

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.⁷
C08K 5/3475
C08K 5/3492

(11)
(43)

10-2004-0096558
2004 11 16

(21)	10-2004-7012327		
(22)	2004 08 10		
	2004 08 10		
(86)	PCT/EP2003/001324	(87)	WO 2003/070819
(86)	2003 02 11	(87)	2003 08 28

(30)

60/357,942

2002 02 19

(US)

(71)

4057

141

(72)

06812

5

10598

337

36609

4320

312

10901

1

67112

13

(74)

:

(54)

V

U

가

, UV

2H-

(UV)

UV

280 400 nm

UV 가 UV 가 UV 가

PET[()]

Pascall , *J. Food Sci.*, 60 (5), 1116 (1995)

Tinuvin 326 UV Tinuvin 3

26 2H- UV 5- -2-(2- -3- -5-)-2H- (

HDPE Fanelli , *J. Food Protection* , 48 (2), 112-117 (1985) , HDPE Tinuvin 326

A

Tropicana Twists Again', *Packaging World* , Jan. 1992, p.2 , PET

C

Tinuvin 234, 2-(2- -3,5- - -)-2H- , Tinuvin 326, 5- -2-(2- -3- -5-)-2H- , Tinuvin 327, 5- -2-(2- -3,5- - -)-2H- Tinuvin 1577, 4,6- -2-(4- -2-)-s- , Tinuvin 234 Tinuvin 327 Tinuvin 326

UV 가

PET 가

4,882,412 , 4,892,923 4,950,732 7- -2H-1- -2- , 7- -2H-1- -2- , 3-H- [2,1-b] -3- , 3H- [2, 1-b] -3- UV

5,948,458

UV

2H-

2H- UV , 3,004,896 ; 3,055,896 ; 3,072,585 ; 3
 ,074,910 ; 3,189,615 ; 3,230,194 ; 4,127,586 ; 4,226,763 ; 4,278,589 ; 4,315,848 ; 4,383,863 ; 4,6
 75,352 ; 4,681,905 4,853,471 .

5,319,091 5,410,071 5- - 2H
 - 5,280,124 5- 가 (350 nm)

5,977,219 6,166,218 5- 가 UV
 5,574,166 2H-

5,278,314 5- 2H-
 3,218,332 5- 2H-
 5,268,450 5,319,091 (), RYTON ()
 5,280,124 5- 5,977,219 6,166
 ,218 5-

6,187,845 UV
 , UV

92-352228 () UV , 3- 가
 5-

9612065 UV

95145246 95145247

9-316313 UV

6,037,393 -

6,218,450 UV

464522 UV 가 PET

2H- s- UV , G. Berner M.
 Rembold 'New Light Stabilizers for High Solids Coatings', Organic Coatings and Science and Technol
 ogy, Vol. 6, Dekkar, New York, pp.55-85

(b) 1 UV ,

UV

UV

(a) , 280 400 nm / (UVA) UVA 400 nm .

(a) , (a) 5 % / 2 % / 1 % .

(b) UV

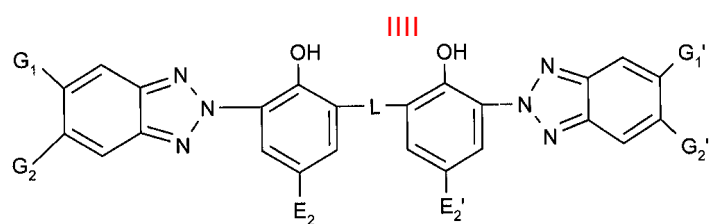
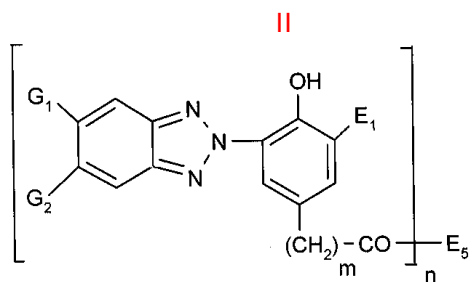
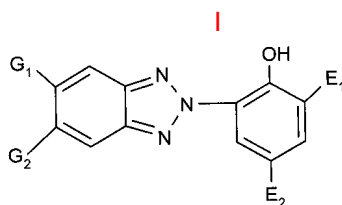
가

UV

(I), (II)

(III)

:



G₁ G₁'

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{G}_2 \quad \text{G}_2' \\ \text{O}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)_2, -\text{CO}-\text{G}_3, -\text{CO}-\text{NH}-\text{G}_3, -\text{CO}-\text{N}(\text{G}_3)_2, -\text{N}(\text{G}_3)-\text{CO}-\text{G}_3, \text{E}_3\text{S}, \text{E}_3\text{SO}-\text{E}_3\text{S} \\ \text{O}_2-; \quad \text{G}_2 \quad \text{G}_2' \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} G_3 & , & 1 & 12 & & , & 2 & 18 & & & , & 5 \\ 12 & & & & , & 7 & 15 & & , & & , & 1 & 4 \\ & & 1 & 4 & & & & & & & & & \end{array}$$

E_1 12, 1 24, 7 15, 2 24, 5 4
 1 4, 1 24, 1 2 1 4
 1 24, 1 2 1 4

$$E_1 \quad 7 \quad 15 \quad , \quad 1 \quad 4 \quad 1$$

$$4 \quad , G_2 \quad ,$$

E₂ 1 24 2 18
1 -OH, -OCOE₁₁, -NCO, -NH₂, -NHCOE₁₁, -NHE₄
; 1 -O-, -NH- -NE₄-
E₄ 1 24

E₂' 1 24 , 2 18 , 5 12
1 3 , 7 15 , 1 4

$$E_2' \quad 1 \quad 24$$

$$HCOE_{11}, -NHE_4$$

$$-NE_4 -$$

$$E_4 \quad 1 \quad 24$$

$$1 \quad -OH, -OCOE_{11}, -OE_4, -NCO, -NH_2, -N$$

$$2 \quad 18$$

$$;$$

$$1 \quad -OH, -OE_4 \quad -O-, -NH-$$

$$-NH_2$$

$$n \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad ,$$
 $n = 1$
$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \text{E}_5 & \text{OE}_6 & \text{NE}_7 & \text{E}_8 & \text{E}_5 & -\text{PO}(\text{OE}_{12})_2, -\text{OSi}(\text{E}_{11})_3 & -\text{OCO}-\text{E}_{11}, \\ \text{O-}, -\text{S-} & & -\text{NE}_{11} & & & -\text{OH} & -\text{OCO}-\text{E}_{11} \\ & \text{C}_1-\text{C}_{24}, & & -\text{OH} & & \text{C}_5-\text{C}_{12}, & -\text{OH} \\ & \text{C}_2-\text{C}_{18}, & \text{C}_7-\text{C}_{15}, & & -\text{CH}_2-\text{CHOH}-\text{E}_{13}, & & \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{c} \text{E}_6 \\ , \\ 1 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} , \\ -\text{OE}_6 \\ 12 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ -(\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2)_w \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{OH, OE}_4 \\ \text{OH} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{NH}_2 \\ -(\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2)_w \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{OE}_{21} \\ \end{array} , \begin{array}{c} \text{C}_{12}-\text{C}_{24} \\ \text{w} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{E}_{21} \end{array}$$

$$E_7 \quad E_8 \quad C_3 - C_{18} \quad , C_5 - C_{12} \quad , C_6 - C_{14} \quad , -O-, -S- \quad -NE_{11} -$$

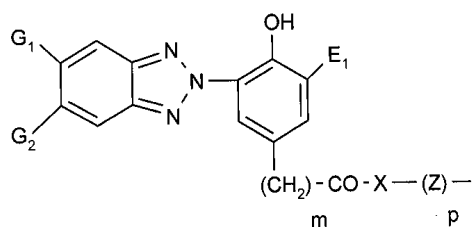
$$E_7 \quad E_8 \quad N \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad ,$$

$$E_5 - X - (Z)_p - Y - E_{15} \quad ,$$

,

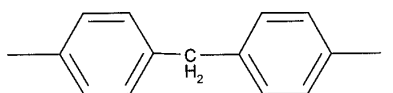
$$X-O-N(E_{16})-$$
$$Y - O - \quad - N(E_{17}) - \quad ,$$
$$Z \quad C_2 - C_{12}, \quad 1 \quad 3, \quad C_4 - C_{12}$$

,
 $m = 0, 1, 2$,
 $p = 1$, p , X Y 가 $-N(E_{16})-$ $-N(E_{17})-$, 0 ,
 E_{15} $-CO-C(E_{18})=C(H)E_{19}$, Y 가 $-N(E_{17})-$, E_{17} $-CO-CH=CH-CO-$
 E_{18} , E_{19} , $-CO-X-E_{20}$, E_{20} , C_1-C
 12

