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(71)	가	가	가	4	6
	가	가	가	3-3-2	

(72) 1 5-1 가 가
3 3-2

(74)

1

(54)

가 (17a) 가 CVD . (15b) SiON , 가 2

13

, , , SiON

1 TDDB
2 1 B-B'
3 1 C-C'
4 1
5
6 5 X1-X1
7 6 5 X1-X1
8 7 5 X1-X1
9 8 5 X1-X1
10 9 5 X1-X1
11 10 5 X1-X1
12 11 5 X1-X1
13 12
14 12 13 5 X1-X1
15
16 5 X1-X1
17 16 5 X1-X1
18 5 X1-X1
19 18
20
21 20
22
23 22
24
25 22
26
27
28

29 28

30 29

< >

1W :

1S :

2 :

3 :

4 :

5 :

6, 7 :

8 :

9 :

10 :

11a, 12a, 50 55 :

11b, 11c, 11d : (7)

12b, 12c, 12d : (8)

13 :

14 :

15a, 15c : (1)

15b, 15d : (2 , 3 , 4)

15b1, 15d1 : (2 , 5)

15b2, 15d2 : (3 , 6)

16a, 16b : ()

17a, 17b : (1)

18a, 18b : (2)

19 : ()

20 :

57 :

(Single - Damascene) (Dual - Damascene) (Damascene) (

가 , 가 , ()
가 , 가 , 가

, , 11-233630 , ,
 SiON , , , , 2000-133710 , ,
 Si , , , , 2000-25228
 6 , , , , (=4)
 , , , , BCB (=2.7)
 , , , , (=2.3 2.6
) , , , , 10-150105 , ,
 , , , , 11-243147
 , SiON

SiON (SiO₂ 가 N),

, SiON N₂O 가 (directly hit), TDDB 가 .

MIS · FET(Metal Insulator Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor) MIS , p MIS · FET pMIS , n MIS · FET nMIS .

(1)

1 ,
28 30

28	,	50	55
	,	57	
		(51, 54)	
		(52, 55)	
(57a)	,	(57b)	
(57b)			
			(51, 52)
			(57)
			,

$$, \quad 29 \quad \quad 28 \quad \quad (55) \quad \quad (57)$$

CMOS(Complementary MIS) - LSI(Large Scale Integrated circuit)
5 14 .

· , 5 CMIS-LSI (1W) (, : 1S) , 1 10 cm (SGI(Shallow Groove Isolation) STI(Shallow Trench Isolation) : 2)가 . (2) (1S) p PWL n NWL . p PWL , 가 , n NWL . (2) p PWL n MISQn p MISQp

(3)

(3)

5nm

3nm

가

(3)

$$(1S) \quad (8) \quad . \quad (8) \quad (4, 4)$$

BPSG(Boron-doped Phospho Silicate Glass)

SOG(Spin On Glass) (6, 7) (9) 가 (8) (9) CVD (10) 가 (Ti)
 (9) (10) , (9) (8) (8) CMP
 N) (W) , (9)

(8) nMISQn , pMISQp . 1 L1 (6, 7) . 1 L1 (10)
 1 L1 . 1 (4) . 1 (Al) .
 (Ti) (TiN)

, (8) 1 L1 , (11a) . (11a) ,
 SiLK(The Dow Chemical Co , =2.7, =490 , =4.0 5.0MV
 /Vm) (PAE) FLARE(Honeywell Electronic Materials , =2.8,
 =400) PAE , ,
 (SiOC) , HSG-R7(, ,
 =2.8, =650), Black Diamond(Applied Materials, Inc , =3.0 2.4, =45
 0) p-MTES(, =32) SiOC , CORAL(
 Novellus Systems, Inc , =2.7 2.4, =500), Aurora2.7(ASM , =2.7,
 =450) .

, (11a), HSQ (hydrogen silsesquioxane), M
 SQ(methyl silsesquioxane), HSQ, FSG(SiOF), HSQ (hydrogen silsesquioxane), M
 MSQ

HSQ , OCD T-12(, =3.4 2.9, =450), FOx(Dow Corning Corp. , =2.9) OCLT-32(, =2.5, =450)

MSQ , OCD T-9(, =2.7, =600), LKD-T200(JSR ,
 =2.5, =450), HOSP (Honeywell Electronic Materials , =2.5,
 =550), HSG-RZ25(, =2.5, =650), OCL T-31(,
 =2.3, =500) LKD-T400(JSR , =2.2, =450)

HSQ , XLK(Dow Corning Corp. =2.5 2), OCL T-72(,
 =2.2 1.9, =450), Nanoglass(Honeywell Electronic Materials ,
 =2.2 1.8, =500) MesoELK(Air Products and Chemicals, Inc, =2)

MSQ , HSG-6211X(, =2.4, =650), A
 LCAP-S(, =2.3 1.8, =450), OCL T-77(,
 =2.2 1.9, =600), HSG-6210X(, =2.1, =650) , silica
 aerogel(, 1.4 1.1)

, PolyELK(Air Products and Chemicals, Inc, =2 ,
 =490)

SiOC , SiOF CVD (Chemical Vapor Deposition)
 Black Diamond 가 CVD
 TES , N₂O 가 CVD

