### (12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

## (19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau





# (43) International Publication Date 3 January 2003 (03.01.2003)

### **PCT**

# (10) International Publication Number WO 03/000509 A3

(51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: B60C 23/00

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US02/20531

(22) International Filing Date: 25 June 2002 (25.06.2002)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data: 60/300,874 25 June 2001 (25.06.2001) US

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): 3DM TECHNOLOGIES, INC. [US/US]; Suite 200, 100 W. Big Beaver Road, Troy, MI 48084 (US).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): DINELLO, Panfilo,

M. [US/US]; 38623 Wingate, Clinton Township, MI 48038 (US). **POINTER, Robin, L.** [US/US]; 21520 Hoffman, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082 (US).

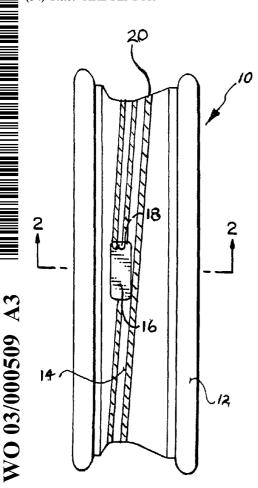
(74) Agents: CARGILL, Lynn, E. et al.; Cargill & Associates, 56 Macomb Place, Mount Clemens, MI 48043-5636 (US).

(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR,

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: TIRE SENSOR



(57) Abstract: A tire monitoring device (10) for monitoring various tire conditions of a tubeless tire mounted on a vehicle wheel having a recessed portion of the wheel and a wheel rim (12) defining the recessed portion, including a composite wheel having at least one wire free transmitter and a receiver incorporated into and embedded into the surface of the composite wheel in the recessed portions of the wheel. The transmitter and the receiver will monitor, transmit and receive signals about the tire condition, including tire pressure and temperature. Also included is an embedded antenna (20) permanently incorporated into the recessed portion of the composite wheel, such that the antenna (20) becomes part of the wheel, with an antenna winding length of from about 0.5 to about 5.0 meters long. Other embodiments include the use of a toroidal antenna in the recessed portion of the wheel.



GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### **Declarations under Rule 4.17:**

- as to applicant's entitlement to apply for and be granted a patent (Rule 4.17(ii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)
- as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC,

EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)

— of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv)) for US only

#### **Published:**

with international search report

## (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 10 April 2003

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US02/20531

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER  IPC(7) : B60C 23/00  US CL : 340/447, 445, 442; 73/146.5  According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC  B. FIELDS SEARCHED	
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) U.S.: 340/447, 445, 442, 539; 73/146.5, 146.4	
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched none	
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) aps (tire and alarm) and saw and torroidal and encapulated	
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	
Category * Citation of document, with indication, where a	ppropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No.
X US 5,541,574 A (LOWE ET AL) 30 JULY 1996, I	Figure 1,col. 3, lines 20-65, col. 4.
X US 5,218,861 A (BROWN ET AL) 15 JUNE 1993	, cols. 5 and 6.
X US 4,507,956 A (SCHLESINGER ET AL) 02 APR	RIL 1985, Figures 1-3, cols. 3 and 4. 1-12
X / US 4,160,234 A (KARBO ET AL) 03 JULY 1979,	Figures 1-3, cols. 2-6.
	!
Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.	See patent family annex.
* Special categories of cited documents:	"T" later document published after the international filing date or
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"E" earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date	"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art  "&" document member of the same patent family
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the	"&" document member of the same patent family
Date of the actual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international search report
09 September 2002 (09.09.2002)  Name and mailing address of the ISA/US	Authorized officer
Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks	M 12 / 1.1.4 1
Box PCT Washington, D.C. 20231	DONNIE L. CROSLAND
Facsimile No. (703)305-3230	Telephone No. (703) 305 3 00 / (10 1)

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1998)