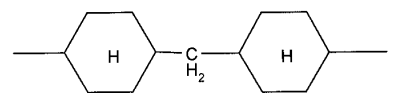


E_1, G_2, X, Z, m, p 가, E_{16}, E_{17} , C_1-C
 C_{12} , E_{16}, Z , E_{17} , C_3-C_{12} , C_7-C_{15}

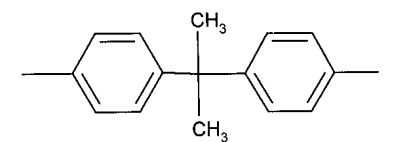
$n=2$, G_2 ,
 E_5 가 $-O-E_9-O-$ $-N(E_{11})-E_{10}-N(E_{11})-$,
 E_9 C_2-C_8 , C_4-C_8 , C_4- , C_4-C_{10} , $-O-$, $-CH_2-CHOH-CH$
 $_2-O-E_{14}-O-CH_2-CHOH-CH_2-$
 E_{10} $-O-$ C_2-C_{12} ,
 C_2-C_8 , $-O-$ C_4-C_{10} ,
 E_{14}



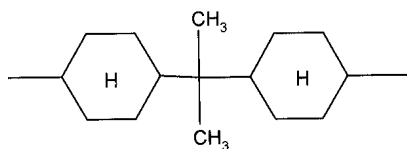
또는



$E_{10}, E_{11}, 2$,
 E_{14} C_2-C_8 , $-O-$ C_4-C_{10} ,
 E_{14}



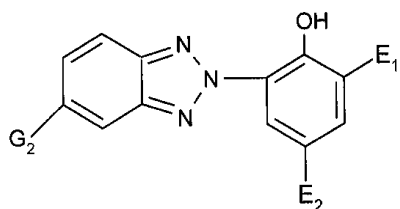
또는



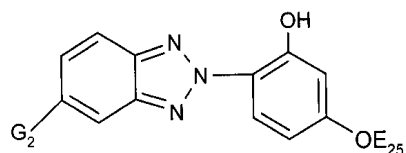
E_7 E_8 , 3-, 1 18, 3-, 3- E_7 E_8 , 4
 E_{11} , C_1-C_{18} , C_5-C_{12} , C_2-C_{18} , C_6-C_{14}
 E_{12} C_7-C_{15} C_1-C_{18} , C_3-C_{18} , C_5-C_{10} , C_6-C_{16}
 E_{13} H, -PO(OE₁₂)₂, C_1-C_{18} , OH, C_7-C_{15}
 E_3 1 20, 2 20, 2 9, 7 15
 , 3 18, 5 12, 1 4, 6 16
 1,1,2,2-, ,
 L 1 12, 2 12, p-, , , ', '-
 -m- .

UV

:



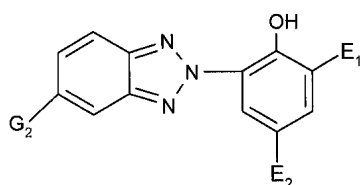
(E_2 , G_2 Cl, F, -SO₂ Ph, -SO₂ -CF₃; E_1 -
 -CH₂CH₂OH, -CH₂CH₂CO₂H, -CO₂C₁-C₆ -CO₂()
);



(,

G_2 , 1 12, -COOG₃, -P(O)(C₆H₅)₂, -
 CO-G₃, -CO-NH-G₃, -CO-N(G₃)G₂, -N(G₃)-CO-G₃, E_3 S-, E_3 SO- E_3 SO₂-
 ;

E_{25} 1 24, -OH, -OCOE₁₁, -NCO, -NH₂, -NHCOE₁₁, -NHE₄,
 ;
 , E_4 1 24 -NE₄-)
 ;



(,

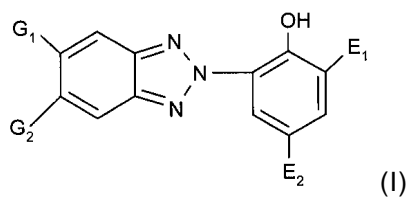
E_1
 $_2 S-$ $CH_3 OCOCH_2 SO_2 -$ E_2 $_1$ $_8$

G_2 $CH_3 OCOH$

UV

(I)

:



(

G_1

G_2 CF_3 , COG_3 , $E_3 SO-$ $E_3 SO_2 -$

G_3 $_1$ $_{24}$ $_2$ $_{18}$ $_5$ $_{12}$
 $_7$ $_{15}$ $_4$ $_1$

E_1 $_7$ $_{15}$ $_1$ $_4$ $_1$ $_4$

E_2 $_1$ $_{24}$ $_2$ $_{18}$
 $_1$ $-OH$, $-OCOE_{11}$, $-NCO$, $-NH_{24}$, $-NHCOE_{11}$, $-NHE_4$
 $-O-$, $-NH-$ $-NE_4 -$

E_3 $_1$ $_{20}$ $_2$ $_{20}$ $_3$ $_{18}$ $_5$ $_{12}$
 $_7$ $_{15}$ $_6$ $_{10}$ $_1$ $_4$
 $_1$ $_6$ $_2$ $_{16}$ $1,1,2,2-$

(I)

G_1

G_2 CF_3 , $E_3 SO-$ $E_3 SO_2 -$

E_1 $_1$ $_{24}$

E_2 $_1$ $_{24}$ $_2$ $_{18}$
 $_1$ $-OH$, $-OCOE_{11}$, $-NCO$, $-NH_{24}$, $-NHCOE_{11}$, $-NHE_4$
 $-O-$, $-NH-$ $-NE_4 -$

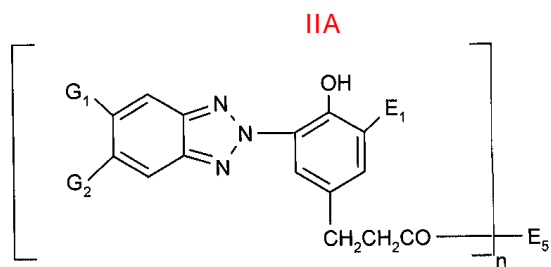
E_3 $_1$ $_7$

(II)

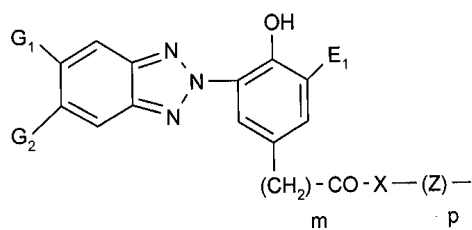
UV

(IIA)

:



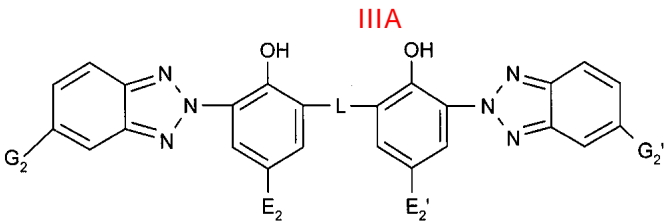
,
 G_1 ,
 G_2 -CF₃ ,
 E_1 , 1 24 7 15 ,
 E_1 7 15 , G_2 ,
 E_5 -OE₆ -NE₇E₈ ,
 E_5 -X-(Z)_p-Y-E₁₅ ,
 ,
 X -O- -N(E₁₆)- ,
 Y -O- -N(E₁₇)- ,
 Z C₂-C₁₂ , 1 3 , C₄-C₁₂
 , C₃-C₁₂ , , ,
 ,
 m 0, 1, 2 3 ,
 p 1 , p , X Y가 -N(E₁₆)- -N(E₁₇)- , 0 ,
 E_{15} -CO-C(E₁₈)=C(H)E₁₉ , Y가 -N(E₁₇)- , E₁₇ -CO-CH=CH-CO-
 , E₁₈ , E₁₉ , -CO-X-E₂₀ , E₂₀ , C₁-
 C₁₂



UV

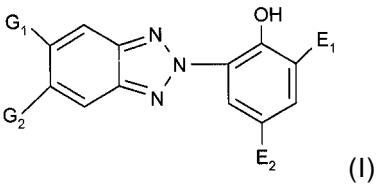
(IIIA)

:



,
G₂ G₂' -CF₃ , G₂ G₂' -CF₃ ,
E₂ 1 24 2 18
1 -OH, -OCOE₁₁, -NCO, -NH₂, -NHCOE₁₁, -NHE₄,
; 1 -O-, -NH- -NE₄-
, E₄ 1 24 ,
E₂' 1 24 , 2 18 , 5 12
, 7 15 , , 1 4
1 3 , E₂' 1 24
1 -OH, -OCOE₁₁, -NCO, -NH₂, -NHCOE₁₁, -NHE₄
2 18 ; 1
1 -O-, -NH- -NE₄- , E₄
1 24 ;
L 1 12 , 2 12 , , p- , , ' , '-
-m- .

