

(19) (KR)  
 (12) (A)

(51) . Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup>  
 C08F 232/08

(11)  
 (43)

10-2004-0018342  
 2004 03 03

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(21)	10-2003-7012744		
(22)	2003 09 29		
	2003 09 29		
(86)	PCT/US2002/009799	(87)	WO 2002/79287
(86)	2002 03 27	(87)	2002 10 10

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(30)	60/280,269	2001 03 30	(US)
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(71)	( 19898)	1007
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(72)	, , 19807	7
	, , ..3 19806	2407

(74)

(54)

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가 60/280,269

## (photoimaging)

( - )

[ Introduction to Microlithography, Second Edition by L.F. Thompson, C.G. Willson, and M.J. Bowden, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC, 1994] . . . . . (UV)

가

가

1

( , UV )

(Thompson)

가 0.35 (UV)  
 . 365 nm UV (I- )  
 0.30  
 가 0.35  
 ( , 193 nm . 1  
 ) 0.18 0.13  $\mu$ m  
 nm (F<sub>2</sub>)  
 . 193 nm

193 nm

193 nm

( ) [see

F. M. Houlahan et al., Macromolecules, 30, pages 6517-6534 (1997); T. Wallow et al., SPIE, Vol. 2724, pages 355-364; and F. M. Houlahan et al., Journal of Photopolymer Science and Technology, 10, No. 3, pages 511-520 (1997)]. 193 nm (, [U. Okoroanyanwu et al., SPIE, Vol. 3049, pages 92-103; R. Allen et al., SPIE, Vol. 2724, pages 334-343; and Semiconductor International, Sept. 1997, pages 74-80]). 가 ( ) ROMP ( - )  
 ( , [PCT WO 97/33198 (9/12/97) to B. F. Goodrich]). 193 nm 가 ( [J. Niu and J. Frechet, An gew. Chem. Int. Ed., 37, No. 5, (1998), pages 667-670]).

가

5.177.166

5.229.473

nable) -  
1997) - 43856]

(photodefi

### Japanese Kokai No Hei 9 (photocell)

114

180 nm

5 655 627

- 1 -

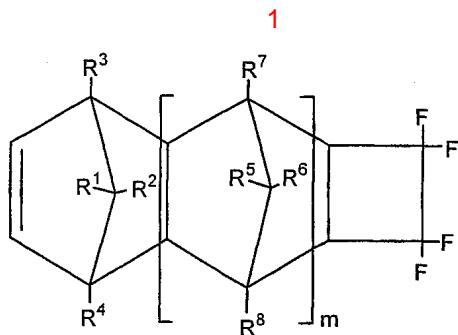
. 193 nm

, 193 nm

157 nm

가

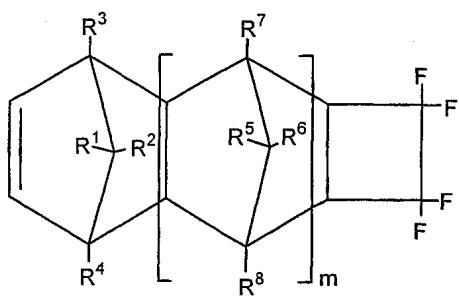
1



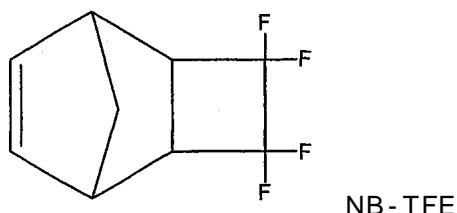
R<sup>1</sup>      R<sup>8</sup>      1      20      ;      ,      ,      ,      ,      1      20  
 ;  
 m    0, 1      2  
 가      ,      - [2.2.1]      - 1,5 -  
 가      ,      1      -