,
 Low-K (11a) Low-K (12a) (12a)
 (SiO₂) (SiO_x) ,
 (CMP ; Chemical Mechanical Polishing) (11a) ,
 (12a) (11a) , 25nm 100nm
 50nm (Si_xN_y) (12a) (SiC) (SiCN)
 가 , CVD
 CVD (N₂, NH₃) BLOk(AMAT , =4.3)
 , 가

(11a, 12a) 1 L1 가 (13) (13)
 , (14) 가

, (12a) (14) (1 1 : 15a) CVD
 (15a) , PE-TMS(Canon , =3.9) (SiON)
 , 25nm 50nm (15a)
 (TMS) 가 (N₂O) 가 50nm
 (15a) , 1 가

,
 (15a) (11b, 12b) (7 : 11b)
 (11a) , , (8 : 12b)
 (12a) , , Low-K (11b, 12b) (1 : 16a)
 , (11b)
 (16a) , (15a) (11b, 12b) , (11b,
 12b) , (15a) , (16a)
 15a) , (16a) , (16a)
 5 (16a)

, 7 , 6 5 X1-X1
 . , 8 , 7 5 X1-X1

2 4

9-299937

10-317233

$$2 \quad , \quad (17a)$$

5 % , 0.03 % , 0.5 0.8 %
1 % . , , (12b)
1 % . , , (12b)

(SiO_2)가

$$2, =120\text{g/cm}^2, =30\text{rpm}, =25\text{rpm}, \\ =150\text{cc/min}, \text{IC1400} . \quad (17a)$$

(18a) , , (17a) , , (12b) 80nm/min , 3nm/min
 (18a) , , 7nm/min , (17a) , , (Al₂O₃) ,

(12b) . , (16a) (17a) (12b) 가 . , (17a) (17a) , CMP

(18a) 가 , (16a) , (12b) (17a) CMP , . , CMP , (18a)
 (17a) 가 5 . , CMP (18a)
 (12b) 가 1 . .

CMP	,	CMP	0.5	%
가	.	(18a)		
	,	(BTA), BTA		BTA
	,	BTA		
	,			

0.01 BTA 1 %, 0.1 1 %(3) 가 0.001 1 %, 1
 CMP . , 가 0.1 % BTA ,
 . , (EDTA) 가 . ,
 CMP , 10-209857 , 9-29
 7 10-317233 .

937 10-317233

2 CMP , 8 (16a) 2 L2 , .
 1 L2 , (17a) 1 (18a) 가 , (14)
 1 L1 , . , CMP , CMP (12b)
 , CMP , CMP , Low-K 가 , (11b)
 (12b) , 1 CMP , CMP , CMP (11b)
 (12b) , . , . , .

가 (1S) , () 가 . (1S) (1S) 가
, , (BTA) .
, (1S) .

, 2 L2 , 2 L2 (1S) . ,

6 , 2000-300853

, (1S) 가 CMP . , (1S)

(1S), CMP (1S), zeta, CMP

$$5 = x_1 - x_1$$

5. ~~XXI~~ ~~XXI~~

, (1S)(2 L2가 CMP)

(1S)(-C₅H₅)₂), 5, 가, (HC), 200 475, 300

, 0.5 5 , 2 ((Hz)). , CMP 2

, CMP (1S) BTA 가

가 (12b), , CM

P BIA , (12b) ,

, (1S) , TDDB , , (12b)

() . TDBB (

HF), HF, 0.5%, 20

, CVD 가 , 1 (15b2)
 , 1
 2 , (15b1, 15b2) PE-TMS (SiON)
 , 1
 (15b) (15b1, 15b2) PE-TMS
 (SiON) ,
 3 , N₂O (15b1) 가 , N₂O (15b1) PE-TMS(Canon)
 =3.9 (SiON) CVD N₂/O₂ ,
 가 O₂ 가 (TMS) 가 NH₃ 가 O₂ 가 (TMS) 가 N₂ 가 O₂ 가 (TMS) 가 NH₃ 가 N₂ 가
 . , N₂ 가 NH₃ 가 (15b1, 15b2) CVD 2 가 , 1, 2
 가 4000cm³/min 가 , O₂ 가 4000cm³/min (TMS) 가 75 150cm³/min N₂ 가 O₂ 가
 MS) 가 NH₃ 가 O₂ 가 150cm³/min , NH₃ 가 1500cm³/min , O₂ 가 4000cm³/min
 150cm³/min , NH₃ 가 (TMS) 가 NH₃ 가 N₂ 가 O₂ 가 1500cm³/min , N₂ 가
 가 , 75 150cm³/min , NH₃ 4000cm³/min , O₂ 가 4000cm³/min
 가 , 4000cm³/min , O₂ 가 (TMS) 가 N₂O 가 NH₃ 가 4000cm³/min , NH₃ 가 1500
 cm³/min 75 150cm³/min , N₂O 가 (15b2) 1, 2
 3 , (15b) CVD 3 PE-TMS (15b) ,
 가 (SiON) 가
 ,
 , (SiON, 1 8%)) 가 1 (15b2,
 15d2) 2 (15b1, 15b2, 15d1, 15d2) T
 EOS(Tetraethoxysilane) 가 , 가 , (N₂O) 가 (O₂) 가 (O₃) 가
 가 (4MS) 가 , (N₂) 가 , (N₂) 가 , (O₂) 가 (NH₃) 가
 가 ,
 (15b2) (15b1) (17a)
 , TDDB
 ,
 , 2 L2 , 2 13 L2 , (11a) , (16a) 80 ° 9
 0 °) , 0.25μm 2 L2 , 2 88.7 ° (2 L2 2 L2
) , 0.5μm , 0.2μm (16a) , 1 , (16a) ,
 , 14 , 12 13 5 X1-X1