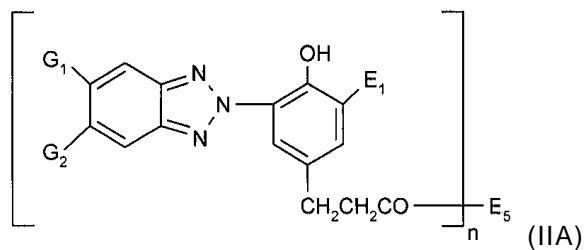
, UV (I) :



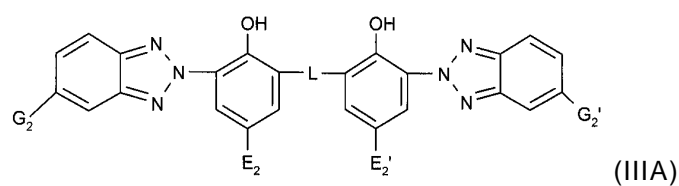
(,
G₁ ,
G₂ -CF₃ ,
E₁ 7 15 , , 1 4 1 4
,
E₂ 1 24 2 18
1 -OH, -OCOE₁₁, -NH₂, -NHCOE₁₁
, 1 -O-) ,
(I)

(,
G₁ ,
G₂ -CF₃ ,

E_1 , 4 24 7 15 ,
 E_2 1 24 2 18 ,
 1 -OH, -OCOE₁₁, -NH₂, -NHCOE₁₁
 1 -O-) .
 , (II) UV (IIA) :



G_1 ,
 G_2 -CF₃ ,
 E_1 , 4 24 7 15 ,
 E_5 -OE₆ -NE₇ E₈ ,
 E_6 , 1 OH C₁-C₂₄ -OE₆
 -(OCH₂CH₂)_wOH -(OCH₂CH₂)_wO₂₁ , w 1 C₁-C₂₄ E₂₁ 1 12
 E_7 E_8 , 1 18 -O-, -S- -NE₁₁ -
 E_7 E_8 C₃-C₁₈ , C₅-C₁₂ , C₆-C₁₄ C₁-C₃ ,
 N ,
 , (III) UV (IIIA) :



G_2 $G_{2'}$ -CF₃ , G_2 $G_{2'}$ -CF₃ ,
 E_2 1 24 2 18 ,
 1 -OH, -OCOE₁₁, -NH₂, -NHCOE₁₁
 1 -O- ,
 $E_{2'}$ 1 24 , 2 18 , 5 12
 , 7 15 , 4
 1 3 , E_{2'} 1 24
 1 -OH, -OCOE₁₁, -NH₂, -NHCOE₁₁
 2 18 , 1 -O-
 ,

L .

UV :

- (a) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (b) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (c) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (d) 5- -2-[2- -5-(3-)]-2H- ;
- (e) 5- -2-[2- -3- - -5-(2-)]-2H- ;
- (f) 5- -2-[2- -3- - -5-(3-)]-2H- ;
- (g) 5- -2-[2- -3- -5-(3-)]-2H- ;
- (h) 5- -2-[2- -3- -5-(2-)]-2H- ;
- (i) 5- -2-[2- -5-(2-)]-2H- ;
- (j) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (k) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (l) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (m) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (n) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)- -4- ;
- (o) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (p) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (q) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (r) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (s) 5- -2-[2- -3- -4-(2-)]-2H- ;
- (t) 5- -2-[2- -3- -4-(2-)]-2H- ;
- (u) 5-()-3,5- -2- -2H- .

- / . (, (), (), , - , (), - .

(a)가 , .

, 1 1 , 1.2 가 , (I.V.) 50 % 50 % / 1,4- . ,

[illegible]

2, (b) 2 s- UV (b) UV

UV UV UV

가 UV / s- UV 가

1, 1, 2, s-

(2- -3- -5- 가 2-(2- -3,5- - -)-2H- , 5- -2
4,6- -2-(4- -2- , 5- -2-(2- -3,5- -)-2H-
UV)-s-

2

() , PET PEN [(

)] , HDPE

(OH EVAL (- -), PET, PEN, ; Selar 가 () (Surlyn),
(MXD-6) (PVDC)) ; EV

1 가

, PVDC 1 (),

(b) 가 (Bairocace) ' '

(b) UV

UV

UV

가 ' ' UV

UV UV

1.4. _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ (_____ E).

1.5. _____ , _____ 2,2'- (6- _____ -4- _____), 2,2'- (4- _____)
 , 4,4'- (6- _____ -3- _____), 4,4'- (6- _____ -2- _____), 4,4'- (3,6- _____ -
), 4,4'- (2,6- _____ -4- _____) .

1.6. _____ , _____ 2,2'- (6- _____ -4- _____), 2,2'- (6- _____ -4- _____)
), 2,2'- [4- _____ -6- (_____)- _____], 2,2'- (4- _____ -6- _____), 2,2'-
 (6- _____ -4- _____), 2,2'- (4,6- _____ - _____), 2,2'- (4,6- _____ -
), 2,2'- (6- _____ -4- _____), 2,2'- [6- (_____)-4- _____], 2,2'-
 [6- (_____ , _____)-4- _____], 4,4'- (2,6- _____ - _____), 4,4'- (6- _____
 -2- _____), 1,1- (5- _____ -4- _____ -2- _____) , 2,6- (3- _____ -5- _____ -2- _____
)-4- _____ , 1,1,3- (5- _____ -4- _____ -2- _____) , 1,1- (5- _____ -4- _____ -2- _____
)-3-n- _____ , [3,3- (3'- _____ -4'- _____) _____] , (_____
 3- _____ -4- _____ -5- _____) , [2-(3'- _____ -2'- _____)-6- _____ -4- _____
) _____] , 1,1- (3,5- _____ -2- _____) , 2,2- (3,5- _____ -4- _____
) , 2,2- (5- _____ -4- _____ -2- _____)-4-n- _____ , 1,1,5,5- (5- _____ -
 4- _____ -2- _____) .

1.7. _____ , _____ 3,5,3',5- _____ -4,4'- _____ , _____ -4- _____ -3,5- _____
 _____ , _____ -4- _____ -3,5- _____ (3,5- _____ -
 -4- _____) , 1,3,5- (3,5- _____ -4- _____)-2,4,6- _____ , _____ (3,5- _____ -
 -4- _____) , 3,5- _____ -4- _____ - _____ - _____ - _____ (4- _____
 -3- _____ -2,6- _____) , 1,3,5- (3,5- _____ -4- _____)-2,4,6- _____ , _____ (3,5- _____ -
 , 1,3,5- (4- _____ -3- _____ -2,6- _____) , 3,5- _____ - _____ -
 4- _____ - _____ 3,5- _____ -4- _____ - _____ , _____ -
 .

1.8. _____ , _____ -2,2- (3,5- _____ -2- _____)- _____ , _____
 - _____ -2-(3- _____ -4- _____)- _____ , _____ -2,2- (3,5- _____ -
 -4- _____) , [4-(1,1,3,3- _____) _____]-2,2- (3,5- _____ -4- _____) .

1.9. _____ , _____ 1,3,5- (3,5- _____ -4- _____)-2,4,6- _____
 , 1,4- (3,5- _____ -4- _____)-2,3,5,6- _____ , 2,4,6- (3,5- _____ -4- _____) .

1.10. _____ , _____ 2,4- (_____)-6-(3,5- _____ -4- _____)-1,3,5- _____
 , 2- _____ -4,6- (3,5- _____ -4- _____)-1,3,5- _____ , 2- _____ -4,6- (3
 ,5- _____ -4- _____)-1,3,5- _____ , 2,4,6- (3,5- _____ -4- _____)-1,2,3- _____
 , 1,3,5- (3,5- _____ -4- _____) _____ , 1,3,5- (4- _____ -3- _____
 -2,6- _____) , 2,4,6- (3,5- _____ -4- _____)-1,3,5- _____ , 1,3
 ,5- (3,5- _____ -4- _____) _____ -1,3,5- _____ , 1,3,5- (3,5- _____
 -4- _____) .

1.11. _____ , _____ -2,5- _____ -4- _____ , _____ -3,5- _____
 -4- _____ , _____ 3,5- _____ -4- _____ , _____ -5- _____
 -4- _____ -3- _____ , 3,5- _____ -4- _____ .

1.12. _____ , _____ 4- _____ , 4- _____ , 2,4- _____
 -6-(3,5- _____ -4- _____)-s- _____ N-(3,5- _____ -4- _____) .

1.13. 1가 _____ 가 _____ , _____ , n- _____ , i- _____ , _____ , 1,6- _____ , 1,9- _____ ,
 _____ , 1,2- _____ , _____ , _____ , N,N'- (_____) _____ , 3- _____ , 3- _____
 _____ , _____ , _____ , 4- _____ -1- _____ -2,6,7- _____ -[2.2.2]

-(3,5- - -4-)-

1.14. 1가 가 , , n- , i- , , 1,6- , 1,9-
 , , 1,2- , ,
 , () , N,N'- () , 3- , 3-'
 , 4- -1- -2,6,7- -[2.2.2]
 -(5- -4- -3-)-

1.15. 1가 가 , , , , 1,6- , 1,9- ,
 , 1,2- , ,
 , () , N,N'- () , 3- , 3-'
 , 4- -1- -2,6,7- -[2.2.2] -(3,5
 - -4-)-

1.16. 1가 가 , , , , 1,6- , 1,9- ,
 , 1,2- , ,
 , () , N,N'- () , 3- , 3-'
 , 4- -1- -2,6,7- -[2.2.2] 3,5-'
 - -4-)-

1.17. -(3,5- - -4-) , N,N'- (3,5- - -4-)
 , N,N'- (3,5- - -4-) , N,N'- [2-(3-[3,5- - -4-
 4-])-] (Naugard^R XL-1,).

