

(19) (KR)
(12) (A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.⁷ (11) 10-2004-0018342
C08F 232/08 (43) 2004 03 03

(21) 10-2003-7012744
(22) 2003 09 29
2003 09 29
(86) PCT/US2002/009799 (87) WO 2002/79287
(86) 2002 03 27 (87) 2002 10 10

(30) 60/280,269 2001 03 30 (US)

(71) (19898) 1007

(72) , , . 7
19807
, , .,3 2407
19806

(74)

:
(54) -

- , , UV
-
가 ,
 ,
- , , ,

가 60/280,269 .

(photoimaging) , (-)

-)

-

[Introduction to Microlithography, Second Edition by L.F. Thompson, C.G. Willson, and M.J. Bowden, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC, 1994] (UV)

가

가 (, UV) , (Thompson) 1

가 0.35 0.30 UV (I-)

0.18 nm 0.18 0.12 (ArF) , 0.35 0.30 가 (, 193 nm) 0.1 0.18 0.13 μm 0.100 μm UV 157 nm (F₂) 193 nm

193 nm

193 nm ([see F. M. Houlihan et al, Macromolecules, 30, pages 6517-6534 (1997); T. Wallow et al., SPIE, Vol. 2724, pages 355-364; and F. M. Houlihan et al., Journal of Photopolymer Science and Technology, 10, No. 3, pages 511-520 (1997)]).

193 nm (, [U. Okoroanyanwu et al, SPIE, Vol. 3049, pages 92-103; R. Allen et al., SPIE, Vol. 2724, pages 334-343; and Semiconductor International, Sept. 1997, pages 74-80]).

가 () ROMP (-)

(, [PCT WO 97/33198 (9/12/97) to B. F. Goodrich]).

193 nm 가 ([J. Niu and J. Frechet, Angew. Chem. Int. Ed., 37, No. 5, (1998), pages 667-670]).

가 5,177,166 5,229,473

(photodefinable) - [Japanese Kokai No Hei 9 (1997)-43856]

180 nm

UV

5,655,627 -t-

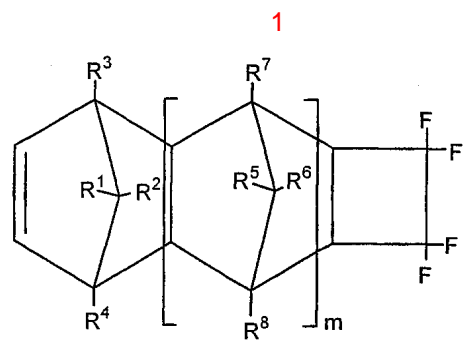
, 193 nm

, 193 nm , 157 nm 가

1

-

:



R¹ R⁸ 1 20 , , , , 1 20

;

m 0, 1 2 .

가 , -[2.2.1] -1,5-

가 , 1 -

.

,

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,

.

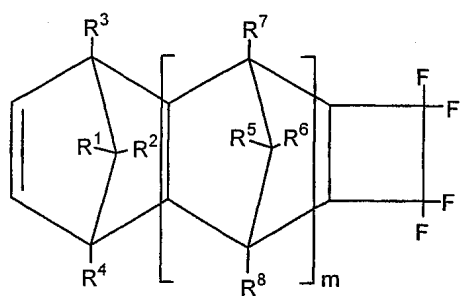
_____ :

-

1

:

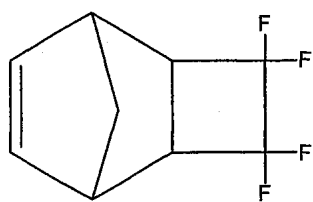
< 1 >



:

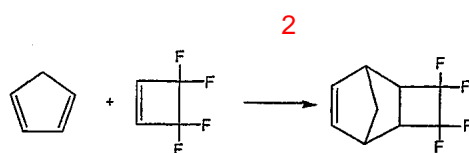
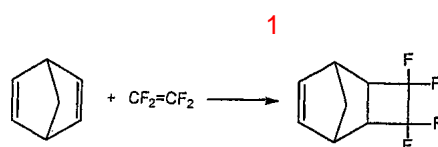
R¹ R⁸ , , , 1 20
 . m 0, 1 2 . , ,
 . 1 20 , 3 14 , 2 3
 1 20 가 . 가 1
 , 가 .