1

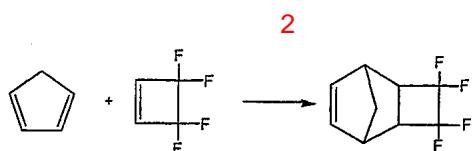
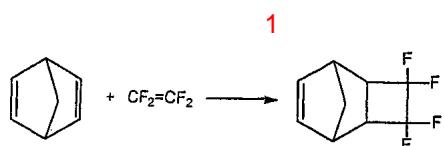
&lt; 1&gt;



R 1 R 8 , , , , 1 20  
m 0, 1 2 . , , , ,  
1 1 20 , , 3 14  
1 20 가 . 가 1 , 2 3  
, , ,  
1.0 2,5 ] -7- (NB-TFE) : 3,3,4,4- [4.2



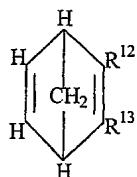
1  
(Brasen)( 2,928,865 (1960)) 1  
Journal of Organic Chemistry, volume 27, pages 1557-1561 (1962)]) (Shozda) (Putnam)( [J  
3.3.4.4-



O. N. =  $N / (N_c - N_o)$   
 $N$  ,  $N_c$  ,  $N_o$   
[*J. Electrochem. Soc., Solid-State Sci. Technol.*, 130, 1  
43 (1983)] (RIE) 가 (O. N.)

( )  $(C_7H_{10})_n$ , O.N. =  $17/7 = 2.42$ . O.N. 가  
 ( ) RIE 가 .

1 - [2.2.1] - 2,5 - , [2.2.1] - 2,5 - . . . 2,928,865



가 , R<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup>, 6 , 가 가

1 2,928,865



1 , A 10 , , 1 10 1 10 , R' R' A 1 10 , 1 10 , R' R' , , ;

), CF<sub>2</sub>=O(CF<sub>2</sub>) t CF=CF<sub>2</sub>( -(2,2-, 1, 2) )가 R<sub>f</sub> OCF<sub>2</sub>=CF<sub>2</sub>( , R<sub>f</sub> -(2-, 4-, 1, 1)

1

1

기

1

( )

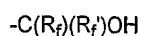
( )

(ROMP)

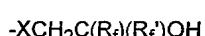
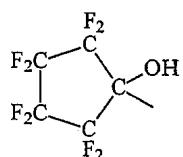
: 1) [Okoroanyanwu U.; Shimokawa, T.; Byers, J. D.; Willson, C. G. J. Mol Catal. A: Chemical 199 8,133,93]; 2) [PCT WO 97/33198 (9/12/97) assigned to B. F. Goodrich]; 3) [Reinmuth, A.; Mathew,

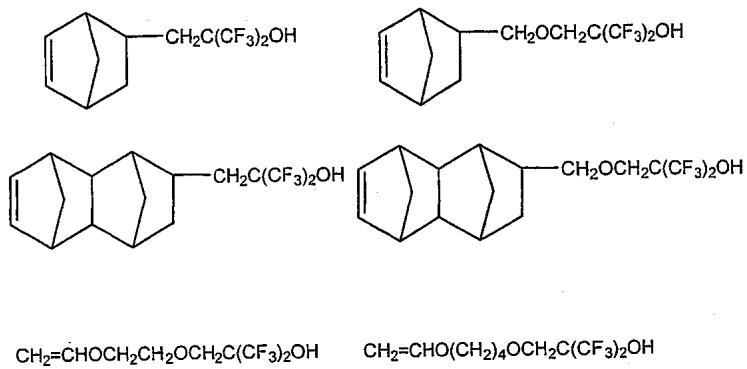
J. P.; Melia, J.; Risse, W. *Macromol. Rapid Commun.* 1996, 17, 173]; 4) [Breunig, S.; Risse, W. *Makromol. Chem.* 1992, 193, 2915]. - 1) 2); 5) [Schwab, P.; Grubbs, R. H.; Ziller, J. W. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1996, 118, 100]; 6) [Schwab, P.; France, M. B.; Ziller, J. W.; Grubbs, R. H. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.* 1995, 34, 2039].

