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<p>(54) Title: DERMATOLOGICAL AND COSMETIC COMPOSITIONS</p>		
<p>(57) Abstract</p> <p>Dermatological and cosmetic compositions having high endermicity and antiageing activity and high stability are herein described consisting of: 1) emulsifying and self-emulsifying agents, having o/w activity formed by a mixture containing (as % w/w); 1') polyethylene glycol mono- or distearate 0.5-5.0 %; 2') polyglycol esters of saturated or unsaturated C₁₄-C₂₀ fatty acids 1.0-10.0 %; 3') cetyl alcohol and optionally other higher alcohols, comprising free or esterified sterols 1.0-16.0 %; 2) sodium versenate and antioxidant agents 0.1-5.0 %; 3) anti-mould and bacteriostatic agents 0.05-0.1 %; 4) active ingredients 1-30 %; 5) purified water F.U. q.s. to 100 %.</p>		

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DERMATOLOGICAL AND COSMETIC COMPOSITIONS

The present invention relates to dermatological and cosmetic compositions and particularly to compositions having antiageing activity; said compositions are also useful in the treatment of burns, wounds and are characterized by a high stability such as to make them also suitable for the stabilization of active ingredients.

Skin is formed by cells whose state affects the external appearance of epidermis. Skin ageing derives from a slowing of the derm functions, particularly nutrition, respiration, hydration, regeneration and cutaneous tissues protection. Skin ageing is a natural phenomenon whose causes are of different origin and can be more or less fast for each person. Generally, the function slowing of certain cells, whose role is very important in maintaining the integrity of derm structure, begins around one's thirties. This phenomenon may begin at a more or less early age, due to many factors, such as genetic set, general health state, each individual's peculiar way of life.

The object of the present invention are dermatological and cosmetic compositions having antiageing activity and having high stability, also in the presence of active ingredients of various kind.

The compositions according to the invention consist of:

- 1) emulsifying and self-emulsifying agents, having o/w activity formed by a mixture containing (as % w/w)
- 1') polyethylene glycol mono- or distearate 0.5-5.0 %

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|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| | 2') polyglycol esters of saturated or
unsaturated C ₁₄ -C ₂₀ fatty acids | 1.0-10.0 % |
| 5 | 3') cetyl alcohol and optionally other
higher alcohols, comprising free
or esterified sterols | 1.0-16.0 % |
| | 2) sodium versenate and antioxidant agents | 0.1-5.0 % |
| | 3) anti-mould and bacteriostatic agents | 0.05-0.1 % |
| | 4) active ingredients | 1-30 % |
| | 5) purified water F.U. | q.s. to 100 % |

10 Polyethylene glycols, having various molecular weight, for example ranging from 200 to 10,000, preferably from 400 to 2,000, more preferably 1,000, can be used. Polyethylene glycol 1,000 monostearate is particularly preferred.

15 The antioxidant agents are selected from the group consisting of:

- a) polyunsaturated fatty acids, preferably belonging to vitamin F group;
- b) tocopheryl derivatives, preferably tocopheryl acetate.

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Examples of anti-mould and/or bacteriostatic agents are methyl or propyl p-oxybenzoates.

25 The active ingredients preferably have derm reconstituting activity. Examples of said active ingredients, which can be used alone or combined each other, are collagen, in the several forms thereof, esurosamine, elastin, amino acids, peptides, mucopolysaccharides.

30 The compositions of the invention are characterized by a remarkable eudermicity, therefore, they act in an extraordinarily favourable extent on skin stretching and smoothness (anti-wrinkle effect),

translucency, on tissue stiffening, turgidity and elasticity, on the reduction of irregular fat accumulation in subcutaneous connective ("cellulitis"). The same favourable effects are exerted by the compositions on skin irritations on children, due to wet linens or sweat, on feet irritations due to maceration, on sun-induced irritations.

Further, the compositions of the invention also carry out a surprising dermatological activity on burns, crural ulcer, wound healings, bedsores, accelerating their recovery.

A particular and surprising aspect of the present invention lies in the fact that the above mentioned compositions, with a formulation excluding the active ingredients of the above point 4, act as stabilizing carriers towards several active ingredients, such as vitamins, hormones, antibiotics. Accordingly, said compositions are useful for the preparation of pharmaceutical compositions containing active ingredients, which are subject to degradation due to environmental conditions (temperature, humidity, oxidants, etc.).

Several stability tests, through chromatographic analysis, established that the compositions of the invention maintain the titre of the active ingredients therein enclosed within the limits fixed at room temperature; particularly some vitamins showed a titre loss not higher than 10% within two years.

The compositions of the invention are prepared according to the techniques which are well-known in dermatology and cosmetics, said compositions may be in

the form of creams, lotions, milks, ointments, oils, ampoules, masks, gels, pads, sprays.

According to one of the advantageous embodiments of the invention, both creams and milks can be prepared with the same components.

Tolerability tests, carried out on dermatological and cosmetic compositions of the present invention, proved that said compositions are perfectly tolerated and cause no irritations, thus confirming their high eudermicity.