1.0 2,5] -7- (NB-TFE) : 3,3,4,4- [4.2.



NB-TFE

(Brasen)(2,928,865 (1960)) (Shozda) (Putnam)([J
 urnal of Organic Chemistry, volume 27, pages 1557-1561 (1962)])
 3,3,4,4-

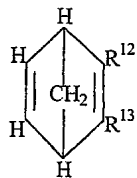


1 , (, 2
) 가 1) 3) 3가 : 1)
 (C:H) 가 , ; 2) 가 ,
 가 ; 3)
 C:H (Ohnishi) (O.N.) ,

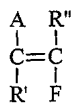
$$O.N. = N / (N_c - N_o)$$

N , N_c , N_o
 [J. Electrochem. Soc., Solid-State Sci. Technol., 130,1
 43 (1983)] (RIE) 가 (O.N.)

, () $(C_7H_{10})_n$, O.N. = $17/7 = 2.42$. O.N. 가
 , () RIE 가 .
 1 2,928,865
 -[2.2.1] -2,5- [2.2.1] -2,5- .



가 , R¹² R¹³ , 6 , 가 가 .
 가 R¹ R² , .
 1 2,928,865
 , .
 , , .
 20 , 가 . 2
 , 10 , , 10 ,
 1 10 , , , , 가
 , .



, A , 1 10 가- , ;
 R' R' A 1 10 , 1 10 , R' R'가 .
 1 10

), CF₂=O(CF₂)_tCF=CF₂ (- (2,2- -1,3-) , R_f OCF₂=CF₂ (- (2- -4- -1,3- 1)
)가 .

1 .
 , .
 1 , ,
 가 1 .
 () - 가 - 가 ()
 (ROMP) . - 가

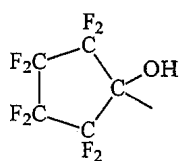
: 1) [Okoroanyanwu U.; Shimokawa, T.; Byers, J. D.; Willson, C. G. J. MoL Catal. A: Chemical 199 8,133,93]; 2) [PCT WO 97/33198 (9/12/97) assigned to B. F. Goodrich]; 3) [Reinmuth, A.; Mathew,

J. P.; Melia, J.; Risse, W. *Macromol. Rapid Commun.* 1996,17,173]; 4) [Breunig, S.; Risse, W. *Makromol. Chem.* 1992,193,2915]. - 1) 2) ;
 5) [Schwab, P.; Grubbs, R. H.; Ziller, J. W. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1996,118,100]; 6) [Schwab, P.; France, M. B.; Ziller, J. W.; Grubbs, R. H. *Angew. Chem. Int Ed. Engl.* 1995,34,2039].

, 2
 (Mn) 2,000 , 4,000 .
 1 가
 1 가
 157 nm 가 .
 가 .
 :