.. CVD (20) CVD .. CVD (1) LF 15

(2)	HF	LF	HF (1W)	RFL, RFH가 HF
F	LF 가, N ₂ O 가 (1W)	가 (NH ₃ 가)	HF H ₂ NH ₃ 가	H
HF N ₂ O	LF 가	LF CVD (20)	가	,
2	16	(15b, 15d)	,	.
2	750W L2, 3 , CMP	(LF 0 (12b, 12d)) 가	, CVD (20) HF (17a, 17b)	LF 가
n 7b)	LF (N ₂ O 가 =3.9) 2 (17a, 17b) 가	CV D (20) 가 (SiON) 2 (17a, 17b)	CVD (TMS, (15b, 15d) 2 L2, 3 L3 가 (12b, 12d) (17a, 1 1)	HF : SiH(OCH ₃) ₃ 가 PE-TMS(Cano (15b, 15d) 가 (12b, 12d) (17a, 1 1)
750W	750W 가	HF HF 1000W 가	500 1000W, 380kHz	13.56MHz
가, L	TDDB (), 가 140° 40cm +1VMV/cm	17 CVD (20) L/S LF 가 , TDD +2	0.25μm/0.25μm 가	LF
2 TDDB	2 (3)	1 1, 2 (17a, 17b) 가	1 18 19 18 14	1
3 18 (12b)	3 (15b) 2 L2 2 L2	3 (12d) L3 3 L3	(12b, 12d) (15d) 1 (17a, 17b)	(CMP)

DRAM(Dynamic Random Access Memory), SRAM(Static Random Access Memory), EEPROM ; Electric Erasable Programmable Read Only Memory) FRAM (Ferroelectric Random Access Memory)

, , , ,
 , , , ,
 , , , ,
 , , , , TDDB

(57)

1.

(a) 1 ,

(b) , 1 2

(c) 1 , 1 2 , 2

2.

1 ,

2

3.

1 ,

2

4.

1 ,

3 가 가 가

5.

1 ,

2 3

6.

(a) 1 ,

(b) , 1 2

(c) 1 , 1 2 , 2
 가 , 3

7.

6 ,

2 ,

가 가 가

8.

6 ,

3 ,

가 가 가

9.

6 ,

2 ,

가 가 가

,

3 ,

가 가 가

10.

6 ,

2

3

11.

(a) 1 ,

(b) , 1 2

(c) 1 2 , , 2 가 , 가 , 가
3**12.**

11 ,

2 , ,

가 , 가 , 가

13.

12 ,

가

가

가

14.

12 ,

2

가 ,

15.

11 ,

3 ,

가 가 가

16.

11 ,

2

,

가 ,

가

가

,

3

가

가

가

17.

11 ,

2

3

18.

(a) 1

,

(b) , 1

2

,

(c) ,

(d) 1 4

,

2

가

2

1

가

1

,

19.

18 ,

4

,

가

가

가

20.

18 ,

4

,

1

가

가

5

가

가

6

,

21.

20 ,

6

,

가

가

가

22.

20 ,

5

6

23.

18 ,

4

,

1

,

,

가

5

,

가

6

가

24.

23 ,

가 , 가 가

25.

23 ,

5 , 가 ,

26.

23 ,

6 , 가 가 가

27.

23 ,

5 6

28.

- (a) 1 , ,
- (b) 1 , 1 , 2 , ,
- (c) 1 , , 1 , 3 , 2 , , 2
가 , , , , , , , ,

29.

28 ,

- (b) , , 1 , , 1 , 2 , ,
1, 2 , , , , , ,
, 1 , , , , , ,

30.

28 ,

- (b) , , 1 , , 1 , 2 , ,
,
1, 2 , , , , , ,

, 1 , 1

31.

(a) 1 , ,

(b) , , 1 2
,

(c) , ,

(d) (c) 2 , 1 1 2
, 가 , 3

32.

31 , , 가

33.

31 , , 가

34.

31 , , 가 , , 가

35.

31 , , , 2 3 1

36.

(a) 1 , ,

(b) , , 1 2
,

(c) 1 , 1 2 , , 2
가 , 3 , ,

1 , 1 7
2 , 8 , , 7

8 2

37.

36 ,

7

8

38.

- (a) 1 , ,
 (b) , , 1 2
 , , ,
 (c) 1 , 1 2 , 2
 , 가 , 3 , ,
 1 , ,
 2

39.

- (a) 1 , ,
 (b) 2 , , 1
 (c) 1 , , 1 2 ,
 (d) 2 , 3

40.

- 39 ,
 2

41.

- 39 ,
 2

42.

- 39 ,
 2 3

43.

- 39 ,
 1 가

44.

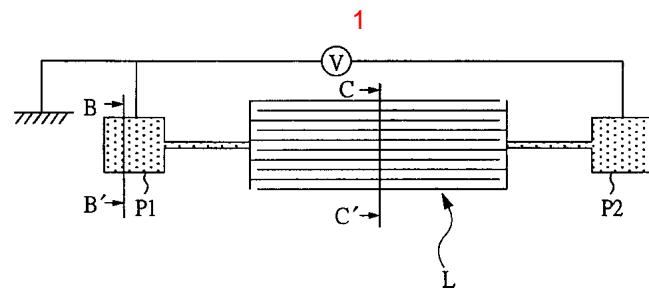
- 39 ,
 가 1

45.

