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 (12) (A)

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 G09G 3/36

(11) 2001 - 0062180
 (43) 2001 07 07

(21) 10 - 2000 - 0074047
 (22) 2000 12 07

(30) 99 - 352355 1999 12 10 (JP)

(71) 가 가
 가 5 7 1

(72) 5 7 1 가 가
 5 7 1 가 가

(74)

(54)

(2) (3) , (2) ,
 (3) (2) (t2) , (t2) (t1) (3) (t1) (3) , (t2) , (t1) ,
 (2) (t2) , (t1) (3) (t2) , (t1) (3) (t2) , (t1) (3) , (t2) , (t1) ,

1 1 1

2 1 , (1)

3

4

5 4 (VD) (3) 가 ,

6 (6) 가 (Vcom)

7 2

8 2 가

9 6 가 (Vcom) , (t1) (t2) (3)
 」 」
 」 」

10 3

11 4

12 4

13

14

15 5

16 1/4

17 3/4

18

19

20 LCD

21 가 (106) (107) (101)
(102)22 CRT LCD , (a) CRT
, (b) LCD23 CRT LCD , (a) CRT
, (b) LCD24 CRT LCD , (a) CRT
, (b) LCD

25

26 25(a)

1 : 2 :

3 : 6 :

5 : 4 : TFT

7 : 11 14 :

20 :

t1 : (1)

t2 : 「 」 (2)

, (Liquid Crystal Display : , LCD) , (高精細化) 가 ,
 , T
 V . LCD CRT (Cathod Ray Tu

- be) TV , 가
- 20 LCD (100) . LCD 1 n (n 2
 (101) m (m) (102) TFT (Thin Film Transistor) (103) 가
 TFT (103) (101) 2 , (102) , ITO
 (104) (105) 1 (105) 1
 (104)
- (101) n (102) (106) (101) (106) (107)
 (106) 가 (106) 가 (107) 가
 m (104) , (105) TFT (103)
 , 가 (104) (100) 가 .
- 21 가 (106) 21 , VG1 (VG1 V Gn V Gn) 1 (101)
 가 (101) 가 , n (101) , Vcom (105) 가 1 (101)
 (102) 21 , (VD) (104) 가 , (Vcom)
 , 가 , (104) 가 .
- LCD , , , 1
 가 , , , 1
 ,
 가
- , , LCD , 1999 , LCD SC - 8 - 1, pp. 207
 가 NHK - 208). , LCD CRT LCD
- 22 CRT LCD , (a) CRT
 , (b) LCD 22(a) , CRT

, 22(b)

LCD

1

CRT LCD , 23 가 . 23 CRT
 LCD , (b) LCD . . , 23(a), 23(b) , CRT
 , (b) LCD x . , 23(a) , , LCD
 1

23

24 CRT LCD , , 24(a) , , CRT
 , (a) CRT , (b) LCD . .

, LCD

가

() . , 가 가 .
 LCD , , 1 .
 10 - 83169).

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25(a) , , 가 . 가
 , , 1 , , (100) ,
 25(c) , , (100) (100) 가 . 가

9 - 127917 , 10 - 62811 ,
 11 - 30789 . 26 25(a) 9 - 127917

, 20

26 20 (120),
 22), TFT (123), (121),
 , . (122) (124) が 『
 „ TFT (123)
 (122) , (104)
 FT (103) .

1 (104) が . (104) 『 „ 25(b)
 „ „ „ „
 „ „ „ „

25(d)

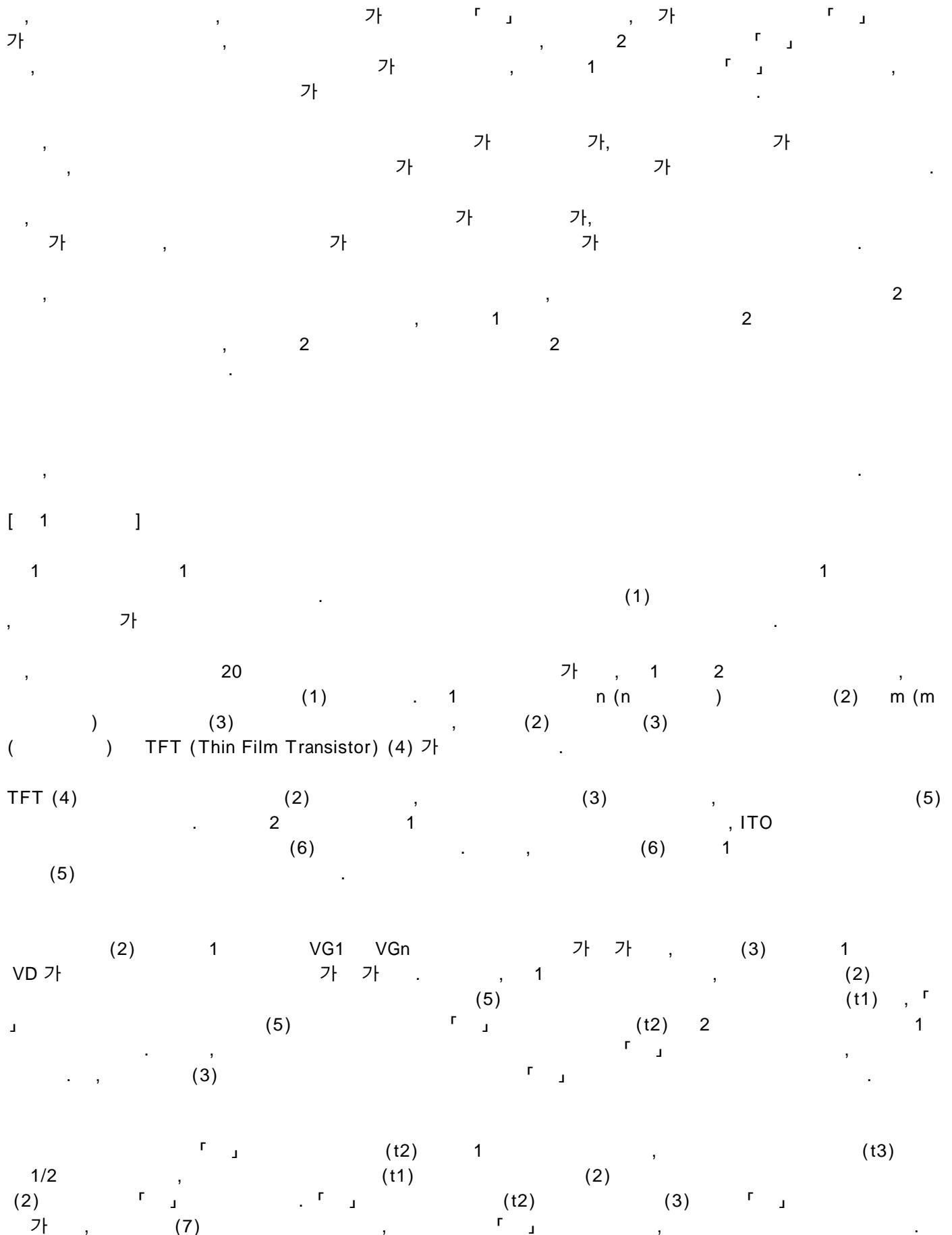
, 26 , ,
 , 20 , (120),
 (121), (122), TFT (123), (124)
 , , „ が .

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 , , ,
 2 1 ,
 2 .

, 1 2 ,
 1 ,
 2 .

, ,
 , , ,
 2 1 ,
 , „ „

가 ,



1

, (2) G1 Gn , (3) D
 1 Dm , (Gj) , 「」 (G1, G2, ...) , j (j) :
 1 < j n

, 가 (t1) (G1) TFT (4) , 가 (D1) (7) (3)
 「」 , 「」 가 . , (Gj) , TFT (4) 가 ,
 (7) 「」 가 .

(Gj) 「」 , (t2) (G2) , (G2) , (G1) (Gj)
 , 가 , (Gj + 1) , (G3, Gj + 2, ...) , (2)

2

2 1 2 , 「」 , (t2) (1)
 (1) . , 1 , 「」 (A1) , 「」 (A2) (A2)
 , (A3) 3 , 「」 (A2) , (1) 「」 (1) , 「」 (A2)
 2 D1 , 「」 (A2) , , 「」 (A2) , , 「」 (A2)
 , 「」 D1

, 「」 (A2) (t2) 1 「」 (A2) 「」 (A2)
 (A1, A3) 가 , (2) 1 가

1

(t2) 1 , 「」 (t2), (t1) 「」 (t1)
 가

, (3) (3) , 가 (7)
 「」 , (3) , (VD) (1) 3

3 3
 가 가 0[V]
 가 100 % 가

3 (3)
 「」, 「」 「」, 「」
 「」, 「」 ... (「」, 「」
 「」, 「」 「」, 「」
 (3) (7)
 가 .

(3) 4 1 (VG1) (VGj)
 (3) . . . ,

, 4 (VD)
 「」 (V2), 「」
 V4), ... (3)
 (3) 가 . 5 4 (VD)
 2 가 가 . 5 .

, 5 6 (6)
 「」, 「」 「」, 「」
 (Vcom) (Vcom) (7)
 (7) 가 (7) 가 (6)
 (7) 가 (Vcom) (6) (3)
 (1) (Vcom) (6) (3)
 (1) (Vcom) (Vcom) (t1) (3)
 , 4, 6 (VG1, VGj) (t2) 2
 (1)

가 (1) 가
 「」 , 가
 가 1 . 가 ,
 , 가 . (1)

[2]

2 , 2 7
2 4 2 7
2) (3) ㄱ (t1) (3)
(3) 1
1

2 (A2) 2 (t2) 7 (t1)
(3) ㄱ TN

가 가 (T_{on}) , (T_{on} T_{off})
(1) (2)

1

$$T_{on} = \eta d^2 / (\Delta \varepsilon V - K\pi^2)$$

2

$$T_{off} = \eta d^2 / (K\pi^2)$$

, K , K₁, K₂ K₃ , K = "K₁ + (K₃ - 2K₂)
, d , V ㄱ
(1) 1 1 1 1 8 8 2
(1) ㄱ ㄱ 8 8 , (VB₁)
(VB₁) 2 2 2 2
(VB₂) 1 1 1 1 (t1) (t2) (t3) (t1) (t2) (t3) 2 2 2 2 2 2 (A2)
(t1) (t2) (t3) (t1) (t2) (t3) 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
(VB₁)

, , 2 2 2 2 (t2) (t3) 2 2 2 2
, , 1 1 1 1 (t1) (t2) (t3) 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
(t1) (t2) (t3)

. 9 (6) 가 (Vcom) 11 (t2) ()
 3) 11 11 , , (t1) (3)
 9 6 (6) 가 (Vcom) 11
 (3) (VD) 7 (VD) , 9
 (VD)

[3]

, 3 10
 3 , 2 11 (A2) 3
 , (1) 1 (1) , ,
 .

10 , , 9 가 , (Vcom)
 (6) (Vcom) 11 (t2) (t1) (Vcom)
 , 10 (Vcom) 11 (t2) (t2) (6) (6) (6)
 . , 10 (t1) (3) (3) (t1) (Vcom)
 , 11
 가

, 10 9 (3)
 , 10 9 (6) , 9
 0 (VG1, VGj) , , 7, 9 1
 .

[4]

, 4 11
 4 (1) 1 1 1 2 1 1
 , , (2) n (n) (3) (2) m (m)
 (3) TFT (4) 가

TFT (4) . (2) , (3) , (5)
 2 1 . , (6) 1
 (6) .
 (5)

, (2) (1) (1) n/4 (2) (11) (11 14) . n/4
 (2) (12) (14) n/4 (2) (13) (11 14) ,
 n/4 STV1 STV4 가 (VCLK) (OE) (11, 1
 2) (OE) 가 , (13, 14) (OE) (15, 1
 6) 가 . , , , (OE)
 (OE -)

STV4) 가 (STV1 STV4) 1 2 (VCLK) , (STV1
 (2) , (1) (11 14) 가 (2) (OE
) (20) , (11 14) 가 (20) (STH), (3)
 (STB), (data), (V0 V9) (POL) 가 (HCLK),
 (20) (VD) (3) (P
 OL) (3) 2
 가

12 4 , (11 14) (VCLK) (11, 13) (STV1, STV3)
 (同相) 12 , (12, 14) (STV2, STV4) 가
 (STV1, STV3) , (STV1, STV3)

, (11 14) (VCLK) (5) (5)
 (t1) , 「 」 (5) 「 」 (t2) 2
 1

12 (VG1 VGn) 11 G1 11 G1 (2) Gn
 , 「 」 (2) (1) (t2) , 11 Gn/2+1
 가 , (7) 「 」 「 」 (3) 「 」 ,
 , (3) 「 」

, 11
 (13) (2) , (STV1, STV3) 가 , . , (11) 11 (11)
 . , 12 , (13) (13) 11 (11) Gn/2+1 11 (2) G1
 (2) (2) (OE -) , (OE) G1 ,
 2) . G1 (2) TFT (4) (5) (t1) ,
 (20) G1 (2)

(t1) , 「」 (t2) , (11) (OE -) (11)
 (OE) , 「」 (t2) Gn/2+1 (2) (2) (t2) 가
 . , 「」 Gn/2+1 (2) TFT (4) (5) 「」 (20)
) Gn/2+1 (11) 11 G2 가 (2) , ,
 13) 11 Gn/2+2 가 (2) ,

(11) (12) (14) (13) 가 (2) , , (12) 1
 (12) Gn/4+1 (2) (2) (14) (13) 가 (2) (12) (14) 11 G3n/4+1
 (2) (2) (20) Gn/4+1 (2) (2) (2) (2) TFT (4) (5) (t1)
 , (20) Gn/4+1 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (5)

(t1) , 「」 (t2) , (11) (OE -) (11)
 (OE) , 「」 (t2) G3n/4+1 (2) (2) (t2) 가
 . , 「」 G3n/4+1 (2) TFT (4) (5) 「」 (20)
) G3n/4+1 (2) (12) 11 Gn/4+2 가 (2) , ,
 (14) 11 G3n/4+2 가 (2) ,

(12) (11) G1 (13) (14) 가 (2) , , (11) 1
 (11) G1 (2) (2) , 12 (t1) (13) (14) 11 Gn/2+1
 (2) (2) , , (13) (13) (13) (OE -) (11) (2) (OE -) (OE)
 /2+1 , (2) Gn/2+1 (2) , , , , Gn

(t1) , (20) Gn/2+1 (2) TFT (4)
 (5) .