$-C(R_f)(R'_f)OH$

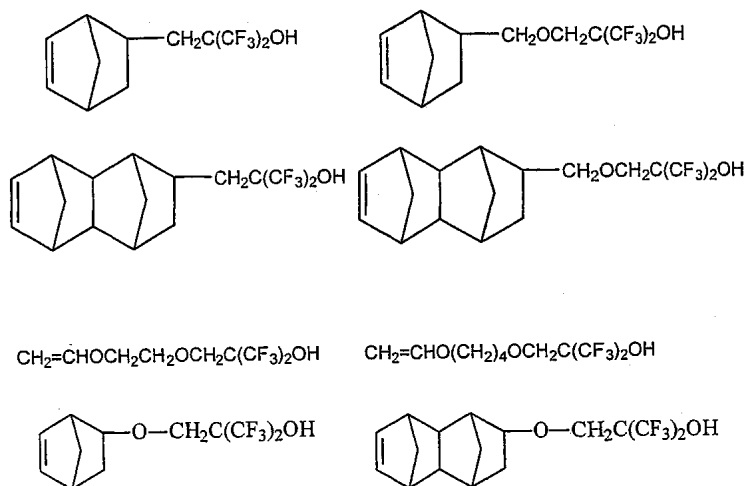
, R_f R'_f 1 10 (CF₂)
)_n (, R_f R'_f) .
 (, R_f R'_f)
 ' 1 10 (CF₂)_n (, R_f R'_f)
 0) . , ' R_f R'_f 가 5
 :



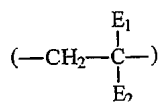
R_f R'_f 가 (-OH) 가
 , 가 ,
 5 < pKa < 11 pKa ,
 , 가 , R_f R'_f 가 (CF₃) 1 5 가
 - 가 , 가 :

$-XCH_2C(R_f)(R'_f)OH$

, R_f R'_f , X (CAS) VA VIA
 , , 가 X
 :



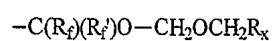
가



$\text{E}_1\text{H}_1\text{C}_1\text{C}_{12}$; $\text{E}_2\text{CO}_2\text{E}_3\text{SO}_3\text{E}$; E_3H_3
 C_1C_{12} , C_1C_{12} , , ,
 가 , - , 1
 12 1 8 , 가 , 가
 . ter- 2- -2- 3
 , tert-
 - ter- .

가

tert -
) ,



(MOM)가

가

() t- () .

가

()

(PAC)

가

, PAC

, PAC
(photobase)(photoacid)
(PBG)

(PAG)

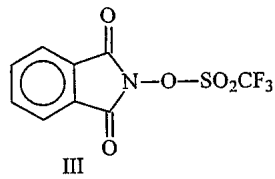
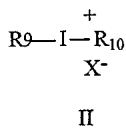
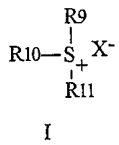
1)

(I), 2)

(II) 3)

(

III)

C₇-C₄₀

IV

, R₉R₁₁C₆C₂₀, C₁₀H₂₁O)
SO₃⁻ (

가

III
=

IV

)

X⁻ SbF₆⁻ (

(-OH)

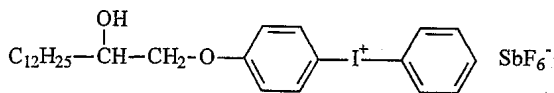
C₁-C₂₀

가

(), CF₃

)가

:



365 nm

(imagewise)

가

가

(relief)

()

365 nm

가

(PAC),

25

)

1

%

(

0.262 N

2

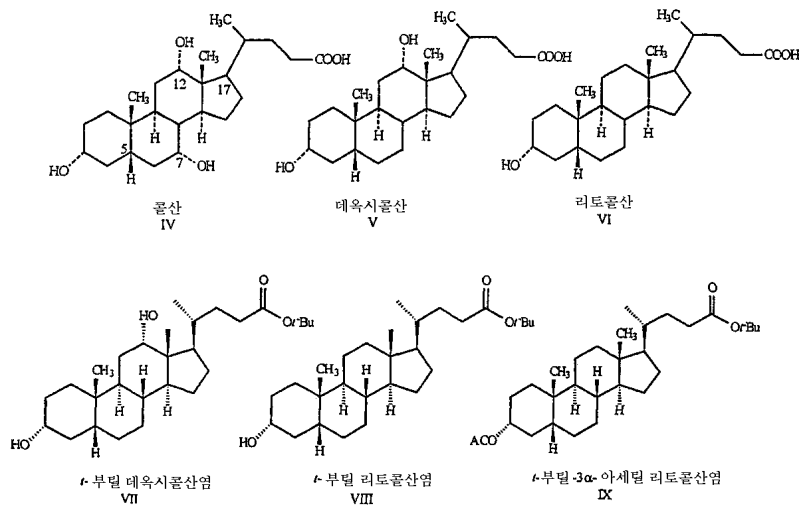
30

(

)