1.18. (C)

1.19. , N,N'- -p- , N,N'- -p- , N,N'-
 (1,4-)-p- , N,N'- (1- -3-)-p- , N,N'- (1-)
 -p- , N,N'- -p- , N,N'- -p- , N,N'- (2-)-p-
 , N- -N'- -p- , N-(1,3-)-N'- -p- , N-(1-
)-N'- -p- , N- -N'- -p- , 4-(p-) , N,
 N'- -N,N'- -p- , N- , 4- , 4- , N-
 -1- , N-(4-)-1- , N- -2- , , p,p'-
 - , 4-n- , 4- , 4- , 4- , 4- , 2,4'- -
 , 4- , (4-) , 2,6- -4- , 1,2- [(2-
) , 4,4'- , N,N,N',N'- -4,4'- , 1,2- [(2-
) , 1,2- () , (o-) , [4-(1',3'-)] ,
 N- -1- , - /
 ,
 , 2,3- - -3,3- -4H-1,4- , /
 -1,4- , -2- , N,N- (2,2,6,6- -4-) , N, N,N',N'-
 -4-) , 2,2,6,6- -4- , 2,2,6,6- -4- .

2. UV

2.1. 2-(2'-)- , 3,004,896 ; 3,055,896 ; 3,072,585 ; 3,074,910
 ; 3,189,615 ; 3,218,332 ; 3,230,194 ; 4,127,586 ; 4,226,763 ; 4,275,004 ; 4,278,589 ; 4,315,848
 ; 4,347,180 ; 4,383,863 ; 4,675,352 ; 4,681,905 ; 4,853,471 ; 5,268,450 ; 5,278,314 ; 5,280,124
 ; 5,319,091 ; 5,410,071 ; 5,436,349 ; 5,516,914 ; 5,554,760 ; 5,563,242 ; 5,574,166 ; 5,607,987
 ; 5,977,219 6,166,218 -2H-
 , 2-(2- -5-) , 2-(3,5- - -2-) , 2-(2
 - -5-)-2H- , 2-(2- -5-)-2H- , 5- -2
 -(3,5- - -2-)- , 5- -2-(3- -2- -5-)-2H-
 , 2-(3- -5- -2-)-2H- , 2-(2- -4-)-2
 H- , 2-(3,5- - -2-)-2H- , 2-(3,5- - -2-

]-2H-, 2-(3- -2- -5-(2-(- -(-) -)-),
)-2H-, 2-(3- -2- -5-)-2H-, 2-(3- -2- -
 5-(2-))-2H-, 2-(2- -5-)-2H-,
 2-(3- -2- -5-(2-))-5- -2H-, 2-(3- -5-(
 2-(2-)-)-2-)-5- -2H-, 2-(3- -2- -
 5-(2-))-5- -2H-, 2-(3- -2- -5-(2-
))-2H-, 2-(3- -5-(2-92-))-2-)-2H-
 , 2-(3- -2- -5-(2-))-2H-, 2,2'- -
 (4- -(6-2H- -2-)), 2-(2- -3- -5-)-2H-
 , 2-(2- -3- -5- -)-2H-, 5- -2-(2- -3,5- - -
)-2H-, 5- -2-(2- -3,5- - -)-2H-
 -3- -5-)-2H-, 2-(3- -2- -5-(2-
))-5- -2H-, 5- -2-(2- -3- -5-)-2H-
 , 5- -2-(2- -5-)-2H-, 5- -2-(2-
 - -3,5- -)-2H-, 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5-
 -4- , 5- -2-(2- -3- -5-)-2H-
 , 5- -2-(2- -3- -5-)-2H-, 5- -3,5- - -
 -2-(2- -3,5- -)-2H-, 5- -2-(2- -3,5- -)-2H-
 -2-(2- -3,5- -)-2H- .

2.2.2- , 2,4'- , 4- , 4- , 4- , 4- , 4-
 , 4- , 4,2',4'- 2'- -4,4'- .

2.3. , 4- - , , 2,4- - ,
 3,5- - -4- , (4- -) , 3,5- - -4- , 3,5-
 - -4- , 2- -4,6- - 3,5- - -4- .

2.4. , - - , - , - , -
 , - , - -p- - , N-(- -)-2- , Sand
 uvor PR25, P- (CAS# 7443-25-6) Sanduvor PR31, -(1,2,2,6,6-
 -4-)p- (CAS #147783-69-5).

2.5. , 가 (: n- , N-
)가 2,2'- - [4-(1,1,3,3-)] (1:1 1:2),
 , 4- -3,5- - (:
) , (: 2- -4-) , 가
 가 1- -4- -5- .

2.6. , 4- -2,2,6,6- , 1- -4- -2,2,6,6-
 , 1- -4- -2,2,6,6- , (2,2,6,6- -4-)
 , (2,2,6,6- -4-) , (1,2,2,6,6- -4-) ,
 (1- -2,2,6,6- -4-) , (1,2,2,6,6- -4-) n- -3,5-
 - -4- , 1-(2-)-2,2,6,6- -4-
 , N,N'- (2,2,6,6- -4-) 4- -2,6- -
 1,3,5- , (2,2,6,6- -4-)-1,2,3,4- , 1,1'-(1,2-) (3,3,5,
 5-) , 4- -2,2,6,6- , 4- -2,2,6,6-
 (1,2,2,6,6-)-2-n- -2-(2- -3,5- -) , 3-n- -7,7,9,
 9- -1,3,8- [4.5] -2,4- , (1- -2,2,6,6-)
 , (1- -2,2,6,6-) , N, N'- (2,2,6,6- -4-)
 4- -2,6- -1,3,5- , 2- -4,6- ()
 4-n- -2,2,6,6-)-1,3,5- 1,2- (3-)
 , 2- -4,6- -(4-n- -1,2,2,6,6-)-1,3,5- 1,2- (3-
) , 8- -3- -7,7,9,9- -1,3,8- [4.5] -2,4-
 , 3- -1-(2,2,6,6- -4-) -2,5- , 3- -1-(1,2,2,6,6- -4-
) -2,5- , 4- -4- -2,2,6,6- , N,N'- -

(2,2,6,6- -4-) 4- -2,6- - -1,3,5-
 , 1,2- (3-) 2,4,6- -1,3,5- 4- -2,
 2,6,6- (CAS Reg.No.[136504-96-6]); N-(2,2,6,6- -4-)-n-
 , N-(1,2,2,6,6- -4-)-n- , 2- -7,7,9,9- -1-
 -3,8- -4- - [4,5] , 7,7,9,9- -2- -1- -3,8- -4-
 [4,5] , 1,1- (1,2,2,6,6- -4-)-2-(4-
) , N,N'- -N,N'- (2,2,6,6- -4-) , 4-
 1,2,2,6,6- -4- , -[-3- -4-2,2,6,6-
 -4-)] , - - 2,2,6,6- -4- 1,2,
 2,6,6- -4- .

5,980,783

5,980,783 64-72 l-a), l-b), l-c), l-d), l-e), l-f), l-g), l-h), l-i), l-j), l-
 k) l-l) , 1-a-1, 1-a-2, 1-b-1, 1-c-1, 1-c-2, 1-d-1, 1-d-2, 1-d-3, 1-e-1, 1-f-
 -1, 1-g-1, 1-g-2 1-k-1 .

782994

10 38

1-12

D-1

D-5

2.7. N- - , 1-(2- -2-
)-4- -2,2,6,6- , 1-(2- -2-)-4- -
 2,2,6,6- , 1- -4- -2,2,6,6- t-
 , 1-(2- -2-)-4- -2,2,6,6- , 1-(2-
 -2-)-4- -2,2,6,6- , (1-(2- -2-)-2,2,6,6-
 -4-) (1-(2- -2-)-2,2,6,6- -4-)
 , (1-(2- -2-)-2,2,6,6- -4-) (1-(2-
 -2-)-2,2,6,6- -4-) 2,4- {N-[1-(2- -2-
)-2,2,6,6- -4-]-N- }-6-(2-)-s- ,
 6,271,377 2001 2 27 09/794,710 .

2.8. , 4,4'- , 2,2'- , 2,2'- -5,5'- -
 , 2,2'- -5,5'- - , 2- -2'- , N,N'- (3-
) , 2- -5- -2'- 2- -2'- -5,4'- -
 , o- p- - o- p- - .