, (Mn) 2,000 , 4,000  
 1 가  
 1 , 가  
 157 nm 가 .  
 가

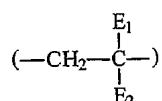


$$\frac{1}{R_f} \left( \frac{1}{1+R_f} \right)^n = \frac{1}{R_f} \left( \frac{1}{1+R_f} \right)^{10} \quad (CF_2)$$





가



가

( ) ( ) ( , )가  
tert- . . . . ( , tert-  
). . . . .

$$-\text{C}(\text{R}_f)(\text{R}'_f)\text{O}-\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{R}_x$$

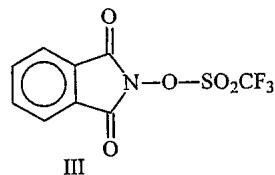
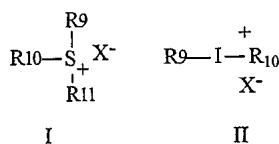
, R<sub>f</sub> R<sub>f'</sub> ; R<sub>x</sub> 1 10

(MOM)가

가

( )

III)



(PAC)

PAC

, PAC  
(photobase)

(photoacid)  
(PBG)

(PAG)

C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>40</sub> II IV , R<sub>9</sub>

R 11

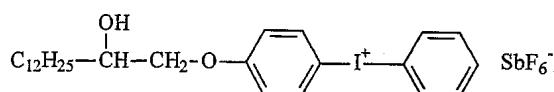
C<sub>6</sub> C<sub>20</sub>

$$\text{SO}_3 \cdot (\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{21}\text{O})$$

가

$$\text{SbF}_6^- \cdot (-\text{OH}) \text{ C}_1 \text{ - C}_{20}$$

가  
( ), CF 3  
)가



365 nm

(imagewise)

가 가  
(relief)

가

, (PAC),

25

1 %

( 2

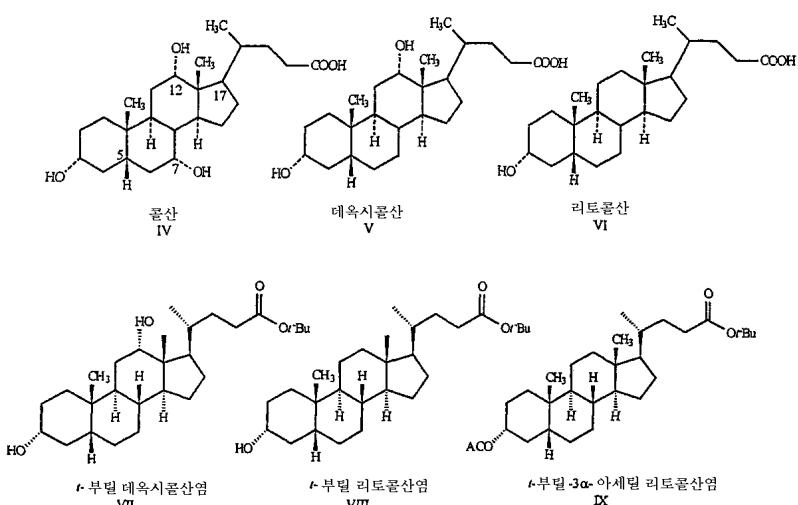
30

120

가 가 ,  
 가 ( ) 가 ) UV ( ) 가 ,  
 , ,  
 가 ,  
 ) , C) , D) - A) 3 , E) - , B)  
 ( ),  
 . A) B)  
 . 3- -3- , 3- t- , 2- -2- , F) MEEMA  
 , 2- , 2- 3- -3- , -2- ,  
 가 , 2- 2,3- -1- , C)  
 , , , , C)  
 ,  
 가 ,  
 rt- te  
 (t-BOC), t- 3- 가 , t-  
 , , UV ,  
 ,  