(t1) , 「」 (t2) (13) , (OE-) (11)
 (OE) 「」 (t2) G1 (2) (20) 가
 G1 「」 (2) TFT (4) (5) 「」 (t2) (20)
 , (11) 11 G2 가 (2) , (13) 11
 Gn/2+2 가 (2) ,

(11) (13) 가 (2) , (12) (14) (2) (13) 가 (12) 1
 1 Gn/4+1 (14) (2) (13) (STV2, STV4) 가 (14) 11 G3n/4+1
 (2) . , (12) (OE-) (2) , (14) (OE) ,
 (14) . G3n/4+1 (2) , G3n/4+1 (t1)
 (2) (20) Gn/4+1 (2) TFT (4) (5) (5)

(t1) , 「」 (t2) (13) , (OE-) (11)
 (OE) 「」 (t2) Gn/4+1 (2) (20) 가
 Gn/4+1 (2) (12) TFT (4) (5) 「」 (20)
) Gn/4+1 (2) 11 G3n/4+2 가 (2) ,
 (14) 11 G3n/4+2 가 (2) , 1

, 11 4 (11 14),

, 4

13 , 14
 13
 11 4 , (STV1) 가 (12)
 (OE) 가 , (12) (STVL) (11)
 , (STVR) 가 , (13) (STVL) (14)
 (12) (STVR) 가 ,

(STVL)

(13)

(STVR) 가

, 13
 2) G2, G3, ..., Gn
 14) 가 , (20) (2)
 (POL) 가 , (3) (POL)
 (3)

(11) 가
 (2)
 (11 14)

, G1
 (11)

, 13
 , 4
 , (OE) (OE -)
 , (1), (20) (11 14)
 , (t1) 4
 , (t2) 1

[5]

, 5
 , 4
 1/4 3/4
 . 11 12

15 5
 . 15 5
 , 4
 (15, 16) , (OE -) (13) (11 14)
) , (17) , (12) (OE -)
 (OE)

15
 3/4
 , 17
 . 16 17
 , (OE -) (t10, t11, t12)
 , 16 17
 1/4
 (11 14) 1/4 3/4
 (OE) (OE -)
 1/4 (OE)

[]

, 1 5 , 18, 19 ,
 (11), (12), (13) (14)
 가 . 18 19

, (STVL) 12, 16, 17
 STV1) 가 , STVL 12, 16, 17
 (STV2, STV3,
 STV4) 가 .

, , , (11 14)
 , (11 14) (20), (20)
 (11 14)

, , ,
 , , ,
 1
 2 , 1
 2 ,
 가 .

(57)

1.

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4.

1 , . 가 , .

1 , .

2 .

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1 , . ㄱ ㄴ .

6.

5 , , , . 가 ㄱ ㄴ , , . ㄱ ㄴ , .

1 2 ㄱ ㄴ , , . ㄱ ㄴ , .

7.

6 , . 가 , . 가 .

8.

6 , . 가 . 가 , .

9.

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2 , .