120

가 가 UV ,
 , 가 (가 ,) () 가 가
 ,
 가 ,
) , C) , D) - A) 3 , B
 (, E) - F) MEEMA
 , A) t- , 2- -2-
 , B) -3- , -2- ,
 , 3- -3- , 3- 3- C)
 2- , 2- 2,3- -1- C)
 가 ,
 rt- , te
 (t-BOC), t- 3- 가 t-
 - , UV ,
 가
 , 193 nm 가 (DI) UV (,
 DI 가 /
 가
 UV (,) DI , 1983 (Reichmanis et al)
 ([E. Reichmanis et al., 'The Effect of Substituents on the Photosensitivity of 2-Nitrobenzyl ester Deep UV Resists'; J. Electrochem. Soc. 1983, 130,1433-1437]).
 가 , UV (193 nm UV (,
 DI UV , 가 , DI
 가 () (IV),
 (V), (VI), t- (VII), t- (VIII) t- -3- - (IX)
 VII IX 가



(DNQ)

(DC)

UV

, 365 nm

248 nm)

193 nm

UV

UV

UV

_____ :

가

. 가

가

Tg (

)

가 _____

가

365 nm

365 nm, 248 nm, 193 nm, 157 nm

UV

248 nm, 193

nm, 157 nm

193 nm, 157 nm

157 nm

가

193 nm UV

157 nm

(F₂)

UV

, 248 nm UV

()

(, 193 nm

157 nm

)

(,

248 nm

m

, 157 nm

193 n

365 nm (I-), 248 nm (KrF) , 193 nm (ArF) 157 nm (F2

) 01.0

—

/

CFC-113 1,1,2-

DMF

TFE

(E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company), (Wilmington), DE

NB = [2.2.1] -2-

(Aldrich Chemical Co.), (Milwaukee), WI

NB-TFE 3,3,4,4- [4.2.1.0 ^{2,5}] -7-, CAS # 3802-76-4

THF

, WI

(Perkadox:) 16 N

-(4-tert-)

(Noury Chemical Corp.), (Burt), NY

HFIBO

TBA Tert-

—

UV 10 200

UV 200 300

UV 10 390

UV 300 390

M_n -

M_w -

P = M_w / M_n

AC = A/b, A () = Log₁₀ (1/T) (, T =) , b =
() .

(T) = , μ

Tg

ry)) (Tg) 가 20 / DSC ((differential scanning calorimet
) DSC2910 DSC TA (Instruments)(, DE

1A: TFE/ :

400 mL () 16 N (1.20 g) 가 120 mL CFC-113 33 g (0.35 mol)
0 mol) 50 가 18 , TFE 40 g (0.4
200 psi 167 psi
가 CFC-113
CFC-113 65
29.7 g (41%) ; GPC (MEK) M_w 10000, M_n 2900, M_w/M_n 3.57.
: C, 54.60; H, 5.05; F, 31.21. % C TFE 52 % 48 %

1B : TFE/ :

TFE/ 1A 47 g (0.5 mol), 120 mL CFC-11
3, () 16N 1.6 g TFE 50 g (0.50 mol) 40 18
19.7 g (20%) ; GPC (MEK) M_w 10600, M_n 3700; M_w/M_n 2.89; Inh. Visc. 0.01
95 (MEK). : C, 58.33; H, 5.63; F, 33.13. % C TFE 46 %
54 % , 152 , 157 nm
1.3 μm^{-1} 가 1

NB-TFE :