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 가  
 , 193 nm 가 , UV ( )  
 DI ) 가 (DI) /  
 ,  
 UV ( , ) , 1983 DI (Reichmanis et al)  
 r Deep UV Resists'; J. Electrochem. Soc. 1983, 130, 1433-1437].  
 가 , UV ) , 193 nm UV ( )  
 DI , 가 , DI  
 (V), 가 ( ) (VI), t- (VII), t- VII IX (VIII) t- -3- - 가 (IV), (IX)



가

가

) . . . . . 01.0

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CFC-113 1,1,2-

DMF

TFE

( . . . (E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company), (Wilmington), DE)

NB = [2.2.1] - 2 -

(Aldrich Chemical Co.), (Milwaukee), WI

NB-TFE 3,3,4,4- - [4.2.1.0 2,5 ] - 7 - , CAS # 3802-76-4

THF

, , WI

(Perkadox: ) 16 N

-(4-tert- )

(Noury Chemical Corp.), (Burt), NY

HFIBO

TBA Tert-

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UV 10 200

UV 200 300

UV 10 390

UV 300 390

M<sub>n</sub> -

M<sub>w</sub> -

P = M<sub>w</sub> /M<sub>n</sub>

AC = A/b, A ( ) = Log<sub>10</sub> (1/T) ( , T = ) , b =

(T) = , μ

Tg

ry)) (Tg) 가 20 / DSC ( DSC TA (differential scanning calorimet  
), 2 가 , (Instruments)( , DE  
) DSC2910 .

1A: TFE/

400 mL ( ) 16 N (1.20 g) 가 120 mL CFC-113 33 g (0.35 mol)  
0 mol) 50 가 18 , TFE 40 g (0.4  
, 가 CFC-113 200 psi 167 psi  
CFC-113 65  
29.7 g (41%) ; GPC (MEK) M<sub>w</sub> 10000, M<sub>n</sub> 2900, M<sub>w</sub>/M<sub>n</sub> 3.57.  
: C, 54.60; H, 5.05; F, 31.21. % C TFE 52 % 48 %

1B : TFE/

TFE/ 1A 47 g (0.5 mol), 120 mL CFC-11  
3, ( ) 16N 1.6 g TFE 50 g (0.50 mol) 40 18  
19.7 g (20%) ; GPC (MEK) M<sub>w</sub> 10600, M<sub>n</sub> 3700; M<sub>w</sub>/M<sub>n</sub> 2.89; Inh. Visc. 0.01  
95 (MEK). : C, 58.33; H, 5.63; F, 33.13. % C TFE 46 %  
54 % 1.3 μm<sup>-1</sup> , 가 DSC 152 , 157 nm  
가

NB-TFE

NB-TFE U.S. 2,928,865 1  
(1 ) (1.25 ) 180 8  
, (45 mmHg) 67 가 )

1: TFE NB-TFE

200 mL ( ) 16N 1.0 g NB-TFE 46.1 g, 1,1,2- 75 mL  
(TFE) 36 g 50 18 ,  
1 , 가 1,1,2-  
85 18.0 g ; GPC (MEK) M<sub>n</sub> 9400, M<sub>w</sub> 13  
100; M<sub>w</sub>/M<sub>n</sub> 1.40; Tg 228 (DSC). : C, 46.26; H, 2.90; F, 49.80. <sup>19</sup>F NMR -95 -122 ( , TFE 4F NB-TFE 2F), -124.4 (dd, NBF-OH 2F).  
TFE 53% NB-TFE 47% 157 nm 88.4 102.9 nm  
0.69 μm<sup>-1</sup>

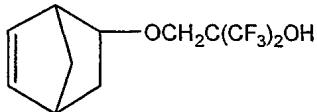
2: TFE, NB-TFE

1 11.3 g, NB-TFE 23.0 g, 1,1,2- 75 mL,  
( ) 16N 1.0 g TFE 36 g 가

21.2 g ; GPC (MEK) M<sub>n</sub> 6000, M<sub>w</sub> 10500; M<sub>w</sub>/M<sub>n</sub> 1.73; Tg 166 (DSC). : C, 5  
 3.07; H, 4.48; F, 41.80. <sup>19</sup>F NMR-95 -122 ( , TFE 4F NB-TFE 2F), -124.4 (dd, N  
 BF-OH 2F).