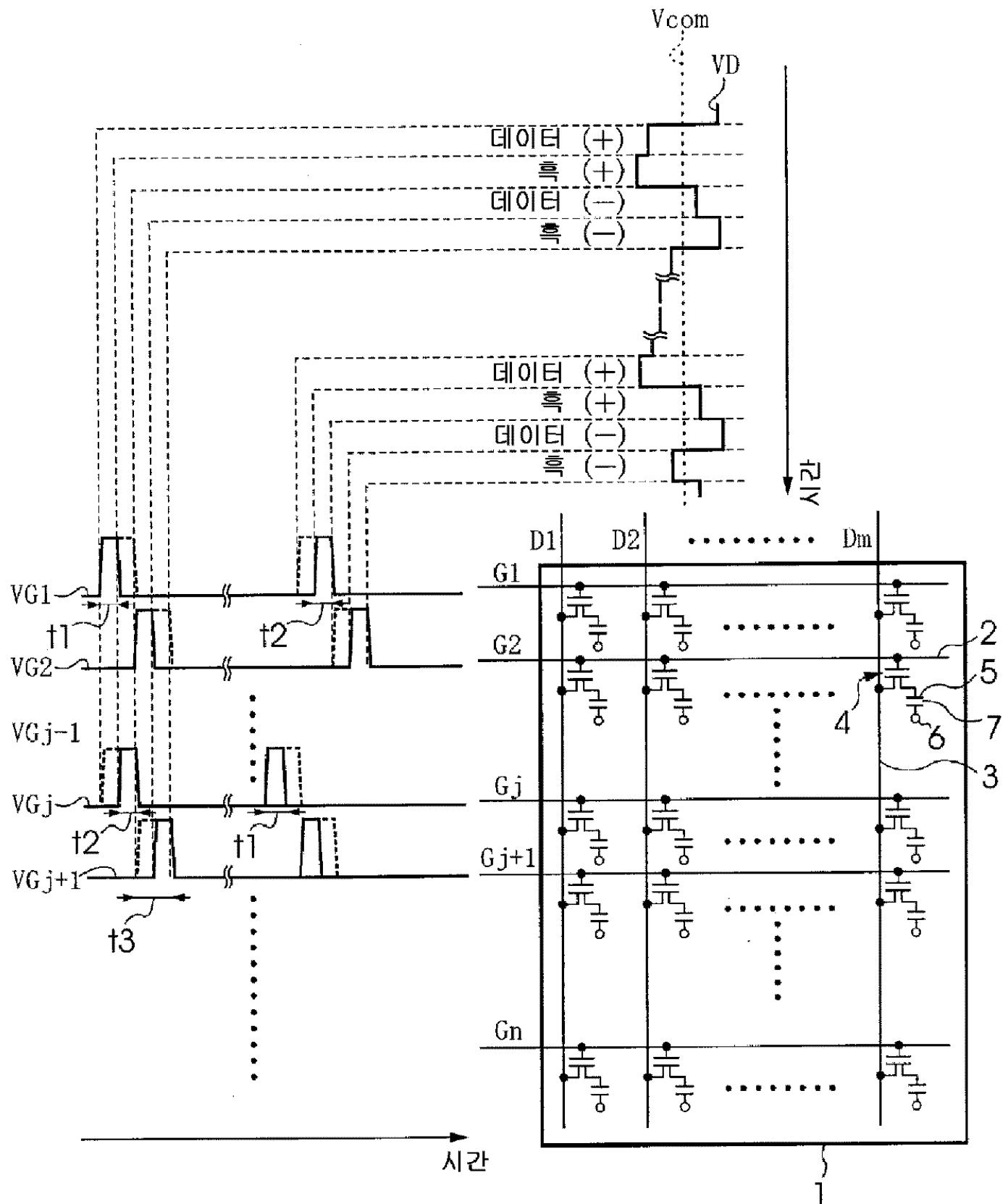
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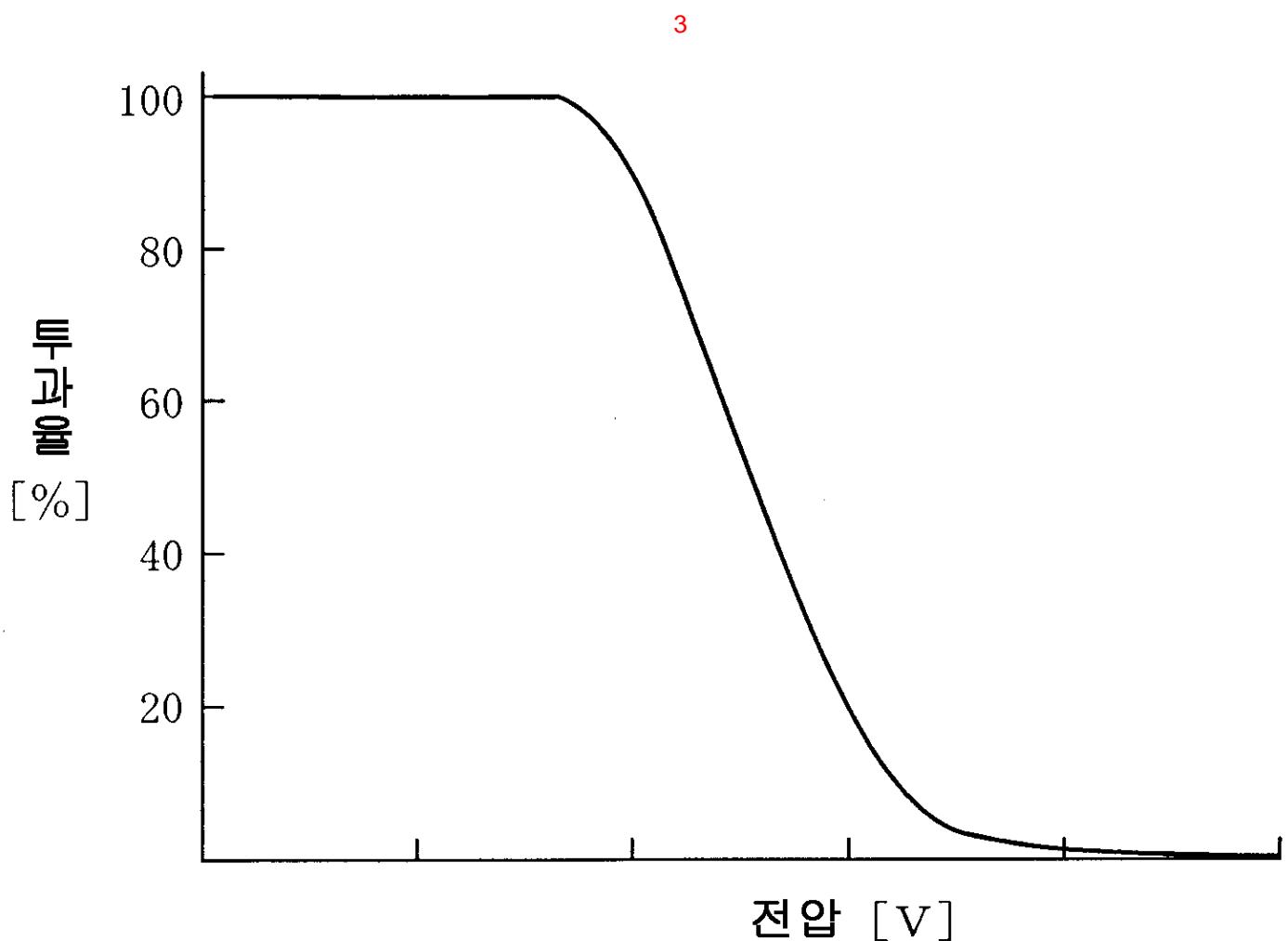
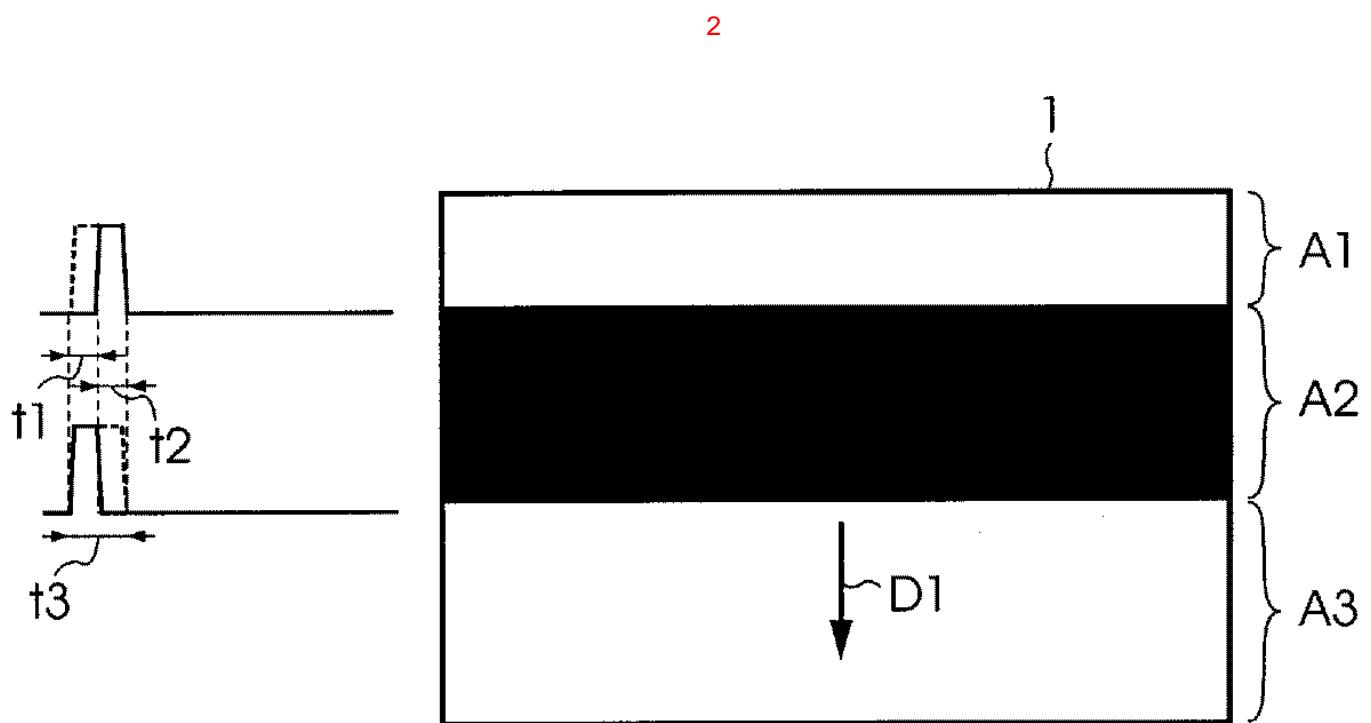
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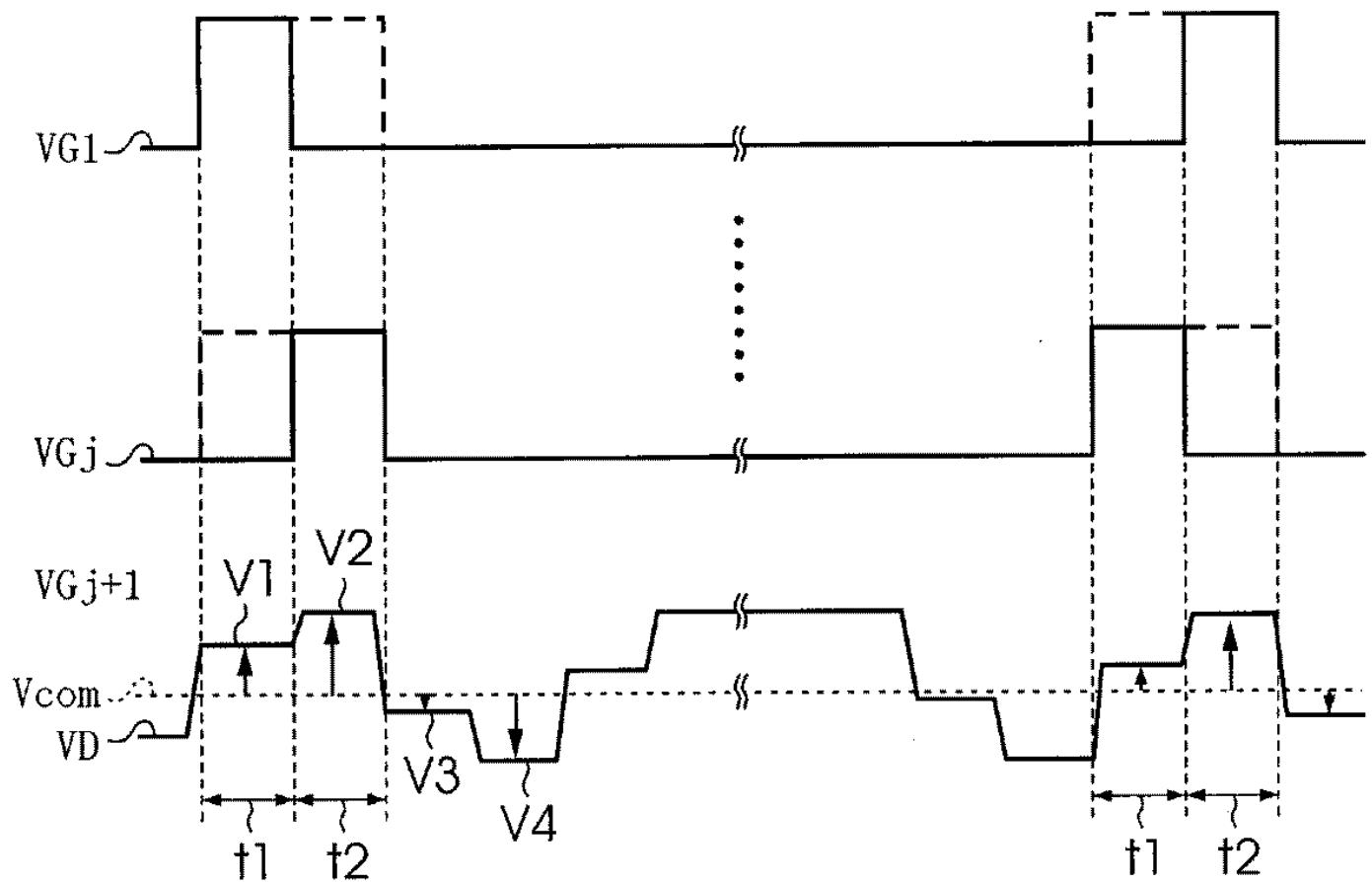
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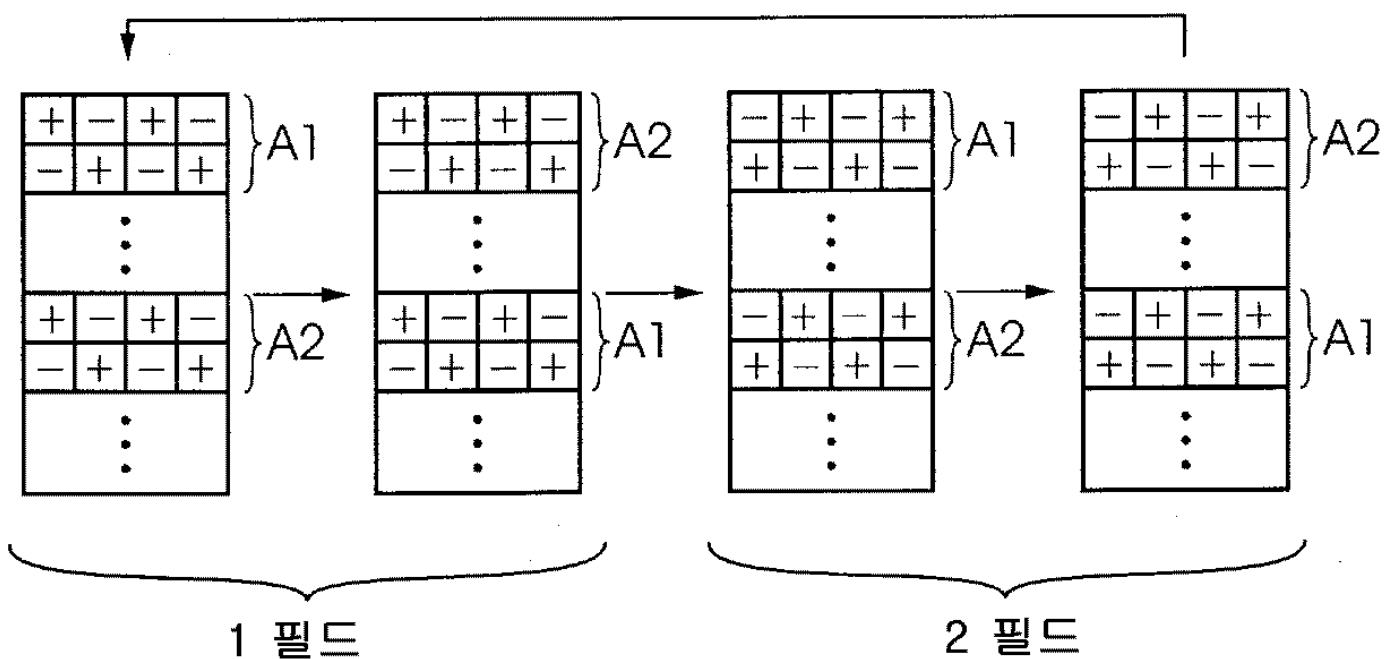