2.9. - -o- -s- , WO 96/28431, EP 434608, EP 941989, GB 2,317,893
 , 3,843,371 , 4,619,956 , 4,740,542 , 5,096,489 , 5,106,891 , 5,298,067 , 5,300,414 , 5,35
 4,794 , 5,461,151 , 5,476,937 , 5,489,503 , 5,543,518 , 5,556,973 , 5,597,854 , 5,681,955 , 5,726,
 309 , 5,942,626 , 5,959,008 , 5,998,116 6,013,704 09/383,163
 - -o- -s- ; 4,6- -(2,4-)-2-(2-
 -4-)-s- , Cyasorb[®] 1164 (Cytec Corp) , 4,6- -(2,4-)-2-(2,4-
)-s- , 2,4- (2,4-)-6-(4-)-s- , 2,4- [2- -4
 -(2-)]-6-(4-)-s- , 2,4- [2- -4-(2- -4-(2-
)]-6-(4-)-s- , 2,4- [2- -4-(2-)]-6-(2,4-
)-s- , 2,4- [2- -4-(2-)]-6-(4-)-s- , 2,4- (2,4-)-6-(2,4-
 -)-s- , 2,4- (4-)-6-(2- -4-)-s-
 , 2- -4-[2- -4-(3- -2-)]-6-[2- -4-(3- -2-
 -2-)]-s- , 2,4- -(2,4-)-6-[2- -4-(3- -2-
 - , 2,4- (2,4-)-6-[2- -4-(3- -2-)-6-(2,4- -n-)-s-
]-s- (* ,) , [{2,4- (2,4-
)-6-[2- -4-(3- -2-)]-s- } , 3:5', 5'5' 3:3' 5:4:1
 , 2,4,6- -(2- -4- -5- -)-s- , 2-(2,4,6
)-s- , 2,4- -(2,4-)-6-(2- -4- -5- -)-s- , 2,4,6- [2
 -)-4,6- [2- -4-(3- -2-)]-s- , 2,4,6- [2
 - -4-(3- -2-)]-s- , 4,6- -(2,4-)-2-(2-
 -4-(3- -2-)-)-s- 4,6- -(2,4-)-2-(2- -

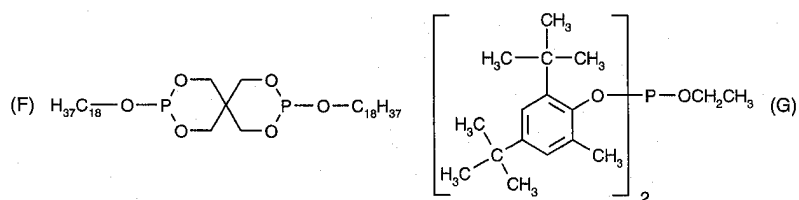
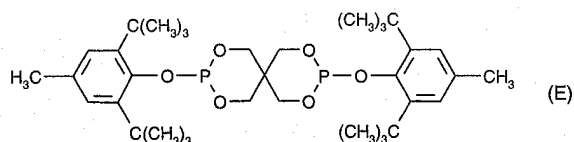
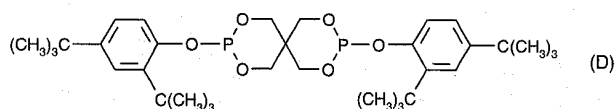
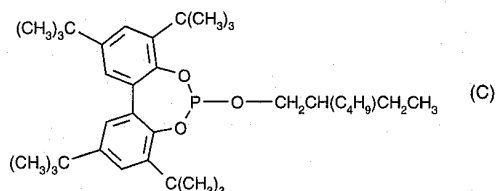
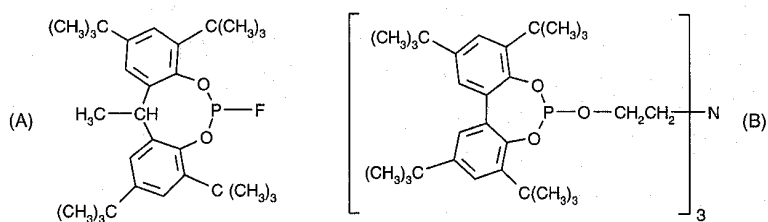
4-(3- , -2-)-)-s- , Tinuvin 400 (, 4,6- -(2,4-)-2-(2- -4-(3-(2-)-2-)-s-)-s- 4,6- -2-(4- -2-)-s- .

3. , N,N'- , N- -N'- , N,N'- () , N,N'- (3,5- -4-) , 3- -1,2,4- N,N'- () , N,N'- (,) , N,N'- () ,

4. , , , , () , , (2,4- -) , (2,6- -4-) , (2,4- -6-) , (2,4,6 - -) , (2,4,6 -)4,4'- , 6- -2,4,8,10- -12H- [d,g]-1,3 ,2- , 6- -2,4,8,10- -12- - [d,g]-1,3,2- (2, 4- -6-) , (2,4- -6-) , 2,2',2'- (3,3',5,5'- -1,1'- -2,2'-) , 2- (3,3',5,5'- -1,1'- -2,2'-) .

가 :

(2,4- -) (Irgafos[®] 168, -가) , () ,



5. _____ , N,N-
_____, N,N-
N,N-
_____.

N,N-
N,N-
N,N-
N,N-

, N,N-
, N,N-
, N,N-
,

6. _____ , N- - - - - , N- - - - - , N- - - - - , N-
- - - - - , N- - - - - , N- - - - - , N-
- - - - - , N- - - - - , N- - - - - , N-
- - - - - , N- - - - - , N.N'-

7. _____ ,	5,844,029	5,880,191	,
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8. US-A-4 325 863 , US-A-4 338 244 , US-A-5 175 312 ,
US-A-5 216 052 , US-A-5 252 643 , DE-A-4 316 611 , DE-A-4 316 622 , DE-A-4 316 876 , EP-A
-0 589 839 EP-A-0 591 102 3-[4-(2-)]-5,7- -
-2- ,5,7- - -3-[4-(2-)] -2- ,3,3'- [5,7- -
-3-(4-[2-)]-) -2-], 5,7- - -3-(4-) -2- , 3-(4-
-3,5-)-5,7- - -2- , 3-(3,5- -4-)-5,7- -
- -2- , 3-(3,4-)-5,7- - -2- , Irganox HP-136 (
), 3-(2,3-)-5,7- - -2- .

10.

11. _____, _____ / _____, _____ 가 _____.

12. _____,

13. _____, (;), (;), 4-
, (-) ,
, 1,3: 2,4- (3',4'-) , 1,3: 2,4- (;) , 1,3: 2,4- (')
() .

14.

15. , .

16. 가 , 가 , , , 가 , , ,
가 , 가 , 2,2'- - (3,1- -4-) UV , Cyasorb 3638 (C
AS# 18600-59-4) .

가 : 0.01 10 %

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad \quad \quad n- \quad \quad \quad 3,5- \quad - \quad \quad \quad -4- \quad \quad \quad , \\ (3,5- \quad - \quad \quad \quad -4- \quad \quad \quad), \quad \quad \quad -n- \quad \quad \quad 3,5- \quad - \quad \quad \quad -4- \\ , 1,3,5- \quad (3,5- \quad - \quad \quad \quad -4- \quad \quad \quad) \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad (3,5- \quad - \quad \quad \quad \end{aligned}$$

-4- (3- -5- -4- -2,4,6- (3,5- - -4-)- , 3,6-
 - (4,6- -) , 1,3,5- (2,6- -4- -3-) -p- , 2,2'-
 3- (2- -4- -5-) , 1,3,5- [2-(3,5- - -4-) , 1,1,
)] , 3,5- -(3,5- - -4-) , (3,5- -
 -4-) , 1-(3,5- - -4-) -3,5- () -s- , N
 ,N'- (3,5- - -4-) , (3,5- - -4-)
) , [3,3- (3- -4-)] , 3,5- - -4-
 , (3,5- - -4-) , N,N'- [2-(3,5-
 - -4-)-]- , 2,4- () -6- , 2,4-
 () -6- .

(3,5- - -4-) , n-
 3,5- - -4- , 1,3,5- -2,4,6- (3,5- - -4-)
) , 1,3,5- (3,5- - -4-) , 2,6- - -p- , 2,2'
 - (4,6- -) , 2,4- () -6- 2,4- () -6-
 .

(2,2,6,6- -4-) , (1,2,2,6,6-
 -4-) , (1,2,2,6,6- -4-) (3,5- - -4-)
 , 4- -2,2,6,6- , 4- -2,2,6,6- , 3-n- -7,7,9,9-
 -1,3,8- [4.5] -2,4- , (2,2,6,6- -4-)
 , 1,2- (2,2,6,6- -3- -4-) , 2,2,4,4- -7- -3,20- -21-
 [5.1.11.2] , 2,4- -6- -s- 4,4'- (-2,2
 ,6,6-) , 1-(2-) -2,2,6,6- -4-
 , 4,4'- -(-2,2,6,6-) 1,2-
 , (2,2,6,6- -4-) 1,2,3,4- ,
 -(1,2,2,6,6- -4-) 1,2,3,4- , 2,4- -6- -s-
 4,4'- (-2,2,6,6-) , N,N',N',N''- [(4,
 6- (-1,2,2,6,6- -4-) -s- -2-] -1,10- -4,7- ,
 [2,2,6,6- -4- - , ' , ' -s- -3,9-(2,4,8,10- [5.5])
] 1,2,3,4- , [1,2,2,6,6- -4- / , , ' , ' -
 3,9-(2,4,8,10- [5.5]) 1,2,3,4- , (2,2,6,6
 - -4-) , 4,4'- (2,2,6,6- -3-) , N-2,2,6,6-
 -4- -n- , N-1,2,2,6,6- -4- -n- , N-1-
 -2,2,6,6- -4- - , 1- -3- -7,7,9,9- -1,3,8-
 [4.5] -2,4- , -(1- -2,2,6,6- -4-) , -(1-
 -2,2,6,6- -4-) , 1- -2,2,6,6- -4- ,
 -{[6- -s- -2,4-] [2-(1- -2,2,6,6- -4-) -
 -[4-(1- -2,2,6,6- -4-) -n-] -s- , 2-(2-) -4,6- [N-
 (1- -2,2,6,6- -4-) -n-] -s- , 1,2- (3,3,5,5-
 -2- -1-) } -s- , 1,3,5- {N- -N-[2-(3,3,5,5-
] } -s- , 2,4- [(1- -2,2,6,6- -4-)] -6- -s- 2
 -4 1 N,N'- (3-) , [1-(2- -2-) -
 2,2,6,6- -4-] , [1-(2- -2-) -2,2,6,6-
 -4-] , 4- -1-(2- -2-) -2,2,6,6- 4- -1-(2-
 -2-) -2,2,6,6- .