The following examples further illustrate the invention.

EXAMPLE 1

To prepare 100 g of "base" cream:

15	Purified water	43.220 g
	Hamamelis water	27.500 g
	Cetyl alcohol	16.000 g
	Free and esterified sterols	1.000 g
	Methyl p-oxybenzoate	0.150 g
20	Polyethylene glycol 1,000 monostearate	3.000 g
	Propyl p-oxybenzoate	0.050 g
	Propyl gallate	0.030 g
	Propylene glycol	7.000 g
	Rose essence	0.250 g
25	Disodium versenate	0.050 g
	Vitamin F 80%	1.250 g
	Polyglycol esters of saturated or unsaturated C ₁₄ -C ₂₀ fatty acids	0.500 g

EXAMPLE 2

To prepare 100 g of Elastin cream:

	Elastin (anhydrous)	1-2 g
	Linol-linoleic acid	1.25 g
5	Cetyl alcohol	12.00 g
	Polyethylene glycol 1,000 monostearate	2.25 g
	Polyglycol esters of saturated or unsaturated C ₁₄ -C ₂₀ fatty acids	0.375-0.75 g
	Free and esterified sterols	0.75 g
10	Methyl p-oxybenzoate	0.13 g
	Propyl p-oxybenzoate	0.07 g
	Propyl gallate	0.30 g
	Versenic acid sodium salt	0.05 g
	Hamamelis water	20.50 g
15	Propylene glycol	5.25 g
	Purified water	55.975-54.600 g
	Rose essence	0.20 g.

EXAMPLE 3

To prepare 100 g of Collagen cream:

20	Soluble collagen (anhydrous))	1.20 g
	Vitamin F (polyunsaturated fatty acid)	1.15 g
	Elastin	0.50 g
	Esurosamine	0.50 g
	Vitamin E (Tocopheryl acetate)	0.20 g
25	Cetyl alcohol	7.50 g
	Polyethylene glycol 1,000 monostearate	3.00 g
	Polyglycol esters of saturated or unsaturated fatty acids	1.50 g
	Free and esterified sterols	1.50 g
30	Methyl p-oxybenzoate	0.10 g
	Propyl p-oxybenzoate	0.01 g

Propyl gallate	0.02 g
Versenic acid sodium salt	0.05 g
PCV-1845/2 Givaudan essence	0.30 g
Purified water	82.47 g.

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EXAMPLE 4

To prepare 100 g of detergent milk:

Purified water	45.050 g
Hamamelis water	27.500 g
Cetyl alcohol	2.500 g
10 Free and esterified sterols	1.000 g
Polyglycol esters of saturated or unsaturated C ₁₄ -C ₂₀ fatty acids	5.000 g
Elastin	1.000 g
Esurosamine	1.000 g
15 Methyl p-oxybenzoate	0.130 g
Polyethylene glycol 1,000 monostearate	0.750 g
Propyl p-oxybenzoate	0.070 g
Propyl gallate	0.300 g
Propylene glycol	14.000 g
20 PCV-1845/2 Givaudan essence	0.200 g
Versenic acid sodium salt	0.050 g
Vitamin F 80%	1.250 g
Vitamin E (Tocopheryl-acetate)	0.200 g.

CLAIMS

1. Dermatological and cosmetic compositions consisting of:
- 5 1) emulsifying and self-emulsifying agents, having o/w activity formed by a mixture containing (as % w/w)
- 1') polyethylene glycol mono- or distearate 0.5-5.0 %
- 2') polyglycol esters of saturated or unsaturated C₁₄-C₂₀ fatty acids 1.0-10.0 %
- 10 3') cetyl alcohol and optionally other higher alcohols, comprising free or esterified sterols 1.0-16.0 %
- 2) sodium versenate and antioxidant agents 0.1-5.0 %
- 3) anti-mould and bacteriostatic agents 0.05-0.1 %
- 15 4) active ingredients 1-30 %
- 5) purified water F.U. q.s. to 100 %
2. Compositions according to claim 1, wherein polyunsaturated fatty acids, belonging to the group of vitamin F, and tocopherol derivatives are the
- 20 antioxidant agents; the active ingredients are selected from the group consisting of collagen, in the several forms thereof, esurosamine, elastin, amino acids, peptides, mucopolysaccharides.
3. Compositions according to claim 1, wherein the
- 25 active ingredients are selected from the group consisting of vitamins, hormones, antibiotics.
4. Compositions according to claims 1 and 2, wherein polyethylene glycol 1.000 monostearate is a component of the emulsifying agent.
- 30 5. Compositions according to claims 1-3, wherein tocopheryl acetate is the tocopherol derivative.
6. Compositions according to claims 1-4, wherein

methyl or propyl p-oxybenzoate is the anti-mould agent.

7. Compositions according to claims 1-5, in the form of milks, lotions, creams, ointments, oils, ampoules, masks, gels, pads, sprays.