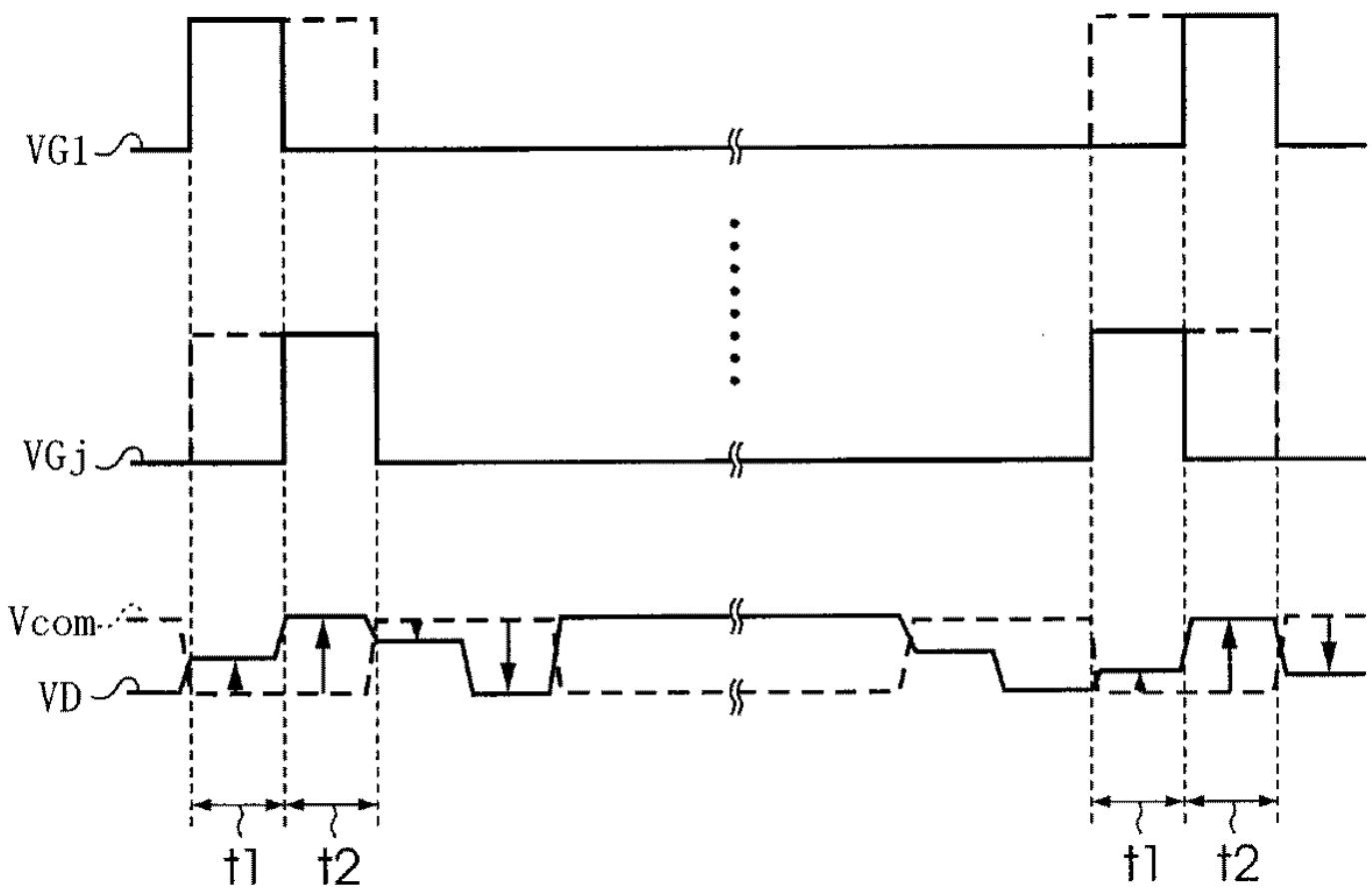
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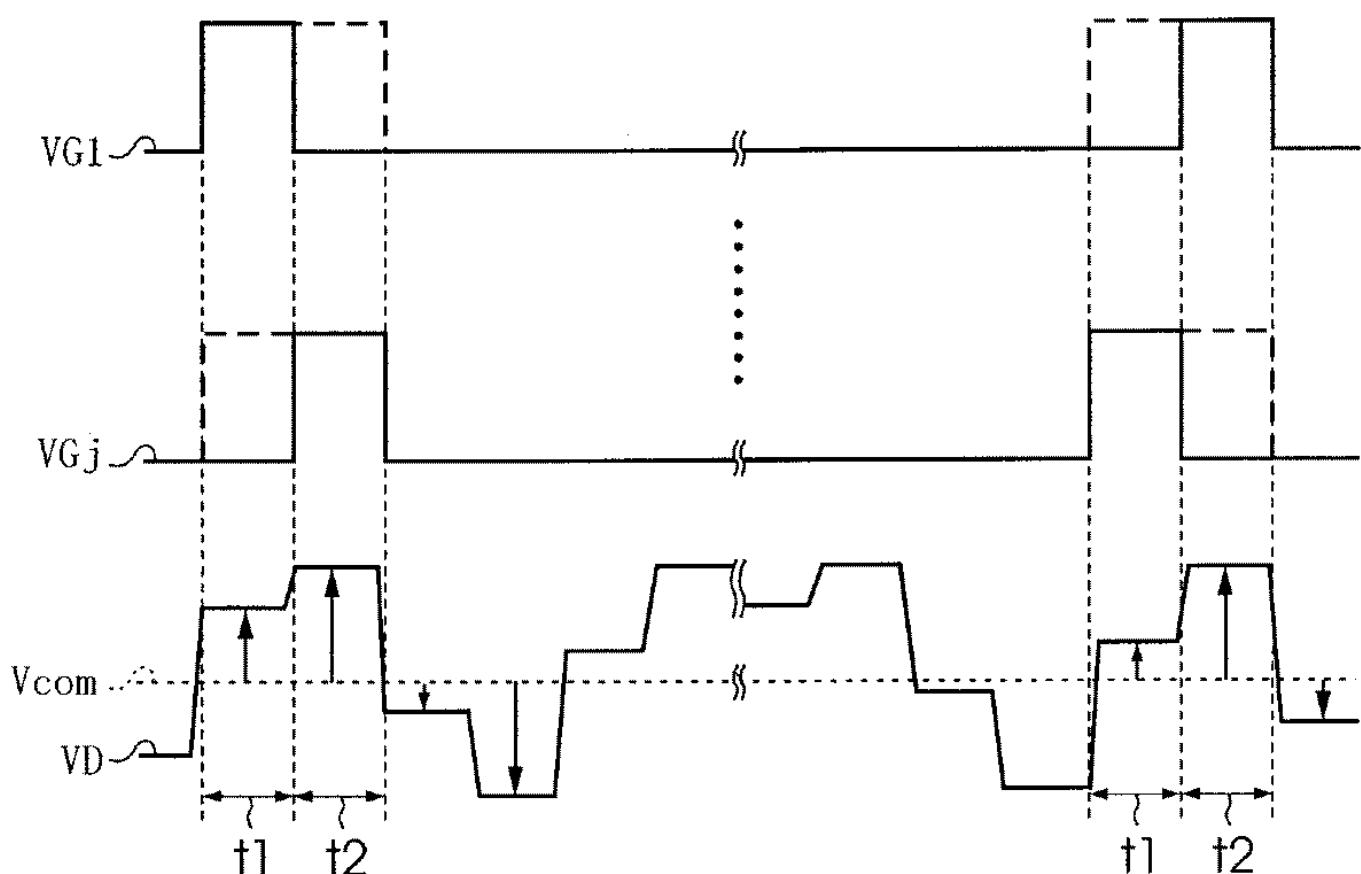
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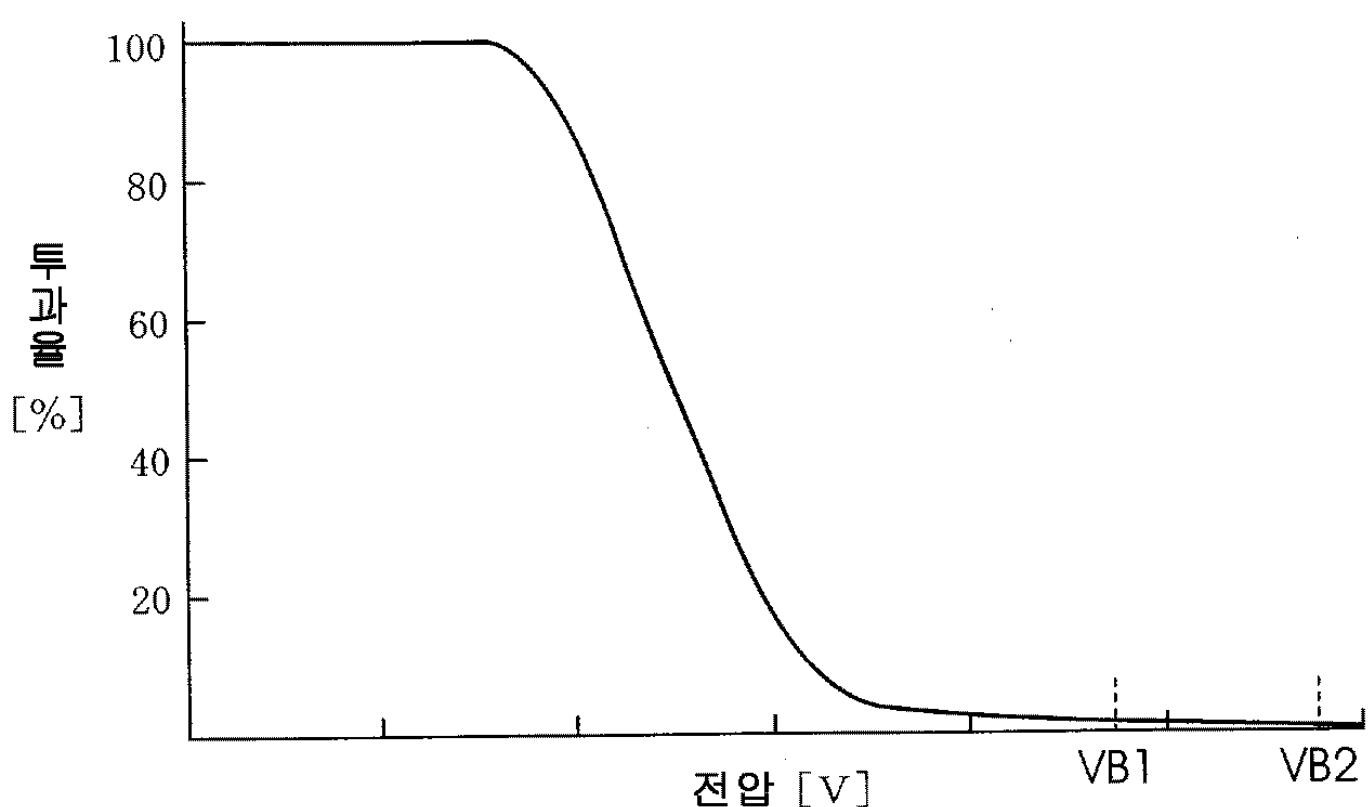
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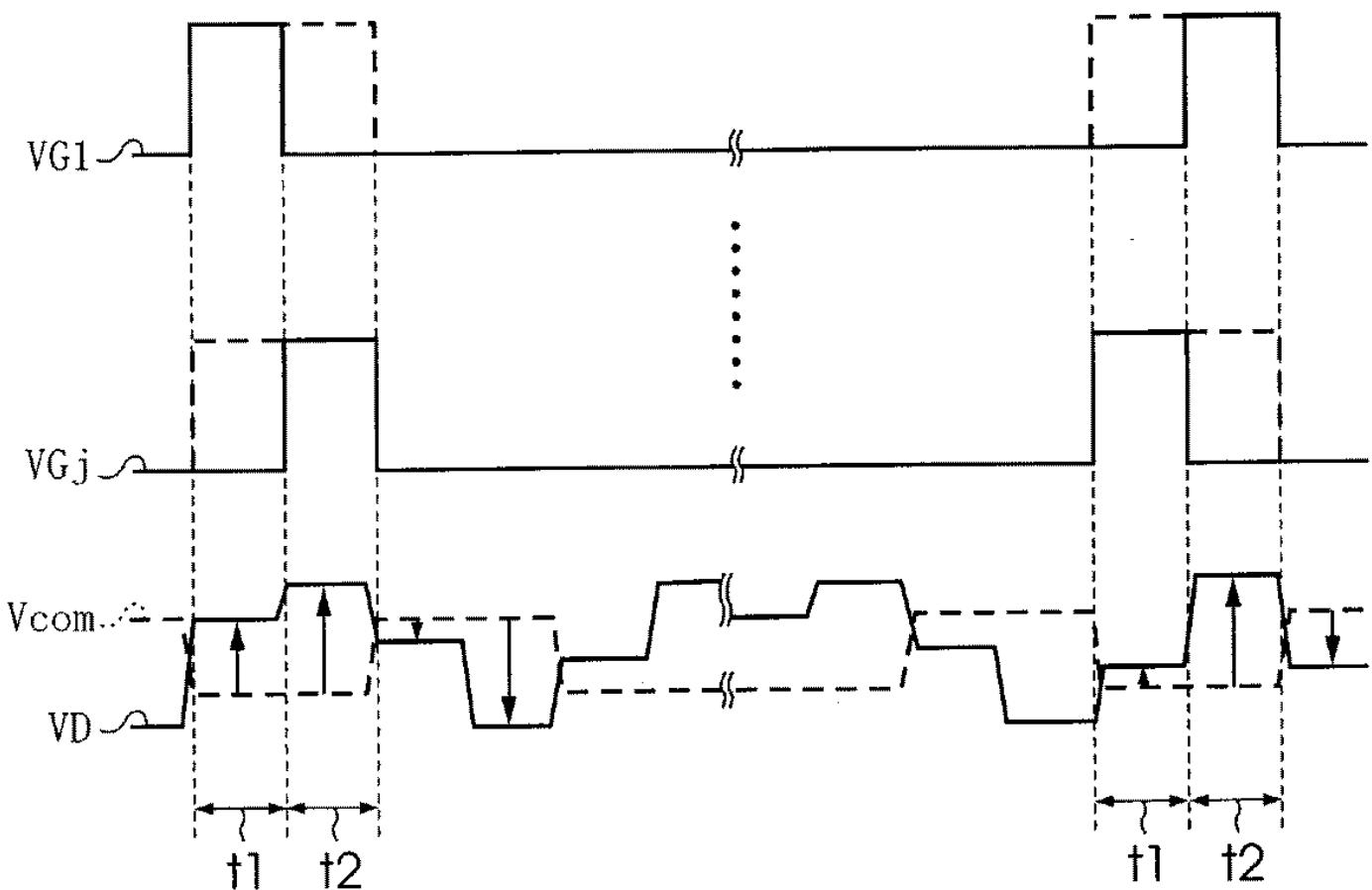
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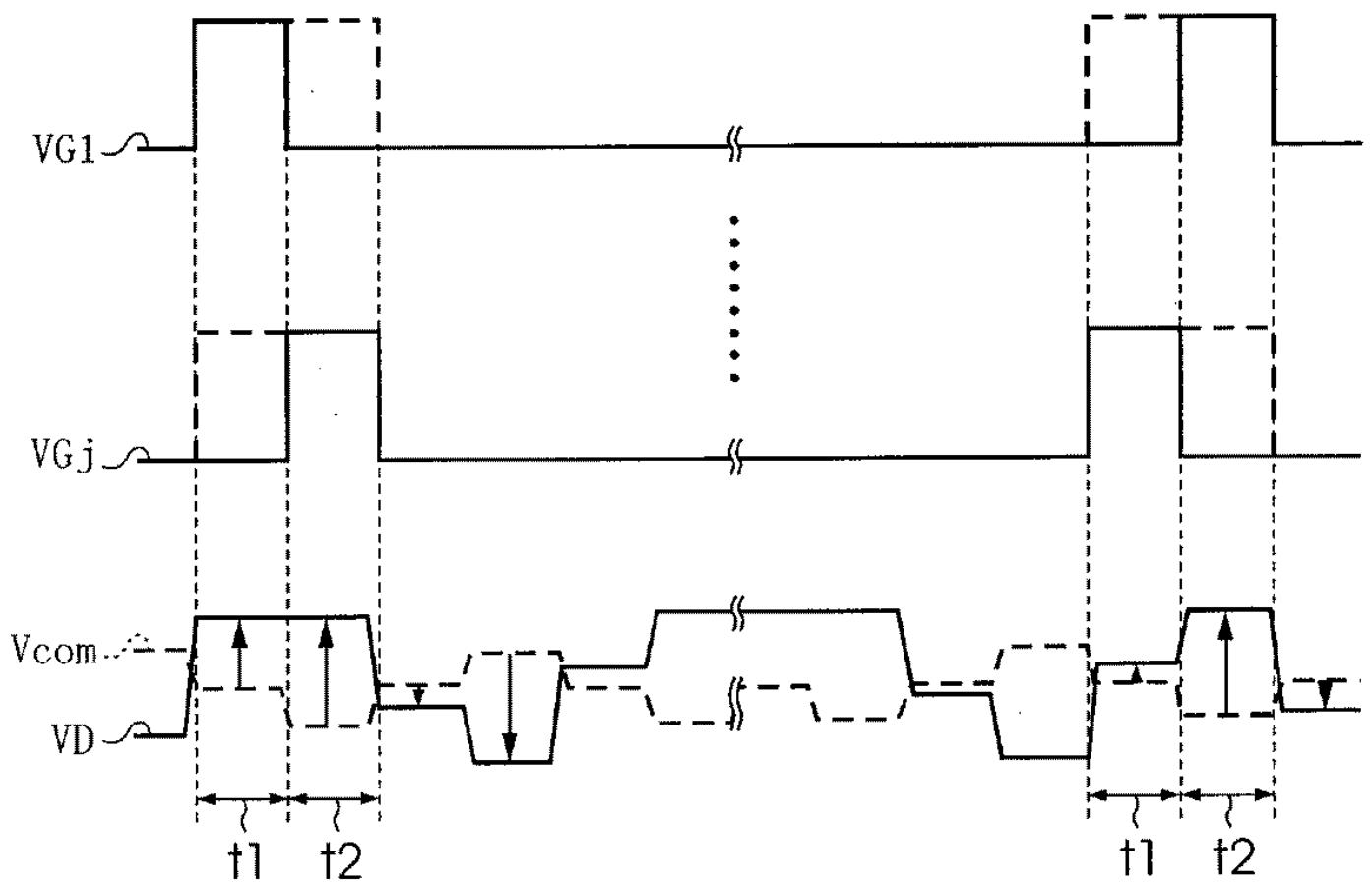
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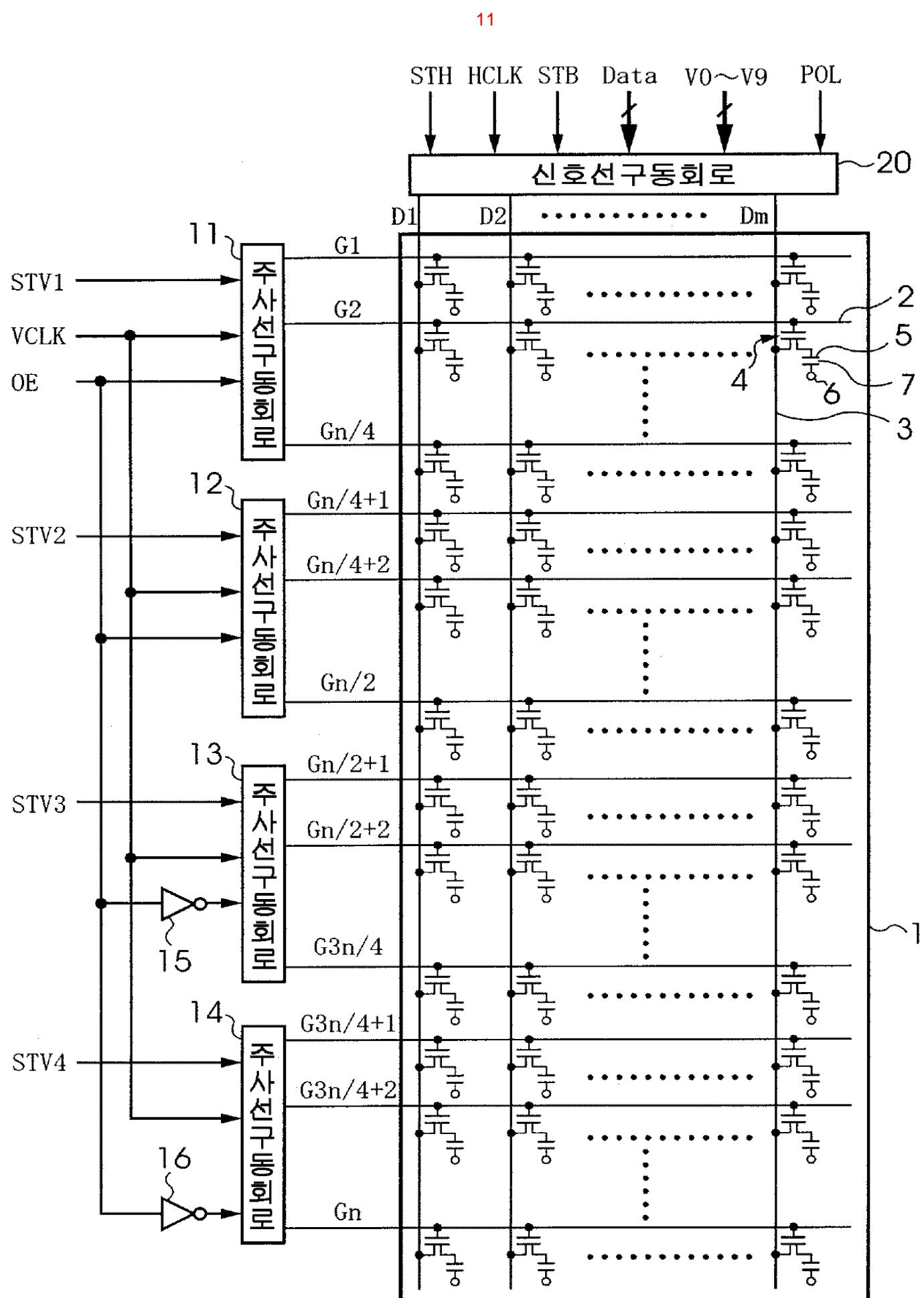