NB-TFE U.S. 2,928,865 1
(1) (1.25) 180 8
(45 mmHg 67 가)

1: TFE NB-TFE

200 mL () 16N 1.0 g NB-TFE 46.1 g, 1,1,2- 75 mL
(TFE) 36 g 50 18
1 가 1,1,2-
85 18.0 g ; GPC (MEK) M_n 9400, M_w 13
100; M_w/M_n 1.40; Tg 228 (DSC). : C, 46.26; H, 2.90; F, 49.80. ^{19}F NMR-95 -122 (
, TFE 4F NB-TFE 2F), -124.4 (dd, NBF-OH 2F).
TFE 53% NB-TFE 47% 157 nm 88.4 102.9 nm
0.69 μm^{-1}

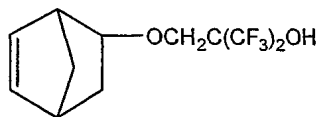
2: TFE, NB-TFE :

1 11.3 g, NB-TFE 23.0 g, 1,1,2- 75 mL,
() 16N 1.0 g TFE 36 g 가

21.2 g ; GPC (MEK) M_n 6000, M_w 10500; M_w/M_n 1.73; Tg 166 (DSC). : C, 5
3.07; H, 4.48; F, 41.80. ^{19}F NMR-95 -122 (, TFE 4F NB-TFE 2F), -124.4 (dd, N
BF-OH 2F). , TFE NB-TFE 74:26 .

3: TFE, NB-F-OH NB-TFE :

NB-F-OH :



NB-F-OH

가 , 95%
19.7 g (0.78 mol) DMF 500 mL 5 , -5- -2
- 80.1 g (0.728 mol) 가 15 1
HFIBO (131 g, 0.728 mol)(2001 11 11 PCT WO 00/66575 A2 1
) 가 (40 mL)
가 , DMF 200 mL , pH가 8.0
가 3 X 150
mL 150 mL . 0.15
0.20 torr 30 60 (Kugelrohr) 190.1 (90%) . ^1H NMR
(, CD_2Cl_2) 1.10-1.30 (m, 1H), 1.50 (d, 1H), 1.55-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.70 (s, 1H), 1.75 (d, 1H), 2.70 (s, 1H),
2.85 (s, 1H), 3.90 (d, 1H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 6.25 (s, 1H). . C 11
H 12 F 6 O 2 : C, 45.53; H, 4.17; F, 39.28. : C, 44.98; H, 4.22; F, 38.25.

4: TFE, NB-F-OH NB-TFE :

1 NB-F-OH 52.3 g, NB-TFE 11.5 g, 1,1,2- 75 mL,
() 16N 1.0 g TFE 36 g 가 .
12.0 g ; GPC (MEK) M_n 4800, M_w 6900; M_w/M_n 1.4
5; Tg 149 (DSC). : C, 42.10; H, 3.42; F, 45.22. ^{19}F NMR-75.6 (s, NB-F-OH 6F), -95
-122 (, TFE 4F NB-TFE 2F), -124.4 (dd, NB-TFE 2F). ,
TFE 45%, NB-F-OH 47% NB-TFE 8% . 157 nm 291
.2 235.1 nm 0.84 μm^{-1} .

5: TFE, NB-F-OH, NB-TFE tert- :

1 NB-F-OH 40.0 g, NB-TFE 5.8 g, tert- 1.54 g, 1,1,2-
75 mL, () 16N 0.6 g TFE 42 g .
가 12.0 g ; GPC (MEK) M_n 6200
, M_w 9500; M_w/M_n 1.53; Tg 146 (DSC). : C, 44.36; H, 4.00; F, 40.16. ^{19}F NMR-75.6 (s, NB
-F-OH 6F), -95 -122 (, TFE 4F NB-TFE 2F), -124.4 (dd, NB-F-OH
2F). ^{13}C NMR , TFE 41%, NB-F-OH 39%, NB-TFE 5% te
r- 16% . 157 nm 101.9 88.7 nm
1.73 μm^{-1} .