## 3: TFE, NB-F-OH NB-TFE

NB-F-OH



NB-F-OH

, 가 가 , 95%  
 19.7 g (0.78 mol) DMF 500 mL 5 , -5- -2  
 - 80.1 g (0.728 mol) 가 15 1  
 . HFIBO (131 g, 0.728 mol)(2001 11 11 PCT WO 00/66575 A2 1  
 ) 가 .  
 가 , DMF 200 mL (40 mL)  
 mL 150 mL , pH 가 8.0  
 3 X 150  
 0.20 torr 30 60 (Kugelrohr) 190.1 (90%) 1 H NMR  
 ( , CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) 1.10-1.30 (m, 1H), 1.50 (d, 1H), 1.55-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.70 (s, 1H), 1.75 (d, 1H), 2.70 (s, 1H),  
 2.85 (s, 1H), 3.90 (d, 1H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 6.25 (s, 1H). C<sub>11</sub>  
 H<sub>12</sub>F<sub>6</sub>O<sub>2</sub> : C, 45.53; H, 4.17; F, 39.28. : C, 44.98; H, 4.22; F, 38.25.

## 4: TFE, NB-F-OH NB-TFE

1 NB-F-OH 52.3 g, NB-TFE 11.5 g, 1,1,2- 75 mL,  
 ( ) 16N 1.0 g TFE 36 g 가 .  
 12.0 g ; GPC (MEK) M<sub>n</sub> 4800, M<sub>w</sub> 6900; M<sub>w</sub>/M<sub>n</sub> 1.4  
 5; Tg 149 (DSC). : C, 42.10; H, 3.42; F, 45.22. <sup>19</sup>F NMR-75.6 (s, NB-F-OH 6F), -95  
 -122 ( , TFE 4F NB-TFE 2F), -124.4 (dd, NB-TFE 2F).  
 TFE 45%, NB-F-OH 47% NB-TFE 8% 157 nm 291  
 .2 235.1 nm 0.84 μm<sup>-1</sup>

## 5: TFE, NB-F-OH, NB-TFE tert-

1 NB-F-OH 40.0 g, NB-TFE 5.8 g, tert- 1.54 g, 1,1,2-  
 75 mL, ( ) 16N 0.6 g TFE 42 g .  
 가 . 12.0 g ; GPC (MEK) M<sub>n</sub> 6200  
 , M<sub>w</sub> 9500; M<sub>w</sub>/M<sub>n</sub> 1.53; Tg 146 (DSC). : C, 44.36; H, 4.00; F, 40.16. <sup>19</sup>F NMR-75.6 (s, NB  
 -F-OH 6F), -95 -122 ( , TFE 4F NB-TFE 2F), -124.4 (dd, NB-F-OH  
 2F). <sup>13</sup>C NMR TFE 41%, NB-F-OH 39%, NB-TFE 5% te  
 r- 16% 157 nm 101.9 88.7 nm  
 1.73 μm<sup>-1</sup>

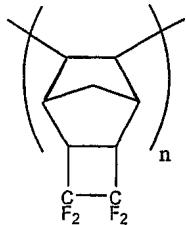
## 6. TFE, NB-F-OH, NB-F-O-MOM NB-TFE

1 NB-F-OH 34.8 g, NB-F-O-MOM (NB-F-OH ) 30.1 g, NB-TFE 5.8 g, 1,1,2-  
 NB-F-OH 75 mL, ( ) 16N 1.0 g TFE 36 g .  
 가 . 10.4 g ; GPC (MEK) M<sub>n</sub>  
 5100, M<sub>w</sub> 6900; M<sub>w</sub>/M<sub>n</sub> 1.35; Tg 121 (DSC). : C, 41.91; H, 3.50; F, 41.86. <sup>19</sup>F NMR-75.6 (s  
 , NB-F-OH 6F), -73.8 (s, NB-F-O-MOM 6F), -95 -122 ( , TFE 4F NB-TFE  
 2F), -124.4 (dd, NB-F-OH 2F). <sup>13</sup>C NMR TFE 49%,

