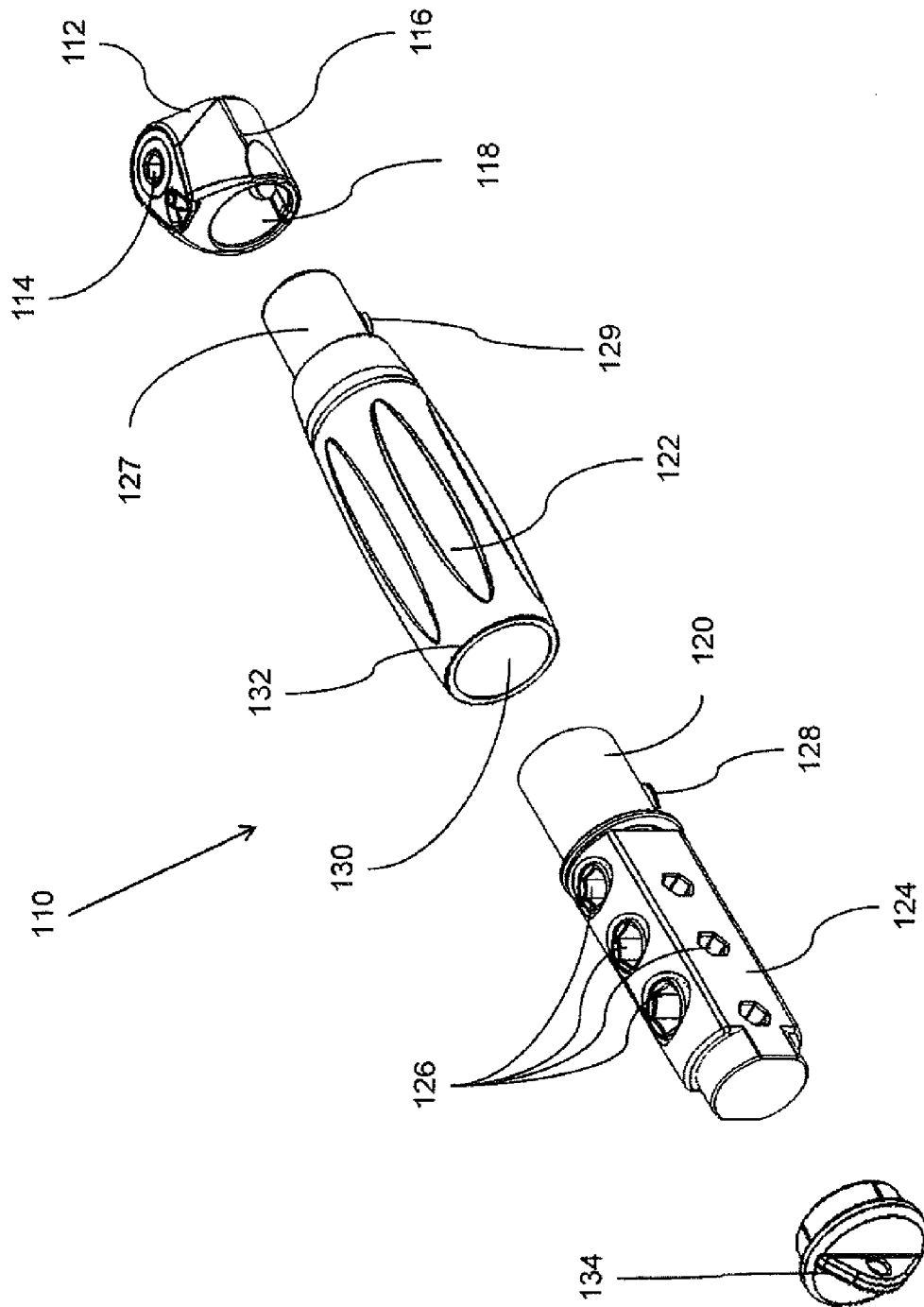


Fig.8



EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number
EP 10 16 1967

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (IPC)
X	DE 296 15 765 U1 (TILLMANN DIETMAR [DE]) 31 October 1996 (1996-10-31)	1,3,4,6, 8,9,15	INV. B25G1/10
Y	* pages 3,4; figures *	2,5, 10-13	
X	CH 439 171 A (WILLY FLURY GARAGE MAGADINO [CH]) 30 June 1967 (1967-06-30)	1,2,6, 8-10,15	
Y	* page 1; figures *	3,5, 11-13	
X	GB 564 439 A (ARCHIBALD CUTHILL) 27 September 1944 (1944-09-27)	14	
Y	* page 1, lines 89-93; figures *	3,5,8-12	
X	US 2 891 434 A (ANDREW LOZENSKY CHARLES) 23 June 1959 (1959-06-23)	14	
Y	* page 1; figures *	2,5,10	
Y	US 2003/061914 A1 (BENATZ ROBERT C [US] ET AL) 3 April 2003 (2003-04-03)	5,8-13	TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (IPC) B25G
Y	* pages 1-3; figures *	10-13	
A	US 2 788 817 A (LENIZ JOE A) 16 April 1957 (1957-04-16)	1-15	
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search The Hague		Date of completion of the search 28 July 2010	Examiner David, Radu
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS		T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document	
X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document			

1
EPO FORM 1503 03.82 (P04C01)

**ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT
ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.**

EP 10 16 1967

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report. The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on
The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

28-07-2010

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
DE 29615765	U1	31-10-1996	NONE	
CH 439171	A	30-06-1967	NONE	
GB 564439	A	27-09-1944	NONE	
US 2891434	A	23-06-1959	NONE	
US 2003061914	A1	03-04-2003	US 2003230175 A1	18-12-2003
US 2009152150	A1	18-06-2009	NONE	
US 2788817	A	16-04-1957	NONE	

EPO FORM P0459

For more details about this annex : see Official Journal of the European Patent Office, No. 12/82

REFERENCES CITED IN THE DESCRIPTION

This list of references cited by the applicant is for the reader's convenience only. It does not form part of the European patent document. Even though great care has been taken in compiling the references, errors or omissions cannot be excluded and the EPO disclaims all liability in this regard.

Patent documents cited in the description

- US 2585641 A, Faso [0002]
- US 6834570 B, Risolio [0002]
- US 20060185057 A, Terpinski [0003]