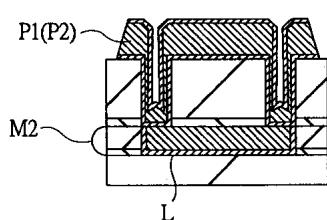
- 39 ,

가

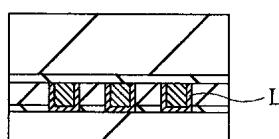
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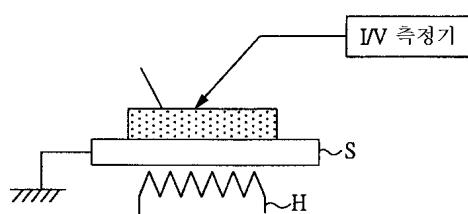
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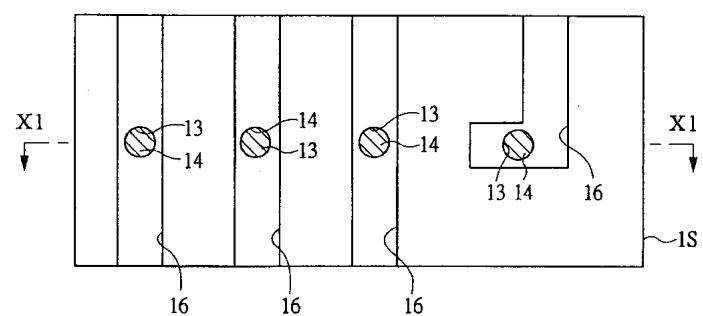
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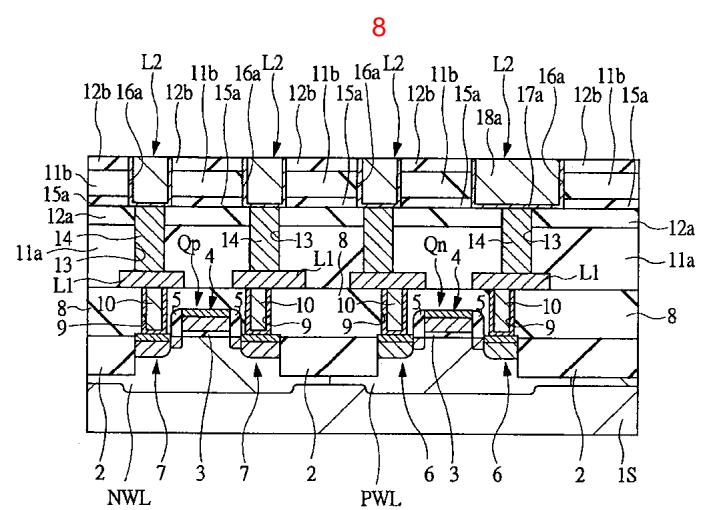
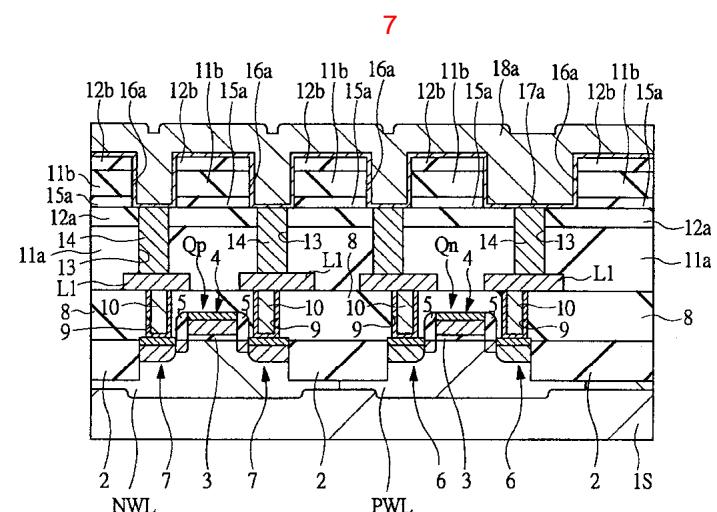
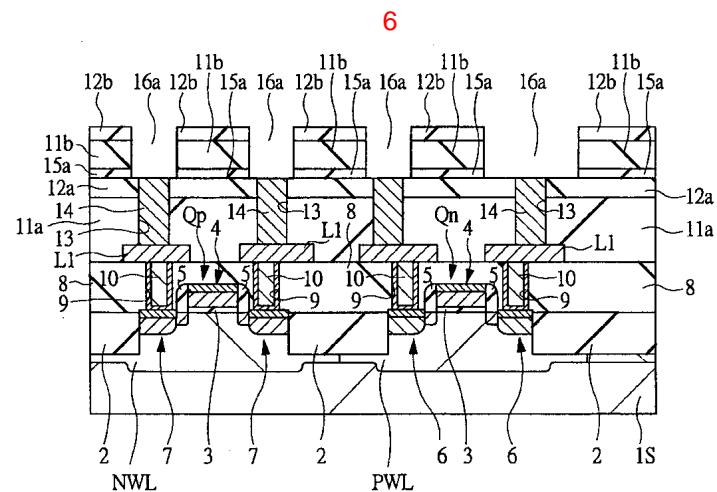