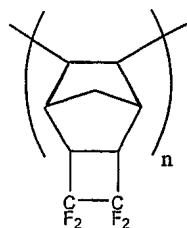
6: TFE, NB-F-OH, NB-F-O-MOM NB-TFE .

1 NB-F-OH 34.8 g, NB-F-O-MOM (NB-F-OH ,
NB-F-OH) 30.1 g, NB-TFE 5.8 g, 1,1,2-
75 mL, () 16N 1.0 g TFE 36 g .
가 10.4 g ; GPC (MEK) M_n
5100, M_w 6900; M_w/M_n 1.35; Tg 121 (DSC). : C, 41.91; H, 3.50; F, 41.86. ^{19}F NMR-75.6 (s
, NB-F-OH 6F), -73.8 (s, NB-F-OMOM 6F), -95 -122 (, TFE 4F NB-TFE
2F), -124.4 (dd, NB-F-OH 2F). ^{13}C NMR , TFE 49%,

NB-F-OH 26%, NB-F-O-MOM 19% NB-TFE 6% . 157 nm 100.2
87.2 nm 1.11 μm^{-1} .

7. NB-TFE

, [(³-C₄H₇)PdCl]₂ (0.338 g, 0.862 mmol) AgSbF₆ (0.596 g, 17.2 mmol) 20
mL . 40
100 mL NB-TFE (16.56 g, 86.2 mmol) AgCl
6 (NB-TFE) (500 mL)
(NB-TFE) = 6.4 g. 가
:



NMR 1:1 2 : ¹⁹F NMR (-d₆) - 111.9 (), -125.3 (). G
PC: M_n = 9340; M_w = 24425; M_w/M_n = 2.62. 2- 5 % -
() , 157 nm : 157 nm = 2.63 μm
-¹ . 157 nm (NB-TFE) ()
: () , 157 nm = 6.1 μm^{-1} ([R. R. Kunz, T. M. Bloomstein, D. E. Hardy
, R. B. Goodman, D. K. Downs, and J. E. Curtin, 'Outlook for 157-nm resist design', in Proc. SPIE-Int. Soc. O
pt. Eng., 3678 (Pt. 1, Advances in Resist Technology and ing XVI), pages 13-23, 1999]).

8. (TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-TFE/tert-

(gm)

5

(TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-TFE/tBA)

(41/39/5/16, ¹³C NMR), 0.483

2- 4.268

0.45 μ PTFE

2-

6.82 % 0.249

4 'P', <100> , (Brewer Science Inc.) -100C
B / (Litho Tech Japan Co.)
(-790)

(HMDS) 5 mL 5000 rpm 10
1 3 ml 0.45 μm PTFE , 3000 rpm 60
120 60

ORIEL -82421 (Solar Simulator)(1000) UV 248 nm
 30% 248 nm
 180 , 123 mJ/cm²
 8 , 120
 AH) 60 , 26 mJ/cm² (TMAH) (OHKA NMD-3, 2.38% TM
 120

9. (TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-TFE/tert-)

:

(gm)

5

(TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-TFE/tBA)

(41/39/5/16, ¹³C NMR) 0.433

2- 4.268

Tert- 0.050

0.45 μ PTFE

2-

6.82 % 0.249

8 10 mJ/cm²

10. (TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-F-O-MOM/NB-TFE)

:

(gm)

6

(TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-TFE/NB-F-OMOM)

(49/26/6/19, ¹³C NMR), 0.483

2- 4.268

0.45 μ PTFE

2-

6.82 % 0.249

30 , 20.5 mJ/cm²
 8 가

100
 4.3 mJ/cm²

11. (TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-F-O-MOM/NB-TFE)

:

____ (gm)

6

(TFE/NB-F-OH/NB-TFE/NB-F-OMOM)