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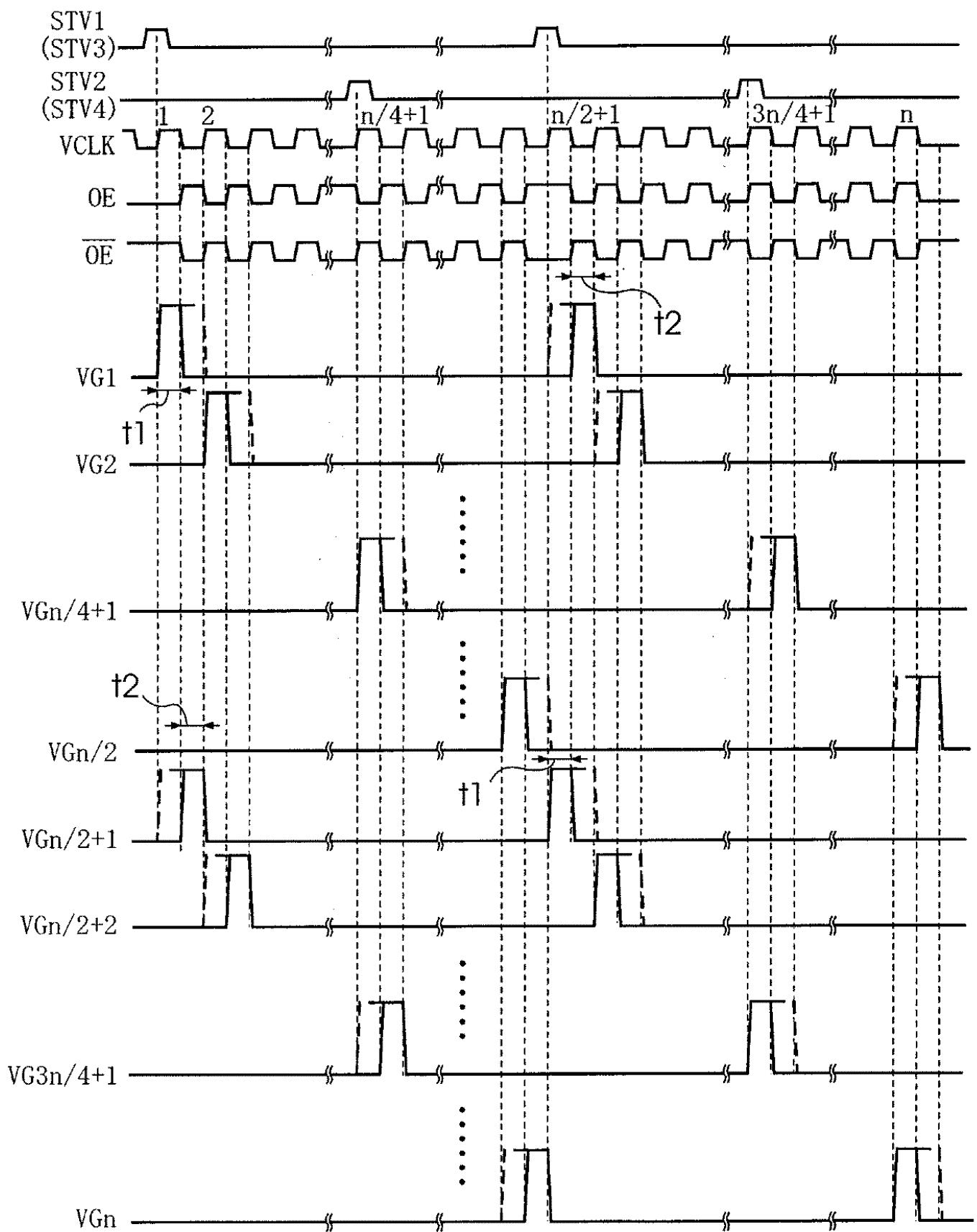