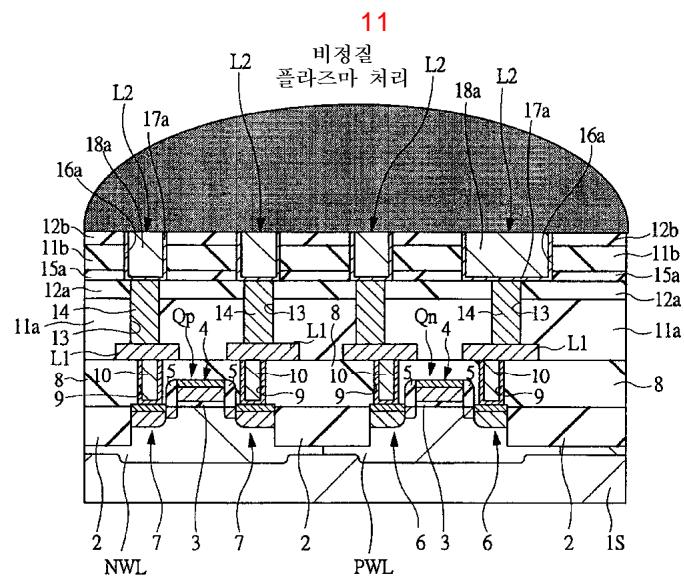
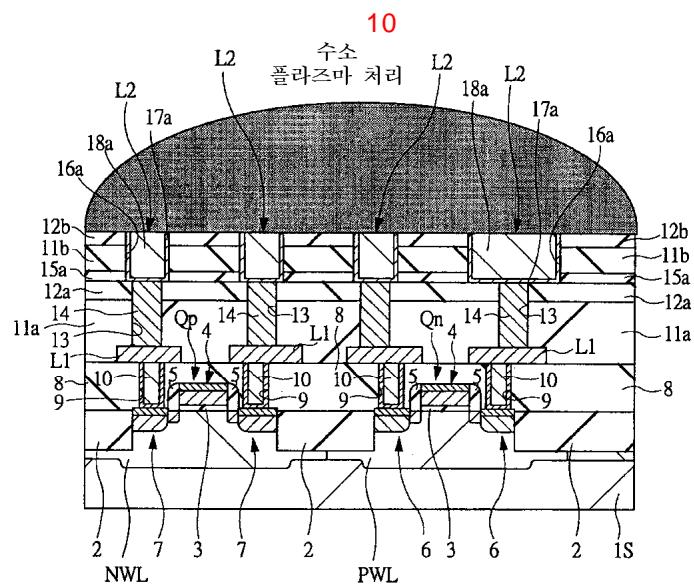
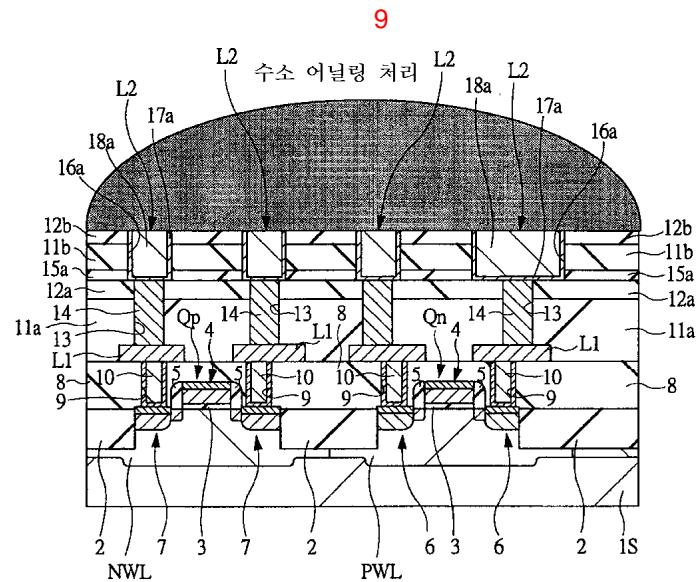
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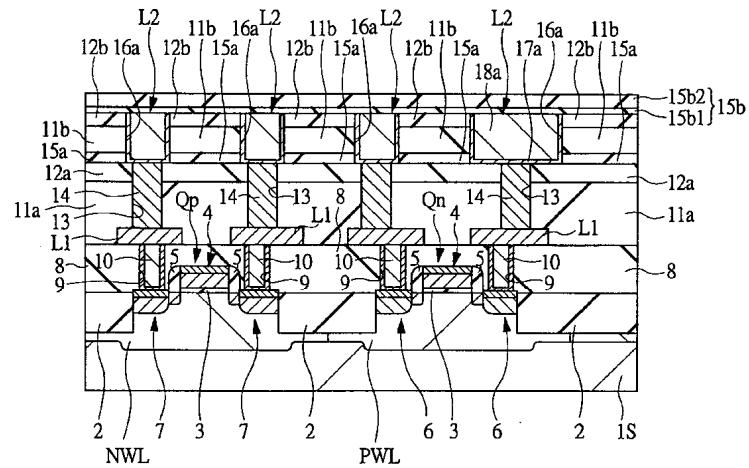
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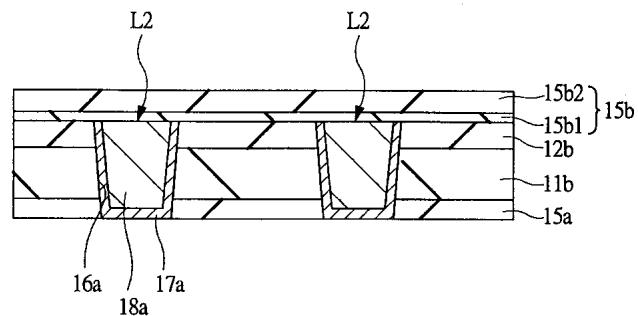