(2,2,6,6- -4-) , (1,2,2,6,6-
 -4-) , (1,2,2,6,6- -4-) (3,5- - -4-)
 1-(2-) -2,2,6,6- -4- , 2,4- -6-
 -s- 4,4'- (-2,2,6,6-) , N,N',
 N', N''- [(4,6- (-1,2,2,6,6- -4-) -s- -2-] -1,10-
 -4,7- , -(1- -2,2,6,6- -4-) , -(1- -2,2,
 6,6- -4-) , 1- -2,2,6,6- -4- , -{[6-
 -s- -2,4-] [2-(1- -2,2,6,6- -4-) -

2,2'-p- (3,1- -4-), Cyasorb 3638 (CAS#

가 UV

가 가 :

Tinuvin 327, 5- -2-(2- -3,5- -)-2H-

Chimassorb 81, 2- -4-

Tinuvin 928, 3- - -2- -5- -2H-

(a) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;

(b) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;

(c) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;

(d) 5- -2-[2- -5-(3-)]-2H- ;

(e) 5- -2-[2- -3- - -5-(2-)] -2H- ;

(f) $5 - \frac{-2 - [3 - (-3 - (-5 - (3 - \dots)] - 2H - \dots)}{2}$;

(g) 5- -2-[2- -3- -5-(3-)]-2H- ;

(h) $5 - (-2 - [2 - (-5 - (2 - \quad))]) - 2H - \quad$;

(i) 5- -2-[2- -3- -5-(2-)]-2H- ;

(j) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;

(k) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;

(I) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- :

(m) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- :

(n) 3-(5-
-2H-
-2-)- -4-
:

(o) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;

(p) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;

- (q) 3-(5- -2H-)-5- -4- ;
- (r) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (s) 5- -2-[2- -3- -4-(2-)]-2H- ;
- (t) 5- -2-[2- -3- -4-(2-)]-2H- ;
- (u) 5-()-3,5- -2- -2H- .

Tinuvin 327, Tinuvin 109, Chimassorb 81 Tinuvin 928

1 PET

UV PET (10 %) 275 , 27 mm 2 PET E

astapak 9921W PET . PET .

가 가 . 240

4 가

Arburg Sidel SBO 2/3

0.015-0.016

배합물	UV 흡수제	수지상에서 중량%
1 (대조용)	없음	
2 (대조용)	Tinuvin® 327	0.3
3 (대조용)	Chimassorb® 81	0.3
4-24	UVA (a)-(u)	0.3
25-45	Tinuvin® 928 및 UVA (a)-(u) 의 1:1 혼합물	0.3

16-20 PET 200 mL PET .

2

1 200 mL . 1-45

UV UV .

:

6 (40) 368 nm 6 UV ,

12 (30.48 cm) .

6 Macbeth ColorEye () .

10 ° ; D65 8 ° .

. L, a b CIE . L, a, b YI

. YI L, a b .

$$()E : [(L)^2 + (a)^2 + (b)^2]^{21} = E$$

E 가 .

2-45 1 E .

3

Listerine	Famp;DC Tartar Control	#1 (-)	1	16	PET	5,891,422
.	.	3/4	(500 g)	E	.
.	.	1-45				
		UV		PET		UV

4

Listerine	Famp;DC Tartar Control	#1 (-)	1	16	PET	5,891,422
.	.	3/4	(500 g)	E	.
.	.	1-45				
		UV		PET		UV

5

16	PET	Fast Green FCF (C.I.42053; Food Green 3)	1
3/4	E	500 g	2 ppm
			1-45
		UV	PET
			UV

6

16	PET	Fast Green FCF (C.I.42053; Food Green 3)	1
3/4	E	500 g	2 ppm
			1-45
		UV	PET
			UV

7

	Famp;DC Orange #4 (C.I.15510)	Damp;C Red #33 (C.I. 17200)	Suave
.	1	16	PET
3/4	(500 g)	1-
45	E		
		UV	PET
			UV

8

	Famp;DC Orange #4 (C.I.15510)	Damp;C Red #33 (C.I. 17200)	Suave
.	1	16	PET

1-45 3/4 (500 g)

E

UV

PET

UV

9

1-45 가 가 :

5- -2-(2- -3- - -5-)-2H- ;

2-(2- -3- - -5-)-2H- ;

5- -2-(2- -3- - -5-)-2H- ;

5- -2-(2- -5-)-2H- ;

5- -2-(2- -3,5- -)-2H- ;

5- -2-(2- -3- - -5-)-2H- ;

5- -2-(2- -3- - -5-)-2H- ;

5- -2-(2- -3,5- -)-2H- ;

5- -2-(2- -3,5- - -)-2H- ;

5- -2-(2- -3,5- -)-2H- ;

5- -2-(2- -3,5- -)-2H- ;

5- -2-(2- -3,5- -)-2H- ;

2- -4- ;

3- - -2- -5- -2H- ;

2-(2- -3,5- - -)-2H- ;

5- -2-(2- -3- - -5-)-2H-

4,6- -2-(4- -2-)-s-

UV

PET

PET

U

V

10

% (가)(PET) , s- (1)-(15) 0.5

UV

PET

PET

U

V

11

PET (a)-(u) s- (1)-(15) 0.5
 % PET , UV .
12 C1 C2

A) _____ :

(I.V.):

1g meter 100g 30 / - - (1/1) 100g . Ubelode - visco

:

ASTM D1925 (DIN 5033) (b) : Minolta Spektropho
 tometer CM-3600d.

:

1g PET , 가 UV 72 . PET PET , 100g
 0.1% .

UV- :

PET () , 0.1% (/) 2
 190 600 nm UV
 (mg/ml) .

B) PET _____ :

C1:

1,654 g , 3,322.6 g , 83.1g 1.36 g ()
 . , 6 가 10 1
 250 30 가 . 가 4 가 . /
 3.5 . 280 가 5

PET .

PET :

I.V.: 0.75 dl/g;

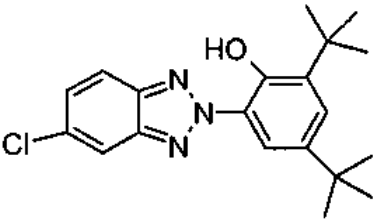
: b = 4

UV- : 320 nm .

C2:

11.93 g(24.54) Tinuvin 327 가 C1

Tinuvin 327:



PET :

I.V.: 0.45 dl/g;

: b = 13

UV- : 350 nm 0.007

UV- : 325 nm UV .

:

Tinuvin 327 PET , (325 nm UV).

Tinuvin 109 가 C1 .

실시에 12	첨가제	I.V. dl/g	필릿 색상 b-값	추출 전의 UV 흡수 계수	추출 후의 UV 흡수 계수
	8.79g (24.54 mmol) Tinuvin® 109 	0.58	21	350 nm에서 0.08	350 nm에서 0.07

:

Tinuvin 109 PET , UV .

13

—

PET(Mamp;G Cleartuf AQUA) % UV
250 27 mm (Leistritz) 2
5 (12.7 cm)
9 mil (229)

S-01 UV
Lambda 2 240 nm/ . UV
d65, 10 ° . PET Perkin Elmer UV/VI
DCI SF-600

첨가제	PET중에서 중량%	하기 파장에서 UV광 투과율 %		PET 필름 색상		
		375 nm	390 nm	L*	a*	b*
니트 PET	0	100	100	97.1	-0.2	2.2
"Tinuvin® 109"	0.20	19.1	31.6	96.8	-0.4	2.5
"Tinuvin® 109"	0.30	10.8	20.9	97.5	-0.4	2.6
"Tinuvin® 109"	0.40	4.8	11.5	97.3	-0.5	2.7
Heatwave® PET CF746	0	64.6	74.4	97.0	-0.2	2.3

Heatwave CF746 PET , UV PET He
 , 390 nm , b * PET 2
 PET
 3()

14: Tinuvin 109

A) _____

:

HP 1090 LC, PSS 1, 60 cm, (THF) , 1ml/ , 1 ml TH
 F 10 mg , Mn(g/) Mw (g/) PD = Mw/Mn (GPC)

UV :

PC- 0.1% (/) UV Lambda 2 Perkin Elmer UV
 190 600 nm (mg/ml) . 가

B) _____ (PC) :

C3:

0.187 g 100 ml 17.2 g A, 16.1 g
 1 190 가 , 190 5 가
 3 5 250 가

UV

PC :

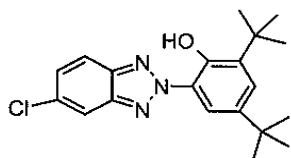
Mn: 5,300 g/ ; Mw: 9,600 g/

UV : 300 nm

C4:

0.068 g Tinuvin 327 가 C3

Tinuvin 327



PC :

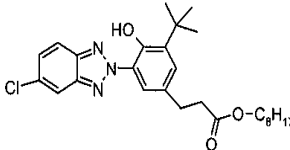
Mn: 1,700 g/ ; Mw: 3,500 g/

UV : 300 nm

:

Tinuvin 327 PC, PC UV

Tinuvin 109 가 C3

실시예 번호	첨가제	Mn [g/mol]	Mw [g/mol]	UV 흡수 계수
14	0.070g Tinuvin® 109 	1,700	2,400	355nm 에서 0.105

□

Tinuvin 109 PC , PC UV

(57)

1.