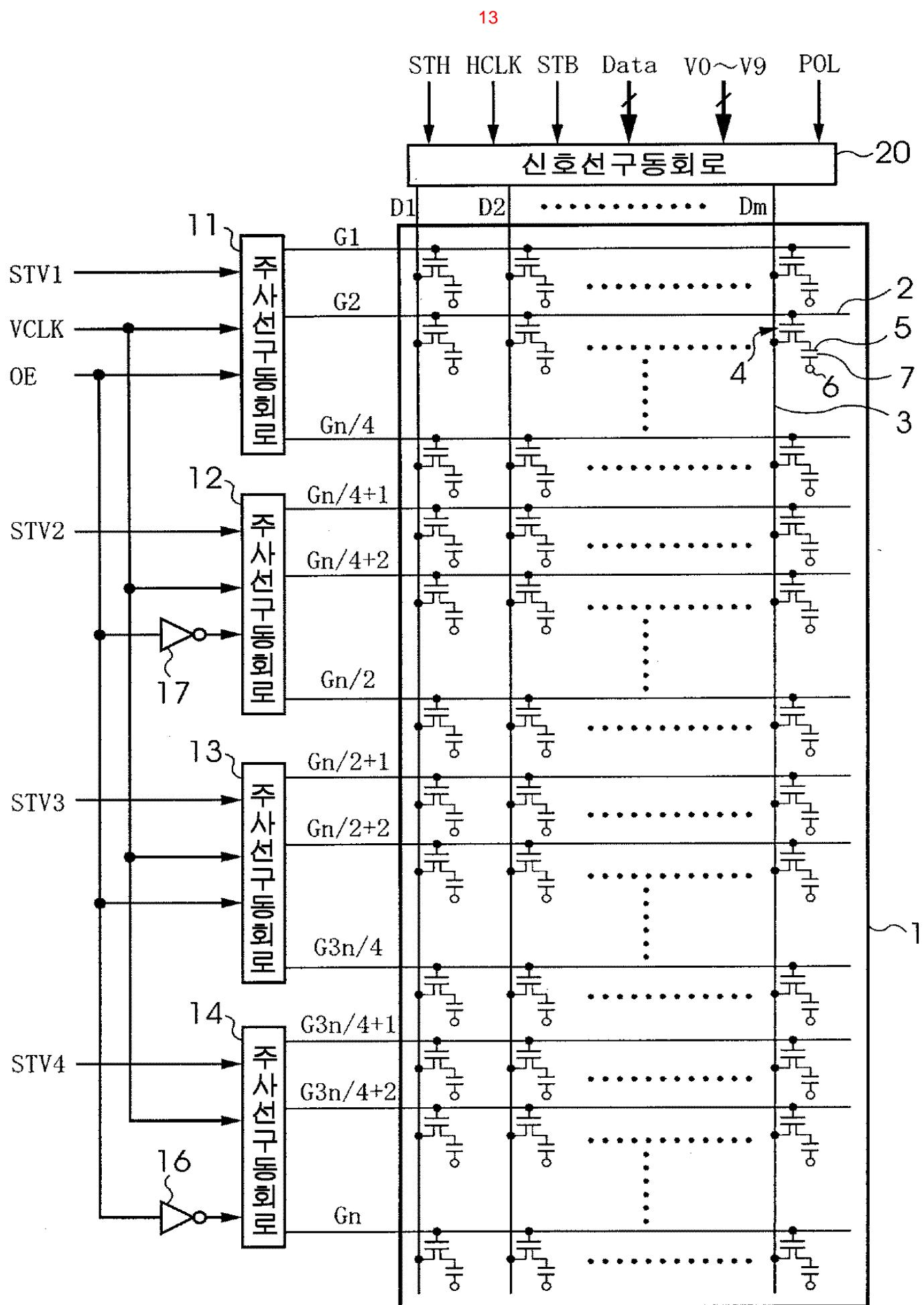
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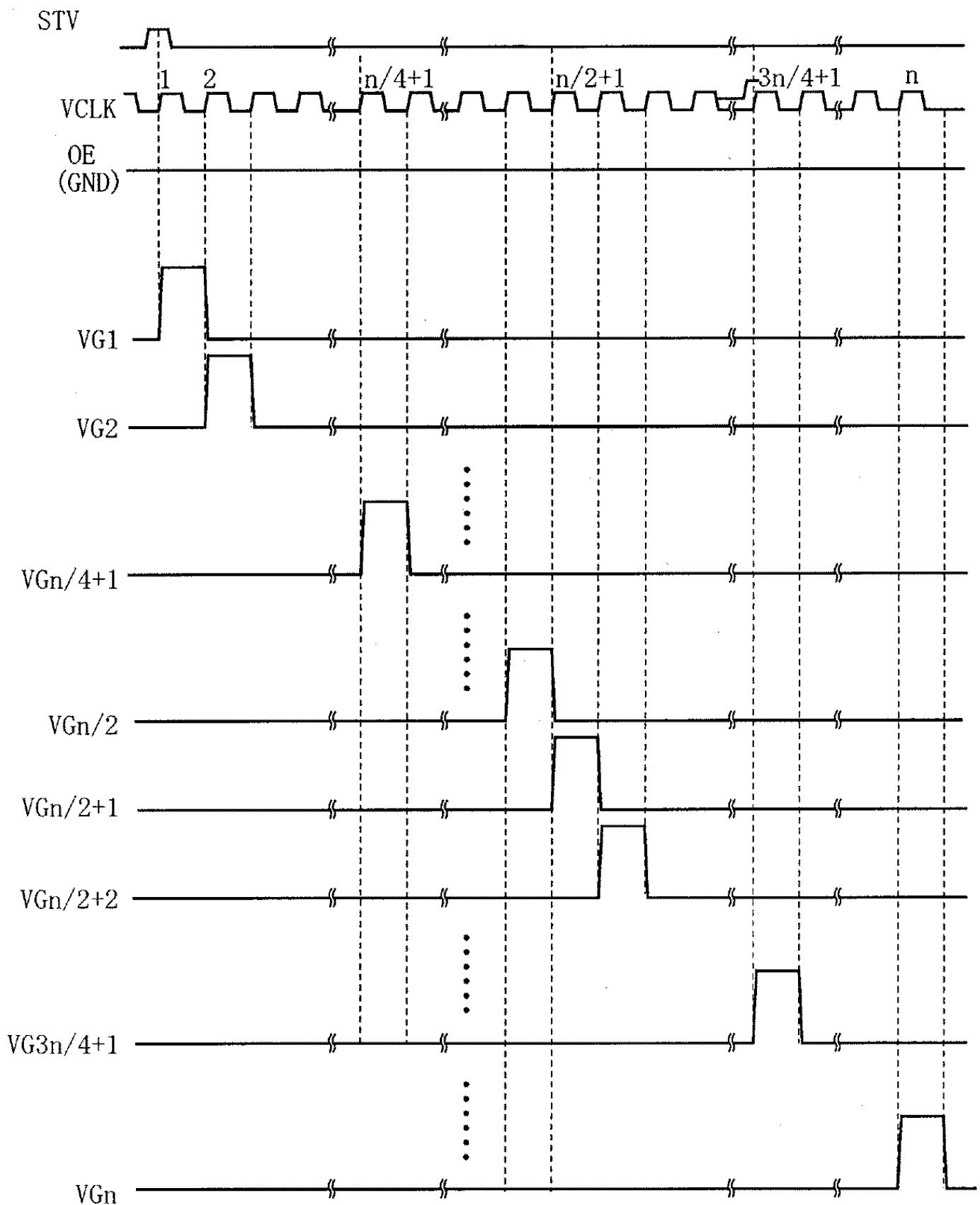


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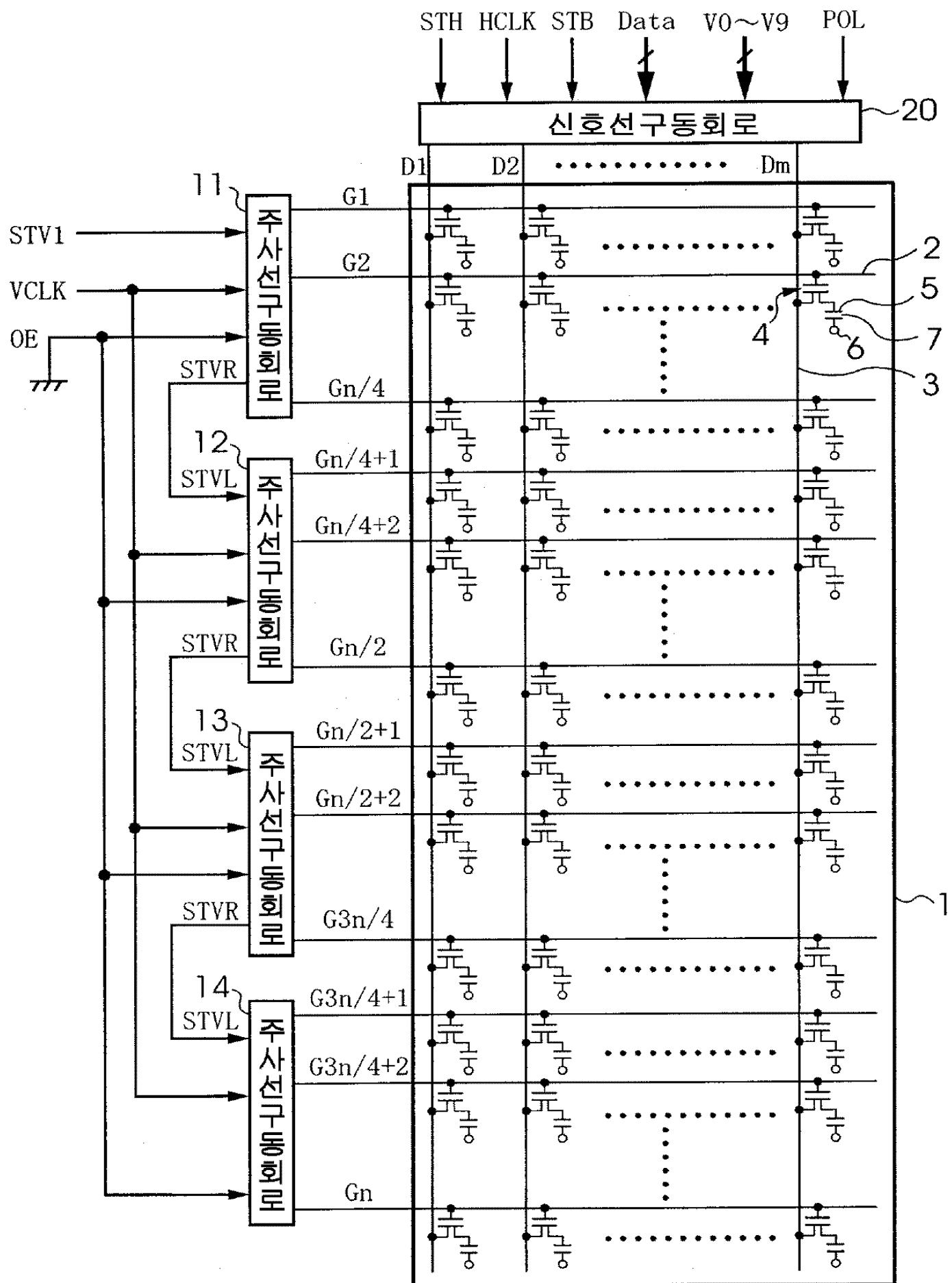