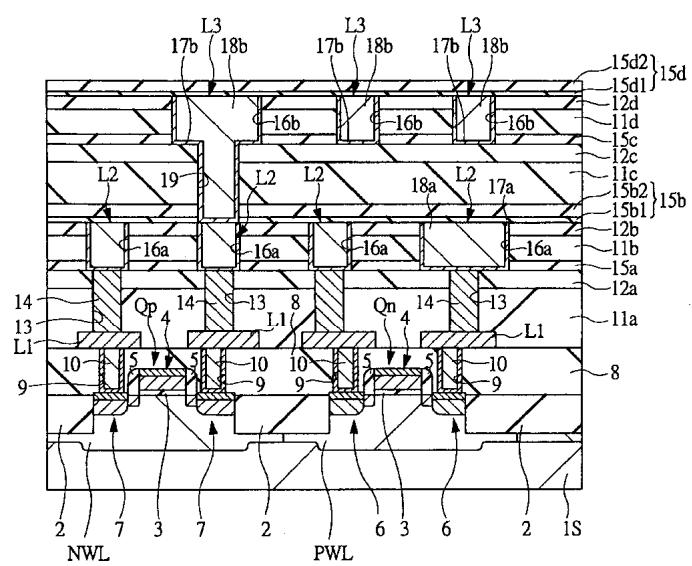
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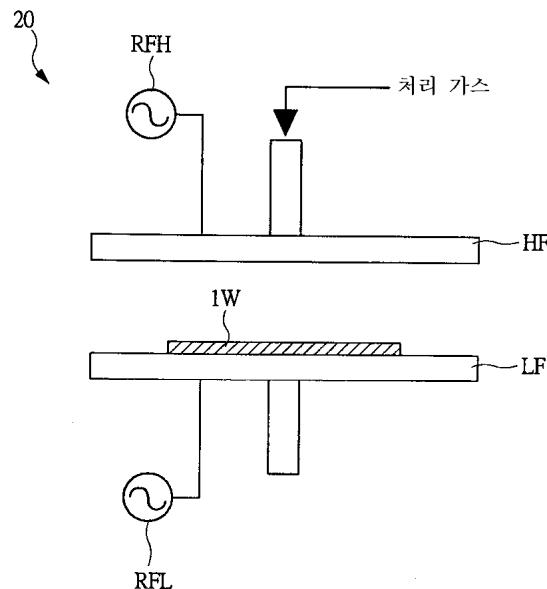
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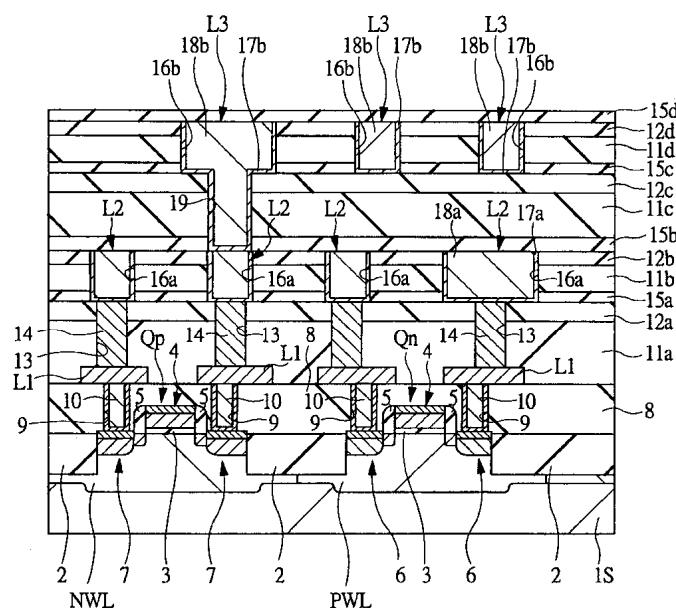
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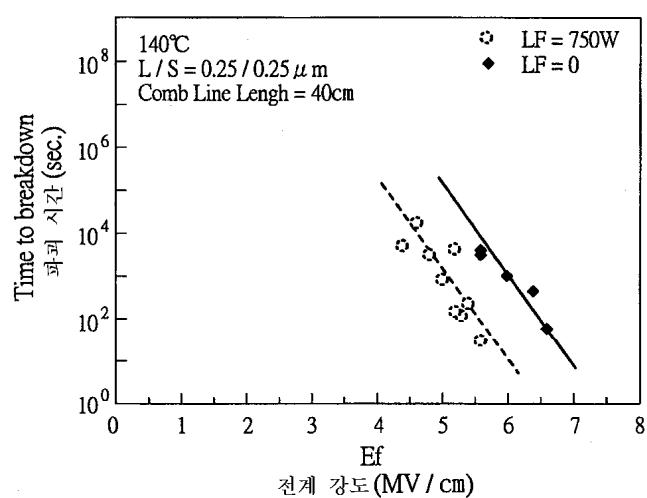
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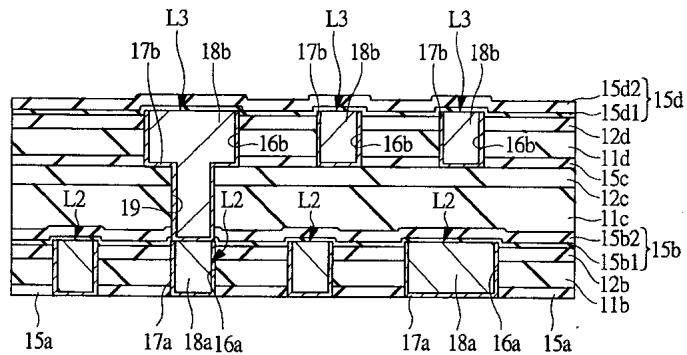
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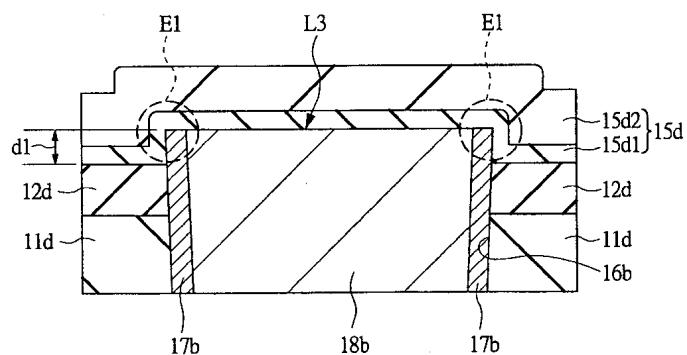
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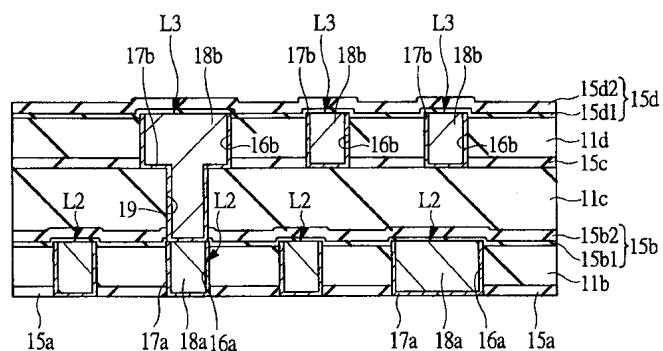