(a)

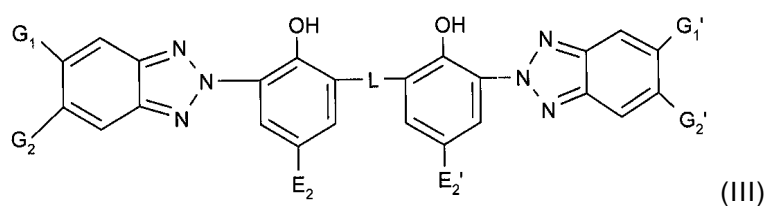
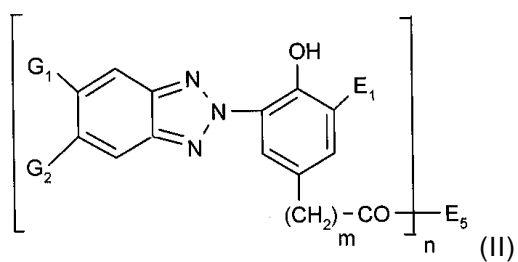
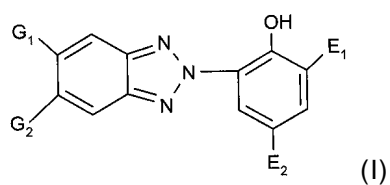
(b) 1 UV ,

UV

UV

2.

1, UV (I), (II) (III) :



G_1 $G_{1'}$,
 G_2 $G_{2'}$, $O(C_6H_5)_2$, $-CO-G_3$, $-CO-NH-G_3$, $-CO-N(G_3)_2$, $-N(G_3)-CO-G_3$, E_3 S, E_3 SO- $-COOG_3$, $-P(E_3 S)$;
 G_3 , 1 12 , 2 18 , 5 12 4 , 7 15 , 1 4 ,
 E_1 , 1 24 , 2 24 , 5 12 4 , 7 15 , 1 4 , E_1 1 2 ,
 E_1 7 15 , G_2 , 1 4 ,
 E_2 1 24 -OH, -OCOE₁₁, -NCO, -NH₂, -NHCOE₁₁, -NHE₄ , 2 18 ,
 E_2 1 24 -O-, -NH- -NE₄- , 1 E₄ 1 24 ,
 $E_{2'}$ 1 24 , 2 18 , 5 12 4 , 7 15 , 1 3 ,
 $E_{2'}$ 1 24 HCOE₁₁, -NHE₄ , 1 -OH, -OCOE₁₁, -OE₄, -NCO, -NH₂, -N , 2 18 ,
 $E_{2'}$ 1 24 -NE₄- , 1 -O-, -NH- -NH₂ ,
 $E_{2'}$ 1 24 -NE₄- , 1 -OH, -OE₄ , -NH₂ ,

n 1 2 ,

$n = 1$,

E_5 OE_6 NE_7 E_8 E_5 $-PO(OE_{12})_2$, $-OSi(E_{11})_3$ $-OCO-E_{11}$,
 $O-$, $-S-$ $-NE_{11}$ $-OH$ $-OCO-E_{11}$
 C_1-C_{24} , $-OH$ C_5-C_{12} , $-OH$
 C_2-C_{18} , C_7-C_{15} , $-CH_2-CHOH-E_{13}$,

E_6 , 1 OH, OE_4 NH_2 C_1-C_{24}
 $-OE_6$ $-(OCH_2CH_2)_w$ OH $-(OCH_2CH_2)_w$ OE_{21} , w 1 12 E_{21}
 1 12 ,

E_7 E_8 , 1 18 , $-O-$, $-S-$ $-NE_{11}-$
 C_3-C_{18} , C_5-C_{12} , C_6-C_{14} C_1-C_3 ,
 E_7 E_8 N , , ,

E_5 $-X-(Z)_p$ $-Y-E_{15}$,

X $-O-$ $-N(E_{16})-$,

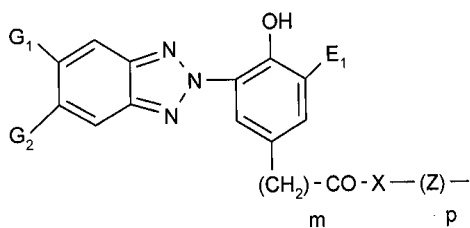
Y $-O-$ $-N(E_{17})-$,

Z C_2-C_{12} , 1 3 , C_4-C_{12}
 C_3-C_{12} , , ,

m $0, 1$ 2 ,

p 1 , p , X Y 가 $-N(E_{16})-$ $-N(E_{17})-$, 0 ,

E_{15} $-CO-C(E_{18})=C(H)E_{19}$, Y 가 $-N(E_{17})-$, E_{17} $-CO-CH=CH-CO-$
 E_{18} , E_{19} , $-CO-X-E_{20}$, E_{20} , C_1-C_{12}



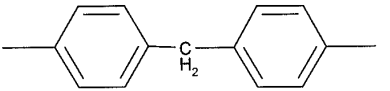
C_{12} E_1, G_2, X, Z, m p 가 , E_{16} E_{17} , C_1-
 E_{16} , Z , E_{17} , C_3-C_{12} , C_7-C_{15}

$n=2$, G_2 ,

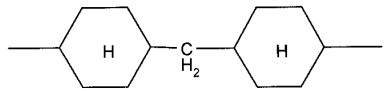
E_5 가 $-O-E_9-O-$ $-N(E_{11})-E_{10}-N(E_{11})-$,

E_9 C_2-C_8 , C_4-C_8 , C_4- , $-O-$ $-CH_2-CHOH-CH$
 $-O-E_{14}-O-CH_2-CHOH-CH_2-$ C_4-C_{10} ,

E_{10} $-O-$ C_2-C_{12} , ,



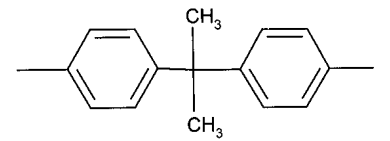
또는



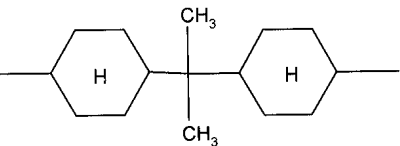
,

E₁₀ E₁₁ 2 ,

E₁₄ C₂-C₈ , -O- C₄-C₁₀ ,



또는



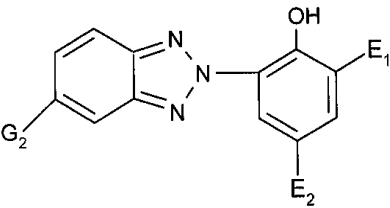
,

E₇ E₈ , 1 18 E₇ E₈ 4
6 , 3- , 3- 3- ,
E₁₁ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₅-C₁₂ , C₂-C₁₈ , C₆-C₁₄
C₇-C₁₅ ,
E₁₂ C₇-C₁₅ C₁-C₁₈ , C₃-C₁₈ , C₅-C₁₀ , C₆-C₁₆
E₁₃ H, -PO(OE₁₂)₂ C₁-C₁₈ , OH, C₇-C₁₅
-CH₂OE₁₂ ,
E₃ 1 20 , 2 20 , 2 9
, 3 18 , 5 12 , 7 15
, 6 10 , 1 4 , 1 2
1,1,2,2- , 6 16 ,
L 1 12 , 2 12 , p- , , ' , '-
-m- .

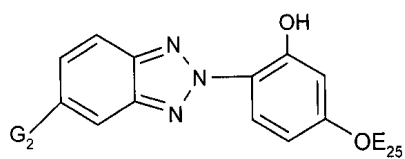
3.