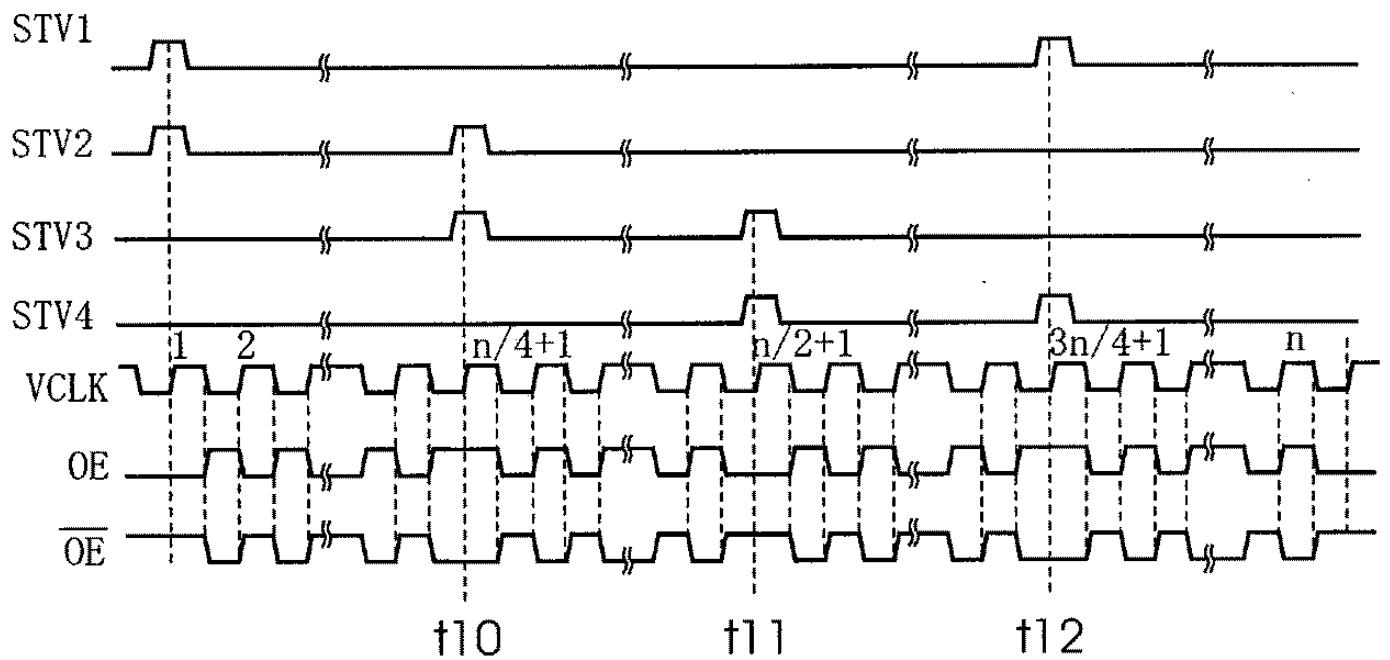
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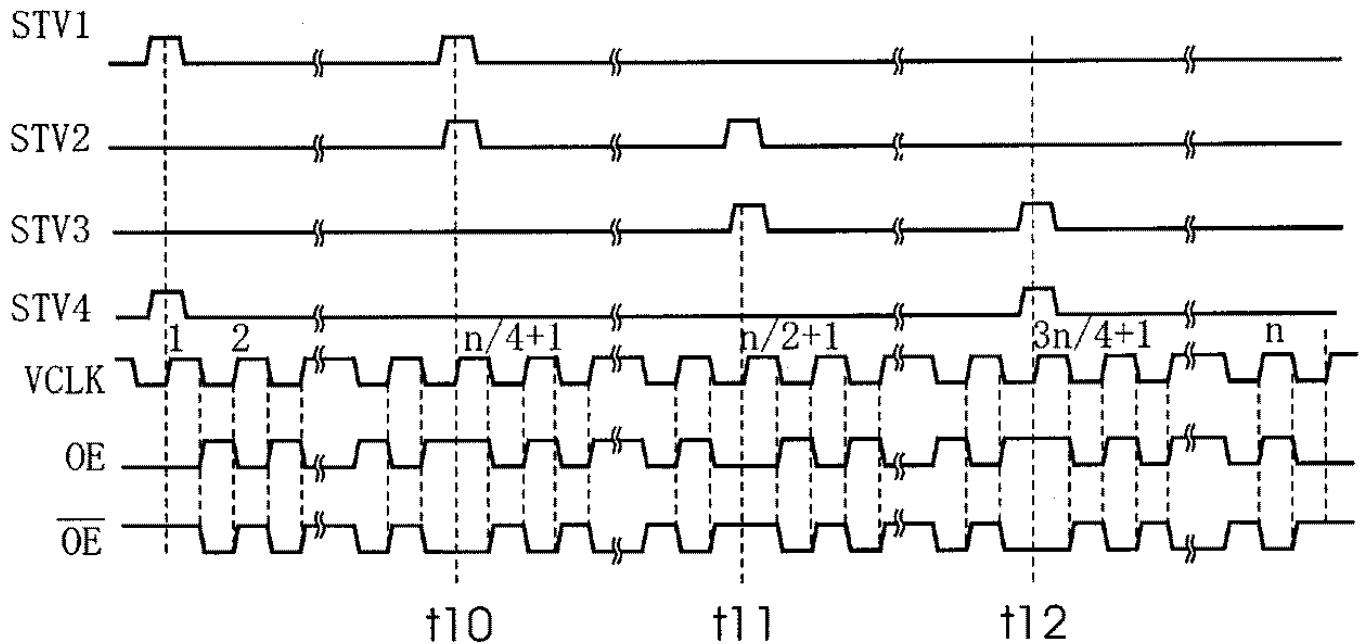
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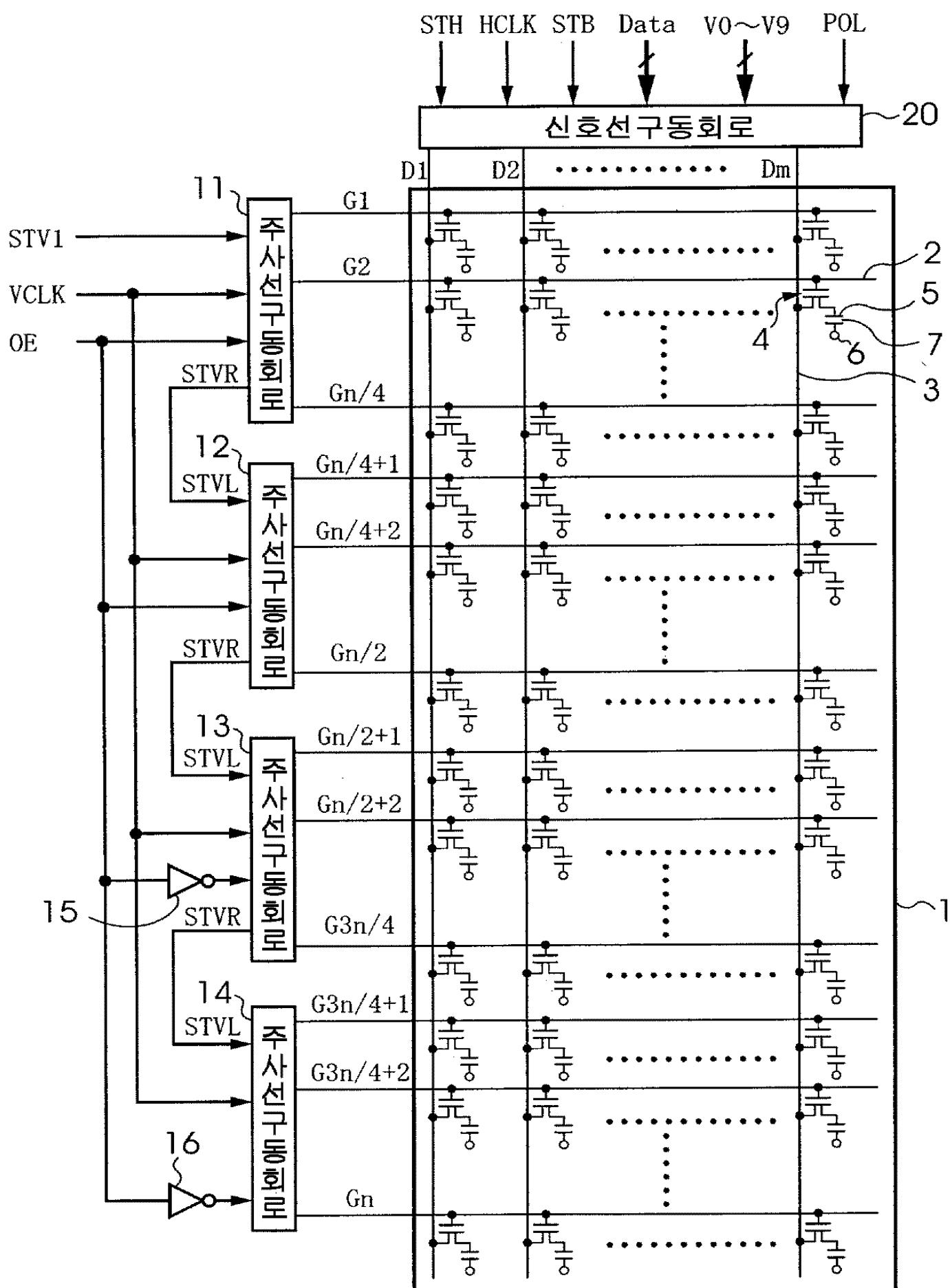
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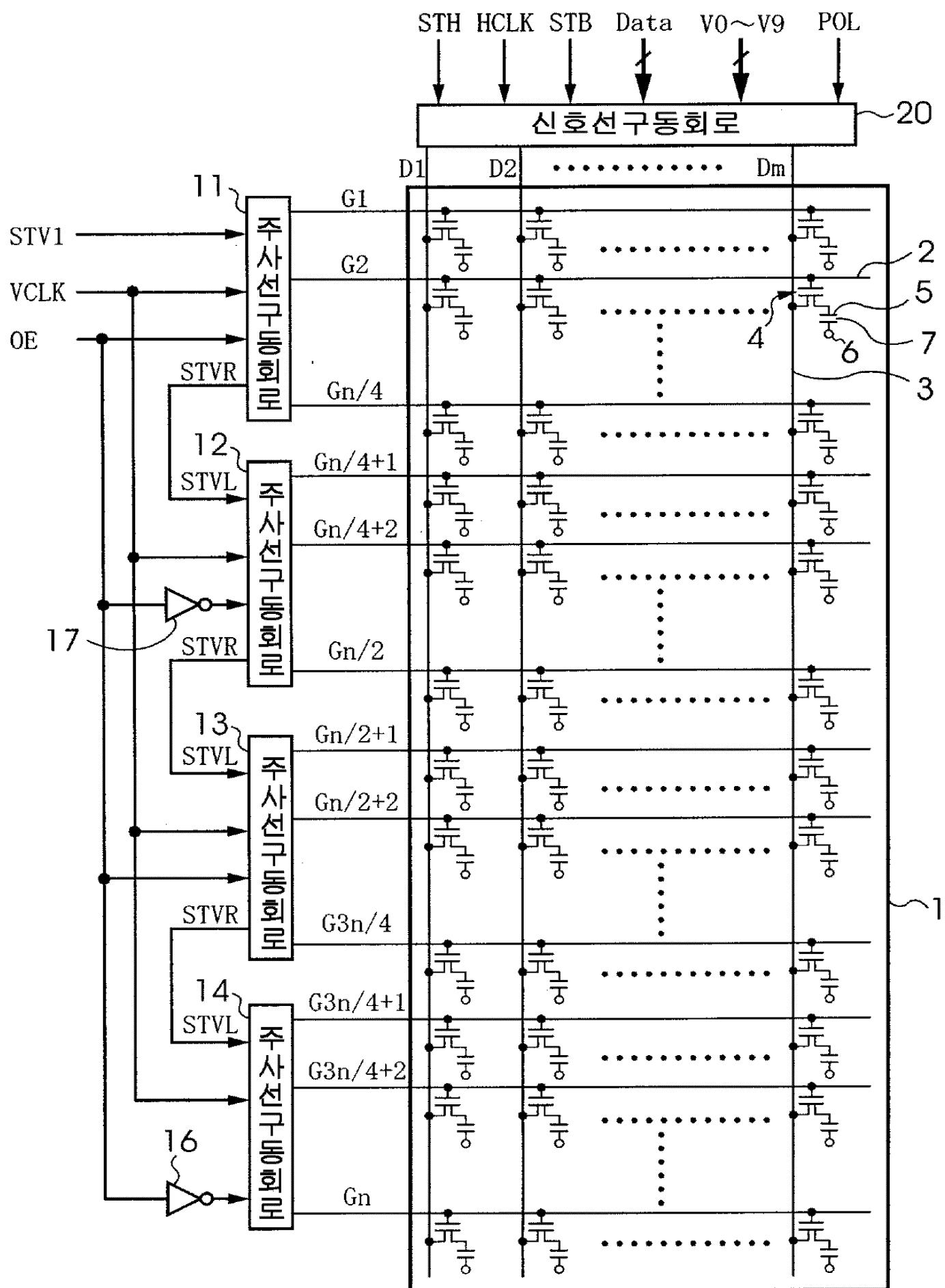
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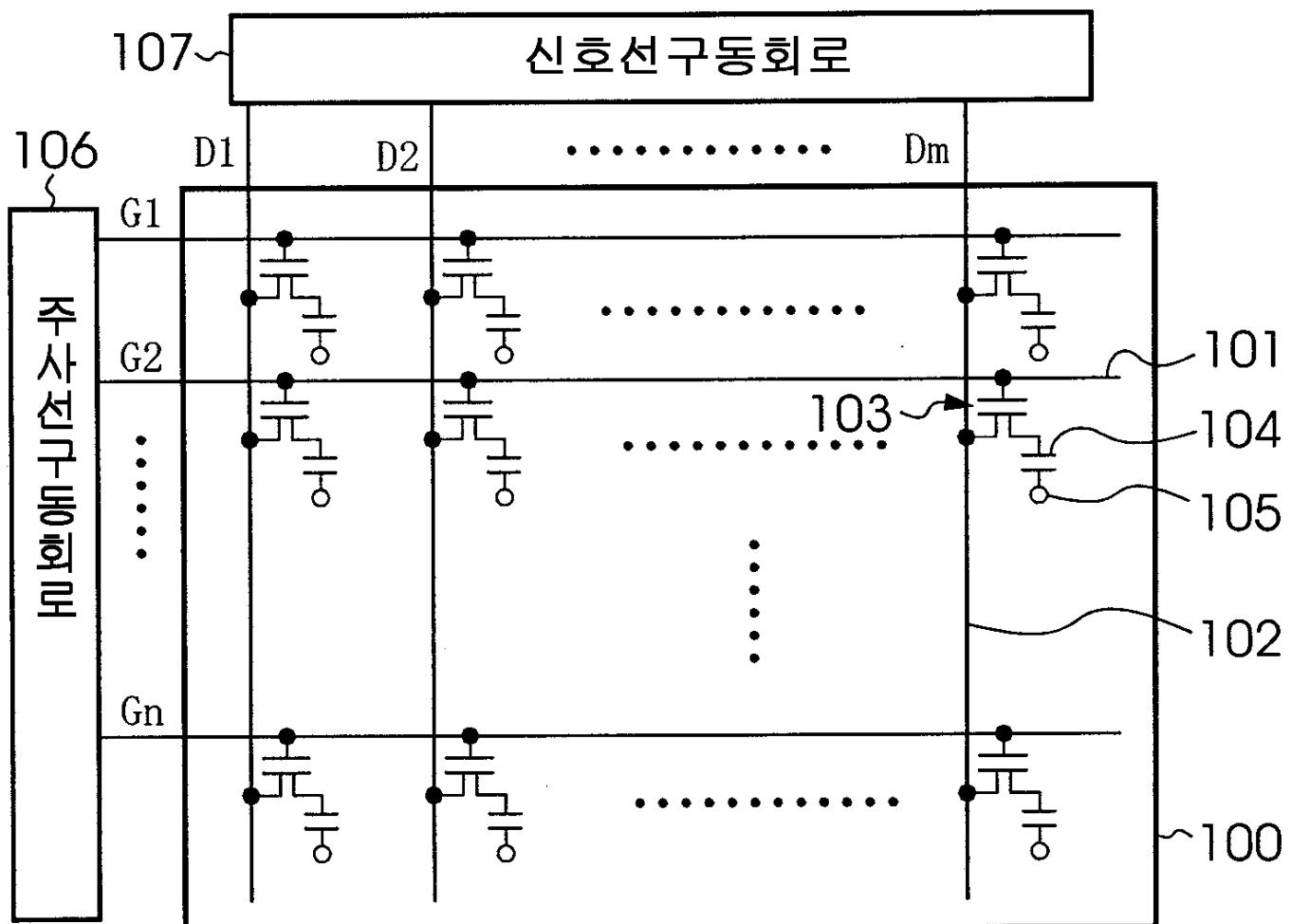
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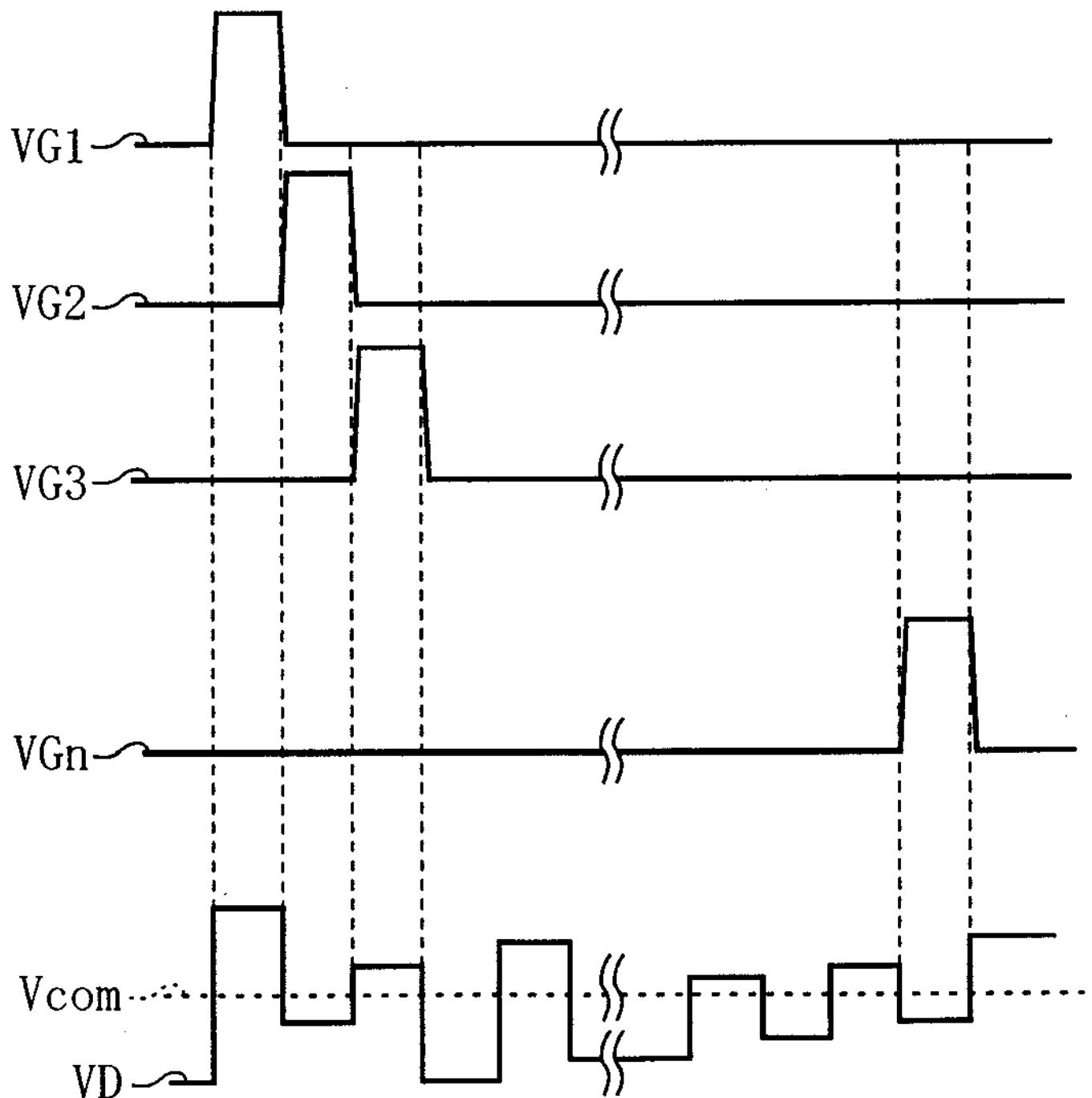
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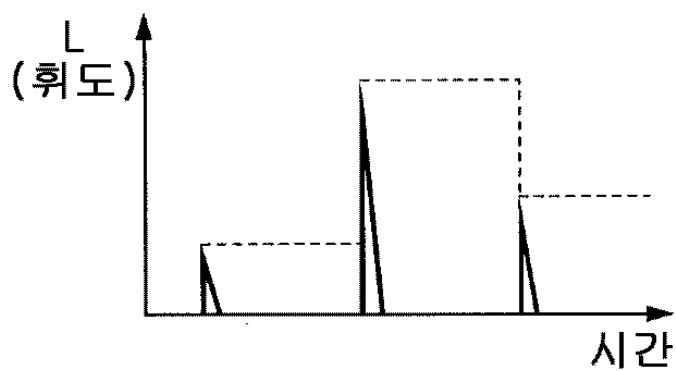