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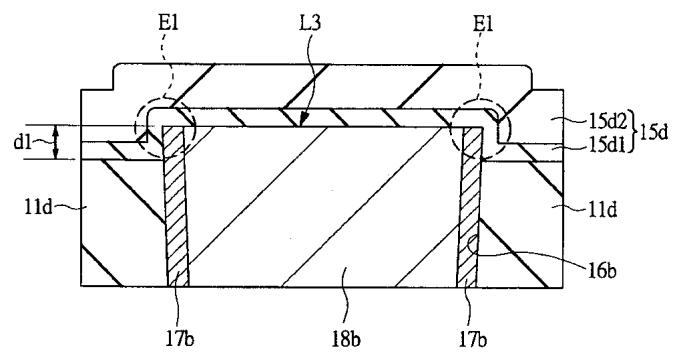
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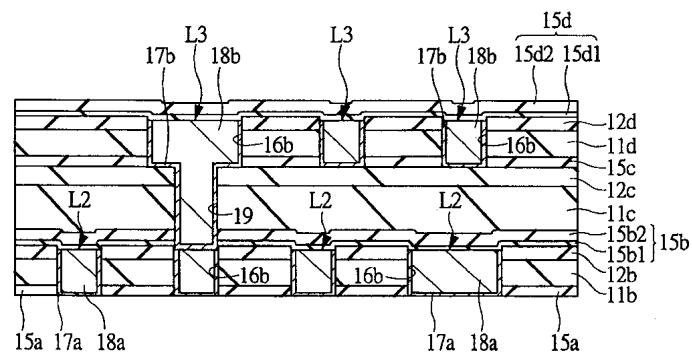
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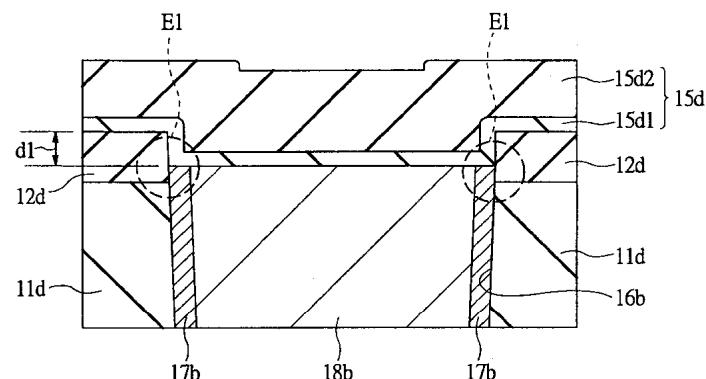
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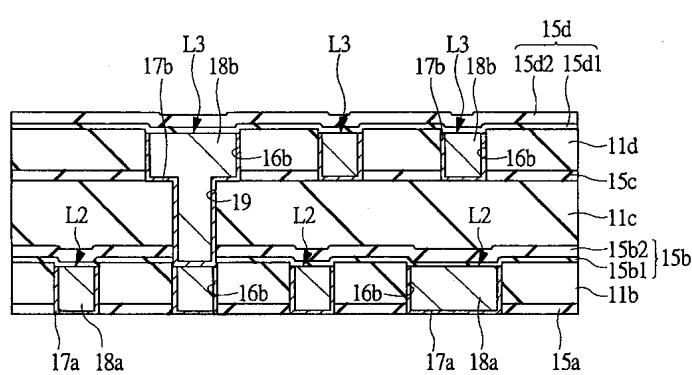
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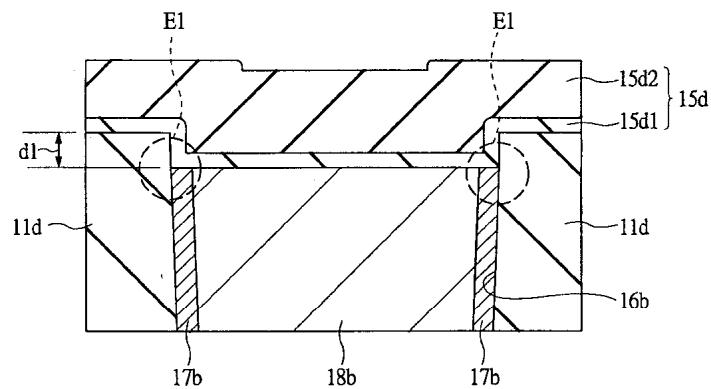
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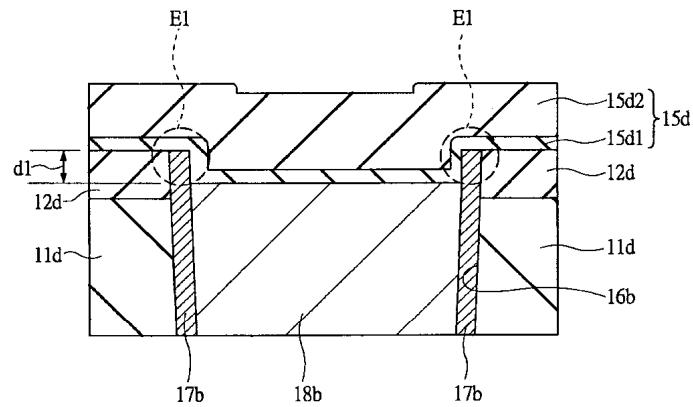
24