NB-F-OH 26%, NB-F-O-MOM 19%      NB-TFE 6%      . 157 nm      100.2  
 87.2 nm      1.11  $\mu\text{m}^{-1}$

7. NB-TFE

mL , [ (  $^3\text{-C}_4\text{H}_7\text{PdCl}_2$  ) (0.338 g, 0.862 mmol)      AgSbF<sub>6</sub> (0.596 g, 17.2 mmol)      20  
 40 ,      100 mL      NB-TFE (16.56 g, 86.2 mmol)      AgCl  
 6 ,      (NB-TFE)      (500 mL)      가  
 .      = 6.4 g.      가



NMR 1:1 2 :  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR ( -d<sub>6</sub> ) - 111.9 ( ), -125.3 ( ). G  
 PC: M<sub>n</sub> = 9340; M<sub>w</sub> = 24425; M<sub>w</sub>/M<sub>n</sub> = 2.62. 2- 5 %  
 ( ) , 157 nm : 157 nm = 2.63  $\mu\text{m}$   
 -1 . 157 nm (NB-TFE) : ( )  
 : ( ) , 157 nm = 6.1  $\mu\text{m}^{-1}$  ( [R. R. Kunz, T. M. Bloomstein, D. E. Hardy  
 , R. B. Goodman, D. K. Downs, and J. E. Curtin, 'Outlook for 157-nm resist design', in Proc. SPIE-Int. Soc. Opt. Eng., 3678 (Pt. 1, Advances in Resist Technology and Imaging XVI), pages 13-23, 1999] ).

8. (TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-TFE/tert-

(gm)

5

(TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-TFE/tBA)

(41/39/5/16,  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ), 0.483

2- 4.268

0.45  $\mu$  PTFE

2-

6.82 % 0.249

4 'P', <100> , (Brewer Science Inc.) -100C  
 B / ( -790) . (Litho Tech Japan Co.)

, (HMDS) 5 mL 5000 rpm 10 , 3000 rpm 60  
 1 3 ml 0.45  $\mu\text{m}$  PTFE  
 120 60

ORIEL -82421 (Solar Simulator)(1000 ) UV 248 nm  
 30% 248 nm 248 nm  
 . 180 , 123 mJ/cm 2 . 가 1  
 8 . ,  
 120 (TMAH) , 120  
 AH ) 60 , 26 mJ/cm 2 (OHKA NMD-3, 2.38% TM

---

9. (TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-TFE/tert- )

:  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (gm)

5

(TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-TFE/tBA)

(41/39/5/16,  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ) 0.433

2- 4.268

Tert- 0.050

0.45  $\mu$  PTFE

2-

6.82 % 0.249

8 . 10 mJ/cm 2

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10. (TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-F-O-MOM/NB-TFE)

:  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (gm)

6

(TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-TFE/NB-F-OMOM)

(49/26/6/19,  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ), 0.483

2- 4.268

0.45  $\mu$  PTFE

2-

6.82 % 0.249

30 , 20.5 mJ/cm 2 , 8 가 100  
 , 4.3 mJ/cm 2

---

11. (TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-F-O-MOM/NB-TFE)

(gm)

6

(TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-TFE/NB-F-OMOM)

(49/26/6/19,  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR                  ), 0.408

2-            4.268

Tert-                    0.075

0.45  $\mu$  PTFE

2-

6.82      %      0.249

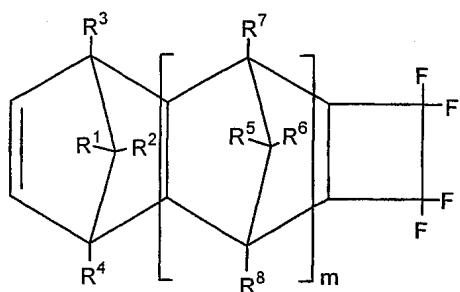
8              가                                    34 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup>

(57)

1.