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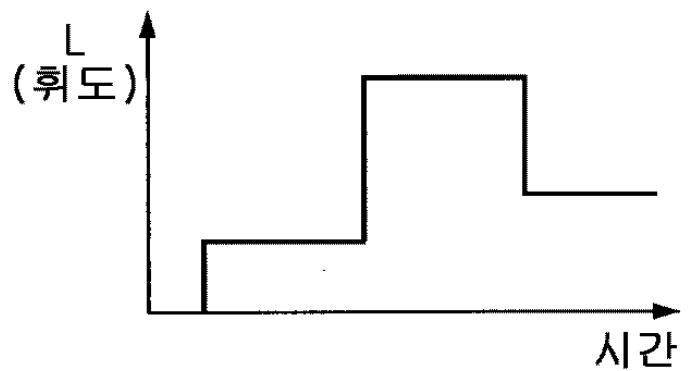


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(a)

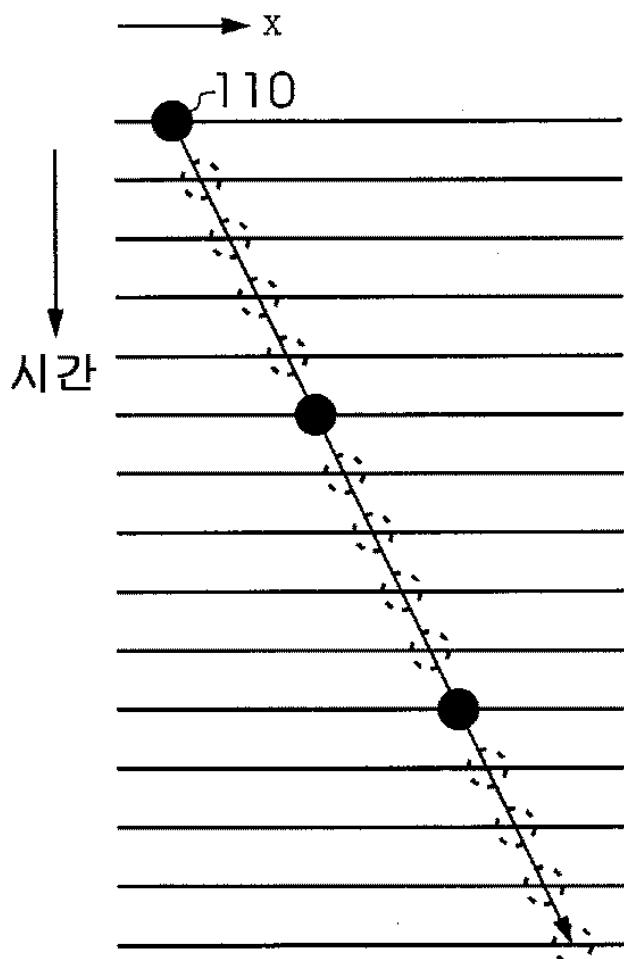


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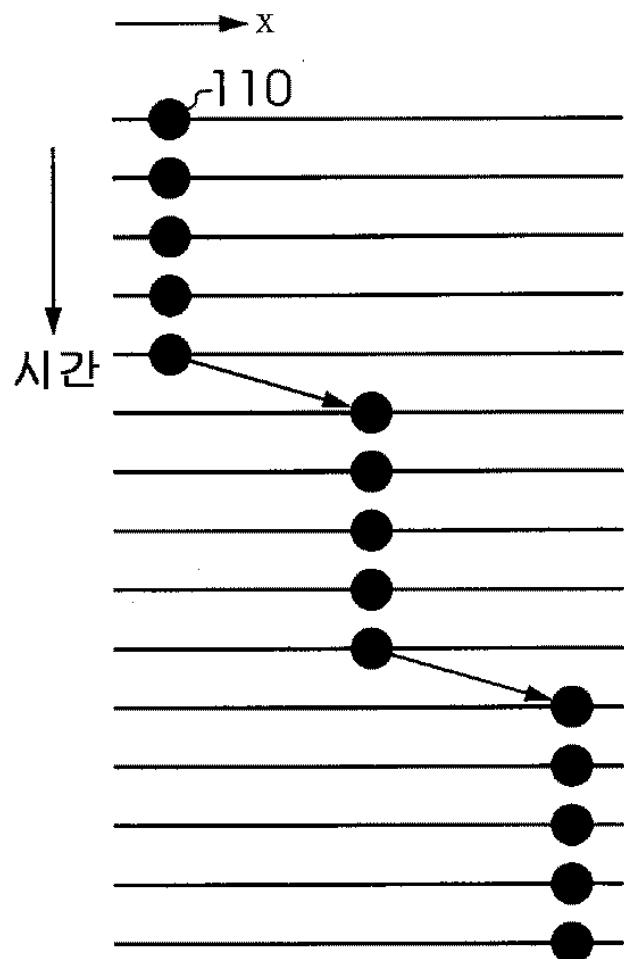


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(a)

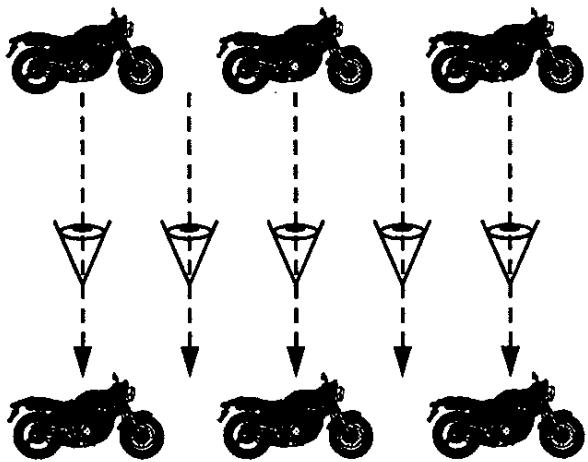


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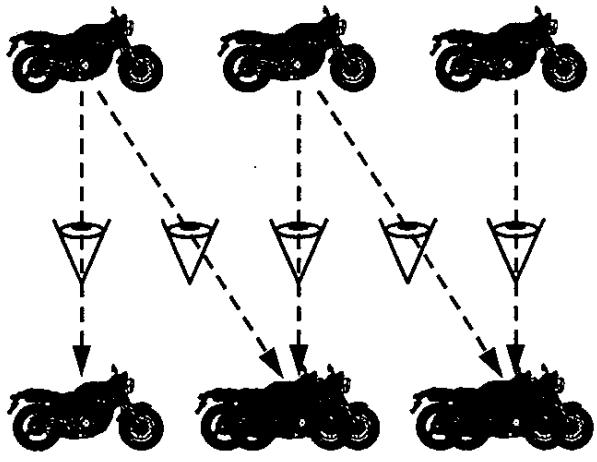


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(a)

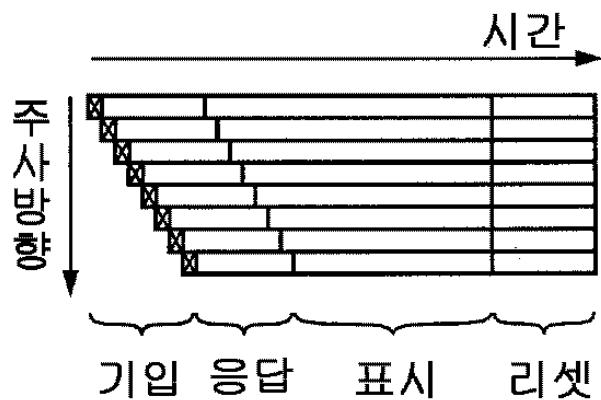


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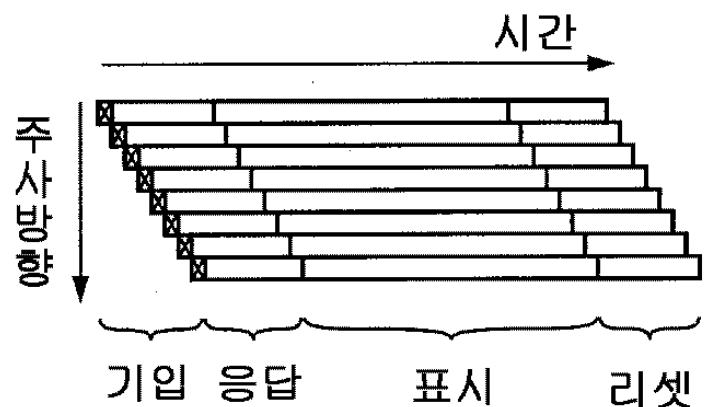


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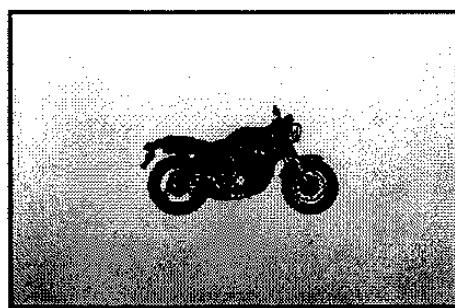
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