1 ,

UV



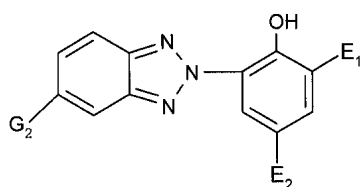
(E_2 , G_2 , Cl, F, $-\text{SO}_2\text{Ph}$, $-\text{SO}_2$, $-\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{H}$, $-\text{CO}_2\text{C}_1$, $-\text{C}_6$; E_1 , $-\text{CO}_2$ ());



(,

G_2 , $-\text{CO}-G_3$, $-\text{CO}-\text{NH}-G_3$, $-\text{CO}-\text{N}(G_3)G_2$, $-\text{N}(G_3)-\text{CO}-G_3$, $E_3\text{S}-$, $E_3\text{SO}-$, $-\text{COOG}_3$, $-\text{P}(\text{O})(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)_2$, $E_3\text{SO}_2-$;

E_{25} , 1 , 24 , 1 , $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OCOE}_{11}$, $-\text{NCO}$, $-\text{NH}_2$, 2 , 18 , $-\text{NHCOE}_{11}$, $-\text{NHE}_4$, 1 , $-\text{O}-$, $-\text{NH}-$, $-\text{NE}_4-$;
(, E_4 , 1 , 24));

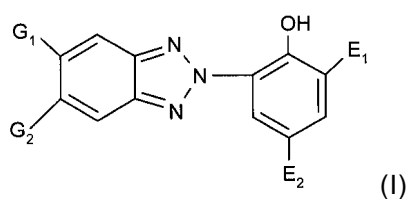


(,

E_1 , $2\text{S}-$, $\text{CH}_3\text{OCOCH}_2\text{SO}_2-$, E_2 , 1 , 8 , G_2 , CH_3OCOH ;

4.

2 , UV (I)



(,

G_1 , ,

G_2 , , , $-\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{COG}_3$, $E_3\text{SO}-$, $E_3\text{SO}_2-$, ,

G_3 , 1 , 24 , 2 , 18 , 5 , 12 , 7 , 15 , 1 , 4 , 1 , 4 ;

E_1 , 7 , 15 , 1 , 4 , 1 , 4 ;

E_2 , 1 , 24 , 1 , $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OCOE}_{11}$, $-\text{NCO}$, $-\text{NH}_2$, 2 , 18 , $-\text{NHCOE}_{11}$, $-\text{NHE}_4$, E_4 , 1 , 24 , 1 ;

-O-, -NH- -NE₄-

E₃ 1 20 , 2 20 , 3 18 , 5 4
12 , 7 15 , 6 10 1,1,2,2-
1 2 6 16 가),

(I)

(,

G₁ ,

G₂ , , -CF₃, E₃ SO- E₃ SO₂- ,

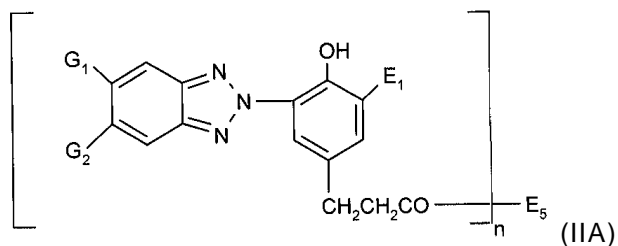
E₁ 1 24 ,

E₂ 1 24 2 18 ,
1 -OH, -OCOE₁₁, -NCO, -NH₂, -NHCOE₁₁, -NHE₄
-O-, -NH- -NE₄- ; 1
E₄ 1 24 ;

E₃ 1 7) .

5.

2 , (II) UV (IIA) :



G₁ ,

G₂ -CF₃ ,

E₁ , 1 24 7 15 ,

E₁ 7 15 , G₂ ,

E₅ -OE₆ -NE₇ E₈ ,

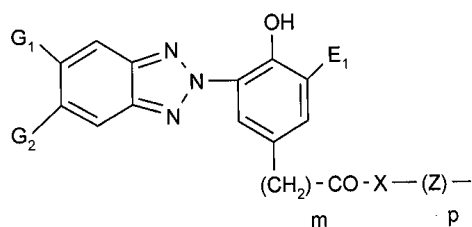
E₅ -X-(Z)_p-Y-E₁₅ ,

X -O- -N(E₁₆)- ,

Y -O- -N(E₁₇)- ,

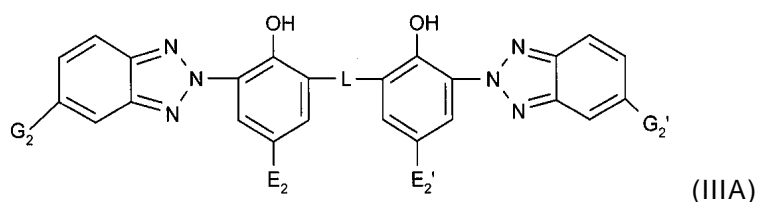
Z C₂-C₁₂ , 1 3 , C₄-C₁₂
C₃-C₁₂ , , ,

,
 $m = 0, 1, 2, 3$,
 $p = 1$, p , X Y 가 $-N(E_{16})-$ $-N(E_{17})-$, 0 ,
 $E_{15} -CO-C(E_{18})=C(H)E_{19}$, Y 가 $-N(E_{17})-$, $E_{17} -CO-CH=CH-CO-$
 E_{18} , E_{19} , $-CO-X-E_{20}$, E_{20} , C_{12}



6.

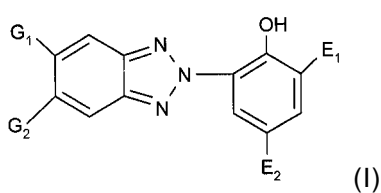
2, (III) UV (IIIA):



G_2 $G_{2'}$ $-CF_3$, G_2 $G_{2'}$ $-CF_3$,
 E_2 1 24 $-OH$, $-OCOE_{11}$, $-NCO$, $-NH_2$, $-NHCOE_{11}$, $-NHE_4$,
 1 $-O-$, $-NH-$ $-NE_4-$
 E_4 1 24 ,
 $E_{2'}$ 1 24 , 2 18 , 5 12 ,
 1 3 , 7 15 , $E_{2'}$ 1 24 ,
 1 $-OH$, $-OCOE_{11}$, $-NCO$, $-NH_2$, $-NHCOE_{11}$, $-NHE_4$,
 2 18 , 1 $-O-$, $-NH-$ $-NE_4-$, E_4 ,
 1 24 ,
 L 1 12 , 2 12 , $p-$, $'$, $'$ -
 $-m-$.

7.

2, UV (I)



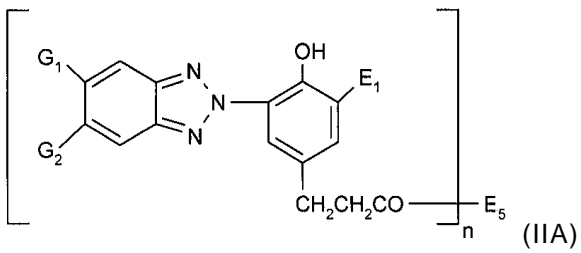
(

G₁ ,
G₂ -CF₃ ,
E₁ 7 15 , , 1 4 1 4
E₂ 1 24 2 18 ,
1 1 -OH, -OCOE₁₁ , -NH₂ , -NHCOE₁₁
1 -O-),
(I)

(,
G₁ ,
G₂ -CF₃ ,
E₁ , 4 24 7 15 ,
E₂ 1 24 2 18 ,
1 1 -OH, -OCOE₁₁ , -NH₂ , -NHCOE₁₁
1 -O-) .

8.

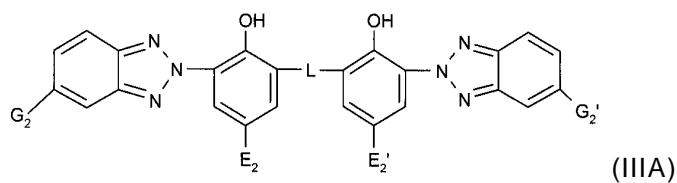
2 , (II) UV (IIA) :



G₁ ,
G₂ -CF₃ ,
E₁ , 4 24 7 15 ,
E₅ -OE₆ -NE₇ E₈ ,
E₆ , 1 OH C₁ -C₂₄ , -OE₆
-(OCH₂CH₂)_wOH -(OCH₂CH₂)_wO₂₁ , w 1 12 E₂₁ 1 12
E₇ E₈ , 1 18 , -O-, -S- -NE₁₁ -
C₃ -C₁₈ , C₅ -C₁₂ , C₆ -C₁₄ C₁ -C₃ ,
E₇ E₈ N , , .

9.

2 , (III) UV (IIIA) :



G_2 , G_2' , $-CF_3$, G_2 , G_2' , $-CF_3$,
 E_2 1 24 , 2 18 ,
 $-OH$, $-OCOE_{11}$, $-NH_2$, $-NHCOE_{11}$,
 $-O-$,
 E_2' 1 24 , 2 18 , 5 12 ,
 $-OH$, $-OCOE_{11}$, $-NH_2$, $-NHCOE_{11}$,
 $-O-$,

L .

10.

- 2 , UV :
- (a) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (b) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (c) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (d) 5- -2-[2- -5-(3-)]-2H- ;
- (e) 5- -2-[2- -3- -5-(2-)]-2H- ;
- (f) 5- -2-[2- -3- -5-(3-)]-2H- ;
- (g) 5- -2-[2- -3- -5-(3-)]-2H- ;
- (h) 5- -2-[2- -3- -5-(2-)]-2H- ;
- (i) 5- -2-[2- -5-(2-)]-2H- ;
- (j) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (k) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (l) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (m) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (n) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)- -4- ;
- (o) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;
- (p) 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5- -4- ;

(b) 1 UV ,
2 (I), (II) (III)
UV .