1

&lt; 1&gt;



R&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;      R&lt;sup&gt;8&lt;/sup&gt;      ,      ,      ,      ,      1      20

;

m      0, 1      2

2.

1      , R&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;      R&lt;sup&gt;8&lt;/sup&gt;      , m      0

3.

1      ,      ,      ,      ,      가

4.

3      ,      ,      ,      ,      - (2,2-      - 1,3-      ),      - (2-

-4- -1,3- 1 , CF<sub>2</sub> = CFO(CF<sub>2</sub>) t CF=CF<sub>2</sub>( ) , t 1 2 ) R<sub>f</sub> OCF=CF<sub>2</sub>( ,

5.

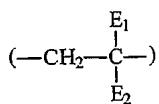
1 , 가

-C(R<sub>f</sub>)(R'<sub>f</sub>)OH

) n ( , R<sub>f</sub> R'<sub>f</sub> 10 ) , 1 10 , R<sub>f</sub> R'<sub>f</sub> , (CF<sub>2</sub>

6.

1 , 가

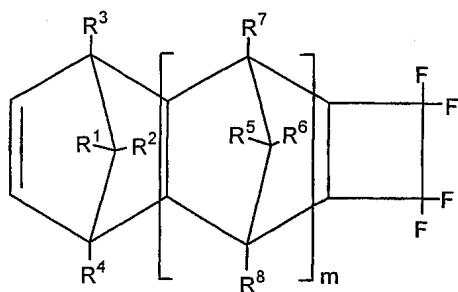


, E<sub>1</sub> H C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub> ; E<sub>2</sub> CO<sub>2</sub> E<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>3</sub> E ; E E<sub>3</sub> H

7.

(I) 1

< 1 >



( ,

R<sup>1</sup> R<sup>8</sup> 1 , 20 , , , , 1 20

;

m 0, 1 2 )

(II)

8.

7 , R<sup>1</sup> R<sup>8</sup> , m 0 8

9.

7 , - 가 가

10.

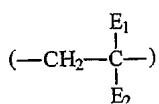
9 , , , ,  
 -4- -1,3- 1 10 ,  $CF_2 = CFO(CF_2)$   $t CF = CF_2 ( )$  -(2,2- , t 1 2 ) R\_f OCF = CF\_2 ( ,  
 R\_f )

11. 7 , - 가 가 .

-C(R\_f)(R\_f')OH

) n ( , R\_f R\_f' 10 ) , 10 ( , R\_f R\_f' ) , (CF\_2

12. 7 , - 가 . 가 .



, E\_1 H C\_1 - C\_12 ; E\_2 CO\_2 E\_3 , SO\_3 E ; E E\_3 H

13. 7 , 가 .

14. 7 , 가 .

15. 7 , .

16.

(W) (I) 1 , , ,

(II)

(III)

(X)

;

(Y)

;

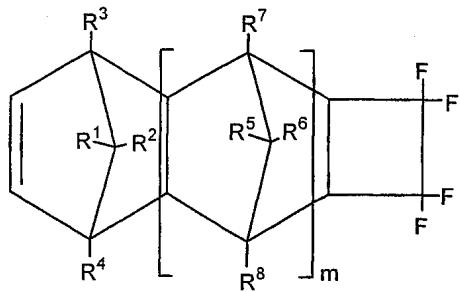
(Z)

,

17. 16 , .

18. (I) 1

&lt; 1&gt;



( ,

R<sup>1</sup> R<sup>8</sup> 1 20 , , , , 1 20

;

m 0, 1 2 )

(II)

**19.**

18 , .

**20.**

-[2.2.1] - 1,5 -

,

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