(49/26/6/19, ^{13}C NMR), 0.408

2- 4.268

Tert- 0.075

0.45 μ PTFE

2-

6.82 % 0.249

8 가

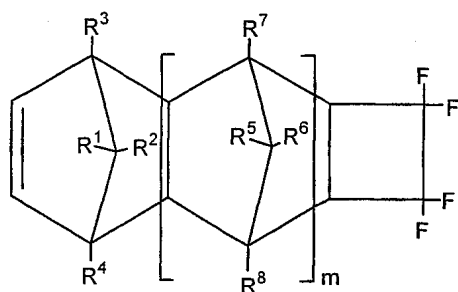
34 mJ/cm²

(57)

1.

1

< 1 >

R¹ R⁸

1 20

;

m 0, 1 2

2.

1 , R¹ R⁸

, m 0 -

3.

1 ,

가 -

4.

3 ,

,

-(2,2- -1,3-),

-(2-

R_f -4- -1,3- , $CF_2=CF(O(CF_2)_t CF=CF_2$ (, t 1 2) $R_f OCF=CF_2$ (, 10)

5.

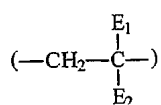
1 , 가 - .

$-C(R_f)(R_f')OH$

(R_f, R_f') , n 2 10) , 1 10 , $(CF_2$, (R_f, R_f')) .

6.

1 , - 가 - .



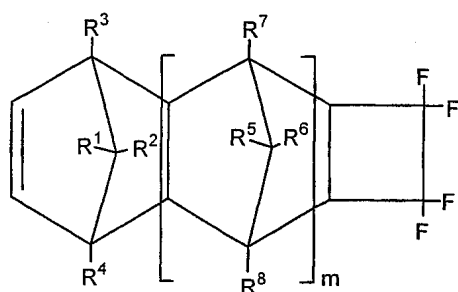
E_1 H C_1-C_{12} ; E_2 $CO_2 E_3$, $SO_3 E$; E E_3 H

C_1-C_{12} ; E_2 $CO_2 E_3$, $SO_3 E$; E E_3 H

7.

(I) 1 -

< 1>



(, R^1 R^8 , 1 20 , , , 1 20 ;

m 0, 1 2)

(II) .

8.

7 , R^1 R^8 , m 0 8 .

9.

7 , - 가 가 .

10.

9 , , , - (2,2- -1,3-), - (2-
 R_f -4- -1,3- , $CF_2=CF(O(CF_2)_t CF=CF_2$ (, t 1 2) $R_f OCF=CF_2$ (,
 10)

11.

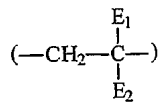
7 , - 가 가 .

$-C(R_f)(R'_f)OH$

), R_f R'_f 1 10 , (CF_2
 $)_n$ (, n 2 10) , (, R_f R'_f) .

12.

7 , - 가 - 가 .



, E_1 H C_1 - C_{12} ; E_2 CO E_3 , SO E_3 H
 C_1 - C_{12} C_1 - C_{12} . ; E E_3 H

13.

7 , 가 .

14.

7 , 가 .

15.

7 , .

16.

(W) (I) 1 - ,

(II)

(III) ;

(X) , ;

(Y) ;

(Z)

, .

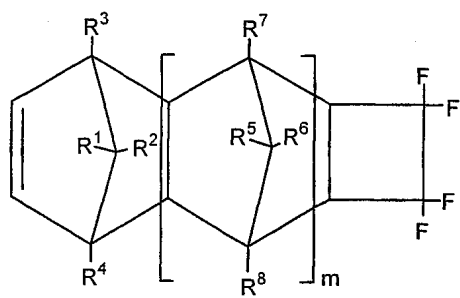
17.

16 , .

18.

(I) 1 -

< 1 >



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R¹ R⁸ , 1 20 , , , 1 20 ;

m 0, 1 2)

(II)

19.

18 , .

20.

-[2.2.1] -1,5- ,
가 .