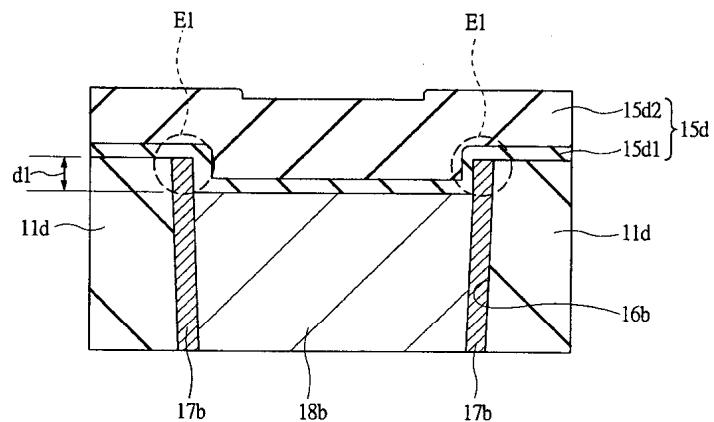
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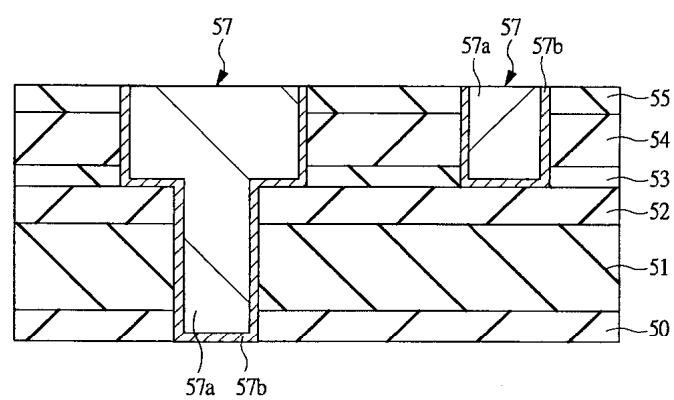
26



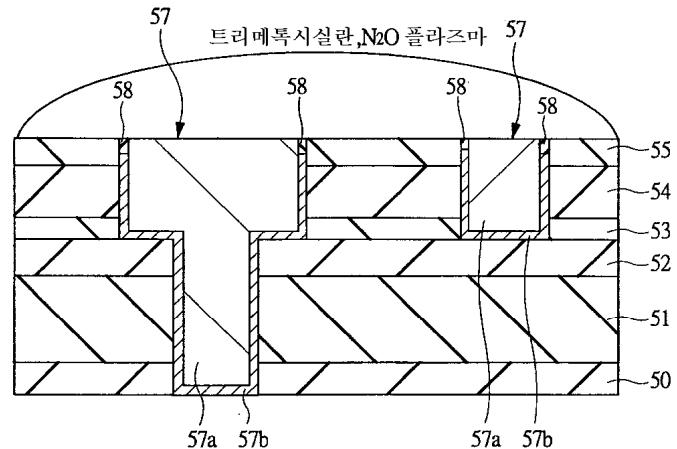
27



28



29



30

